

Physics Studies in the 4th Concept

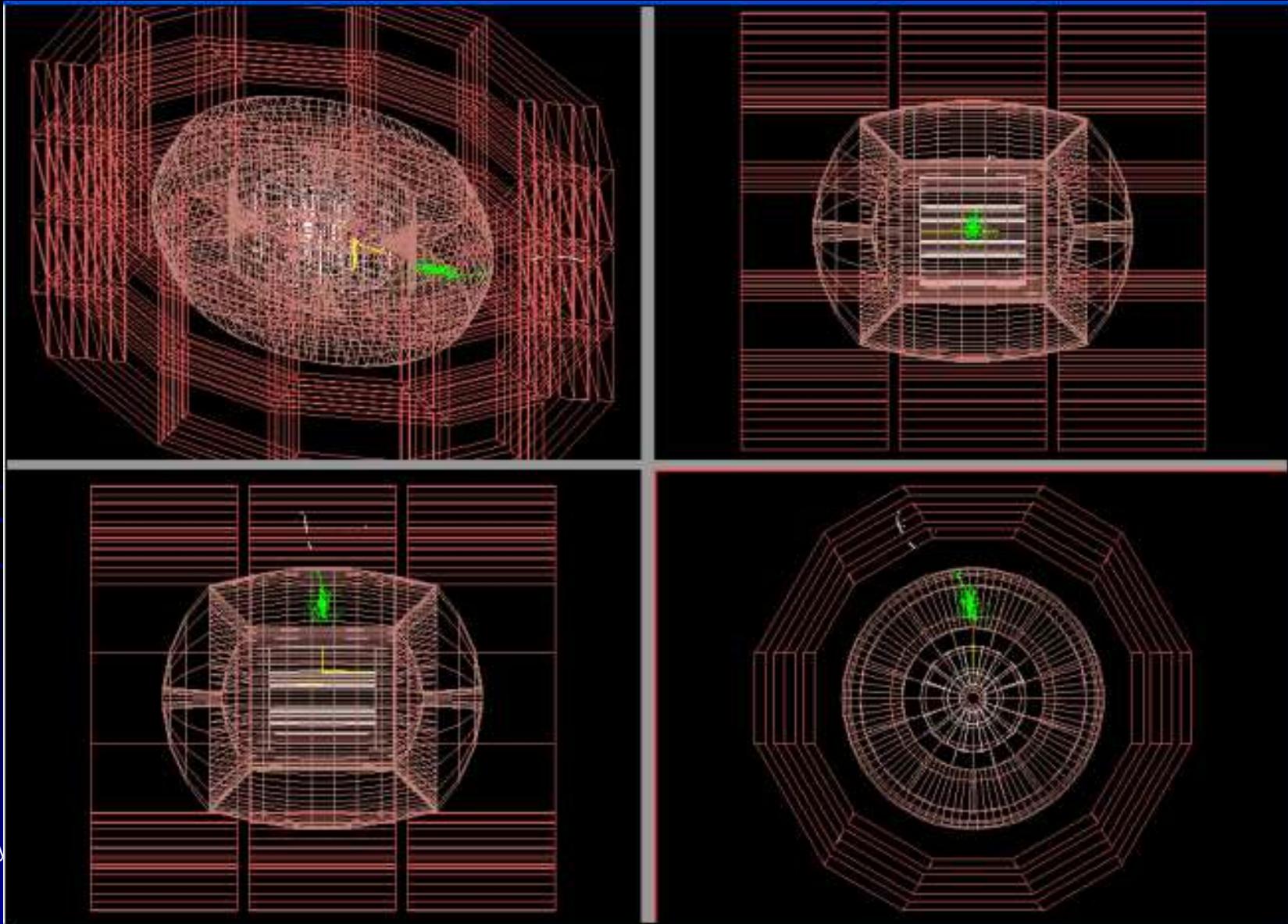
On behalf of 4th Concept Software Group

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4th Concept Software and Simulations

- The 4th Concept has completed a full **simulation** study to test the performance of the baseline configuration
- A 56 pages document is available on :
<http://4thconcept.org>
- The studies have been carried over within ILCroot framework
- The event generators (for tracking studies) used:
 - Pandora-Pythia for Physics
 - Guinea-Pig for Beam Background
 - A variety of phase space generators and cocktails of them

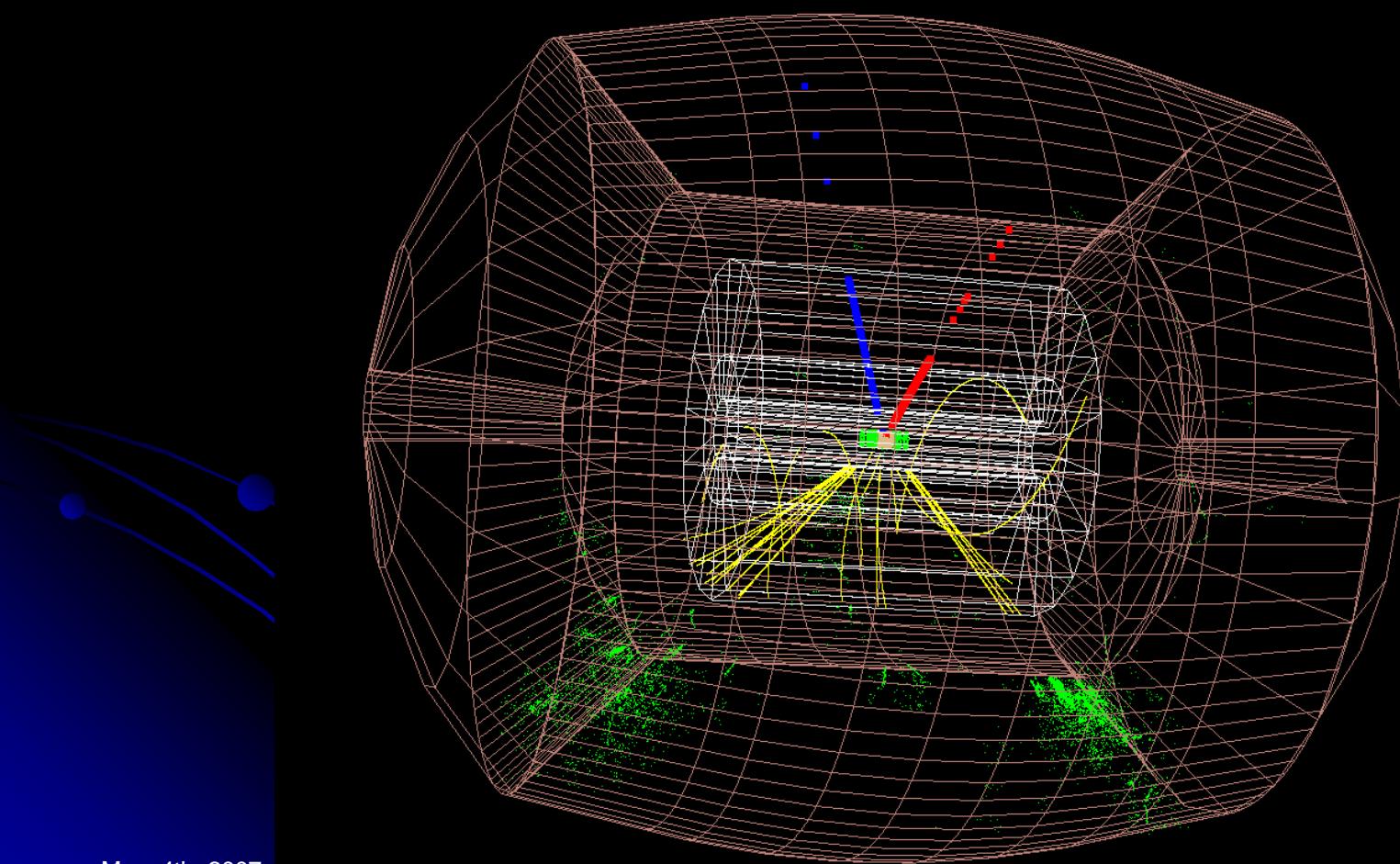
The Baseline Detector



$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow Z^0 H^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- X$$

- VXD+TPC+HCAL+MUD
- Very simple analysis
- Parallel Kalman Filter Only (no VXD SA Tracker)
- Cut $|P| > 20$ GeV
- Loose DCA cuts:
 - $\eta < 50$ μm
 - $\xi < 40$ μm
- Requires no kinks in track reconstruction
- Multiple entries per event

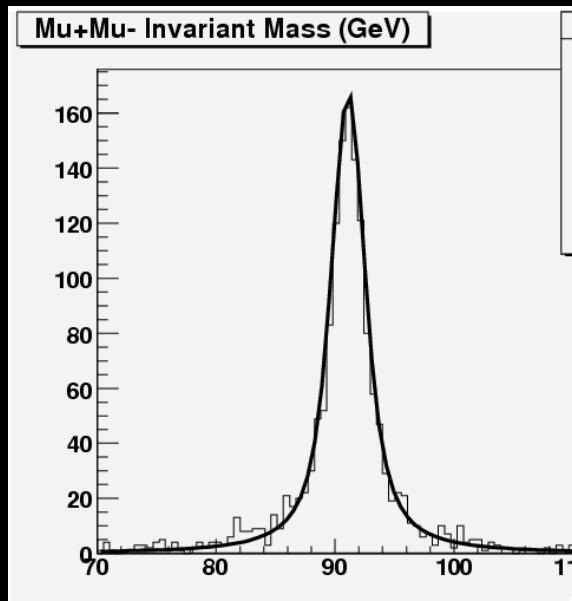
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z^0H^0 \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-X$



