

# tth study

# Lepton ID with BDT

2015/02/27

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# Motivation

- cut based lepton ID is useful to find isolated lepton with small systematic uncertainty but it is important to increase signal acceptance for tth study.
  - MVA lepton identification will be improve lepton ID efficiency and miss ID fraction.  
→ signal acceptance will be improved.
- issues related to MVA lepton ID method are
- specified lepton ID method to tth study
  - more complicate lepton ID method than cut-based lepton selection

# training and test sample

signal : e, mu, tau(e), tau(mu), tau(1-prong), tau(3-prong)

training and test samples:  $t\bar{t}h \rightarrow 2l2nbbbb$

background: mu, tau(e), tau(mu), tau(1-prong), tau(3-prong), b jet, lf jet

training and test samples: ttZ for light flavor jet

:  $t\bar{t}h \rightarrow 2l2nbbbb$  for the other background

- PFOs which can be traced to MC information are used to make samples.

BDTs:

Backgrounds

Signals	e	mu	tau(e)	tau(mu)	tau 1-prong	tau 3-prong	bjet	lf jet
e	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
mu		-	x	x	x	x	x	x
tau(e)			-	x	x	x	x	x
tau(mu)				-	x	x	x	x
tau(1-prong)					-	x	x	x
tau(3-prong)						-	x	x

# Input variables

Input variables are chosen from the following parameters

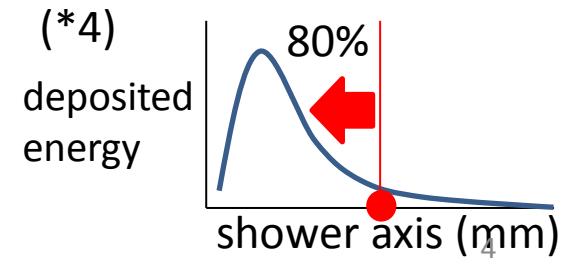
- hadOvEM:  $E_{\text{hcal}}/E_{\text{ecal}}$
- calEovE:  $(E_{\text{hcal}}+E_{\text{ecal}})/E_{\text{pfo}}$
- coneE2woSeed:  $E_{\text{cone2}}$  without seed  $E_{\text{PFO}}$
- isoCutOld:  $6(E_{\text{PFO}}-15)^2 - (\text{coneE2woSeed})^2$
- pfoRO :  $\sqrt{(\text{trkD}0^2 + \text{trkZ}0^2)}$
- coneE1OvConeE2:  $E_{\text{cone1}}/E_{\text{cone2}}$
- coneMass1: reconstructed mass with PFOs in cone1
- coneMass3: reconstructed mass with PFOs in cone3
- clusterShape0:  $\chi^2$  of fit
- clusterShape1: maximum deposited energy (GeV)
- clusterShape2: shower Max (mm)
- clusterShape3: transverse absorption length(mm)
- clusterShape5: shower Max/ Expected shower Max
- clusterShape16: xl20 (mm)
- yokuE: deposited energy in the yoku
- pfOE: PFO energy
- pt: Pt of PFO
- cone1E
- maxTrkEInCone13: Maximum energy of a PFO with track between cone1 and cone2
- nNeutralCone1: Number of PFOs with no track in cone1
- eNeutralCone1: Energy sum of PFOs with no track in cone1

(\*1) cone1:  $\cos\theta > 0.99$   
cone2:  $\cos\theta > 0.98$   
cone3:  $\cos\theta > 0.93$

(\*2) cluster shape variables  
- choose the highest energy cluster  
- electron shower shaped is used to fit

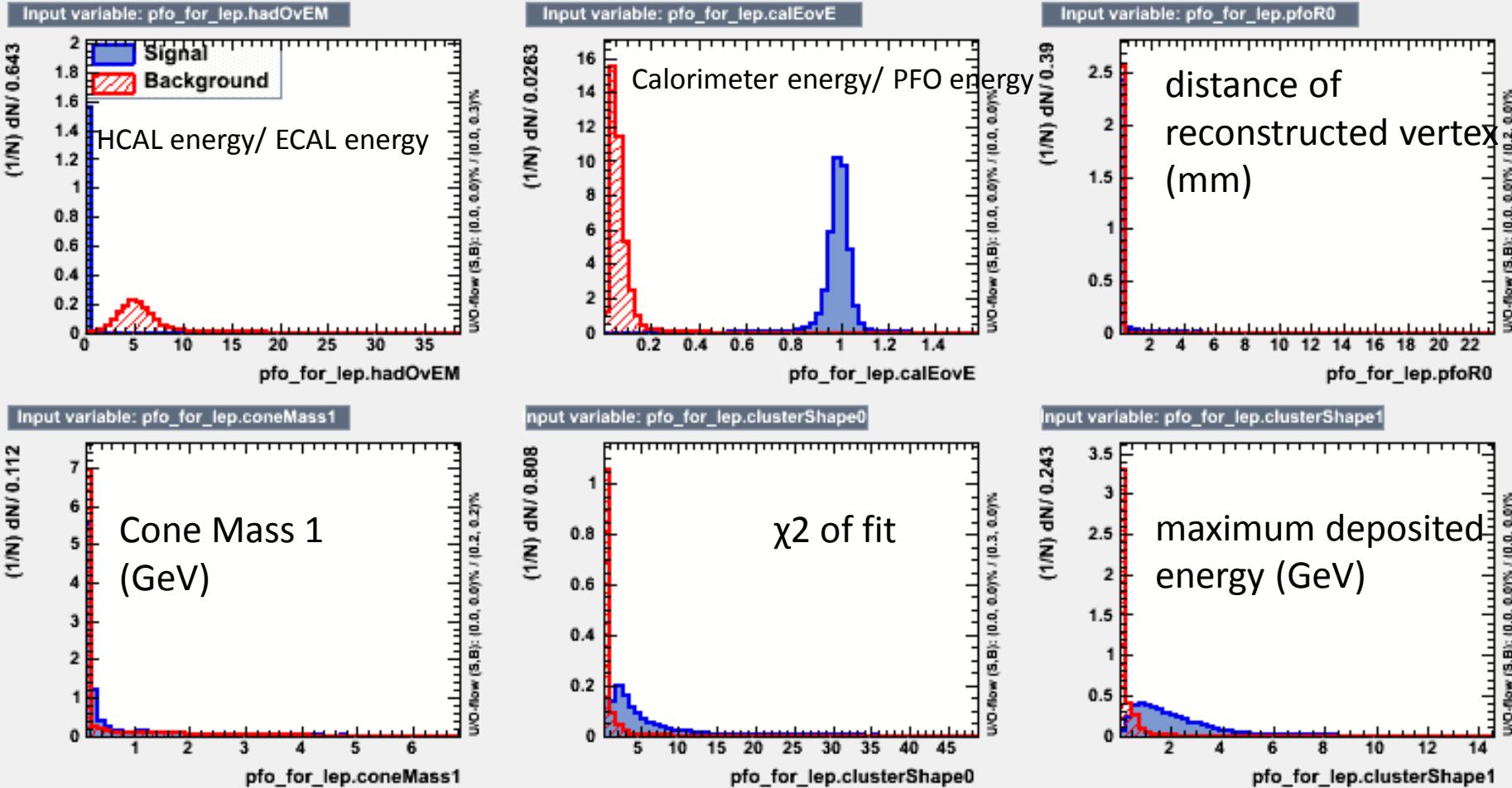
(\*3) transverse absorption length :  
distance btw shower center  
and location where cluster energy  
goes down to  $1/e$

(\*4) xl20:length to the position where  
the deposited energy reaches 80 % of  
total energy on shower axis



