

SCECAL

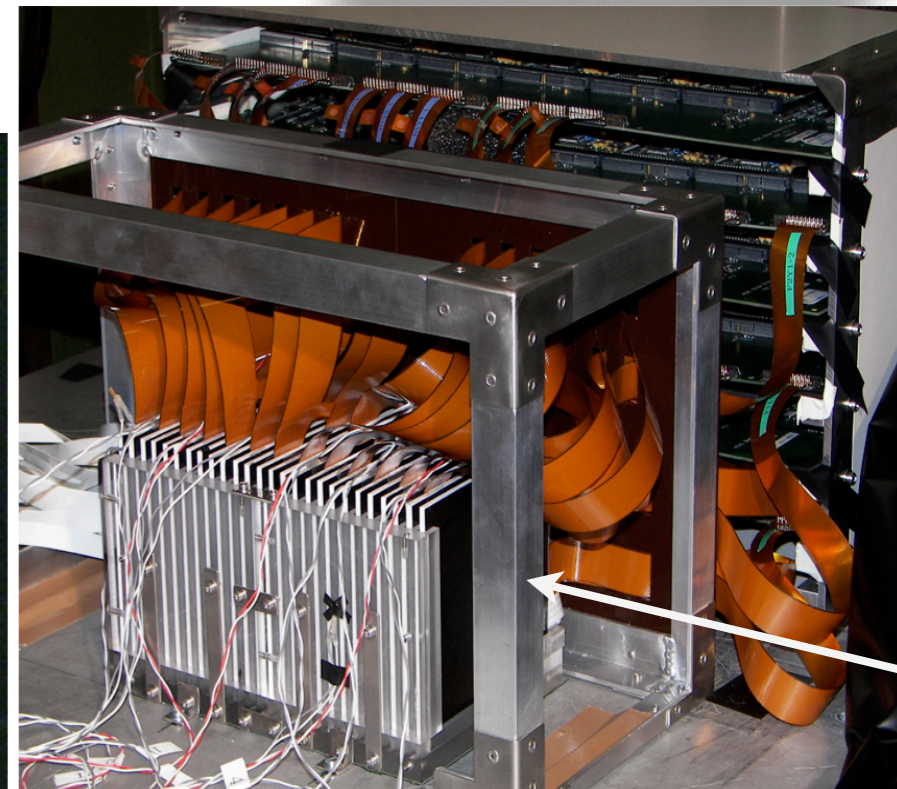
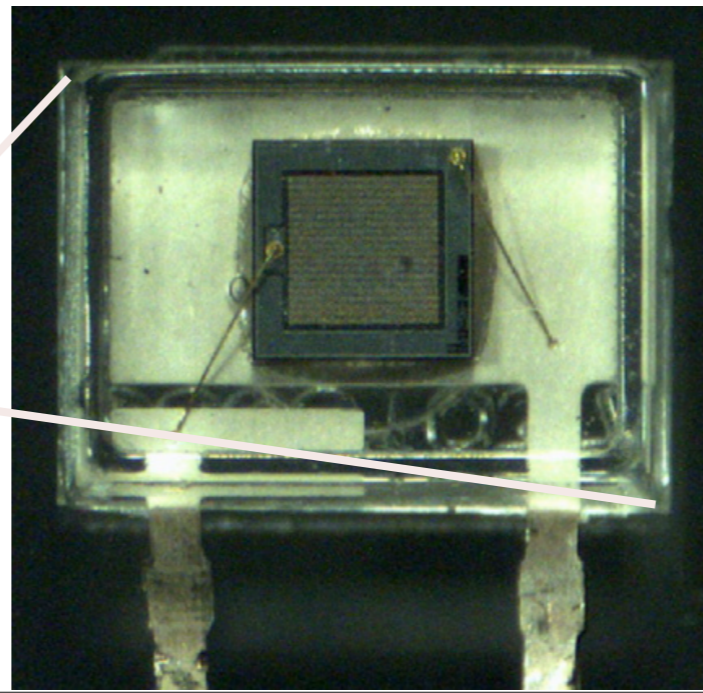
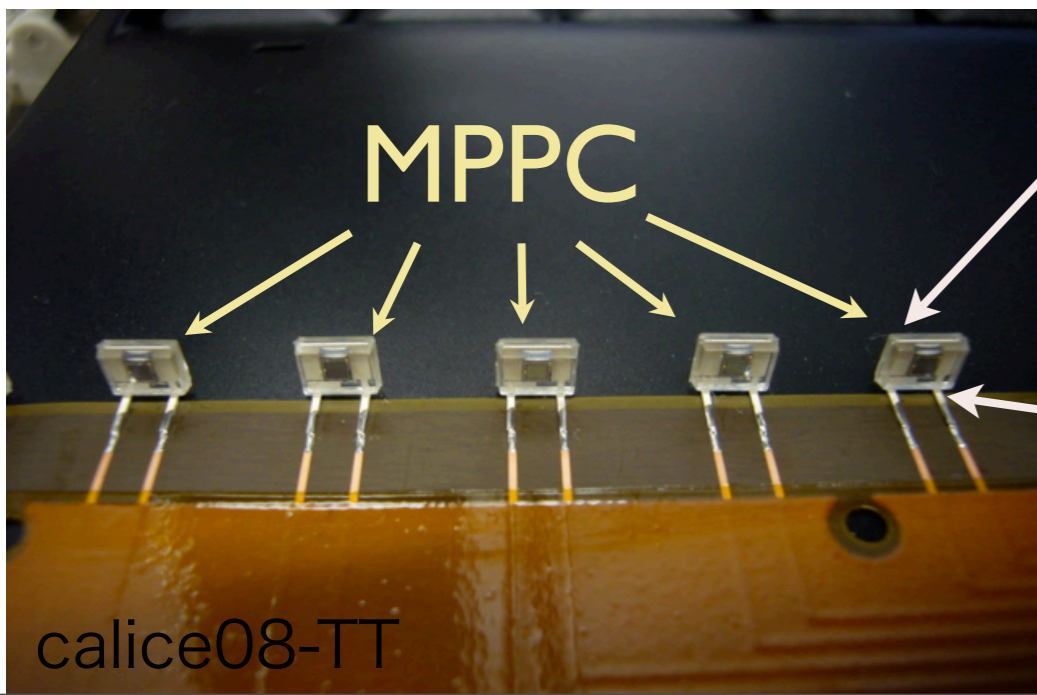
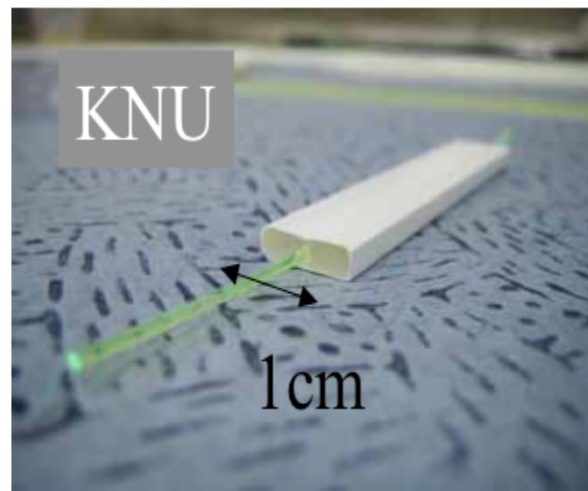
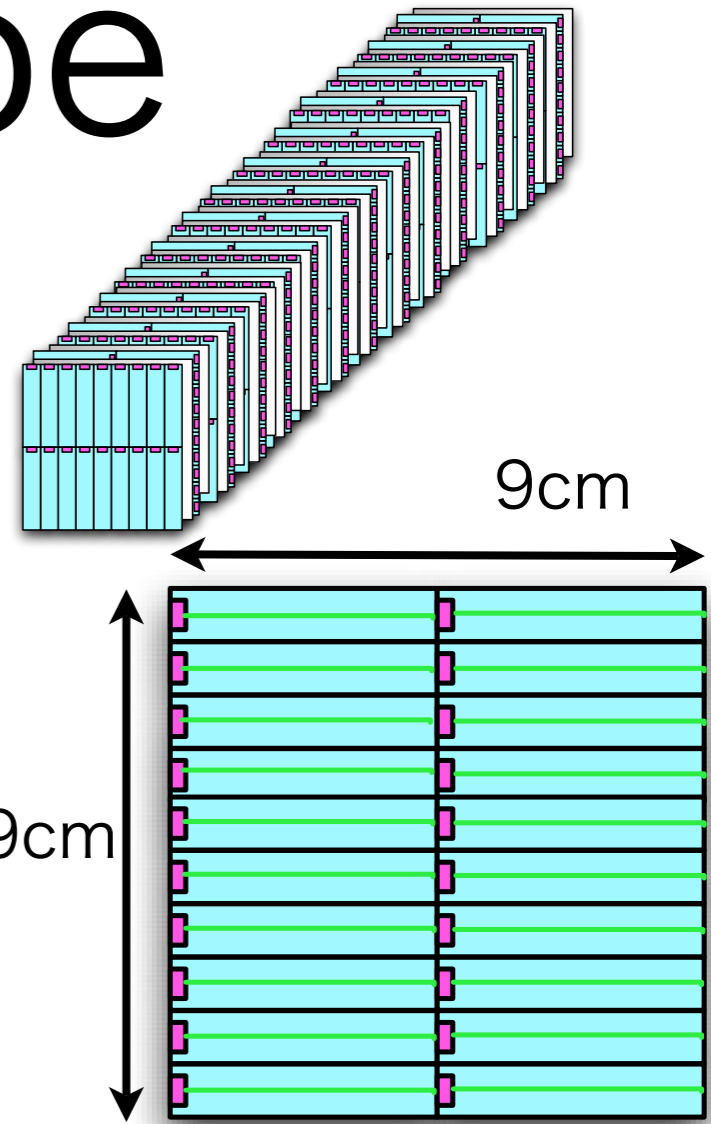
progress report

Tohru Takeshita (Shinshu)

- ★ DESY Beam Test summary
- ★ improvements for FNAL BT
- ★ FNAL module
- ★ current status at Fermilab

small prototype at DESY

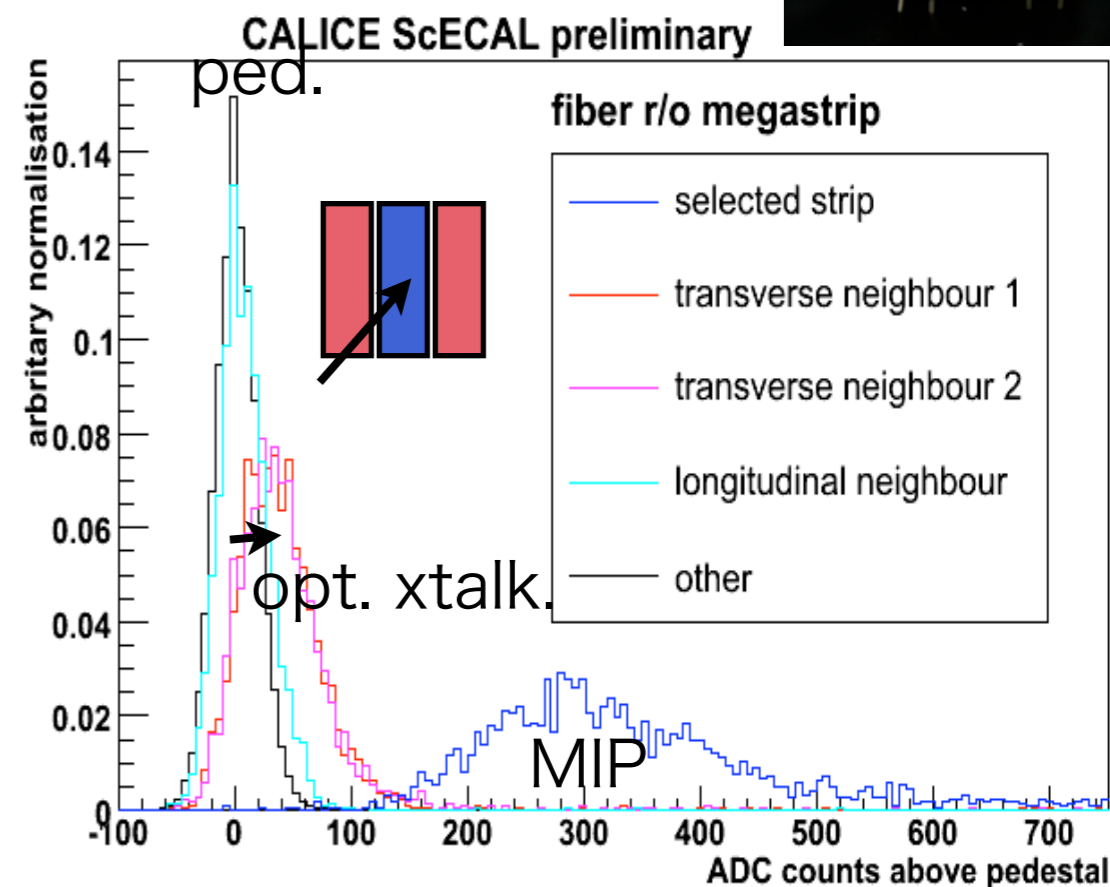
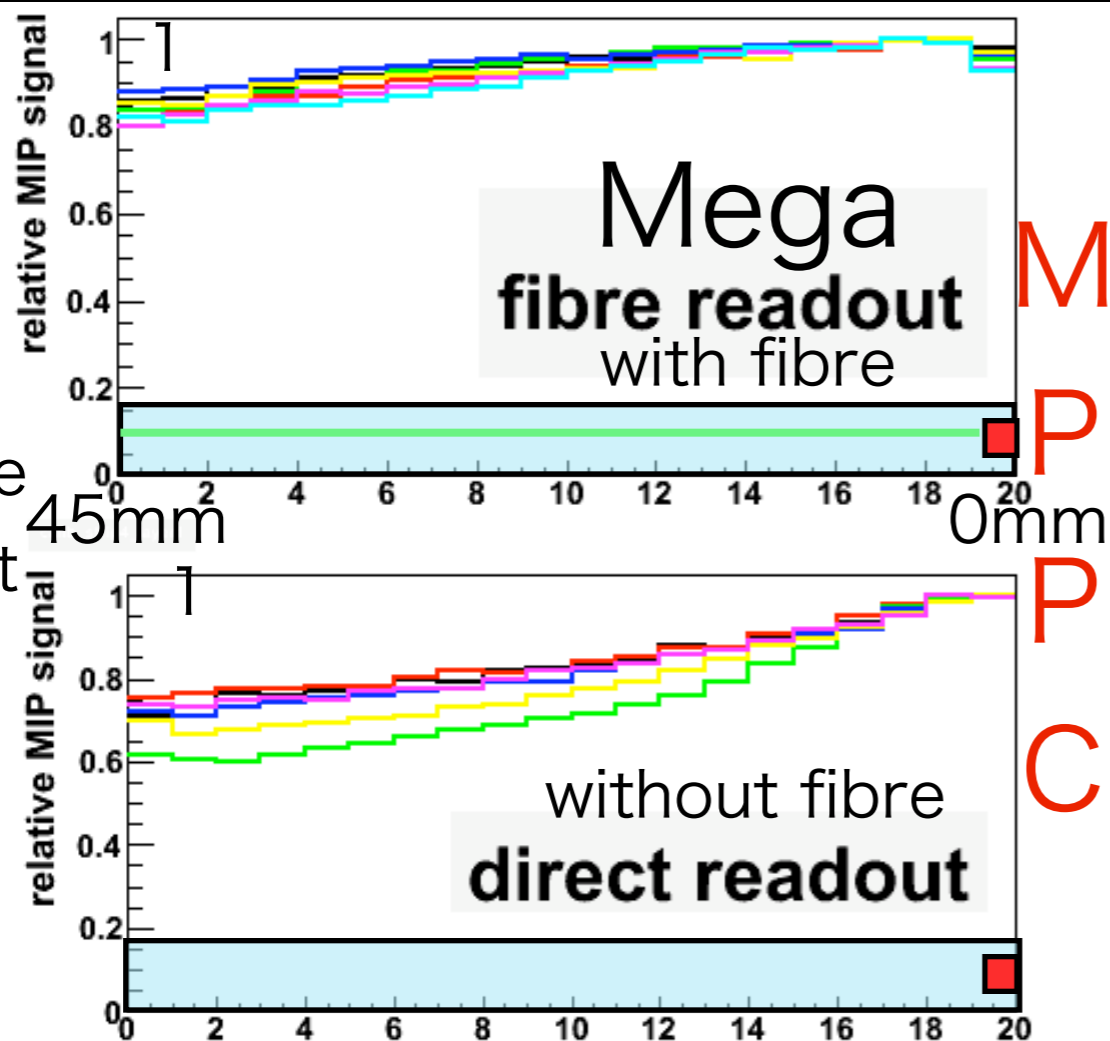
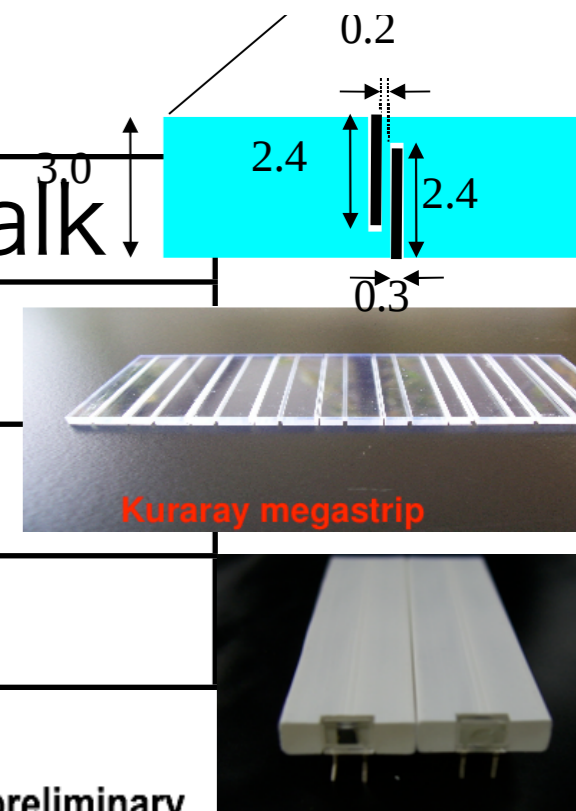
- 9x2 strips / layer x 26 (468ch)
- 1cm x 4.5cm x 0.3cm strip
- fibre in a hole
- without fibre
- MPPC read out



results at DESY

- 3 detector configurations

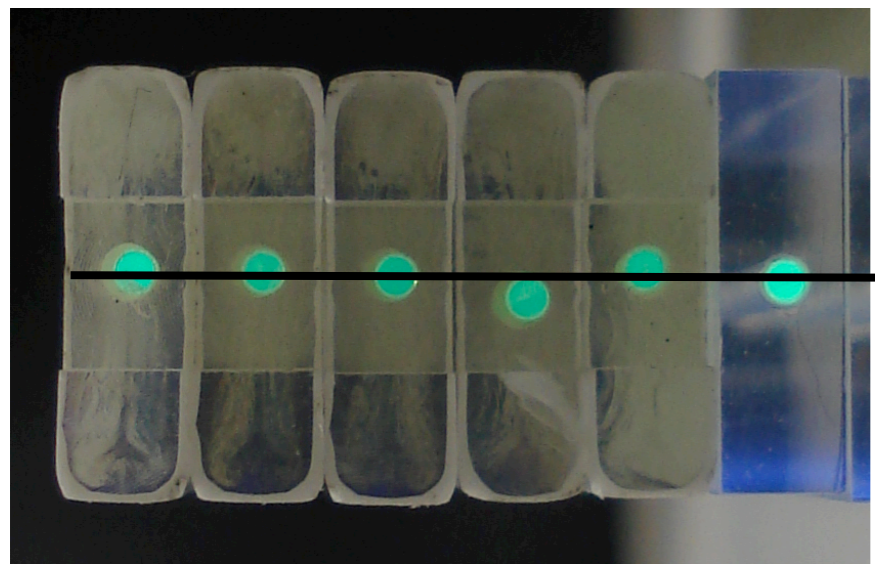
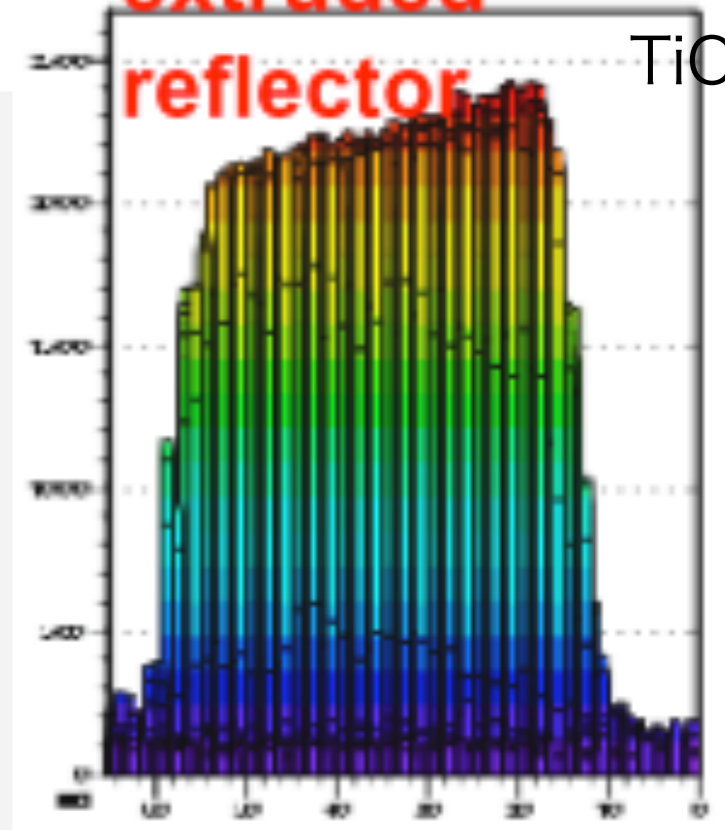
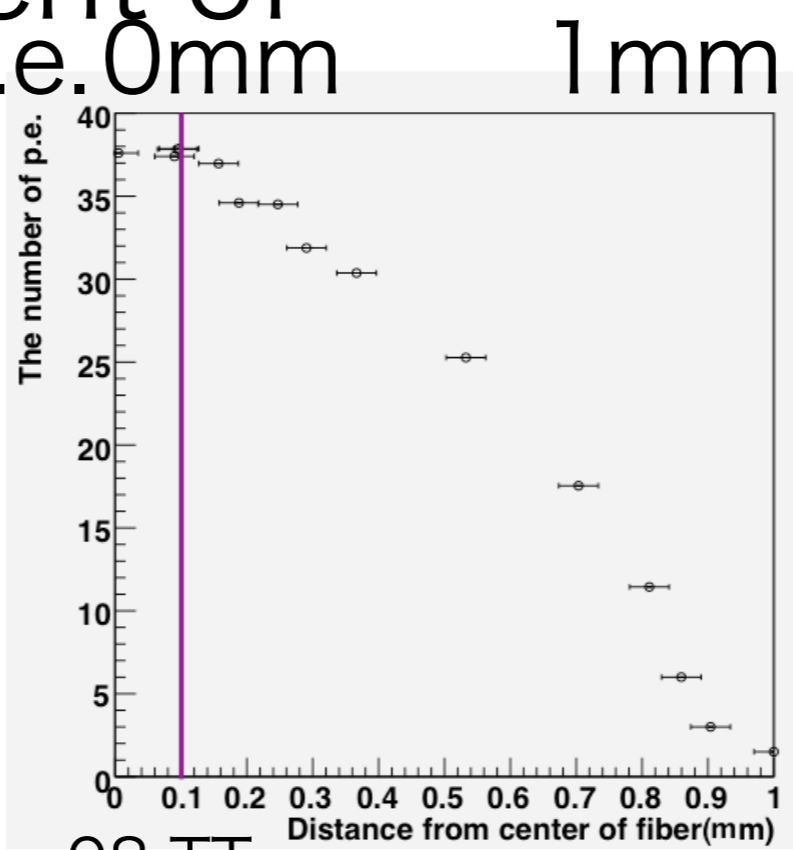
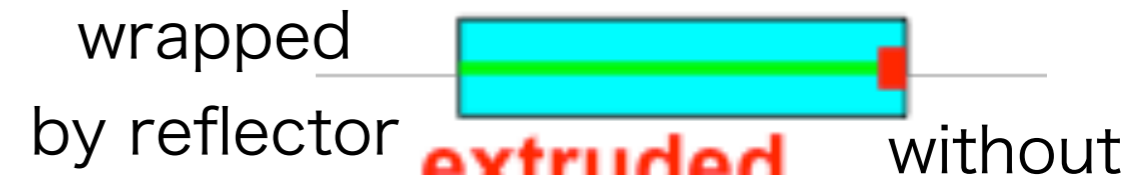
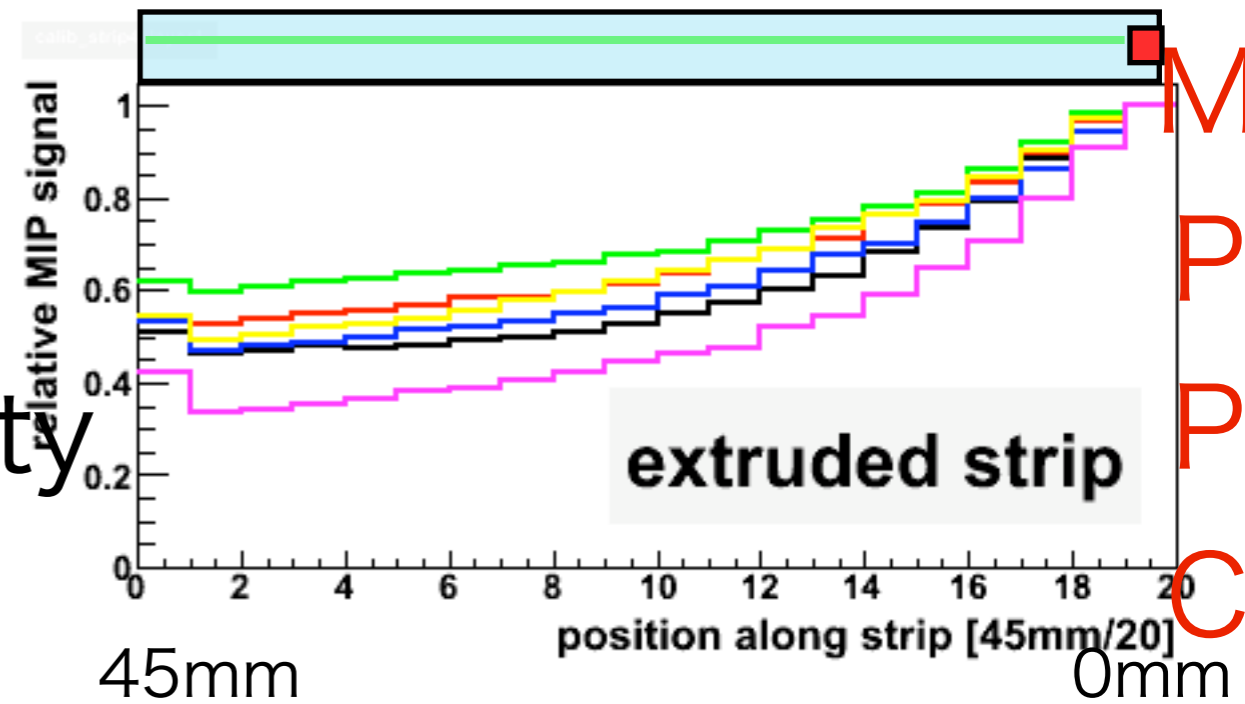
	strip	uniformity	light X-talk
Kuraray	Mega	good	× 10%
	direct r/o	▲	
KNU	extruded	need study	good



calice08-TT

extruded scintillator

- one of the mysteries
- significant non-uniformity
- due to TiO2 shield
- and miss-alignment of fibre and MPPC

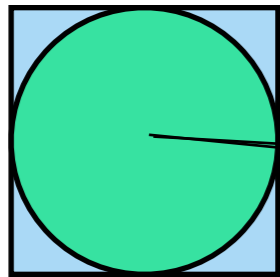


calice08-TT

modified ext. scint.