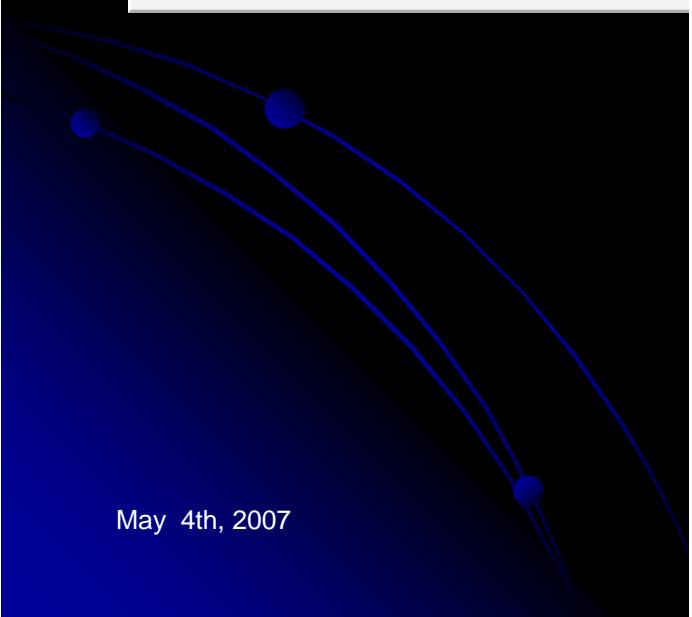
May 4th, 2007

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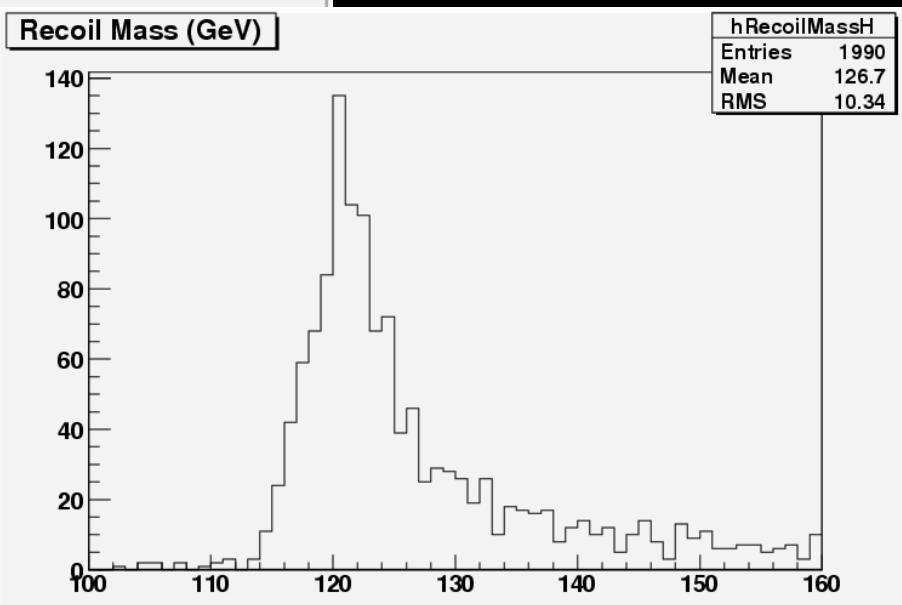
Mass Plots



hInvMassZ	
Entries	1990
Mean	91.45
RMS	6.246
χ^2 / ndf	108.5 / 112
Prob	0.5754
Constant	825.4 ± 21.1
Mean_value	91.1 ± 0.1
Sigma	0.7635 ± 0.1031

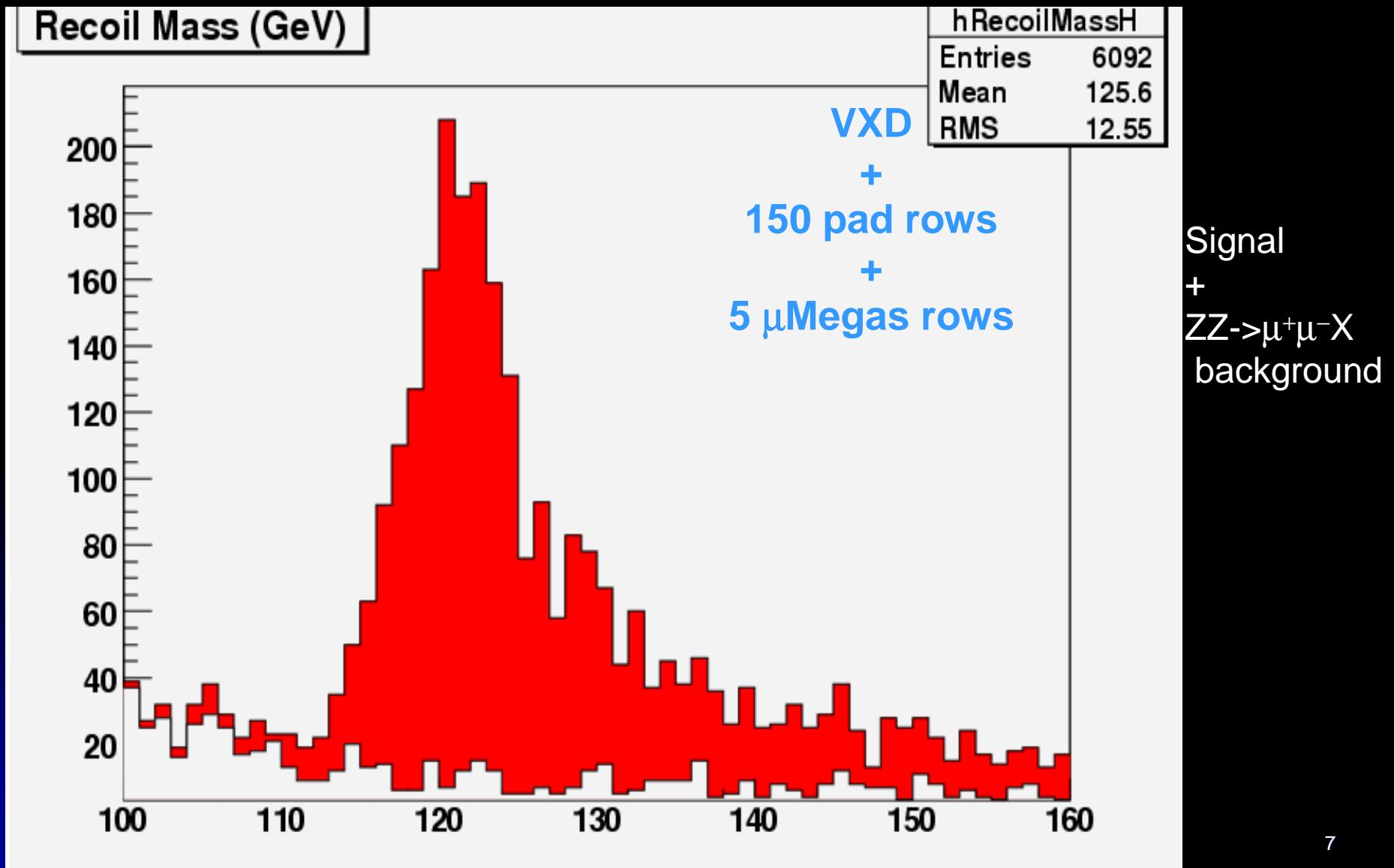


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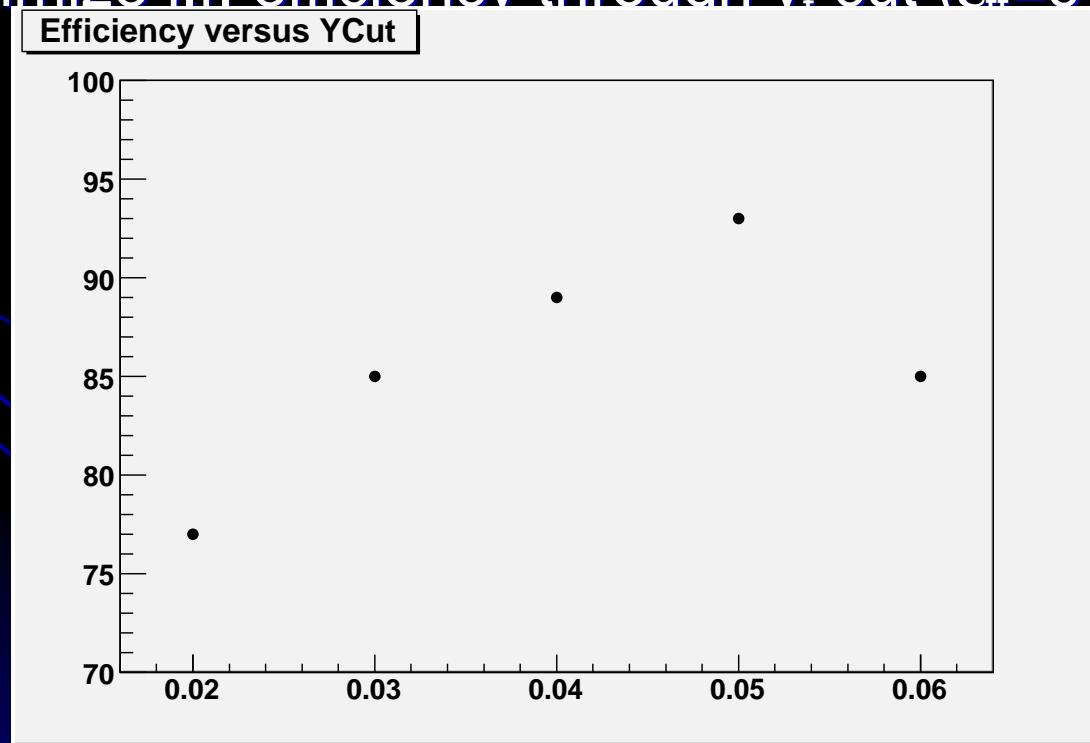
hRecoilMassH	
Entries	1990
Mean	126.7
RMS	10.34

Recoil Mass (500 fb)



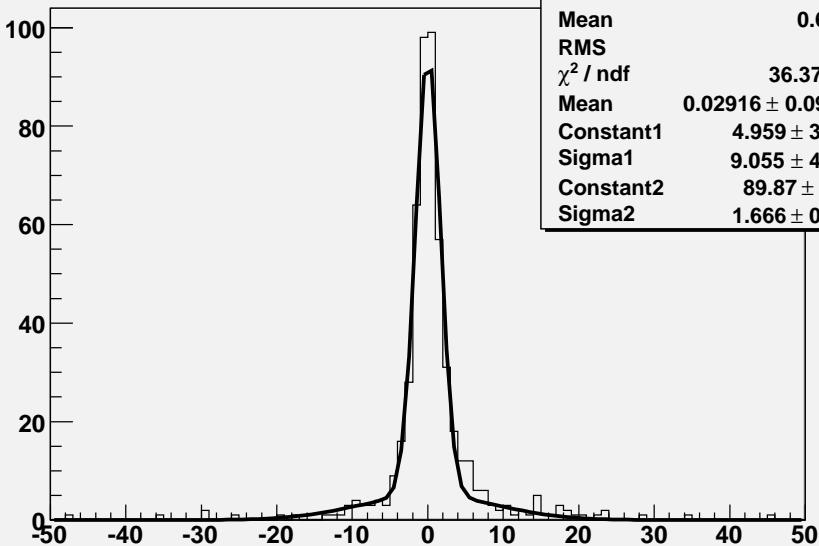
$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow Z^0 H^0 \rightarrow \nu \bar{\nu} c \bar{c}$$

