

Higgs recoil mass study

ILC Physics Meeting
2/27/2015

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This week : Improvement of ZH recoil studies

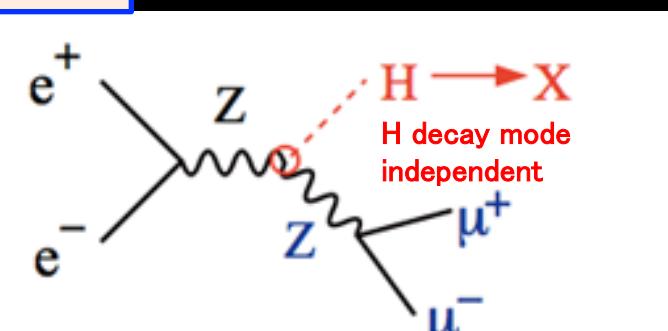
- Remove acoplanarity cut
- implement likelihood cut at end of final selection

ILC sample used in analysis

channel	mh	ECM	L	Spin polarization	Detector simulation
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z h \rightarrow \mu\mu h$	125 GeV	350 GeV	333 fb-1	$P(e^-, e^+) = (-0.8, +0.3)$ $(+0.8, -0.3)$	Full ILD (ILD_01_v05 DBD ver.)

signal

`Pe2e2h_eL.pR / Pe2e2h_eR.pL`



$$M_X^2 = (p_{CM} - (p_{\mu^+} + p_{\mu^-}))^2$$

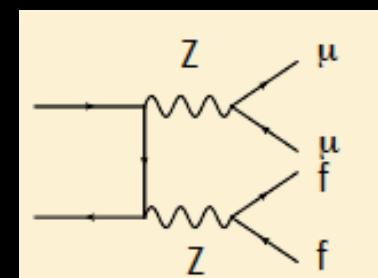
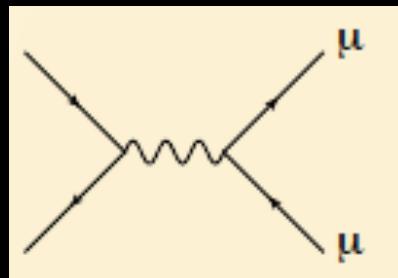
Higgs recoil against di-lepton ($\mu\mu$) system

BG :

all 2f, 4f, 6f processes

major BG after event selection:

2f_Z_I ($\mu\mu$), 4f_WWsl , 4f_ZZ_sl ($\mu\mu ff$, $\mu\mu\nu\nu$)



Muon Selection

- reject neutrals
- $P_{\text{total}} > 5 \text{ GeV}$
- $E_{\text{cluster}} / P_{\text{total}} < 0.5$
- $\cos(\text{track angle}) < 0.98 \text{ } \& |D0/\delta D0| < 5$

event selection

Cut values optimized in terms of signal efficiency and $\Delta \sigma / \sigma$

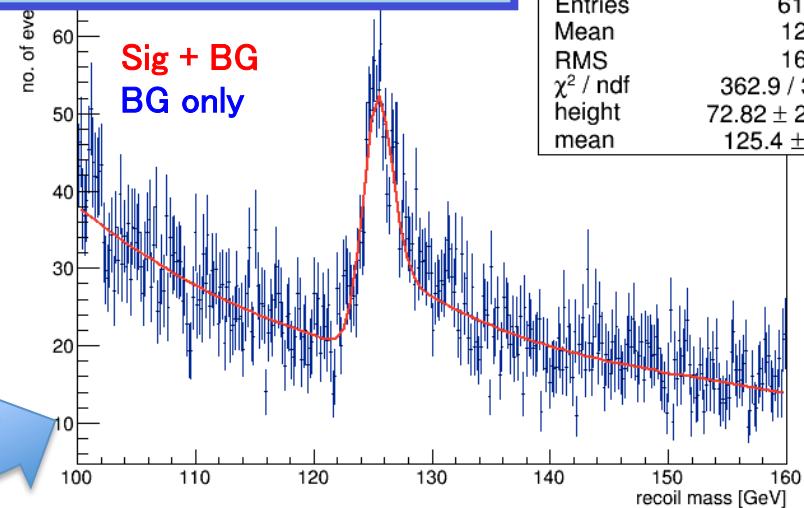
Best muon pair candidate Selection

- opposite charge
- invariant mass closest to Z mass

Final Selection

- $84 \text{ GeV} < M_{\text{inv}} < 98 \text{ GeV}$
- $10 \text{ GeV} < pT_{\mu\mu} < 140 \text{ GeV}$
- $dptbal = |pT_{\mu\mu} - pT_{\gamma_{\text{max}}}^{\gamma}| > 10 \text{ GeV}$
- **acoplanarity < 3**
- $|\cos(\theta_{Z\text{pro}})| < 0.91$
- 120 \text{ GeV} < M_{\text{recoil}} < 140 \text{ GeV}**

recoil mass fitting



- Signal: GPET
- BG: 3rd order polynomial

definition

- M_{inv} : invariant mass of 2 muons
- $pT_{\mu\mu}$: pT of reconstructed muons
- $pT_{\gamma_{\text{max}}}$: pT of most energetic photon
- $\theta_{Z\text{pro}}$ = Z production angle

Newest Final result:

ECM = 350 GeV

- **Eff_sig= 46.1+/- 0.5%**
- S/B = 0.48

This week's investigations:

- Is acoplanarity cut necessary? *redundant ??*
- Is pt_bal cut necessary?
photon maybe from Higgs decay products e.g. Hadronization $\rightarrow \pi \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$
 \rightarrow cause mode dependent bias ?

What I discovered

❖ Pt_bal cut is apparently a good idea !!

Significant effect on BG reduction esp. 2f_Z_leptonic ($\mu \mu$)
almost no reduction in signal

❖ Acoplanarity cut should be removed

no longer effective after other selection steps

It simply lowers signal efficiency a waste !!!

Details coming up !!!

