

# Pattern Recognition with FD & MIP analysis at SDHCAL TB data

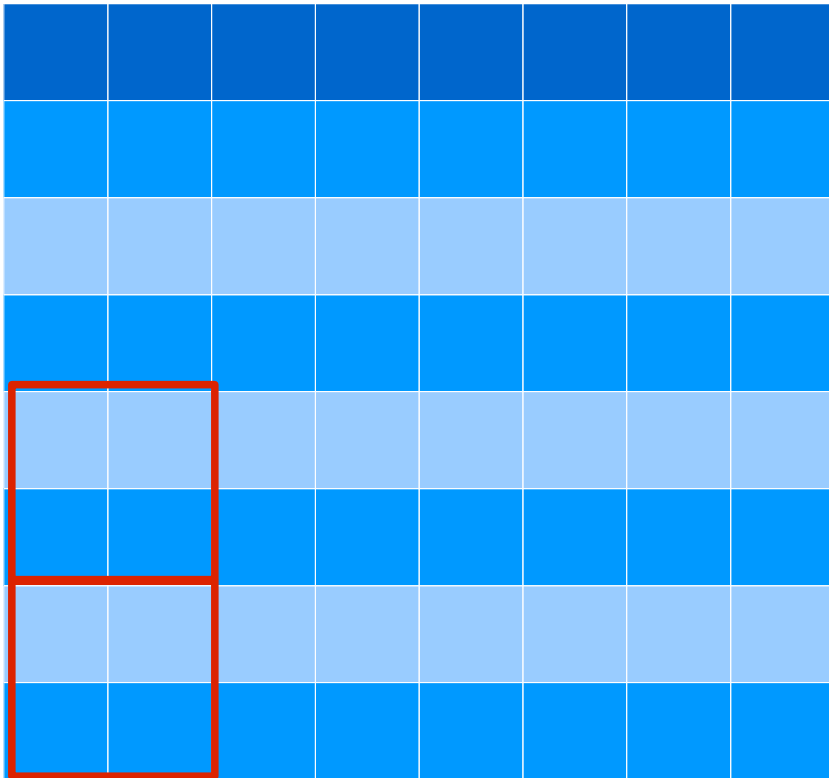
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91128, Palaiseau

- Motivation: Understand the Nhits profile for different components
- Nhits profile: Noise, Cosmic, Sailing through MIP, EM & Hadronic showers
  - Why are they behaviour like observed?
  - How can they be described?
  - Are they stable?
  - For EM & Had, what's their dependence on beam energy & other variable?

- Introduction: Pattern Recognition with Fractal Dimension
  - Interesting Noises
- Run Summary & Evt Selection
  - Noise, Cosmic & Beam MIP
    - Stability
    - Multiplicity & efficiency Measurement
  - EM & Hadronic: Energy Dependence
- Digitizer Tuning & MC-data comparison:
  - Local & Global
- Discussion

SDHCAL TB: totally 48 active layers, each layer consist of  $96 \times 96 = 9216$  cells with 3 thresholds

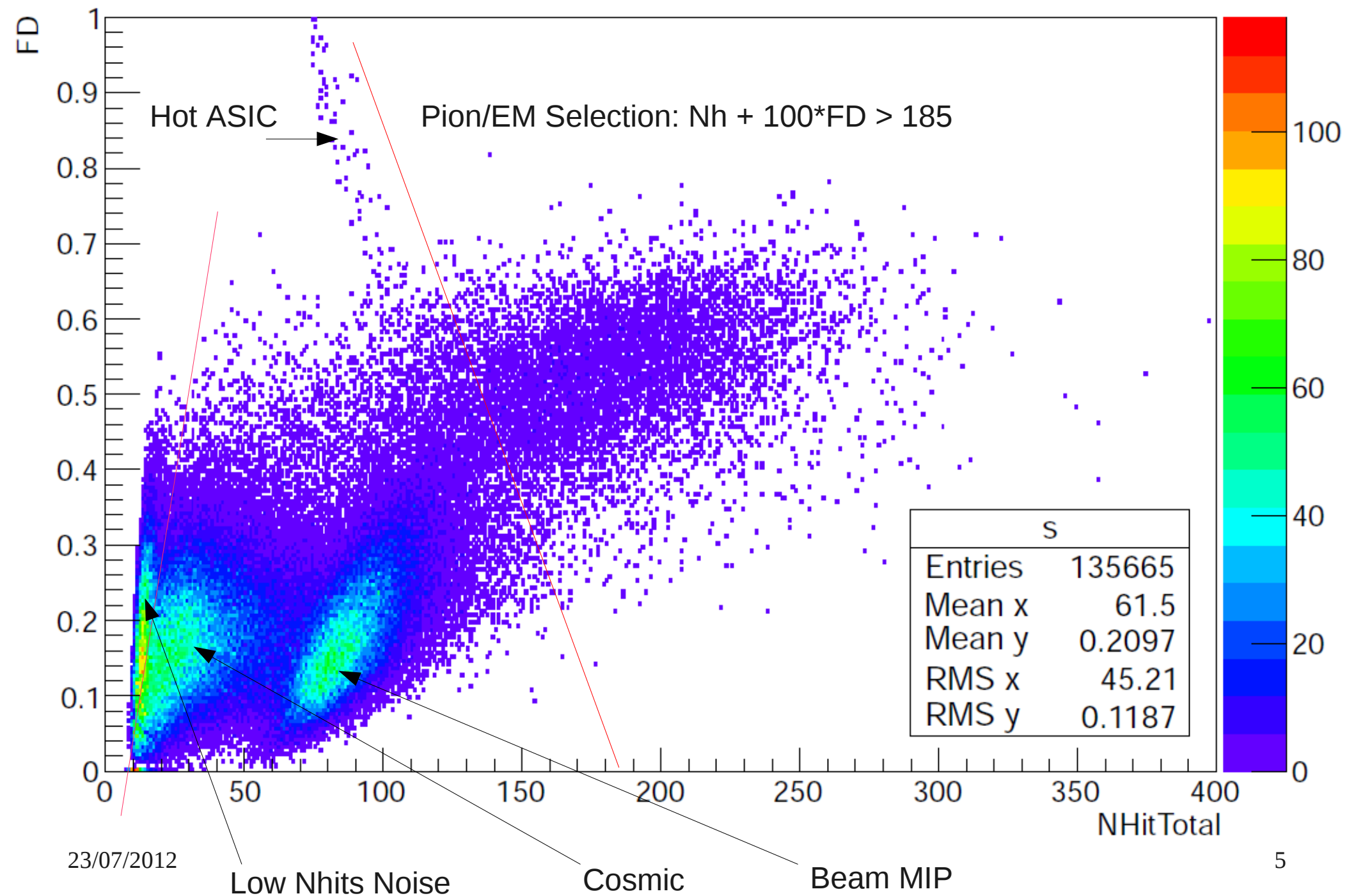


FD Measured from total # hits:

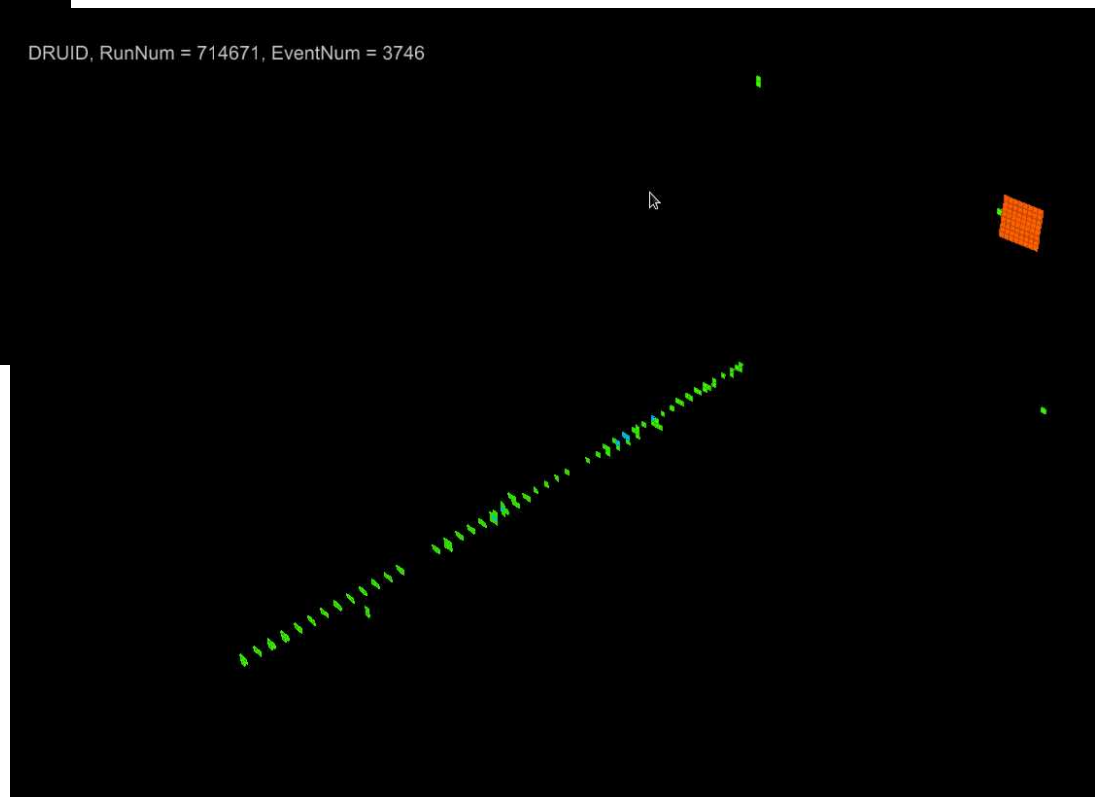
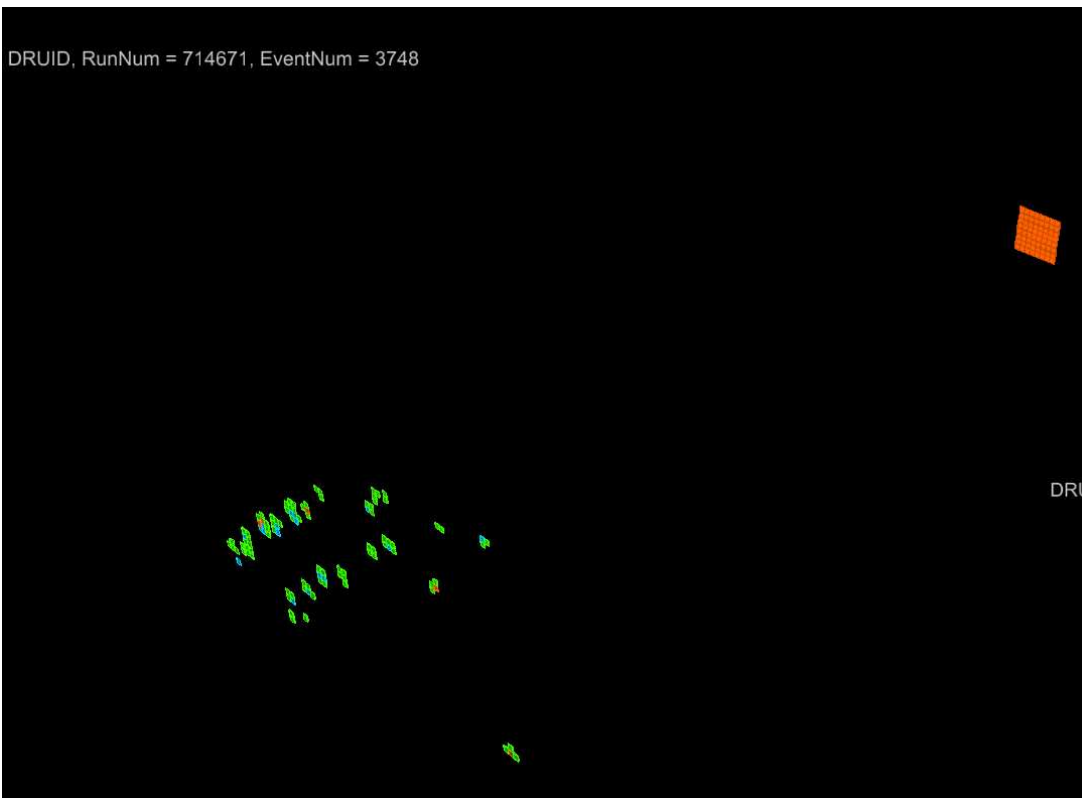
- Varying scale by grouping neighbouring cells
- Count Number of hits at different scale  
( define  $RN_x = N_{1cm}/N_{xcm}$  )

$$FD = \langle \log(RN_x) / \log(x) \rangle; x = 2 - 11 \text{ cm}$$

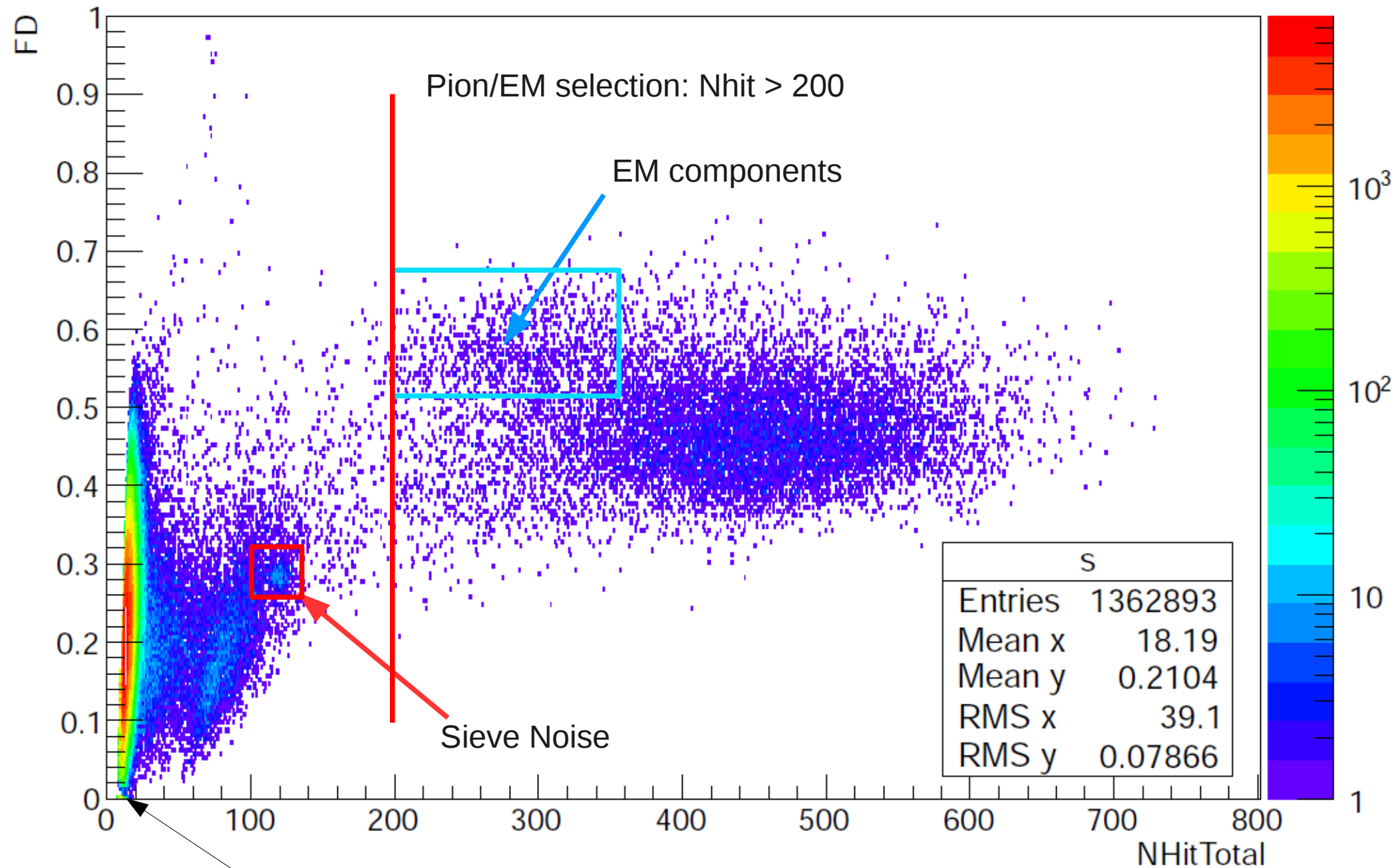
# 10GeV Pion Run: Run714671\_714673



# Hot ASICs



# 30GeV Pion(mixed) Run: Run714394



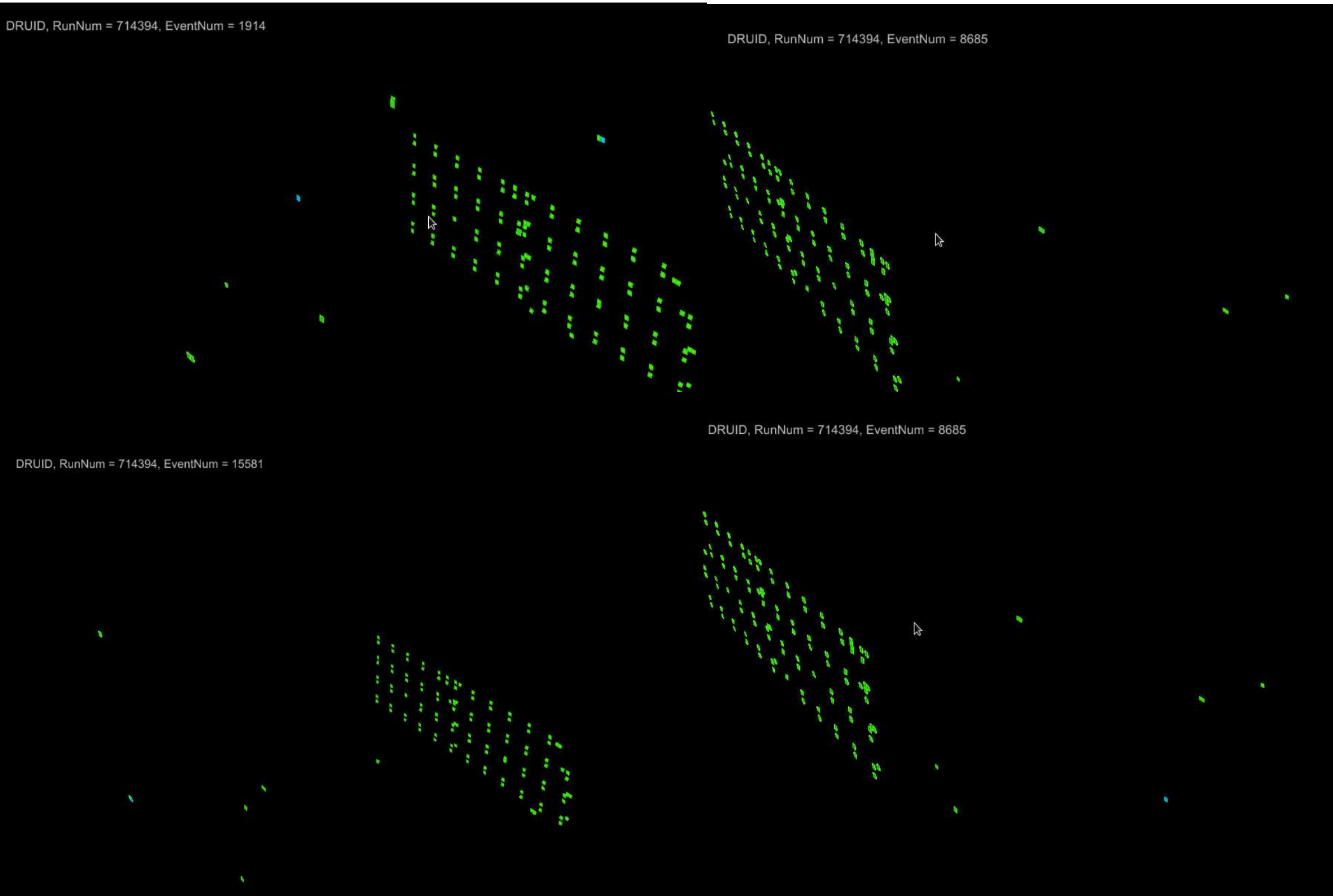
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Noise dominated Run...: Not even cosmic

# Sieve Noise

DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 1914

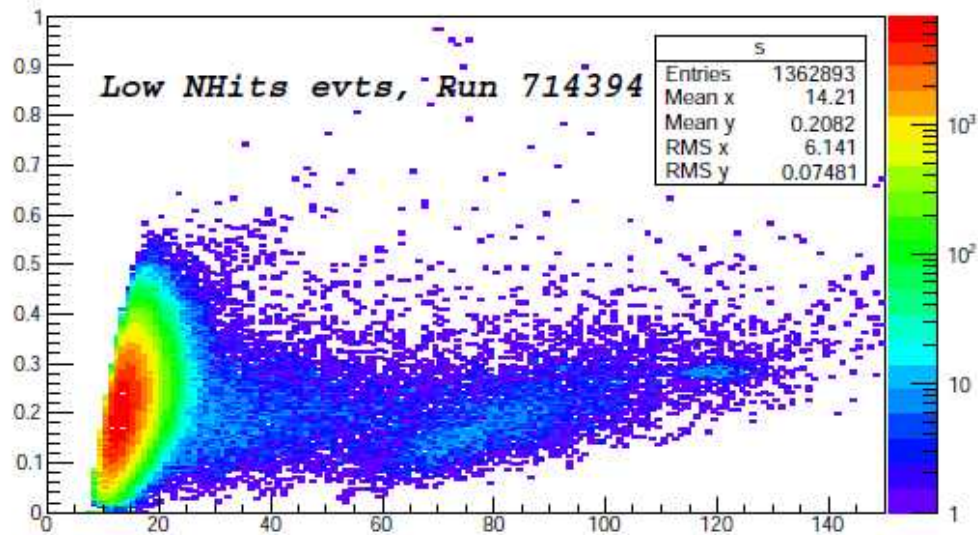
DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 8685



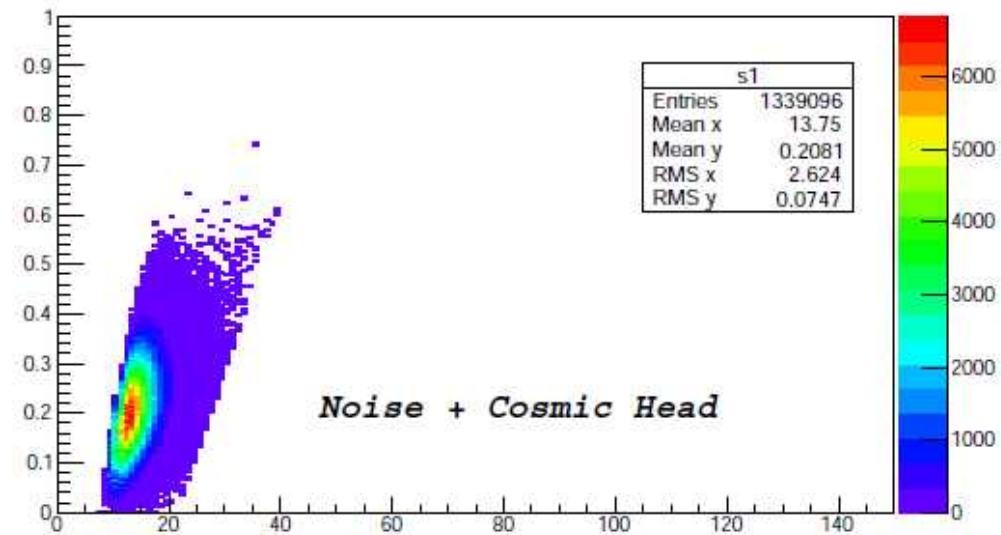


# Run 714394: Patterns of low Nhits evts

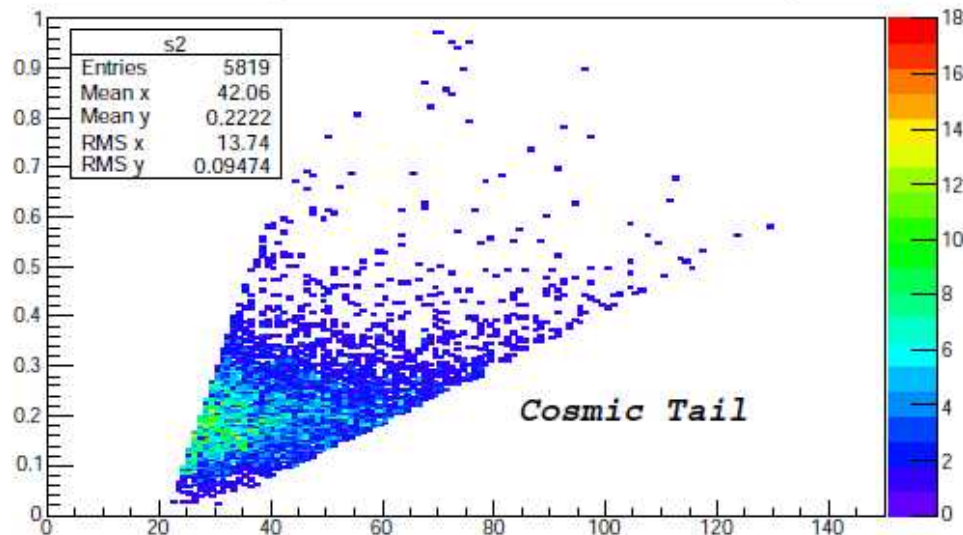
FD:NHitTotal



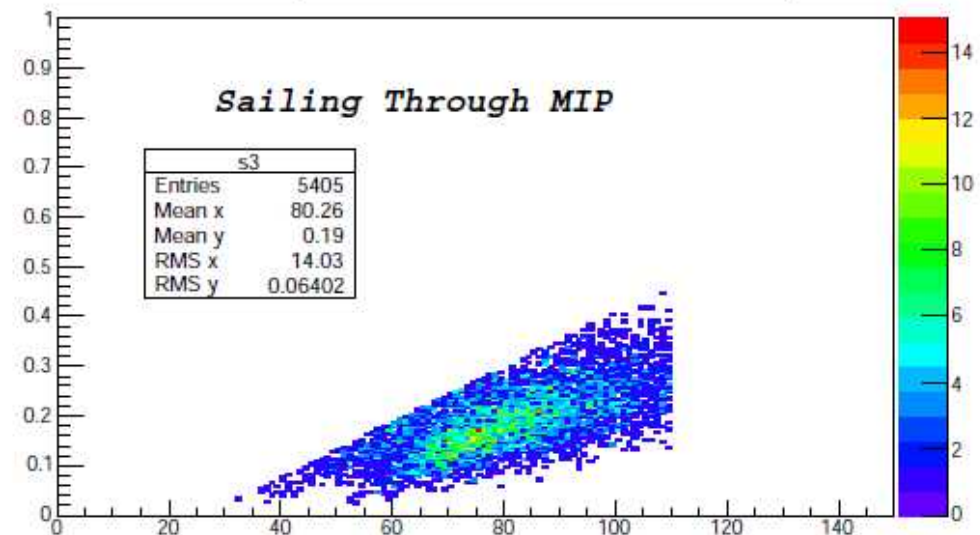
FD:NHitTotal {NHitsTotal - 30\*FD < 21}



FD:NHitTotal {NHitsTotal - 30\*FD > 21 && NHitsTotal - 180\*FD < 26}



FD:NHitTotal {NHitsTotal - 180\*FD > 26 && NHitsTotal < 110}



# Tagged Noise (Run 717493)

DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 0

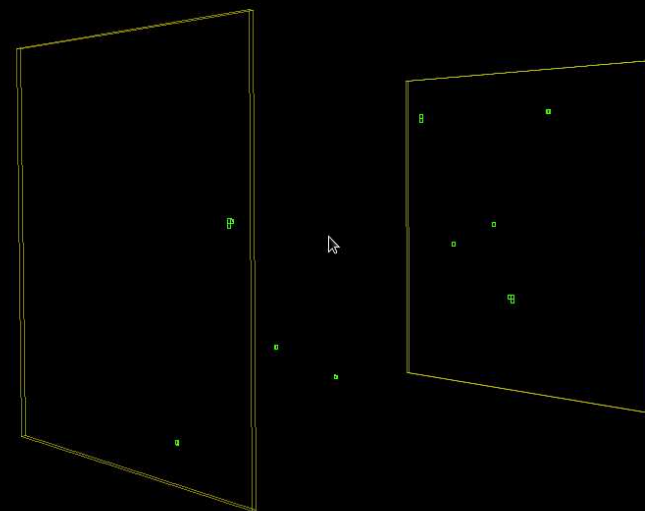
DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 1

DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 6

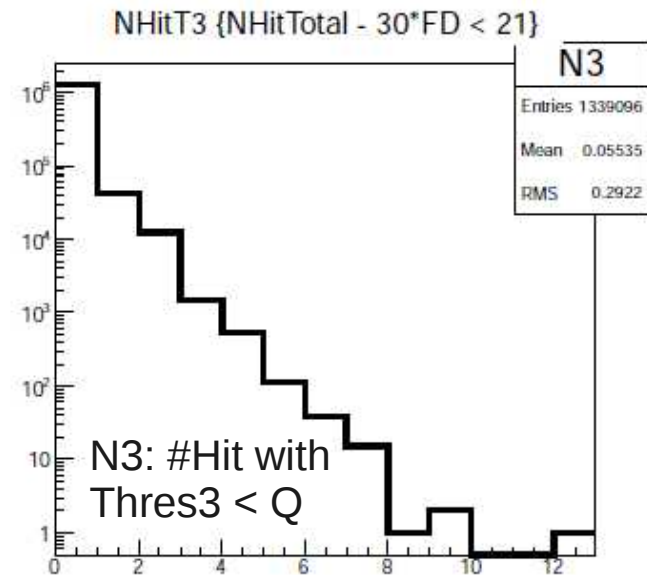
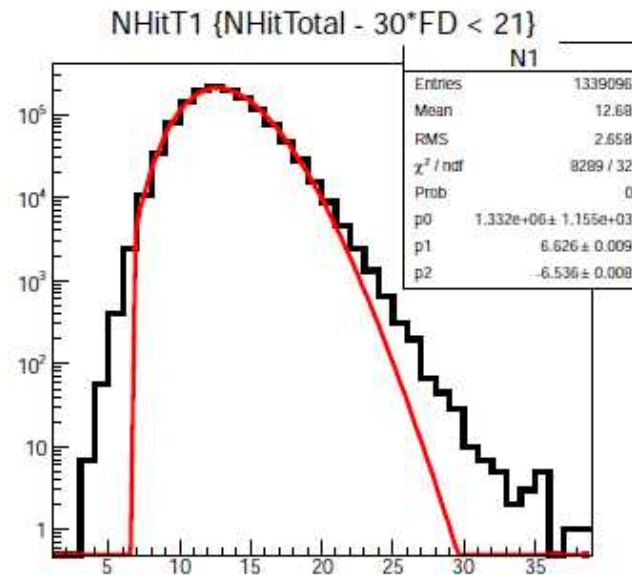
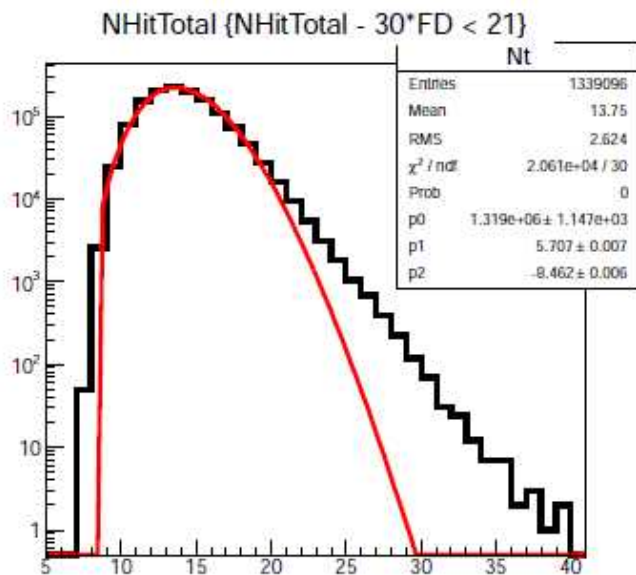
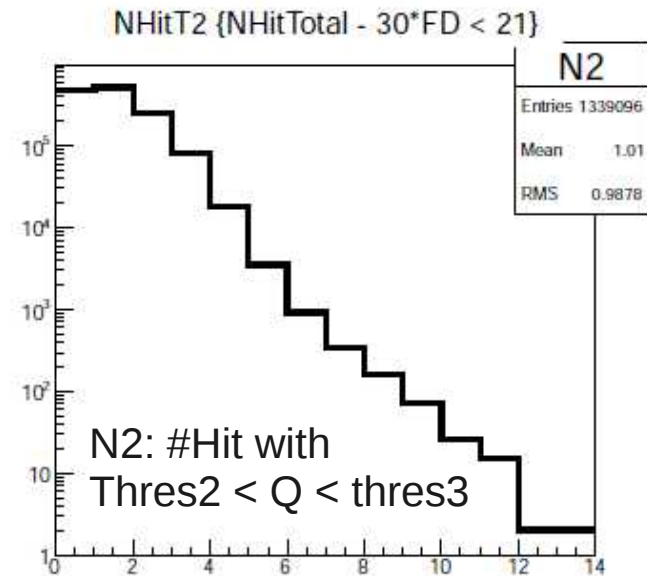
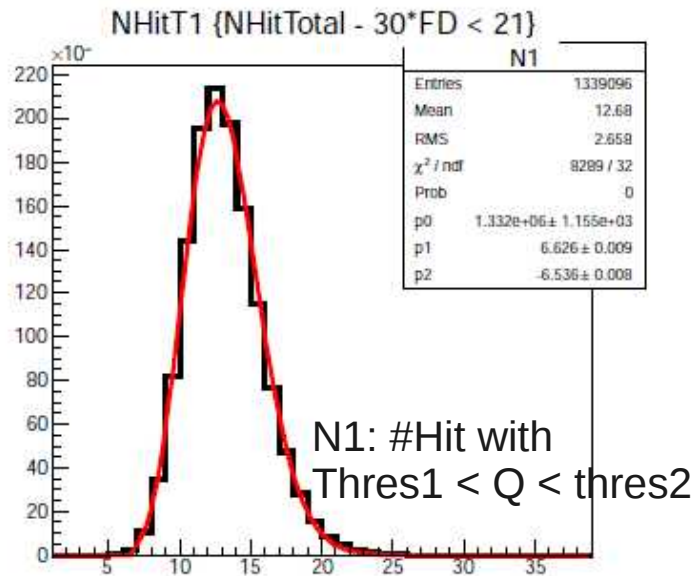
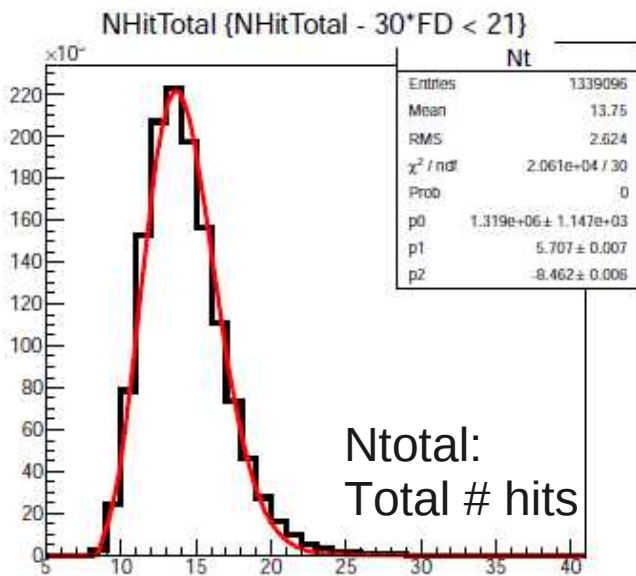
DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 2

DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 4

unNum = 714394, EventNum = 4

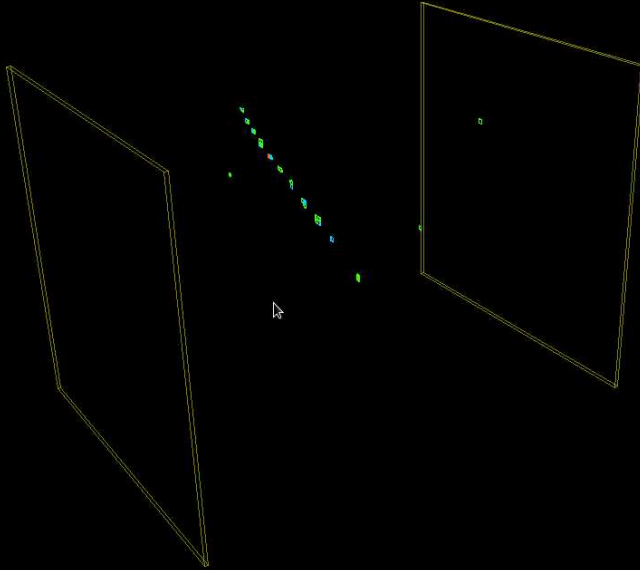


# Nhits Profile of “Noise”



# Tagged Cosmic (717493, Purity $\sim 70\%$ )

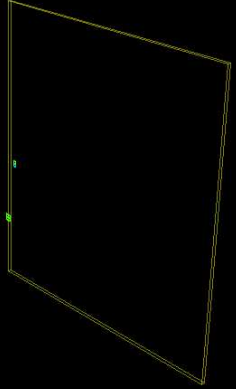
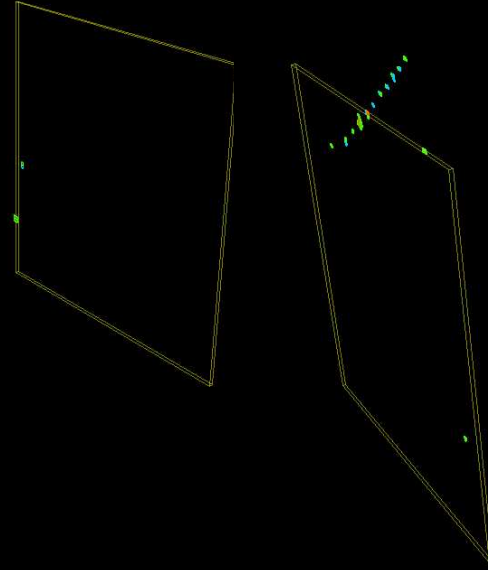
DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 13



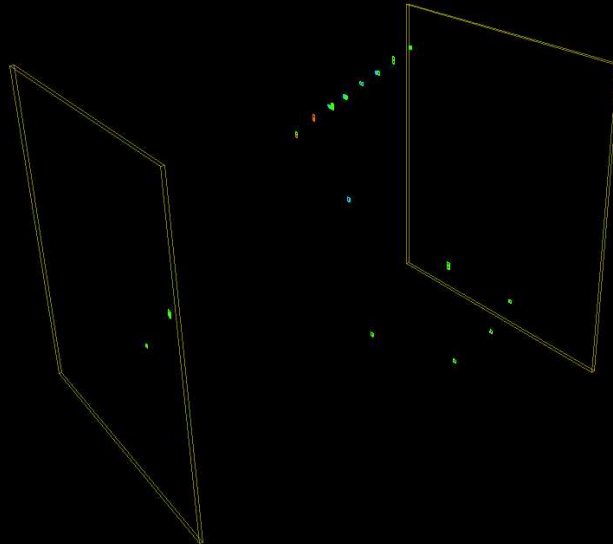
DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 418



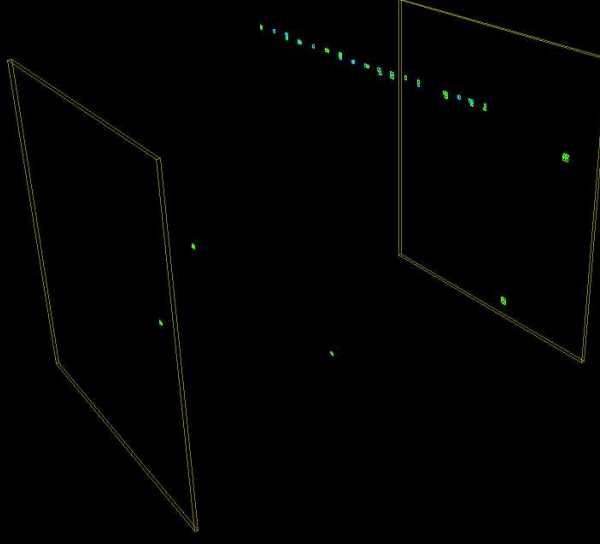
DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 418



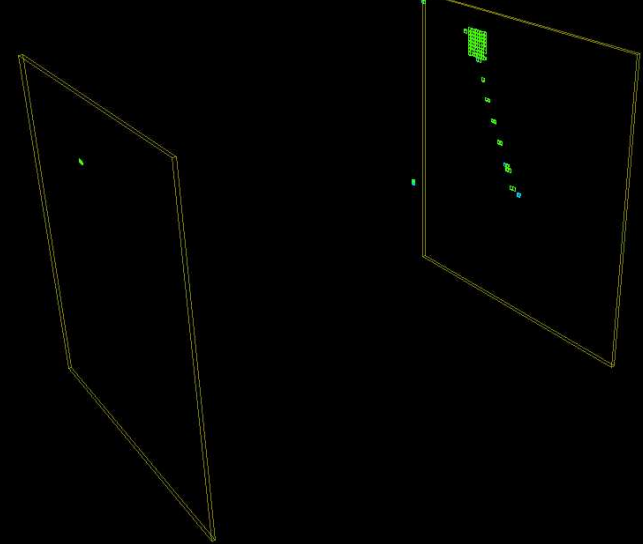
DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 1662



DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 3562



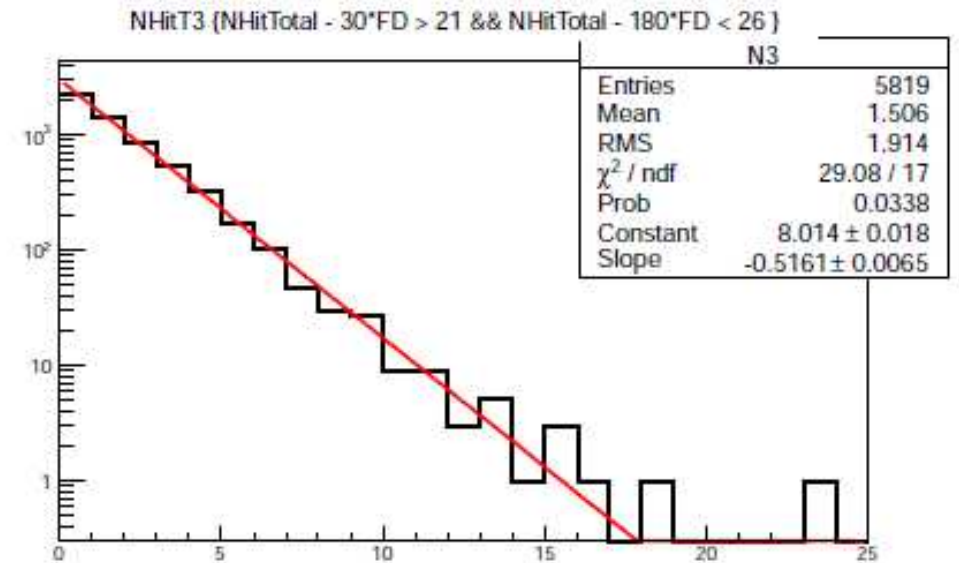
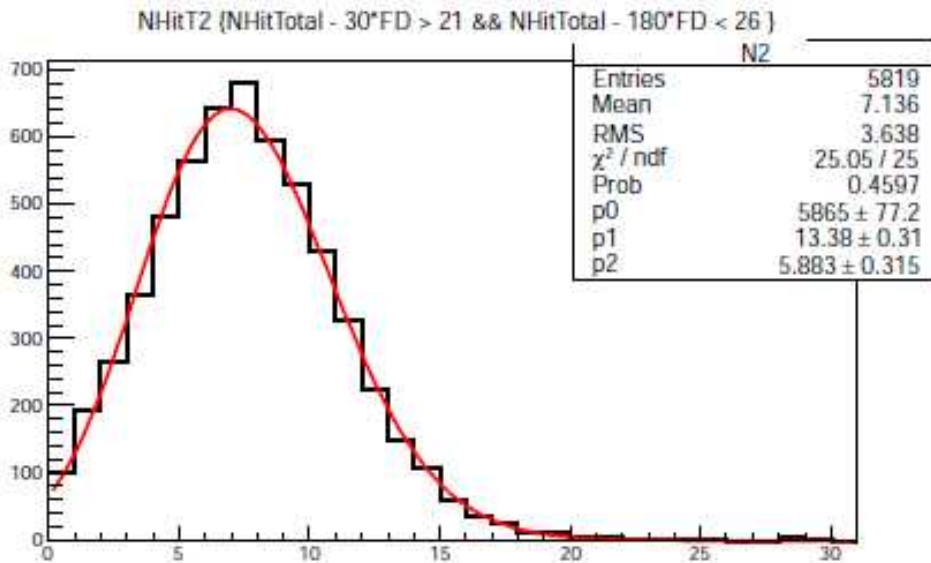
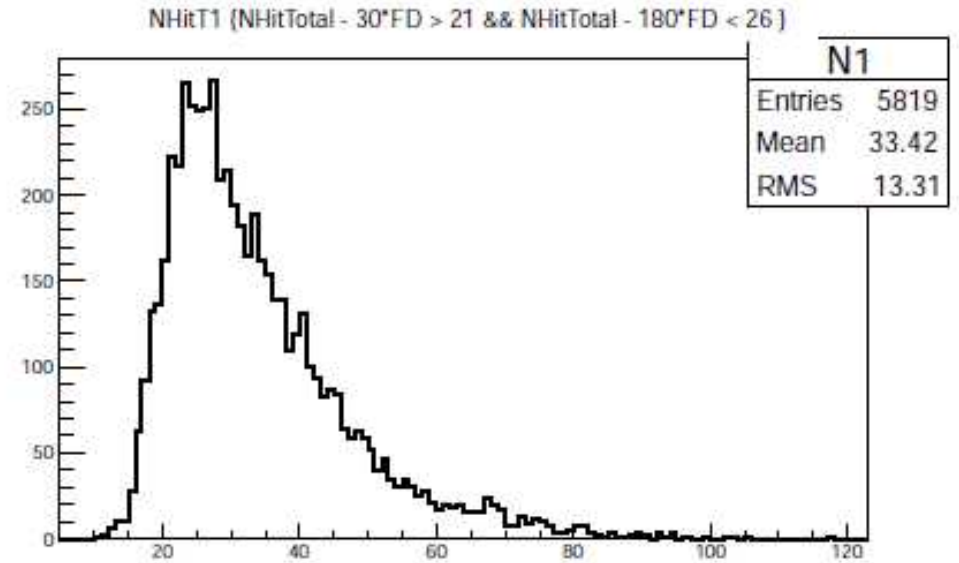
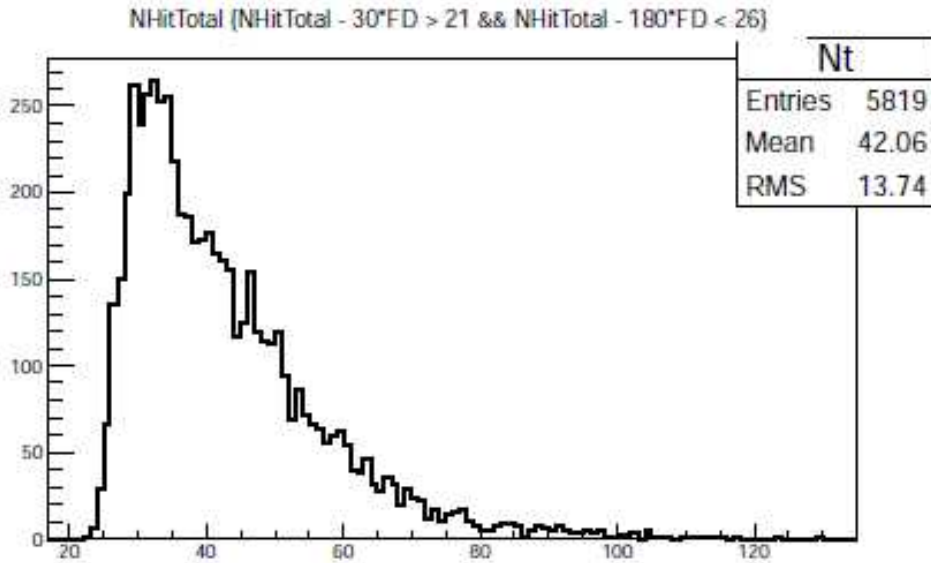
DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 6897



Including a bit noisy event (as sieve noise), and normally inject less energetic muon



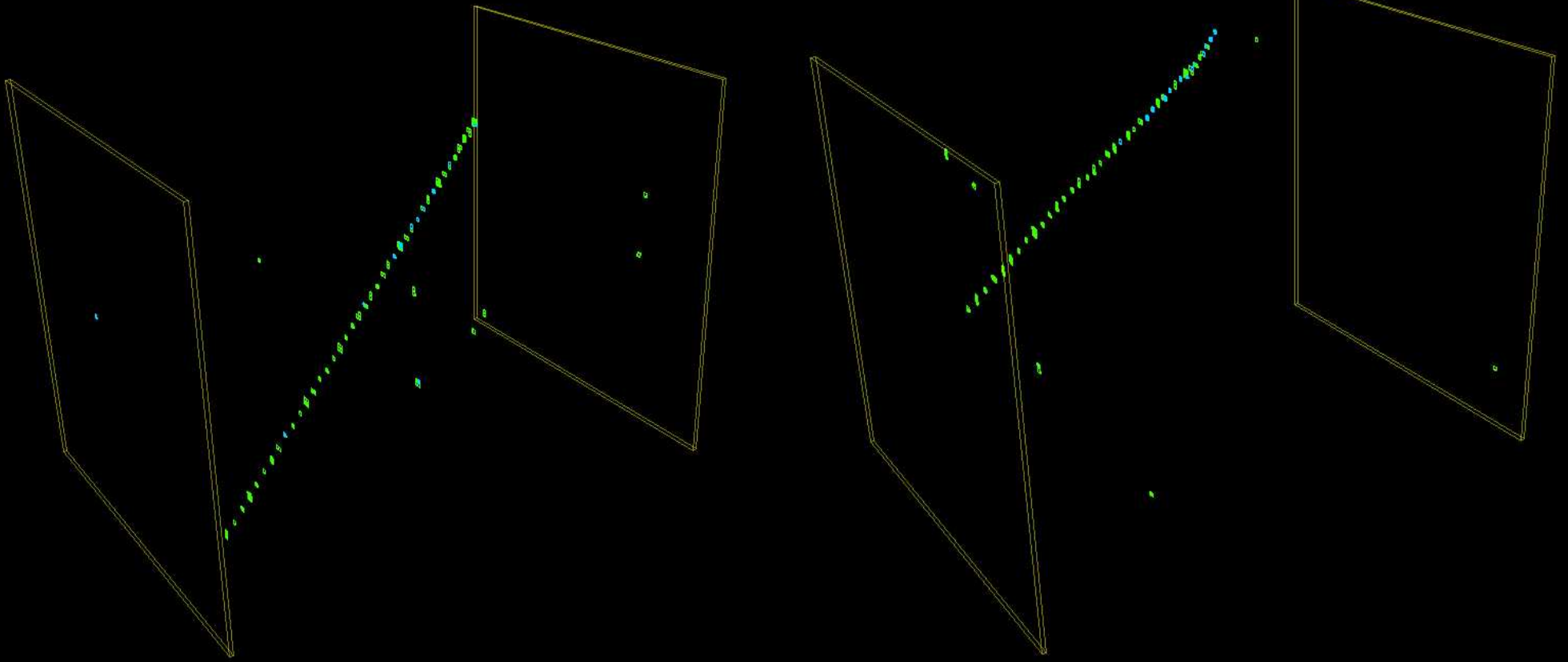
# Nhits profile of Cosmic



# Tagged Beam MIP (717493)

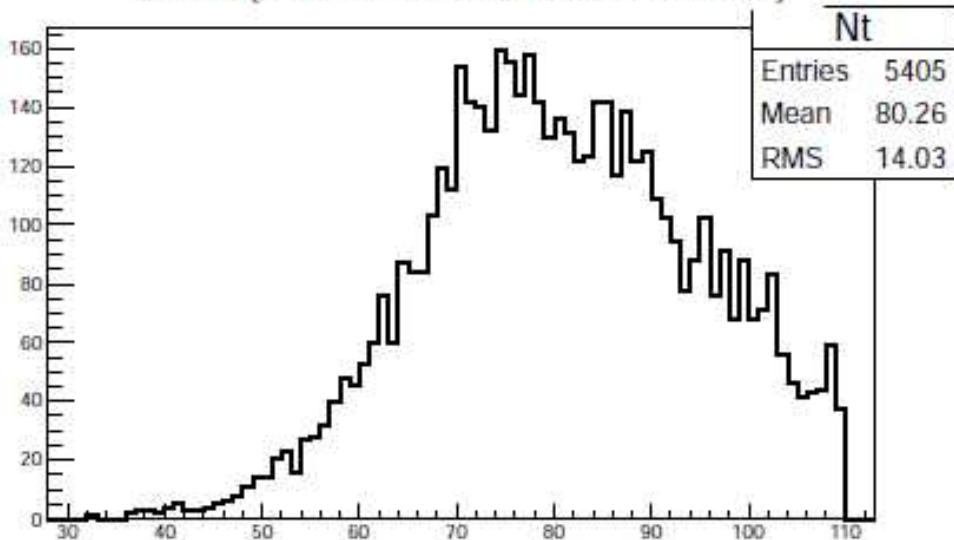
DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 7005

DRUID, RunNum = 714394, EventNum = 12560

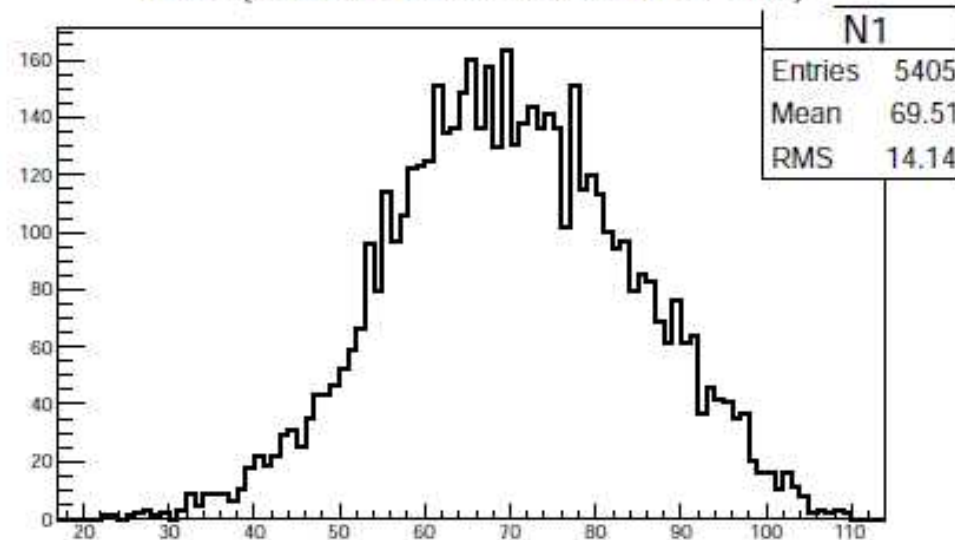


# Hits Profile for Beam MIP Evt

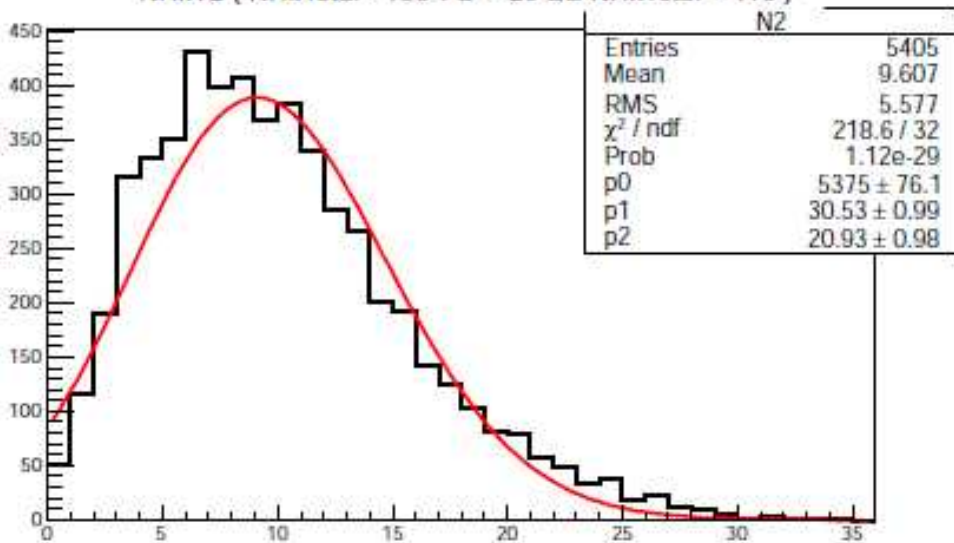
NHitTotal {NHitTotal < 110 && NHitTotal - 180\*FD > 26}



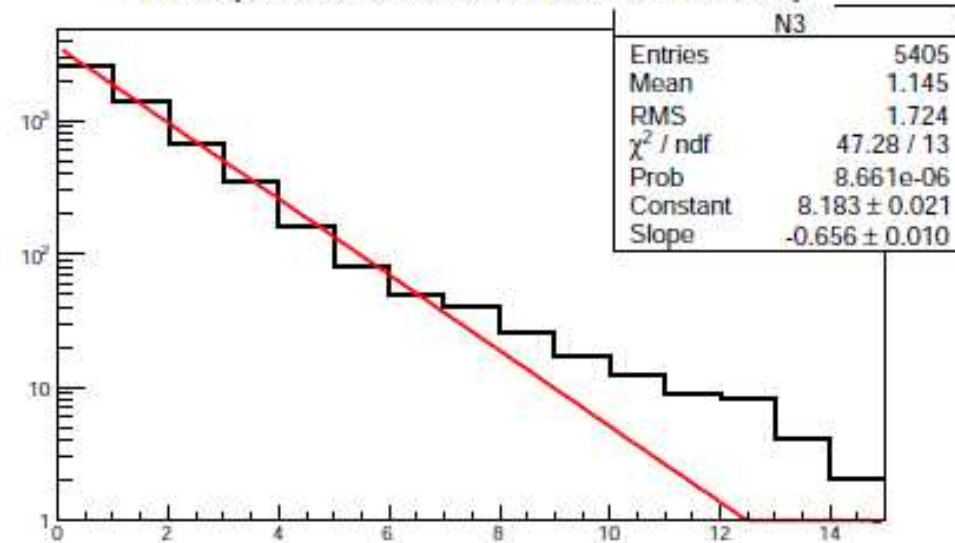
NHitT1 { NHitTotal - 180\*FD > 26 && NHitTotal < 110 }



NHitT2 { NHitTotal - 180\*FD > 26 && NHitTotal < 110 }



NHitT3 {NHitTotal < 110 && NHitTotal - 180\*FD > 26 }



# Pion Runs



- 10 GeV: 714671, 4673
- 15 GeV: 714439, 4441
- 20 GeV: 714565, 4573
- 30 GeV: 714394
- 40 GeV: 714559, 4561
- 50 GeV: 714596, 4697
- 60 GeV: 714551, 4552, 4553
- 70 GeV: 714541, 4546, 4547
- 80 GeV: 714527, 4531
- 90 GeV: 714525
- 100 GeV: 714486, 4488, 4489
- 110 GeV: 714521

120 GeV: 714495, 4496\*, 4502

150 GeV: 714415, 4416

300 GeV: 714695

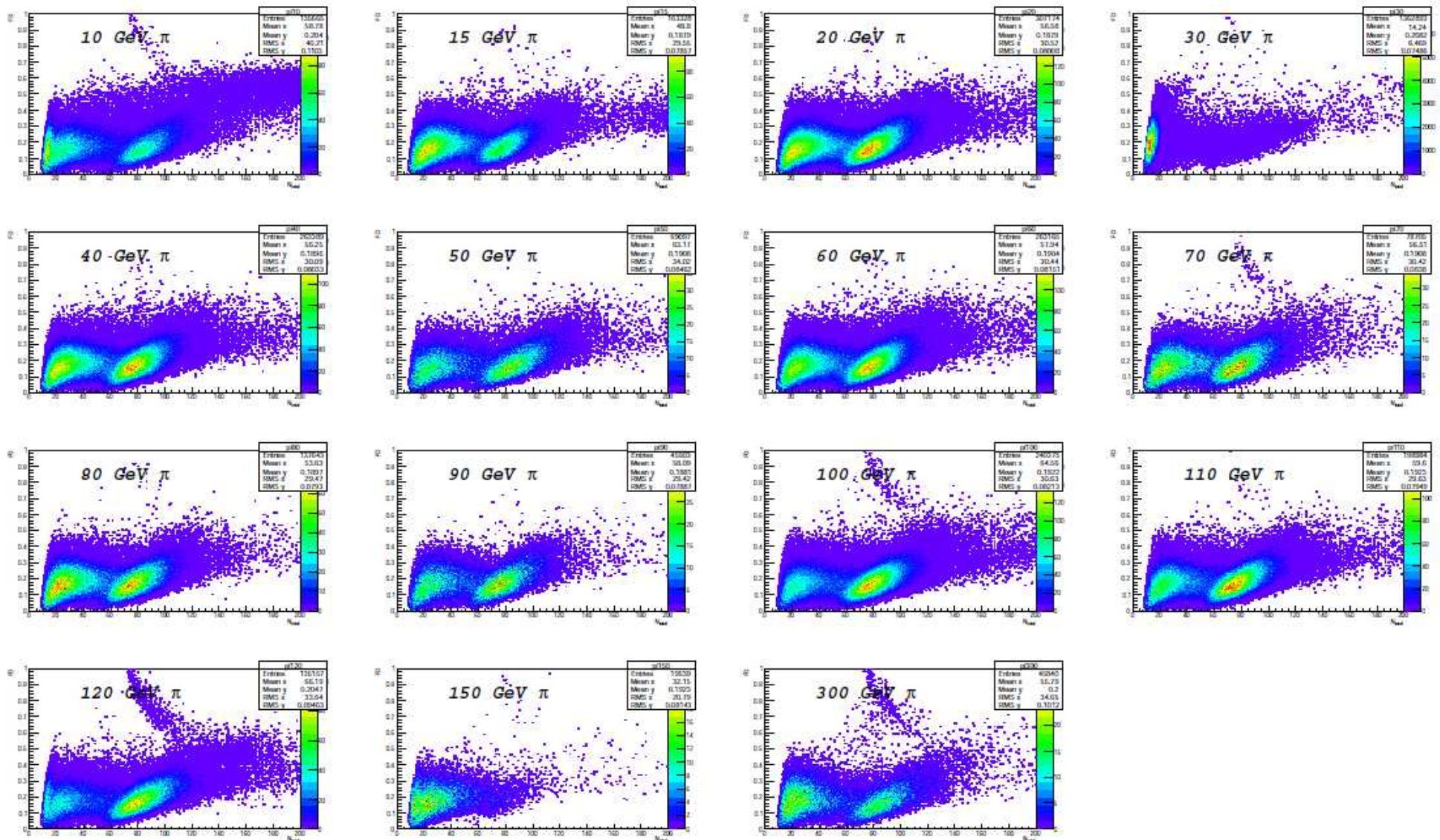
HV = 6.9kV (only for 4496 is 6.8kV)

Thresholds: 170, 500, 345

Event Selection: Based on Fractal Dimension  
and Total Number of Hits

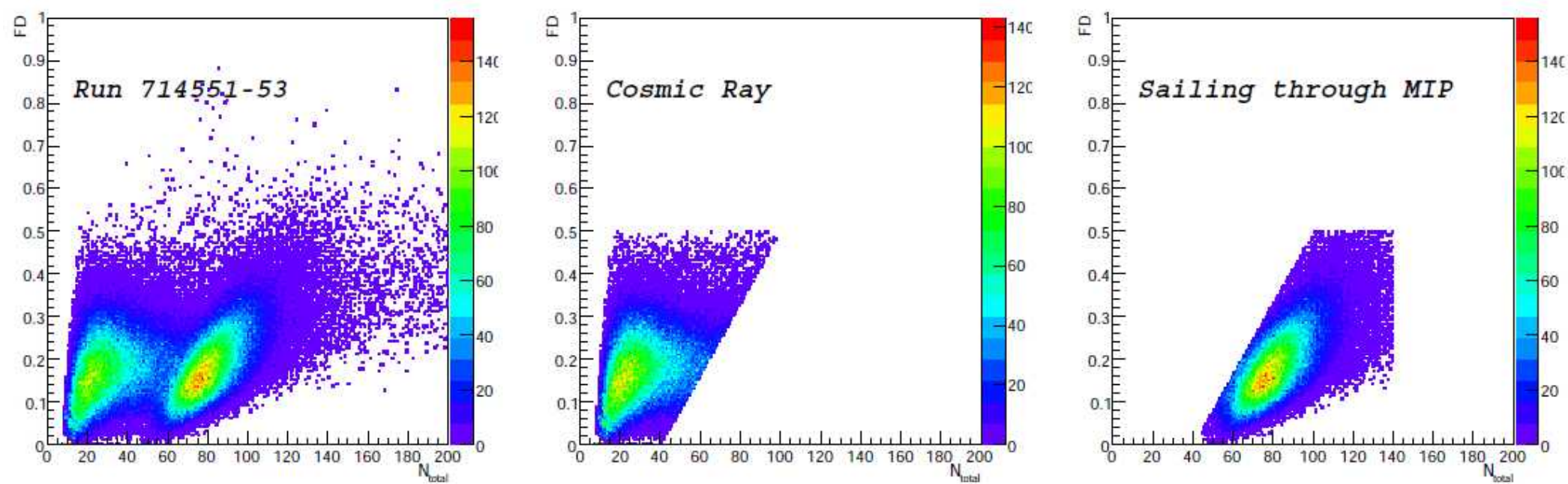


# Stability of MIP & Cosmic



Clear Sailing through MIP at almost every energy (except, 150GeV Runs))  
 According to low nhits noise (nhits < 40): data divided into Noisy Group (10, 30, 120GeV) and **Clean Group (all the others)**  
 Typical Noise created by Hot ASIC