- Parallel Kalman Filter + VXD Standalon Tracker
- Pandora-Pythia + Fluka
- No MUD (use MC truth for muons)
- Cut recoil mass 20 GeV around Z^0 mass
- Maximize i.f. efficiency through ν_e cut ($\epsilon_{\nu_e} = 97.5\%$)

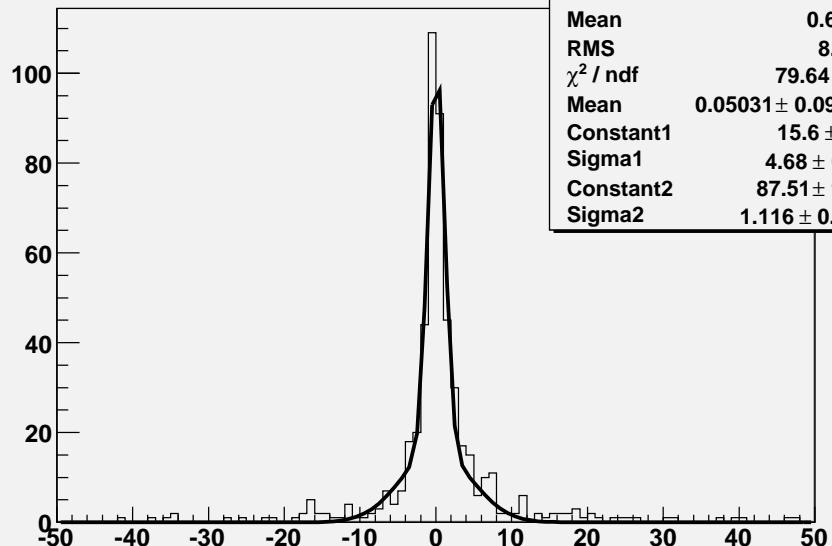


Jet Finder Performance

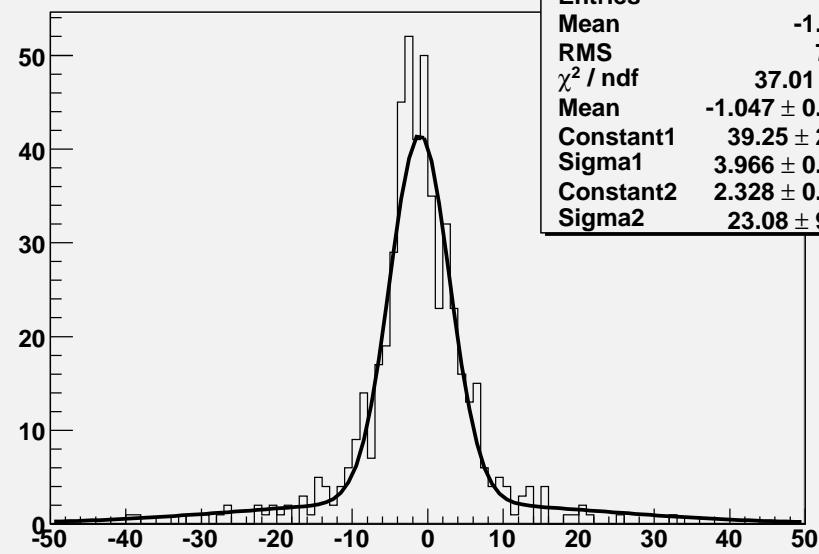
Jet theta resolution (Deg) with cells objects



Jet phi resolution (Deg) with cells objects

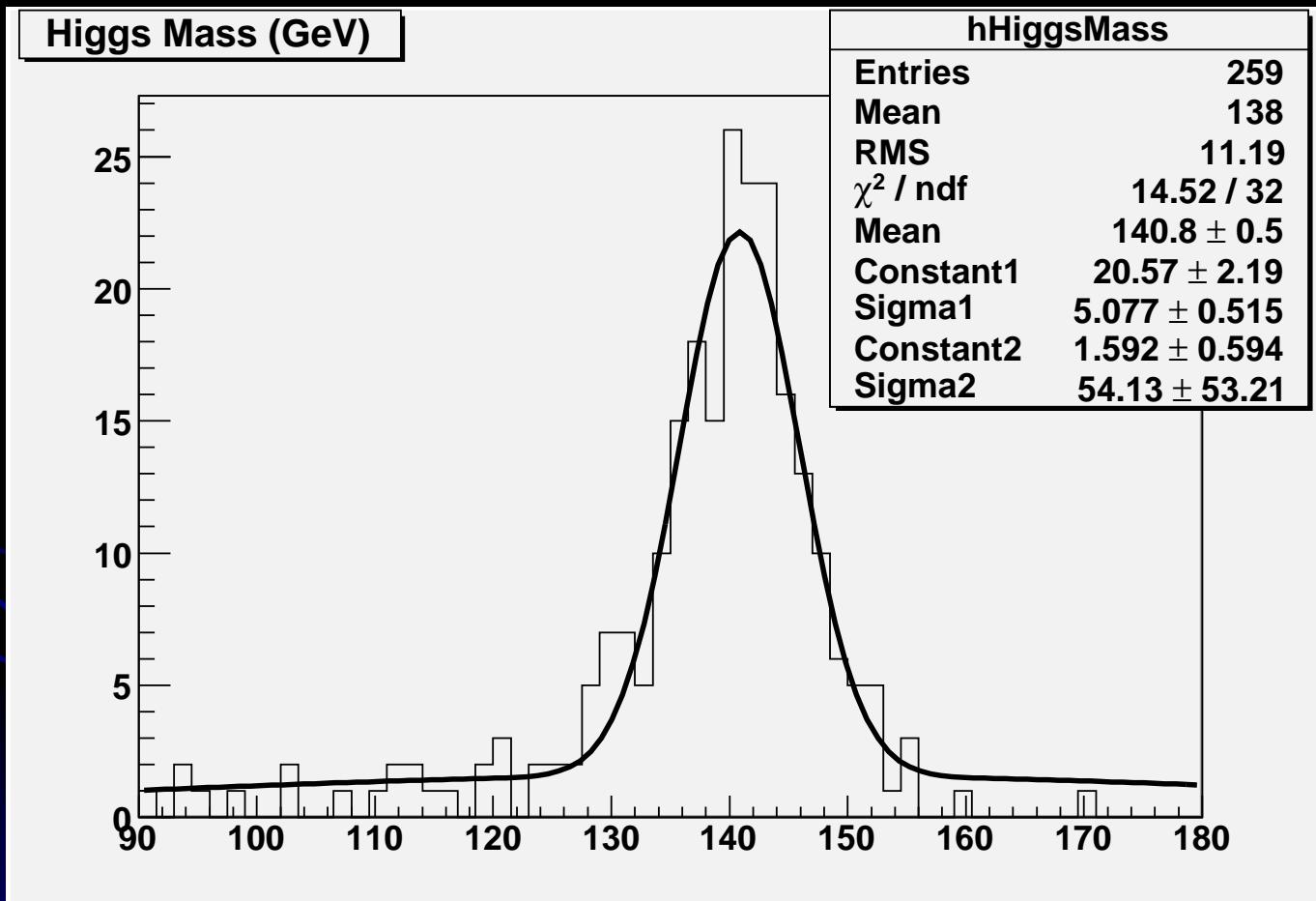


Jet energy resolution (GeV) with cells objects



- Angular resolution $< 2^\circ$
- Energy resolution = 4 GeV

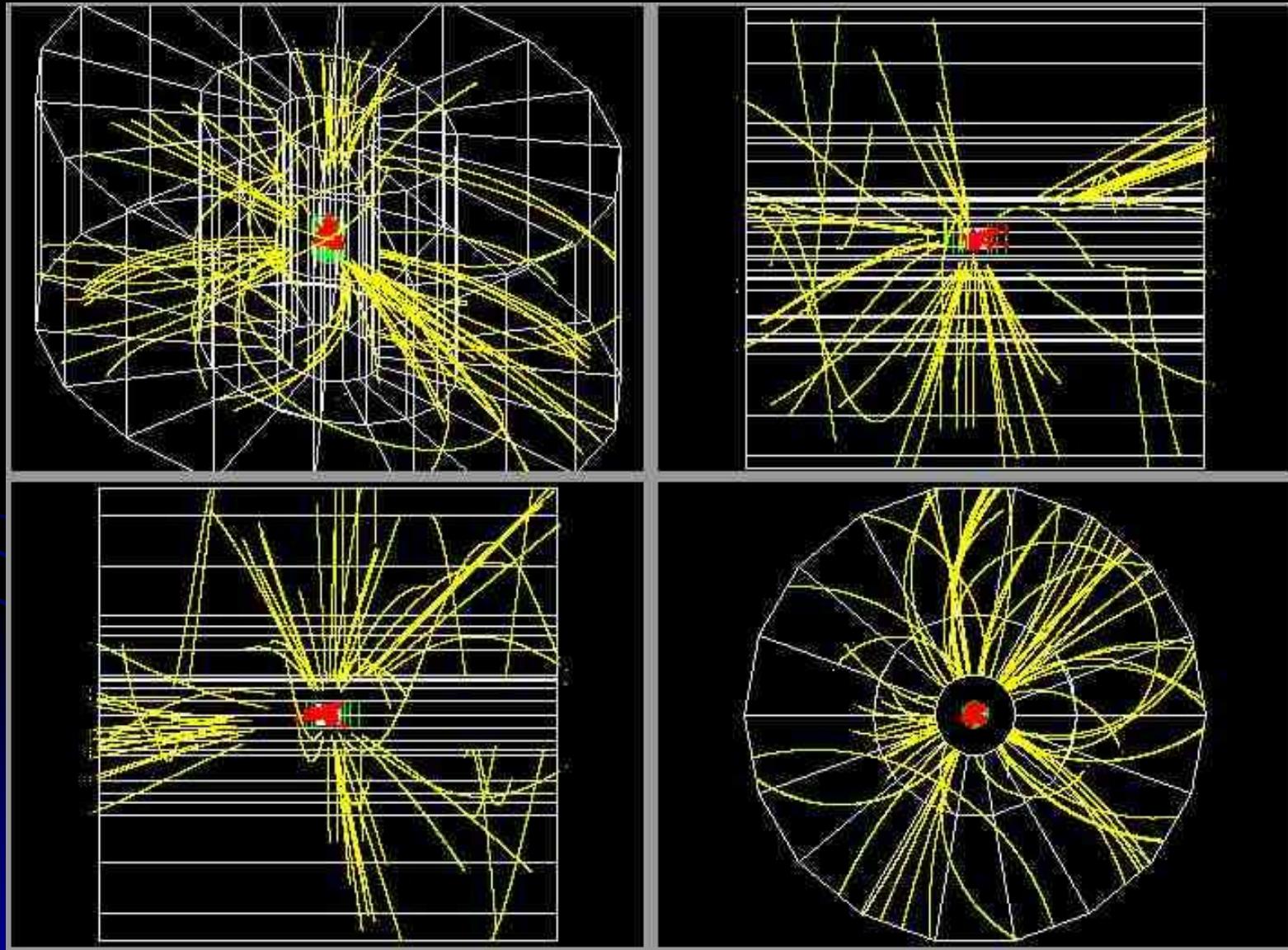
Jet-Jet Mass Plot



New Studies since Beijing

- $e^+e^- \rightarrow tt \rightarrow 6 \text{ jets}$
 - Full digitization and clusterization in VXD
 - Improved track reconstruction
 - First studies with ClouCou Drift Chamber
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow H^0 Z^0 \rightarrow b\bar{b}qq$ (Preliminary see Anna's talk)
 - Full digitization and clusterization in VXD
 - Reconstruction in Barrel MUD