Later, we will observe these results in terms of

- number of signal and BG events
- cross section measurement precision

But first,

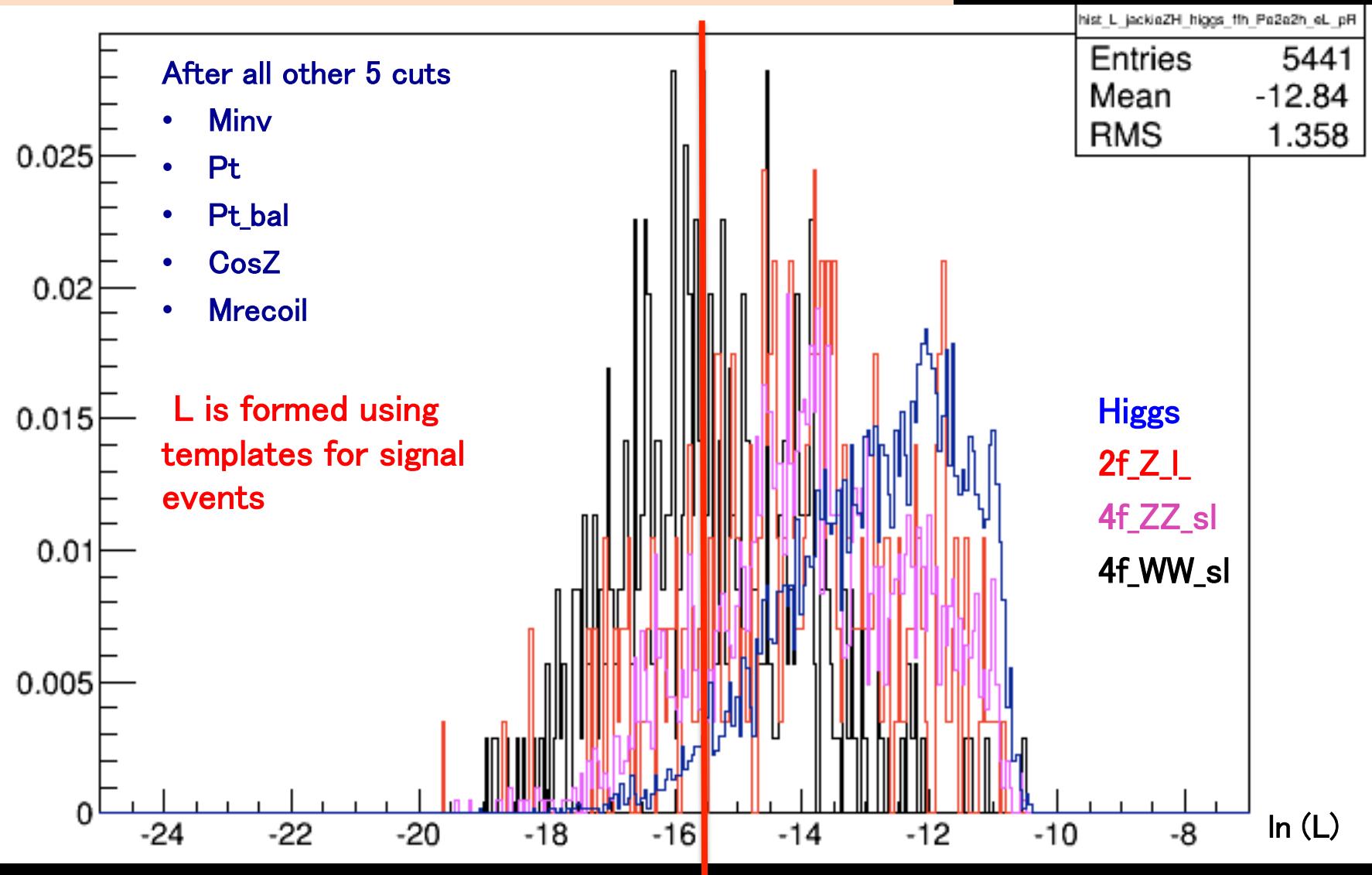
to tell some good news

Likelihood cut was successfully implemented

- Effective for reducing BG
- improved xsec precision
- (maybe also reduce M_recoil fit bias ??)

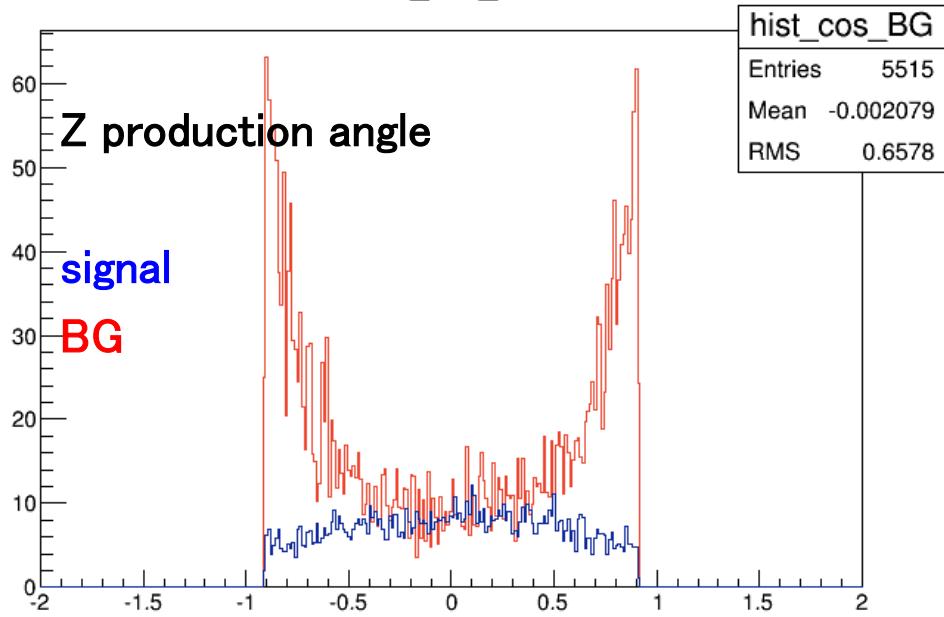
from here on, acop cut is removed and pt_bal cut is included

Likelihood function: $L = P(M_{inv}) * P(Pt) * P(\text{CosZ})$

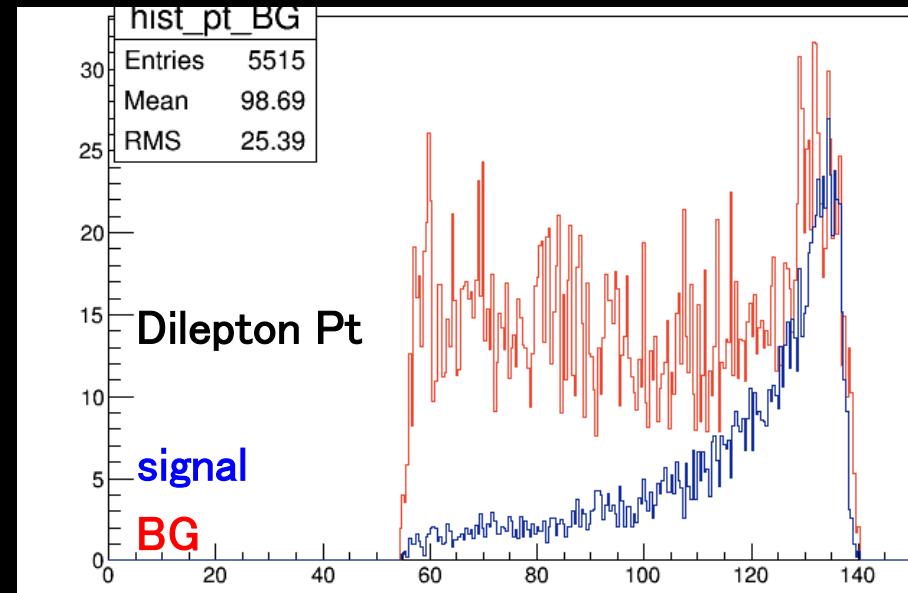
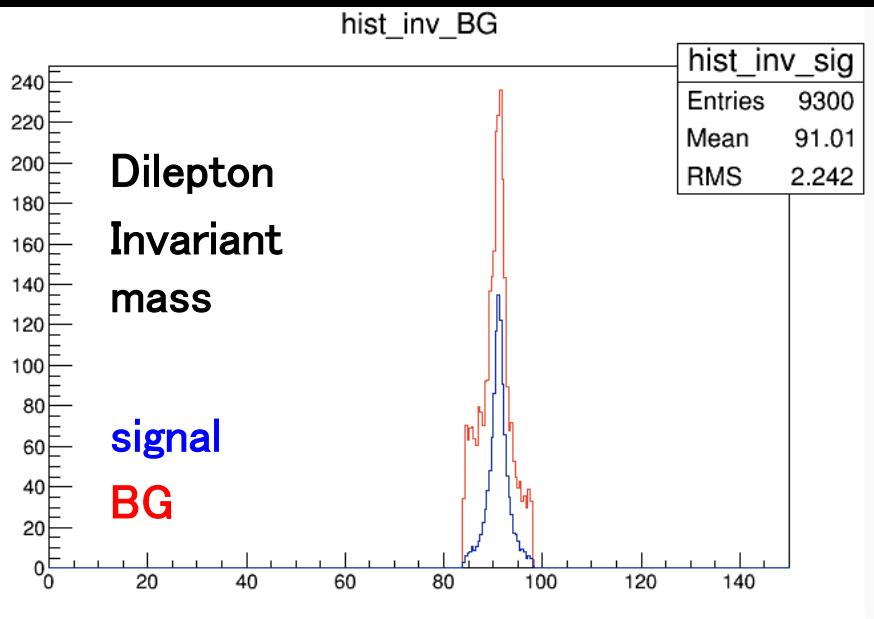