# Clean Runs: sailing through or cosmic MIP



Cuts:

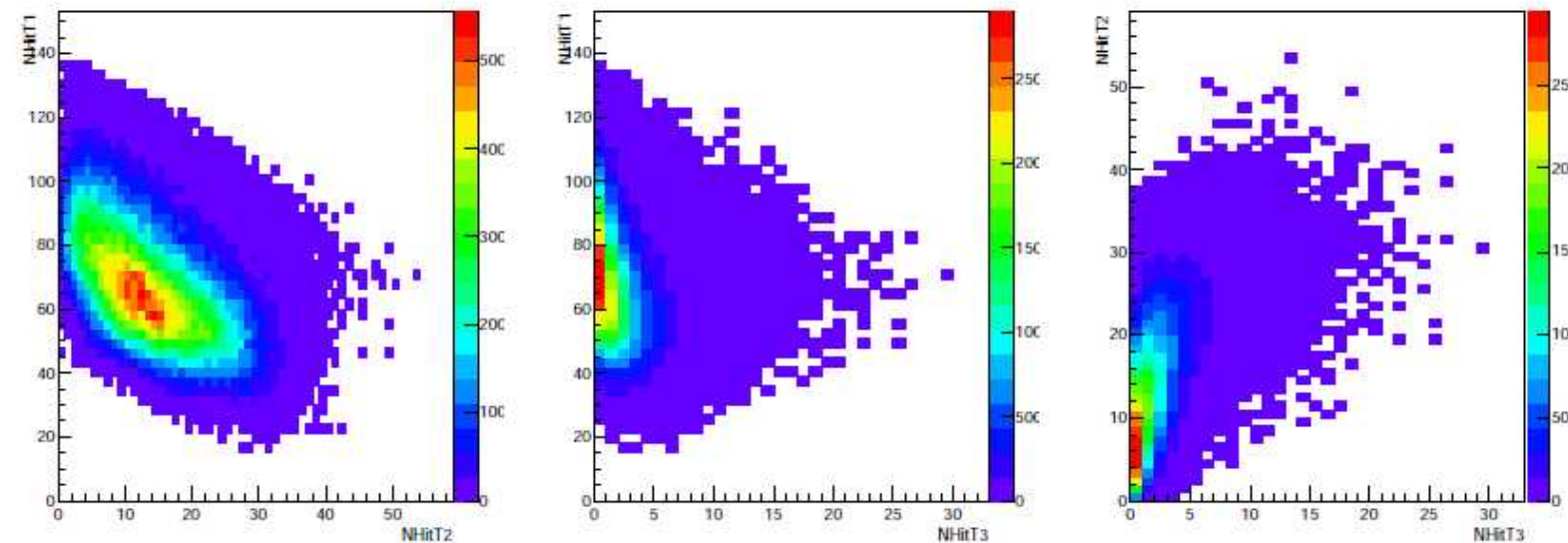
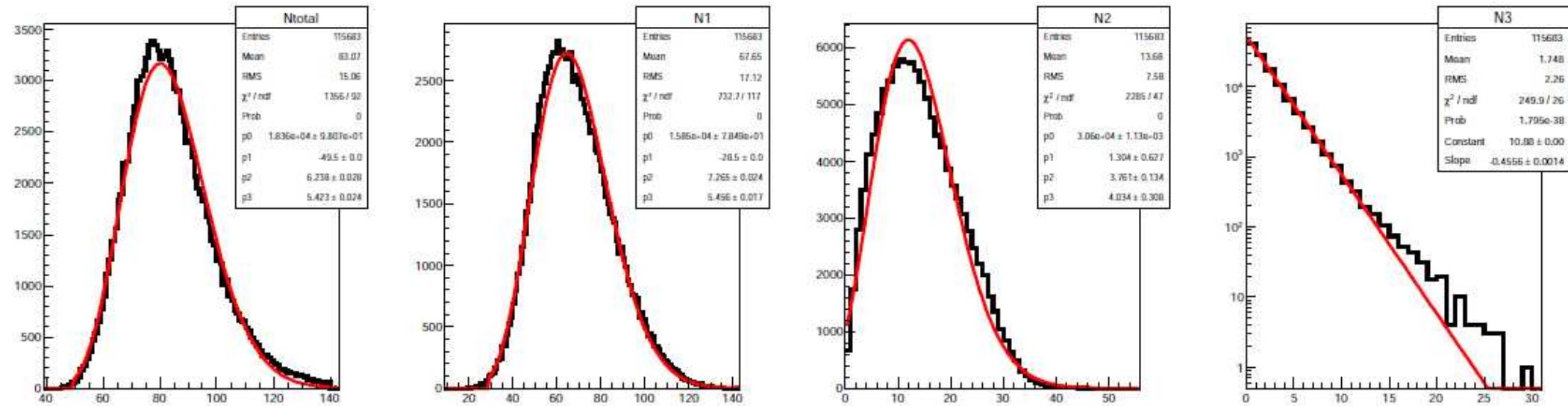
Sailing through MIP (Beam MIPs):  $N_{hitTotal} - 120 * FD > 40$  &&  $N_{hitTotal} < 140$  &&  $FD < 0.5$

Cosmic Ray:  $N_{hitTotal} - 120 * FD < 40$  &&  $N_{hitTotal} < 140$  &&  $FD < 0.5$

Same cut to be applied on All Clean Runs: 15, 20, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 120, 150\*, 300 GeV Runs (Small Statistic in 150 GeV Runs).



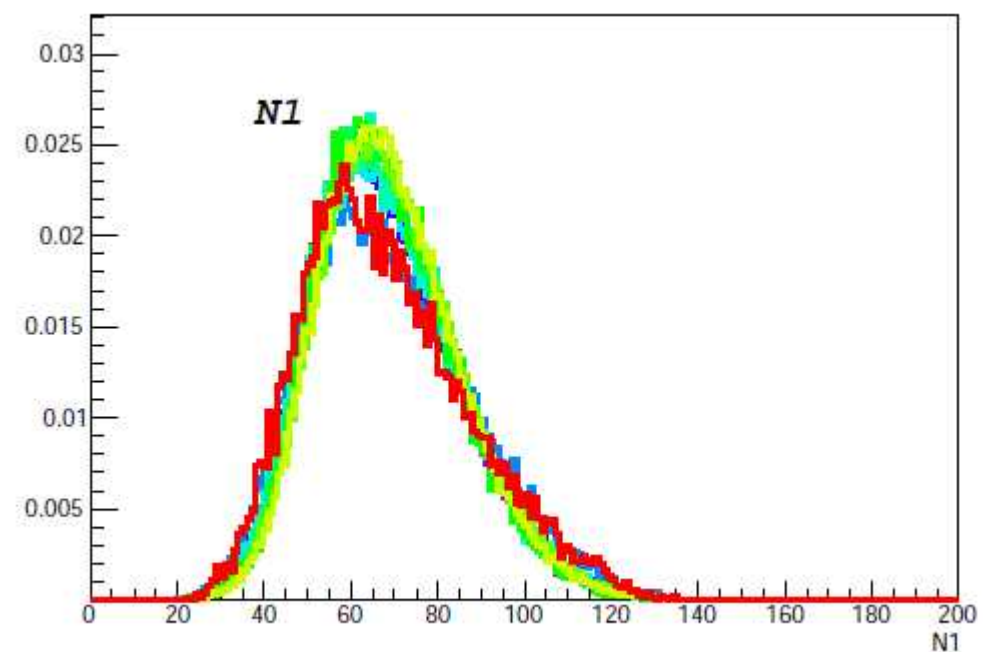
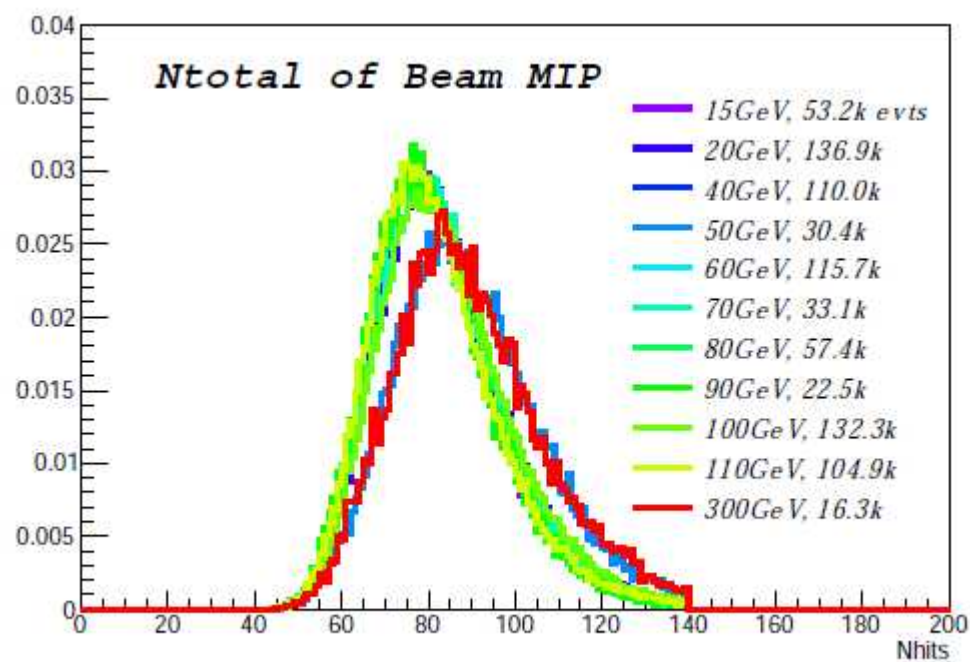
# Sailing through MIPs: 60GeV Run



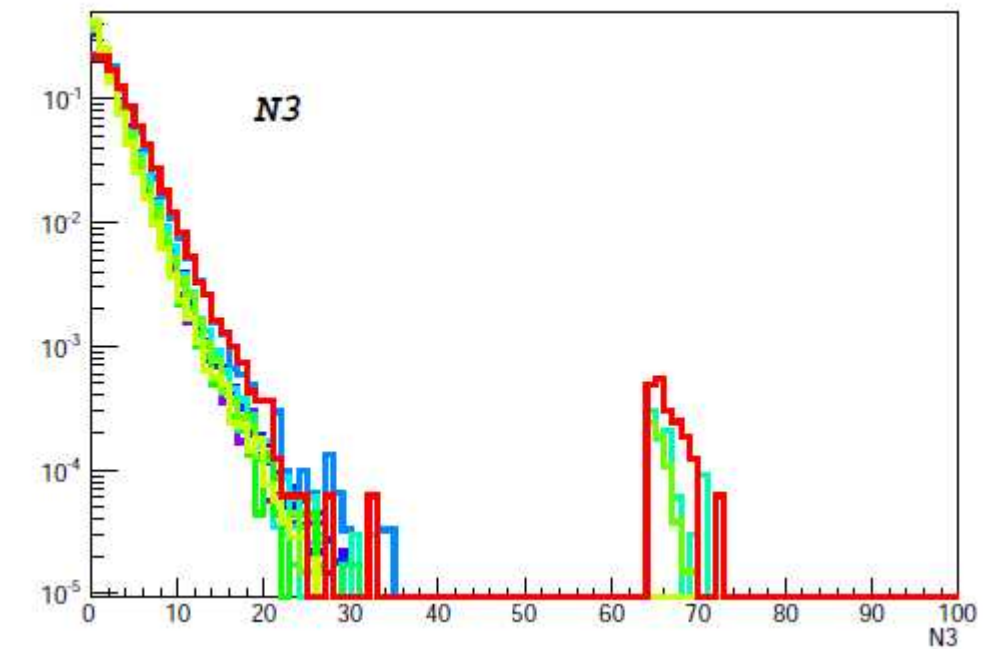
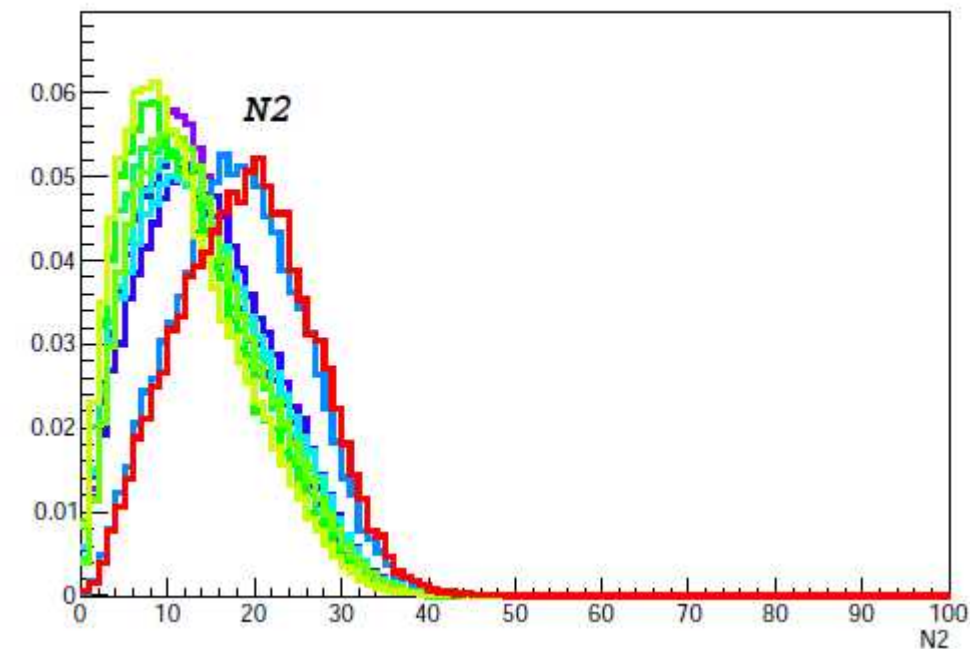
Ntotal, N1, N2:  
Scaled & Shifted  
Poisson

N3: exponential

N1 anti correlated  
with N2 with  
correlation  
coefficient  $\sim 2.5$



Number of hit profiles for beam MIPs in pion runs



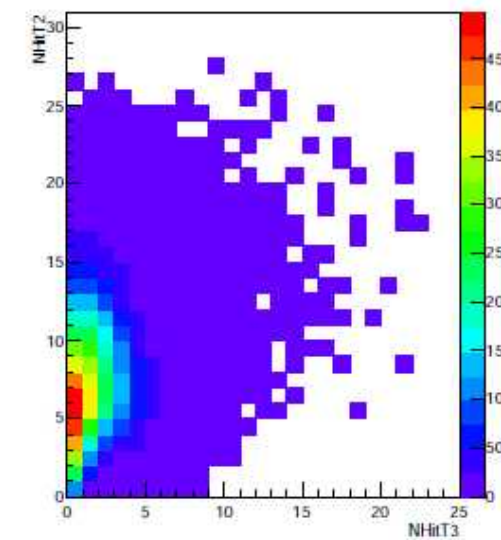
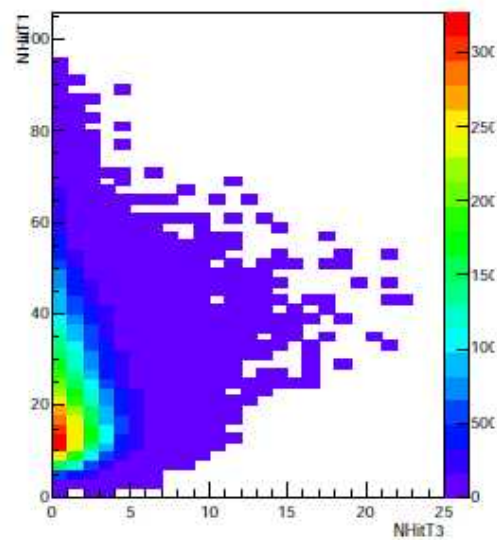
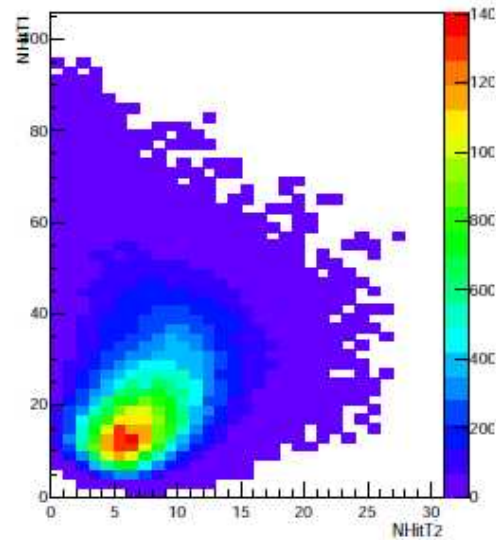
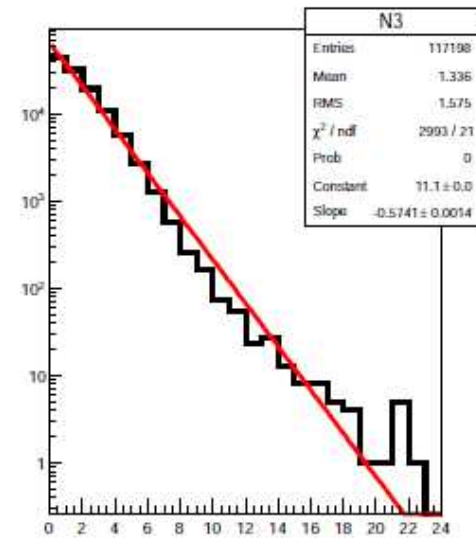
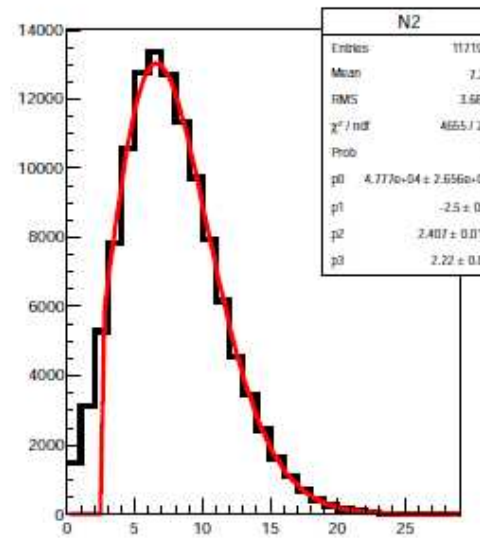
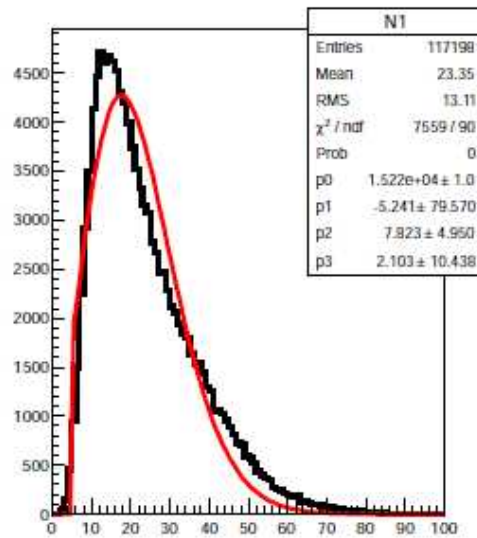
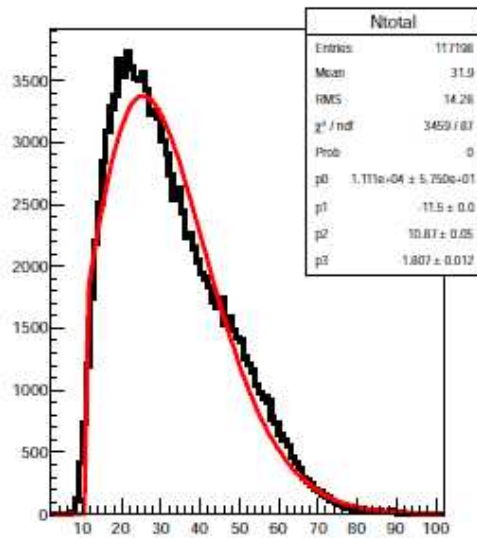
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# Beam MIPs on Clean Runs

- Stable
  - Exceptional: 50 GeV (714696, 4697) and 300 GeV (714695) Runs, taken at the end of experiments. Recorded HV & thresholds are the same as others.
- N1, N2 and Ntotal follows a shifted & scaled Poisson distribution, N3 ~ exponential
- Hot Asics

# Cosmic: 60GeV Run

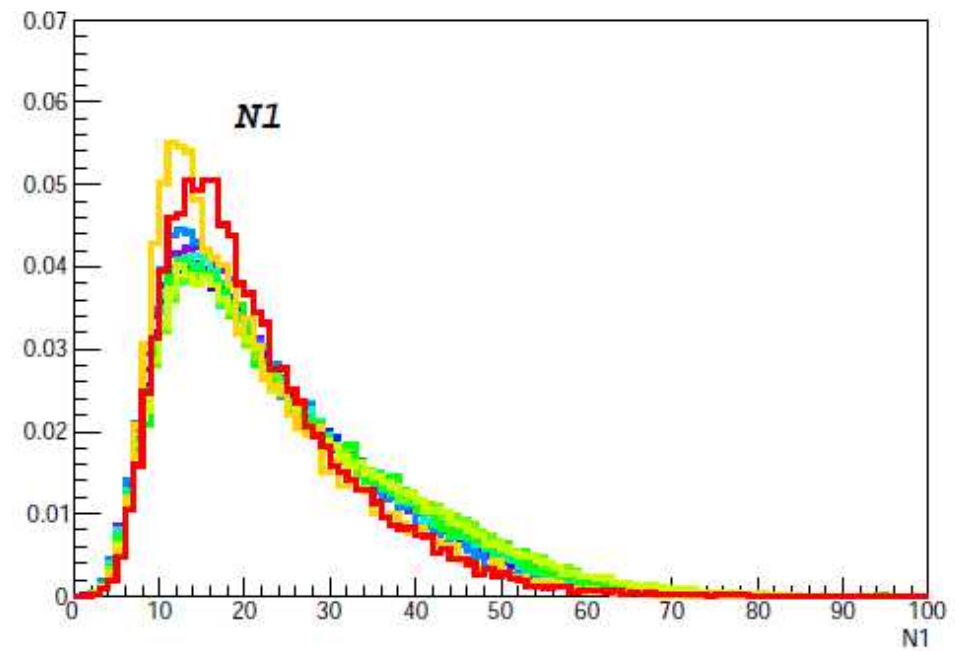
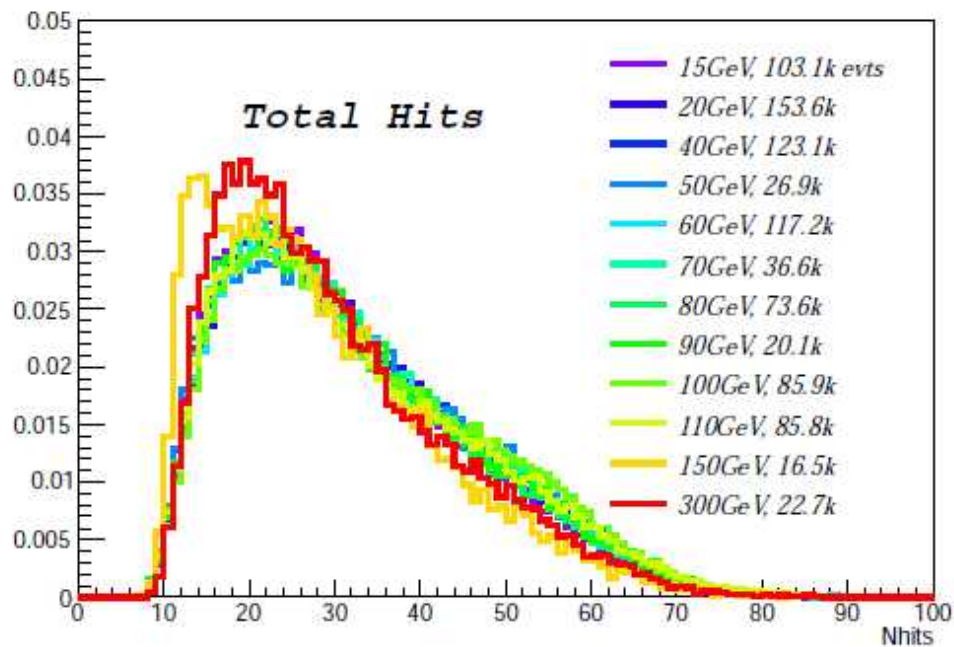


Ntotal, N1, N2:  
Scaled & Shifted  
Poisson

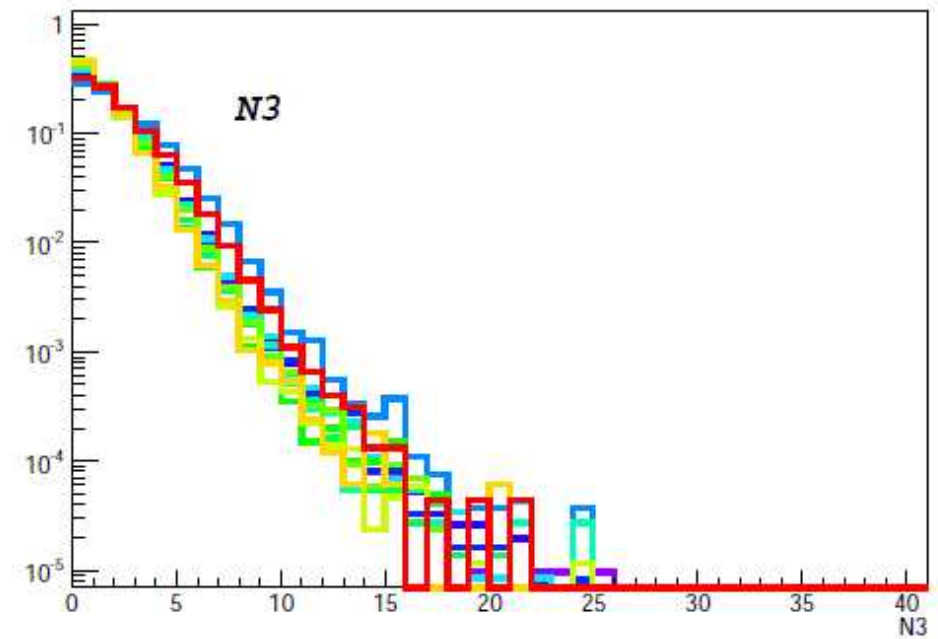
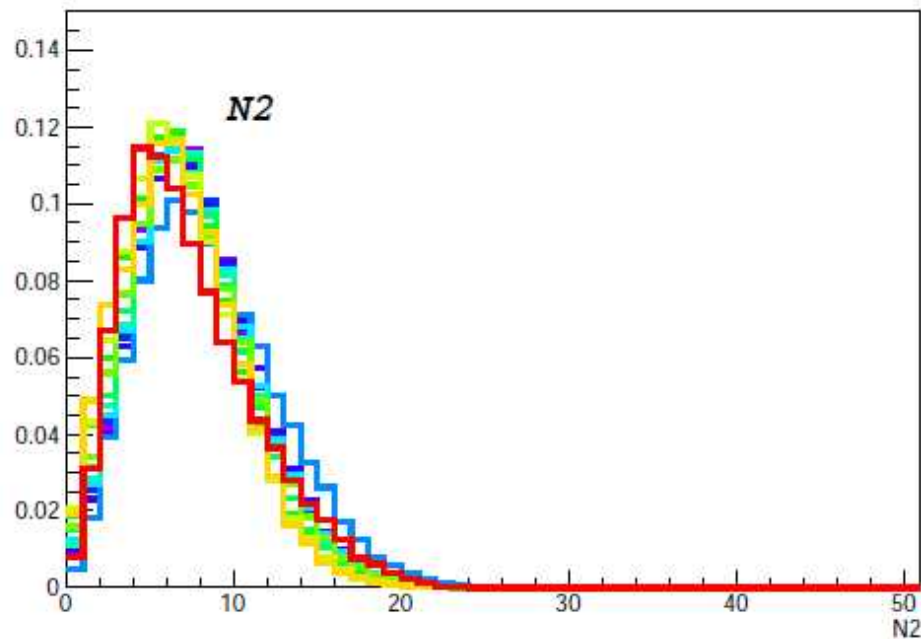
N3: exponential

N1 correlated with  
N2

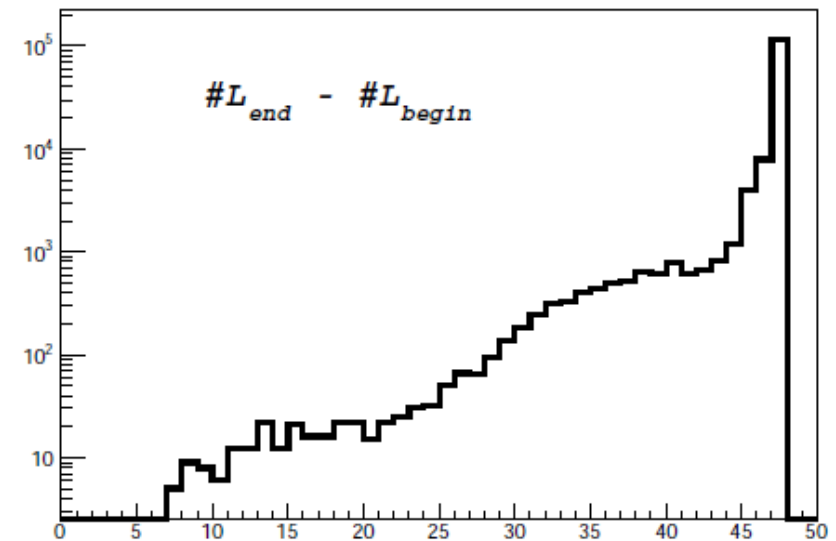
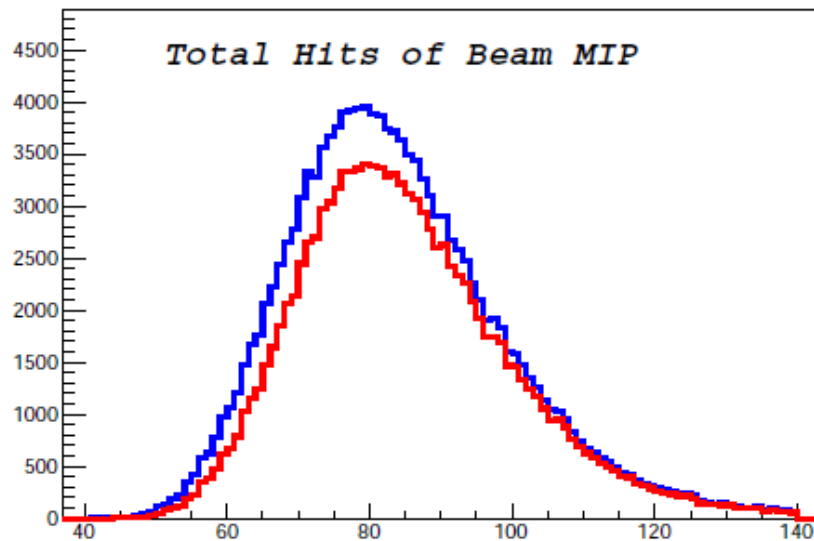