$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow 6 \text{ jets}$

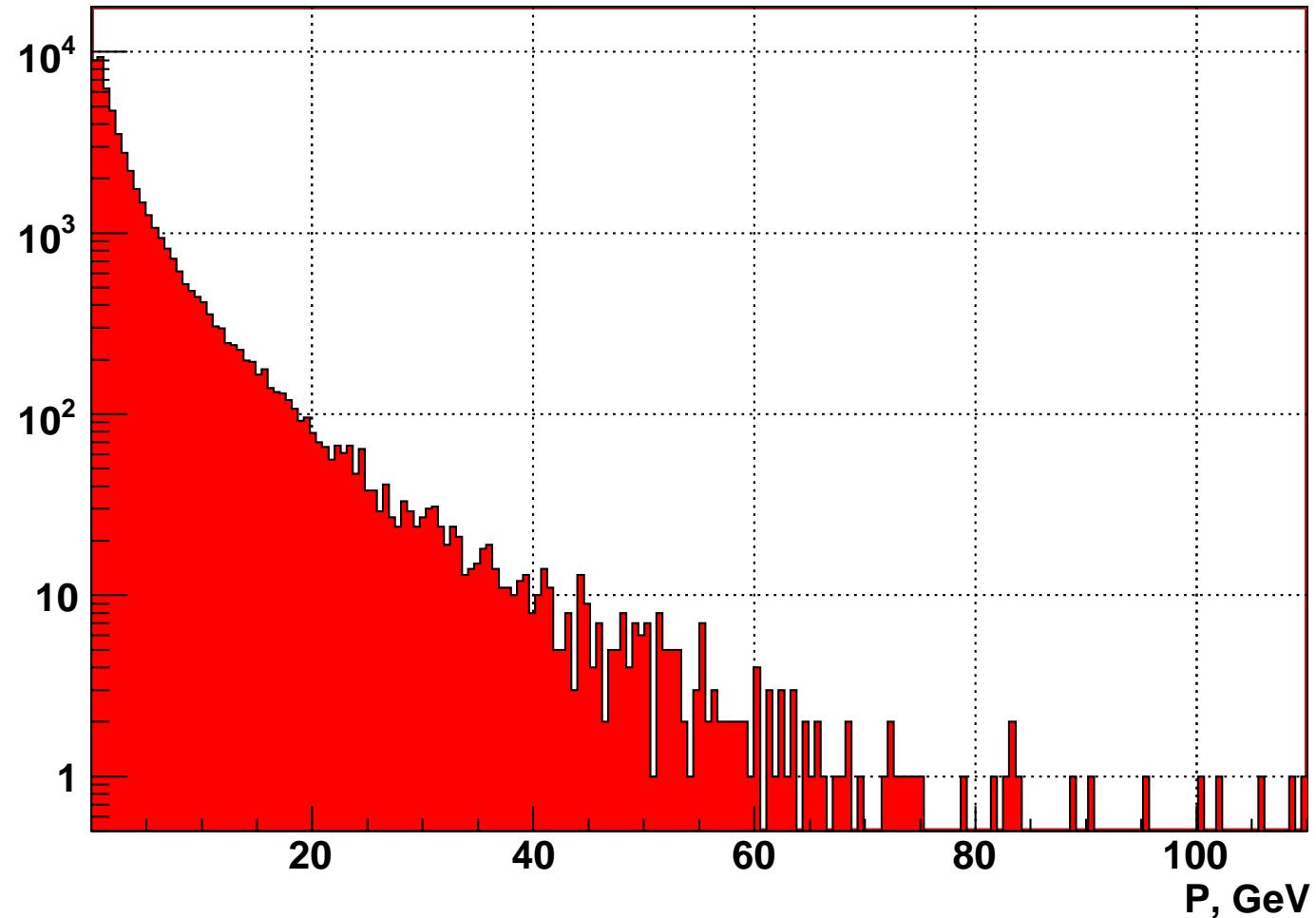


May

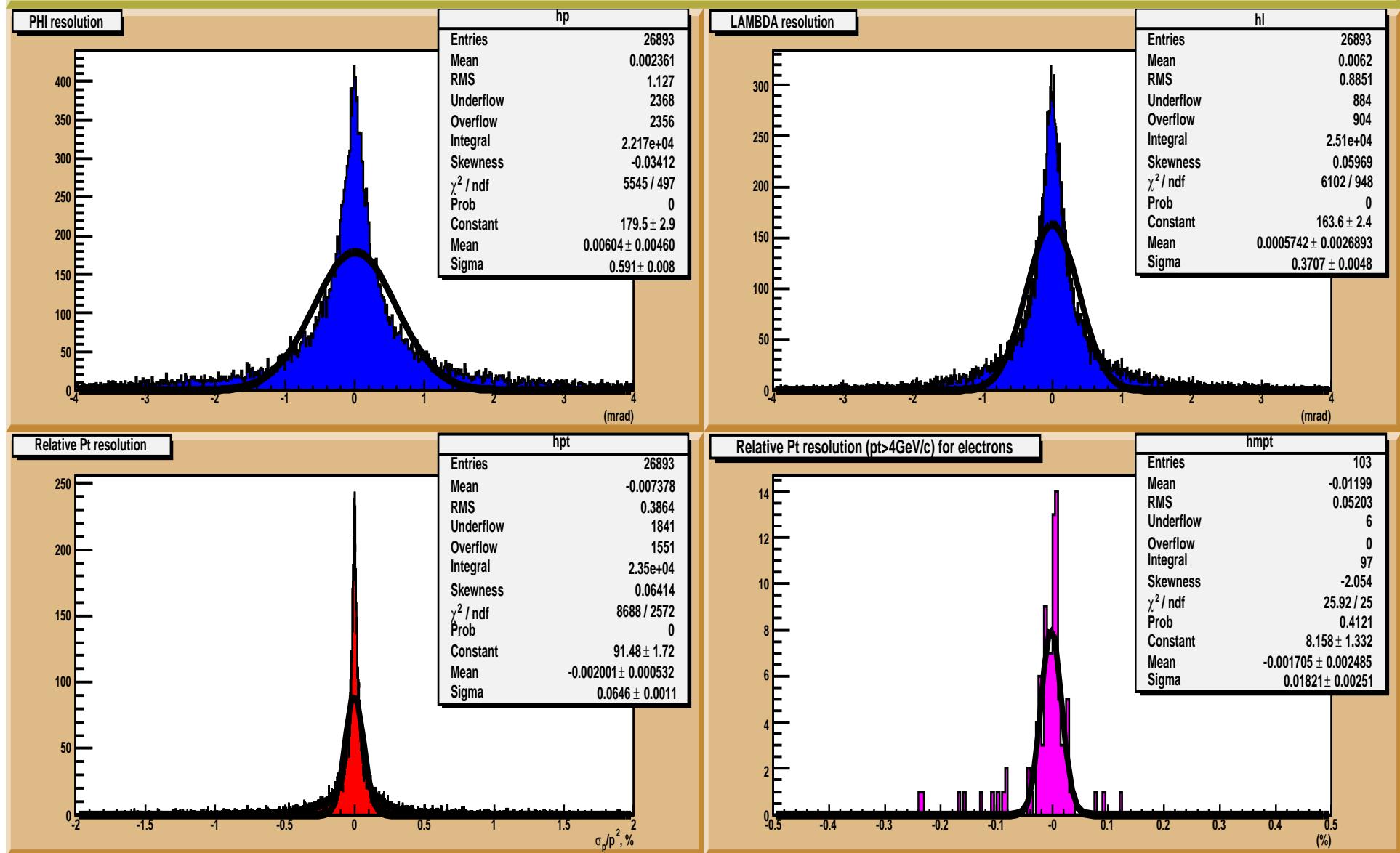
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$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow 6 \text{ jets}$