optimized likelihood cut 15 – 16

Finally decided on $\ln(L) > -15.5$



formed using templates
for signal events



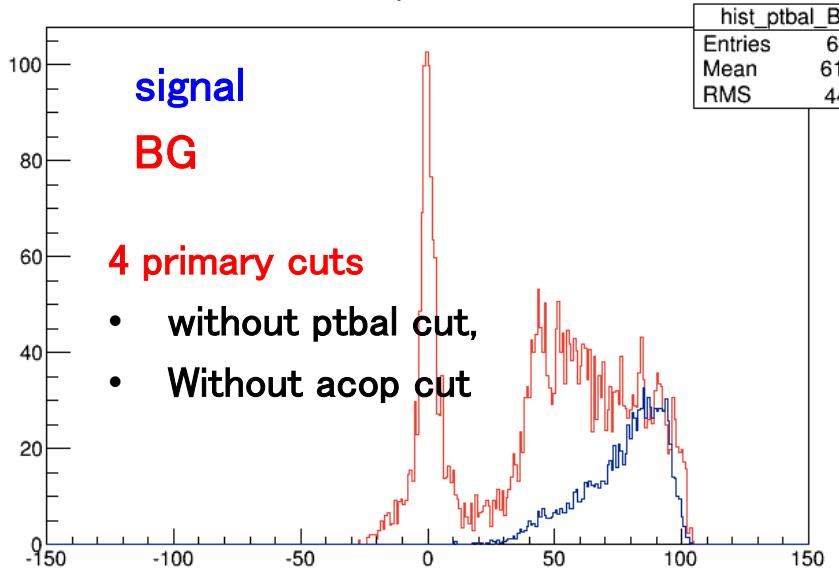
$\text{Acop} > 3$

$|\text{dpt_bal}| > 10 \text{ GeV}$

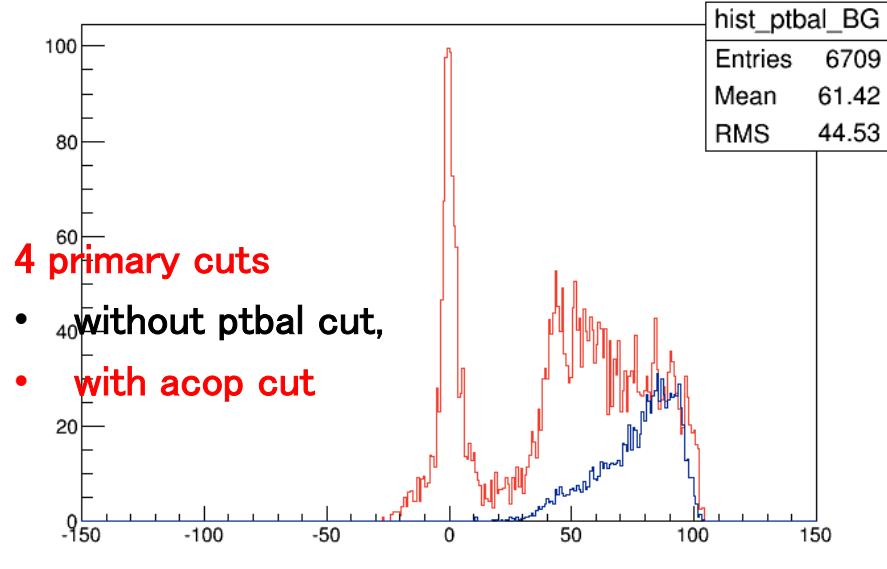
Comparing Pt_bal distributions:

Large amount of 2f_Z leptonic BG removed, no signal loss

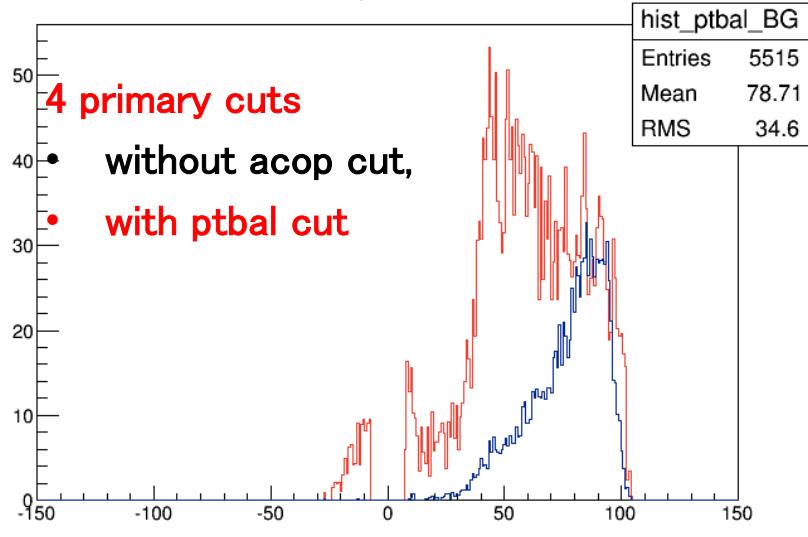
hist_ptbal_BG



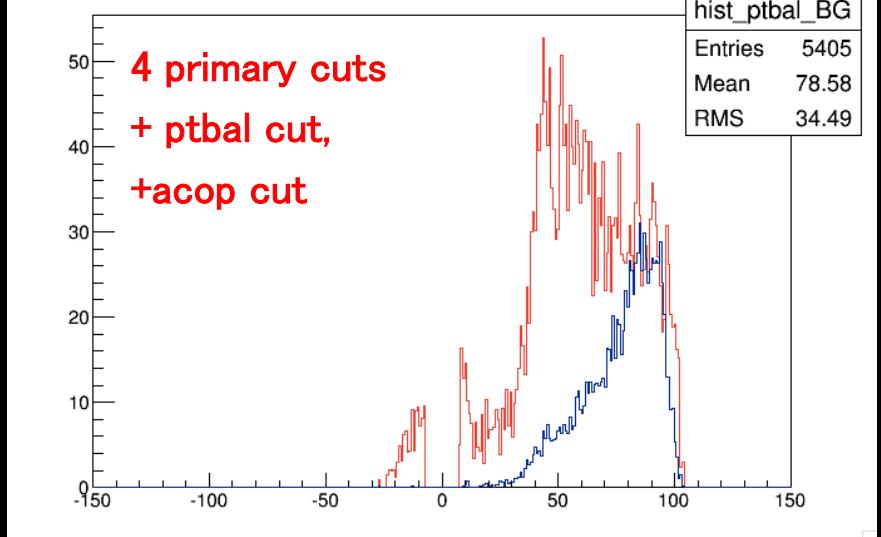
hist_ptbal_BG



hist_ptbal_BG

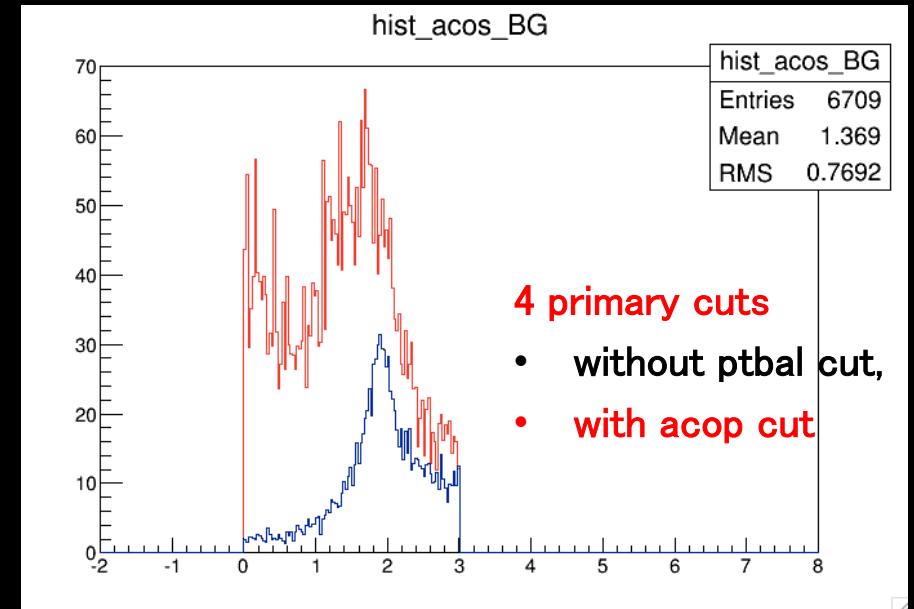
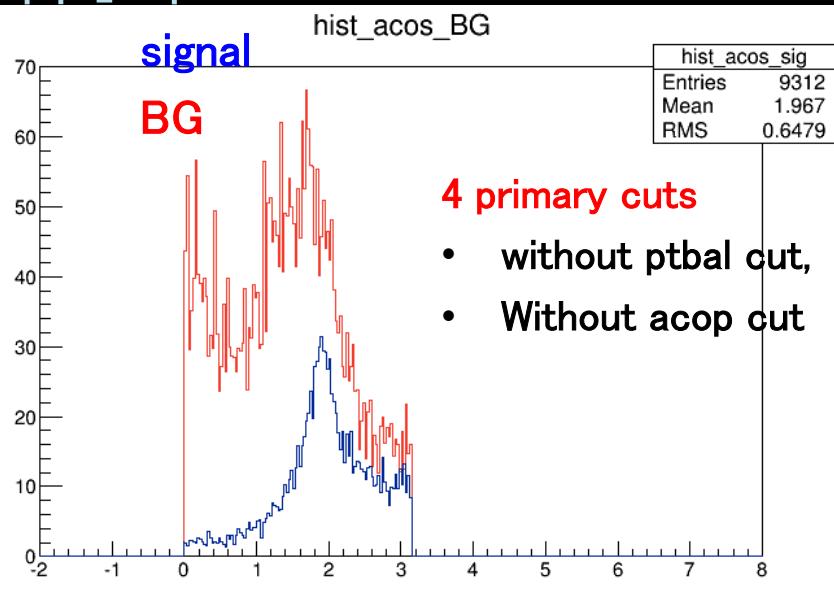