# input variables e-mu 1

## signal:e, background:mu

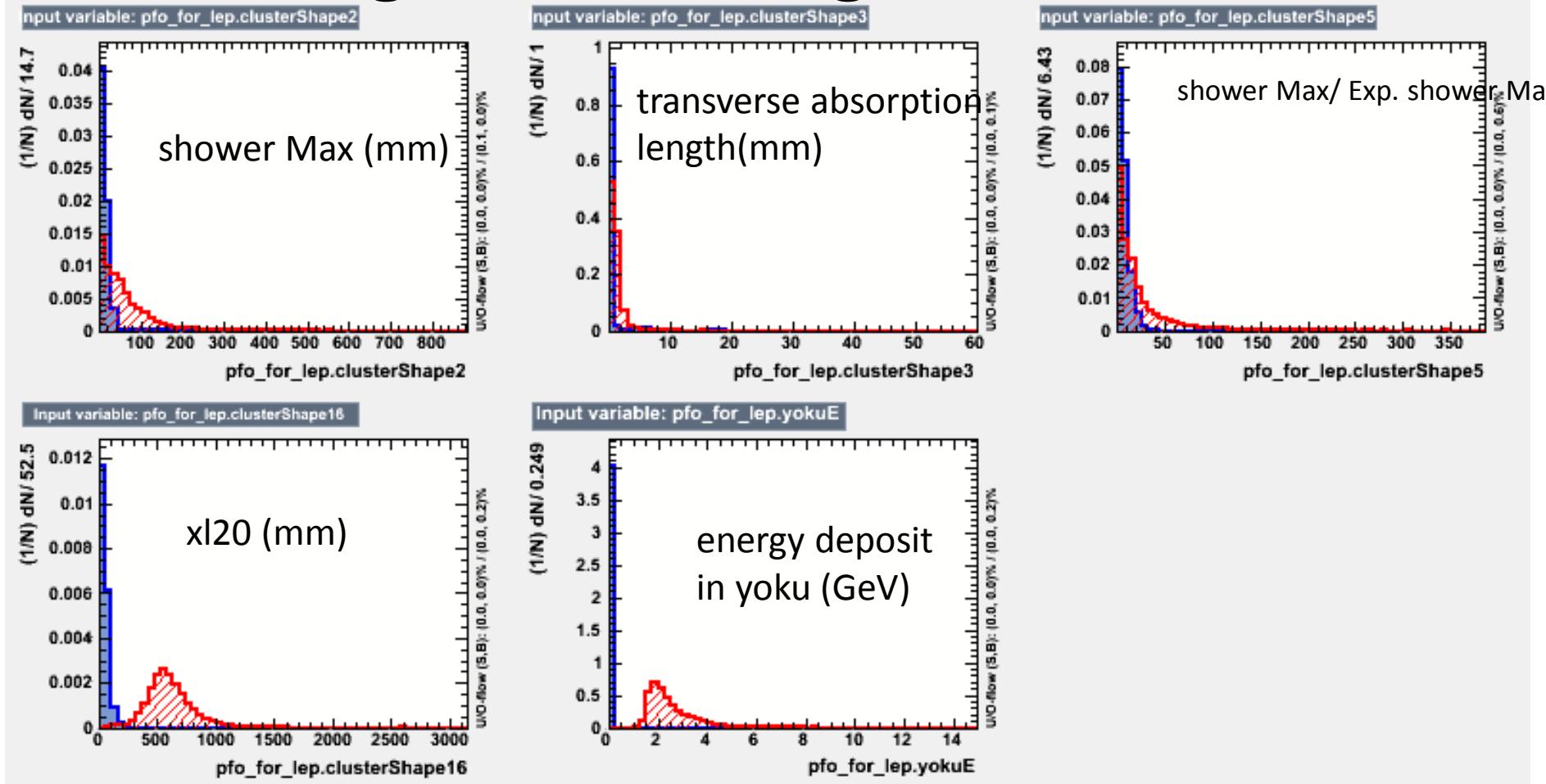


cone1:  $\cos\theta > 0.99$   
 cone2:  $\cos\theta > 0.98$   
 cone3:  $\cos\theta > 0.93$

- cluster shape variables
  - choose the highest energy cluster
  - electron shower shape is used to fit

# input variables e-mu 2

## signal : e, background : mu



cone1:  $\cos\theta > 0.99$   
 cone2:  $\cos\theta > 0.98$   
 cone3:  $\cos\theta > 0.93$

- cluster shape variables  
choose the highest energy cluster

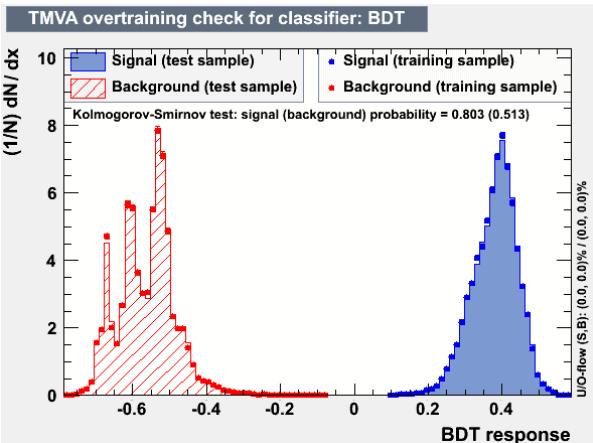
transverse absorption length :  
 distance btw shower center  
 and location where cluster energy  
 goes down to  $1/e$

# BDT Output, signal: electron

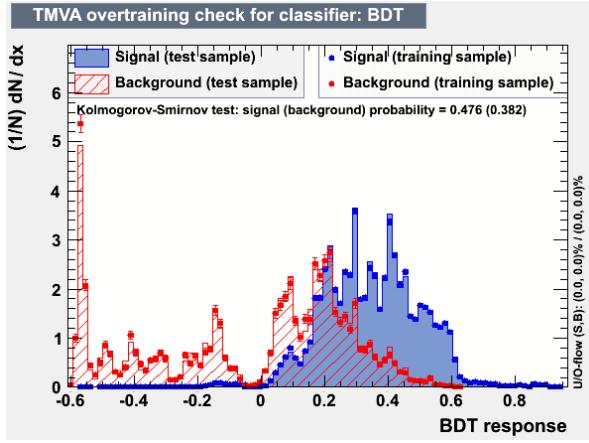
pre-cut : PFO energy > 2 GeV, PFO with track

additional pre-cut for electron or muon: PFO energy > 5 GeV

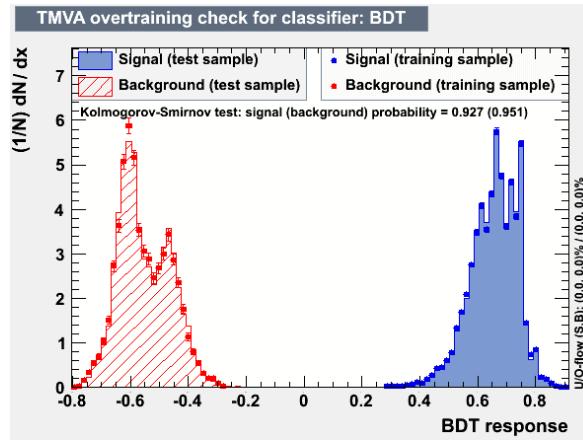
background: muon



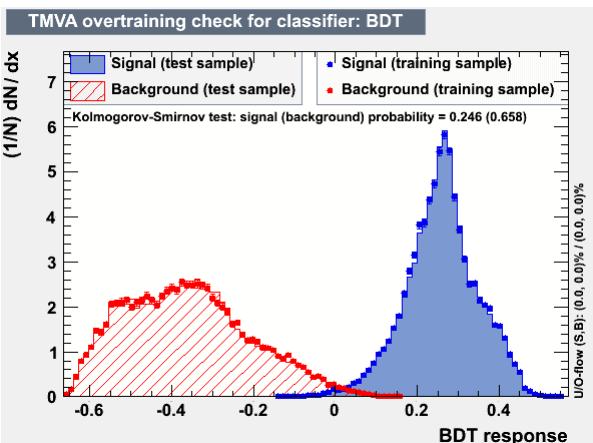
background: tau(e)



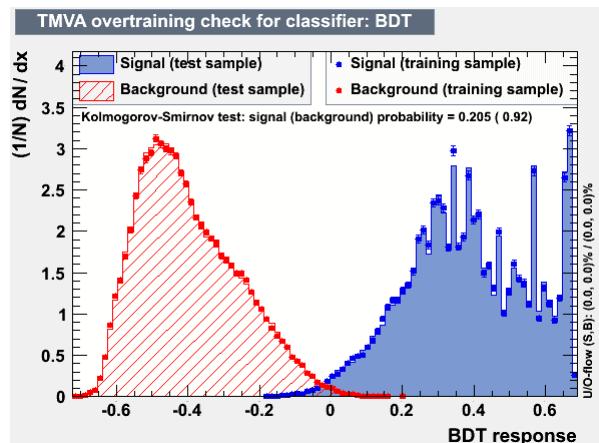
background: tau ( $\mu$ )