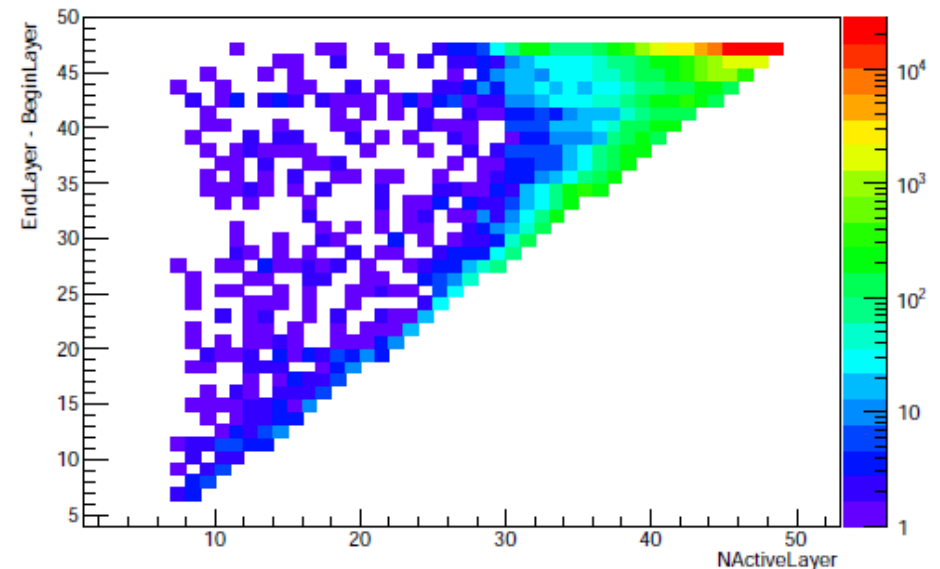
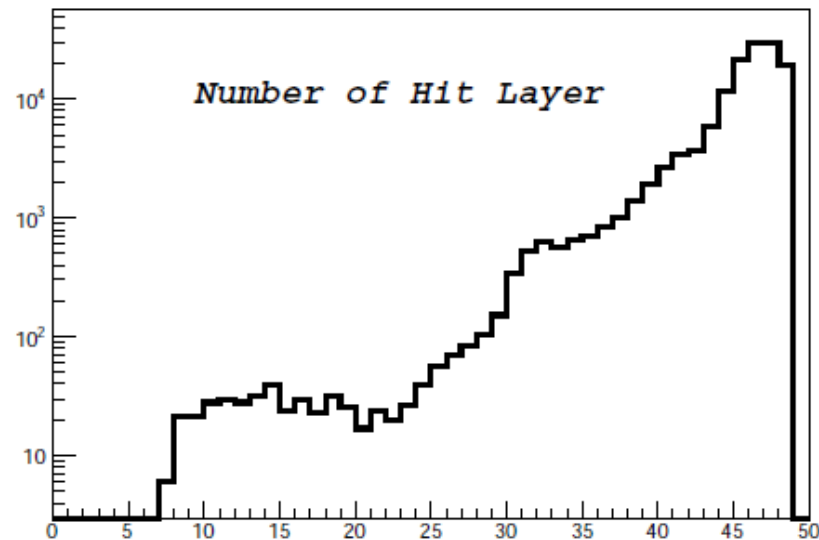
Number of hit profiles for Cosmic rays in pion runs



# Beam MIP: Multiplicity & Efficiency Measurement



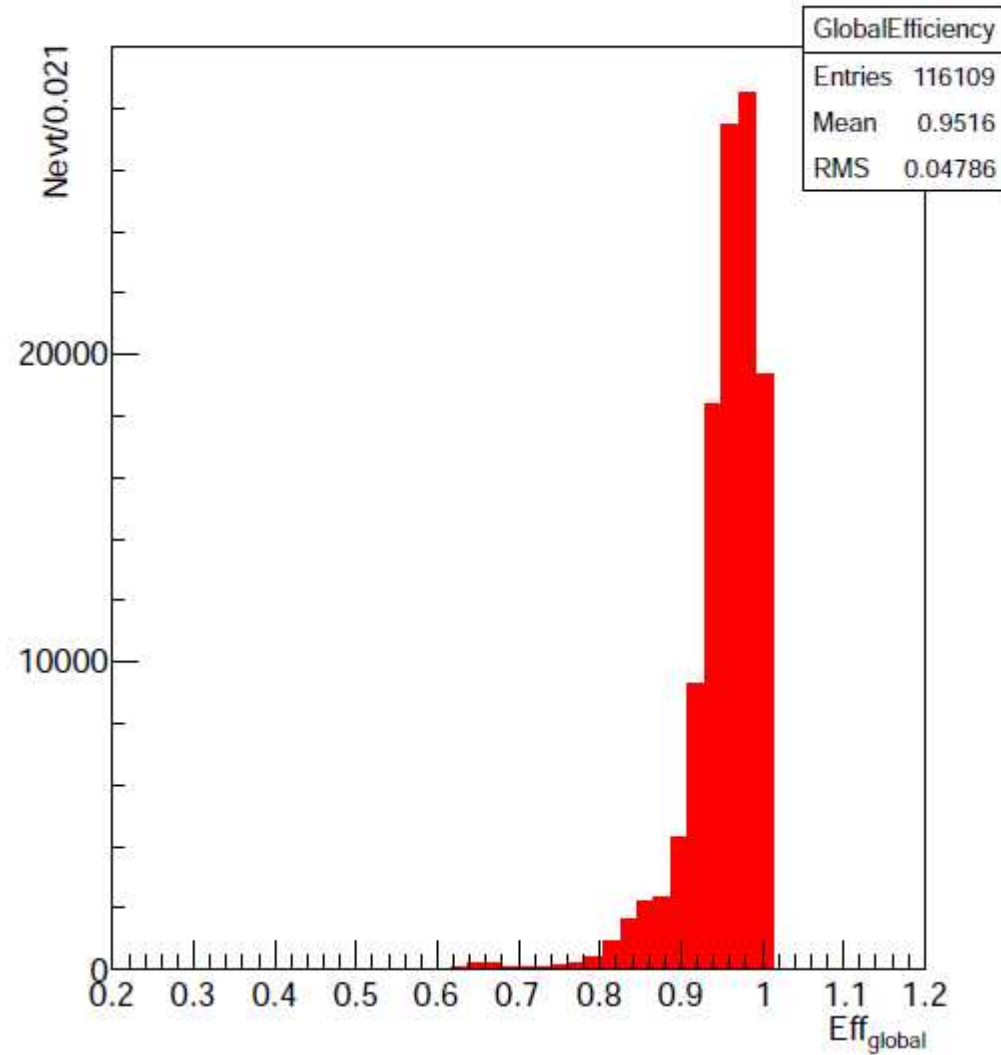
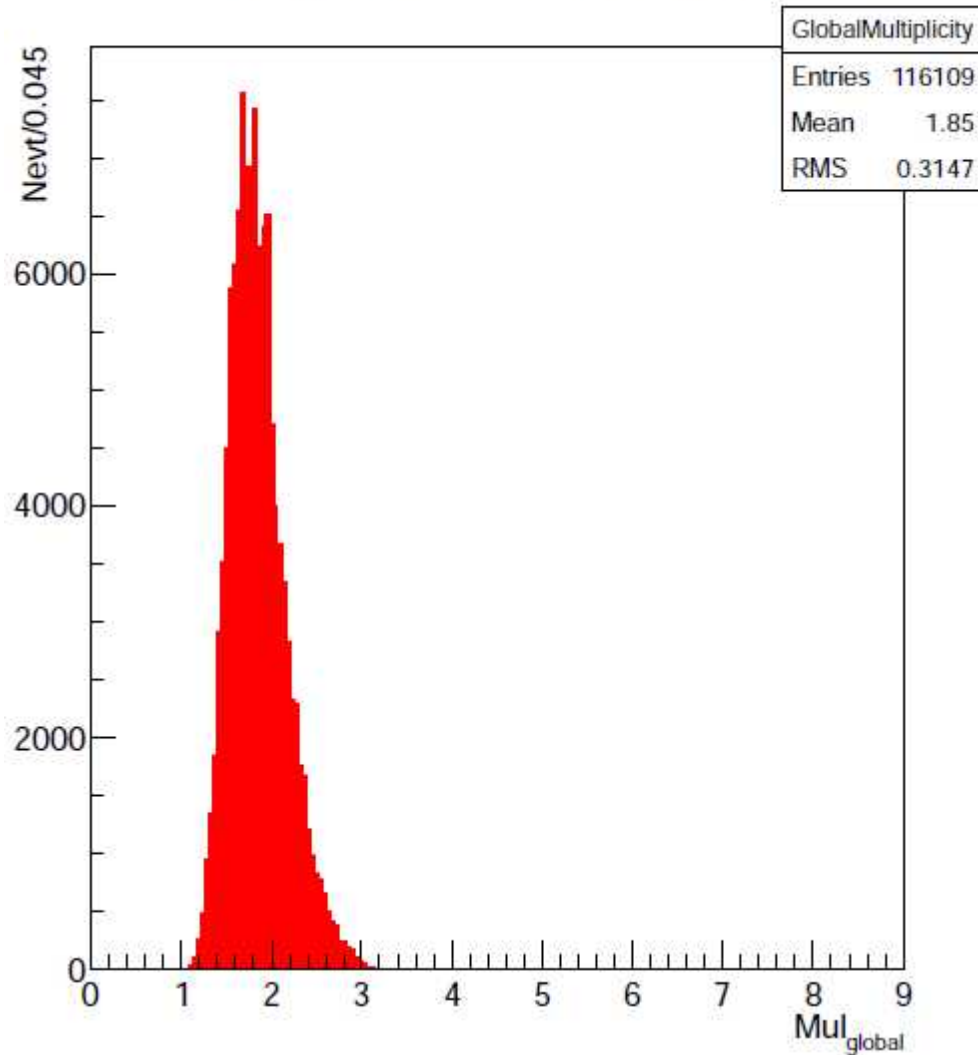
Beam MIPs of 20GeV Pion Run: 714565, 714573





# Global Efficiency & Multiplicity from long Beam MIP in Run 714565, 714573

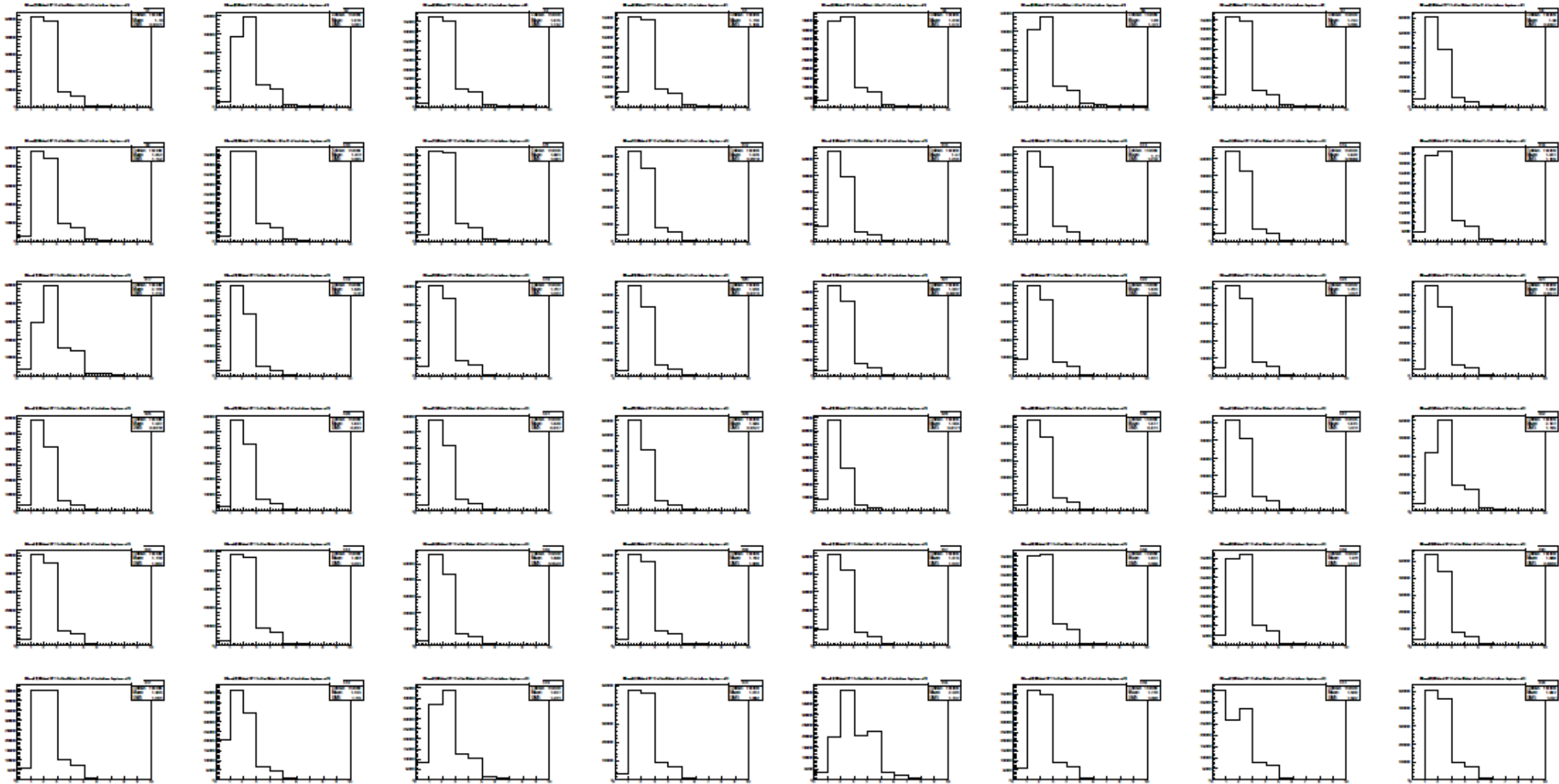
Long Beam MIP of 20 GeV  $\pi$  run, 714565, 4573



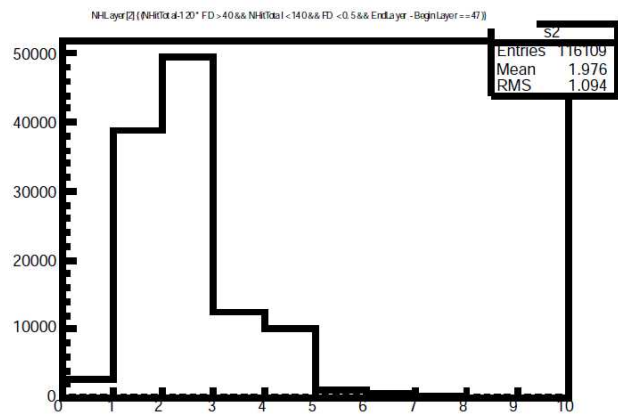
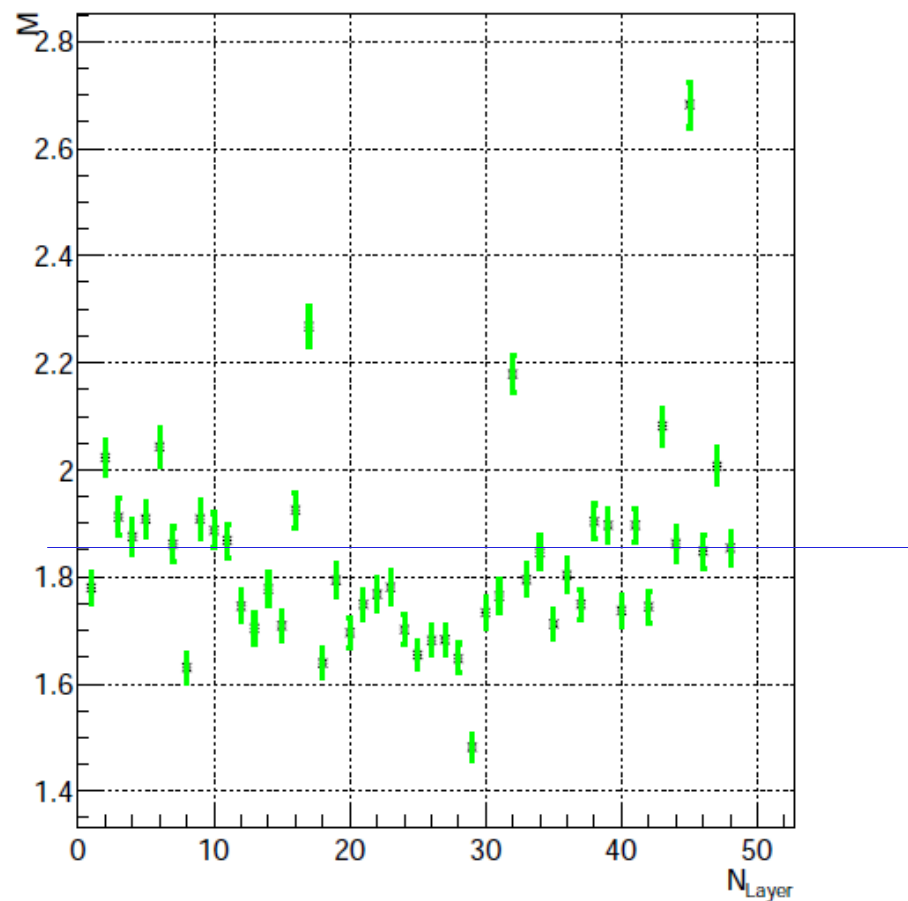
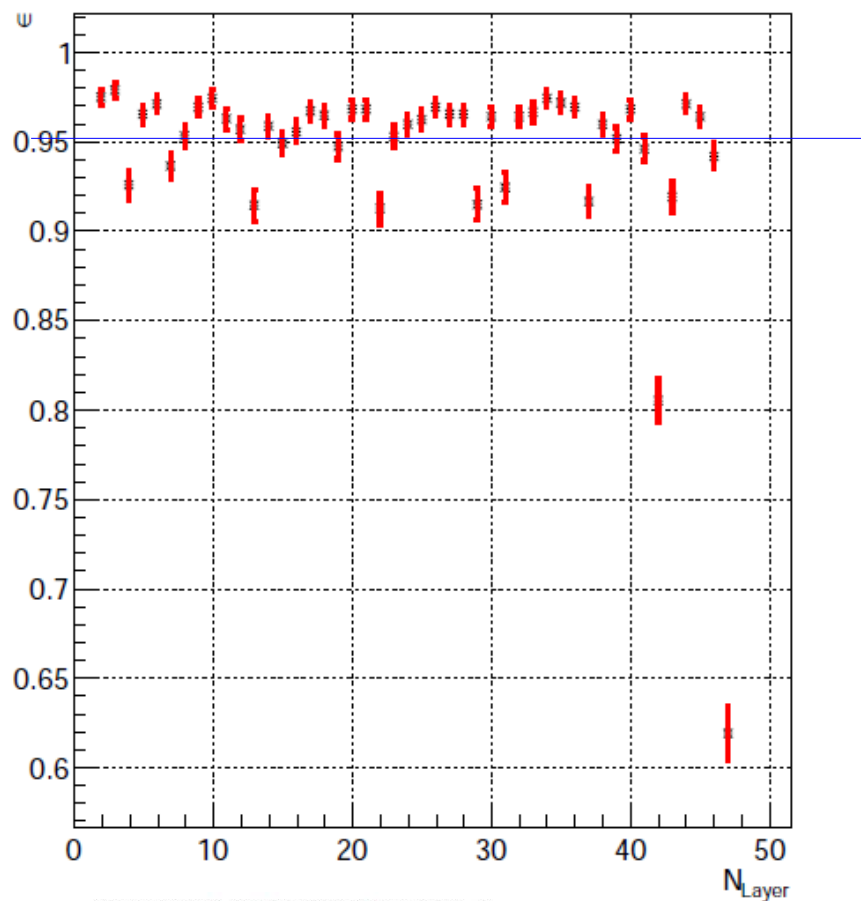
Global Multiplicity =  $N_{hit}/N_{FiredLayer}$

Global Efficiency =  $N_{firedLayer}/48$  (Since first and last layer are requested to be fired) 25

# Number of Hits per layer



# Efficiency & Multiplicity Per Layer Measured from long Beam MIP in Run 714565, 714573

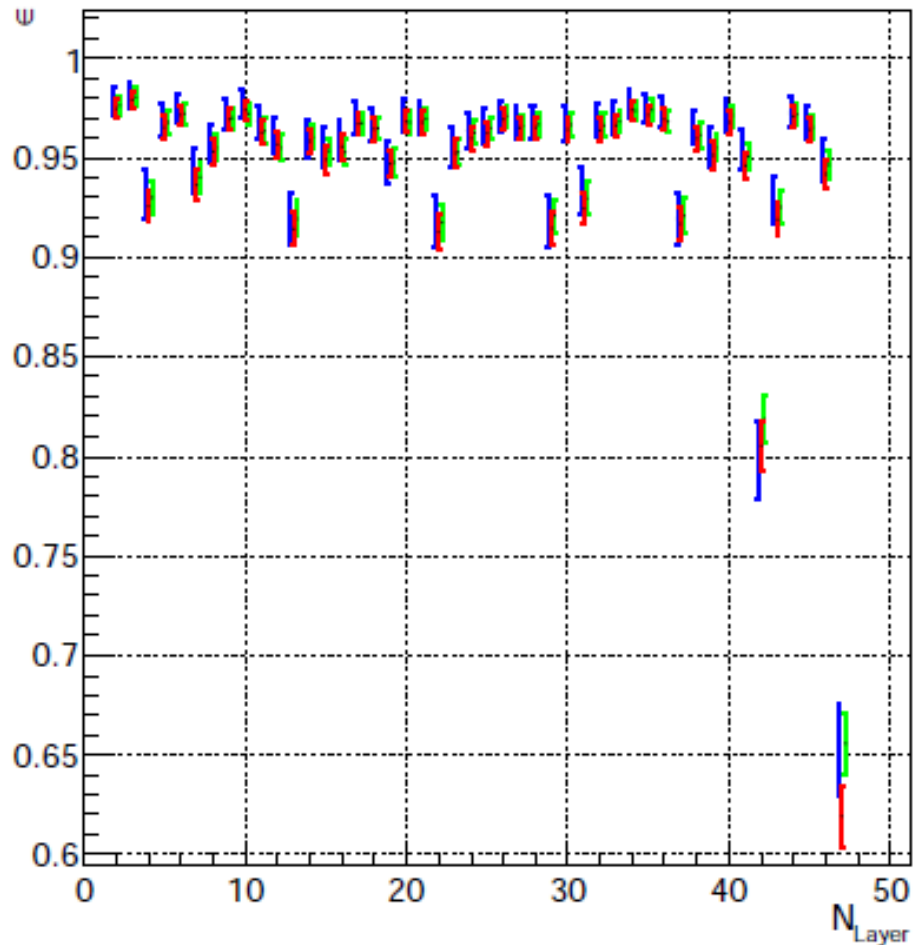


Negligible statistic error ( $N_{\text{evt}} = 106109$ ).  
error bar scaled for 10 times.

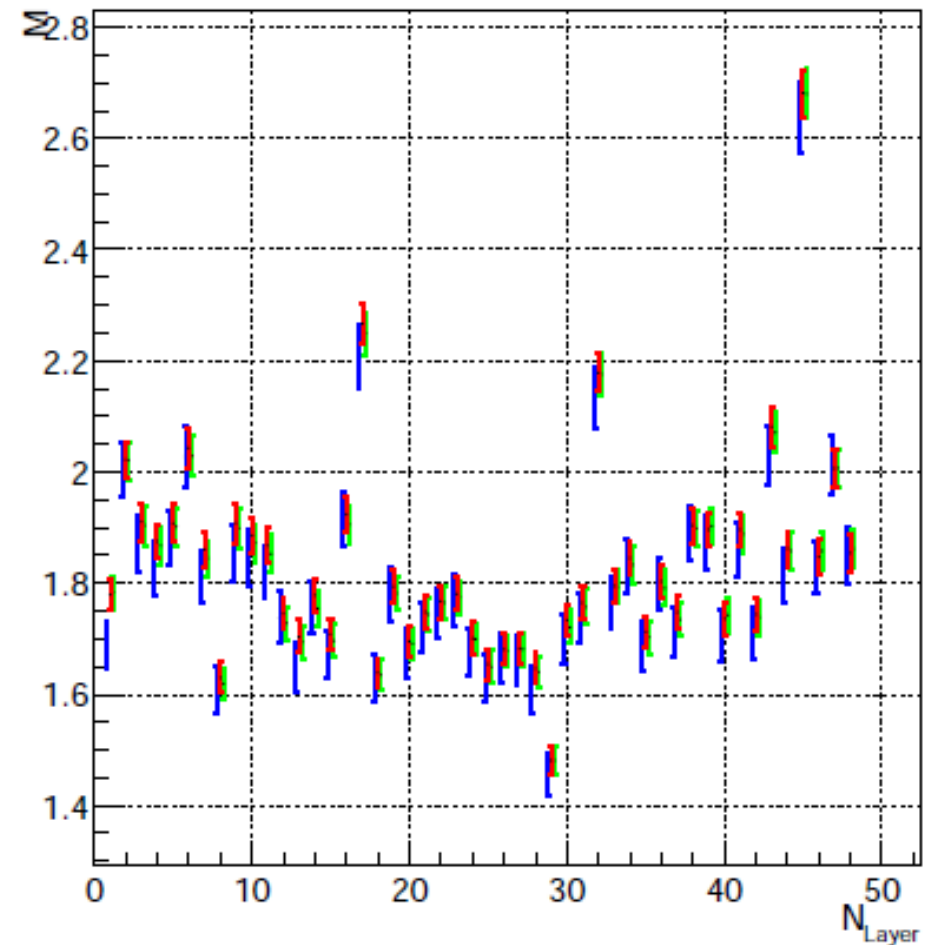
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Eff} &= 1 - N_{\text{evt}}(0\text{-hits})/N_{\text{evt}}(\text{total}) \\ \text{EffErr} &= \sqrt{\text{eff} \cdot (1 - \text{eff}) / N_{\text{evt}}} \\ \text{Mul} &= \langle N_{\text{hits}} (N_{\text{evt}} (>0 \text{ hits})) \rangle \\ \text{MulErr} &= \text{RMS}(\text{Mul}) / \sqrt{N_{\text{evt}}} \end{aligned}$$

# Efficiency & Multiplicity: Stability

Efficiency Per Layer



Multiplicity Per Layer



Stable with sensible fluctuation (error bar scaled by 10 times)

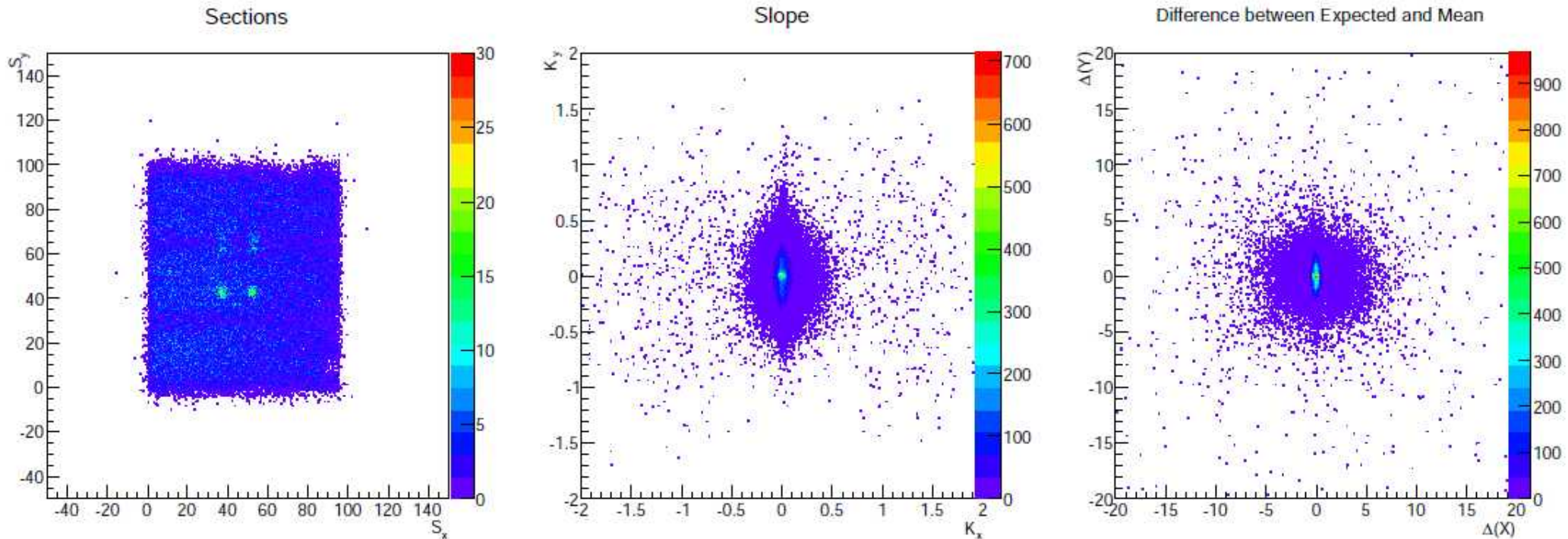
15 GeV Pion (714439, 4441): 43797 long beam mip evts

20 GeV Pion (714565, 4573): 103109 evts

60 GeV Pion (714551, 4552, 4553): 98960 evts

# Effi & Multi Map: Uniformity

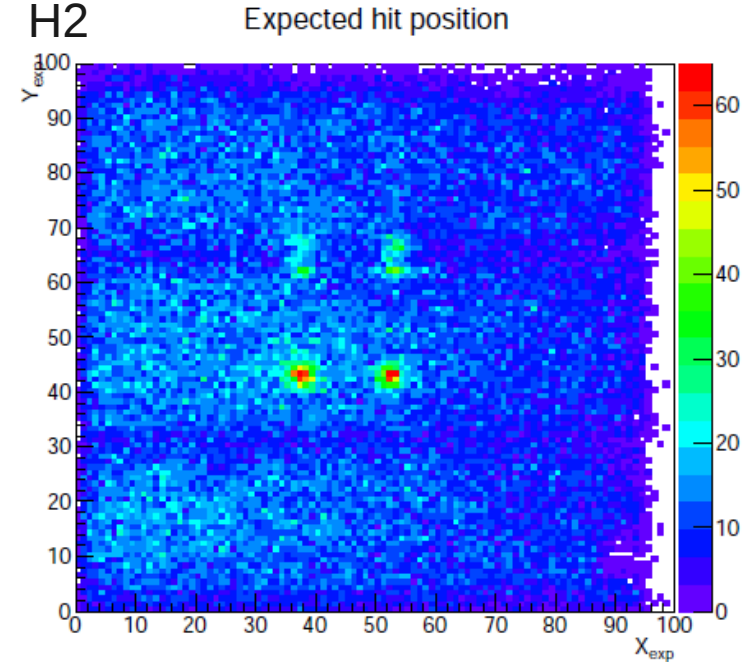
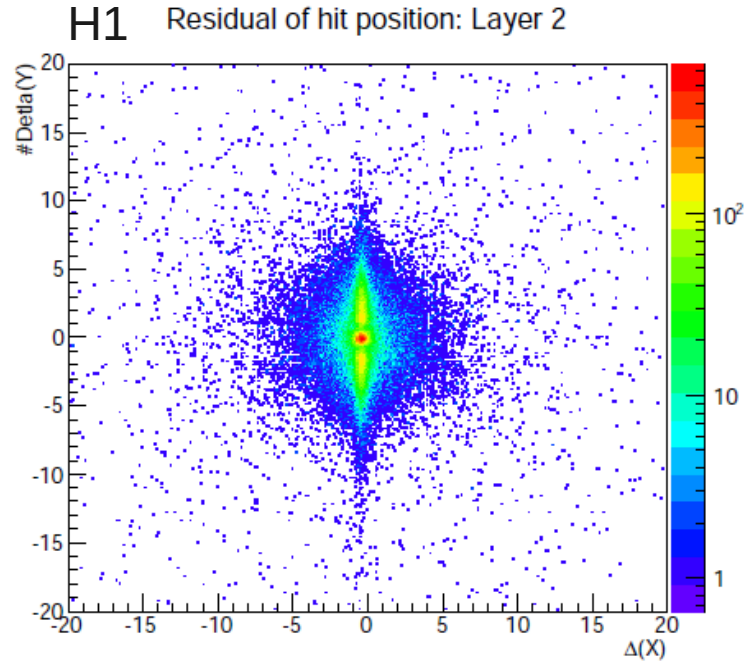
- Straight line fit on indexes without cleaning:  $I = K_x \cdot K + B_x$ ,  $J = K_y \cdot K + B_y$



- 98960 long Beam MIPs at 60 GeV Pion Run (714551, 4552, 4553)
- Larger residual in Y direction: prototype deformation (self weight) + wrong DIP mapping in last layer
- To be updated with cleaning & more statistics

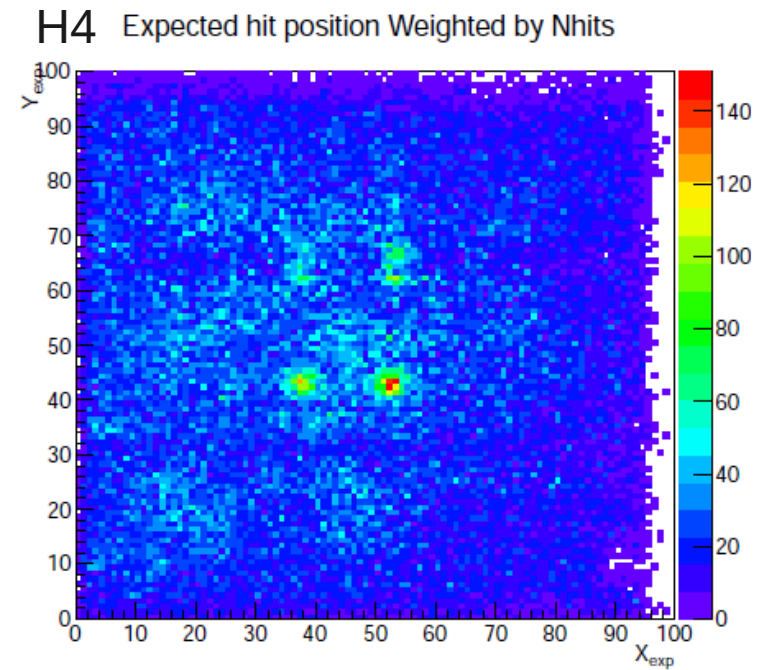
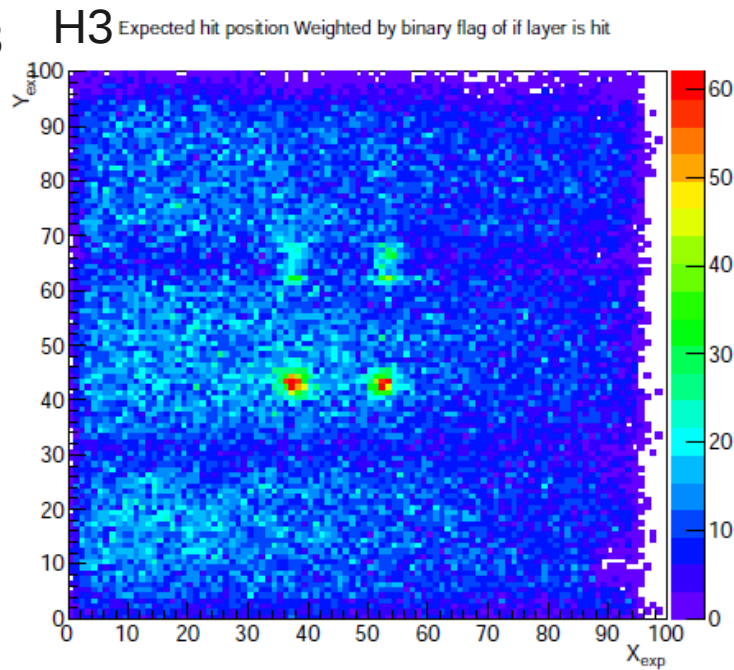