hist_ptbal_BG

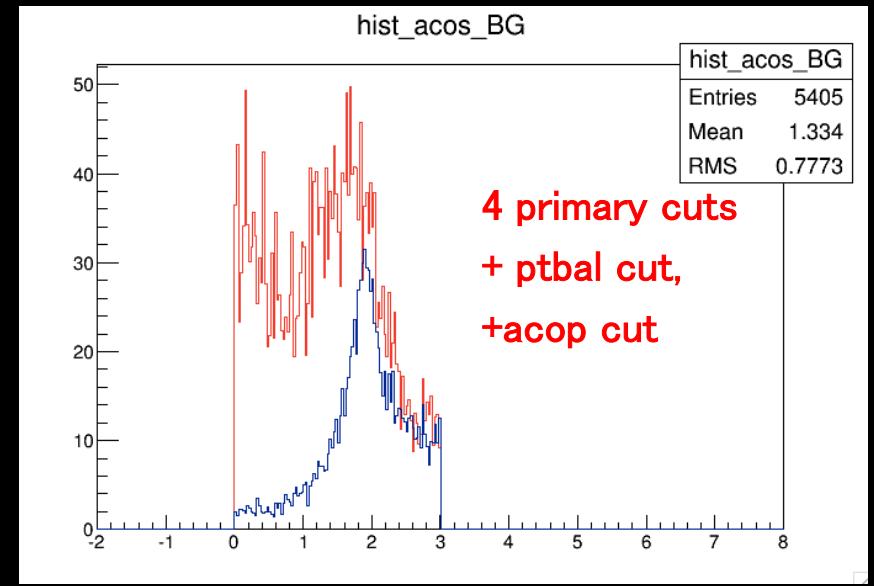
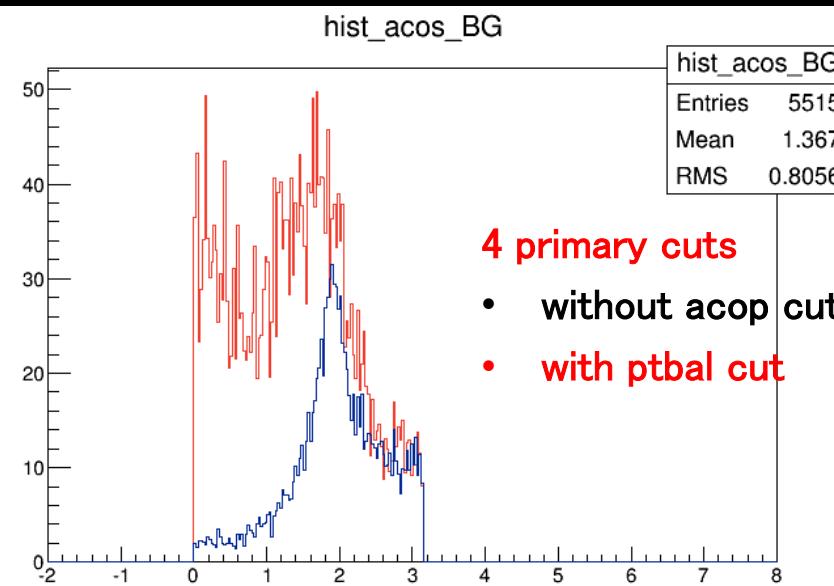


Acop < 3
 $|dpt_{bal}| > 10$ GeV

Comparing acoplanarity distributions:



No outstanding difference : only cut off this little region of BG (Acop > 3)



recoil mass fitting method

1st step:

- Fit only signal with GPET float all 5 pars
- Fit only BG: 3rd order polynomial

2nd step :

fit Sig + BG : only float height and mean
fix others from step 1

◆ SIGNAL: GPET: 5 parameters :

$$\frac{N}{\sqrt{\pi}\sigma} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-x_{mean}}{\sigma}\right)^2\right\} \quad \left(\frac{x-x_{mean}}{\sigma} \leq k\right) \quad \text{Gaus (left-side)},$$

$$\frac{N}{\sqrt{\pi}\sigma} \left[b \cdot \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-x_{mean}}{\sigma}\right)^2\right\} + (1-b) \exp\left\{-k\left(\frac{x-x_{mean}}{\sigma}\right)\right\} \exp\left(k^2/2\right) \right] \quad \left(\frac{x-x_{mean}}{\sigma} \geq k\right) \quad \text{Gaus + expo (right side)}$$

Toy MC study

goal: test quality of fitting method

in terms of M_h 、xsec etc.....

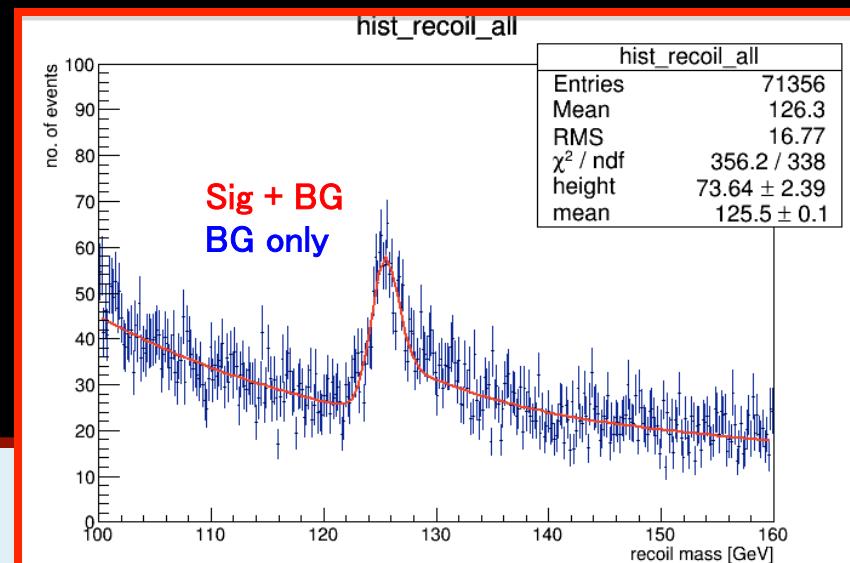
method:

generate MC events according to fittied “real” data

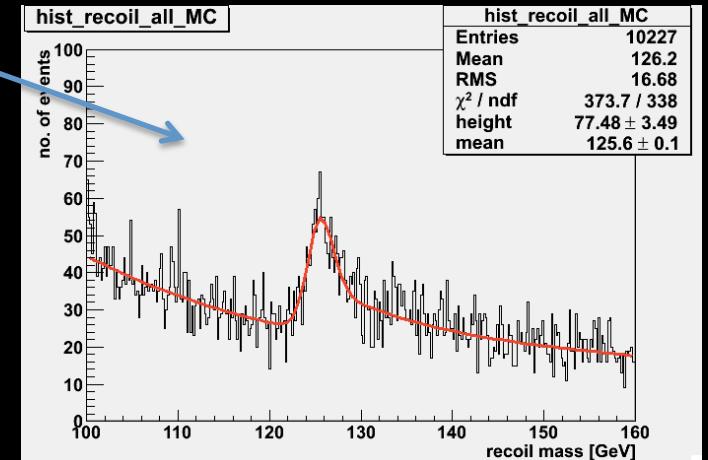
(Poisson)