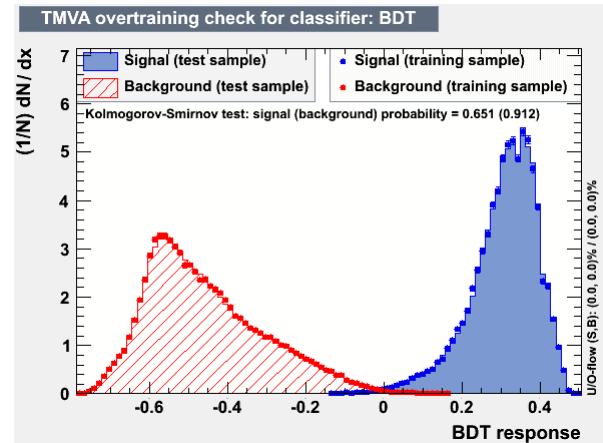
background: tau(h)



background: b jet



background: lf jet



# BDT Output, signal: muon

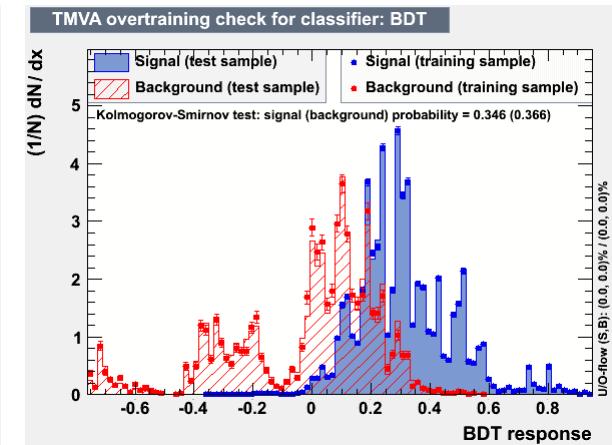
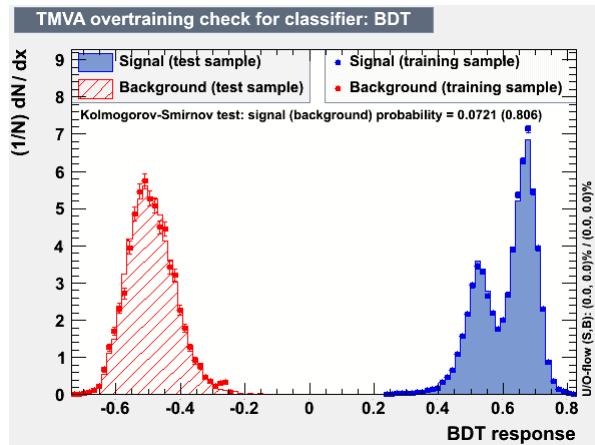
pre-cut : PFO energy > 2 GeV, PFO with track

additional pre-cut for electron or muon: PFO energy > 10 GeV

background: muon

background: tau(e)

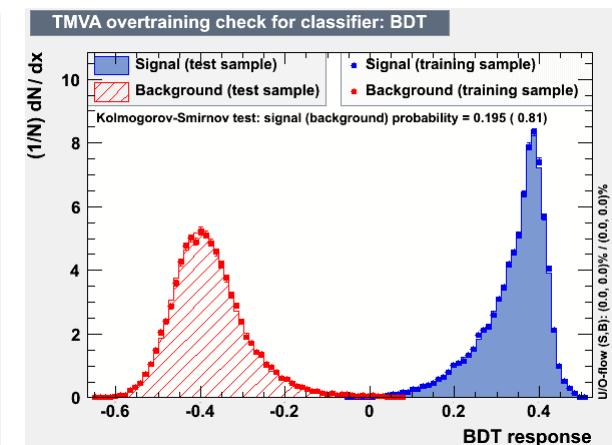
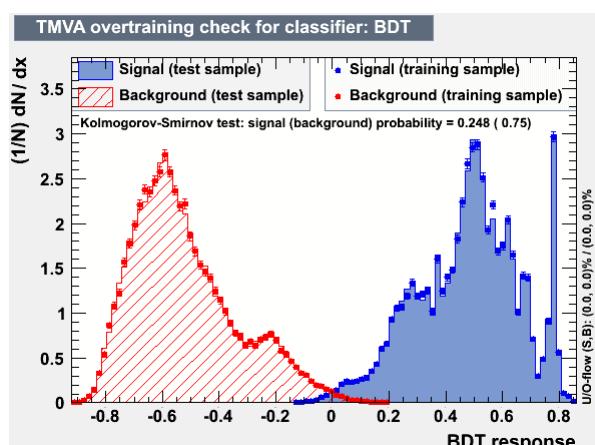
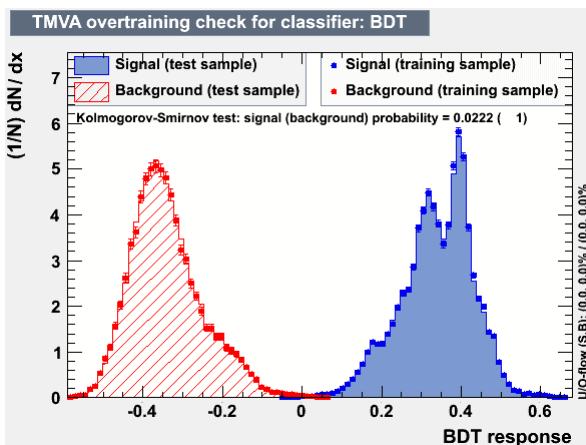
background: tau ( $\mu$ )



background: tau(h)

background: b jet

background: lf jet



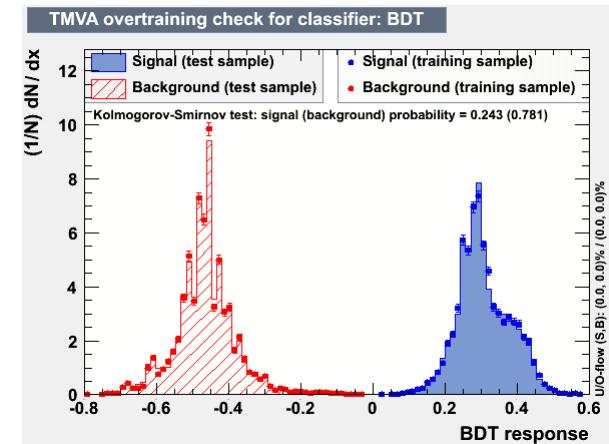
# BDT Output, signal: tau(e)

pre-cut : PFO energy > 2 GeV, PFO with track

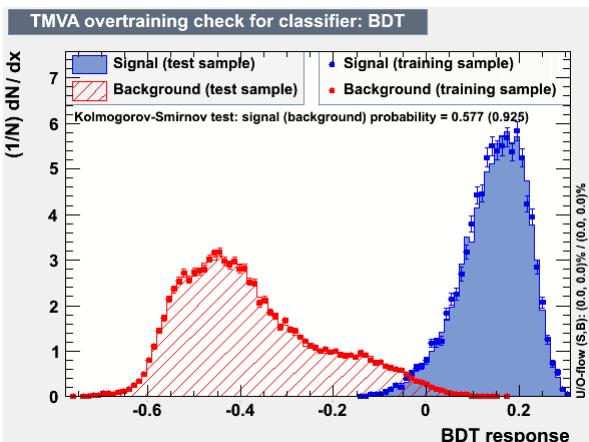
background: muon

background: tau(e)