# Effi & Multi Map: Method



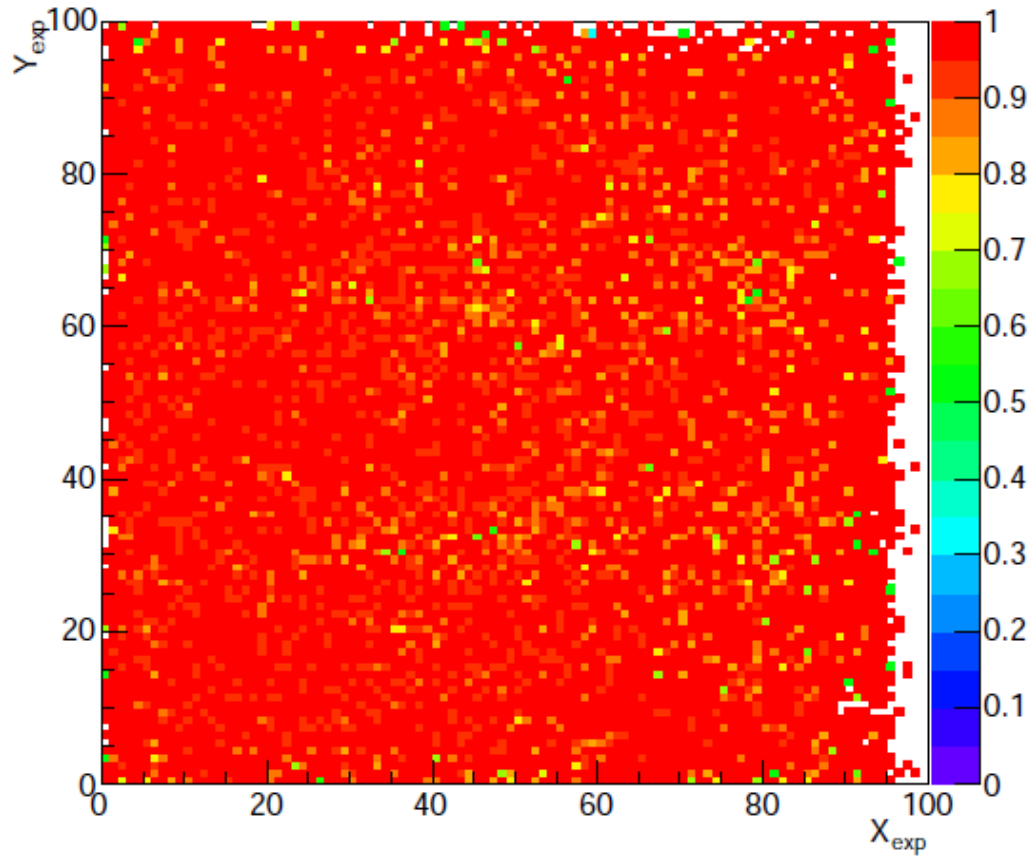
$$\text{Eff}(x, y) = H3/H2$$

$$\text{Mul}(x, y) = H4/H3$$

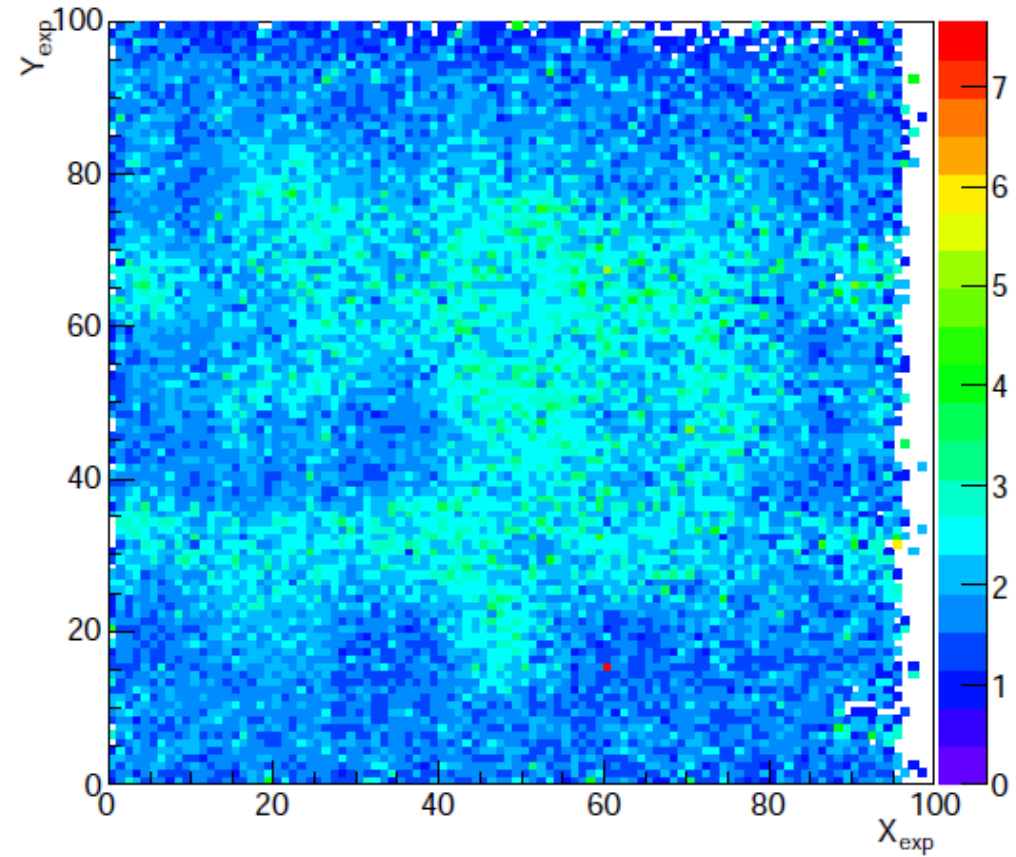


# Effi & Multi Map: Layer 2

Efficiency Map

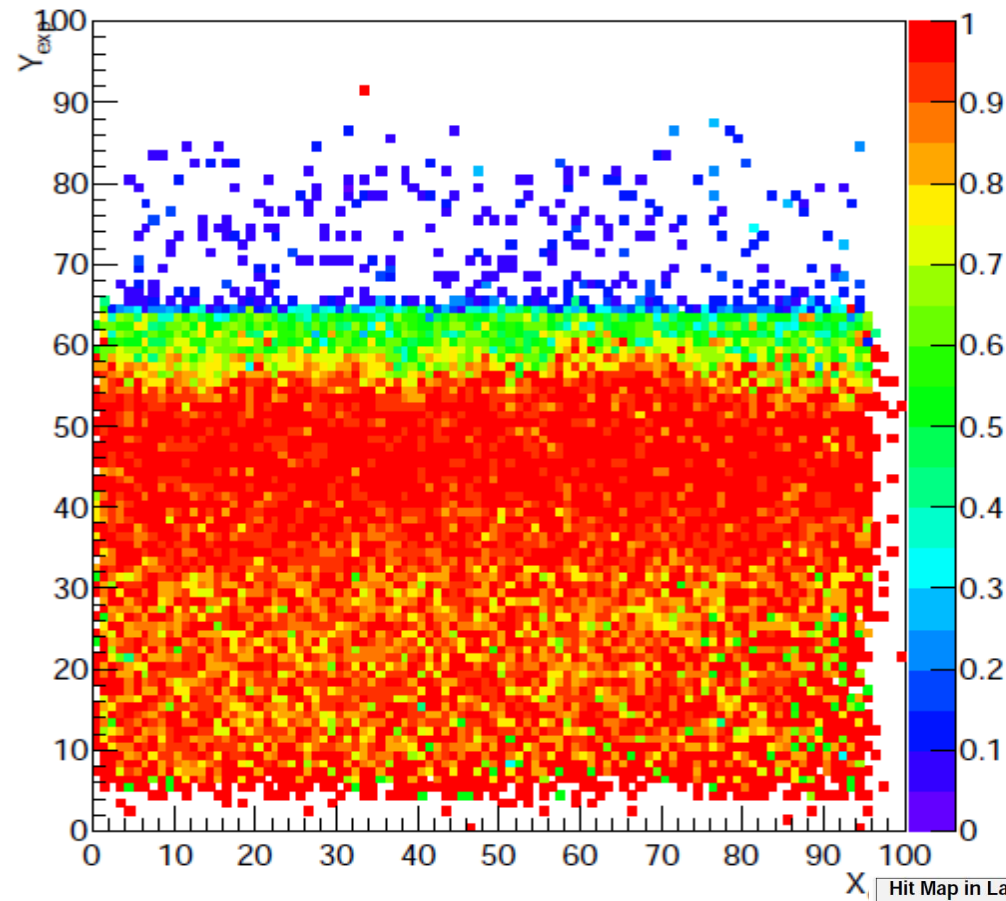


Multiplicity Map

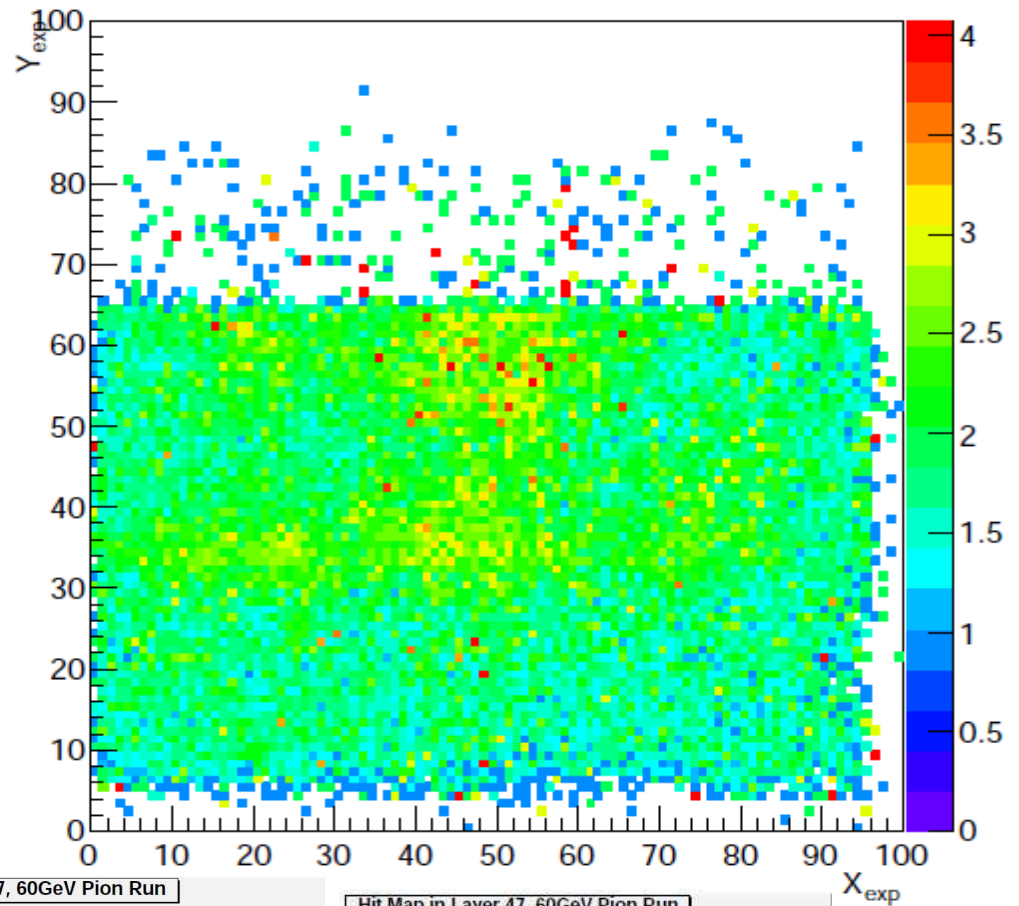


# Effi & Multi Map: Layer 47

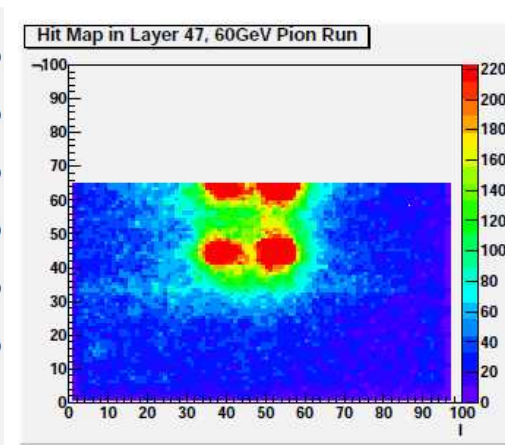
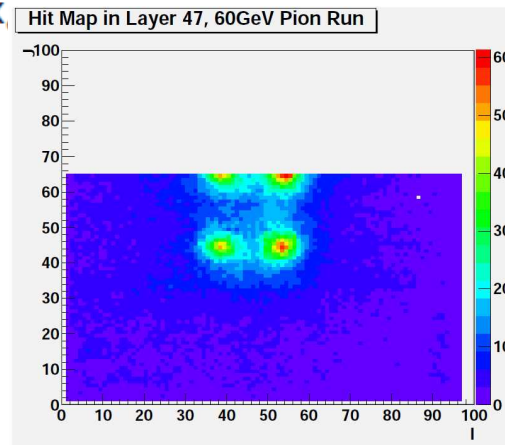
Expected hit position Weighted by Efficiency



Expected hit position Weighted by Multiplicity



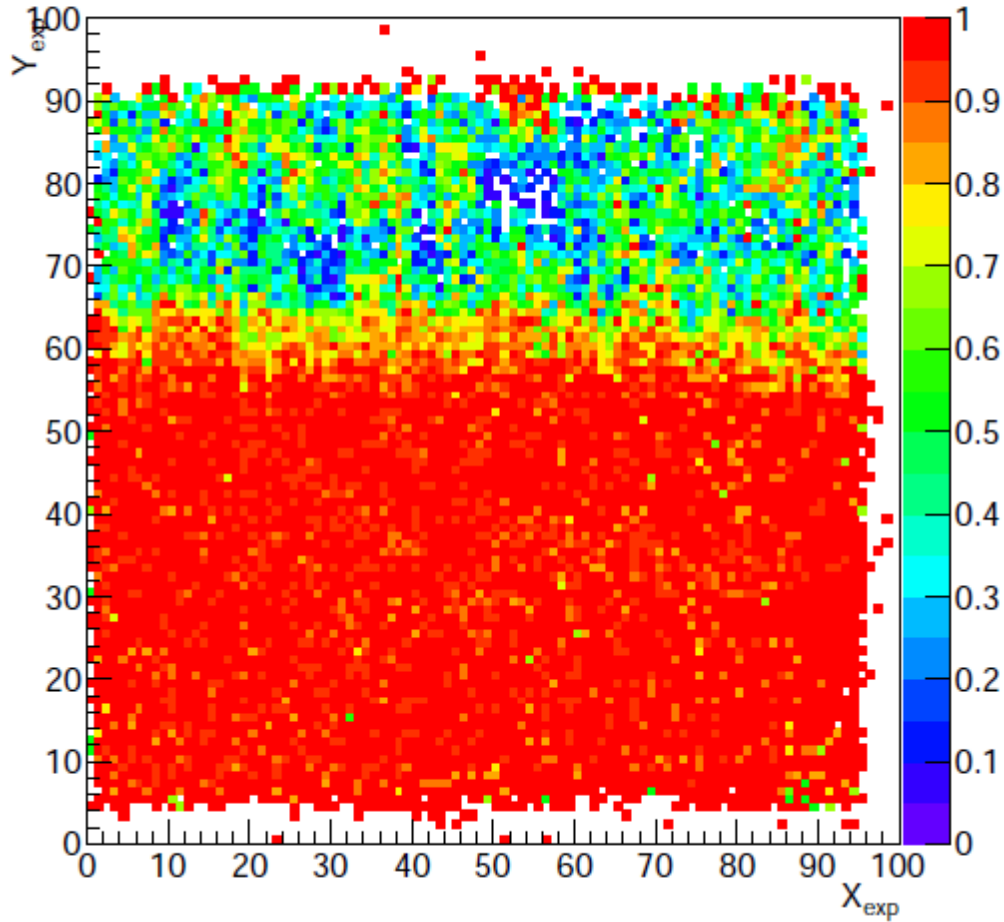
Dead DIF in layer 47



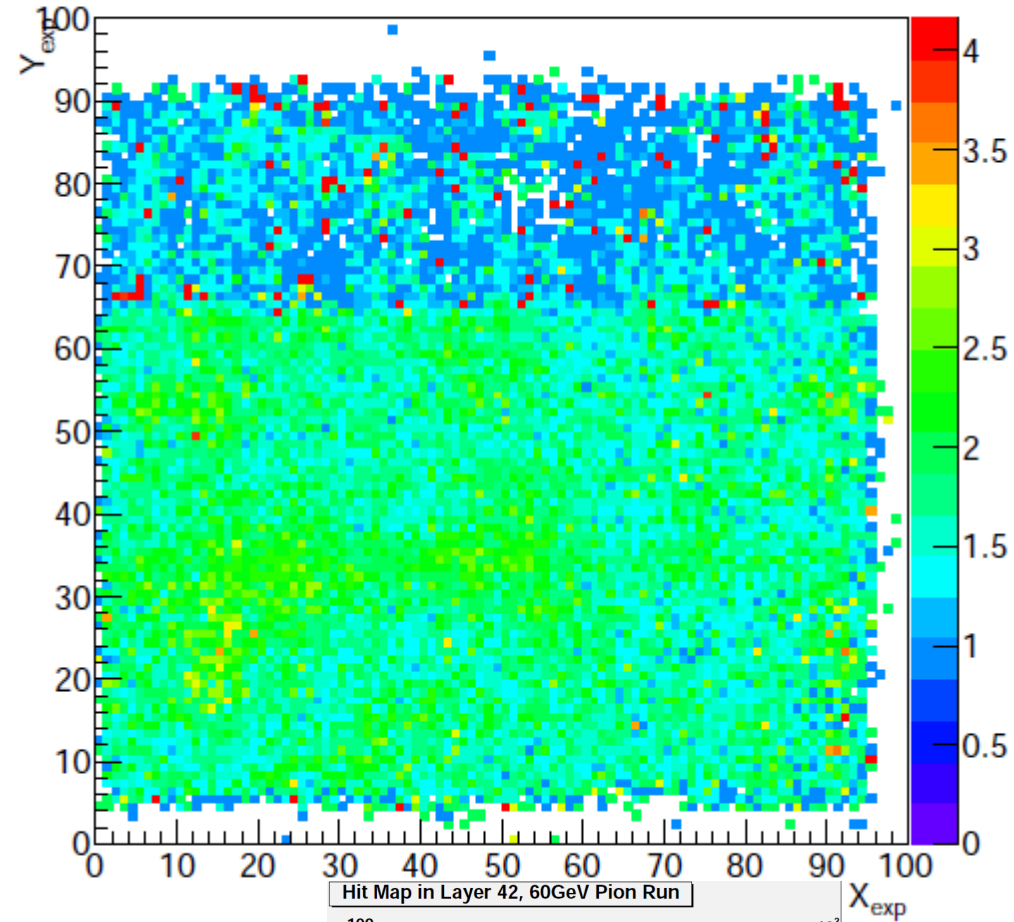


# Effi & Multi Map: Layer 42

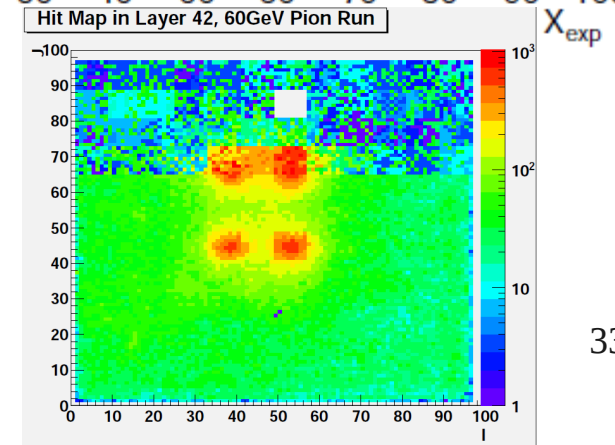
Expected hit position Weighted by Efficiency



Expected hit position Weighted by Multiplicity

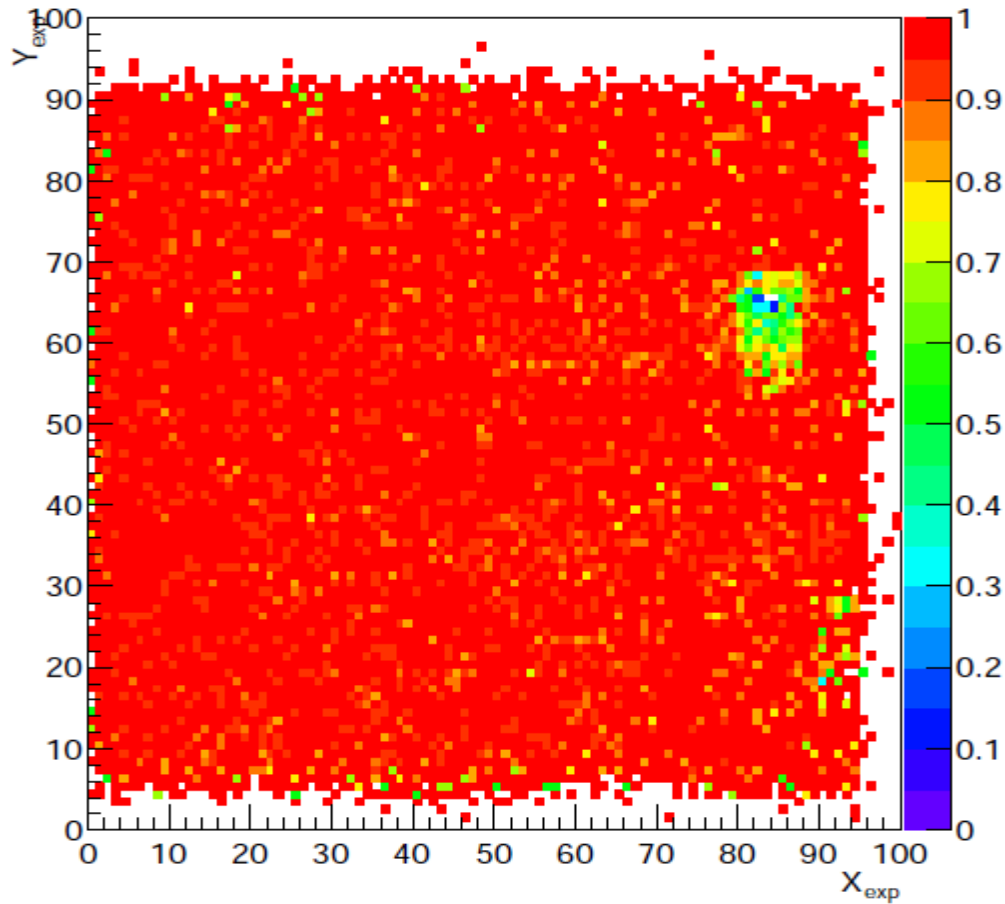


Threshold setting problem in up DIF in layer 42

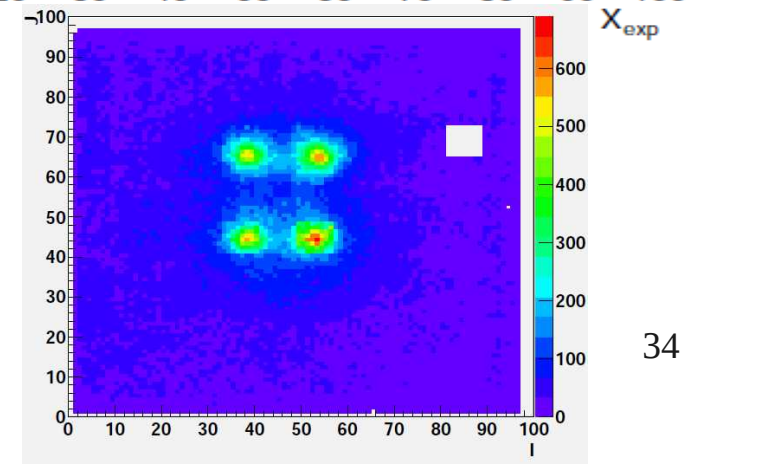
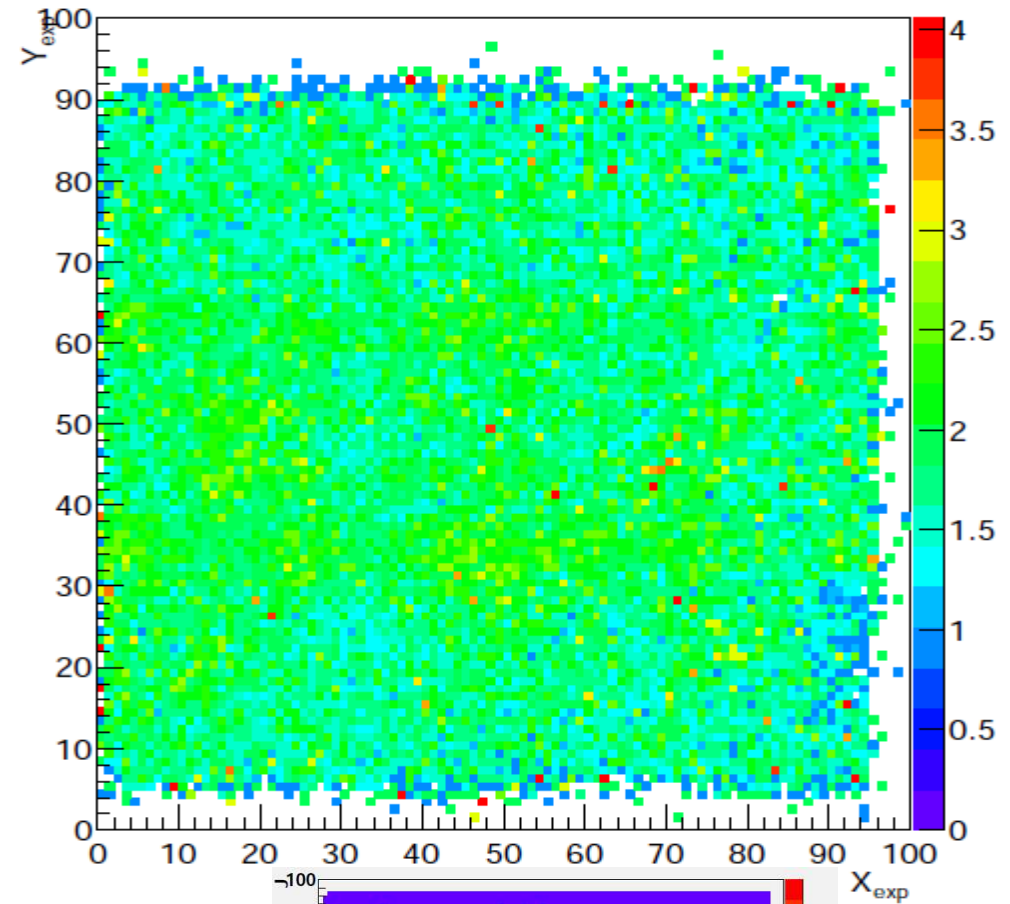


# Effi & Multi Map: Layer 44

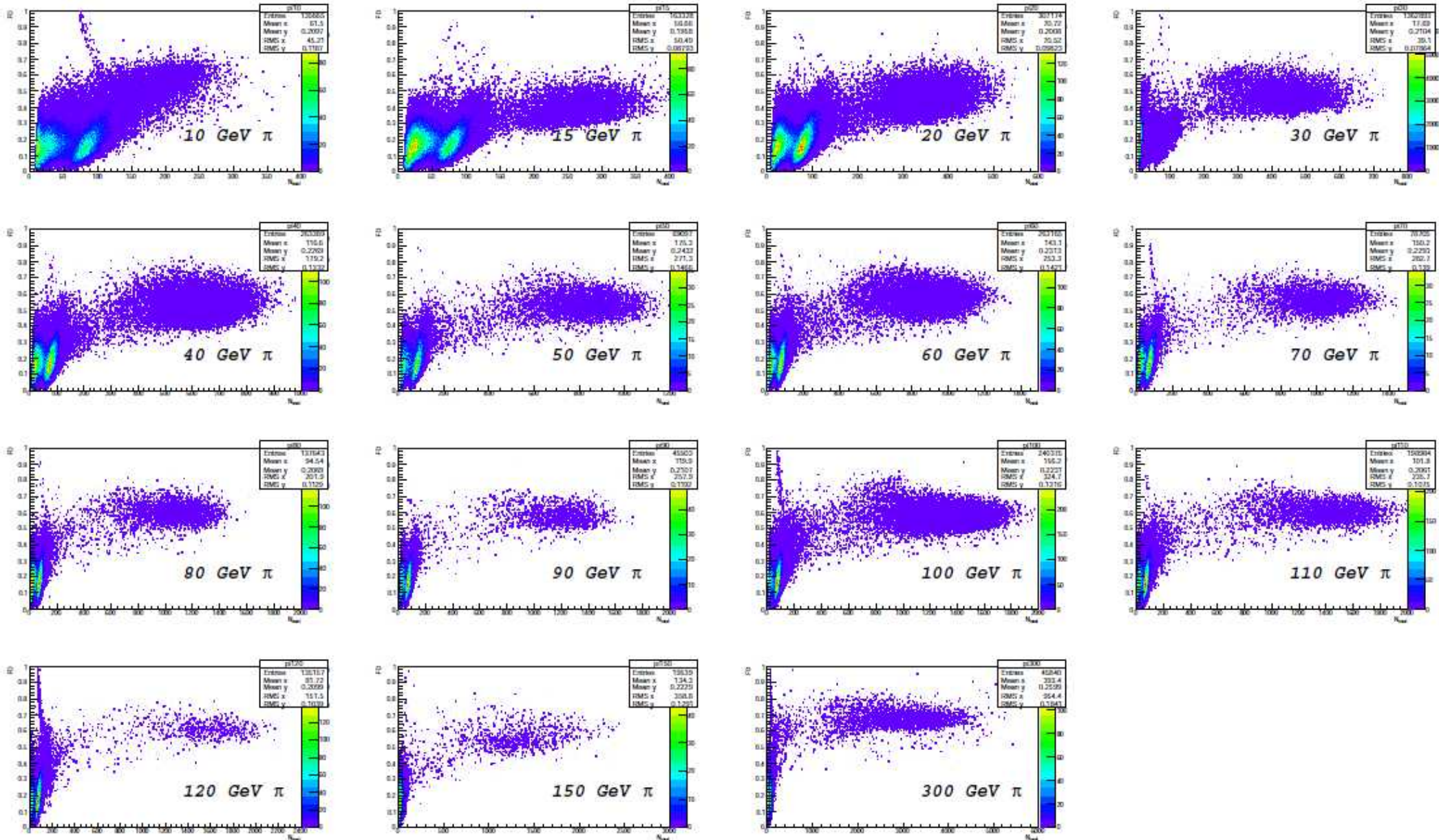
Expected hit position Weighted by Efficiency