fit MC hist with same GPET function → get Nsig, xsec

Fit range: 100–160 GeV

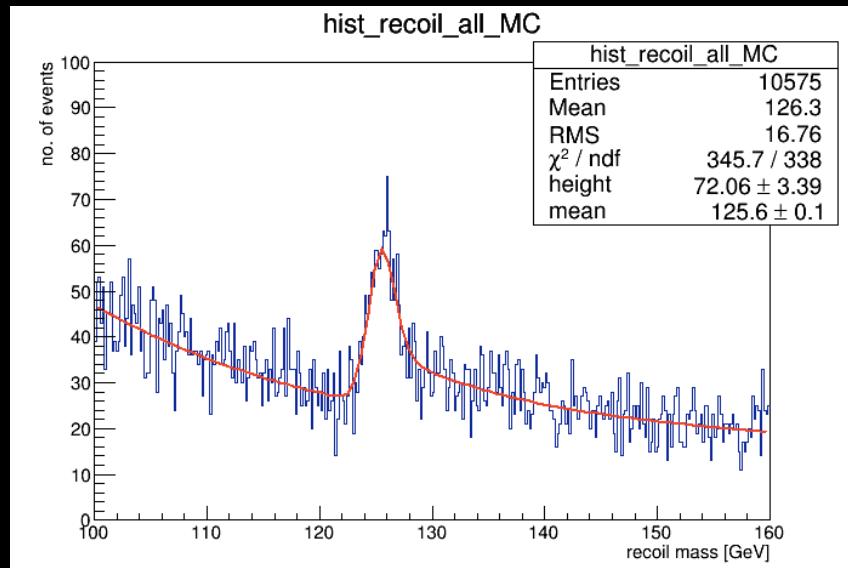
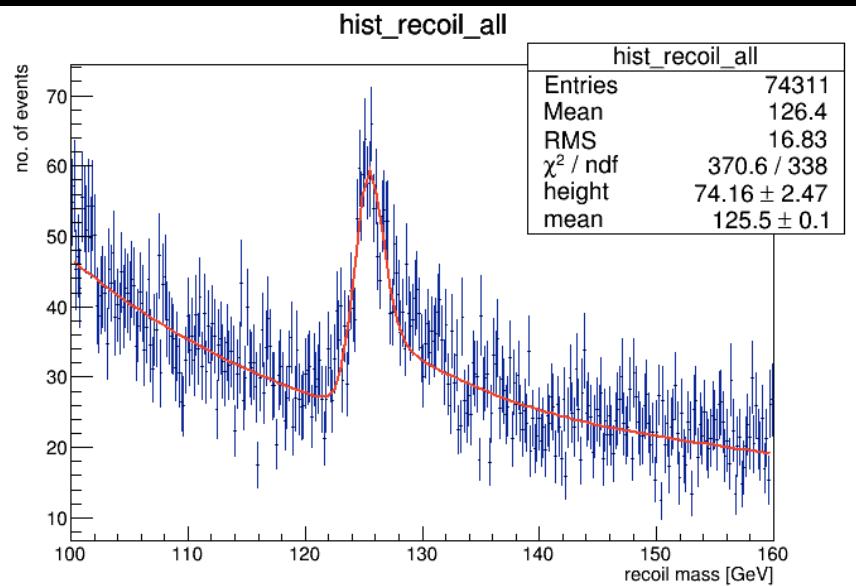


Toy MC 10000 seeds



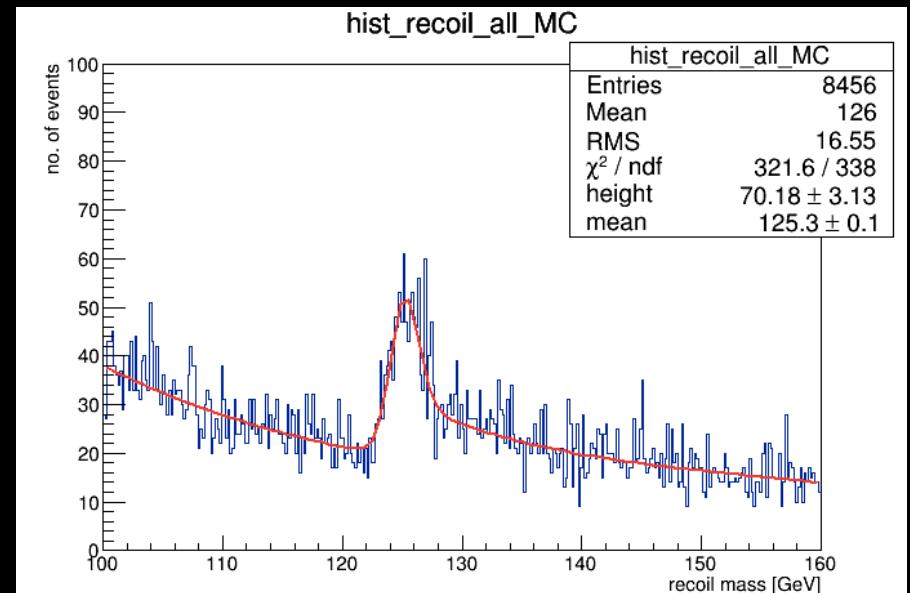
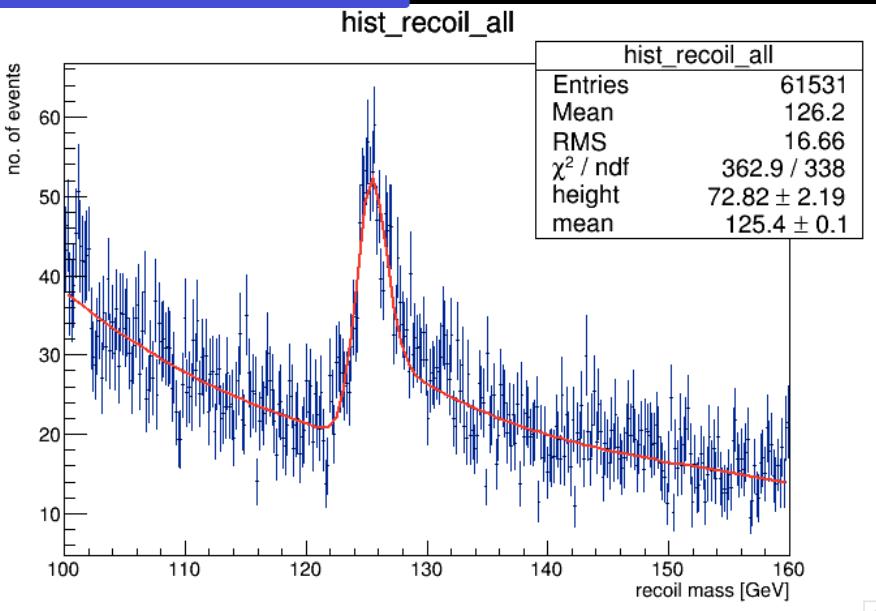
w/o likelihood cut