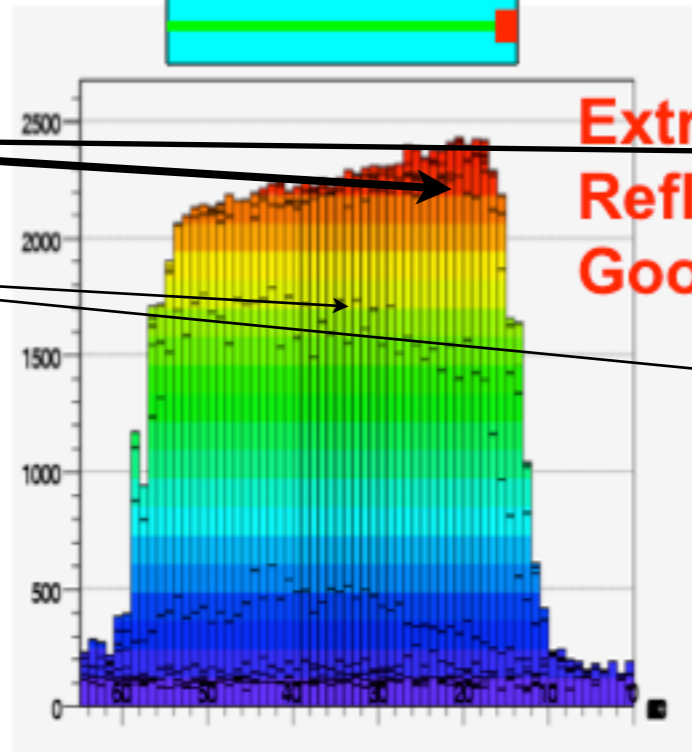
- without TiO2 shield

MPPC
1x1 mm²



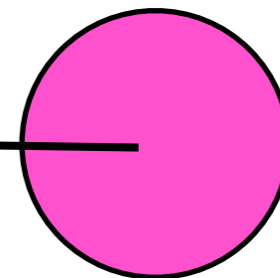
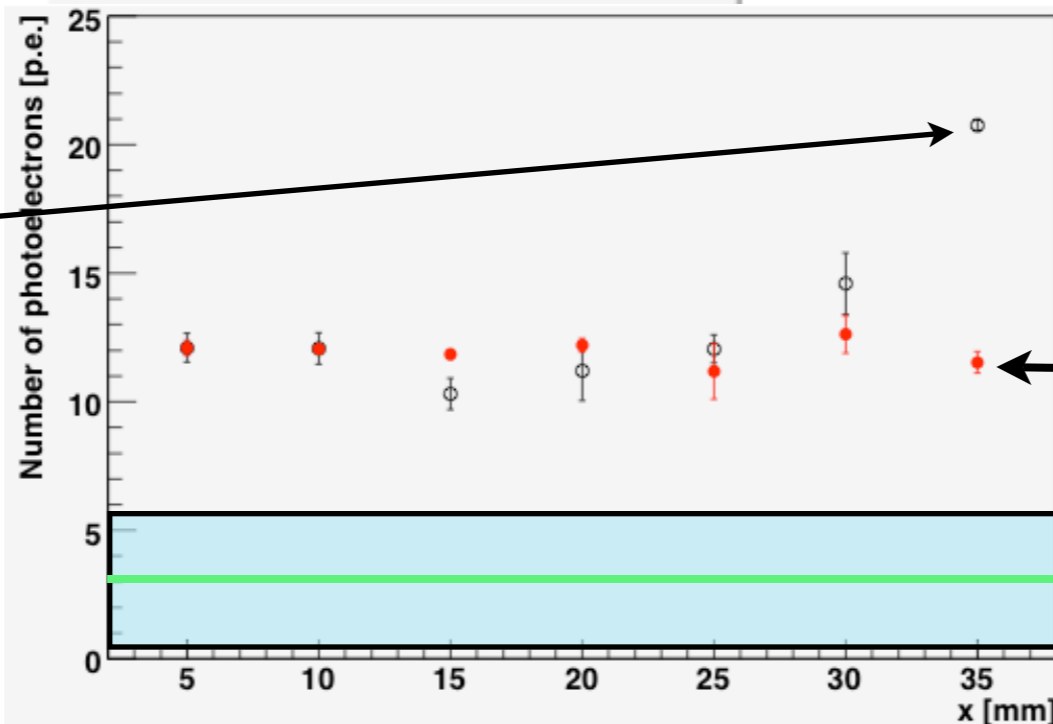
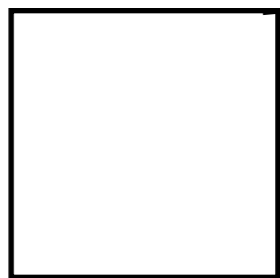
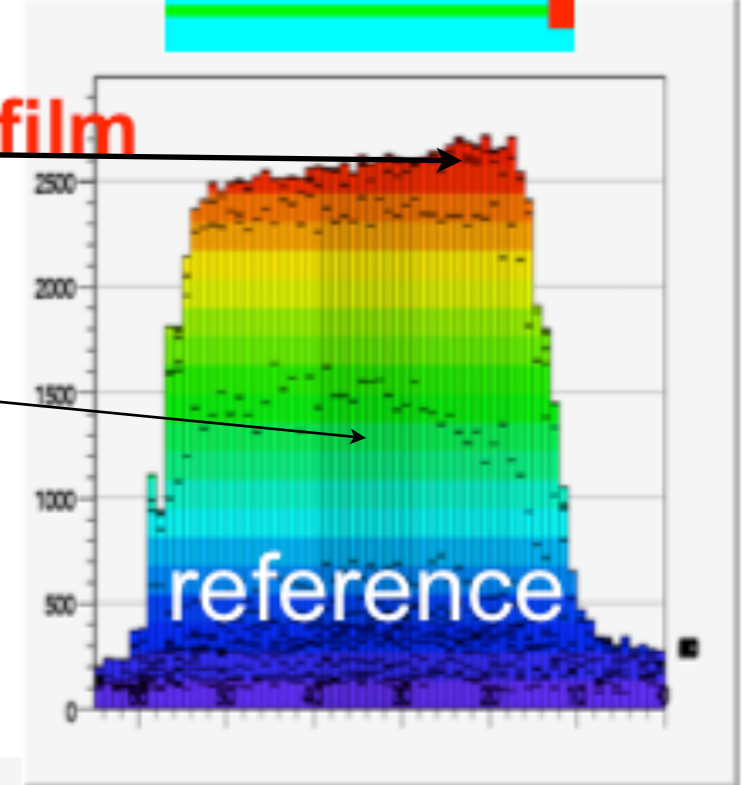
fibre
1 mm ϕ

extruded-strip



Extruded
Reflector film
Good matching

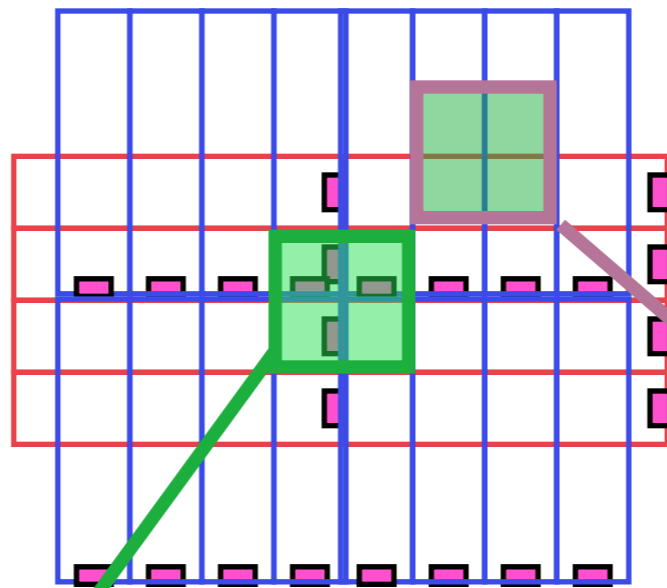
mega-strip



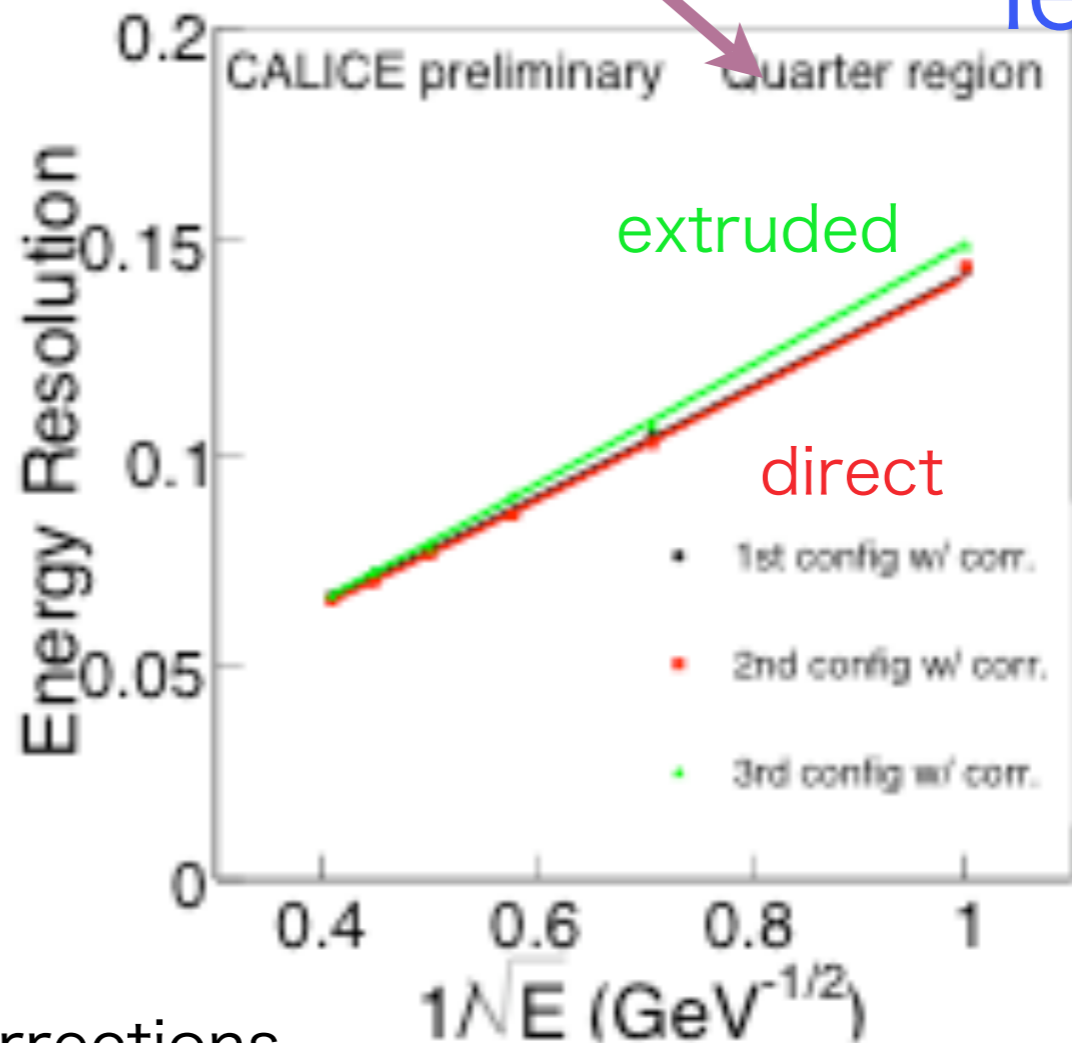
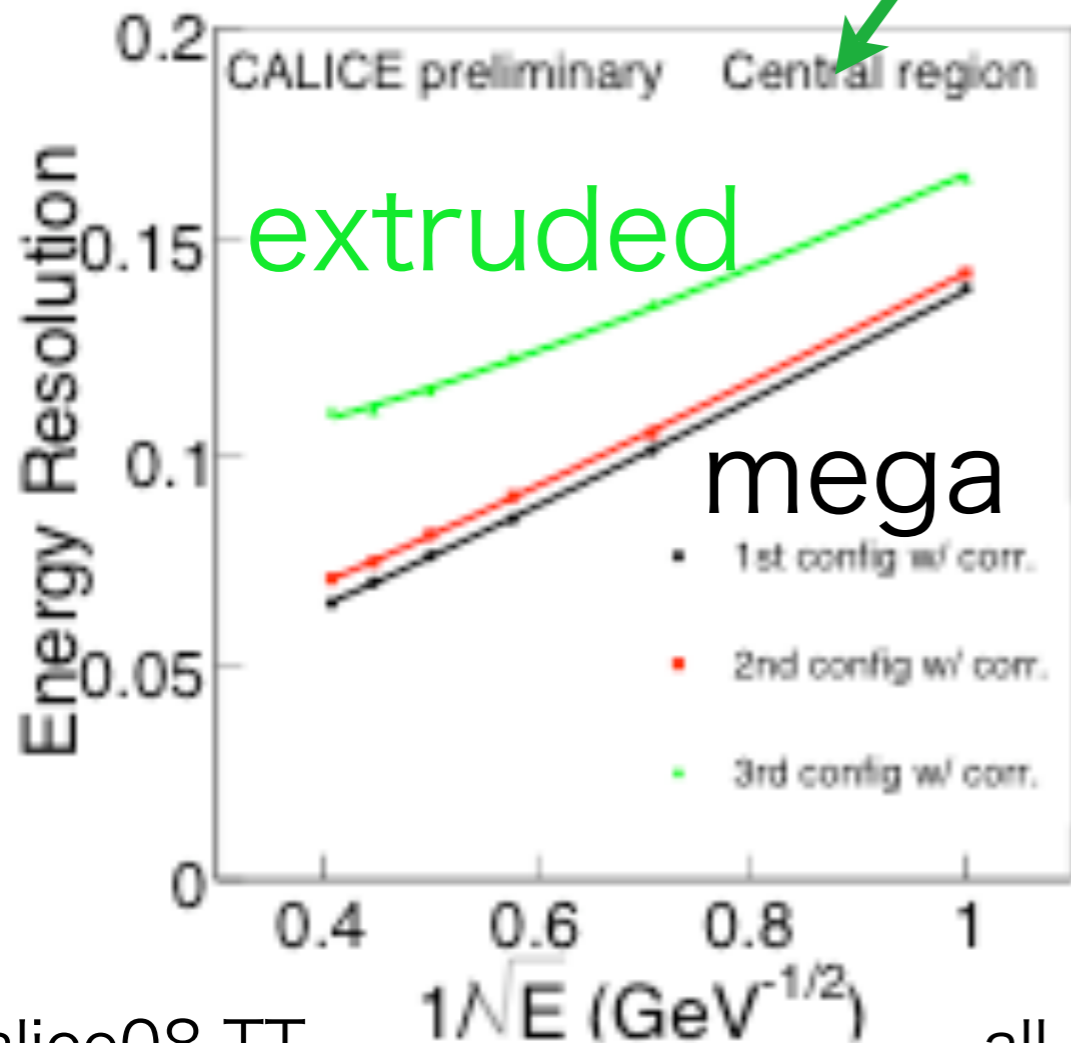
energy resolution

detector center is a singular point

without
saturation
correction



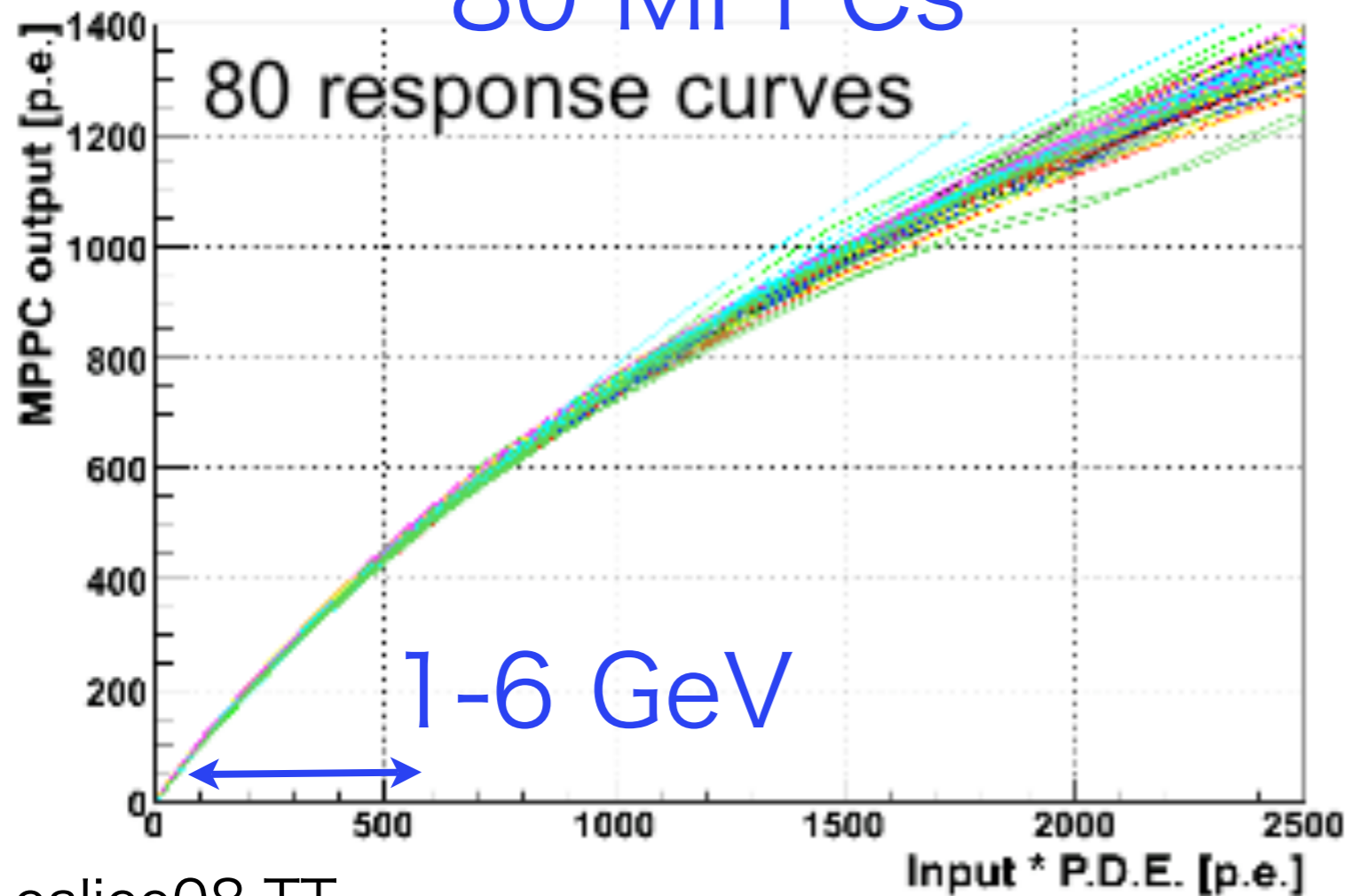
$$\frac{13\%}{\sqrt{E(\text{GeV})}} \oplus 3\% \text{ shower leakage}$$



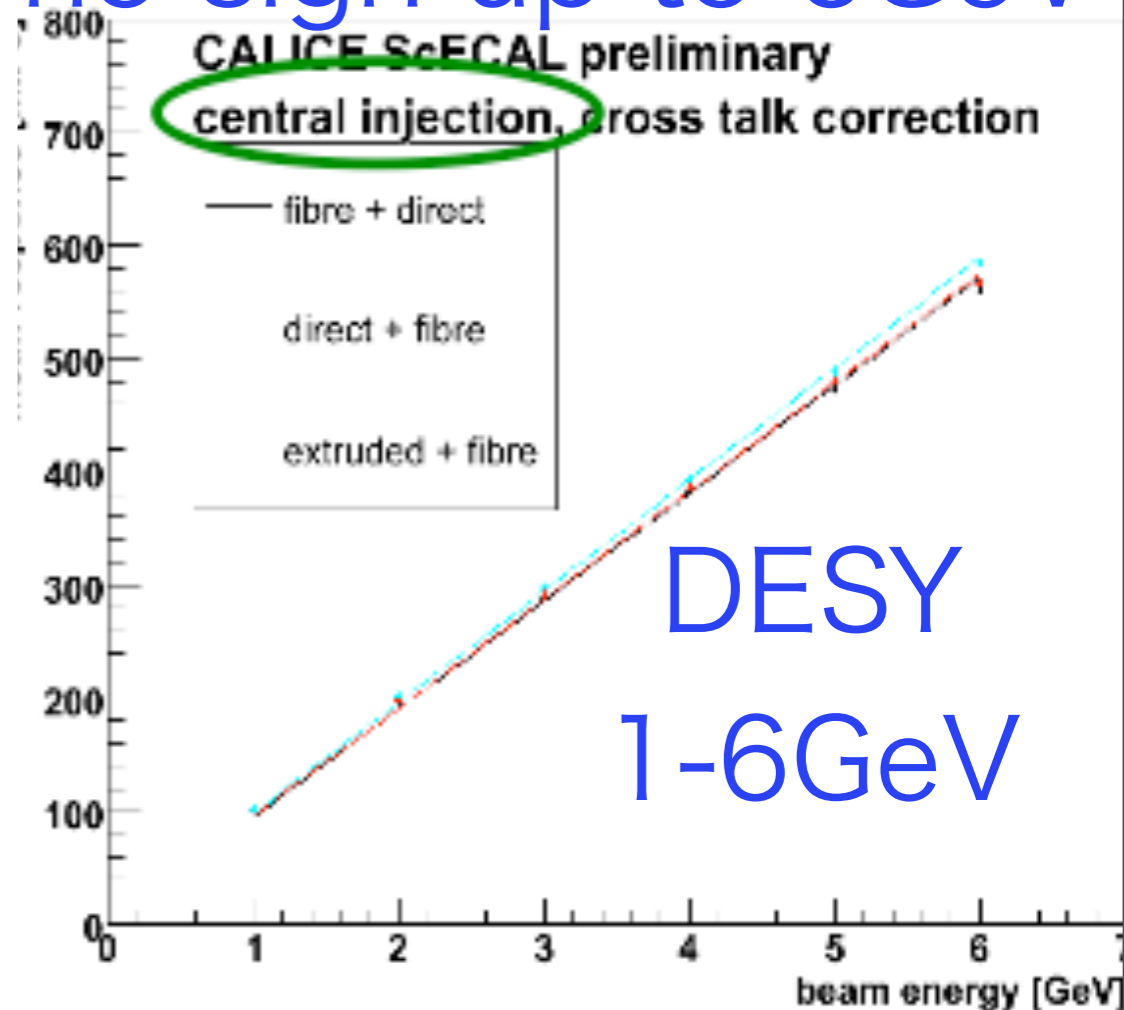
MPPPC saturation

- MPPPC response saturates by big amount of light input
- it exceeds the number of MPPPC pixels = 1600 due to quick recovery

80 MPPPCs

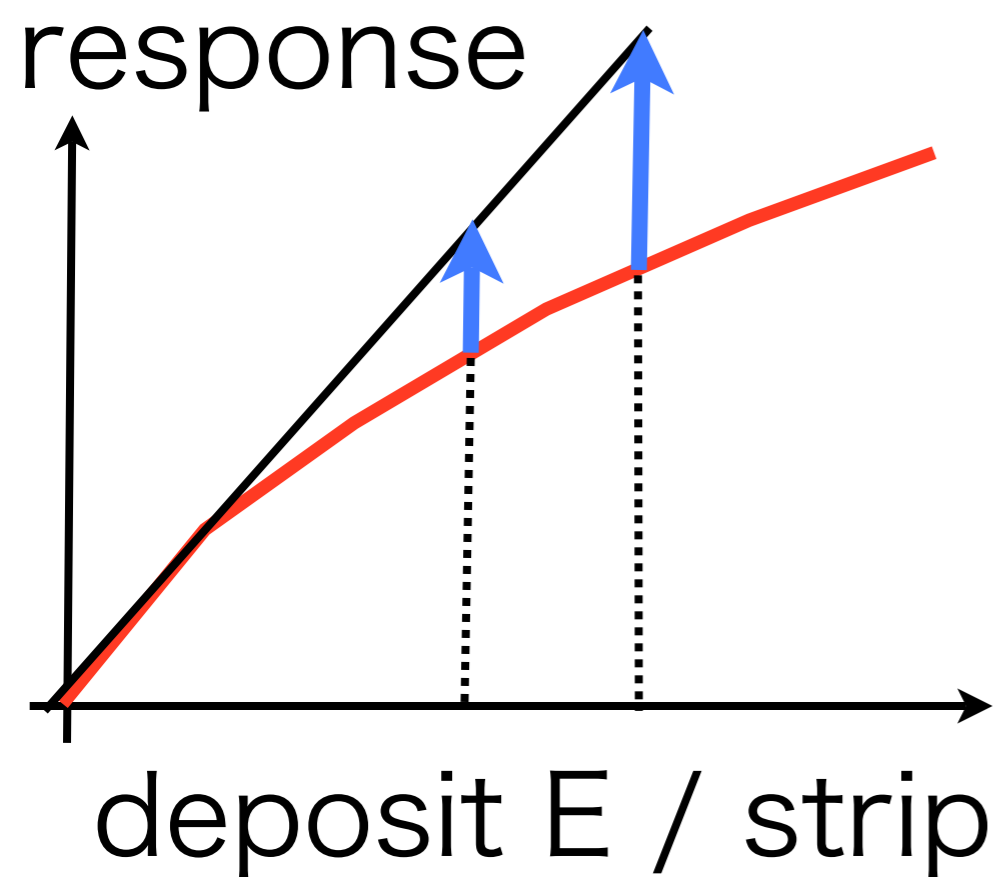


linearity
no sign up to 6GeV



MPPC saturation

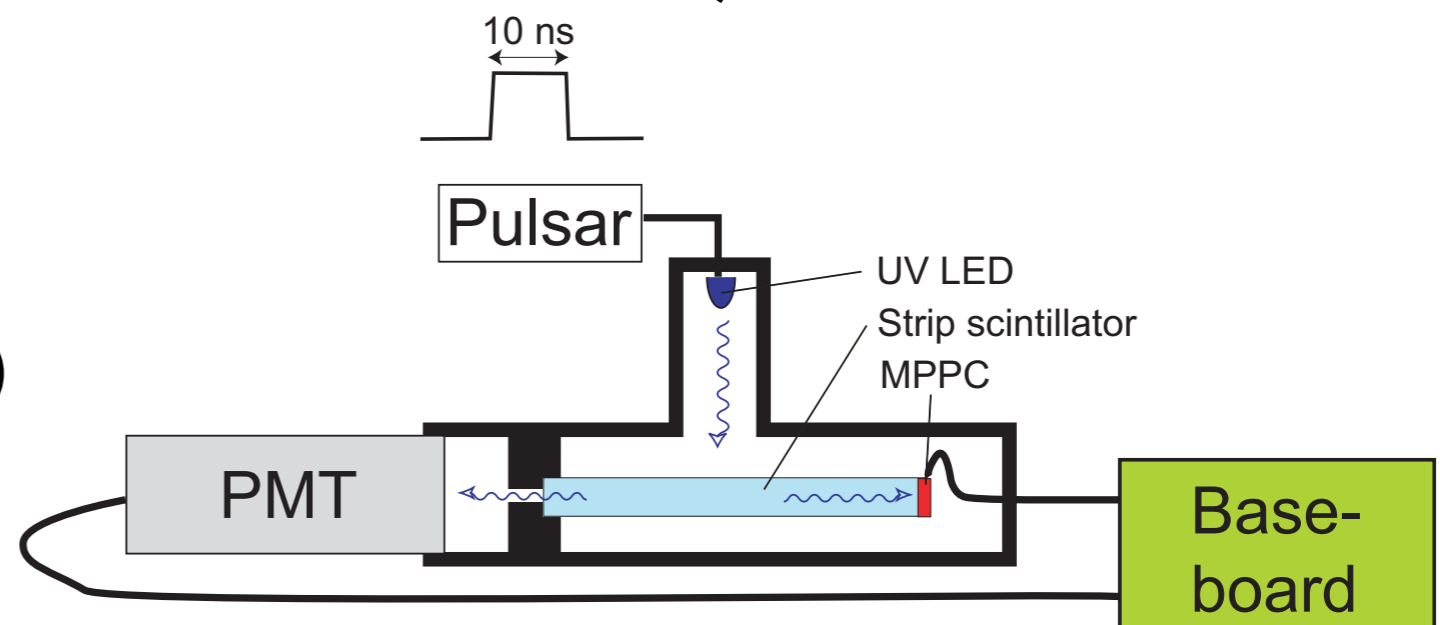
- saturation correction



-bigger at EM shower central
-energy distribution will be wider than that measured
(central part will shift, however others remain)

shape of the curve depends on the electronics (integration time,,)