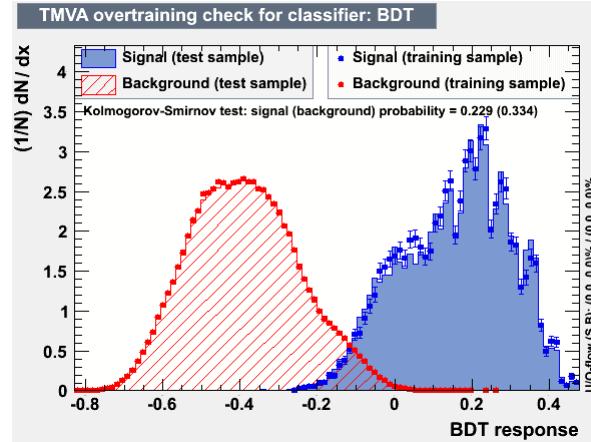
background: tau ( $\mu$ )



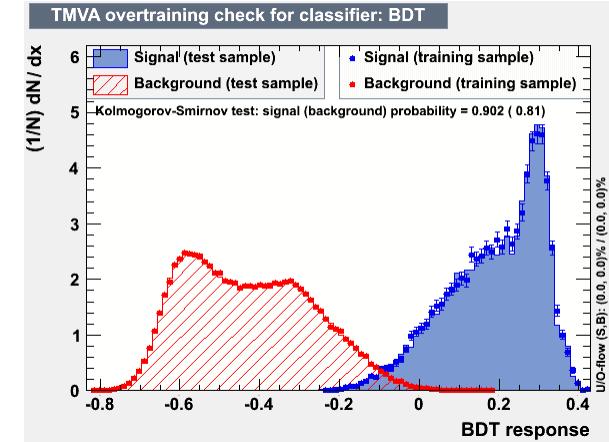
background: tau(h)



background: b jet



background: lf jet



# BDT Output, signal: tau(m)

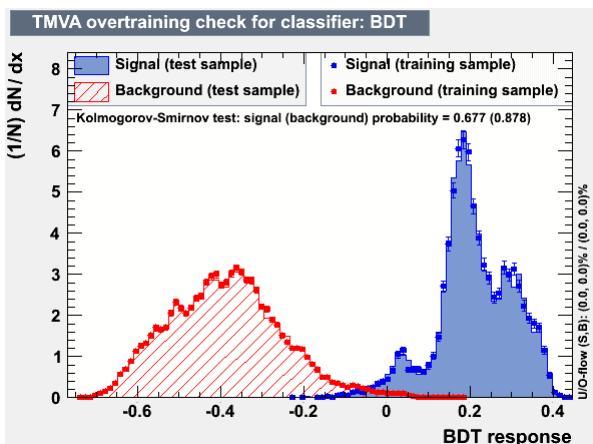
pre-cut : PFO energy > 2 GeV, PFO with track

background: muon

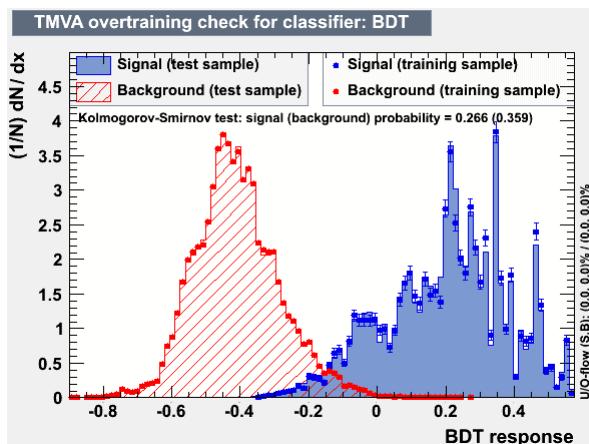
background: tau(e)

background: tau ( $\mu$ )

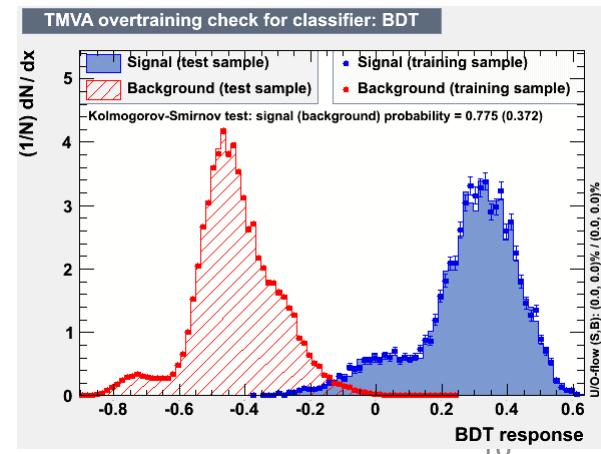
background: tau(h)



background: b jet



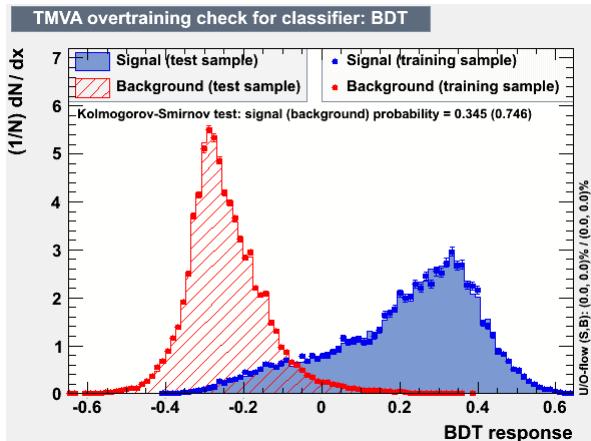
background: lf jet



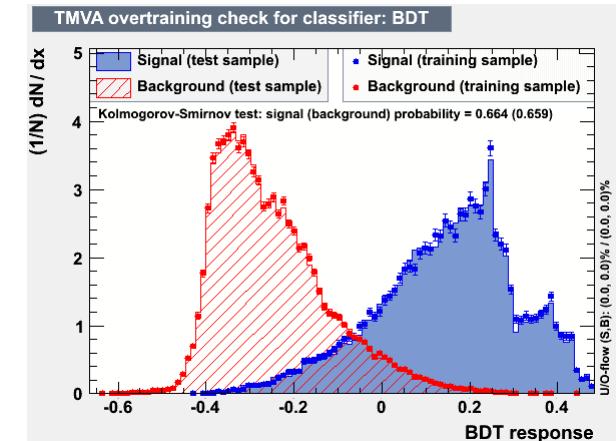
# BDT Output, signal: tau 1-prong (top), tau 3-prong (bottom)