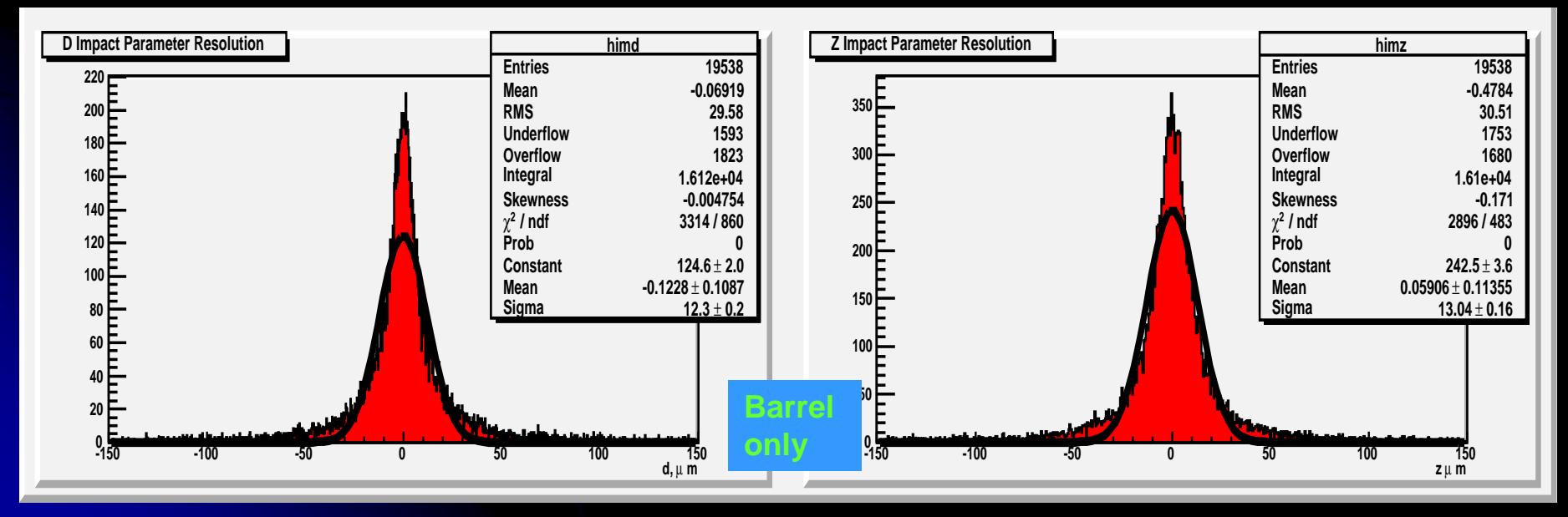
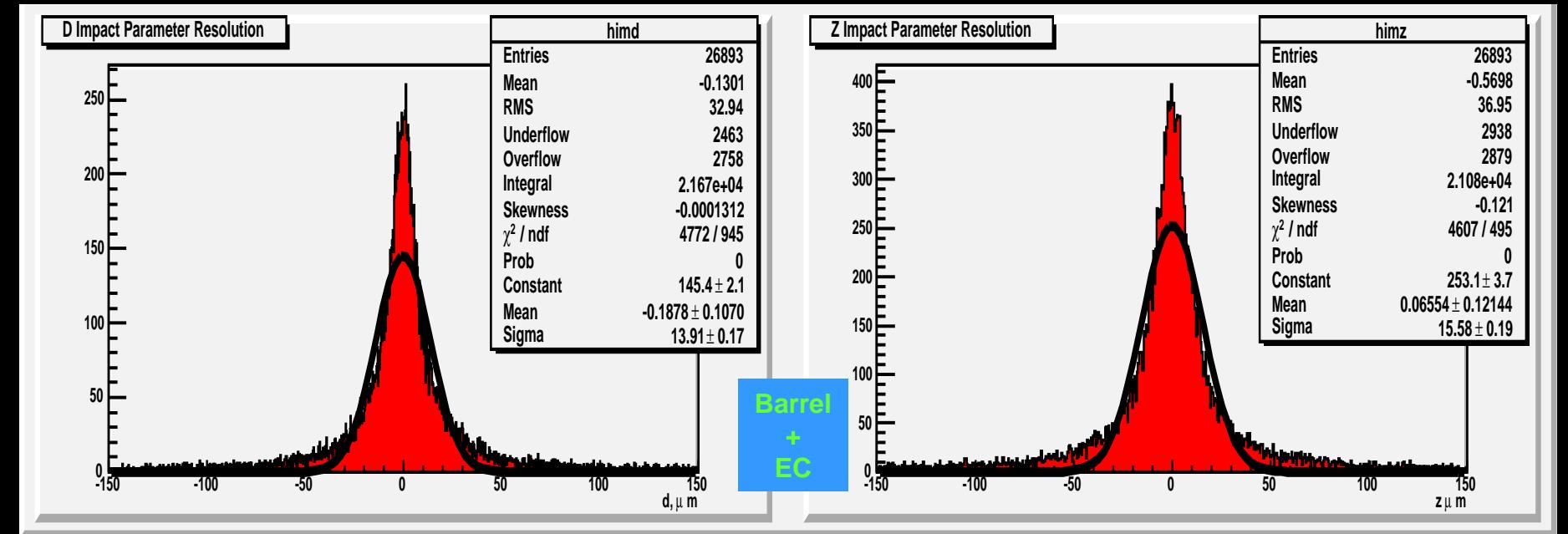
Momentum distribution



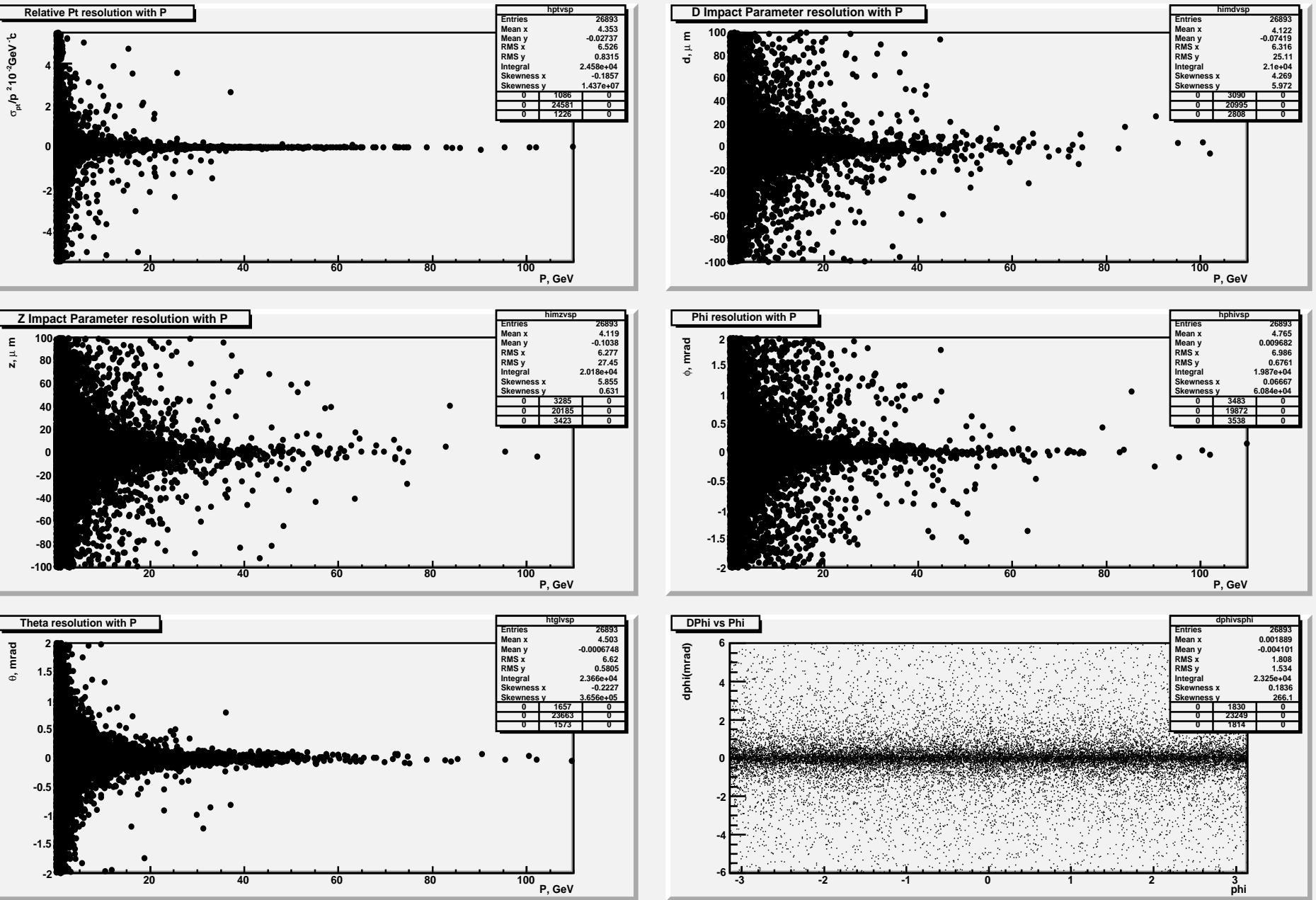
Track Resolutions



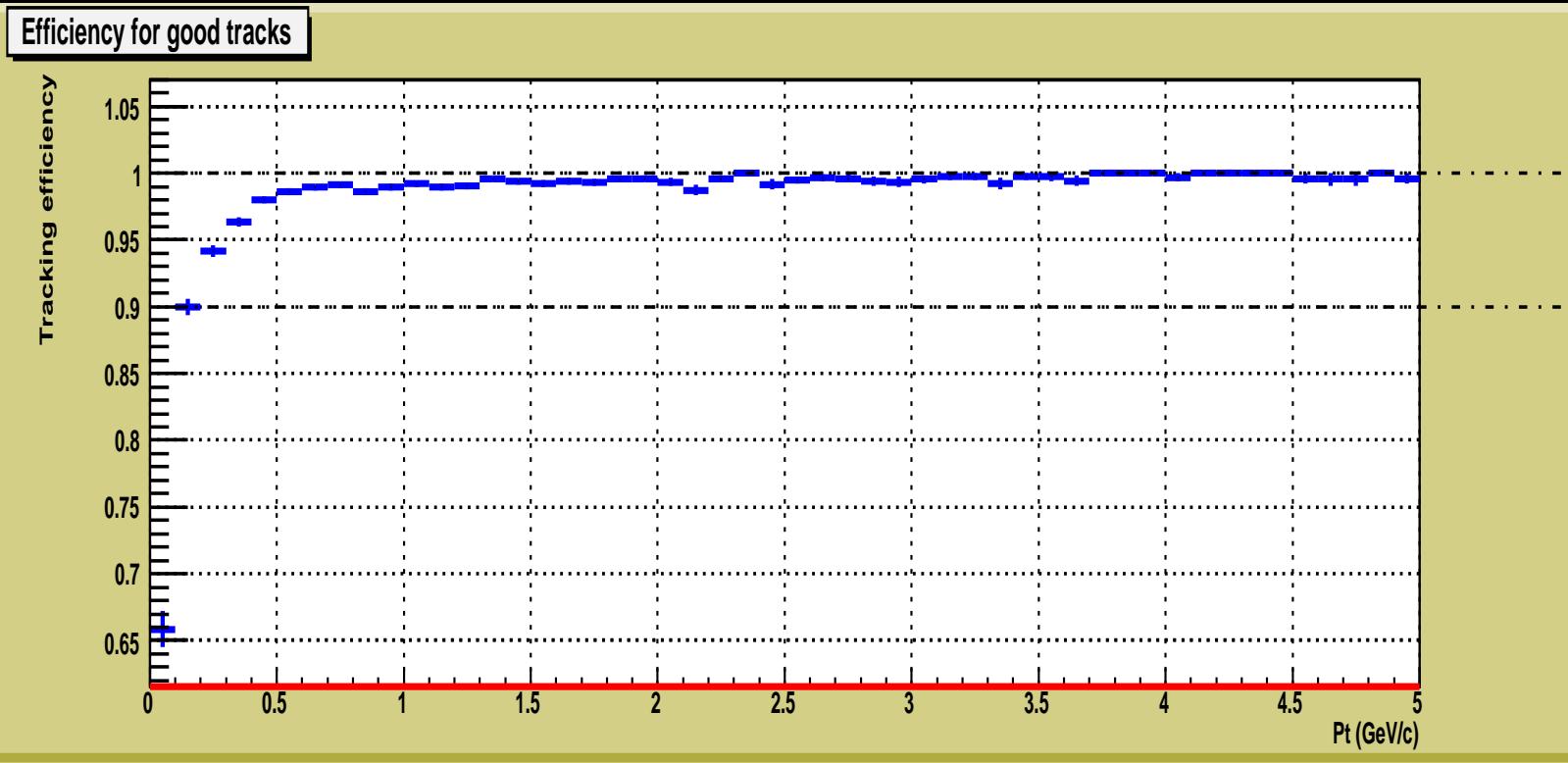
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow 6 \text{ jets}$