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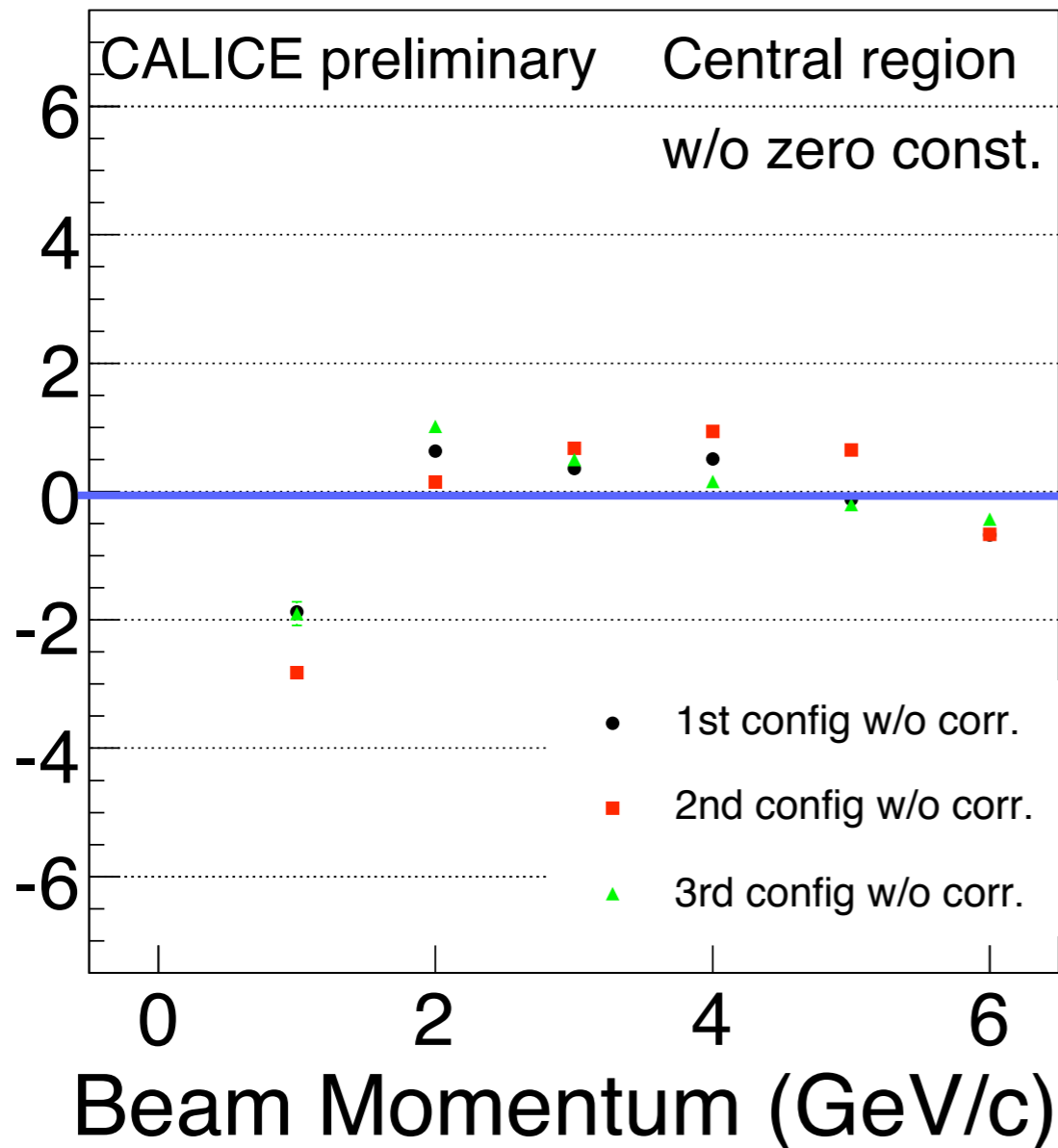


linearity

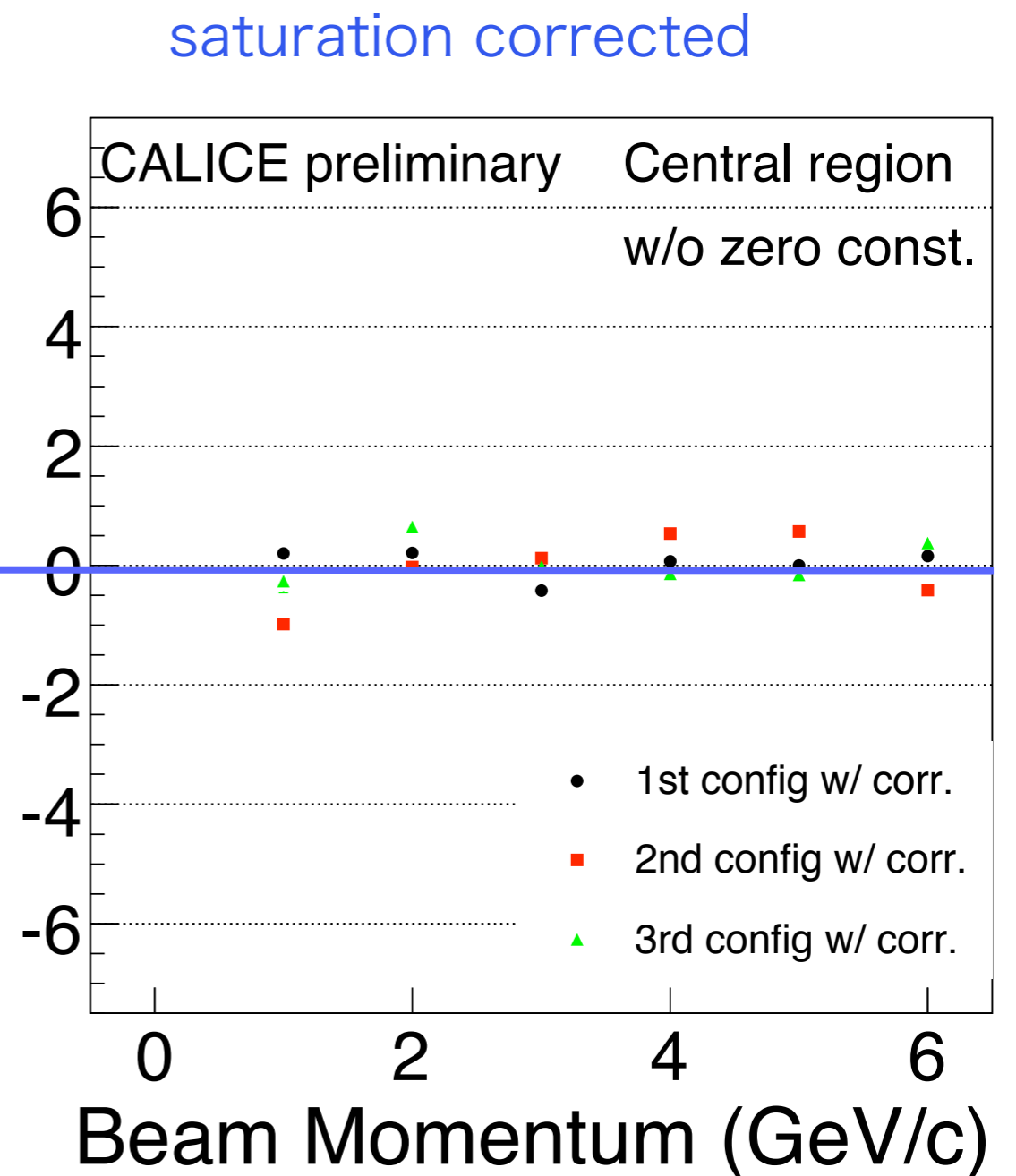
without/with **saturation correction**

- saturation correction
- improves linearity
before correction

Deviation from Linearity (%)



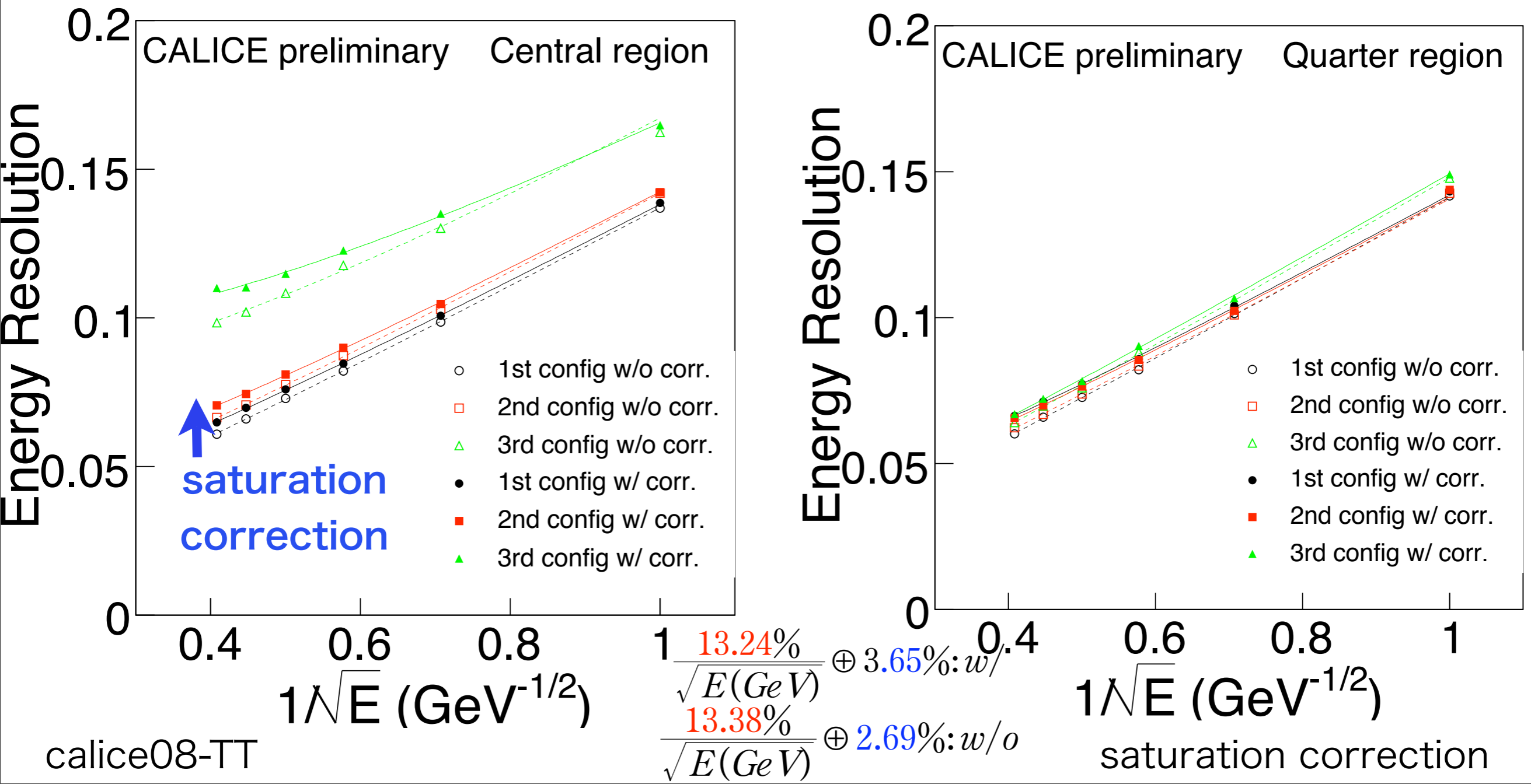
Deviation from Linearity (%)



energy resolution

with/without **saturation correction**

saturation correction makes it worse,
because of **broadening** the distribution

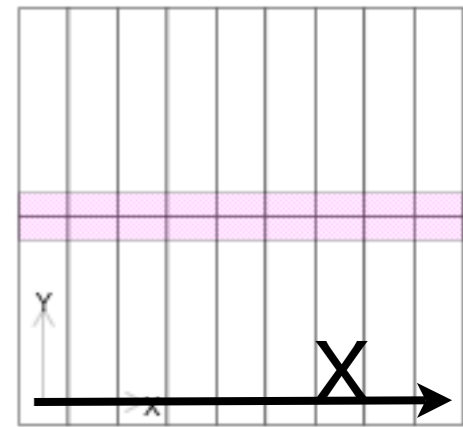


EM shower shape

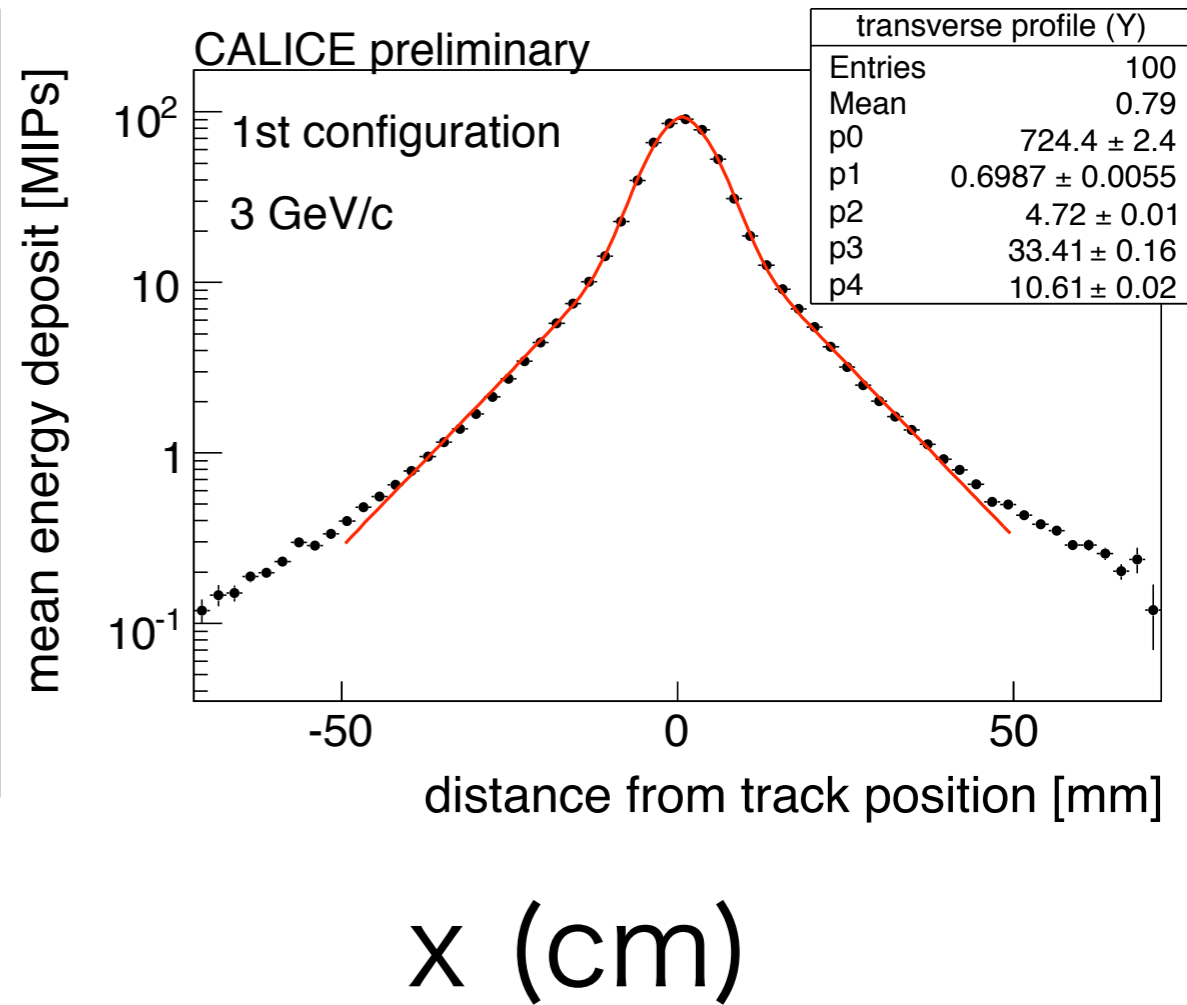
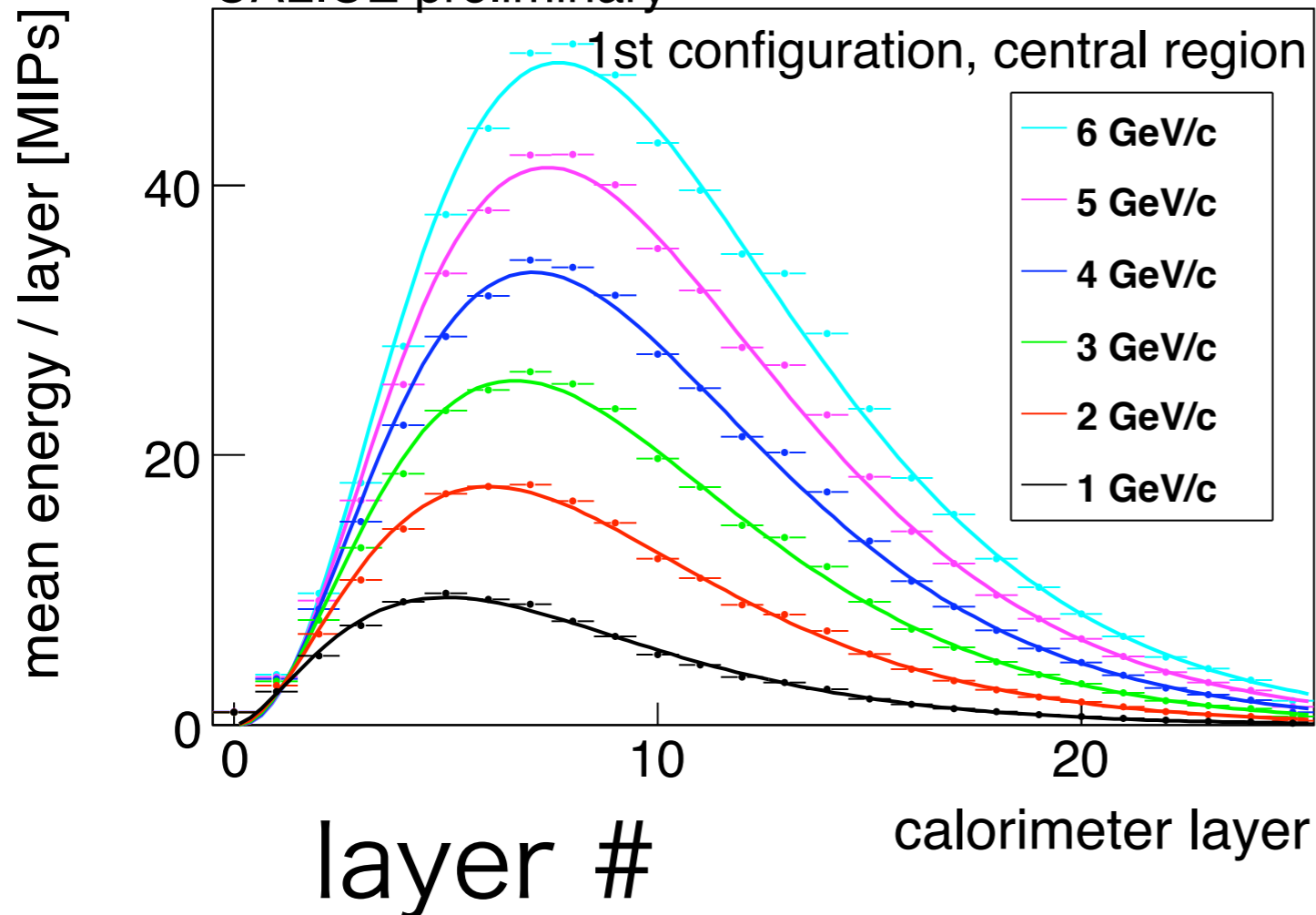
- longitudinal and lateral
- EM shower shape

longitudinal

lateral

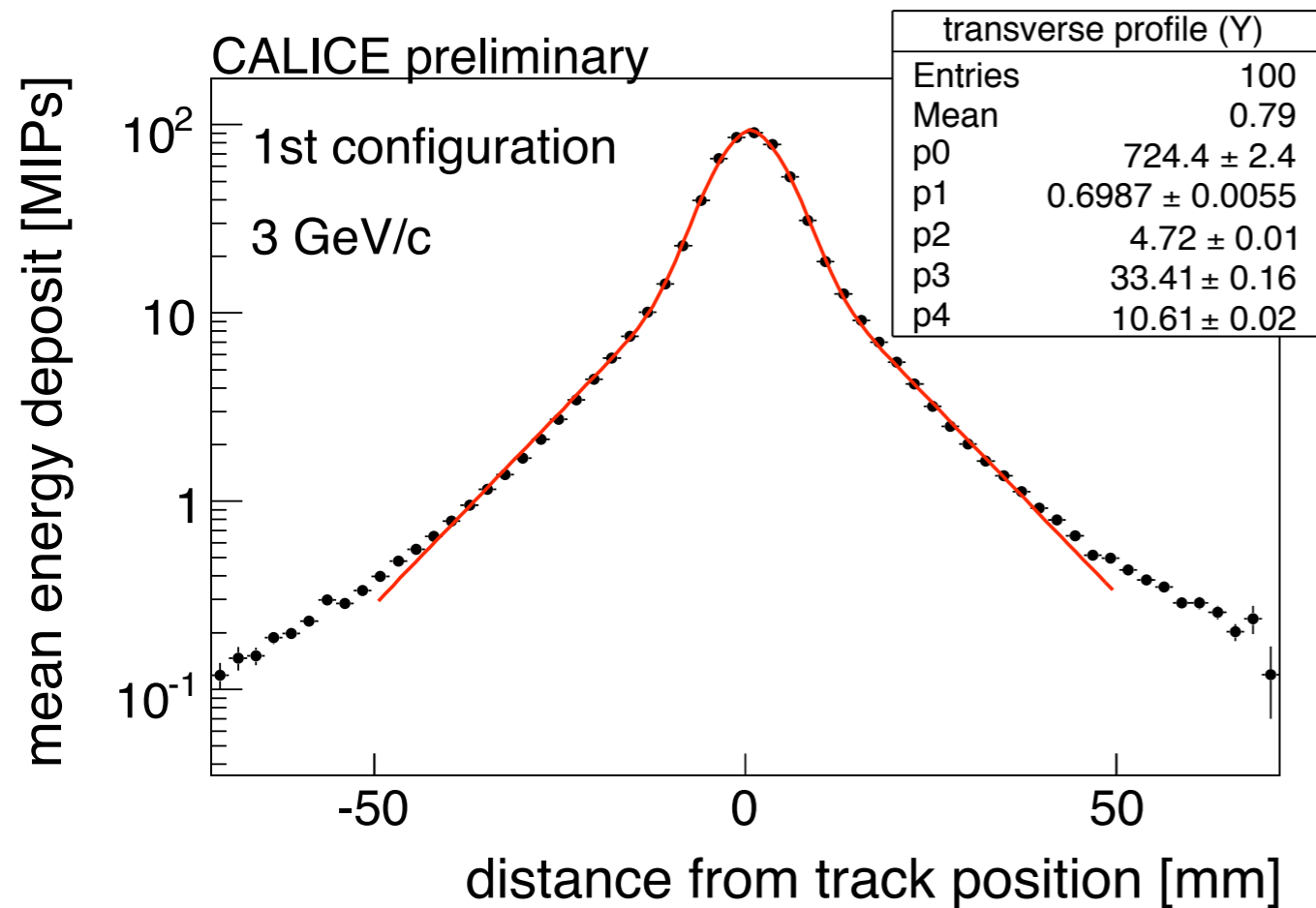
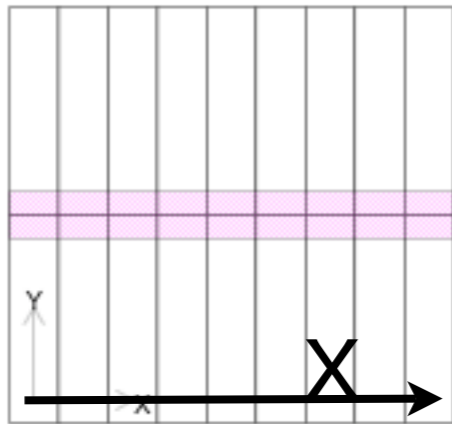