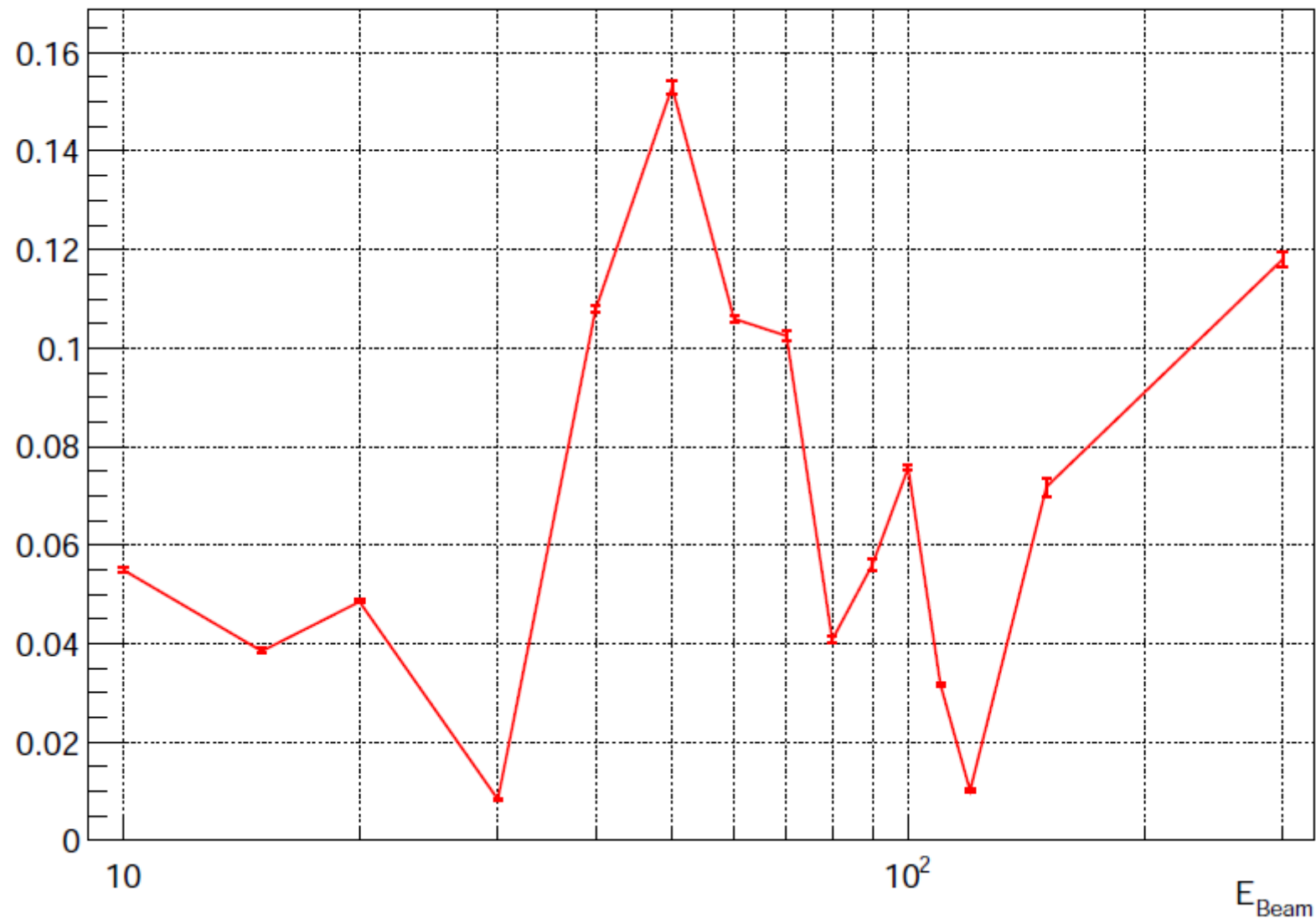
Expected hit position Weighted by Multiplicity



# Selection of Pion components:



## Ratio of $\pi$ components



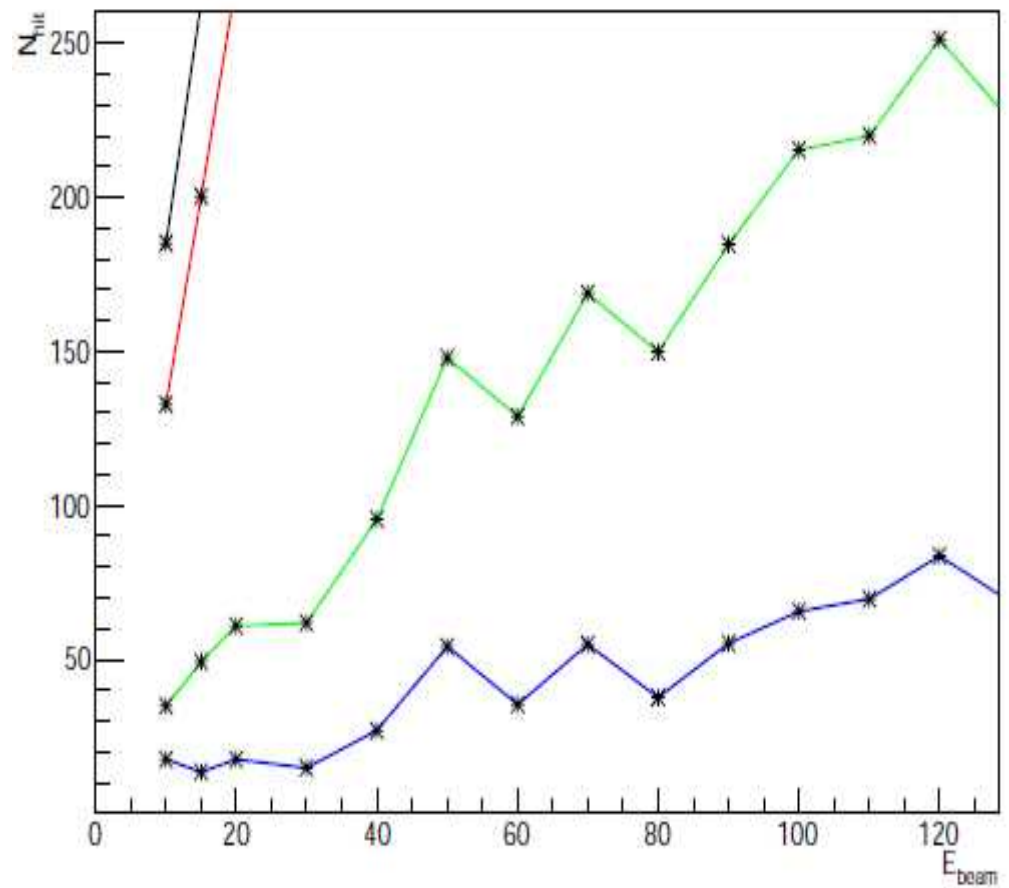
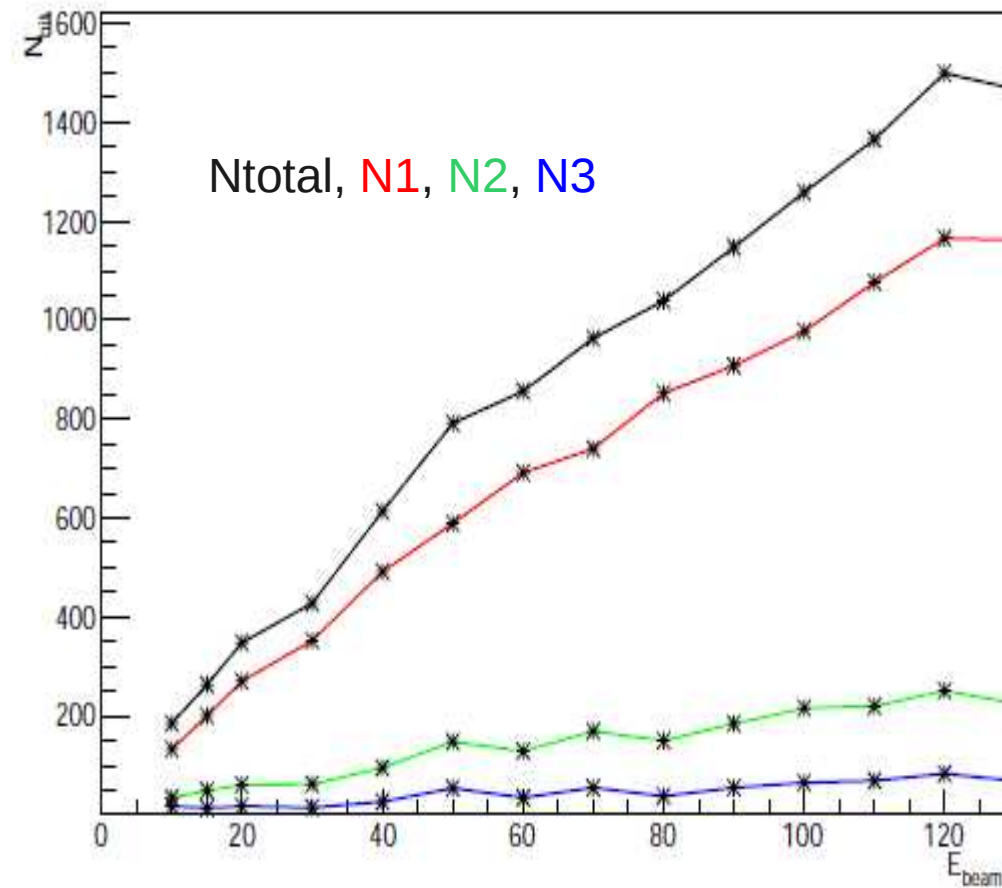
Next Test Beam: defocusing beam spot, get more em/had statistic

Remark: significant cosmic component ( $\sim 50\%$ ).

Beam composition percentage should be boosted by  $\sim 2$ .



# NHit of Pion Run



Saturation...

Correlated fluctuation and constant term in N2, N3

#Nhits of 50GeV Run significantly boosted : correlated with nhits increase for beam MIP components?



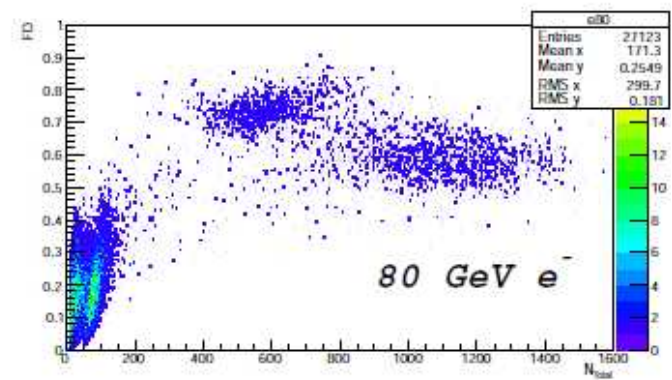
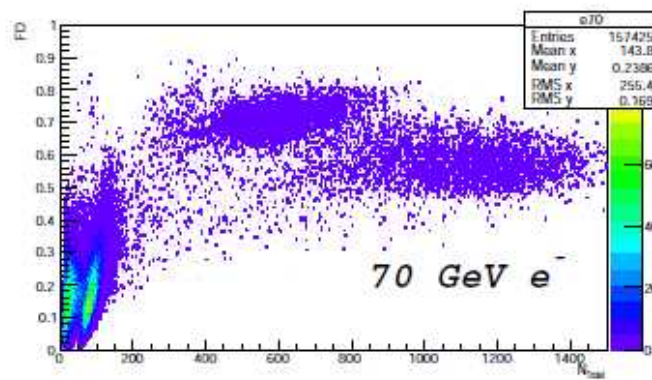
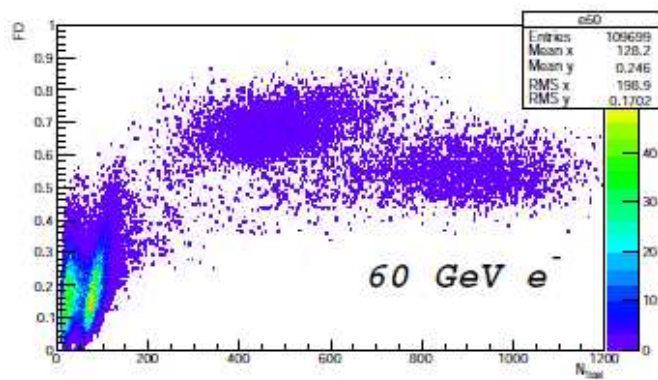
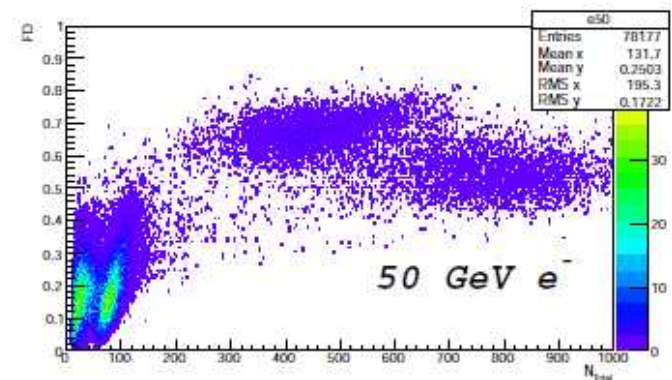
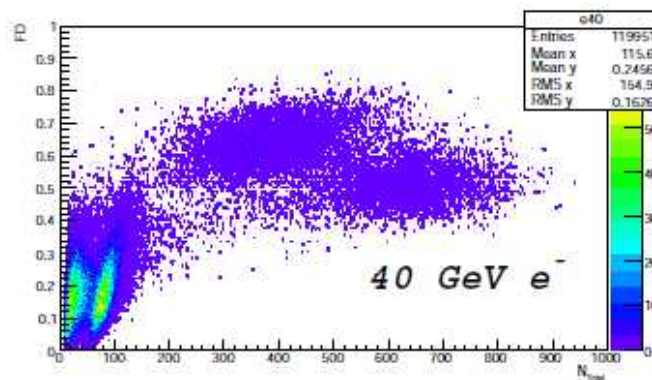
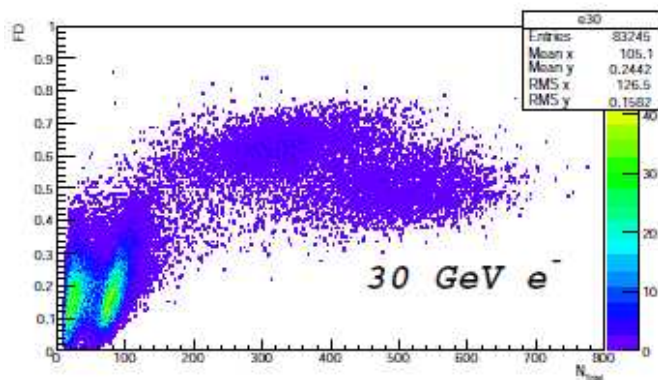
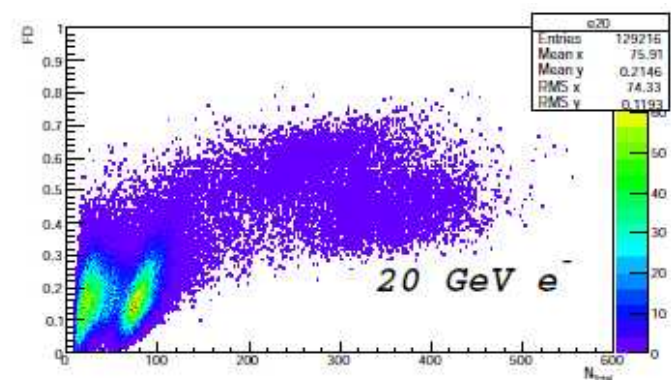
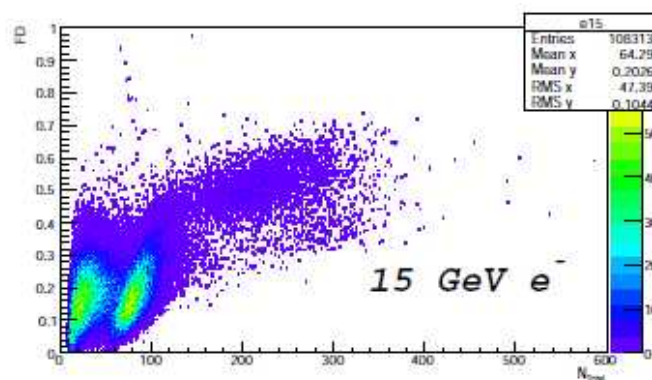
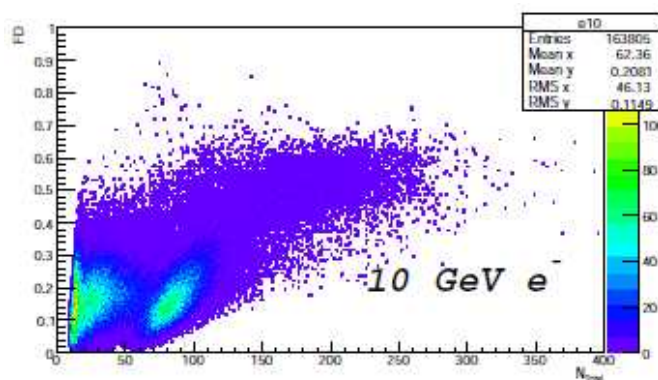
# Electron Runs



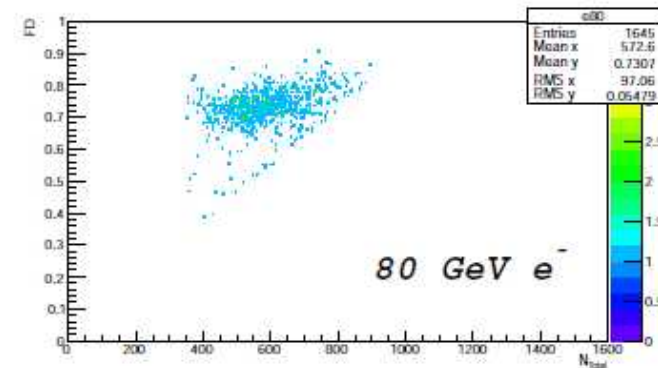
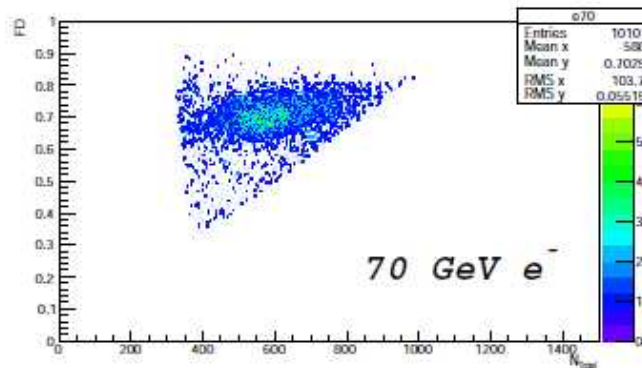
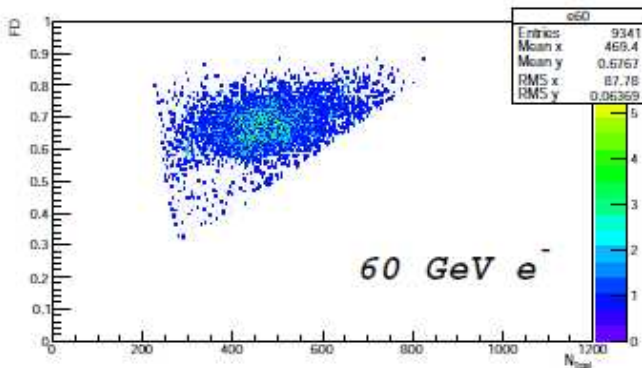
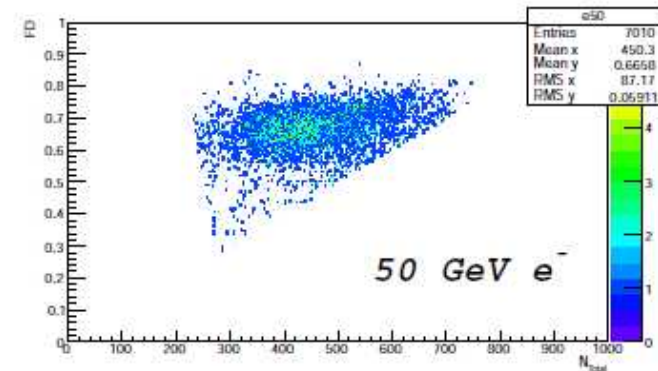
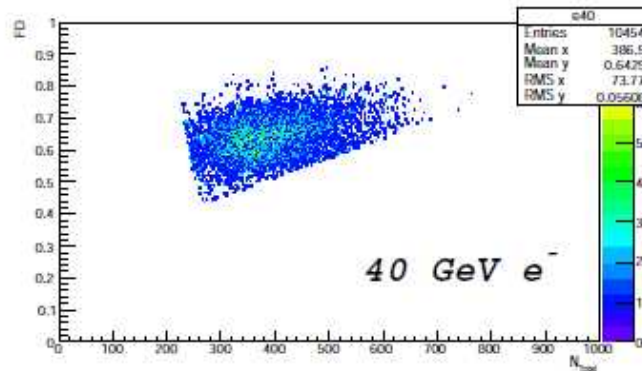
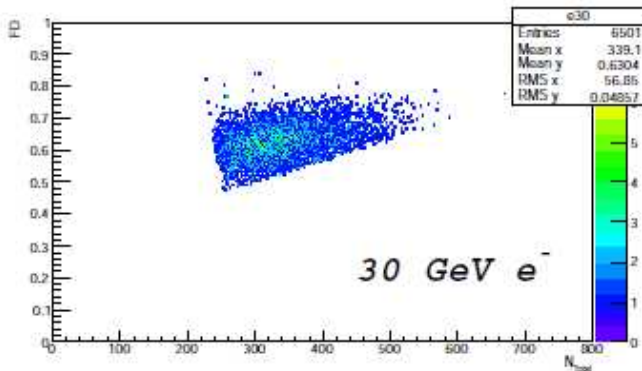
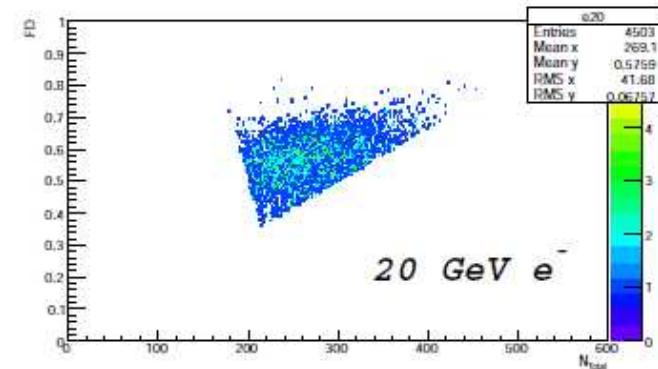
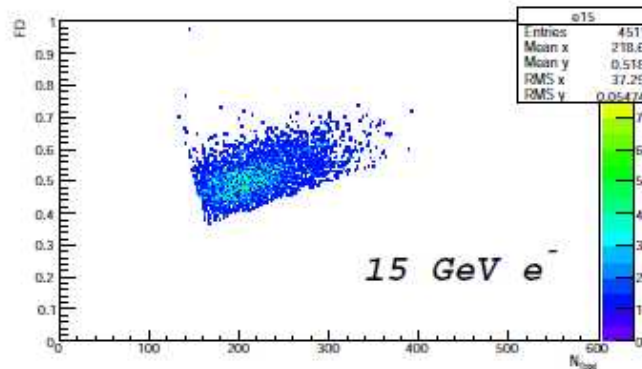
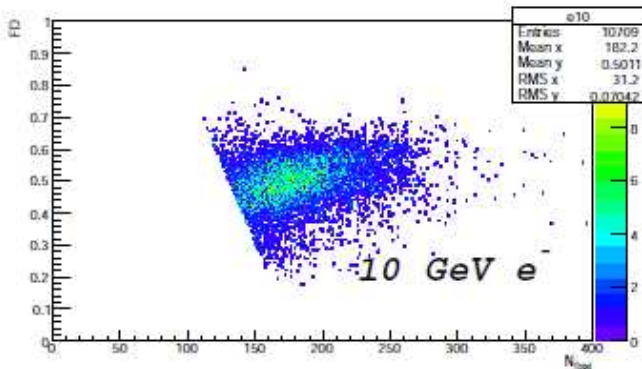
- 10 GeV: 714481, 4692
- 15 GeV: 714474
- 20 GeV: 714576
- 30 GeV: 714614
- 40 GeV: 714593
- 50 GeV: 714613
- 60 GeV: 714594
- 70 GeV: 714693, 4694
- 80 GeV: 714611

HV = 6.9kV  
Thresholds: 170, 500, 345

# Nhit Vs FD

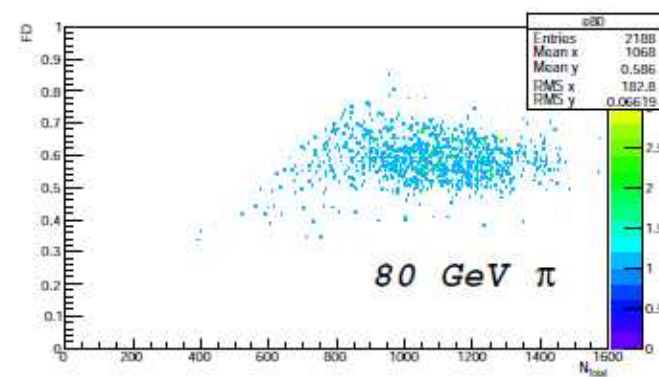
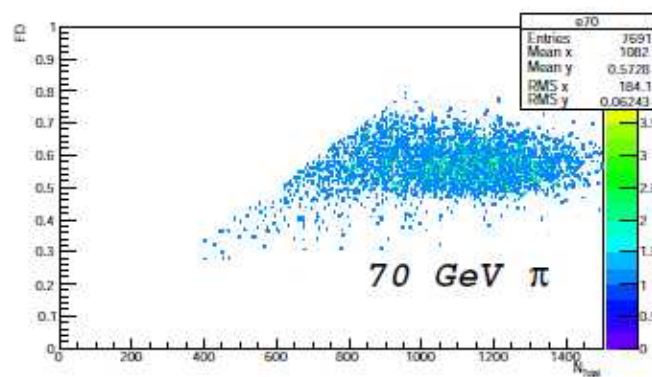
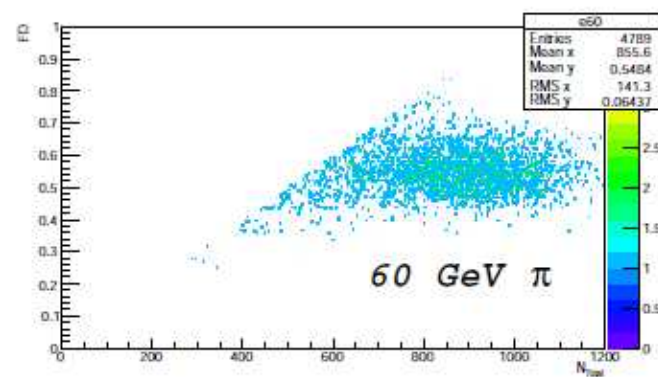
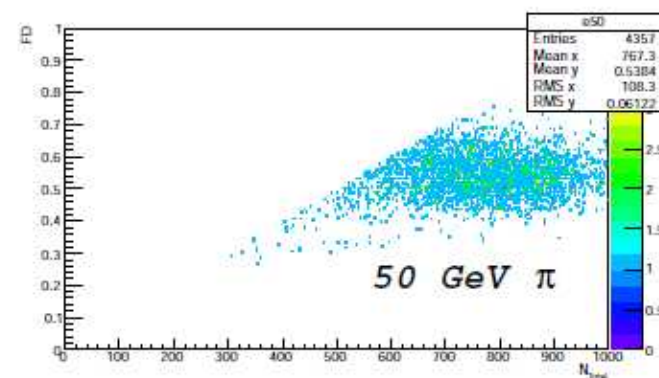
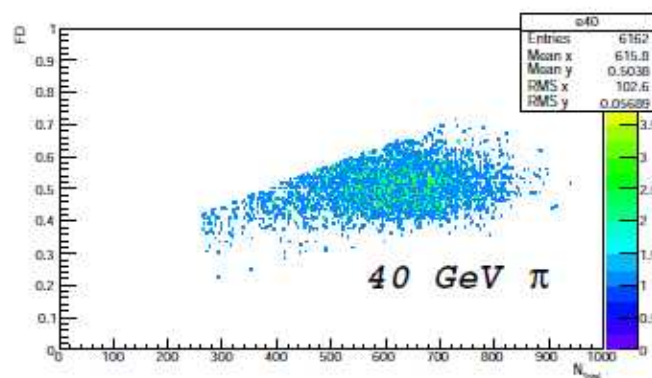
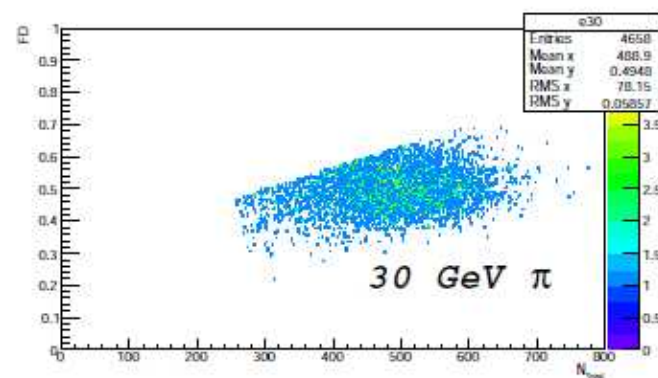
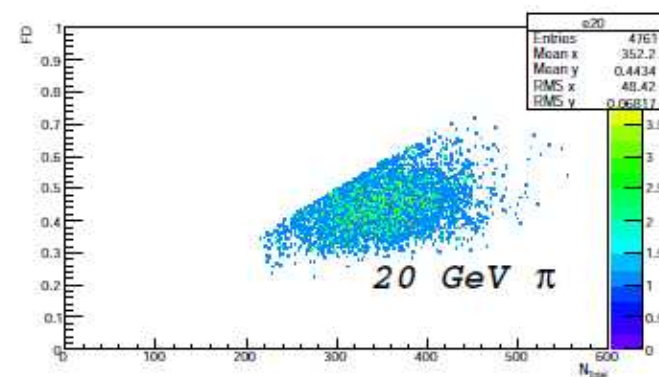
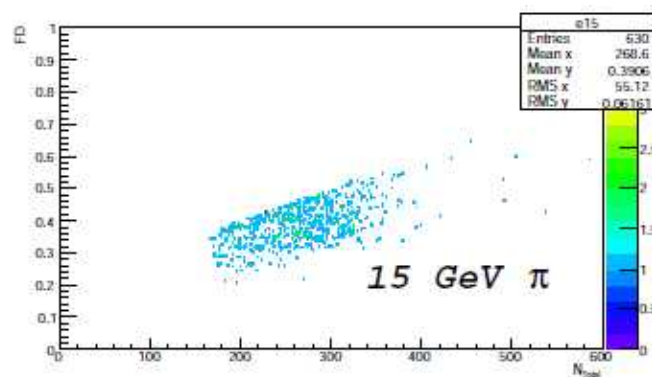