pre-cut : PFO energy > 2 GeV, PFO with track

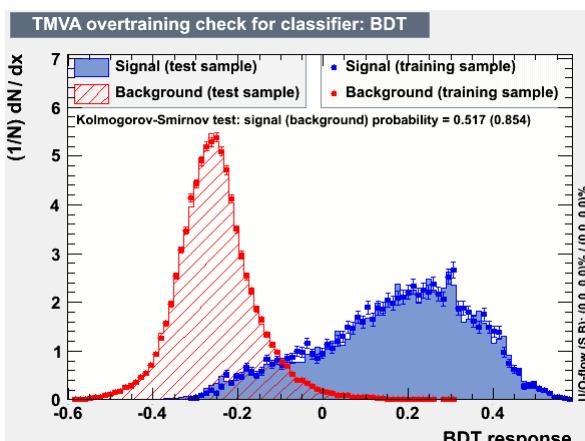
background: b jet



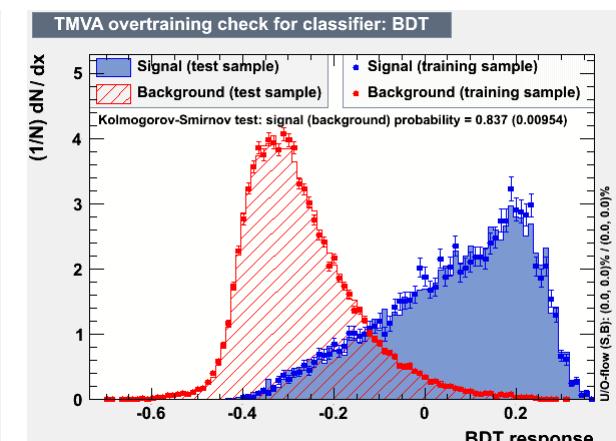
background: lf jet



background: b jet



background: lf jet



# tth 2l2n

- Lepton ID efficiency with TMVA BDT (cut base) lepton selection

particles

\* in this table,  
0 means less than 0.01%

	(%)	elec	muon	taue	taum	tau <sub>h1</sub>	tau <sub>h3</sub>	bjet	Ijet
Selection									
elec		92 (85.08)	0 (0)	43.42 (28.82)	0 (0)	0.42 (0.31)	0 (0.06)	0 (0)	N/A
muon		0 (0)	95.11 (92.14)	0 (0)	40.36 (18.19)	0.03 (0.01)	0 (0)	0 (0)	N/A
taue		0.94 (2.24)	0 (0)	29.32 (18.76)	0 (0)	0.33 (0.42)	0 (0)	0.04 (0.02)	N/A
taum		0 (0)	1.34 (2.66)	0 (0)	34.22 (35.07)	0.11 (0.09)	0 (0)	0.04 (0.03)	N/A
tau <sub>h1</sub>		0.28 (3.56)	0.06 (0.53)	0.71 (15.4)	0.04 (12.46)	55.64 (46.21)	0 (0)	0.04 (0.06)	N/A
tau <sub>h3</sub>		0 (0)	0 (0.01)	0.04 (0.08)	0 (0.04)	0 (0)	49.29 (38.74)	0.01 (0.04)	N/A
nonlep		6.76 (9.09)	3.47 (4.65)	26.49 (36.91)	25.37 (34.22)	43.44 (52.92)	50.7 (61.18)	99.84 (99.83)	N/A

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- Lepton ID efficiency with TMVA BDT (cut base) lepton selection

particles

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0 means less than 0.01%

Selection	(%)	elec	muon	taue	taum	tau <sub>h1</sub>	tau <sub>h3</sub>	bjet	ljet
elec		92 (85.08)	0 (0)	43.42 (28.82)	0 (0)	0.42 (0.31)	0 (0.06)	0 (0)	0 (0)
muon		0 (0)	95.11 (92.14)	0 (0)	40.36 (18.19)	0.03 (0.01)	0 (0)	0 (0)	N/A
taue		0.94 (2.24)	0 (0)	29.32 (18.76)	0 (0)	0.33 (0.42)	0 (0)	0.04 (0.02)	N/A
taum		0 (0)	1.34 (2.66)	0 (0)	34.22 (35.07)	0.11 (0.09)	0 (0)	0.04 (0.03)	N/A
tau <sub>h1</sub>		0.28 (3.56)	0.06 (0.53)	0.71 (15.4)	0.04 (12.46)	55.64 (46.21)	0 (0)	0.04 (0.06)	N/A
tau <sub>h3</sub>		0 (0)	0 (0.01)	0.04 (0.08)	0 (0.04)	0 (0)	49.29 (38.74)	0.01 (0.04)	N/A
nonlep		6.76 (9.09)	3.47 (4.65)	26.49 (36.91)	25.37 (34.22)	43.44 (52.92)	50.7 (61.18)	99.84 (99.83)	N/A

# tth 2l2n

- Lepton ID efficiency with TMVA BDT (cut base) lepton selection

particles

\* in this table,  
0 means less than 0.01%

(%)	elec	muon	taue	taum	tau <sub>h1</sub>	tau <sub>h3</sub>	bjet	ljet
elec	92 (85.08)	0 (0)	43.42 (28.82)	0 (0)	0.42 (0.31)	0 (0.06)	0 (0)	N/A
muon	0 (0)	95.11 (92.14)	0 (0)	40.36 (18.19)	0.03 (0.01)	0 (0)	0 (0)	N/A
taue	0.94 (2.24)	0 (0)	29.32 (18.76)	0 (0)	0.33 (0.42)	0 (0)	0.04 (0.02)	N/A
taum	0 (0)	1.34 (2.66)	0 (0)	34.22 (35.07)	0.11 (0.09)	0 (0)	0.04 (0.03)	N/A
tau <sub>h1</sub>	0.28 (3.56)	0.06 (0.53)	0.71 (15.4)	0.04 (12.46)	55.64 (46.21)	0 (0)	0.04 (0.06)	N/A
tau <sub>h3</sub>	0 (0)	0 (0.01)	0.04 (0.08)	0 (0.04)	0 (0)	49.29 (38.74)	0.01 (0.04)	N/A
nonlep	6.76 (9.09)	3.47 (4.65)	26.49 (36.91)	25.37 (34.22)	43.44 (52.92)	50.7 (61.18)	99.84 (99.83)	N/A

ttZ

- Lepton ID efficiency with TMVA BDT (cut base) lepton selection

	particles								* in this table, 0 means less than 0.01%
(%)	elec	muon	taue	taum	tau h1	tau h3	bjet	ljet	
elec	90.92 (84.62)	0.01 (0.01)	44.3 (28.27)	0 (0)	0.15 (0.11)	0 (0.11)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	
	0 (0)	94.93 (92.23)	0 (0)	39.98 (18.28)	0 (0)	0.11 (0)	0.01 (0)	0 (0.01)	
muon	1.16 (1.96)	0 (0.01)	28.08 (20.01)	0 (0)	0.34 (0.23)	0 (0)	0.02 (0.02)	0 (0)	
	0 (0)	1.59 (2.93)	0 (0)	33.42 (36.28)	0.15 (0.07)	0 (0)	0.02 (0.03)	0 (0)	
taue	0.31 (3.14)	0.05 (0.49)	0.56 (15.08)	0 (10.98)	54.97 (45.37)	0 (0)	0.01 (0.02)	0.38 (0.4)	
	0.09 (0.05)	0 (0)	0 (0.08)	0 (0)	0 (0)	48.14 (37.99)	0 (0.02)	0.18 (0.2)	
taum	7.5 (10.2)	3.39 (4.29)	27.03 (36.62)	26.59 (34.44)	44.36 (54.19)	51.73 (61.88)	99.89 (99.86)	99.4 (99.34)	
	0.09 (0.05)	0 (0)	0 (0.08)	0 (0)	0 (0)	48.14 (37.99)	0 (0.02)	0.18 (0.2)	
tau h1	0.31 (3.14)	0.05 (0.49)	0.56 (15.08)	0 (10.98)	54.97 (45.37)	0 (0)	0.01 (0.02)	0.38 (0.4)	
	0.09 (0.05)	0 (0)	0 (0.08)	0 (0)	0 (0)	48.14 (37.99)	0 (0.02)	0.18 (0.2)	
tau h3	0.09 (0.05)	0 (0)	0 (0.08)	0 (0)	0 (0)	48.14 (37.99)	0 (0.02)	0.18 (0.2)	
	0.09 (0.05)	0 (0)	0 (0.08)	0 (0)	0 (0)	48.14 (37.99)	0 (0.02)	0.18 (0.2)	
nonlep	7.5 (10.2)	3.39 (4.29)	27.03 (36.62)	26.59 (34.44)	44.36 (54.19)	51.73 (61.88)	99.89 (99.86)	99.4 (99.34)	
	0.09 (0.05)	0 (0)	0 (0.08)	0 (0)	0 (0)	48.14 (37.99)	0 (0.02)	0.18 (0.2)	

# Summary1

- Prepare BDT Lepton ID method
- Lepton ID efficiency is improved
  - ID efficiency is slightly increased
  - miss ID rate is slightly decreased
- I hope sensitivity of  $t\bar{t}h(h \rightarrow bb)$  channel will be improved

some issues

- cluster shape values has sometimes “Nan” value.  
→ PFOs with “Nan” input value are rejected to MVA samples
- some BDT outputs have peaked distribution  
Is it acceptable or not?
- many input variables are used

tth study  
with increased MC stat.

tth, ttz, ttbb: 100k~200k events  
tbW(DBD samples): 10k~100k events

# Expected # of events @ 500fb<sup>-1</sup>

- $\sqrt{s} = 500 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $M_h = 125 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $(Pe^-, Pe^+) = (-0.8, +0.3)$
- production cross section
- Branching ratio

Process	$\sigma (\text{fb})$
$e^-e^+ \rightarrow tth$	0.485
$e^-e^+ \rightarrow ttZ$	1.974
$e^-e^+ \rightarrow ttg(bb)$	1.058
$e^-e^+ \rightarrow tbW$	979.8