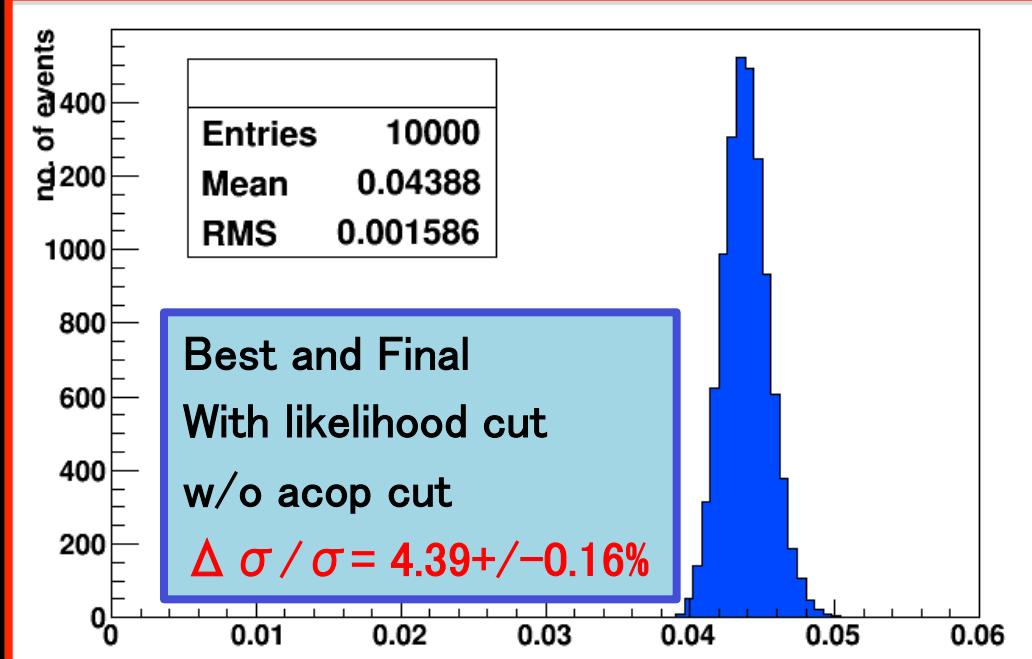
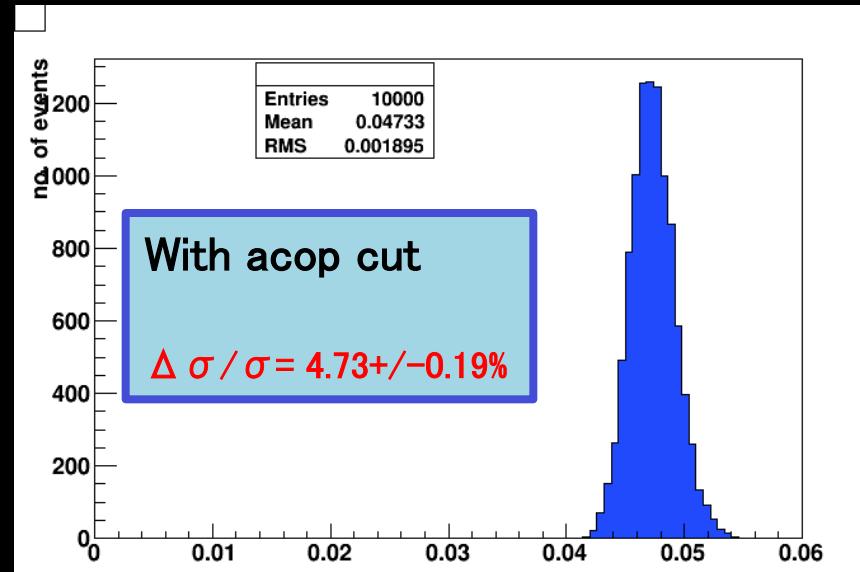
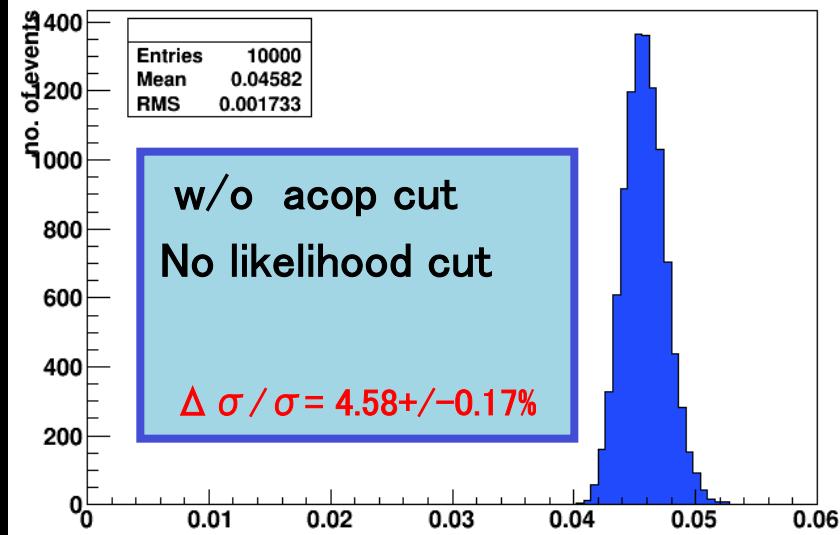
Fit range: 100–160 GeV



With Likelihood cut

Slight reduction in bias of recoil mass fitting (?)





Result of Toy MC

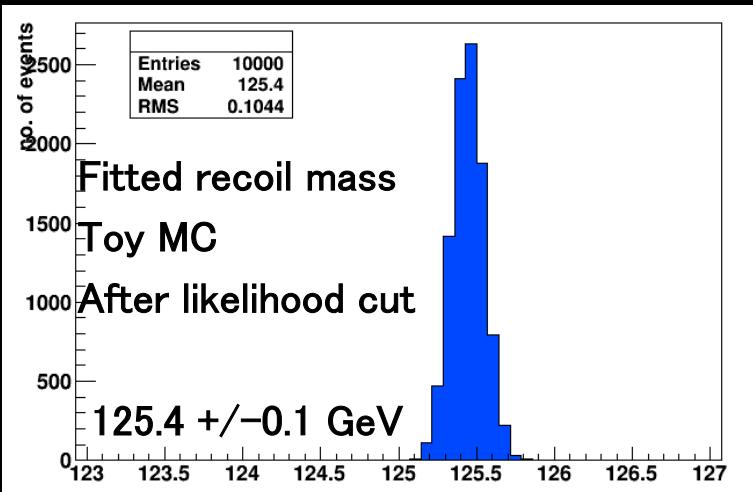
Xsec error the best so far
due to likelihood cut
 $\sim 8\%$ improvement
(about 2 sigma)

condition: $(\ln(L) > -15.5)$

Comparison of results

cuts	(both eLpR and eRpL)					(only eLpR)		
	Nsig	Nbg	S/B ratio	sig eff	$\Delta \sigma / \sigma MC$	2f_Z_I	4f_WW_si	4f_ZZ_si
Primary cuts	1102	3691	0.30	48.2+/-0.05%		1.05E3 (0.050%)	504 (0.019%)	1.13E3 (0.62%)
Primary +acop	1049	3608	0.29	45.8+/-0.5%		1.02E3 (0.048%)	504 (0.019%)	1.11E3 (0.61%)
Primary +ptbal	1101	2872	0.38	48.1+/-0.5% 4.58+/-0.17%		280 (0.013%)	504 (0.019%)	1.13E3 (0.62%)
Primary + ptbal+acop	1048	2818	0.37	45.8+/-0.5% 4.73+/-0.19%		271 (0.013%)	504 (0.019%)	1.10E3 (0.60%)
after likelihood cut								
Primary + ptbal + ln(L)>-16	1079	2405	0.45	47.2+/-0.5% 4.56+/-0.17%		243 (0.011%)	315 (0.011%)	1.01E3 (0.55%)
Primary + ptbal + ln(L)>-15.5	1056	2189	0.48	46.1+/-0.5% 4.39+/-0.16%		225 (0.011%)	241 (0.009%)	950 (0.52%)

Xsec (from reconstructed data) : $6.9+/-0.2$ fb



Location of data for each process after each selection step

/home/ilc/jackie/jackieZHProcessornew/data/CutOp/

- Evt_350_L155.dat : # of events
- EvtRate_350_L155.dat : # displayed in % w.r.t. raw #

Conclusion

(1) Pt_bal cut is tested to be effective

- Significant effect on BG reduction esp. 2f_Z_leptonic ($\mu \mu$)
- almost no reduction in signal

(2) Acoplanarity is removed

→ signal efficiency improved

(3) Implemented likelihood cut

- Effective for reducing BG , improve xsec precision, (maybe also reduce M_recoil fit bias ??)
- xsec error (4.39%) and S/B ratio (48%) the best so far