# Cut based electron selection

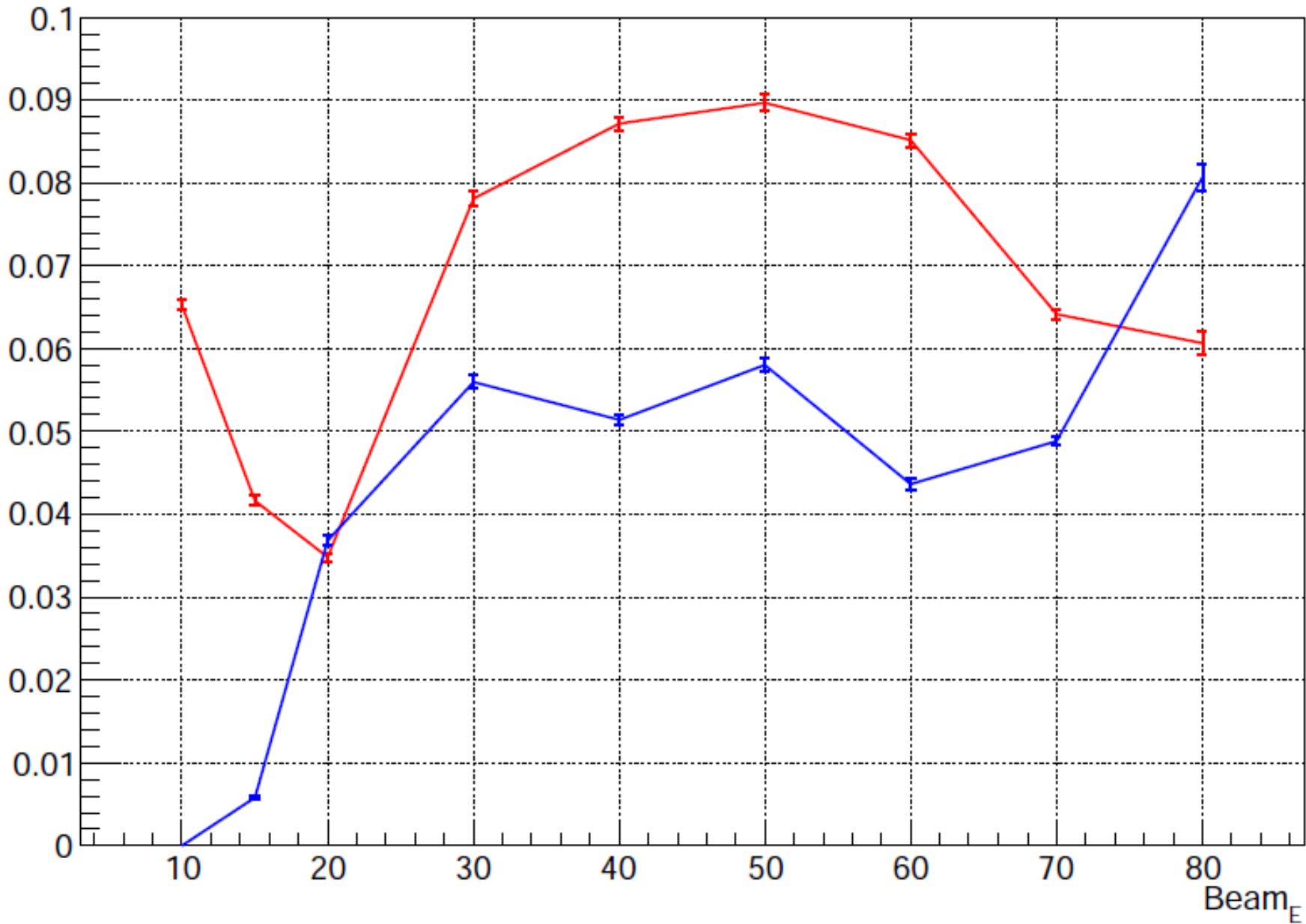




# Cut based pion selection

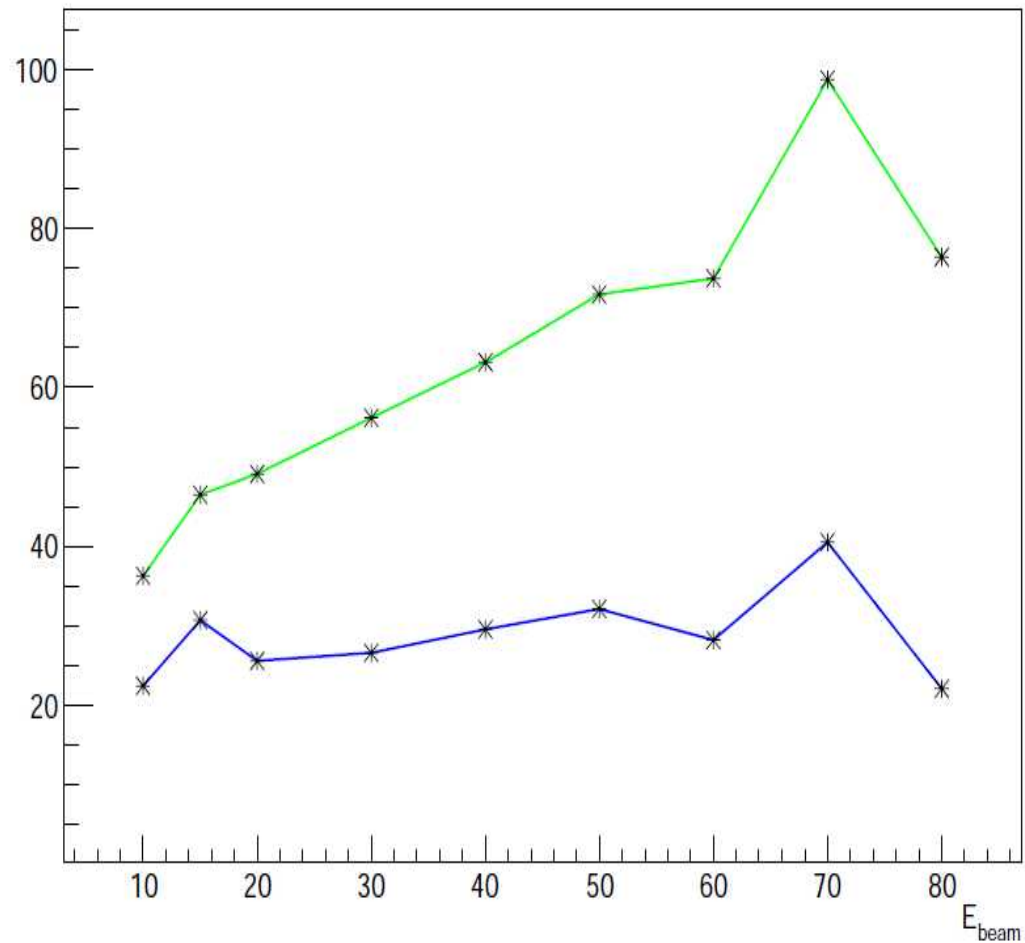
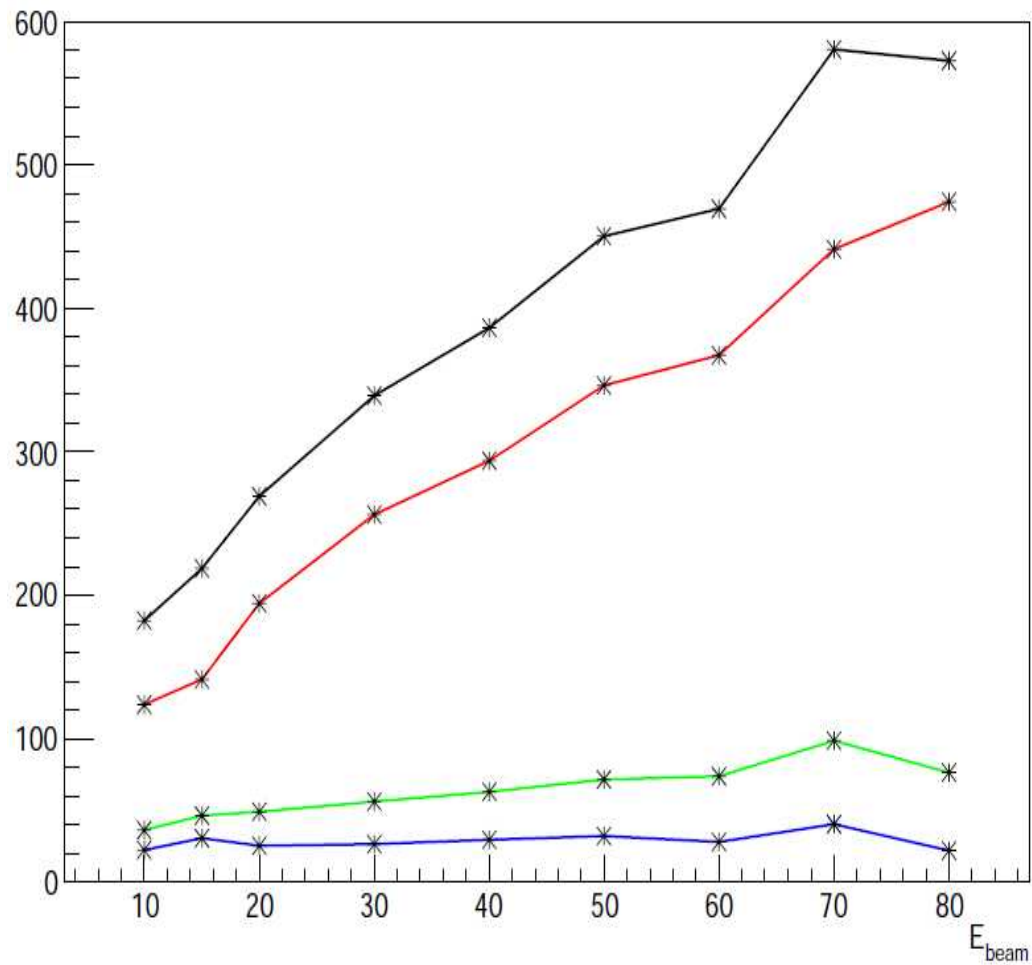


## Ratio of e(red) & $\pi$ (blue) component





# NHit of Electron Run



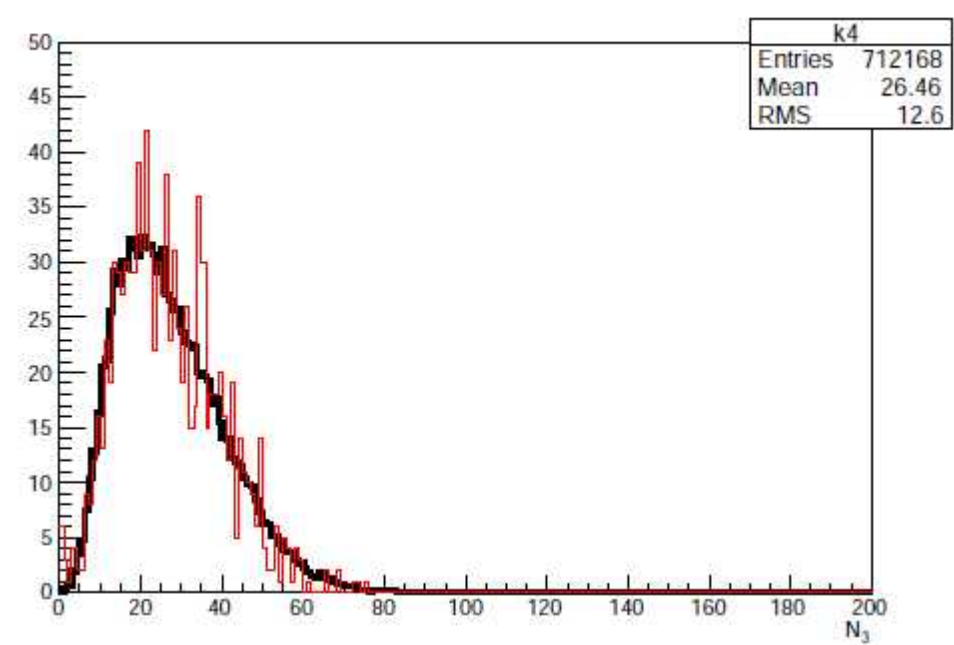
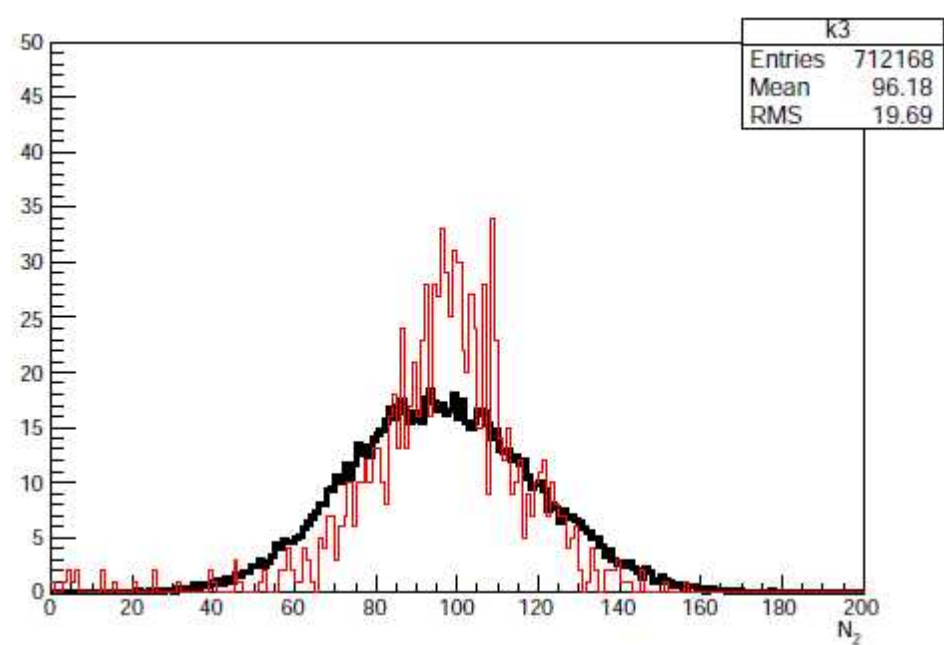
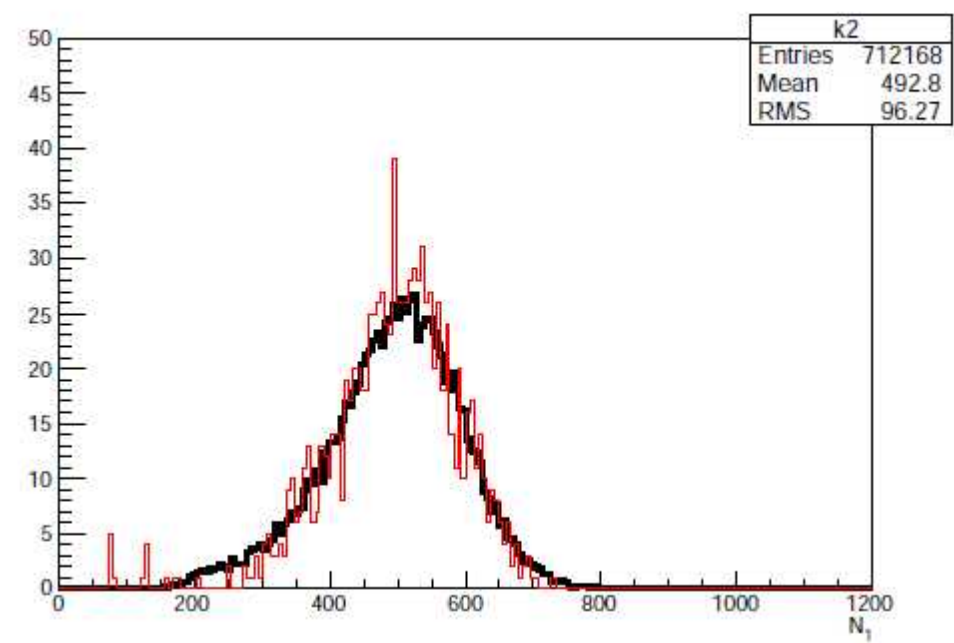
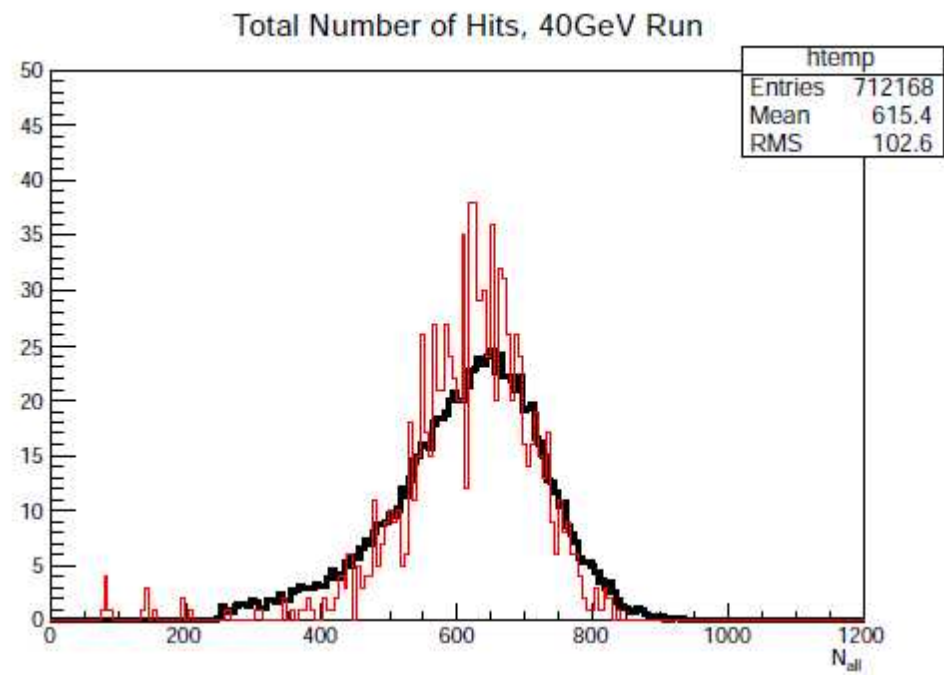
?

# Summary

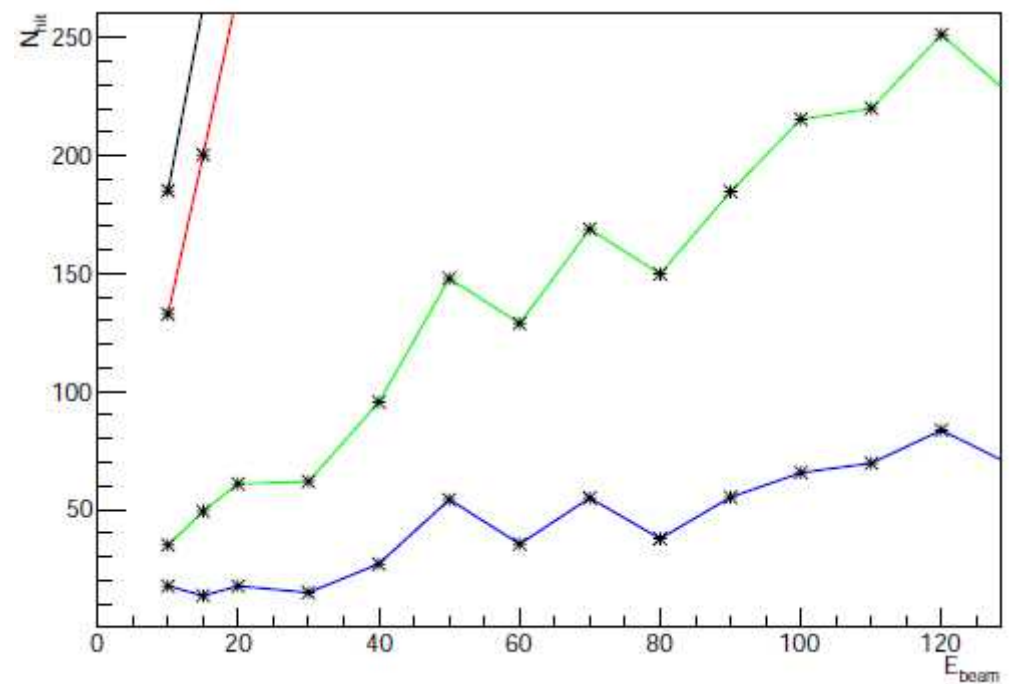
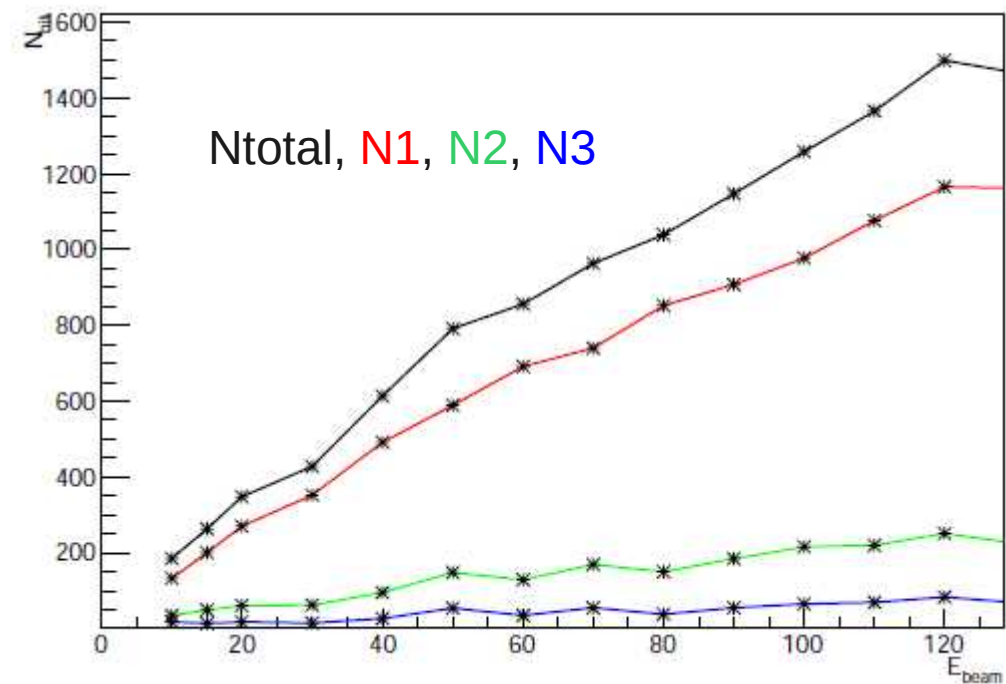
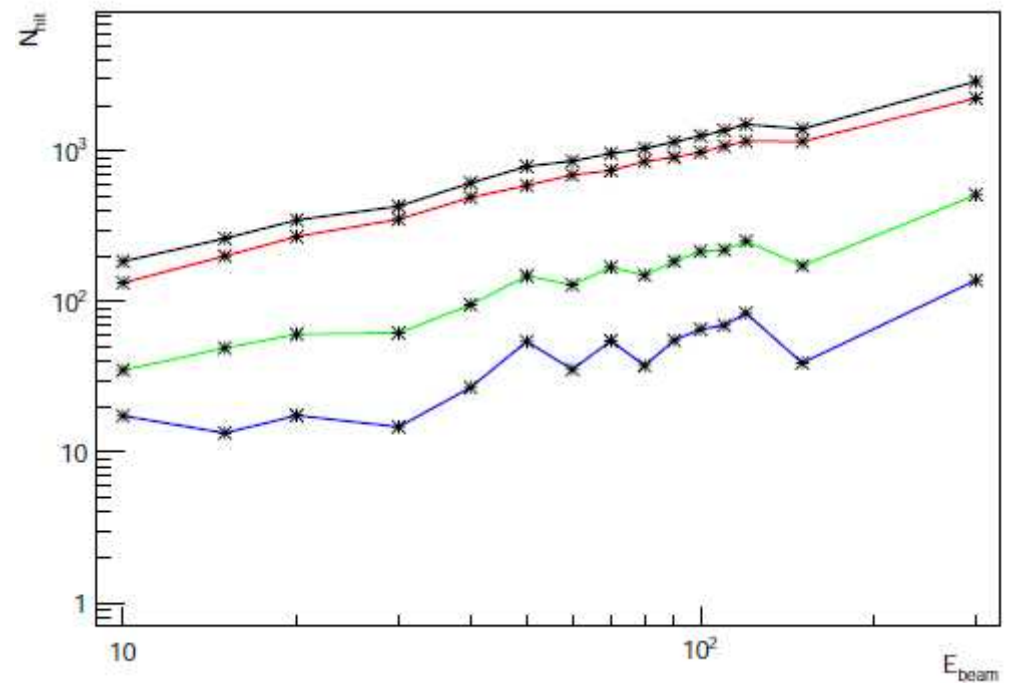
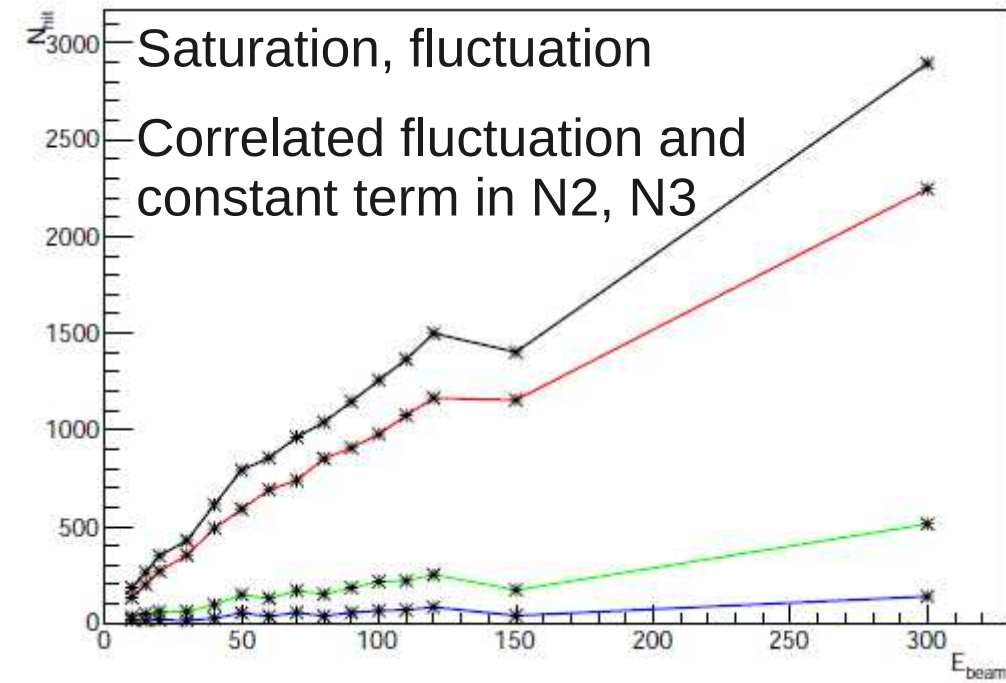


- Noise identified: Sieve & Hot ASIC
- MIP component & Cosmic Component: reasonably stable
  - To be understood:  $N_1, N_2 \sim \text{Poisson}$ ,  $N_3 \sim \text{exponential}$
- Long Beam MIP Components: Efficiency & Multiplicity Measurement & Map
  - Tools ready. Need time for more statistics
- EM/Had Response:
  - Low EM/Had Composition. To be improved in next TB
  - Started: unexpected Patterns observed. Especially  $N_2$  &  $N_3$  for EM showers
- To do: ...

# Test on Digitizer: MC-data comparison with locally tuned parameter

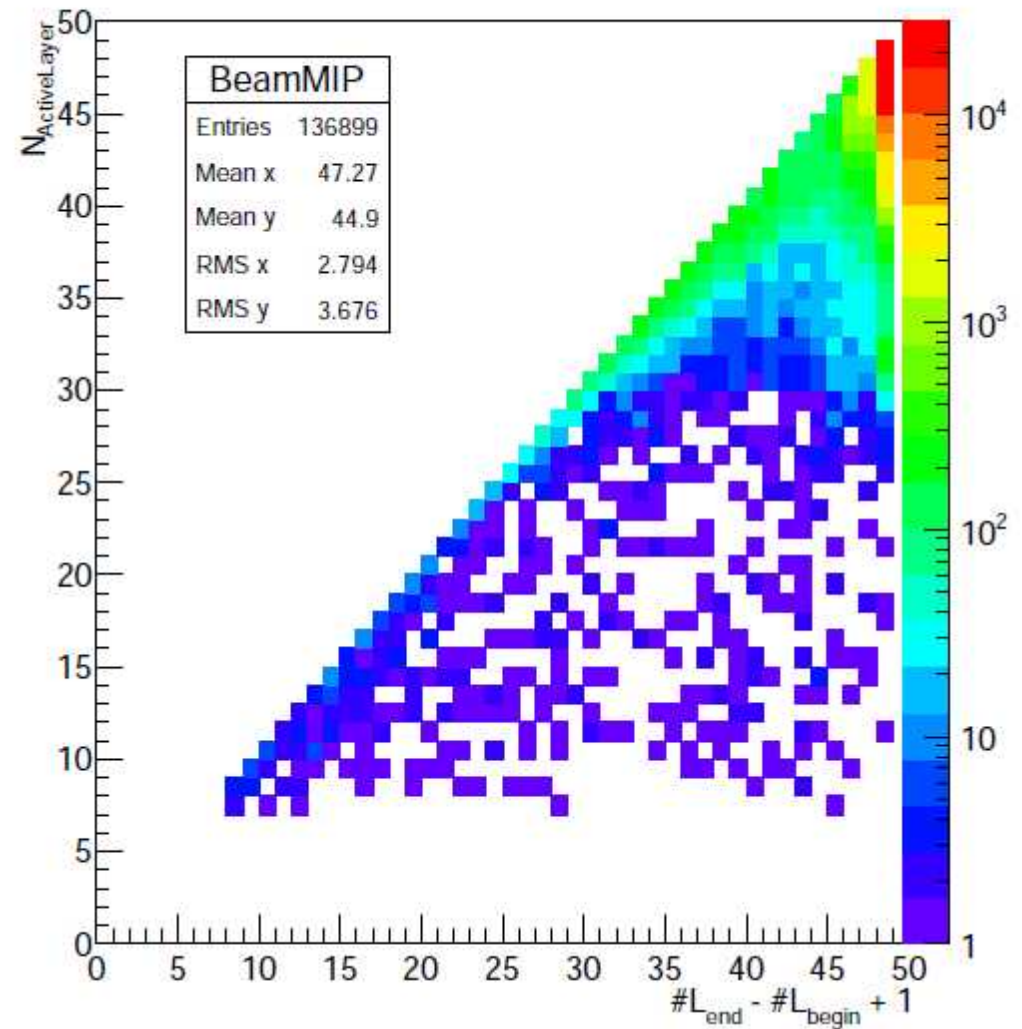
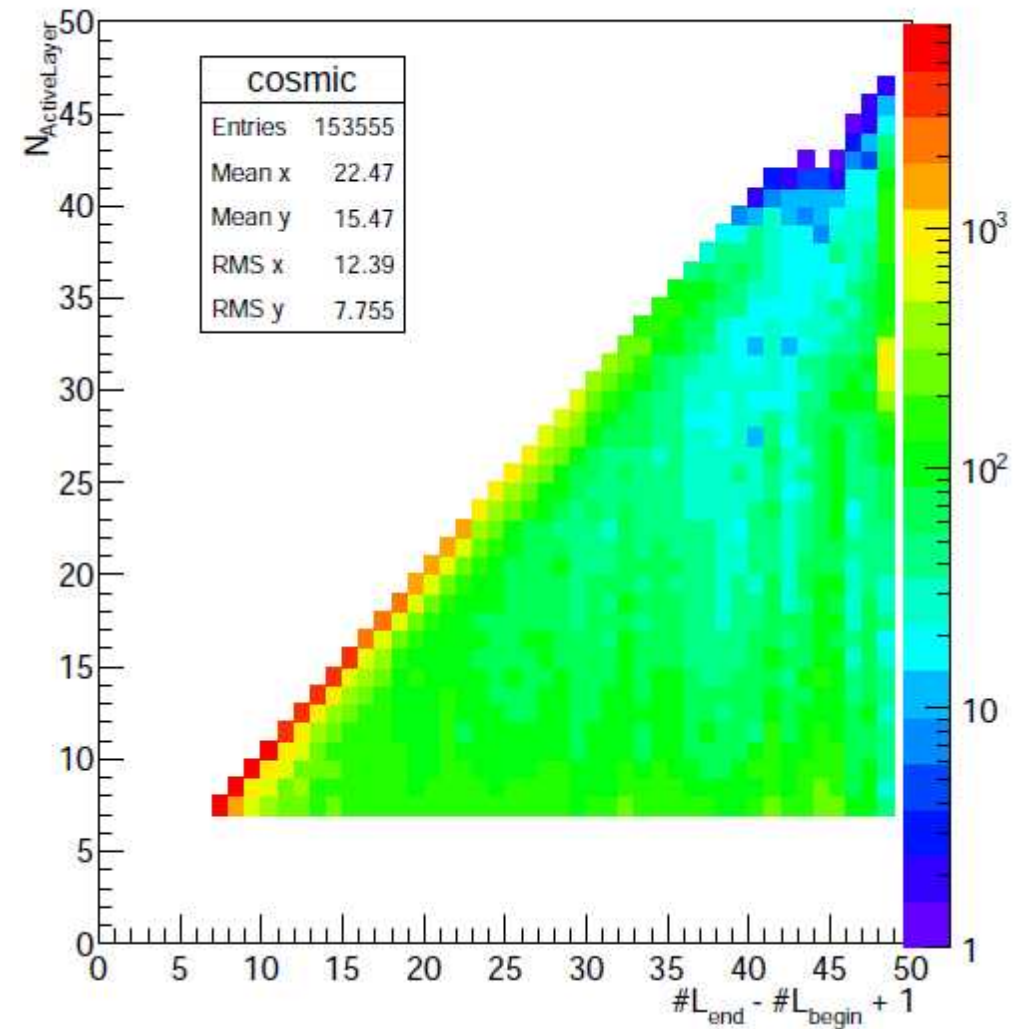