Decay mode	Branching ratio
$h \rightarrow bb$	0.577
$tt \rightarrow bqqbqq$	0.457
$tt \rightarrow blvbqq$	0.438
$tt \rightarrow blvblv$	0.105

- expected # of signals and Backgrounds(@500fb<sup>-1</sup>)

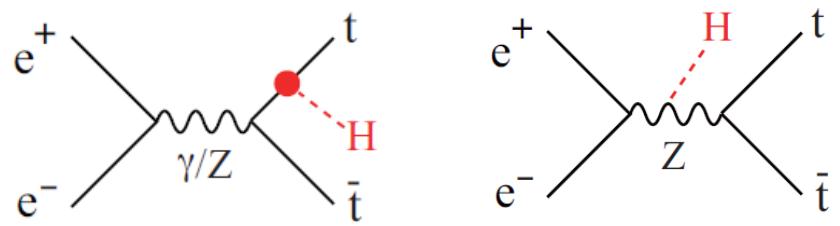
<b>tth(tt6j, hbb)</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>tth(ttlN4j,hbb)</b>	<b>61.3</b>
tth(ttall, hnobb)	102.6	ttZ	987
<b>tth(ttlvlv2b, hbb)</b>	<b>14.6</b>	ttg(bb)	529
		tbW	489902

# tth analysis

- interference term is negligible
- counting analysis with cut based event selection
- Use Kt clustering only for removing low Pt background
- lepton ID (cut base)
  - muon selection
  - electron selection
  - tau (leptonic decay)
  - tau (hadronic decay)
- forced 8 jets clustering & 0 isolated lepton → 8jets channel
- forced 6 jets clustering & 1 isolated lepton → lv6jets channel
- forced 4 jets clustering & 2 isolated leptons → 2l2v 4jets channel

In this analysis, higgs decays into two b jets

- require at least 4 b jets (b tagging: LCFIPlus)



# Event Selection

- **signal topology**

- ✓  $\gamma$  cut (Jet clustering : Durham algorithm)
- ✓ isolated lepton selection
- ✓ b jet candidate  $\geq 4$

- **detector acceptance**

$$|\text{Jet } \cos\theta| \leq 0.99$$

- **jet pairing**

angle between 2 b jets of h candidate

$$M_W, M_{top}$$

- **kinematics cut**

- ✓ Leading 2 Jet Energy Sum

8jets mode, lowest 3 Jet Energy Sum

6jets mode, lowest 2 Jet Energy Sum

4jets mode, lowest jet Energy

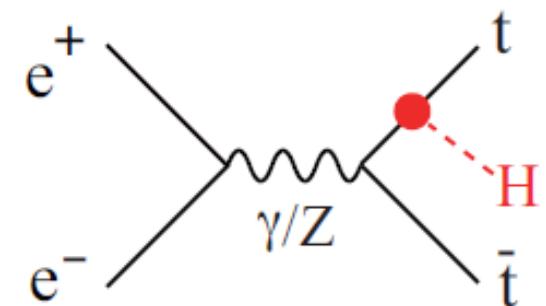
- ✓ Missing momentum  $> 20 \text{ GeV}$  (for 4, 6jtes mode)

- **reconstructed mass**

- ✓ top candidate  $M_{jjj} \geq 140 \text{ GeV}$

- ✓ higgs candidate  $M_{jj} \geq 80 \text{ GeV}$

- ✓ h candidate  $M_{jj}$  cut to maximize sensitivity

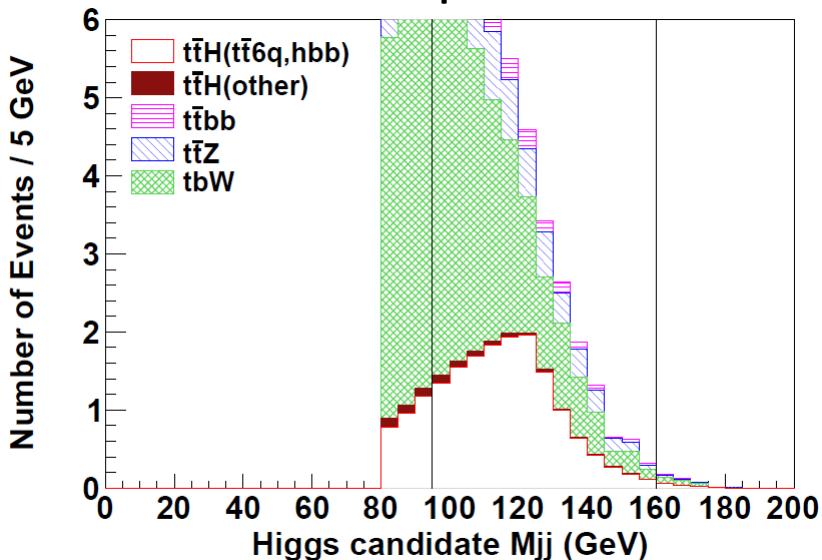


\* tbW shape is used 2 b tagged category's shape.

# tth $\rightarrow$ 8jets

cut base lepton ID

number of events  
passed all selection



Process	# of evt
$t\bar{t}H \rightarrow 4q+4b$	14.4
$t\bar{t}H(\text{other})$	0.46
$t\bar{t}Z$	7.29
$t\bar{t}bb$	2.59
$tbW$	25.0

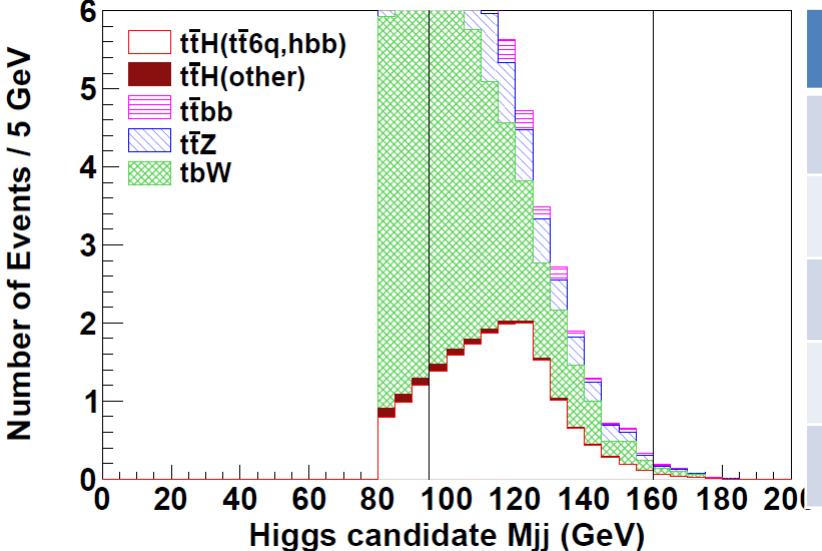
tth  $\rightarrow$  8jtes

- Nsig = 14.4
- Nbkgd = 35.4
- $S/\sqrt{S+B} = 2.04$

previous result  
(low MC stat)

$$S/\sqrt{S+B} = 2.38$$

## lepton ID with BDT



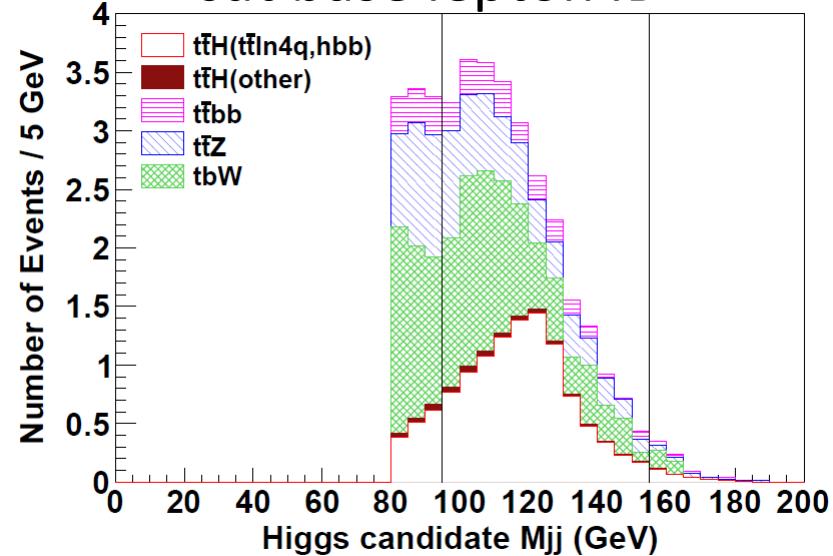
Process	# of evt
$t\bar{t}H \rightarrow 4q+4b$	14.7
$t\bar{t}H(\text{other})$	0.44
$t\bar{t}Z$	7.35
$t\bar{t}bb$	2.71
$tbW$	25.7