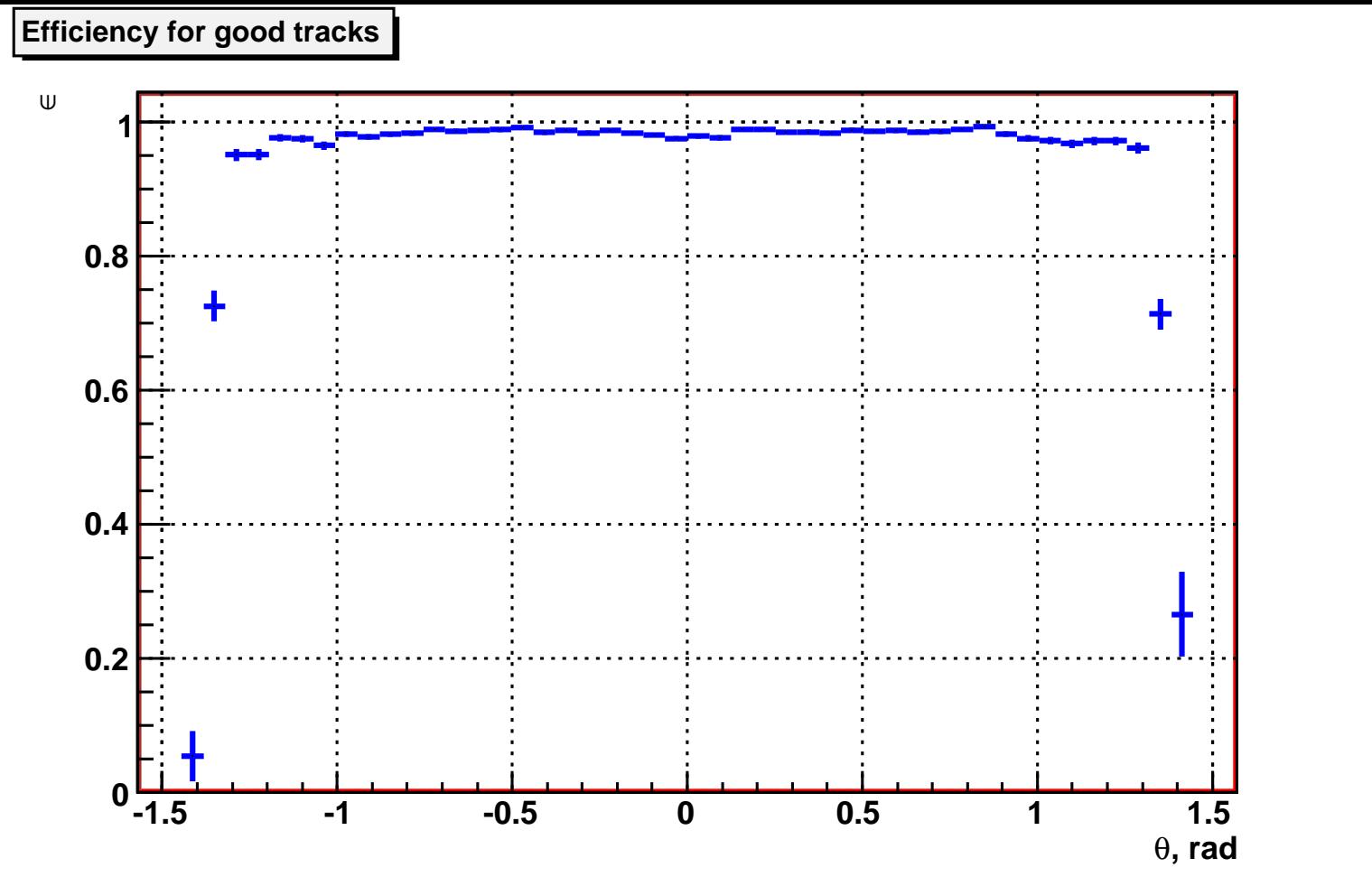
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow 6 \text{ jets}$



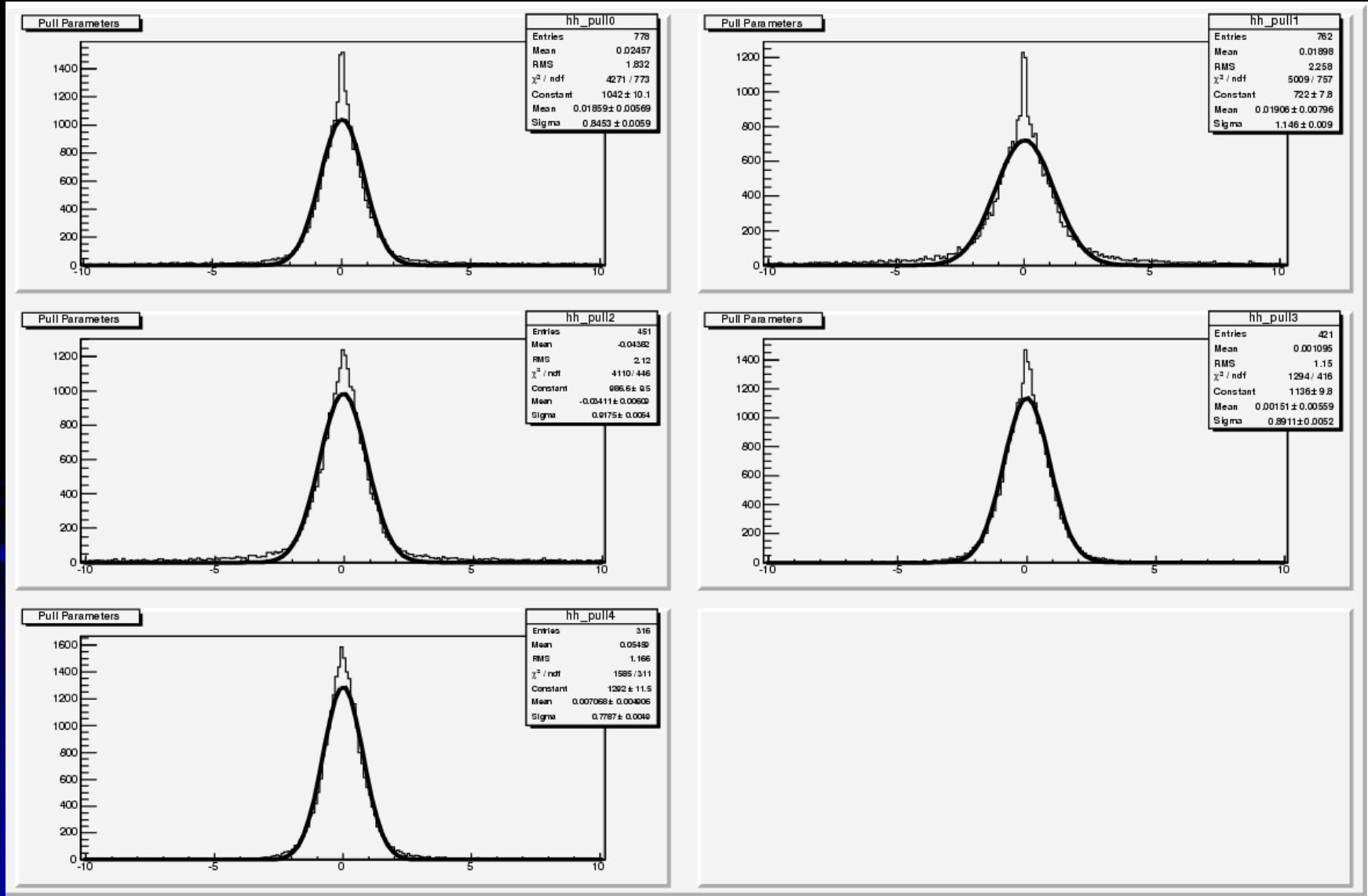
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow 6 \text{ jets}$



$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow 6 \text{ jets}$



Pulls (full digitization)



$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow 6 \text{ jets}$

Summary of Performance

- Tracking efficiency:

$\varepsilon_{\text{reco}} > 90\% \text{ above } 100 \text{ MeV}$

$\varepsilon_{\text{reco}} = 99.7\% \text{ above } 1.5 \text{ GeV}$

- TPC + VXD resolution (gaussian smearing):

- $\sigma(1/p_t) = 6.5 \cdot 10^{-4}$ ($5.0 \cdot 10^{-4}$ in barrel)