# NHit of Pion Run



# Cosmic Ray Evt

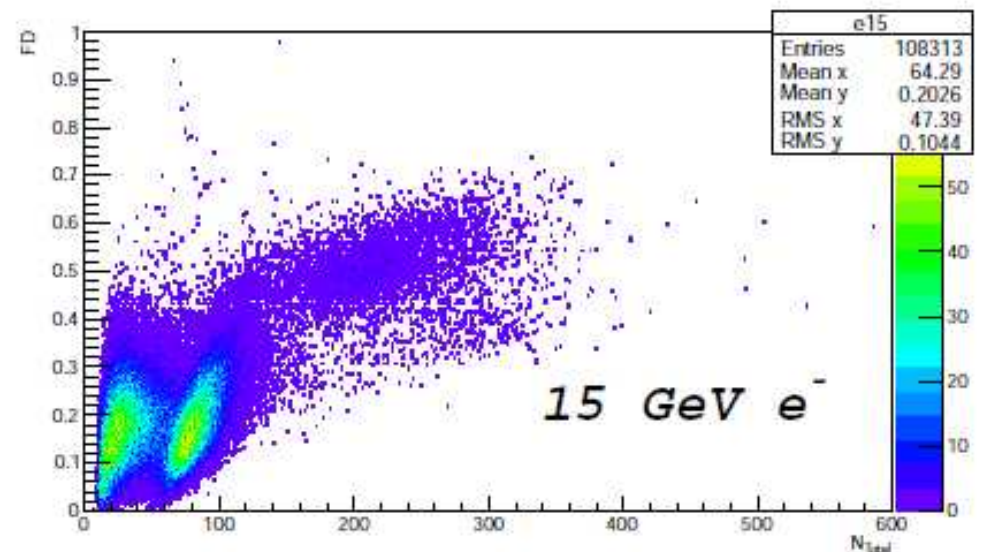
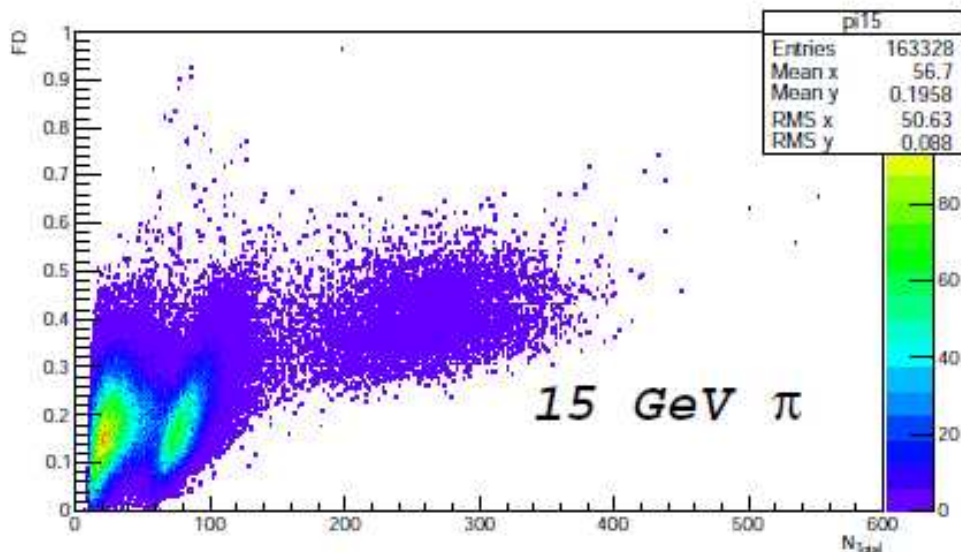
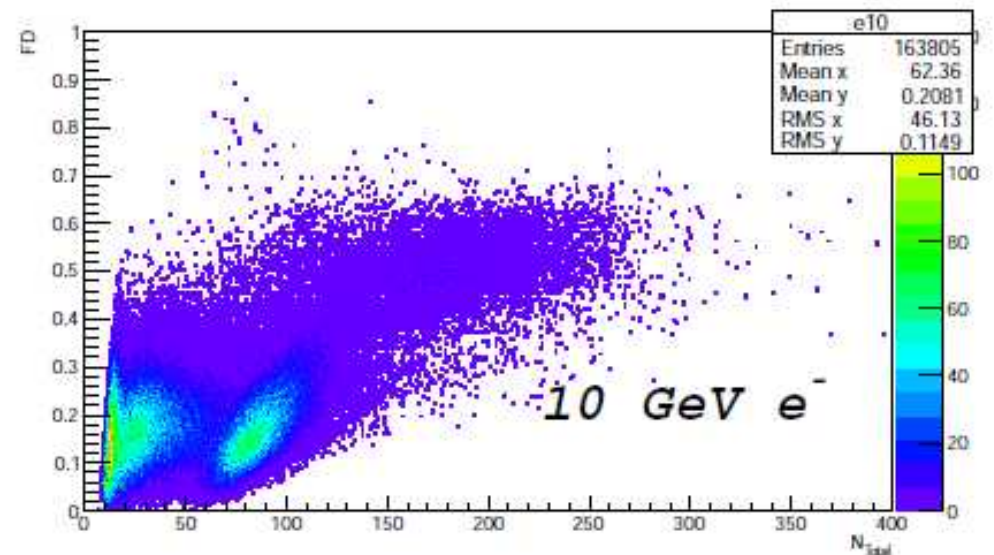
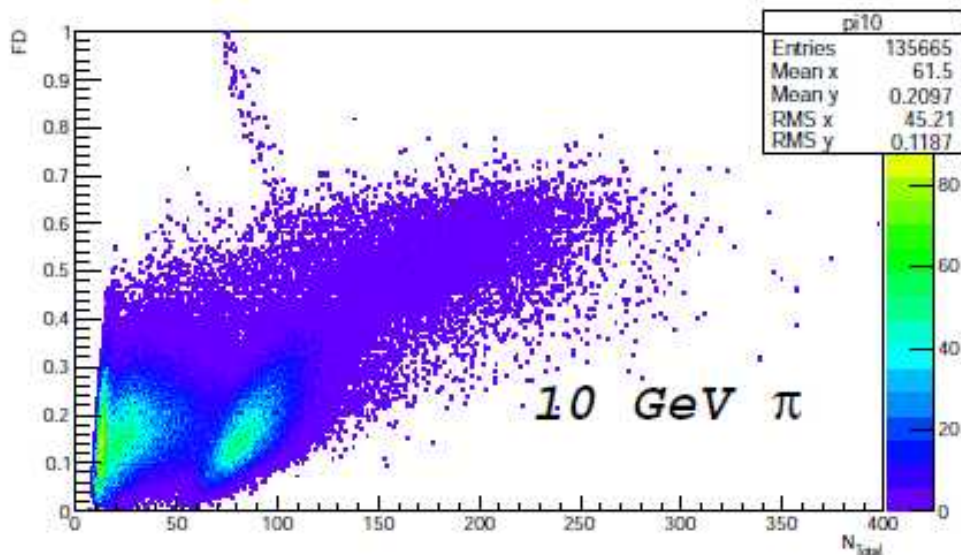
20GeV pion Run 714565, 714573, Cosmic & Beam MIP component



Cosmic Ray Events:



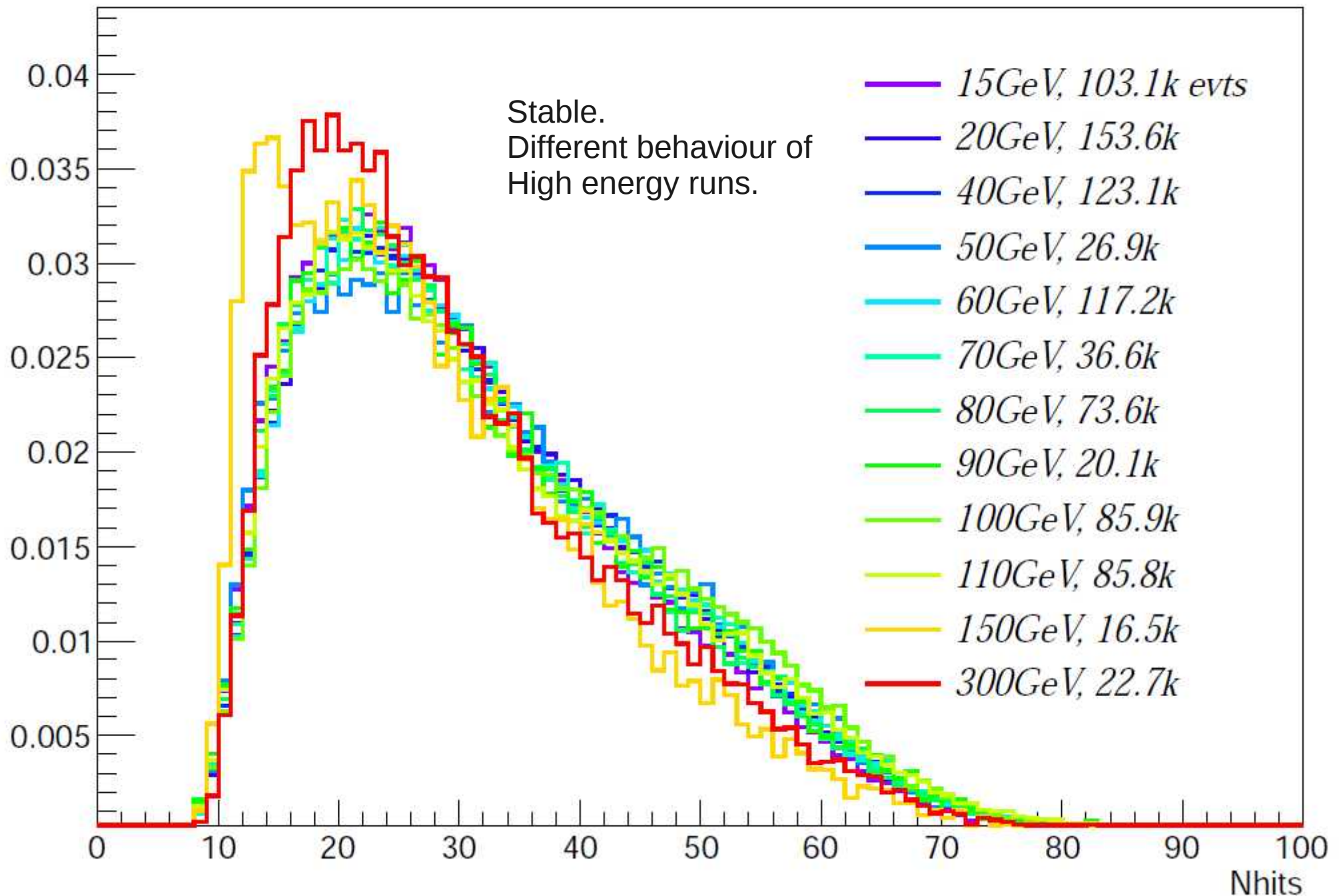
# 10 & 15 GeV Runs



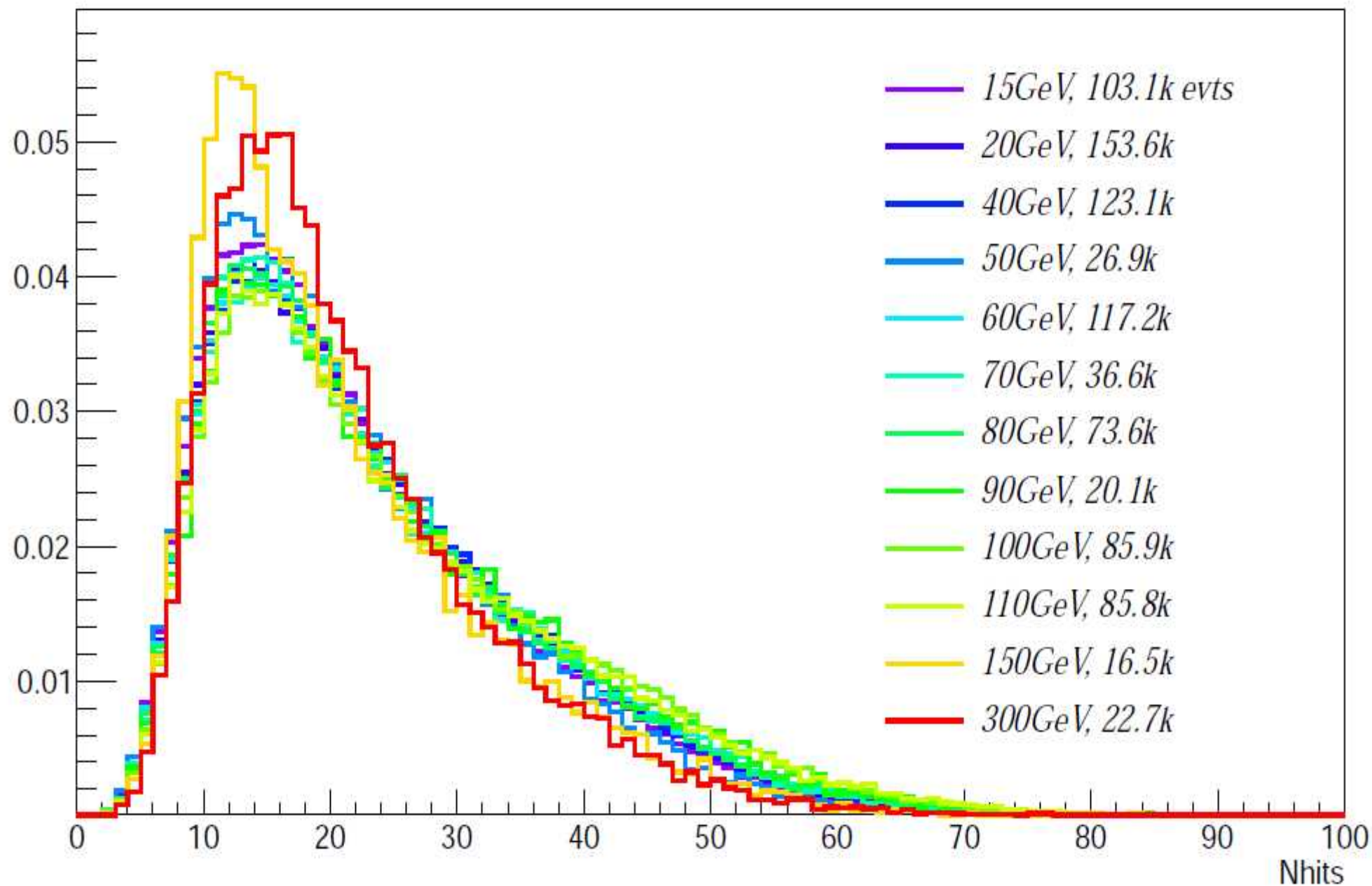
23/07/2012

10 GeV Comparison: similar distribution for marked electron & pion run.  
Actually electron Run  
15 GeV Run: different distribution for large N<sub>hit</sub> components.

# Total NHit Profile of Cosmic Rays taken during Pion Runs

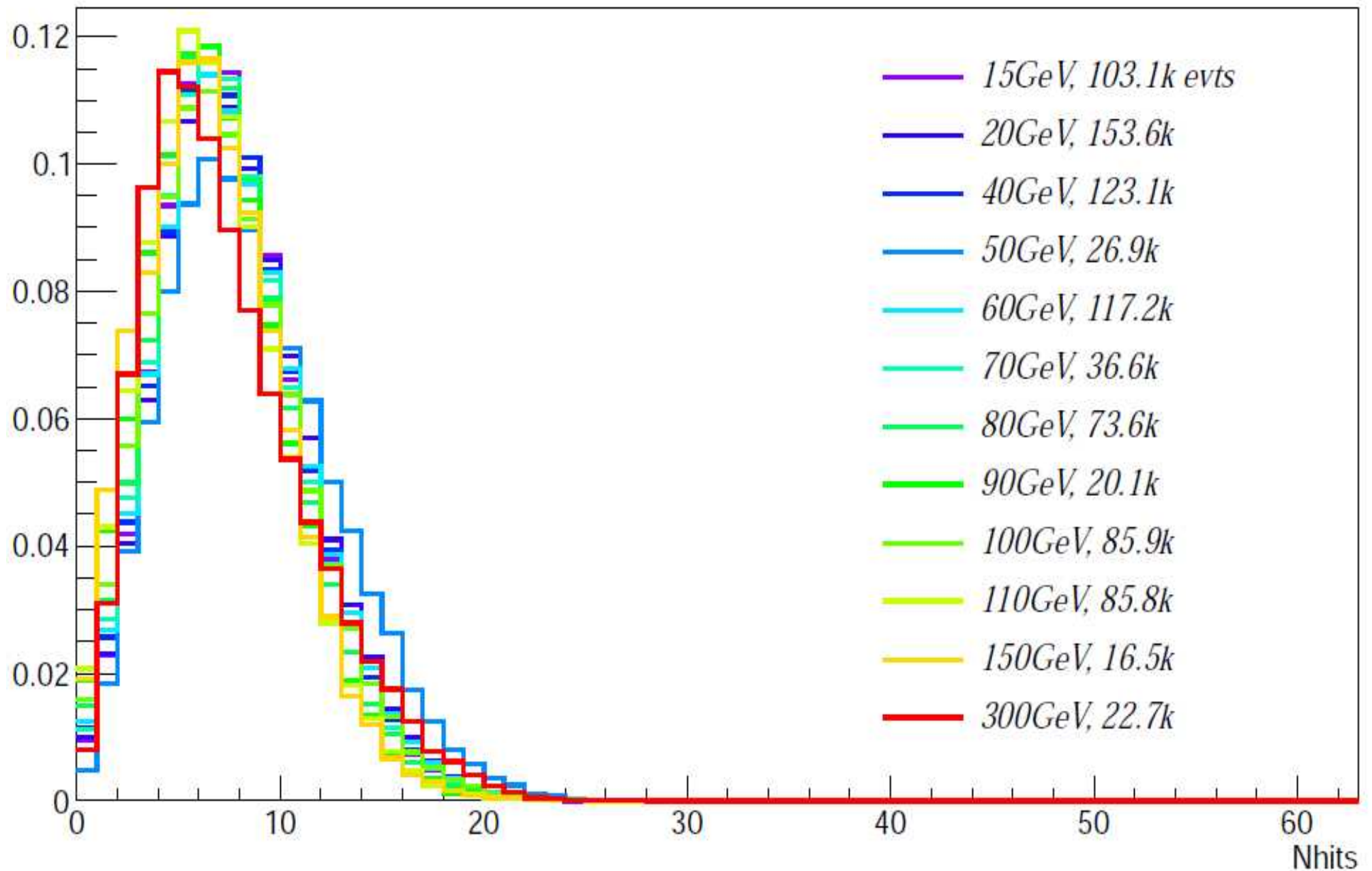


# N1 Profile for Cosmic Rays in Pion Runs

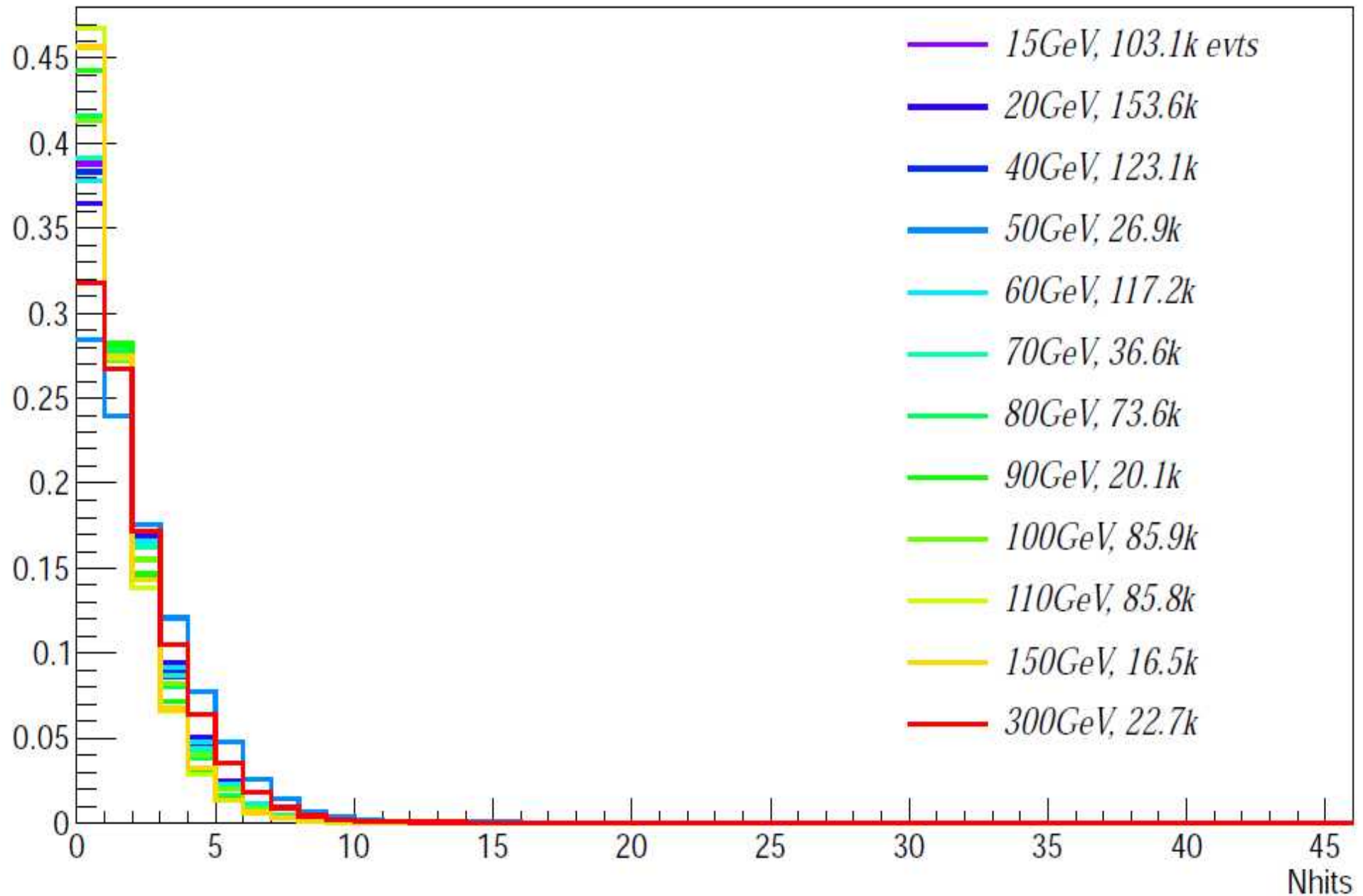




# N2 Profile for Cosmic Rays in Pion Runs

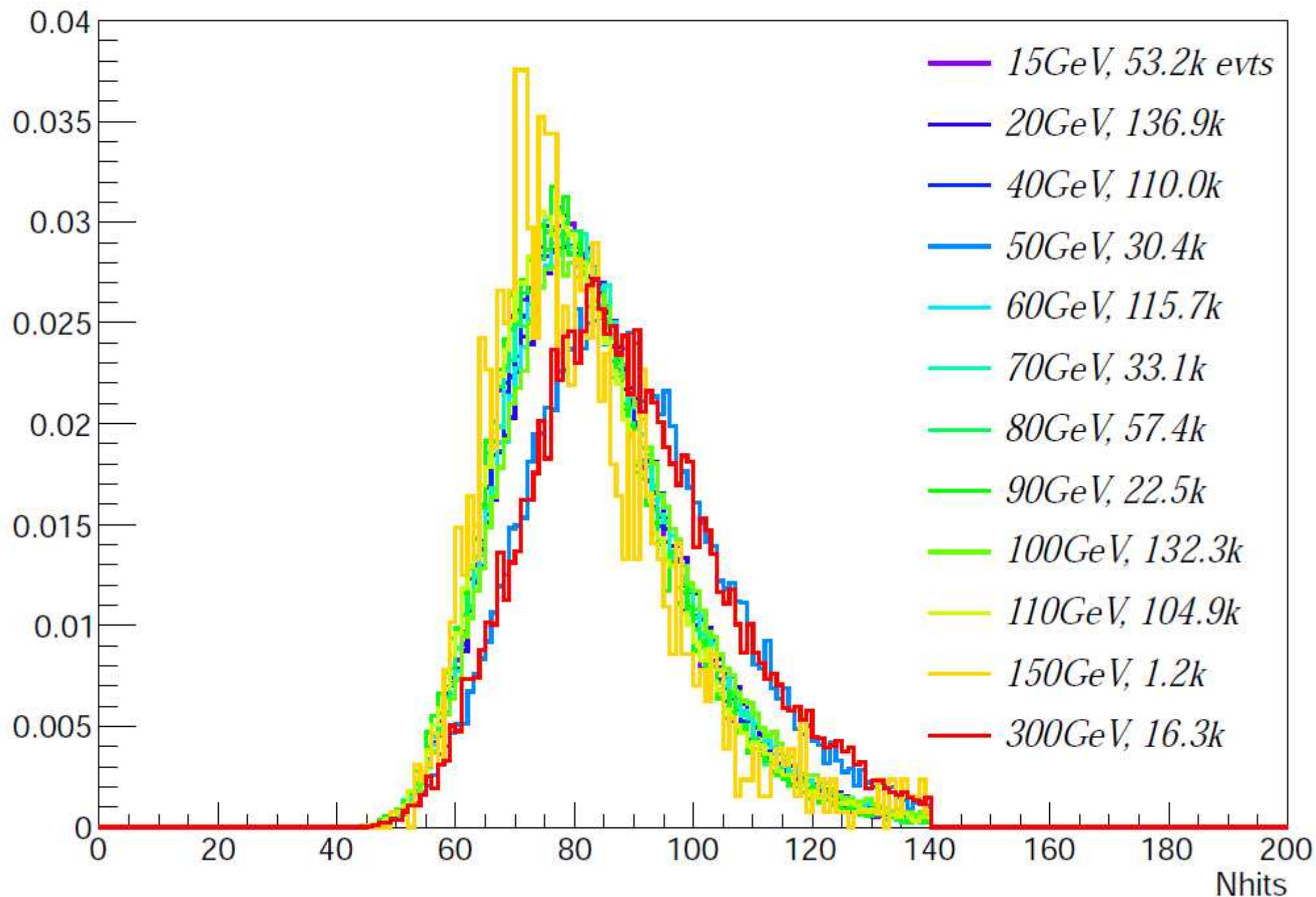


## N3 Profile of Cosmic Rays taken during Pion Runs

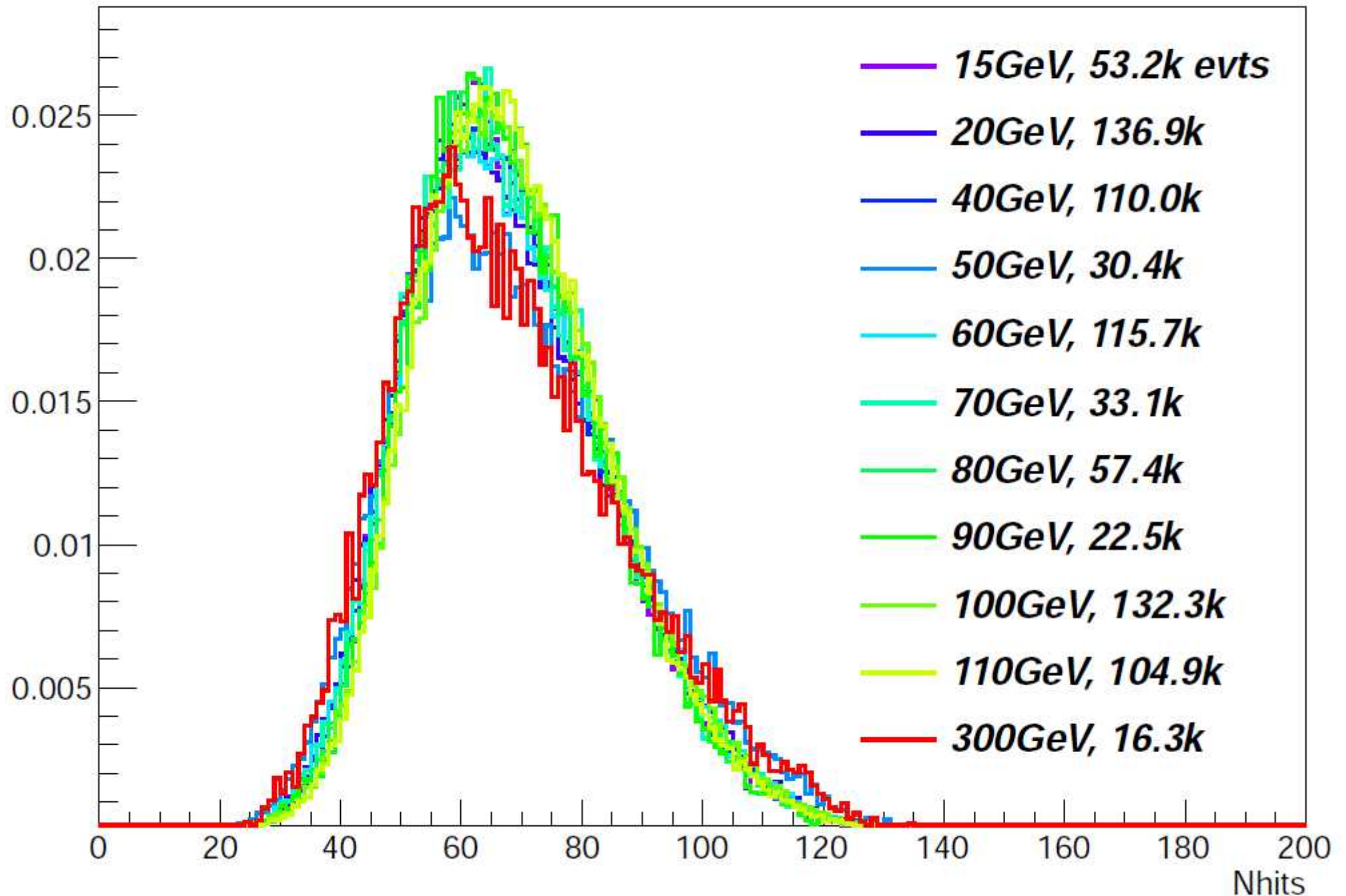




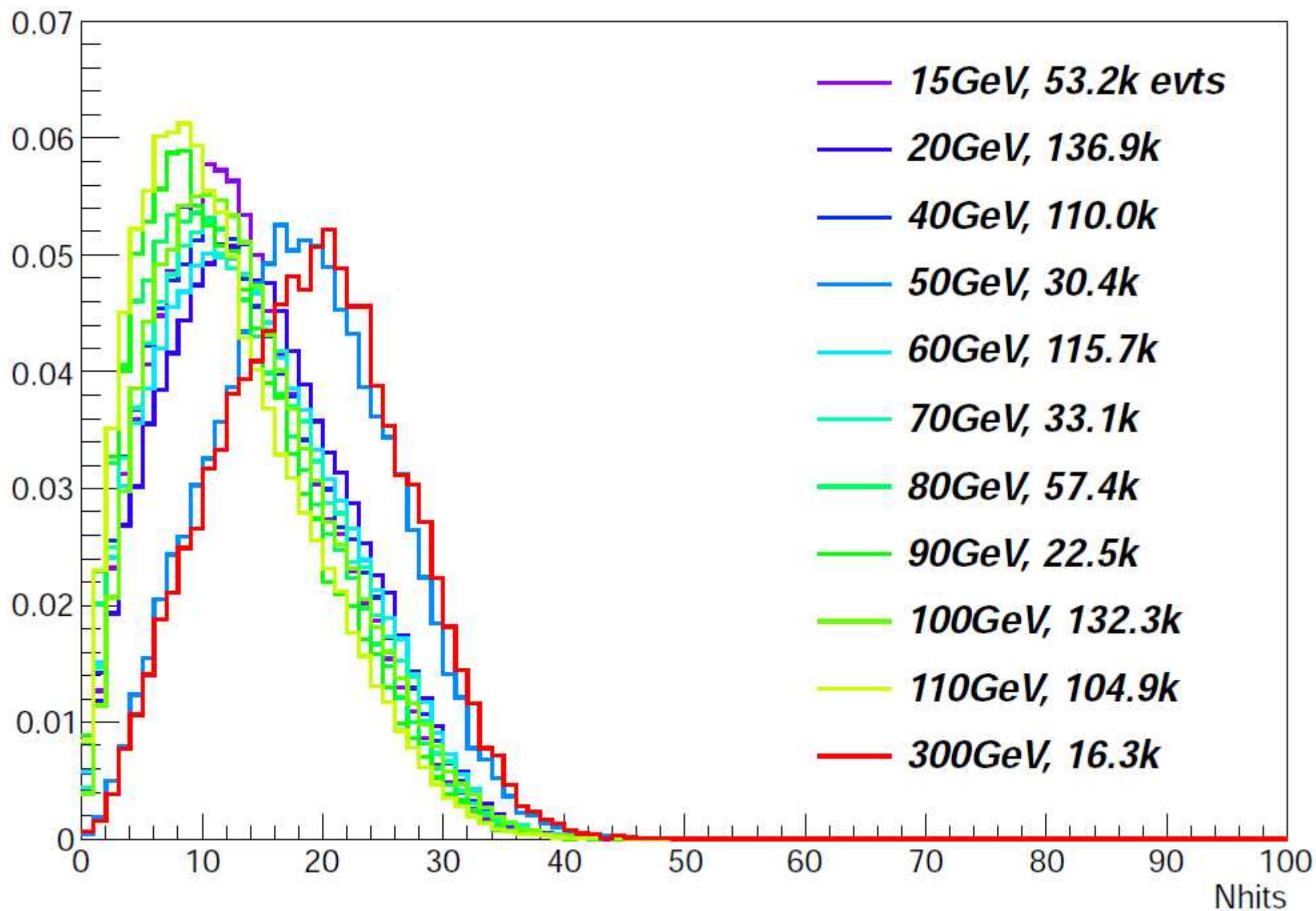
# Total Number of Hits for Sailing through MIP in Pion Runs



Number of 1st threshold Hits for Sailing through MIP in Pion Runs



Number of 2nd threshold Hits for Sailing through MIP in Pion Runs





## Number of 3rd threshold Hits for Beam MIP in Pion Runs