tth  $\rightarrow$  8jtes

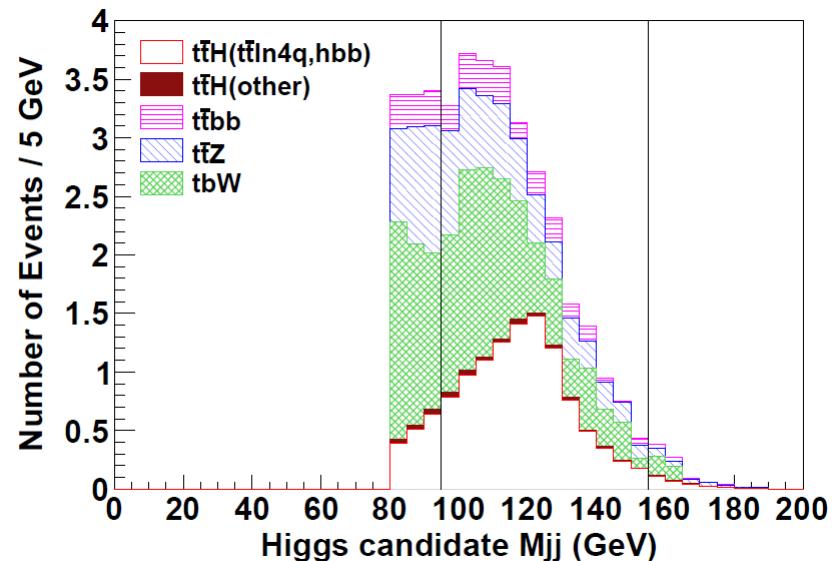
- Nsig = 14.7
- Nbkgd = 36.2
- $S/\sqrt{S+B} = 2.06$

# tth → ln+6jets

cut base lepton ID



lepton ID with BDT



number of events  
passed all selection

Process	# of evt
tth → ln+2q+4b	9.99
tth (other)	0.25
ttZ	5.12
ttbb	1.99
tbW	9.30

tth → lv+6jtes

- Nsig = 9.99
- Nbkgd = 16.6
- $S/\sqrt{S+B} = 1.93$

previous result  
(low MC stat)

$$S/\sqrt{S+B} = 2.11$$

Process	# of evt
tth → ln+2q+4b	10.2
tth (other)	0.25
ttZ	5.17
ttbb	2.02
tbW	9.80

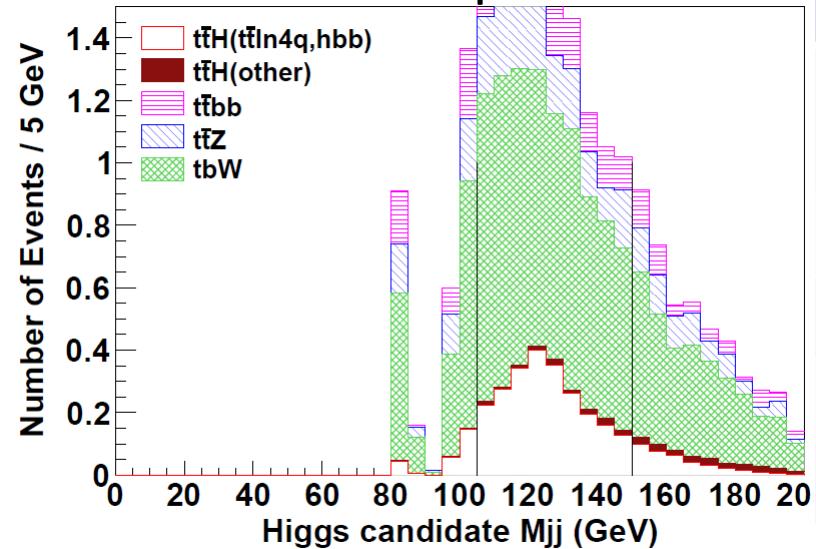
tth → lv+6jtes

- Nsig = 10.2
- Nbkgd = 17.2
- $S/\sqrt{S+B} = 1.95$

# tth → 2l2n+4b jets

number of events  
passed all selection

cut base lepton ID



Process	# of evt
tth → 2l2n+4b	2.34
tth (other)	0.12
ttZ	1.78
ttbb	1.61
tbW	7.32

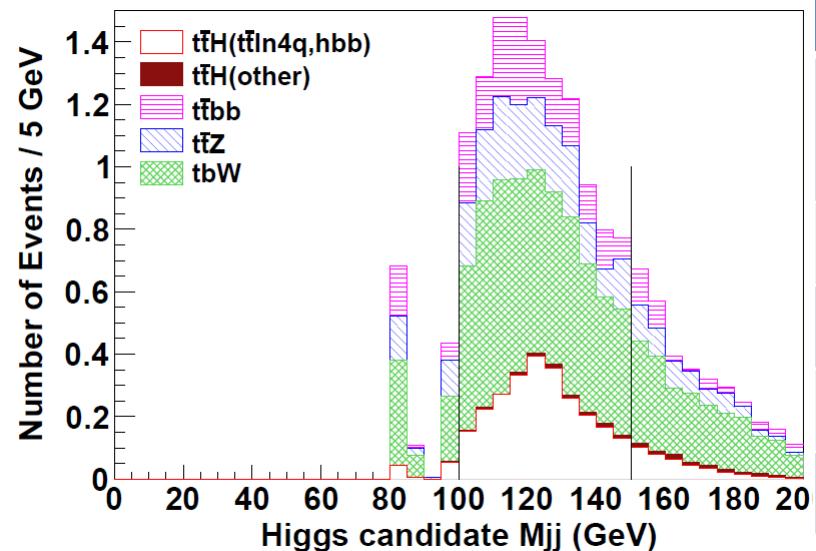
tth → 2l2v+4b jtes

- Nsig = 2.34
- Nbkgd = 10.8
- $S/\sqrt{S + B} = 0.64$

previous result  
(low MC stat)

$$S/\sqrt{S + B} = 0.77$$

lepton ID with BDT



Process	# of evt
tth → 2l2n+4b	2.48
tth (other)	0.08
ttZ	1.98
ttbb	1.72
tbW	5.49

tth → 2l2v+4b jtes

- Nsig = 2.48
- Nbkgd = 9.28
- $S/\sqrt{S + B} = 0.72$

# Summary2 & Conclusions

Signal Acceptance after all event selection	Cut-based lepton ID	BDT lepton ID
tth → 8 jets	22.5 %	23.0 %
tth → lν + 6 jets	16.3 %	16.6 %
tth → 2l2ν + 4b	16.0 %	17.0 %

$\sqrt{s} = 500 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $500 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ ,  $P(e^-, e^+) = (-0.8, +0.3)$

$$S/\sqrt{S + B}$$

tth → 8 jets : 2.06

tth → lν + 6 jets : 1.95

tth → 2l2ν + 4b : 0.72

- tbW event acceptance is very low
  - \* Only 0 - 40 events are passed tth event selection
- tbW event estimation with large stat. is important.
  - At least 1,000 times of tbW MC stat. is need for cut-based analysis
  - more than 1,000 times of tbW MC stat. is need for MVA analysis
  - (current status: MC stat. is 10k~100k for each tbW category)

# Backup

# Lepton ID

- muon selection
- electron selection
  - tau (e)
  - tau(muon)
  - tau (1-prong)
  - tau(3-prong)

# Event Selection

- Jet clustering : Durham algorithm 
$$Y_{ij} = \frac{2\min\{E_i^2, E_j^2\}(1 - \cos \theta)}{E_{\text{cm}}^2}$$