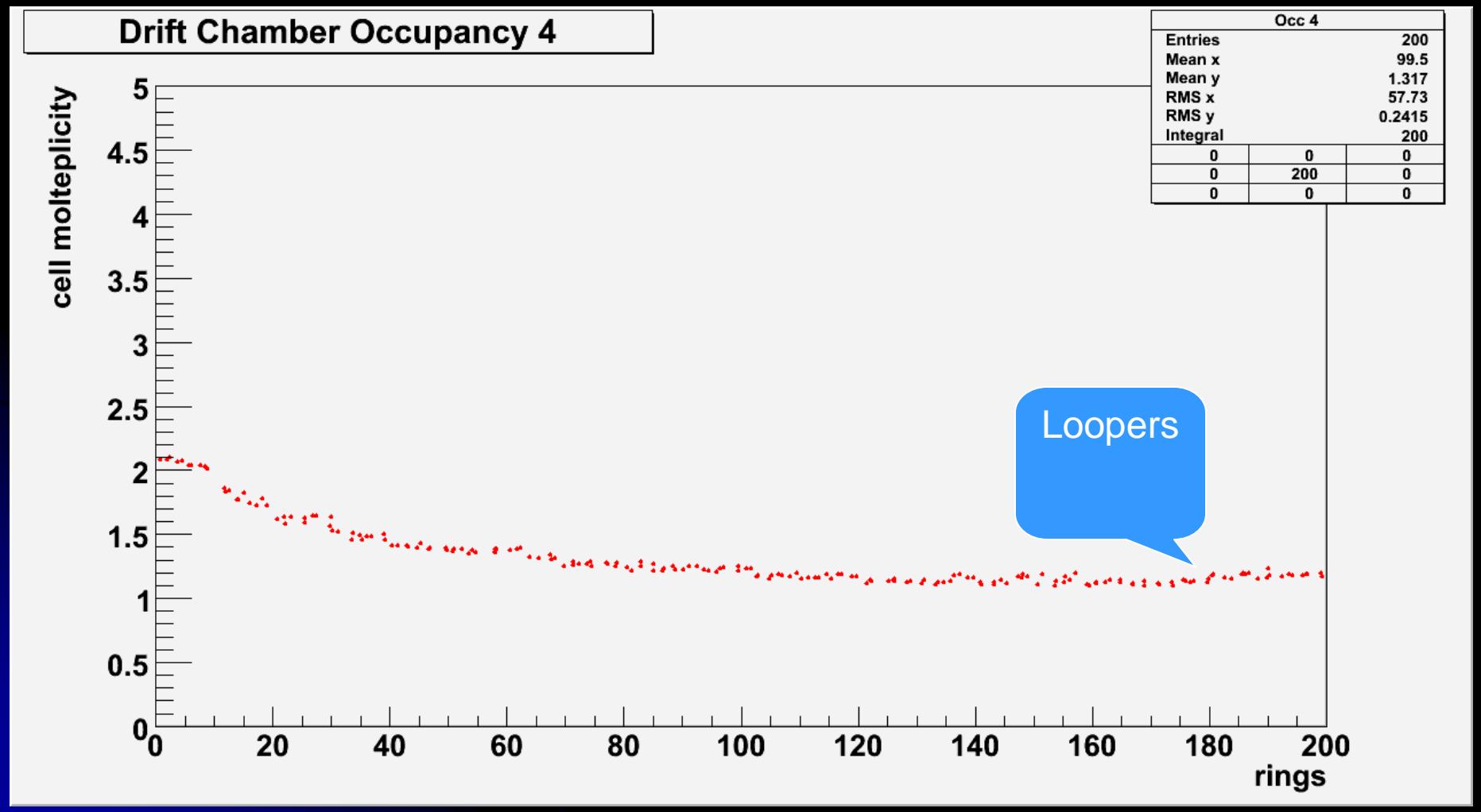
- $\sigma(d) = 14 \mu\text{m}$ ($12 \mu\text{m}$ in barrel)

- $\sigma(z) = 16 \mu\text{m}$ ($13 \mu\text{m}$ in barrel)

- Totally dominated by MS

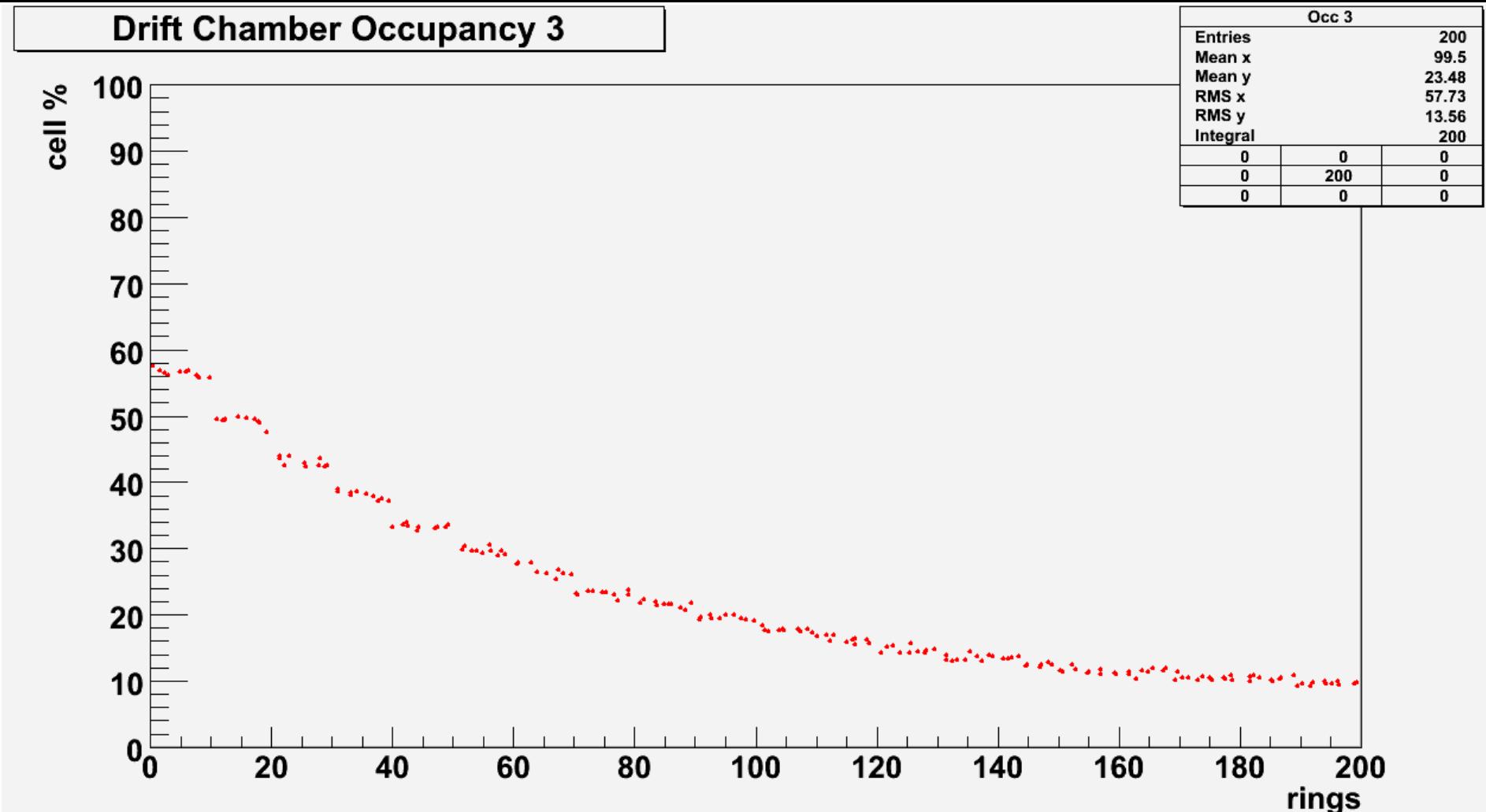
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow 6 \text{ jets with DCH}$

- Hits per cell vs layer



$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow 6 \text{ jets with DCH}$

- Occupancy vs layer



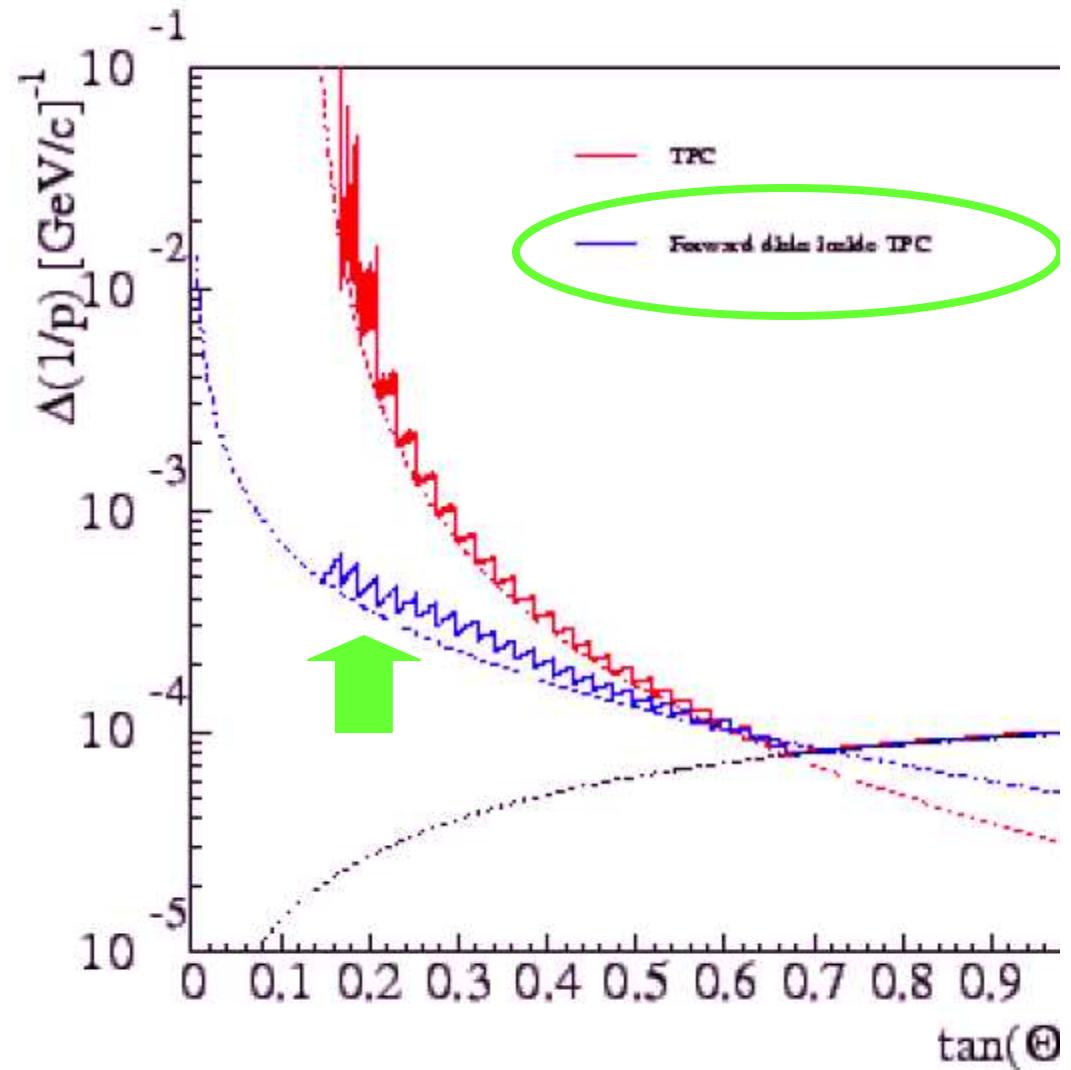
SiLC assets: fast simulation

SGV simulation (M. Berggren) of the LDC
racker central region

Impact of silicon (FTD) disks on momentum
resolution on forward tracking.