CALICE preliminary

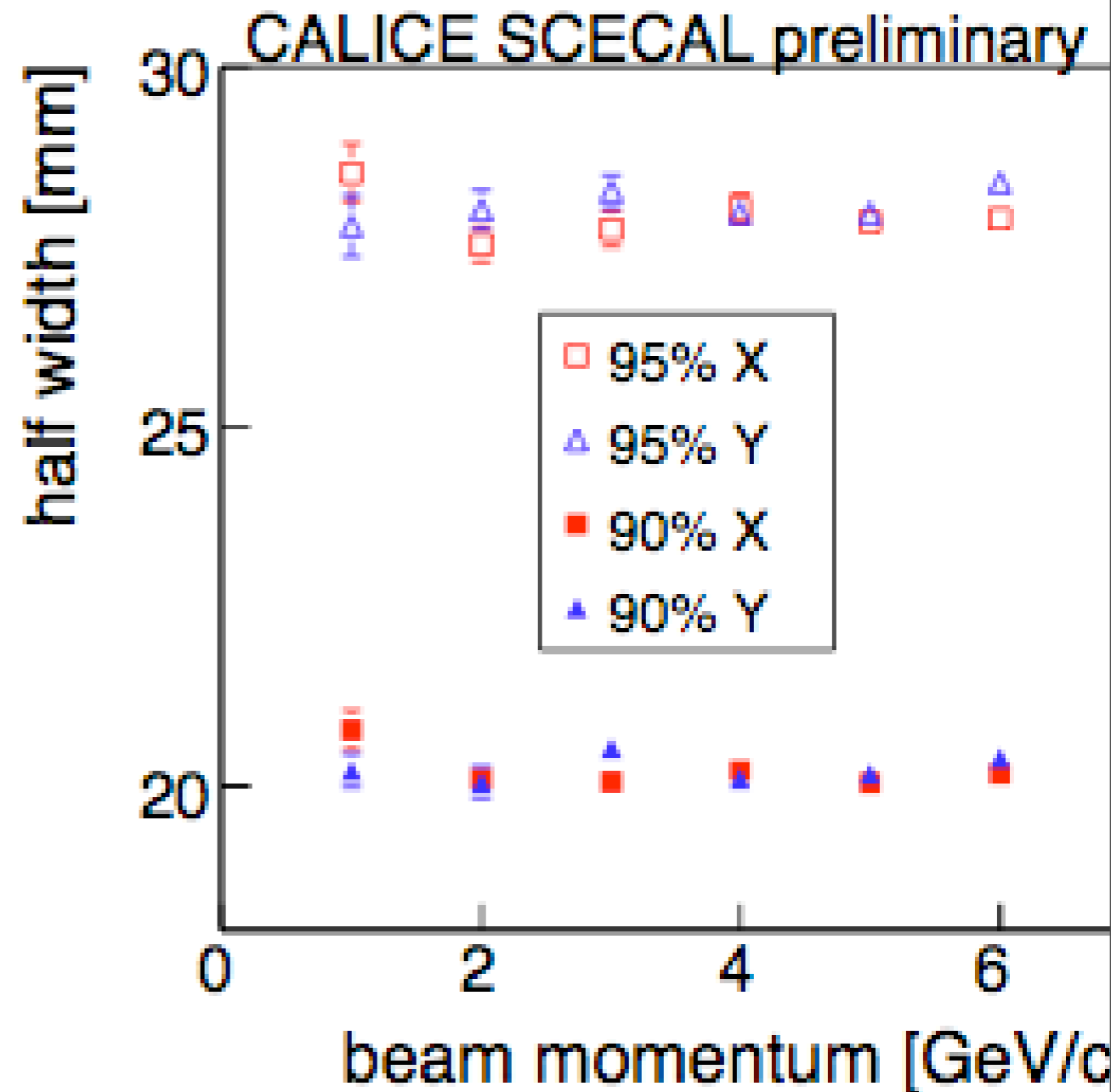


EM shower width

- in one dimension



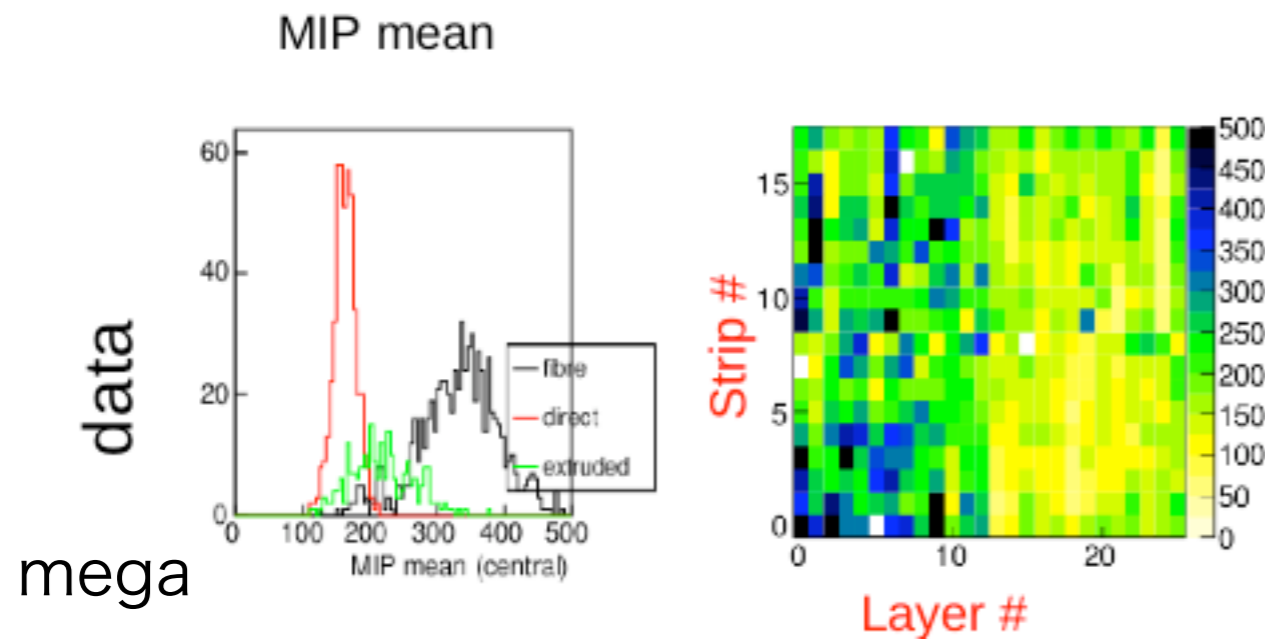
calice08-1 |



consisten and as expected

simulation

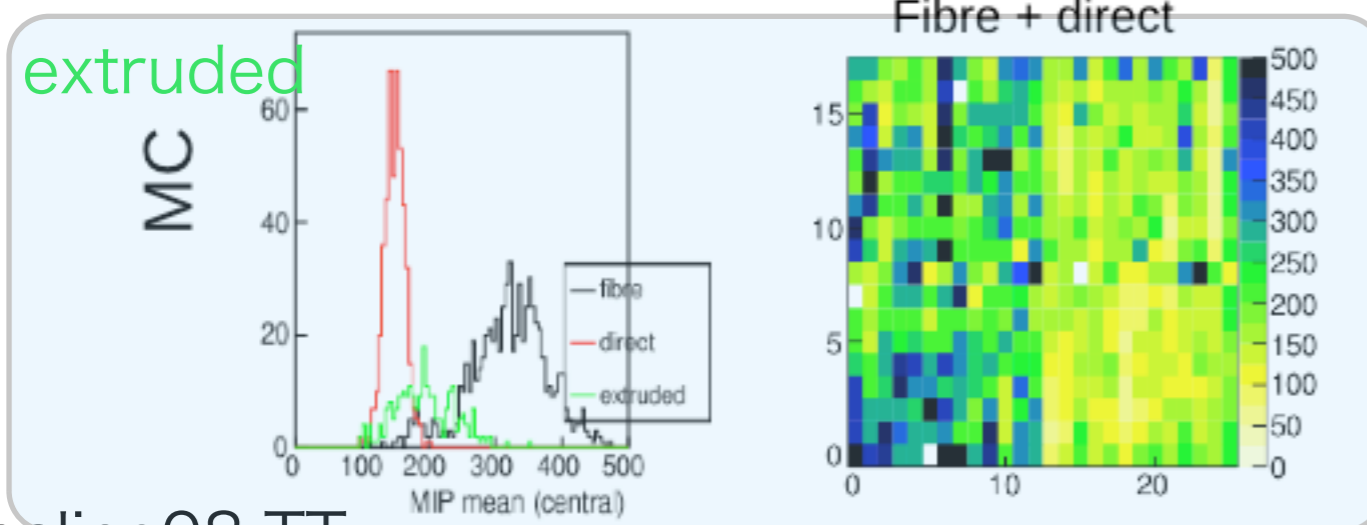
- non uniformity in a strip
- Xtalk between neighboring strips
- saturation effect



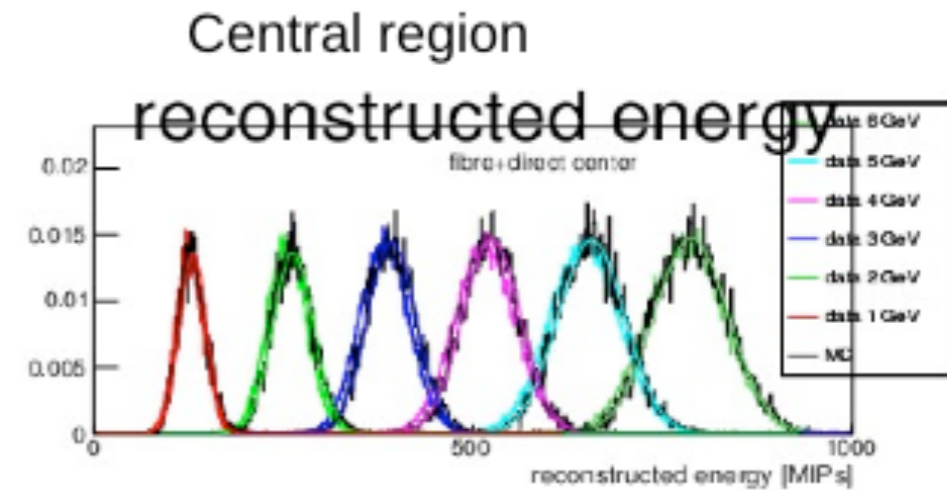
mega

direct

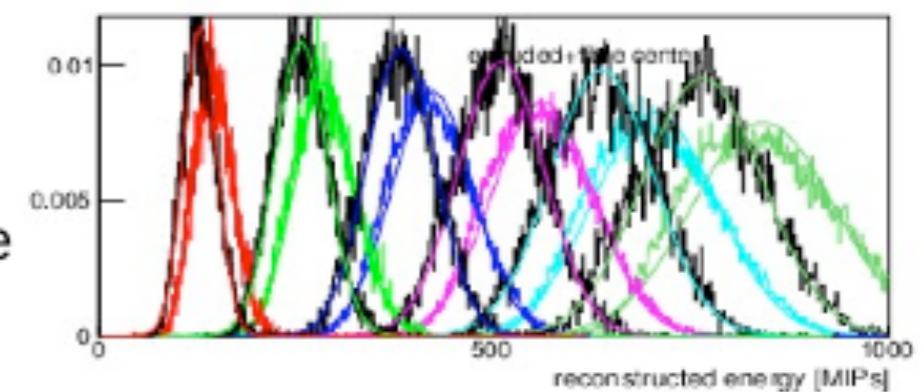
extruded



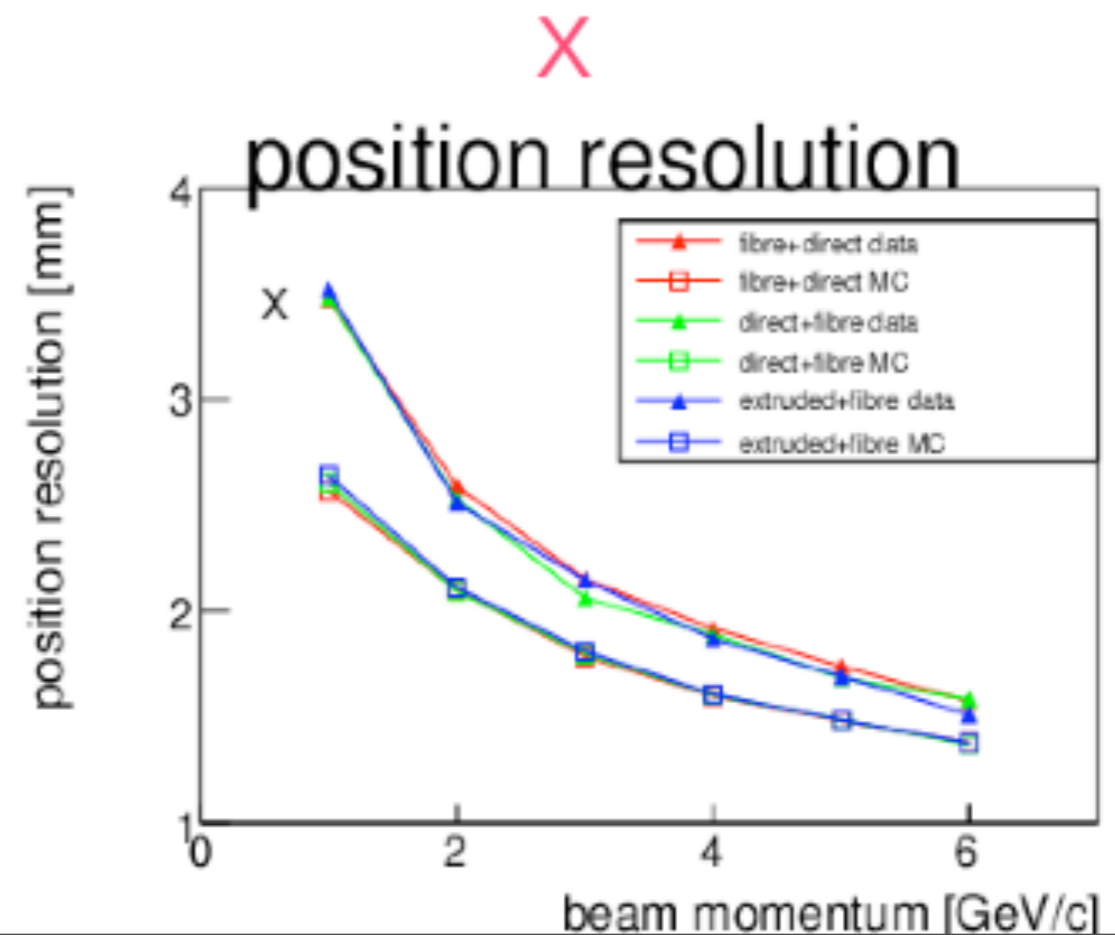
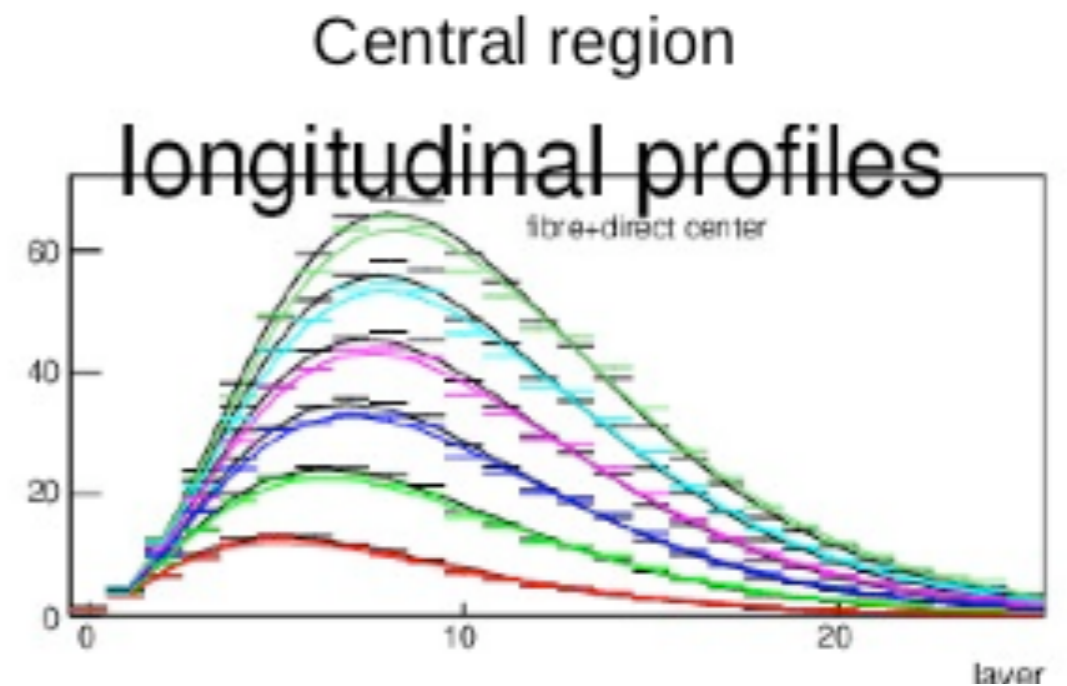
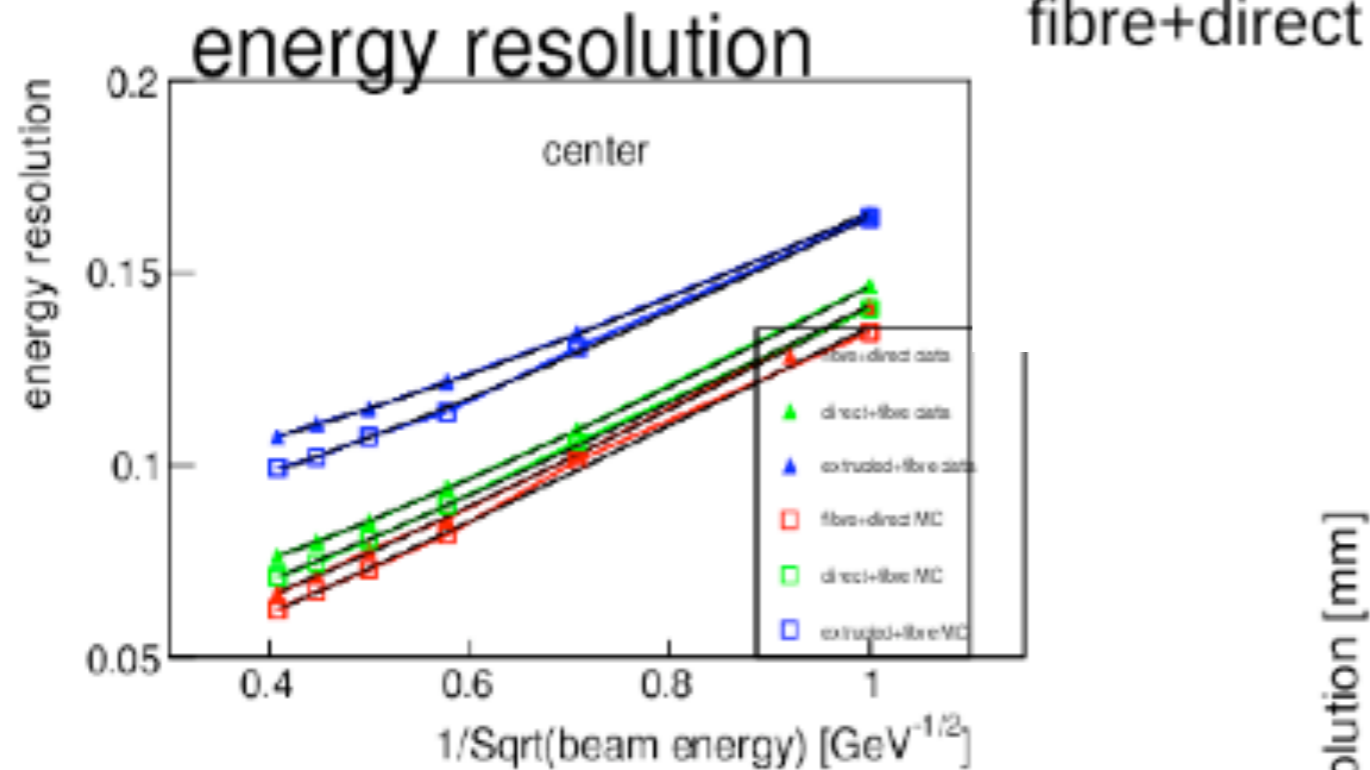
calice08-TT



color : data, black : MC



simulation (cont.)

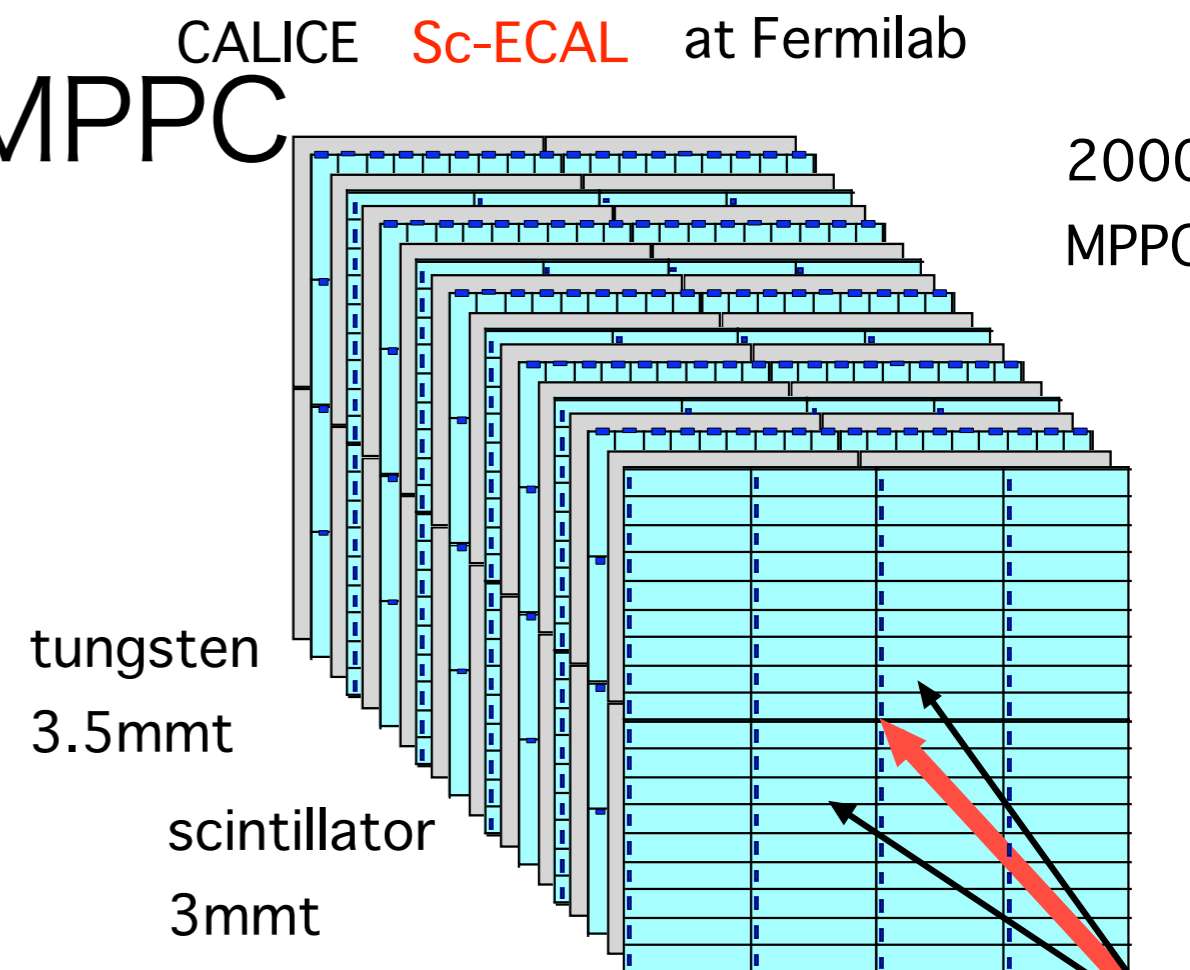


scecal FNAL BT

- x4 bigger ECAL than DESY : prototype
- 18cm x 18cm x 30 layers (2160ch)
- extruded scintillators w/o TiO₂ shield
 - precise positioning of MPPC
- monitoring system
- moved mid August
- started DAQ

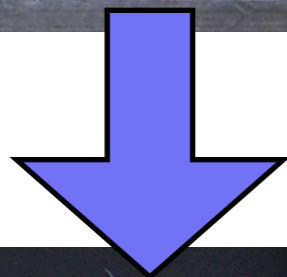
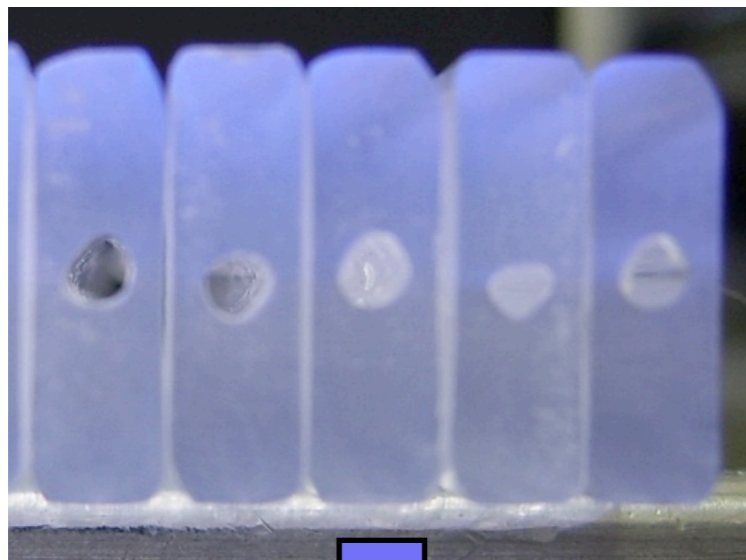
scical FNAL BT

- x4 bigger ECAL than DESY : prototype
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- extruded scintillators w/o TiO2 shield
- precise positioning of MPPC
- monitoring system
- moved mid August
- started DAQ