Next step:

Further check of Pt_bal cut

- Require γ and $\mu \mu$ is back to back
- require lower energy boundary on γ

Optimize likelihood cut

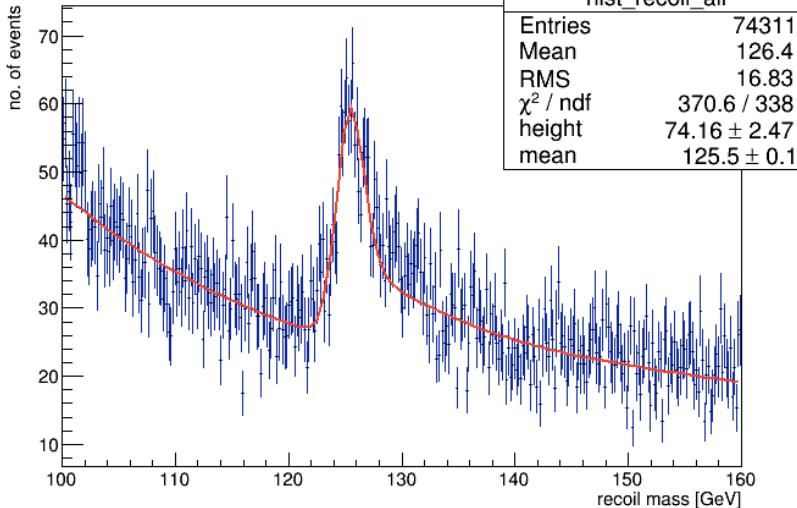
- Use pt_bal cut also ? is pt cut necessary ? What is best cut threshold ??