- forced 8 jet clustering for  $t\bar{t} \rightarrow 8\text{jets}$  channel
  - ✓ “ $Y_{87} > 0.00055$ ” + “ $Y_{87} \leq 0.00055 \text{ && } Y_{76} > 0.0012$ ”
  - ✓ “ $Y_{65} > 0.00165$ ” + “ $Y_{65} \leq 0.00165 \text{ && } Y_{54} > 0.005$ ”

- Isolated Lepton

Definition

$$\begin{aligned}\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} &= 0.98 \\ E_{\text{cone}} &< \sqrt{6(E_{\text{pfo}} - 15)}\end{aligned}$$

(old definition)

- ✓ require no(one) Isolated lepton to 8jet(lv+6jet) channel
- ✓ b candidate jets  $\geq 4$  (b likeness  $\geq 0.85, 0.8, 0.6, 0.2$ )
- reject events with very forward jets
- ✓  $|\text{Jet cos}\theta| \leq 0.99$
- events with large missing momentum
- ✓ MP  $> 20 \text{ GeV}$

# Jet pairing, $\chi^2$ Cut

- $\sqrt{s} = 500\text{GeV}$  is near by threshold of the  $t\bar{t}$  production

-  $P_{\text{higgs}}$  should be small

- Dijet angle becomes large

→ Angle information between higgs candidate jets is effective to choose correct jet pair.

- try all combination and choose a pair with minimum  $\chi^2$  value

reject large  $\chi^2$  events

✓  $\chi^2 \leq 11.2$

$$\chi^2 = \left( \frac{\Delta\text{angle}(j_1, j_2) - \Delta\text{angle}(\text{higgs } jj)}{\sigma_{\Delta\text{angle}(\text{higgs } jj)}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{m_{j_3 j_4 j_5} - M_{top}}{\sigma_{M_{top}}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{m_{j_4 j_5} - M_W}{\sigma_{M_W}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{m_{j_6 j_7 j_8} - M_{top}}{\sigma_{M_{top}}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{m_{j_7 j_8} - M_W}{\sigma_{M_W}} \right)^2$$

require b likeness  $\geq 0.2$  to  $j_1, j_2, j_3, j_6$

- Reference values are made from reconstructed jets which are matched with MC information
  - $M_{top} = 171.5\text{GeV}$
  - $\sigma M_{top} = 16.8\text{ GeV}$
  - $M_W = 80.5\text{GeV}$
  - $\sigma M_W = 9.9\text{ GeV}$
  - $\text{angle}(jj) = 2.448$
  - $\sigma \text{angle}(jj) = 0.277$

# higgs and top pairing, $\chi^2$ Cut

$$\chi^2 = \left( \frac{\Delta angle(j_1, j_2) - \Delta angle(higgs jj)}{\sigma_{\Delta angle(higgs jj)}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{m_{j_3 j_4 j_5} - M_{top}}{\sigma_{M_{top}}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{m_{j_4 j_5} - M_W}{\sigma_{M_W}} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{m_{j_6 l\nu} - M_{top}}{\sigma_{M_{top}}} \right)^2$$

Angle information between higgs candidate jets is effective to choose correct jet pair.

A W mass is reconstructed with Isolated lepton and Missing P

- try all combination and choose a pair with minimum  $\chi^2$  value

reject large  $\chi^2$  events

✓  $\chi^2 \leq 16.5$

require b likeness  $\geq 0.2$  to  $j_1, j_2, j_3, j_6$

- Reference values are made from reconstructed jets which are matched with MC information
  - $M_{top} = 171.5 \text{ GeV}$
  - $\sigma M_{top} = 16.8 \text{ GeV}$
  - $M_W = 80.5 \text{ GeV}$
  - $\sigma M_W = 9.9 \text{ GeV}$
  - $\text{angle}(jj) = 2.448$
  - $\sigma \text{angle}(jj) = 0.277$

# Isolated Lepton Selection

- Isolated Lepton

Previous Definition

$$\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.98$$

$$E_{\text{cone}} < \sqrt{6(E_{\text{PFO}} - 15)}$$

current lepton ID

- muon selection



- electron selection



- tau (leptonic decay)



- tau (hadronic decay)

muon selection

- $E_{\text{PFO}}$  with track  $> 9 \text{ GeV}$
- Deposited energy in yoku  $> 1.2 \text{ GeV}$
- $E_{\text{HCAL}}/E_{\text{EMCAL}} > 0.5$
- $E_{\text{CAL}}/E_{\text{PFO}} < 0.5$
- $E_{\text{cone}} < \sqrt{6(E_{\text{PFO}} - 15)}$  ( $\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.98$ )
- $r_0 < 0.02 \text{ mm}$

# Isolated Lepton Selection

- Isolated Lepton

Previous Definition

$$\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.98$$

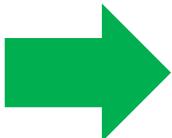
$$E_{\text{cone}} < \sqrt{6(E_{\text{PFO}} - 15)}$$

current lepton ID

- muon selection



- **electron selection**



- tau (leptonic decay)



- tau (hadronic decay)

electron selection

- ✓  $E_{\text{PFO}}$  with track  $> 2 \text{ GeV}$
- ✓ Deposited energy in yoku  $< 0.2$
- ✓  $E_{\text{HCAL}}/E_{\text{EMCAL}} < 0.1$

- $E_{\text{cone}} < \sqrt{6(E_{\text{PFO}} - 15)}$  ( $\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.98$ )

- $r_0 < 0.05 \text{ mm}$

or

- $r_0 < 0.05 \text{ mm}$

- $E_{\text{EMCAL}} > 15 \text{ GeV}$

- $E_{\text{HCAL}}/E_{\text{EMCAL}} < 0.03$

- $\frac{E_{\text{cone}}(\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.99)}{E_{\text{cone}}(\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.98)} > 0.99$

- $E_{\text{cone}}(0.93 < \cos\theta_{\text{cone}} < 0.98) < 2 \text{ GeV}$

# Isolated Lepton Selection

- Isolated Lepton

Previous Definition

$$\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.98$$

$$E_{\text{cone}} < \sqrt{6(E_{\text{PFO}} - 15)}$$

current lepton ID

- muon selection



- electron selection



- tau (leptonic decay)



- tau (hadronic decay)

tau (muon)

- same as muon selection except  $r_0$  requirement  $\rightarrow r_0 > 0.02 \text{ mm}$

tau (electron)

- $E_{\text{cone}} < \sqrt{6(E_{\text{PFO}} - 15)}$  ( $\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.98$ )
- $r_0 \geq 0.05 \text{ mm}$

# Isolated Lepton Selection

- Isolated Lepton

Previous Definition

$$\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.98$$

$$E_{\text{cone}} < \sqrt{6(E_{\text{PFO}} - 15)}$$

current lepton ID

- muon selection



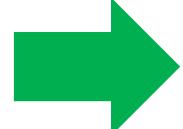
- electron selection



- tau (leptonic decay)



- tau (hadronic decay)



hadronic tau selection

- $E_{\text{PFO}}$  with track  $\geq 5 \text{ GeV}$
- $\frac{E_{\text{cone}}(\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.99)}{E_{\text{cone}}(\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.98)} > 0.8$
- $M_{\text{cone}}(\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.99) < 2 \text{ GeV}$
- $M_{\text{cone}}(\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} = 0.93) < 2 \text{ GeV}$
- no energetic( $> 2 \text{ GeV}$ ) track in  $0.93 < \cos\theta_{\text{cone}} < 0.99$
- 1 or 3 tracks in  $\cos\theta_{\text{cone}} > 0.99$

in hadronic tau category, purity of tau is  $\sim 80\%$ .

There are  $\sim 10\%$  contamination from electron and another  $\sim 10\%$  comes from light flavor.

# 1.1 $t\bar{t}h \rightarrow l n + 6\text{jets}$

## number of signals after event selection

$\sqrt{s} = 500 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $M_h = 125 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $(Pe^-, Pe^+) = (-0.8, +0.3)$

	$(Pe^-, Pe^+) = (-0.8, +0.3)$
no cut	61.3
only Iso Lep cut	41.89
e	16.2
mu	17.6
tau	7.2
after event selection	10.6
e	4.3
mu	4.7
tau	1.3