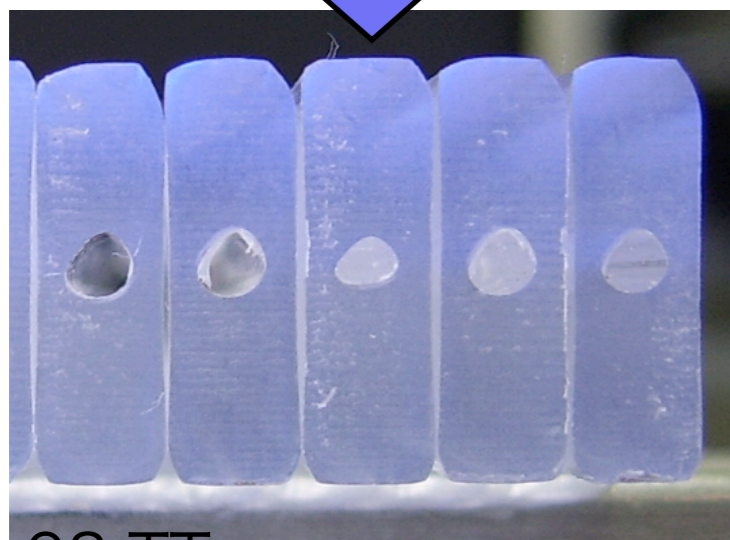


extruded scintillator

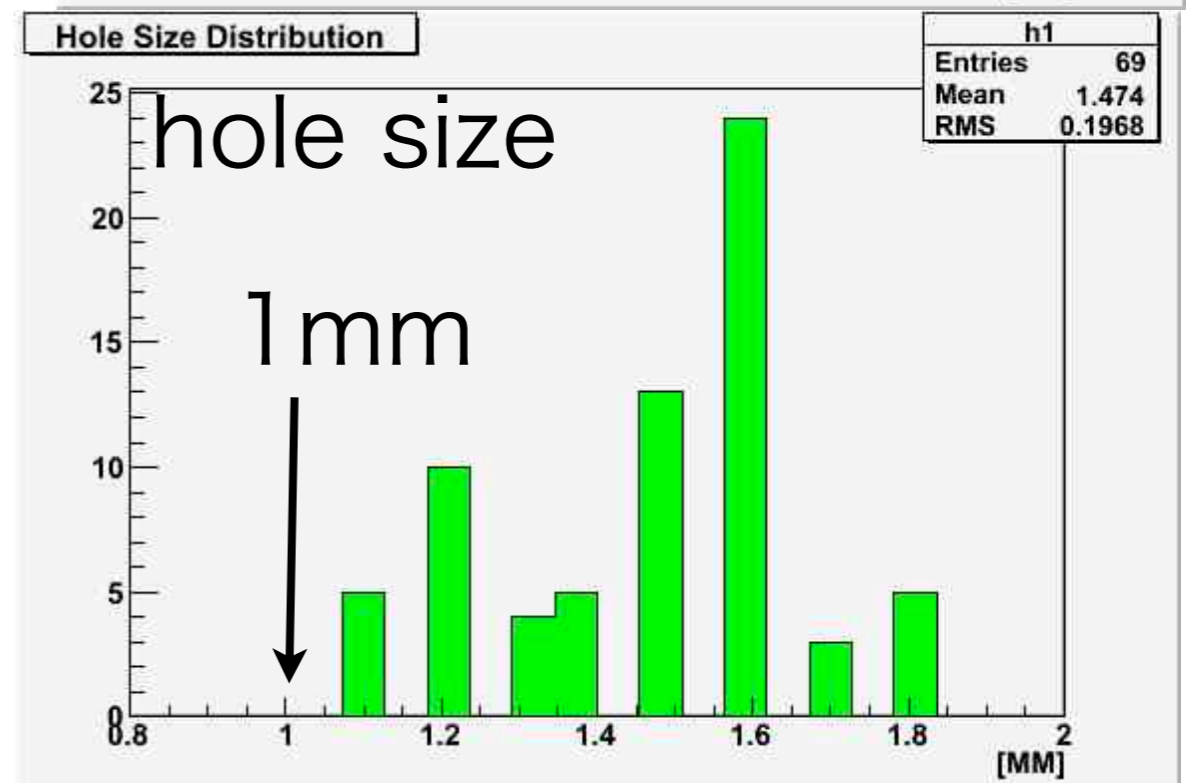
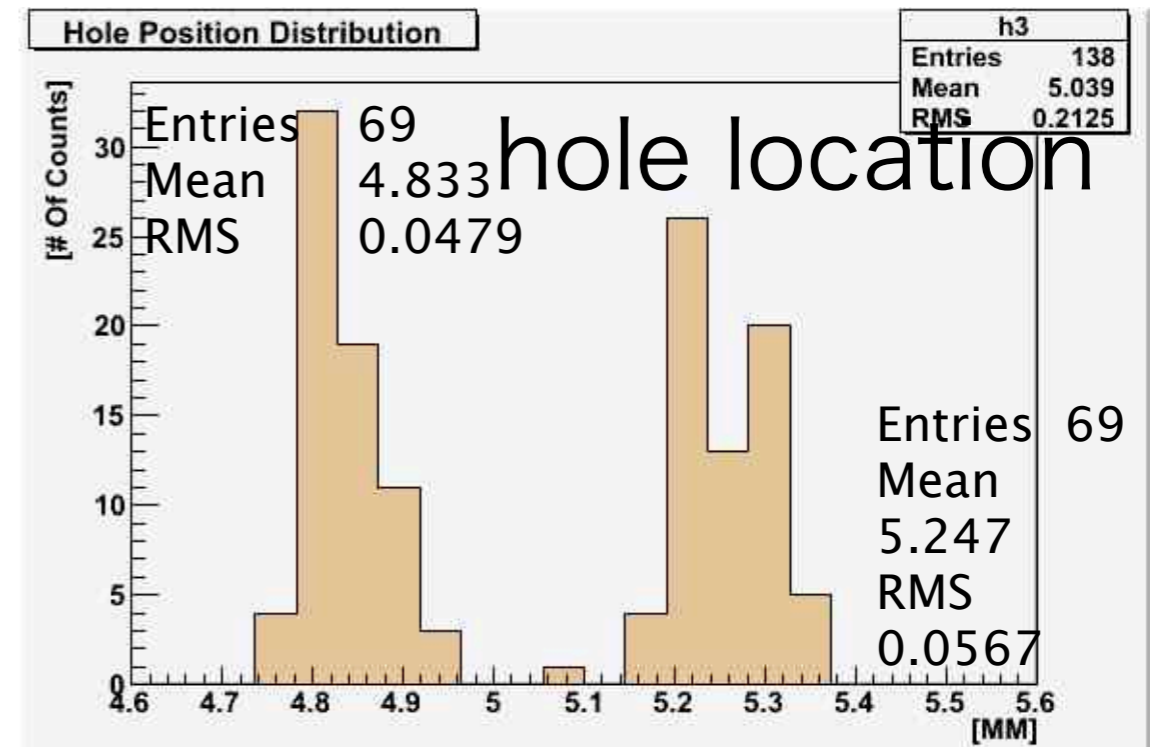
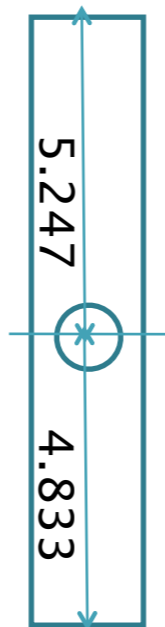
hole size and location > precise positioning
by selection



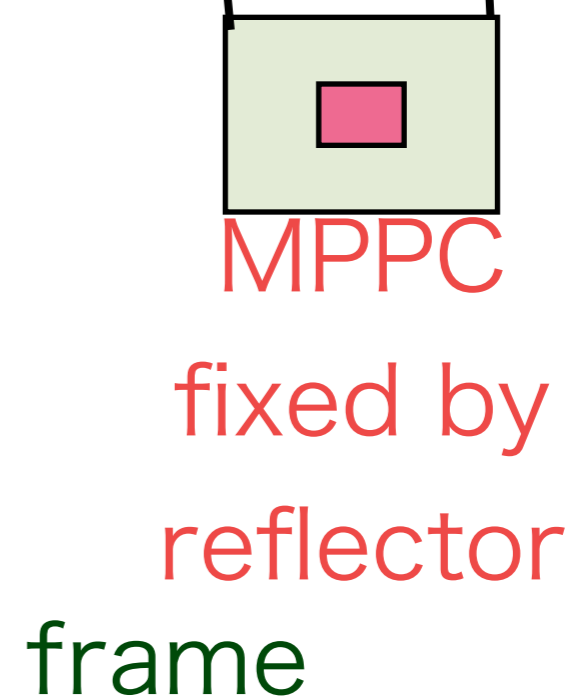
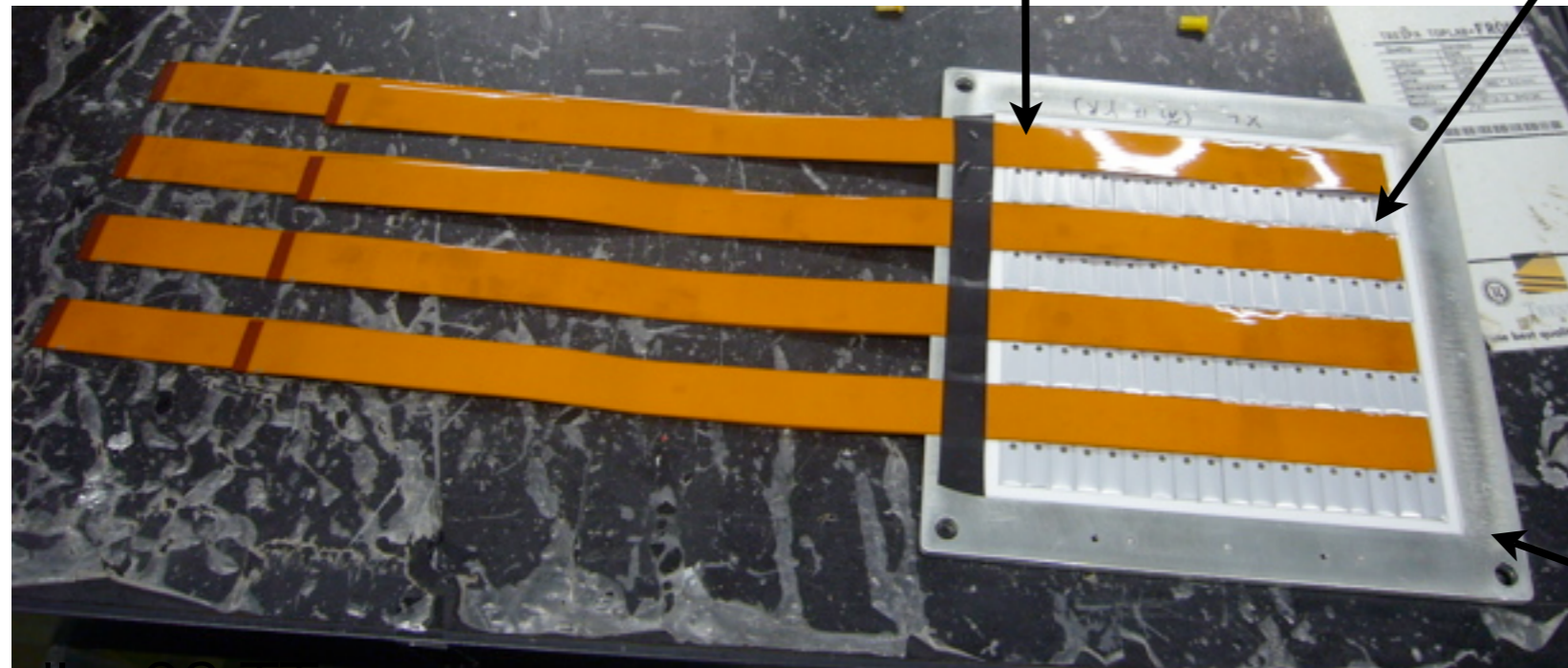
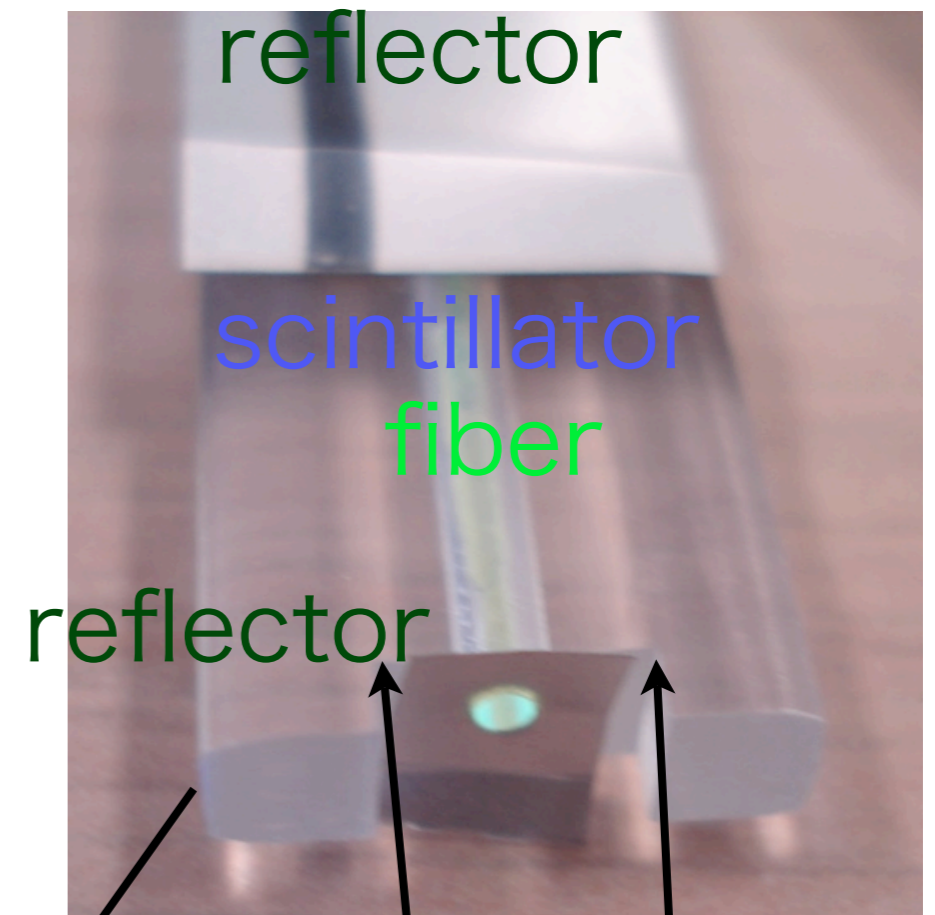
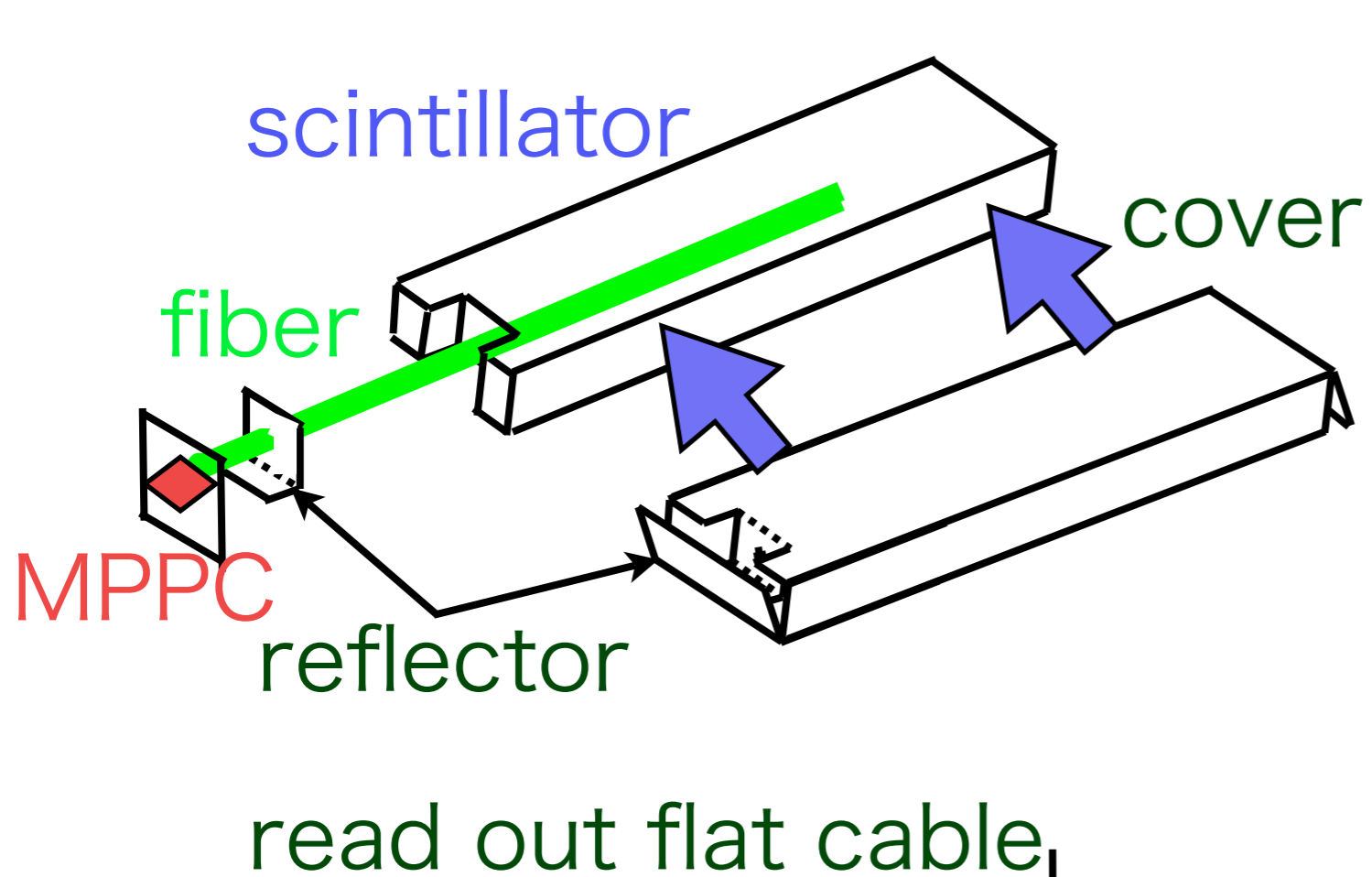
flip



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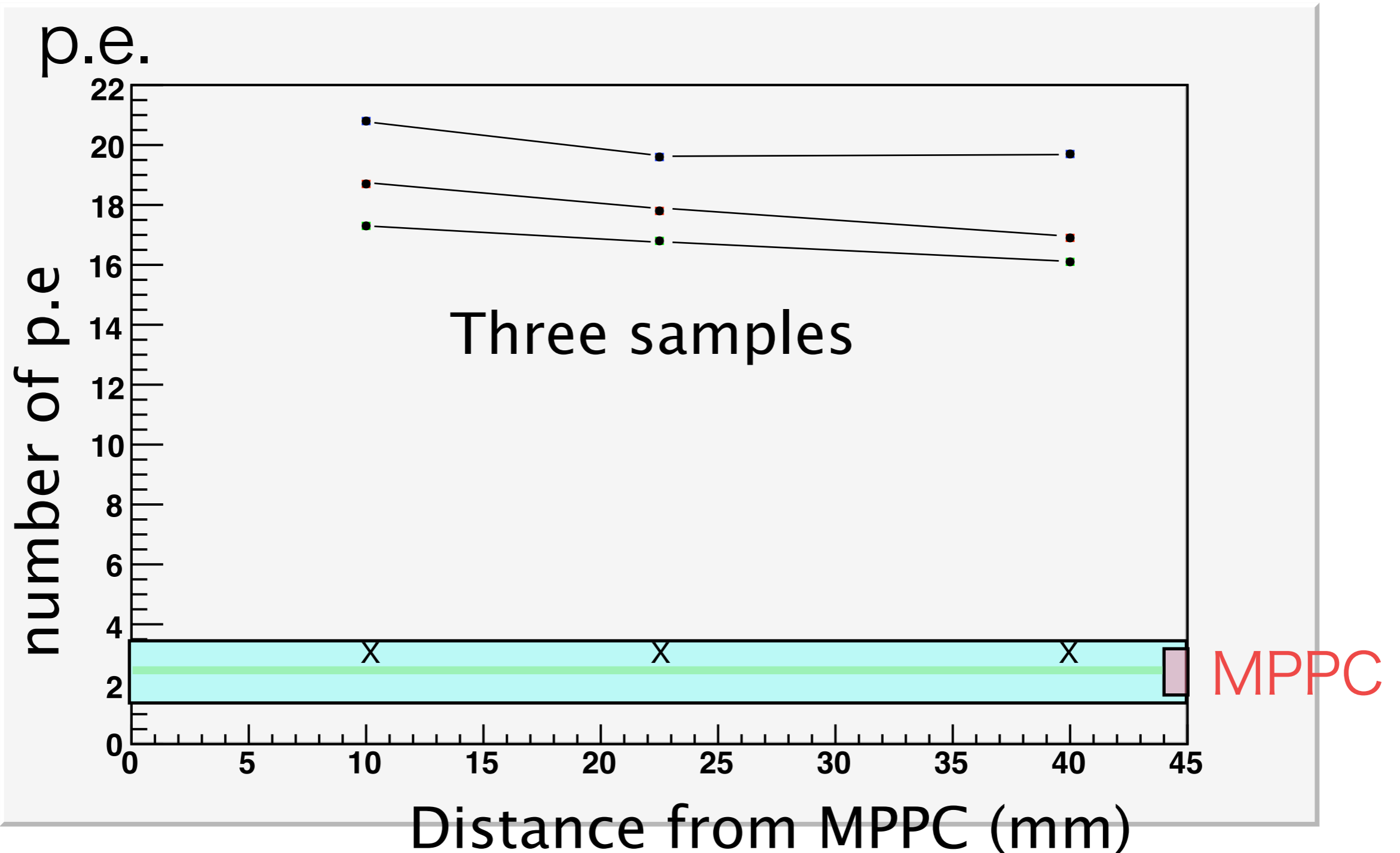


construction of scecal



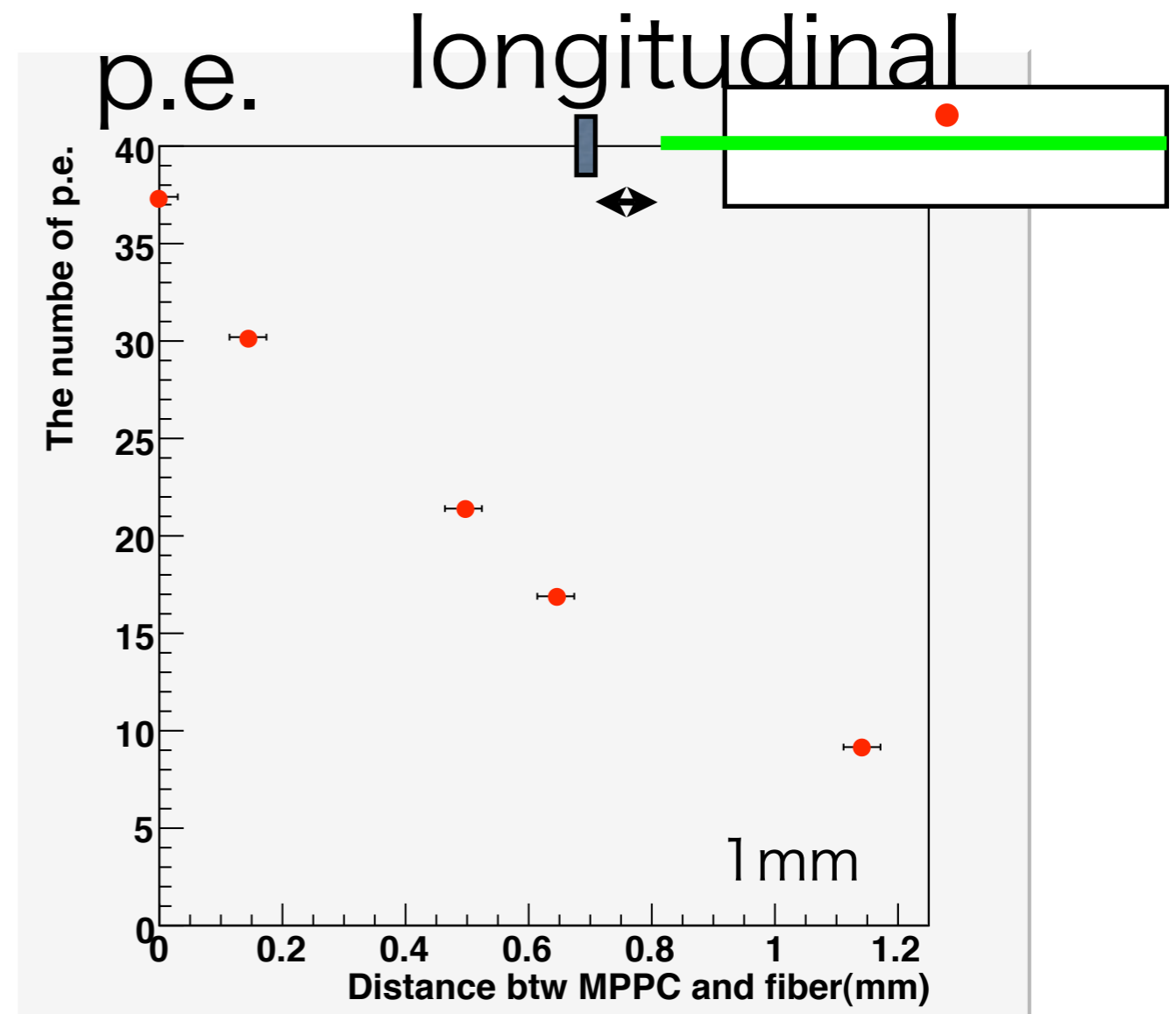
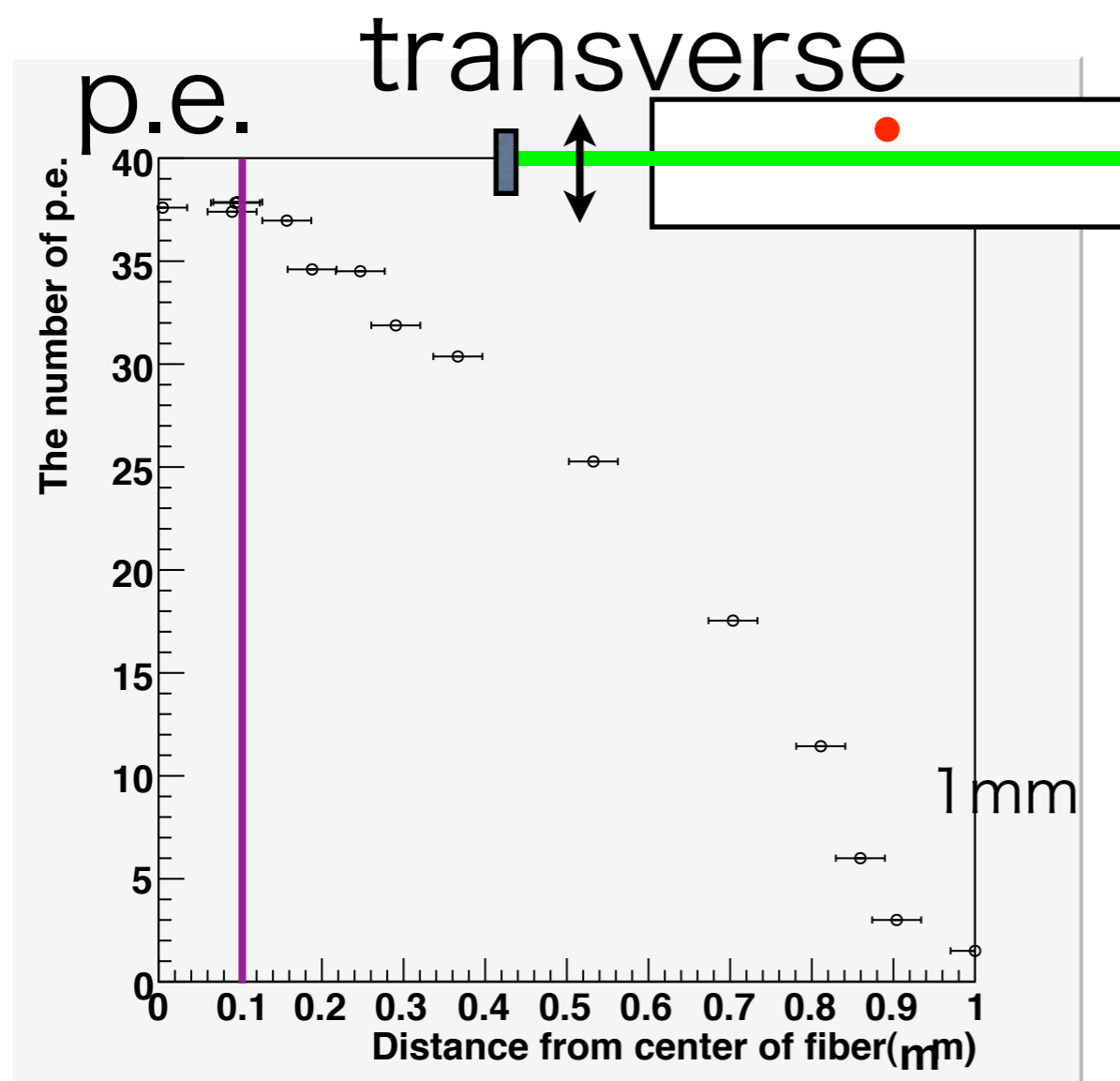
pre-test results