To maintain an adequate performance in
the forward region, the TPC must be
complemented by silicon.

Marcel Vos's
Talk
Orsay2007

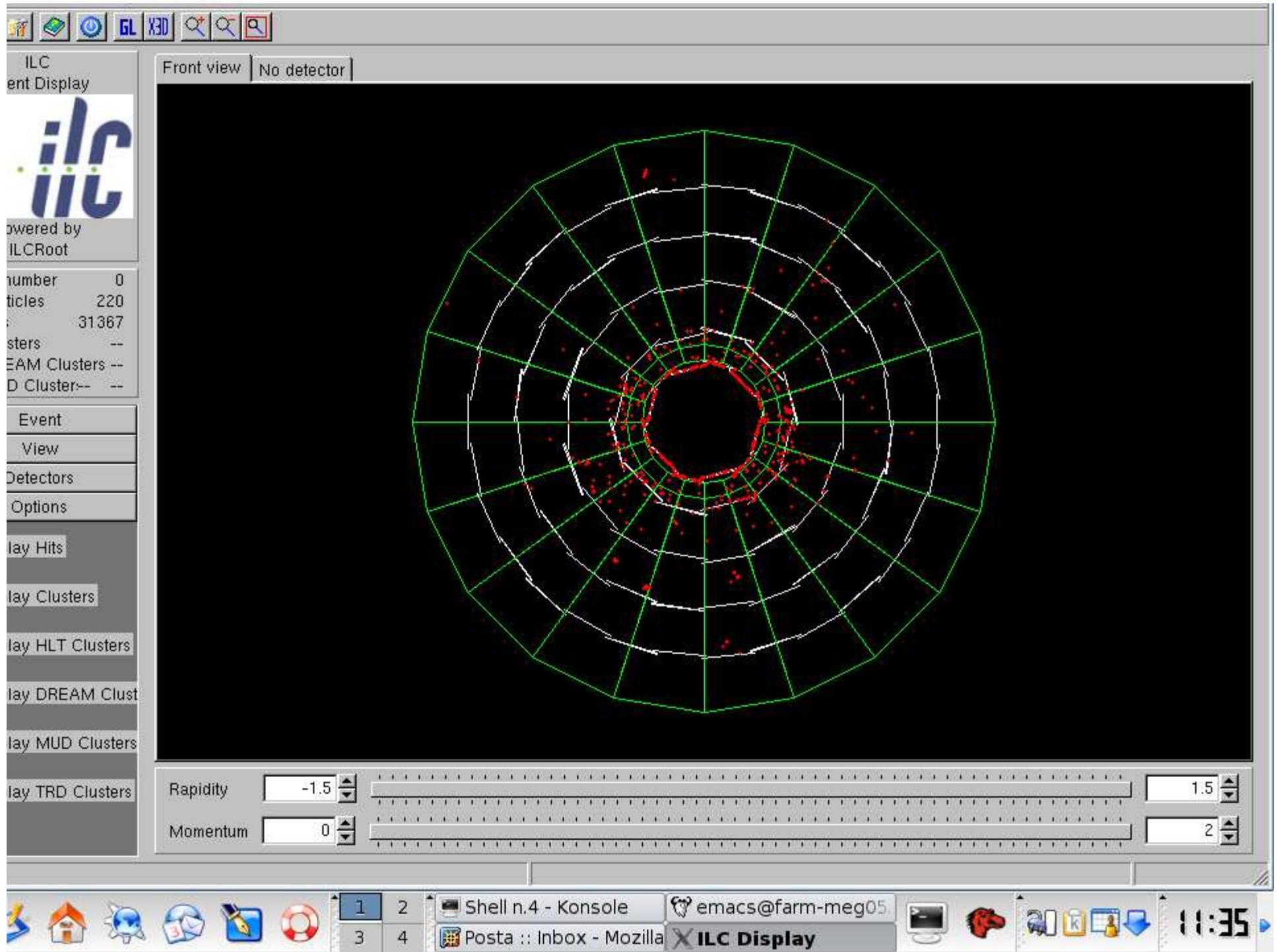


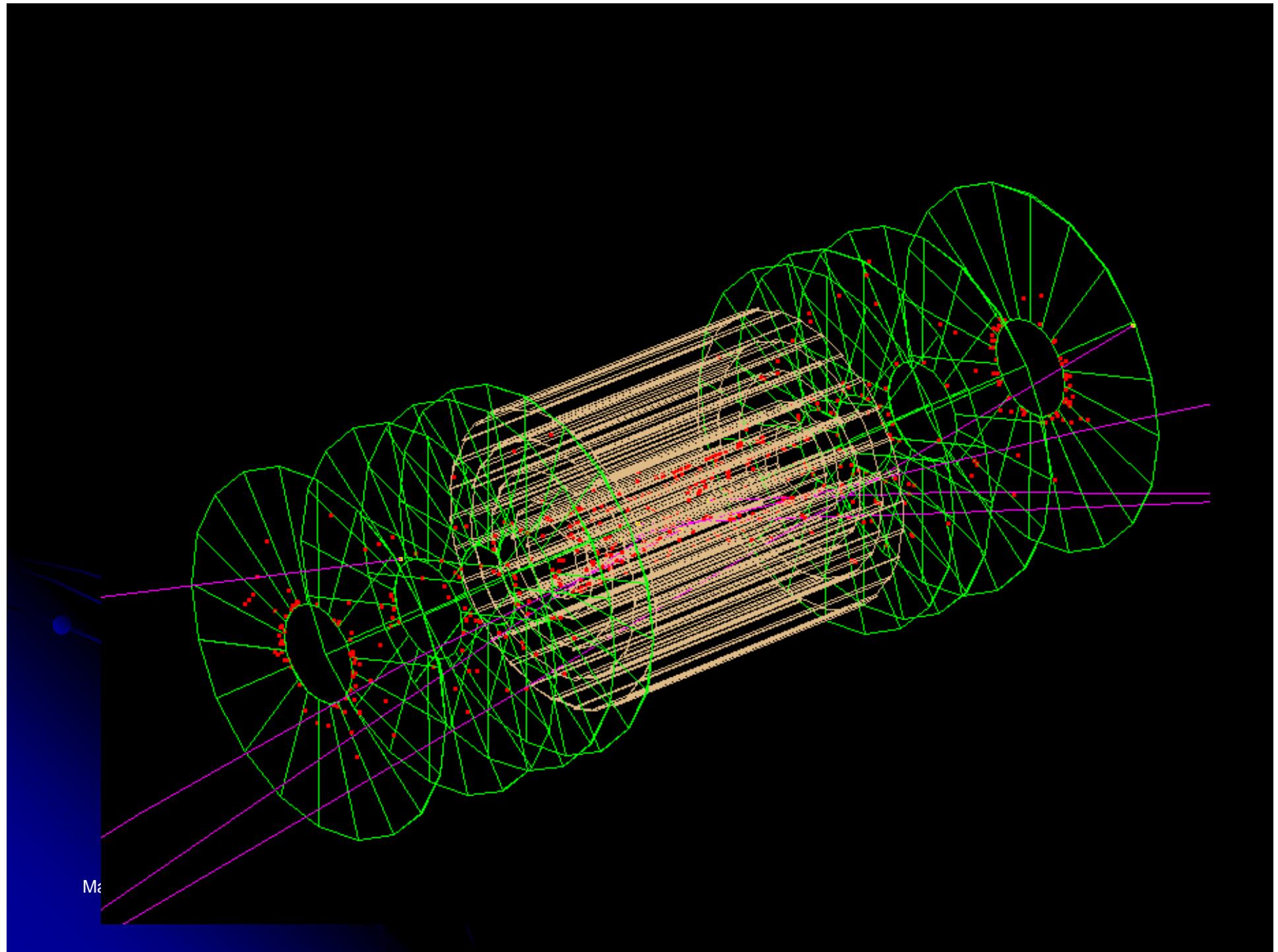
Beam Pair Background Study

- Interface to Guinea-Pig output added to ILCroot
- Tested with current SA VXD tracker and generic accelerator parameters
- Full VXD Digitization

Acc.dat

- \$ACCELERATOR:: NLC-B-500
- { energy = 245. ;
- particles = 0.95 ;
- emitt_x = 4.5 ;
- emitt_y = 0.1 ;
- beta_x = 12. ;
- beta_y = 0.12 ;
- sigma_z = 120. ;
- dist_z = 0 ;
- espread = 0.003 ;
- which_espread = 0;
- offset_x = 0 ;
- offset_y = 0. ;
- waist_x = 0 ;
- waist_y = 0 ;
- angle_x = 0 ;
- angle_y = 0 ;
- angle_phi = 0 ;
- trav_focus = 0 ;
- charge_sign = -1;
- }





Results

- More than 30000 hits/evt
- Average of 18 reconstructed particles (8 in TPC)
- Will merge SDigit from Signal and Background to evaluate the overall effect

What's Next

- Some of the studies are being repeated with updated simulations of the detector
- Events are in production on several farms on the GRID
- Fluka takes up to 6 hours to generate one event
- Studies are targeted for LCWS07

Events in Production

- $e^+e^- \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ at several angles and energies
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow H^0 Z^0 \rightarrow b\bar{b}q\bar{q}$
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow H^0 H^0 Z^0 \rightarrow 6 \text{ jets}$
 - Goal is to estimate the performance of the calorimeter and for tuning the jet reconstruction algorithm
 - Fluka for hit generation
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow H^0 H^0 Z^0 \rightarrow 4 \text{ jets } \mu^+\mu^-$
 - Goal is to estimate the muon reconstruction efficiency in the midst of a jet
 - G3/G4 for hit generation

τ polarization studies

- $e^+e^- \rightarrow H^0 Z^0 \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- X$
- Encouraged by F. Richard
- Intend to study the τ polarization
- Goal is to test the performance of the calorimeter + tracking
- Will start event production after the ECAL is ready

The Event Generator Saga

- Pandora-Pythia has been used for most of the analyses
- It appears to have scarce support
- Pythia8 is optimized for hadronic collisions
- Pythia6 is OK, but need to be adapted to a particular beam configuration
- Whizard OK but:
 - Not straightforward to use
 - Need to purchase a fortran compiler
- Sherpa is promising
 - Very easy to use
 - Good support by Darham group
 - Beamstrhalung will be inserted soon
- Guinea-Pig OK

Conclusions

- Most of the 4th Concept software group (still) busy on detector simulation:
 - DCH and Si Central Tracker
 - FTD
 - ECAL
- Limited effort on Physics analyses and other (i.e. LCIO compatibility)
- New results are expected for LWCS07