- light output by source



relative position

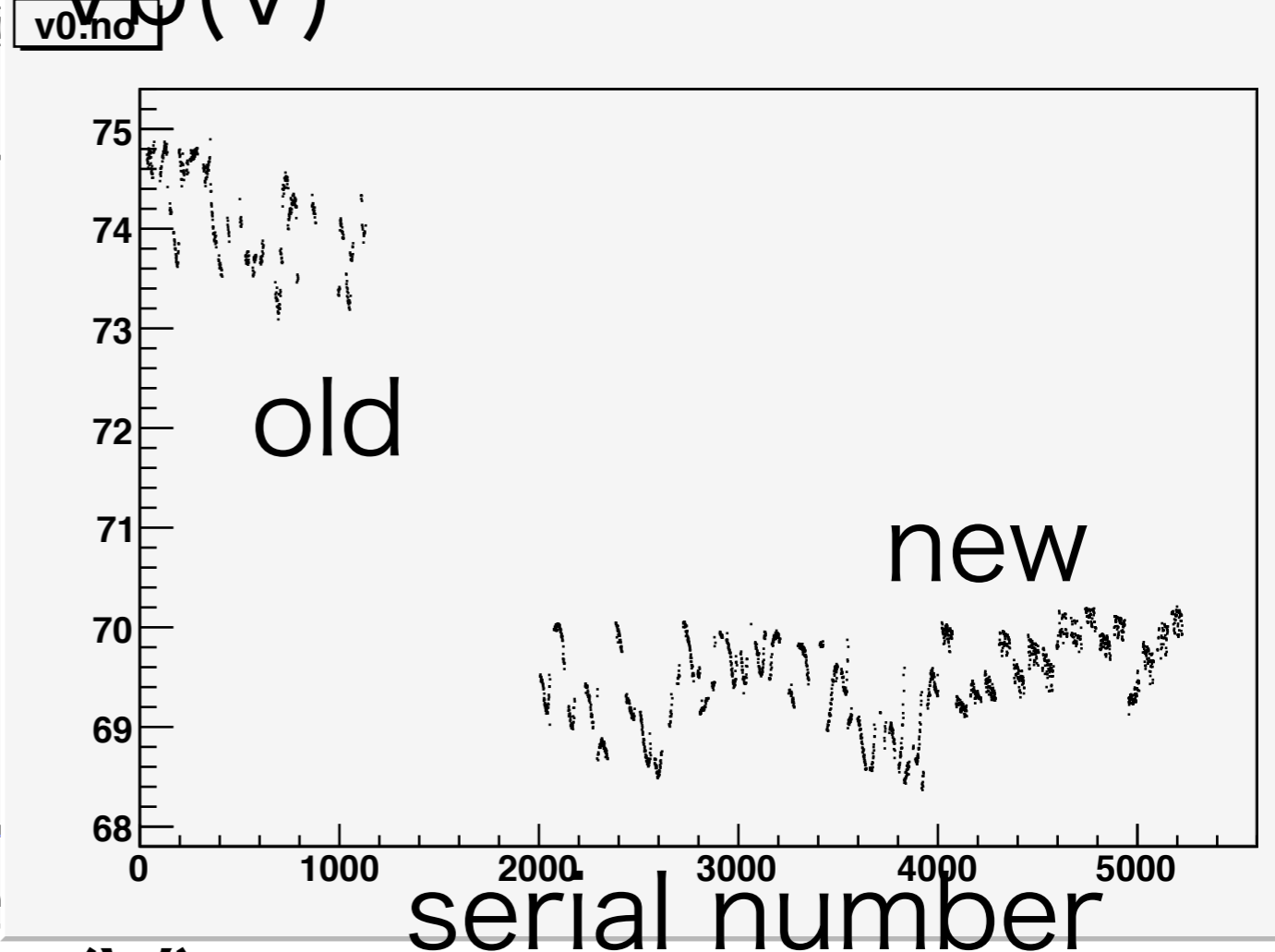
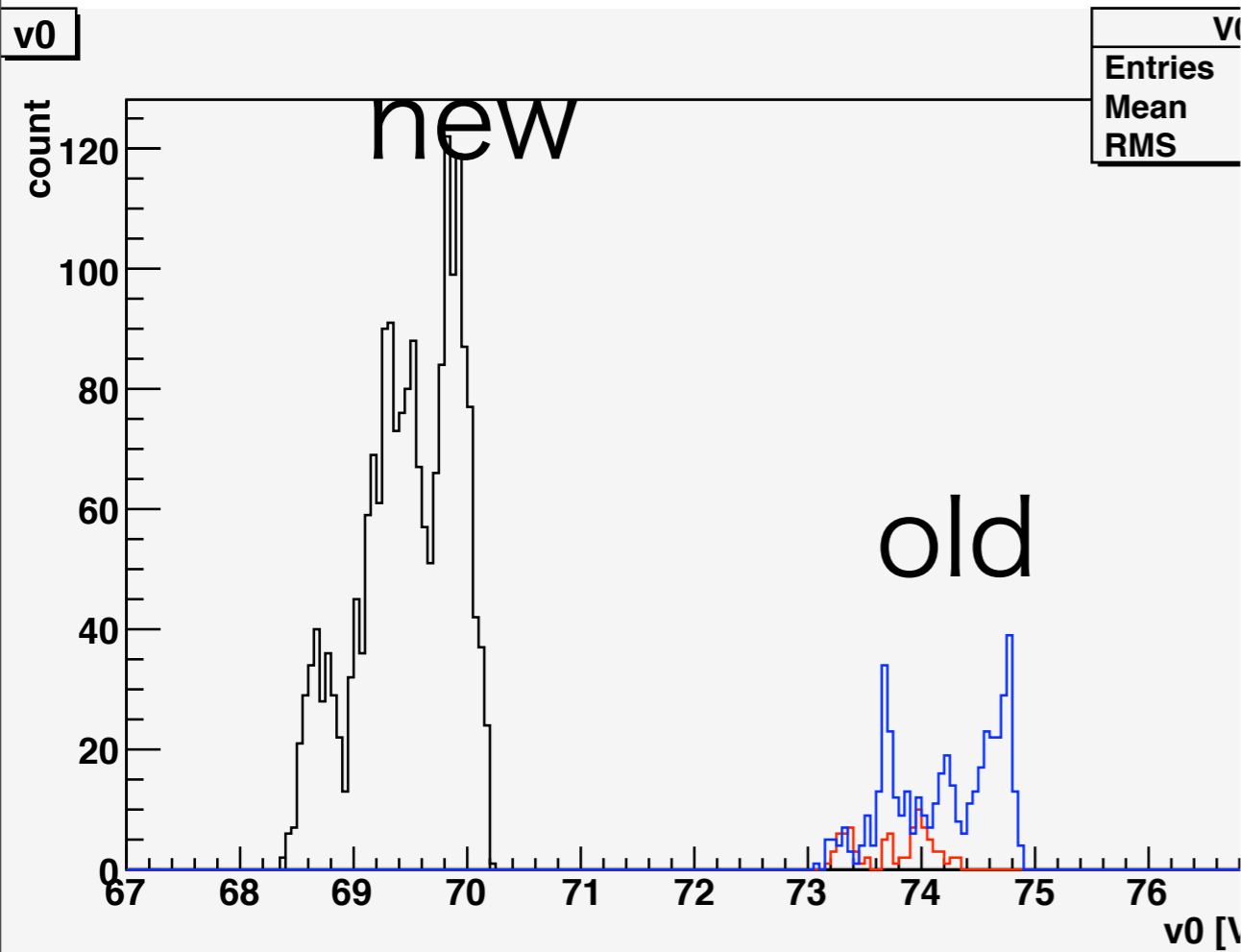
- MPPC and fibre
- required precision : within 0.1 mm
- in transverse / longitudinal direction



MPPPC

- 2000 MPPPC new : May 2008
- 160 old : Dec 2006
- tested , they all Ok for the detector

V_b (V)



$V_{breakdown}$ (V)

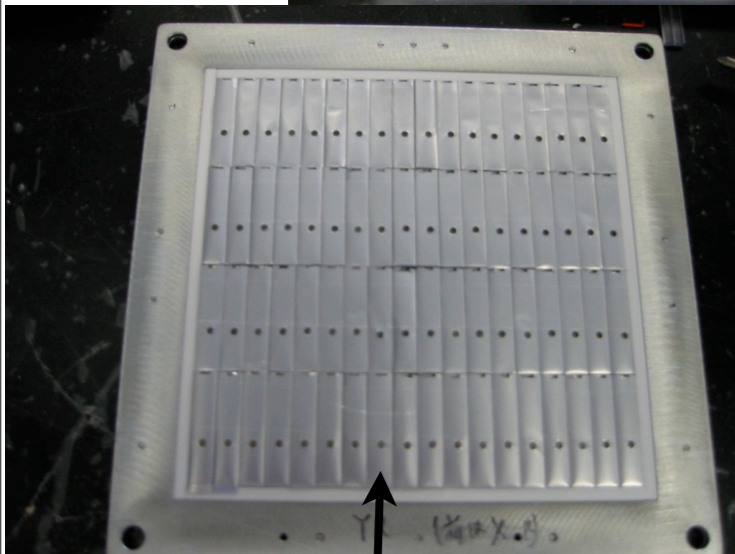
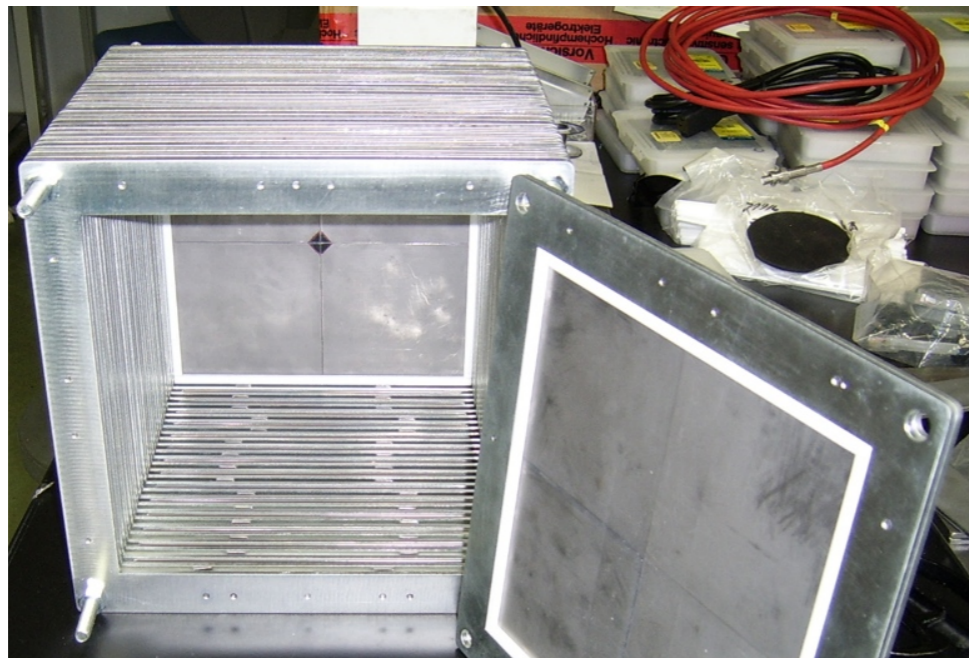
some are missing
by Hamamatsu

prototype sceecal

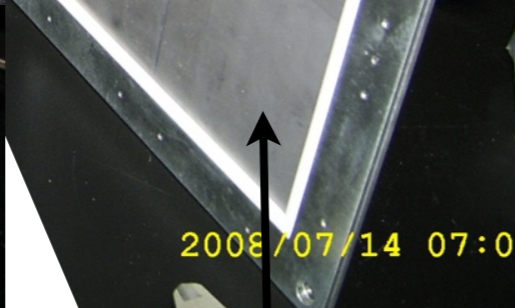
- structure

W 3.5mm scint. 3mm

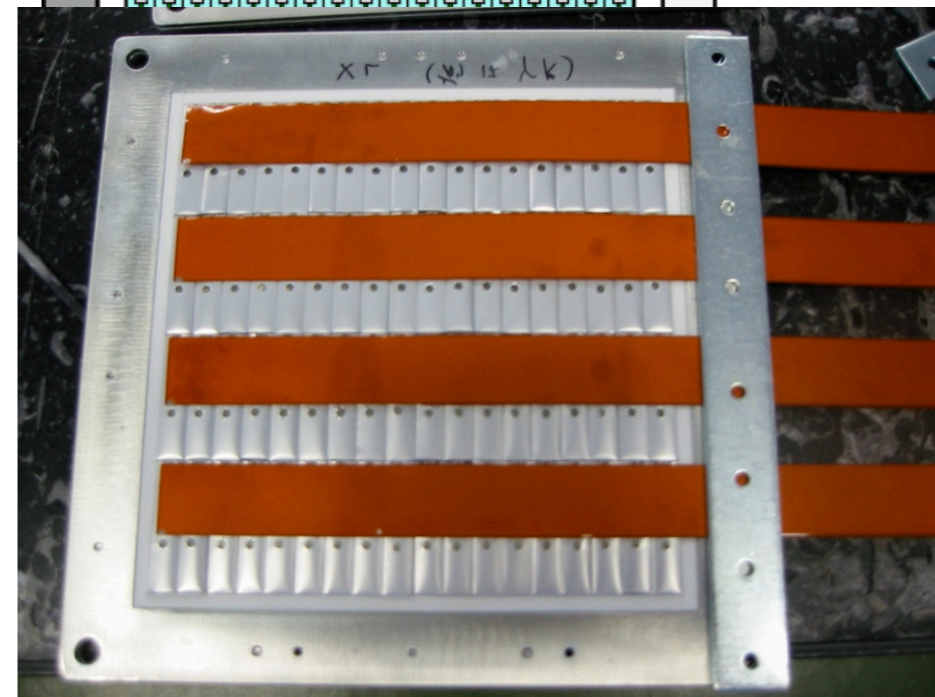
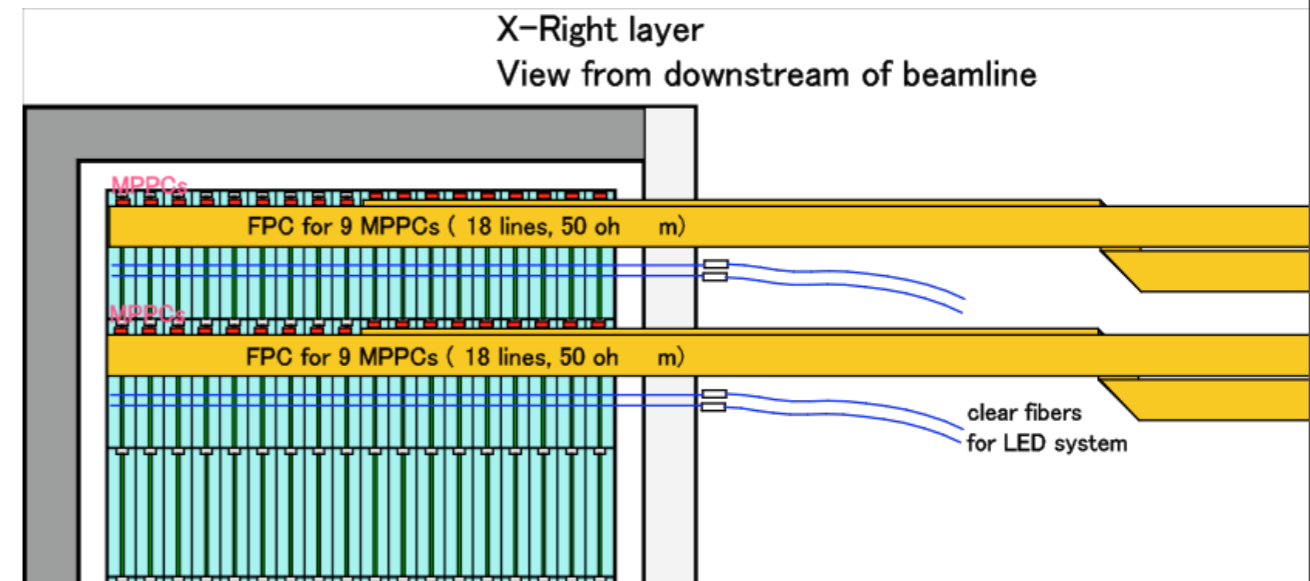
18 x 4 lows



scintillator strip



tungsten

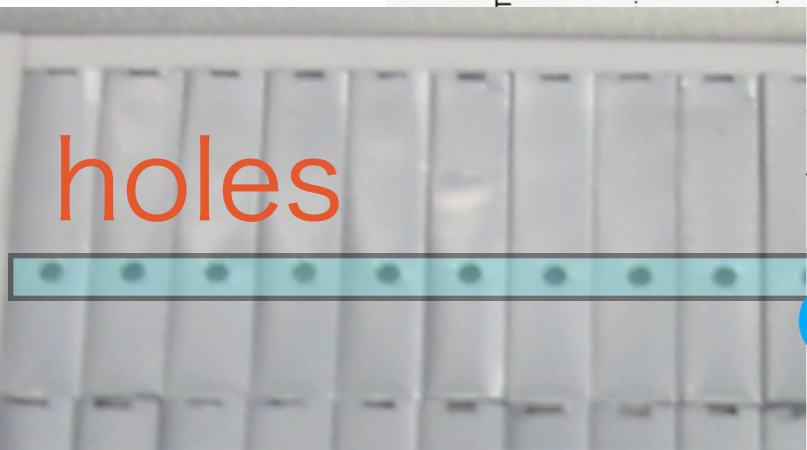
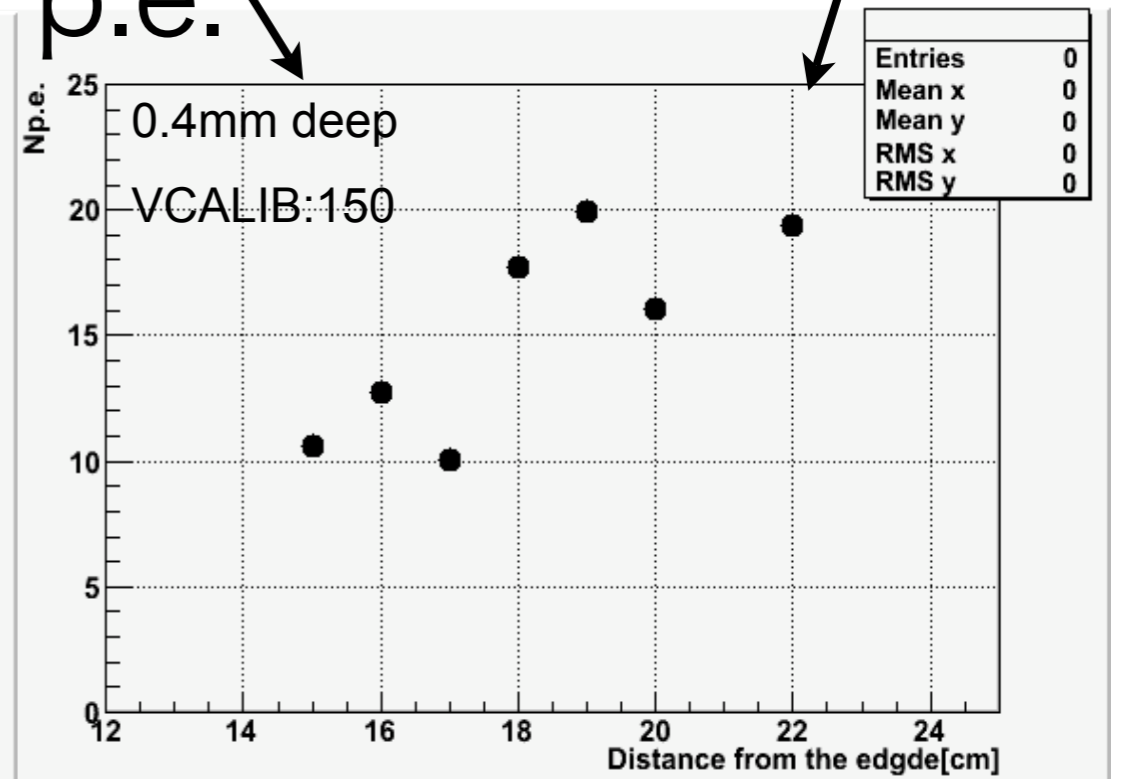
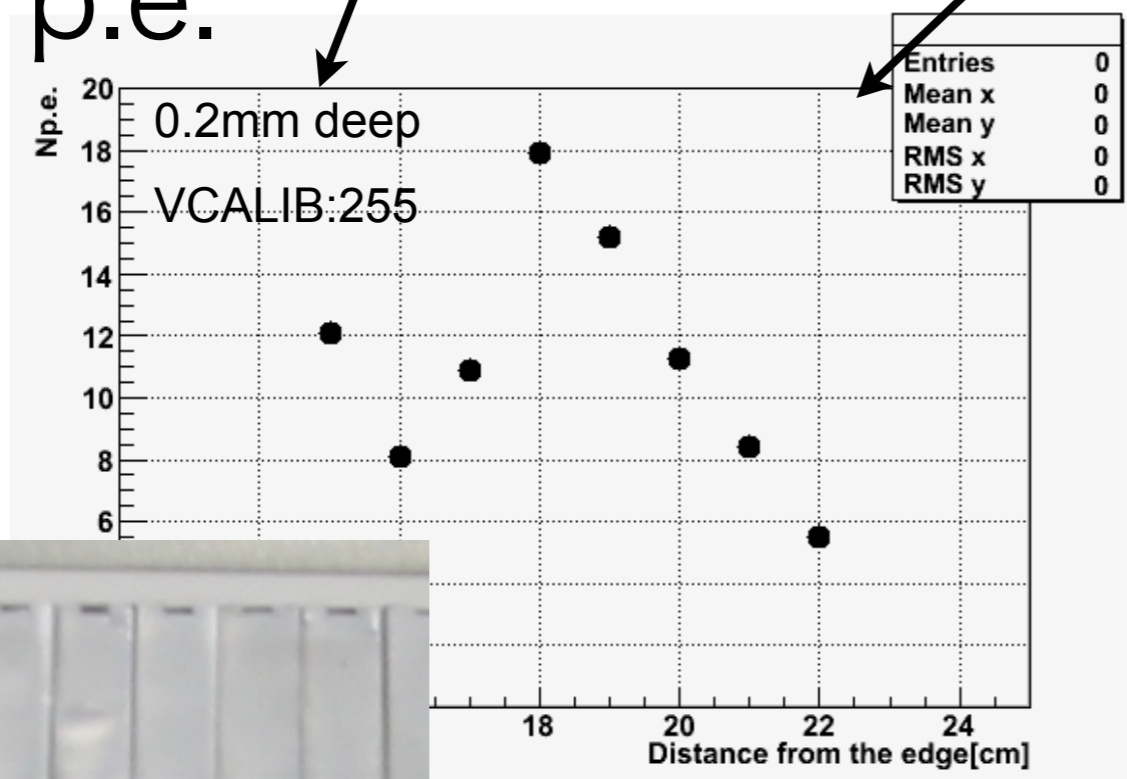
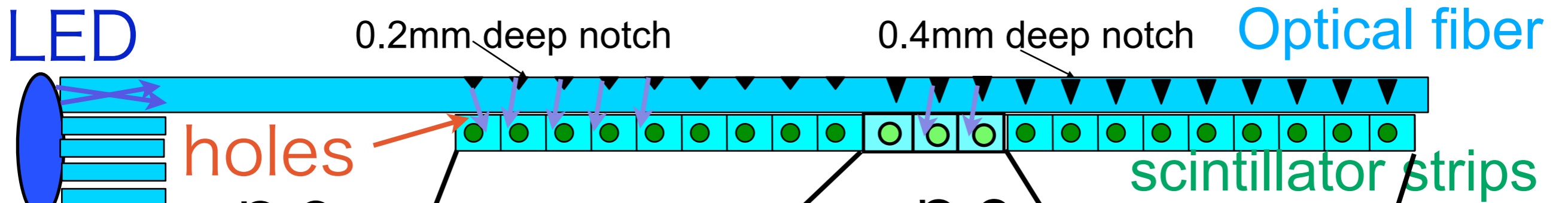


9x2 line
FPC conn

beam

monitoring system

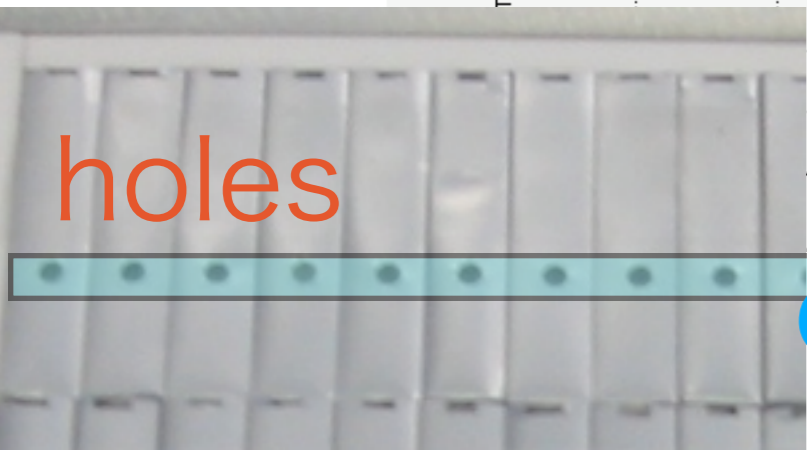
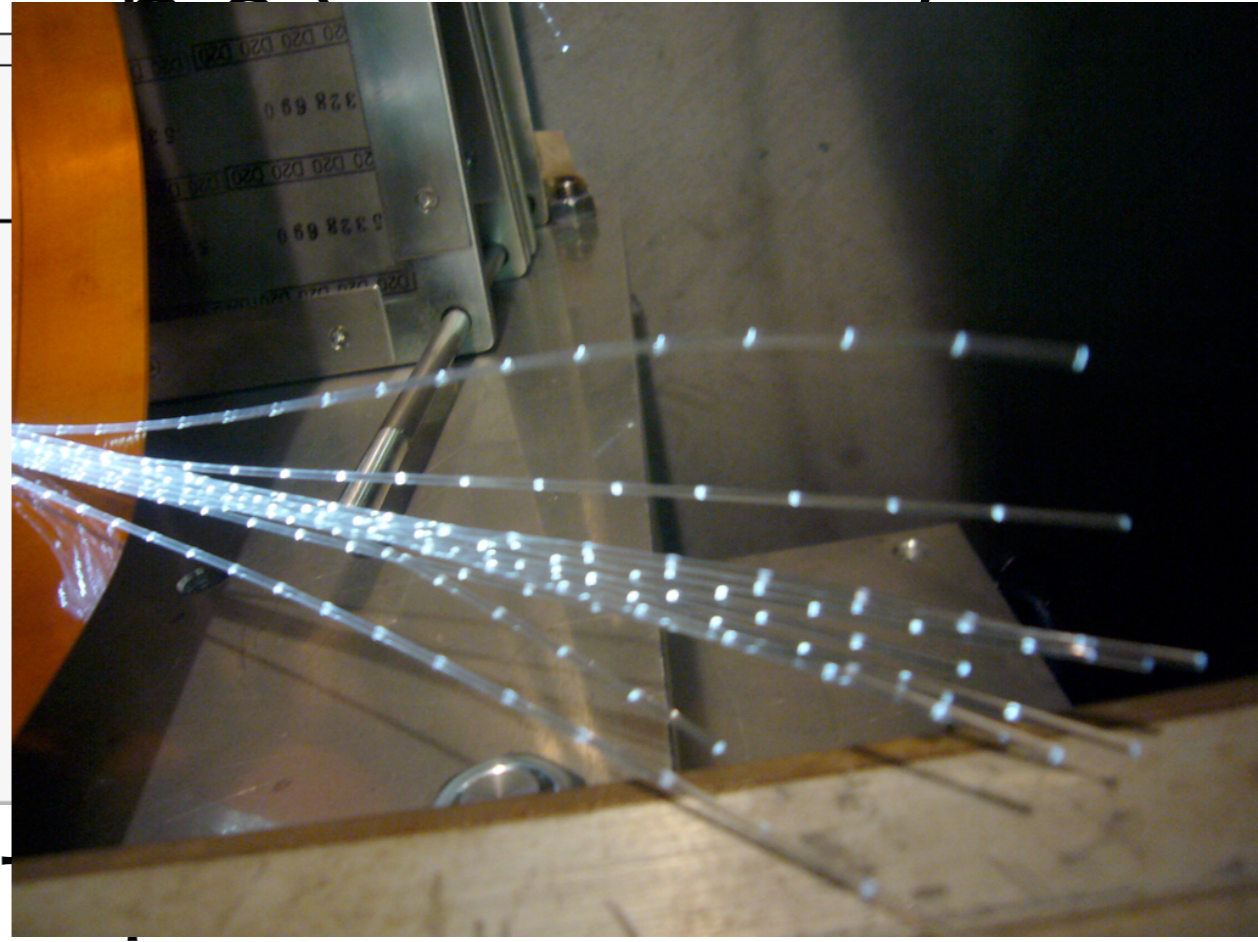
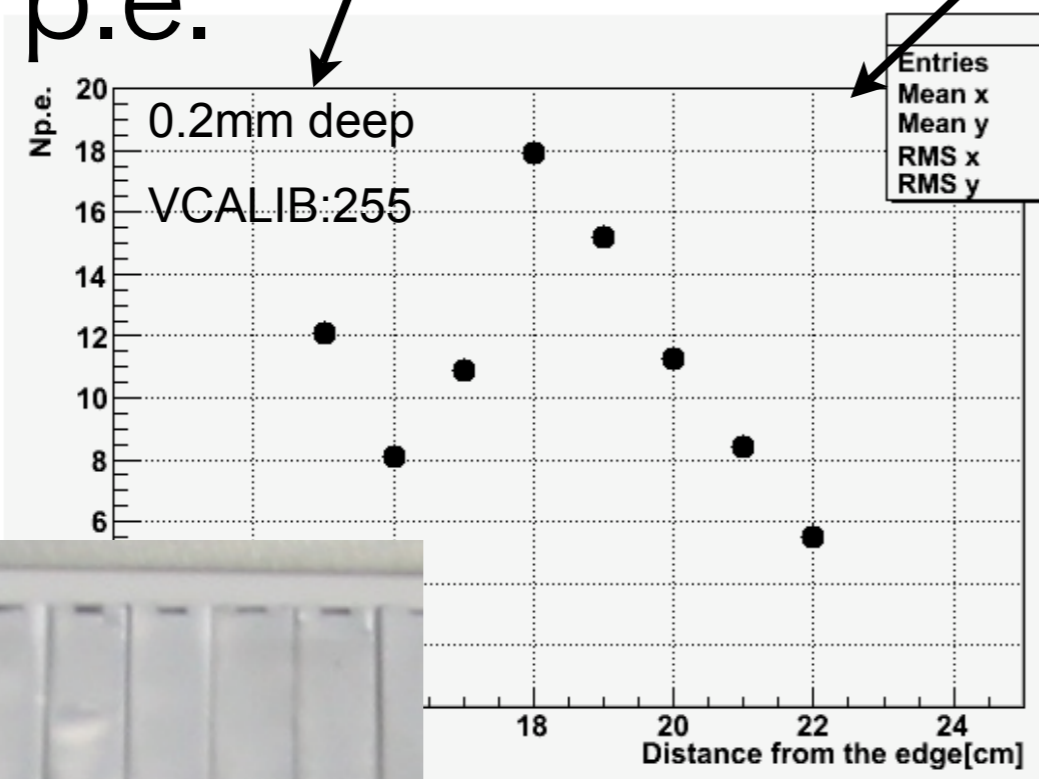
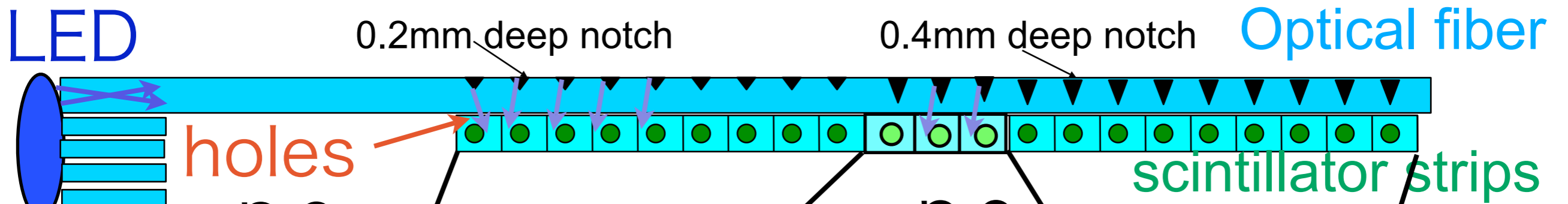
light injection through clear fiber with notches



Optical fiber strip #

monitoring system

light injection through clear fiber with notches

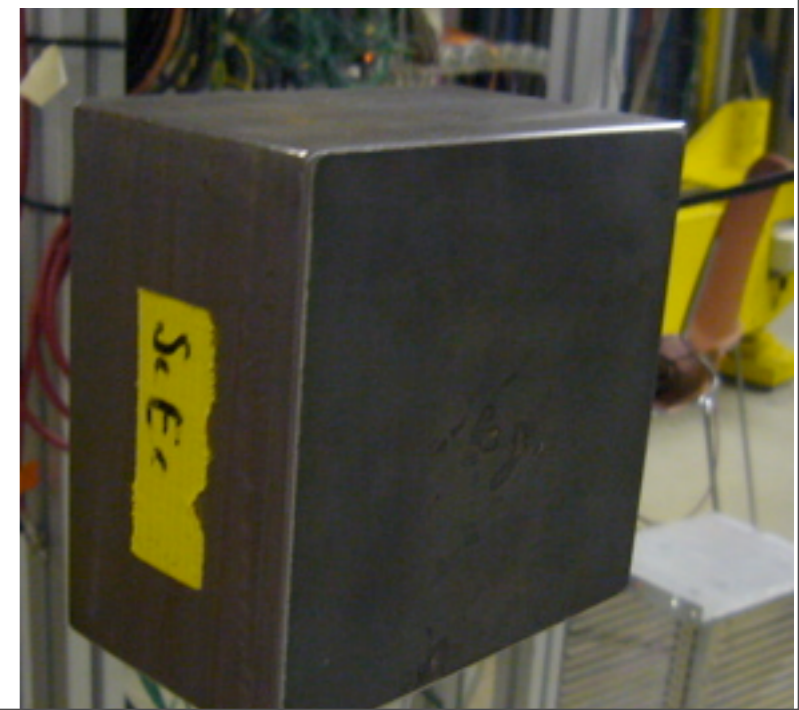
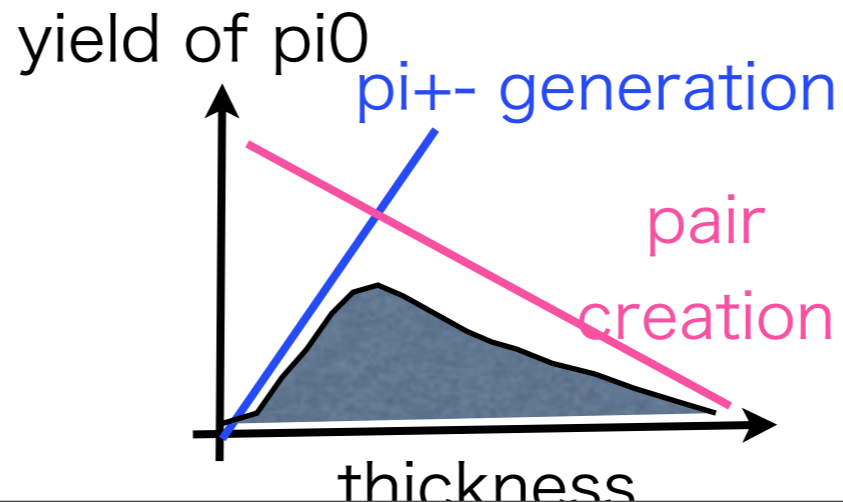
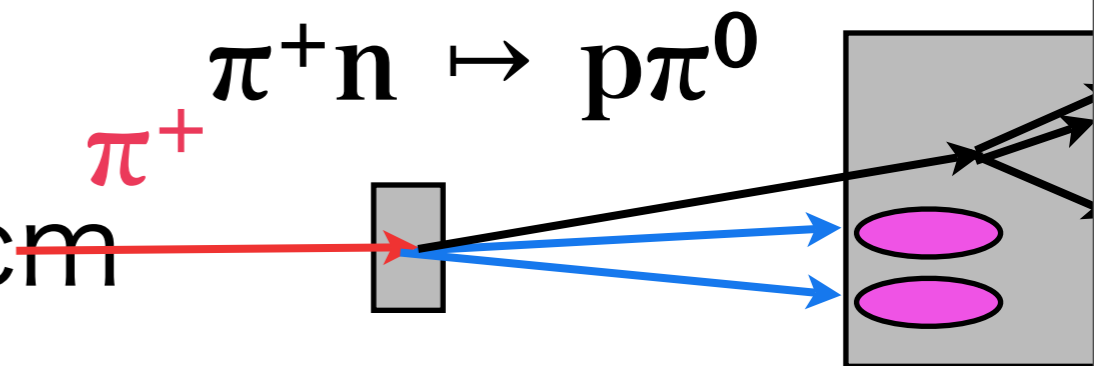


holes

Optical fiber S

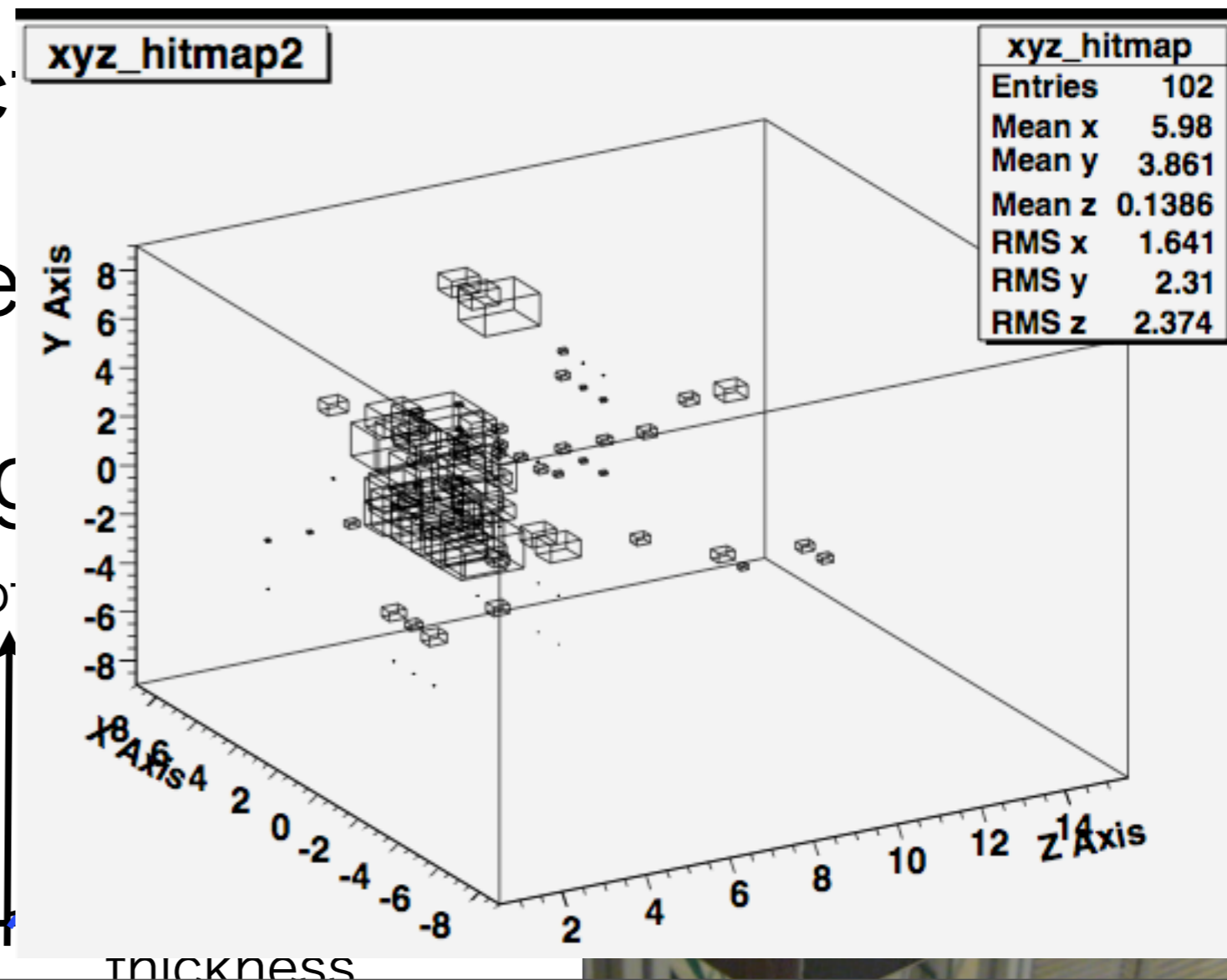
FNAL BT purpose

- test at High energy : MPPC saturation effect
- verify monitoring system
- pi-zero reconstruction
- put an Iron target of 6cm
- eff~ 0.1% of triggers at high E π^+ by MC



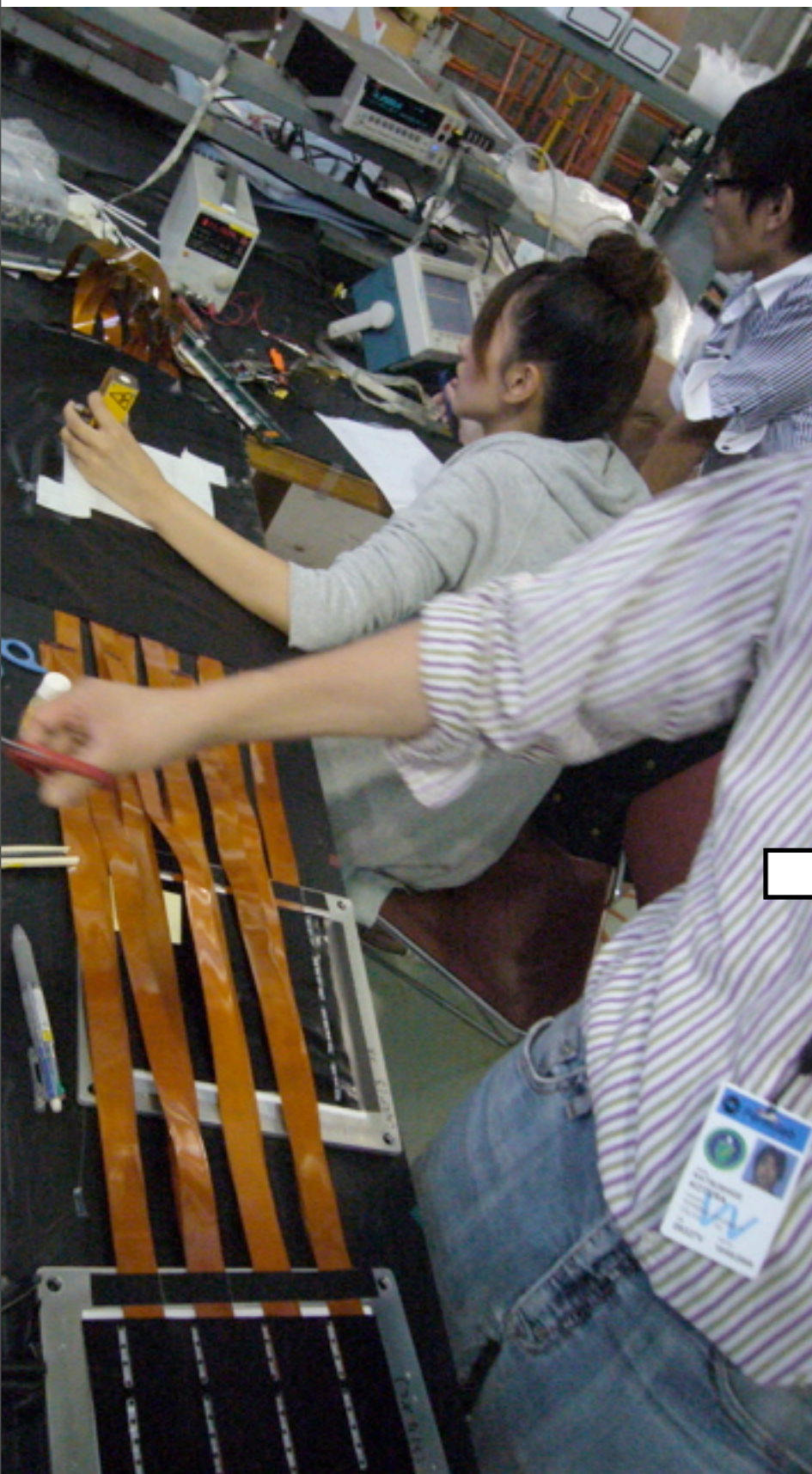
FNAL BT purpose

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- eff~ 0.1% of trigger
- $E \pi^+$ by MC yield of

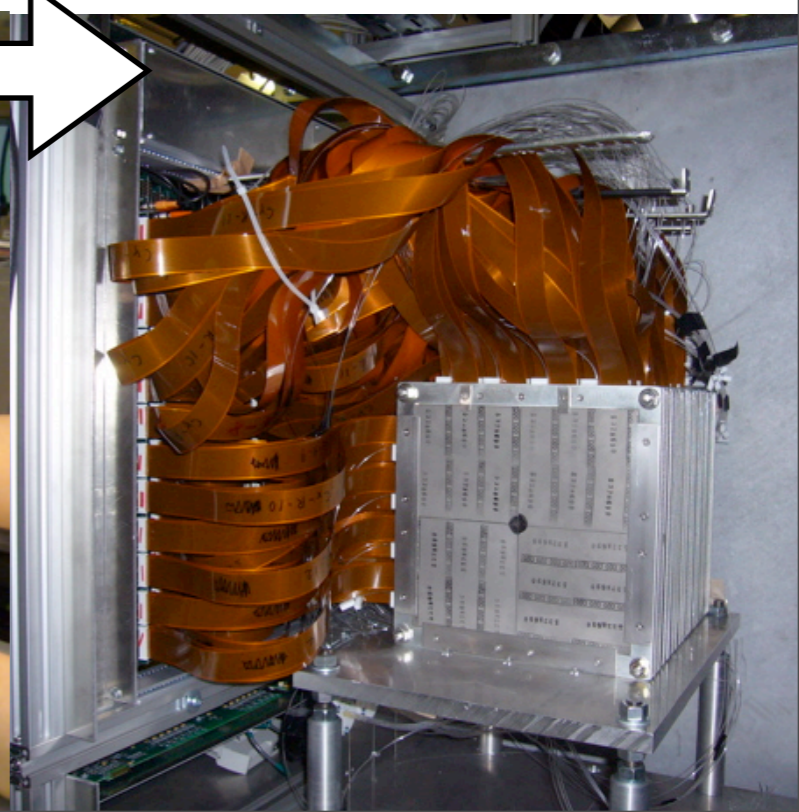
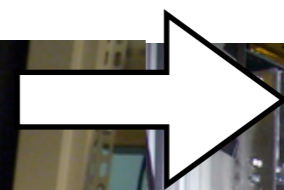
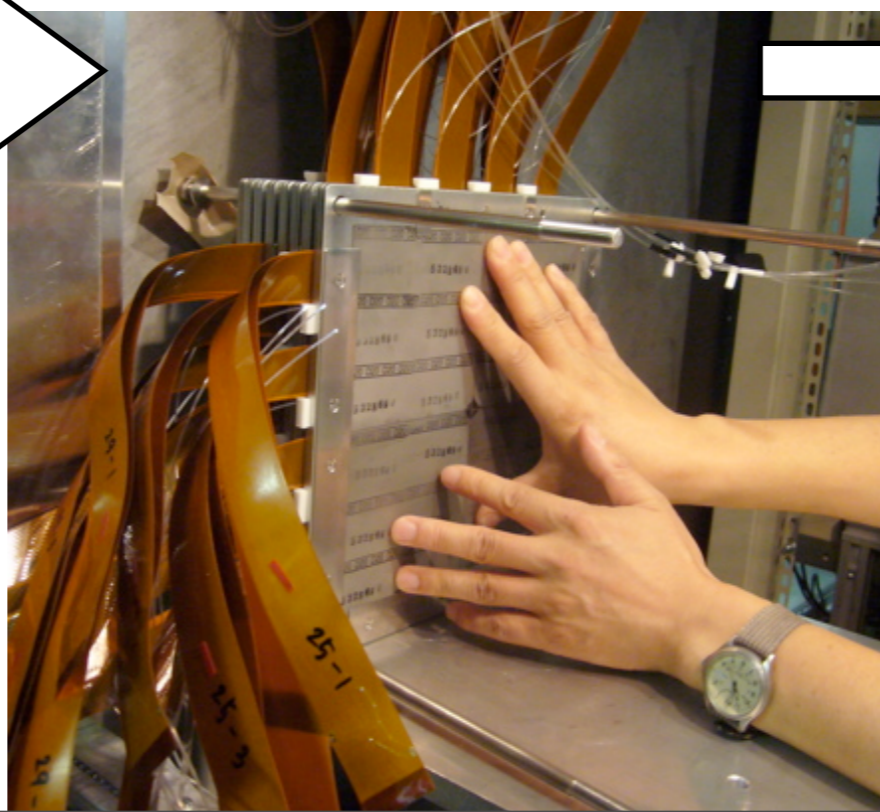
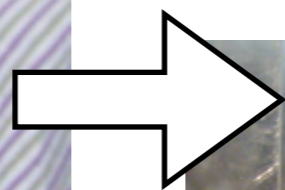


at FNAL

MT

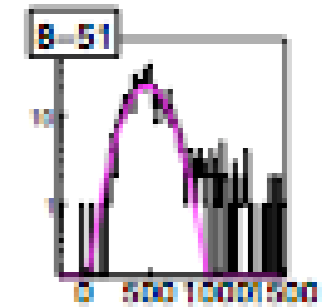
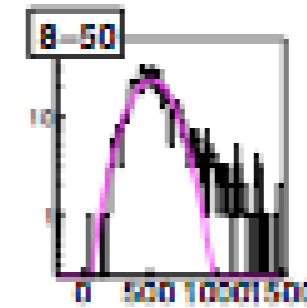
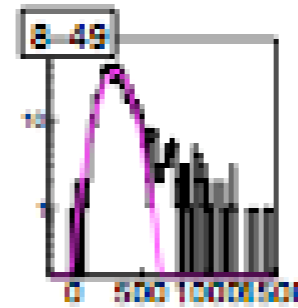
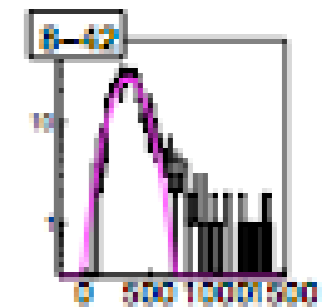
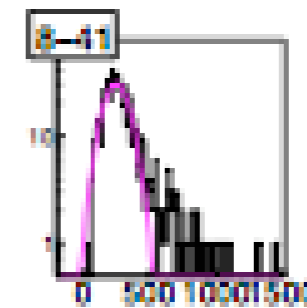
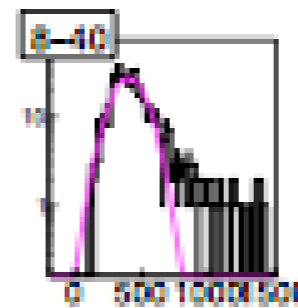
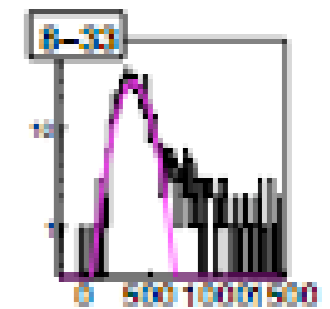
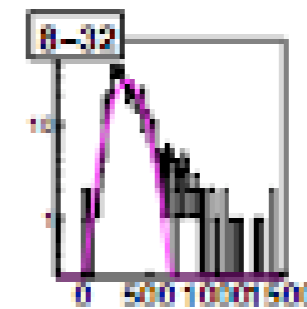
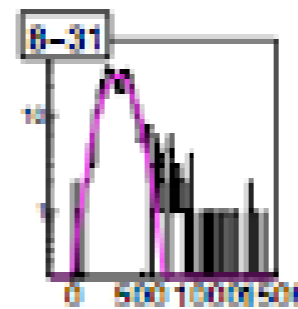
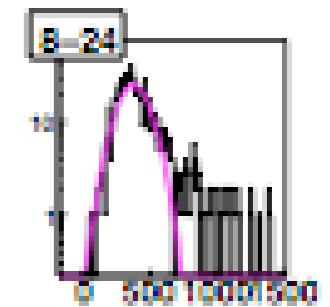
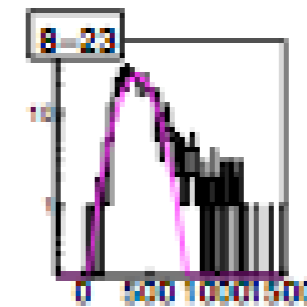
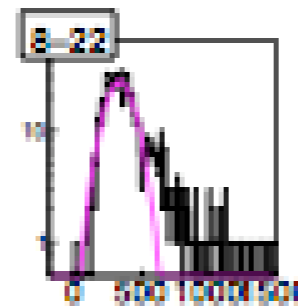


- construction
- test
- assembly



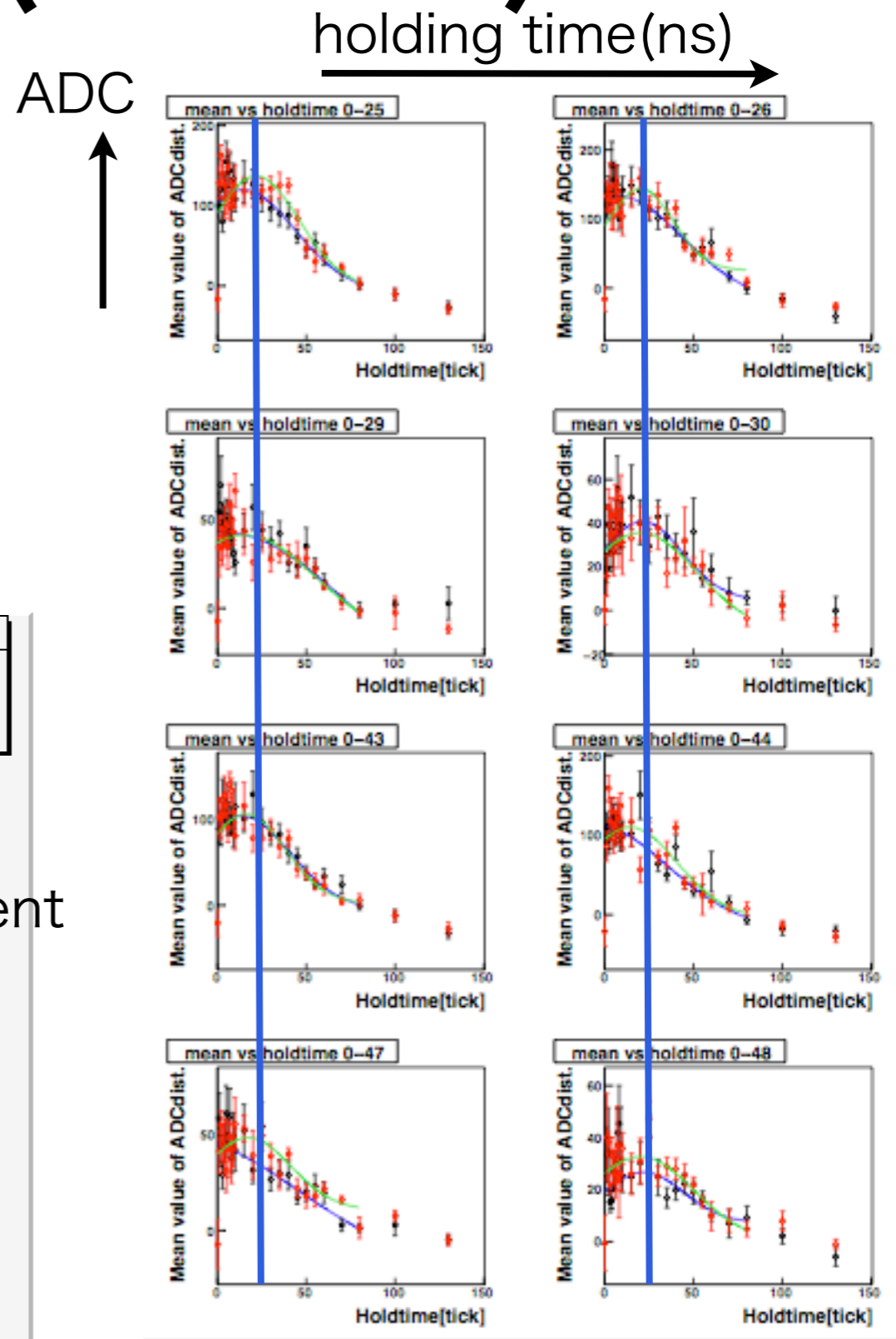
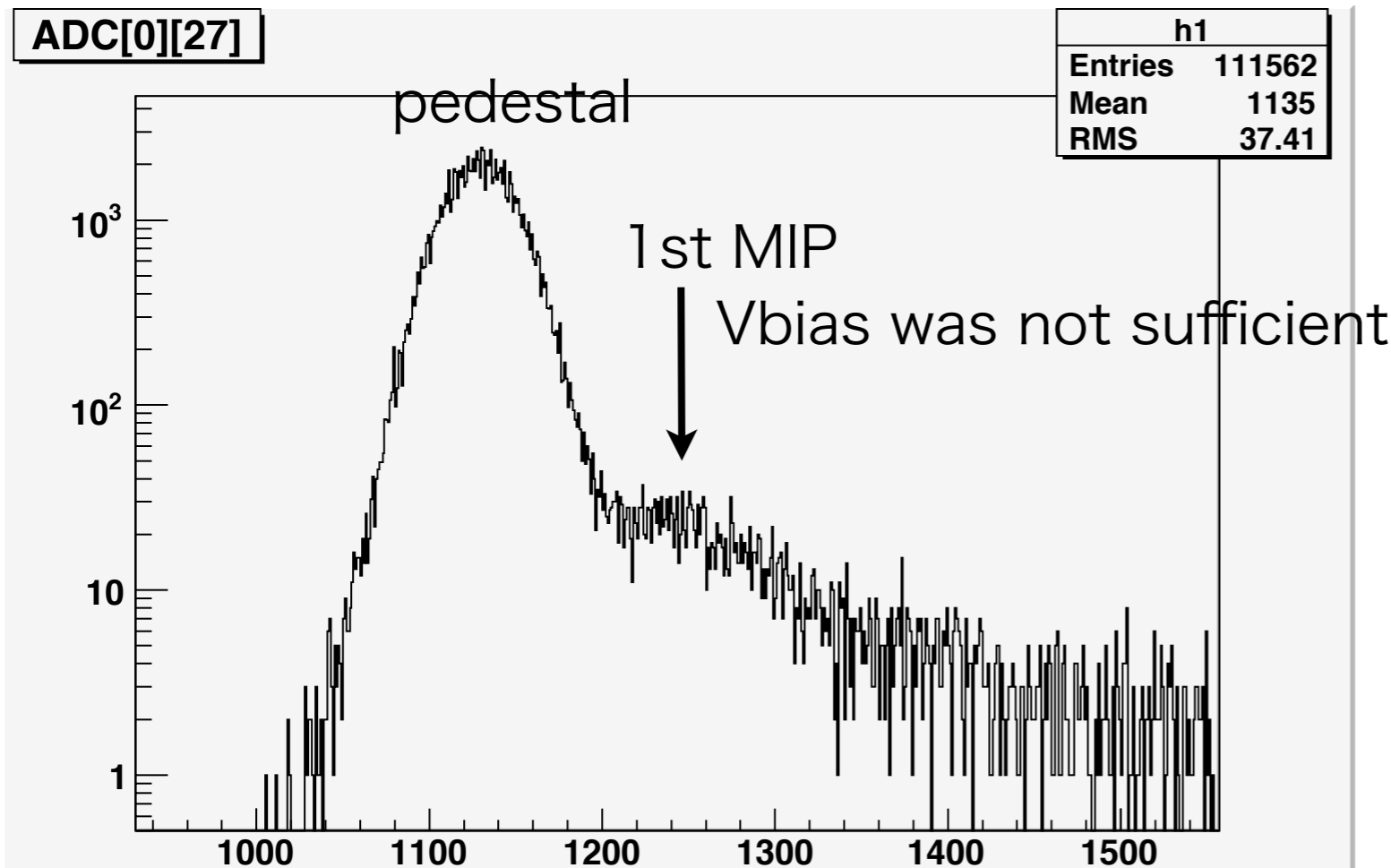
at FNAL (cont.)

- pedestals $\xrightarrow{\text{rms} \sim 20\text{ch}}$
- LED run
- MIP calibration by muon
- electron
- pion / proton



at FNAL (cont.)

- ADC timing tuning
- holding time scan
- muon calibration



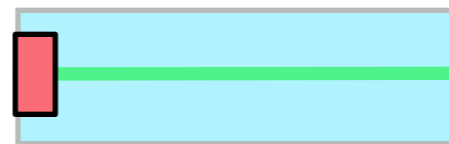
summary

- DESY small prototype understood
 - saturation correction
 - simulation agrees
- FNAL improved prototype
 - extruded scintillator without TiO₂
 - LED monitoring system installed
- current status at Fermilab
 - by the end of September

installation at MT6

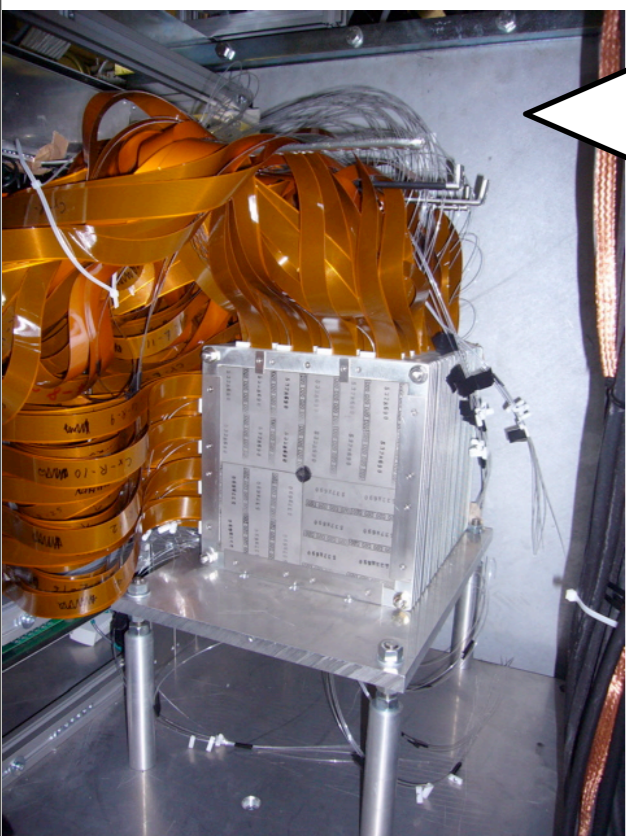
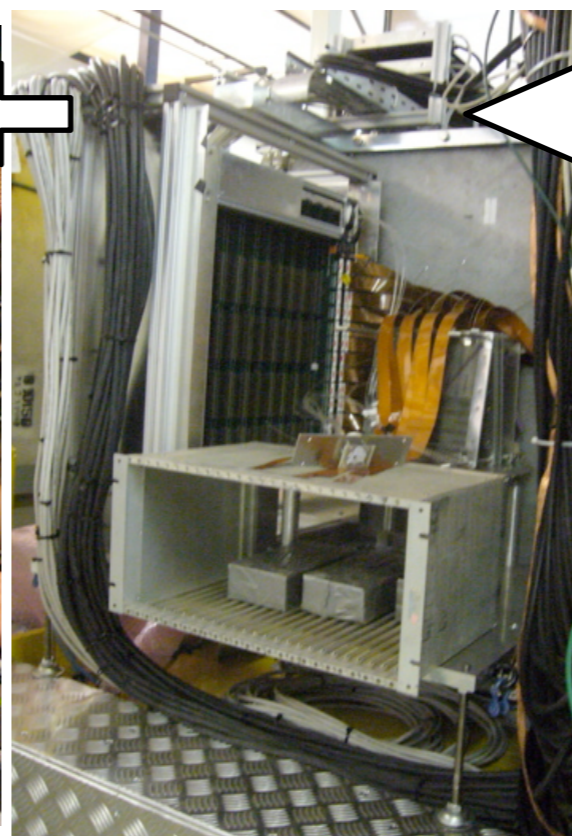
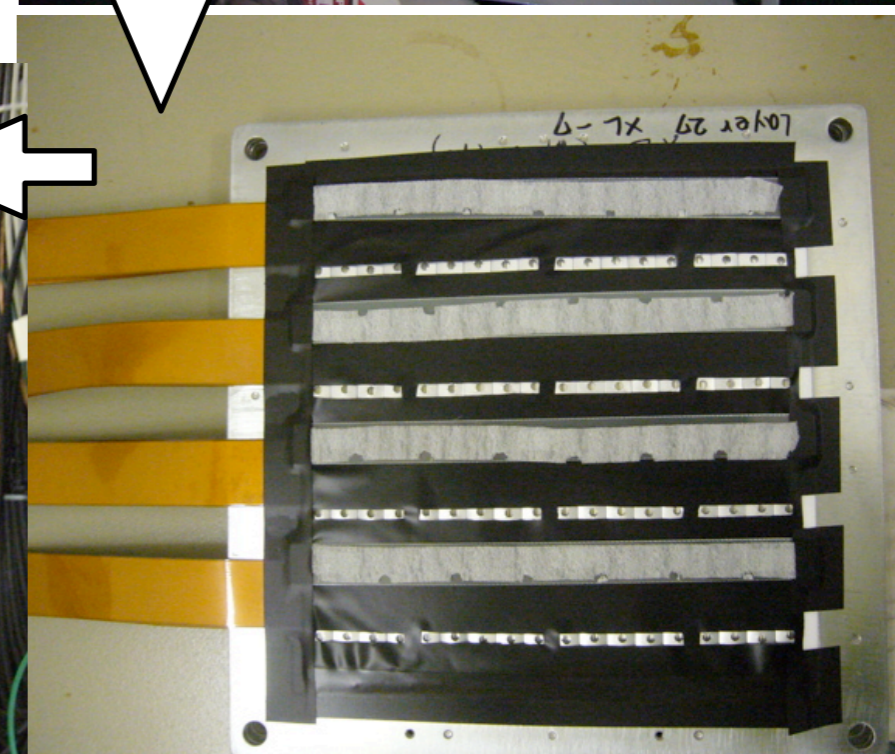
- scecal : 18 x 4 strips / layer
- 30 layers : ~22cm
- 2160 ch MPPC/strip

4.5cm x 1cm



0.3cm thick
extruded

18cm x 18cm

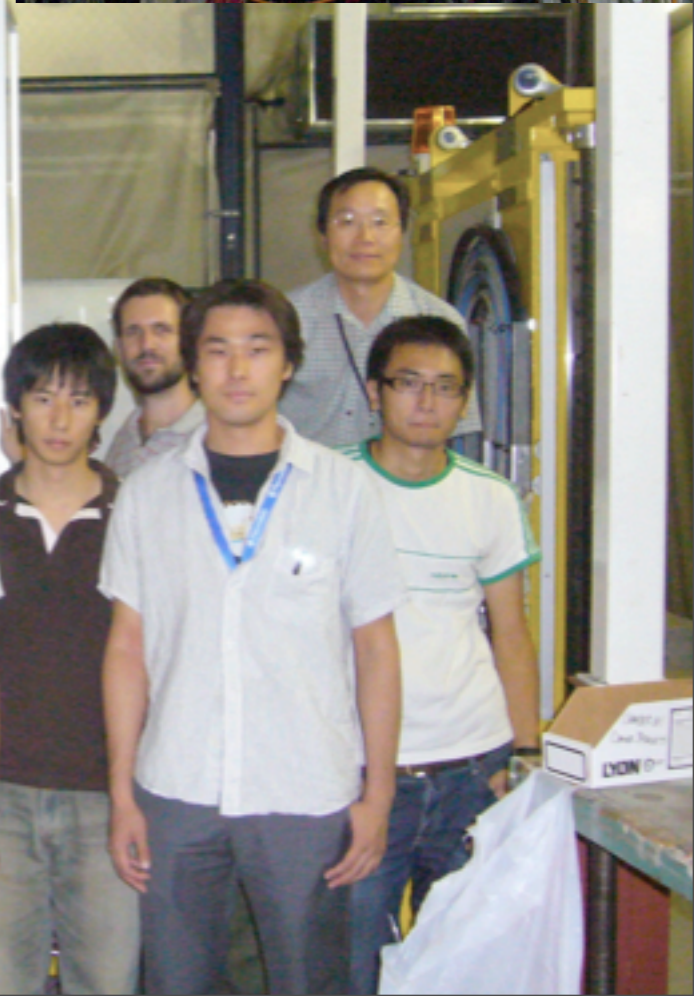
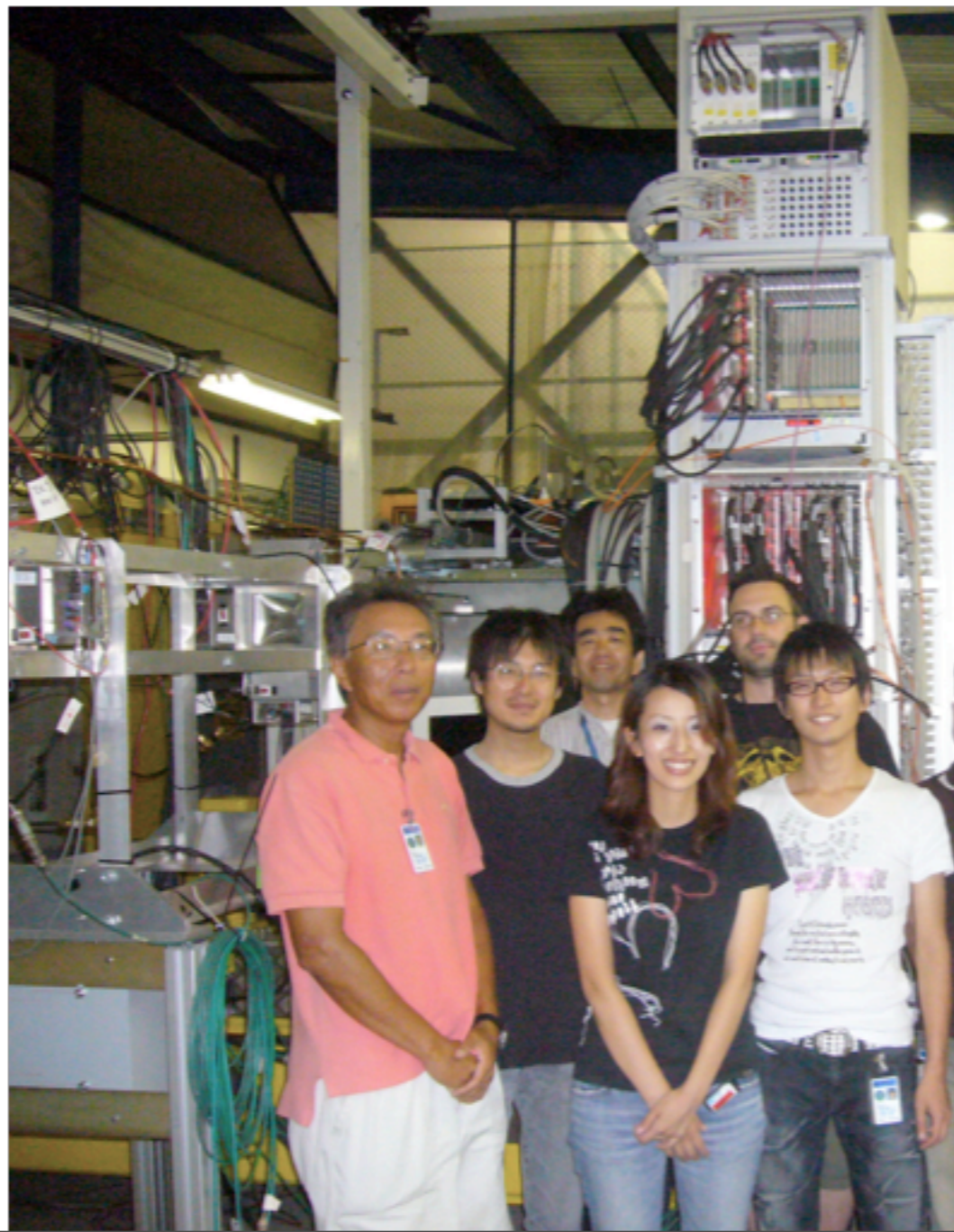
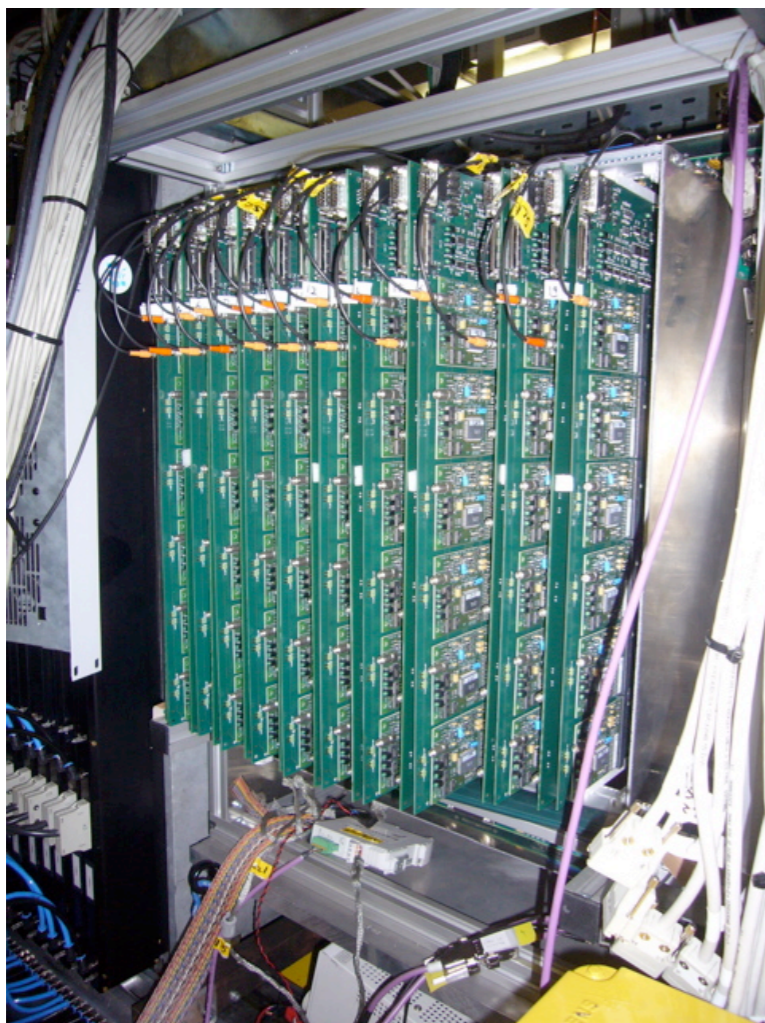


MT6/ Fermilab

- with electronics

bias and ADC
on top of it

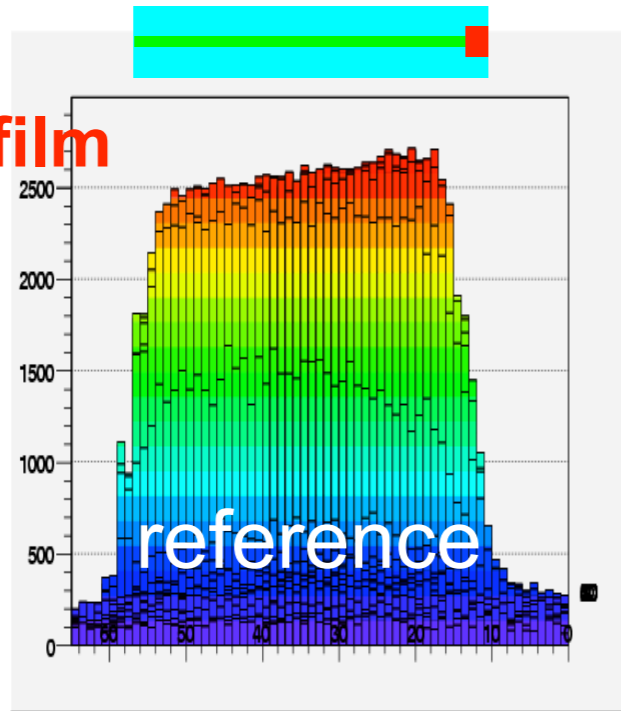
FE (=AHCAL)



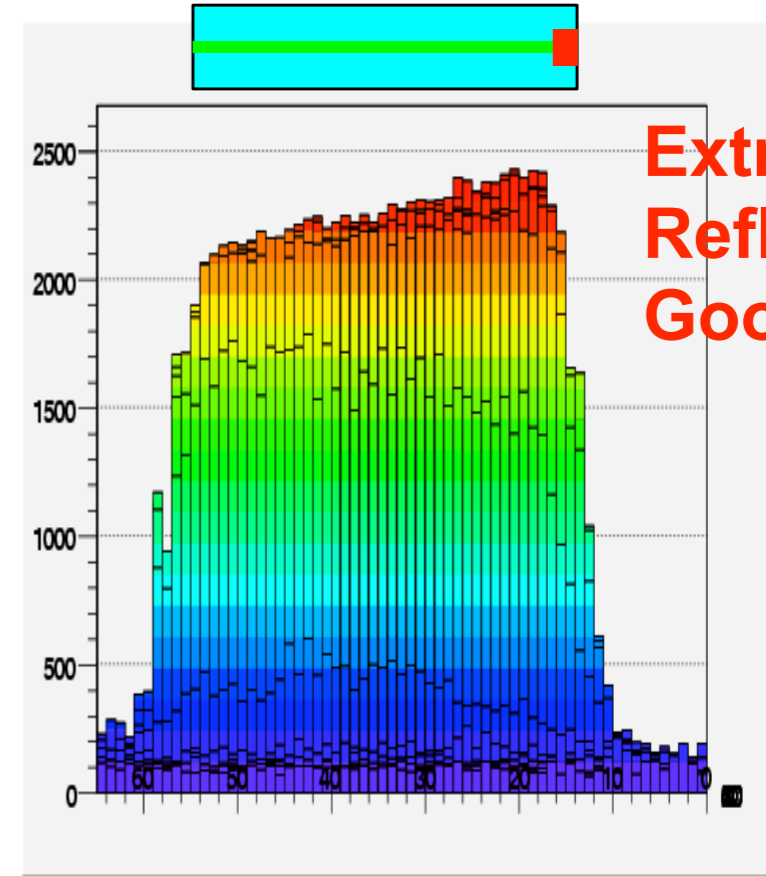
Uniformity

Signal (ADC counts)

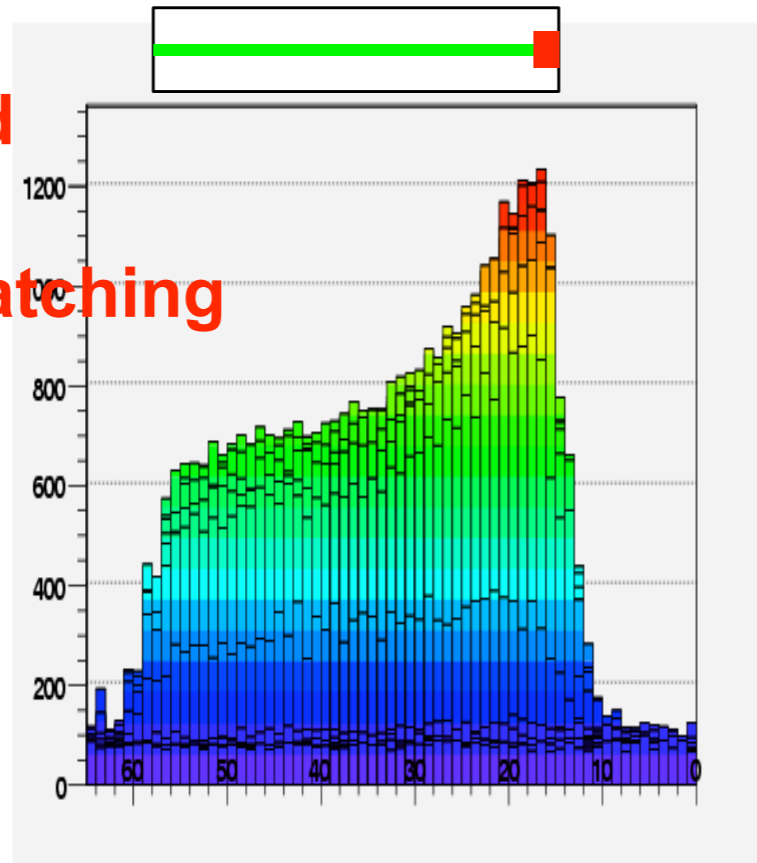
**Kuraray
Reflector film**



**Extruded
Reflector film
Good matching**



**Extruded
TiO₂
Good matching**



**Extruded
Reflector film
Bad matching**