BACKUP

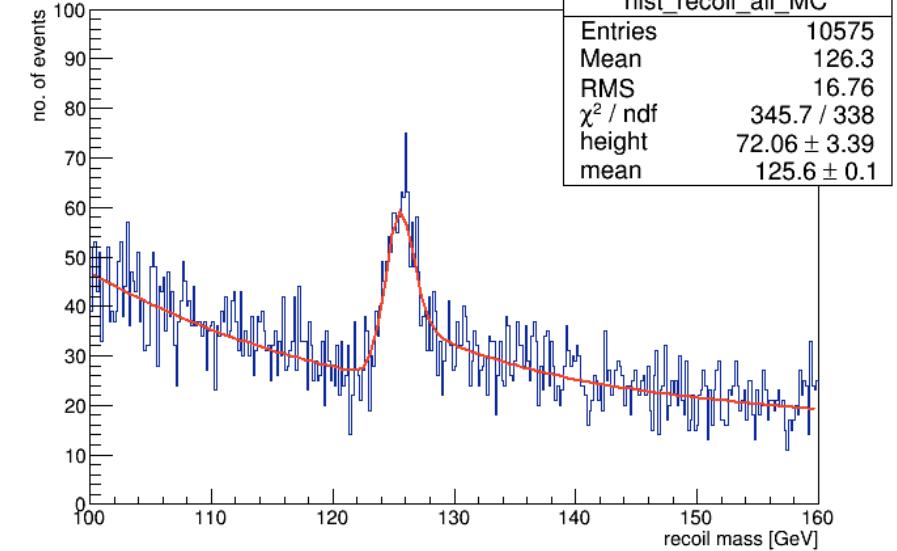
w/o acop cut

Fit range: 100–160 GeV

hist_recoil_all

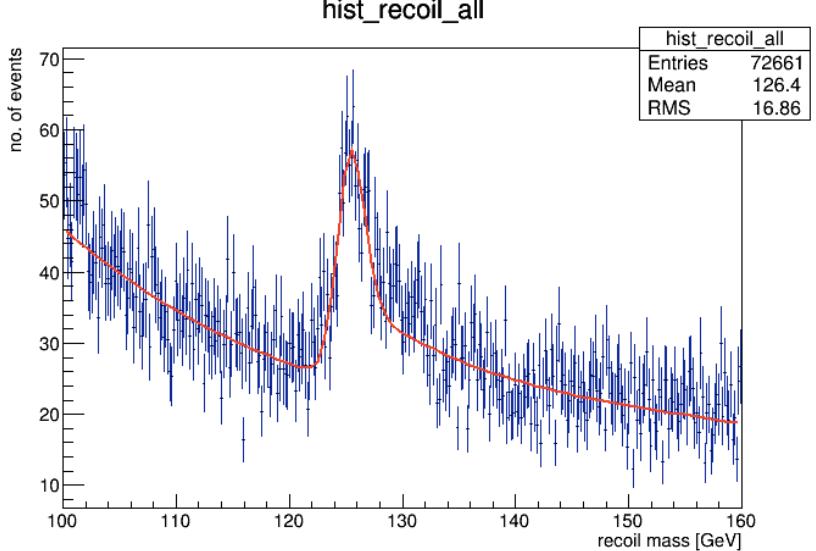


hist_recoil_all_MC

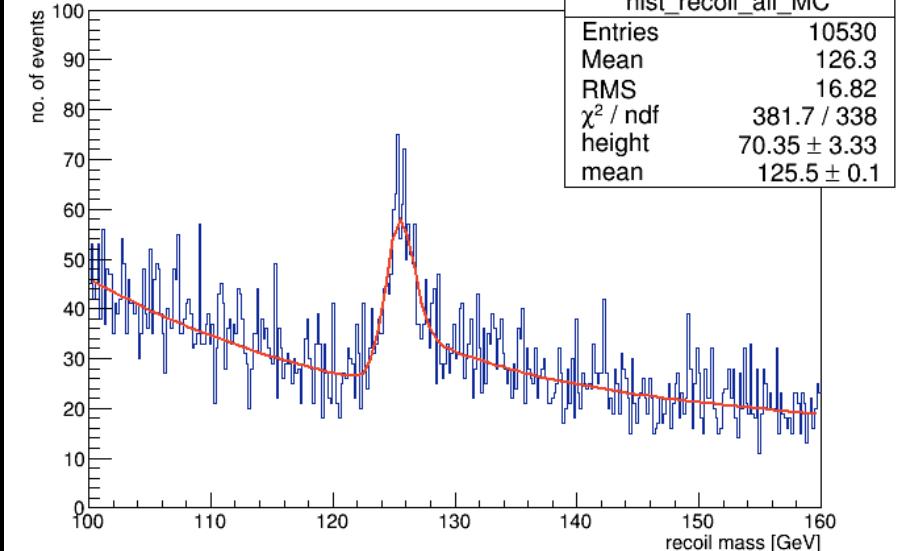


With acop cut

hist_recoil_all



hist_recoil_all_MC



hist_L_jackieZH_2f_Z_leptonic_eL_pR

hist_L_jackieZH_higgs_1th_Pe2e2h_eL_pR	Entries	5180
Mean	-16.69	
RMS	1.414	

$$L = P(M_{inv}) * P(A_{cop}) * P(M_{rec}) * P(CosZ)$$

hist_L_jackieZH_2f_Z_leptonic_eL_pR

hist_L_jackieZH_higgs_1th_Pe2e2h_eL_pR	Entries	5185
Mean	-16.69	
RMS	1.415	

If without ptbal cut,

Higgs
2f_Z_l_
4f_ZZ_sl
4f_WW_sl

Higgs

2f_Z_l_

4f_ZZ_sl

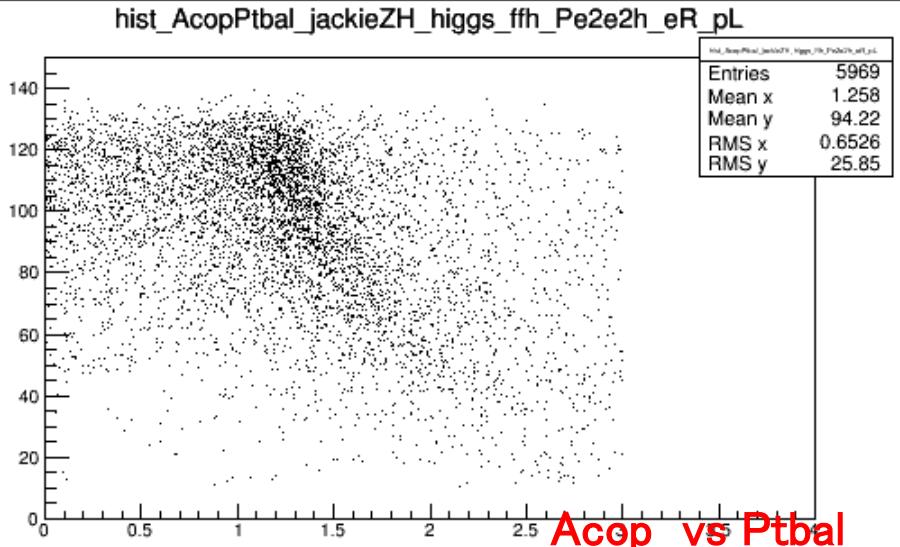
4f_WW_sl

With ptbal cut,

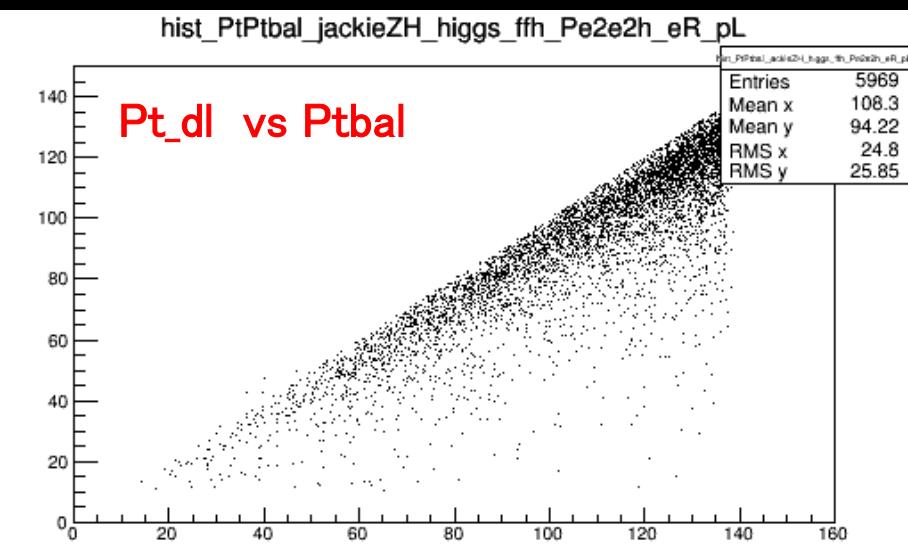
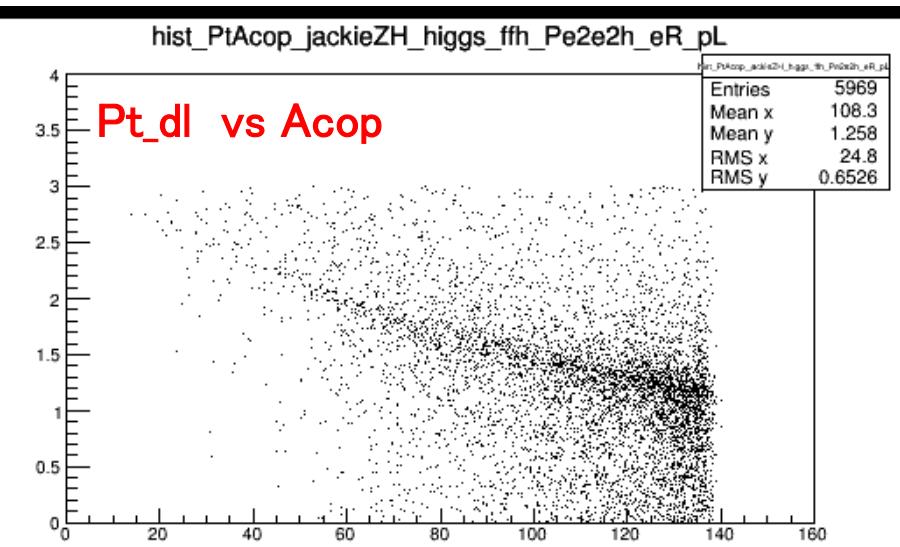
selection of parameters for use in Likelihood cut

- $84 \text{ GeV} < M_{\text{inv}} < 98 \text{ GeV}$
- $10 \text{ GeV} < pT_{\mu\mu} < 140 \text{ GeV}$
- $dptbal = |pT_{\mu\mu} - pT_{\gamma\gamma, \text{max}}| > 10 \text{ GeV}$
- coplanarity < 3
- $|\cos(\theta_{Z\text{pro}})| < 0.91$

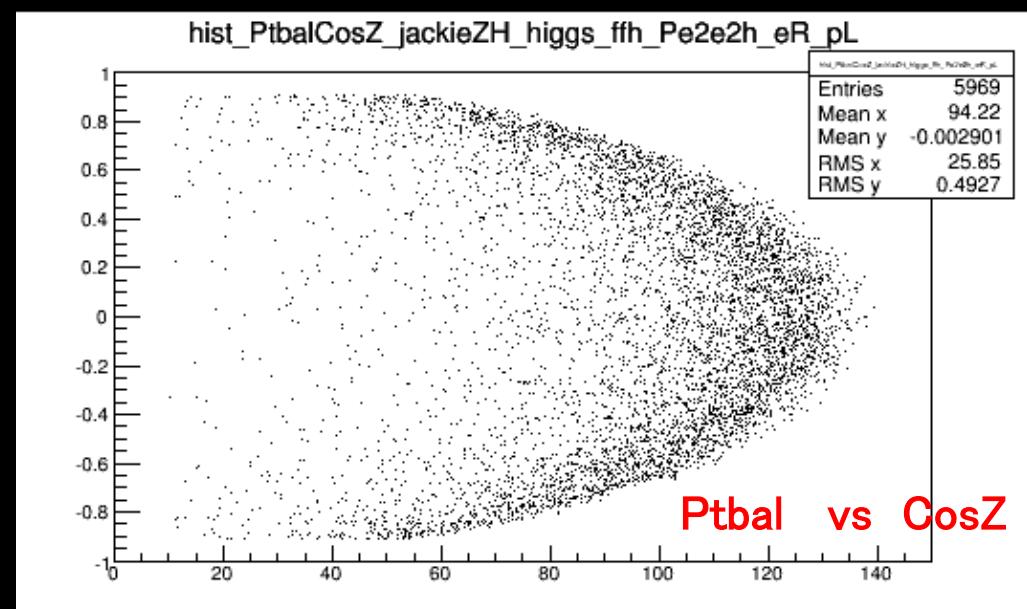
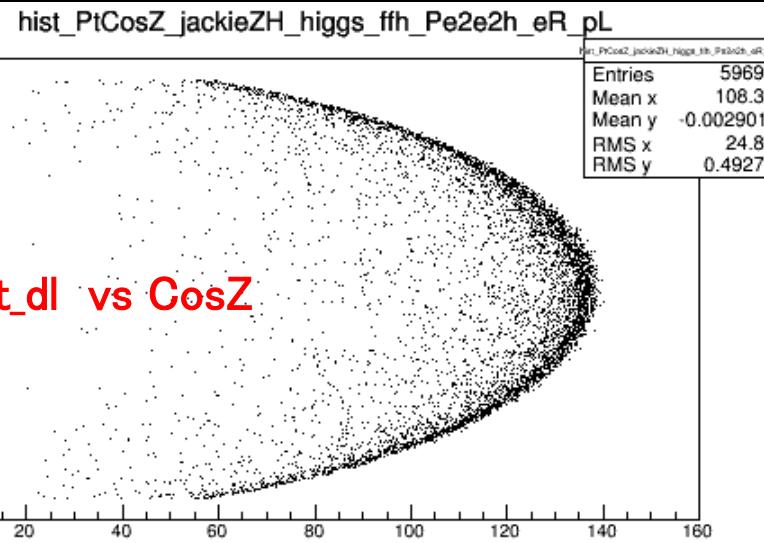
$120 \text{ GeV} < M_{\text{recoil}} < 140 \text{ GeV}$



Parameters showing correlation:
not good for likelihood cut (?)

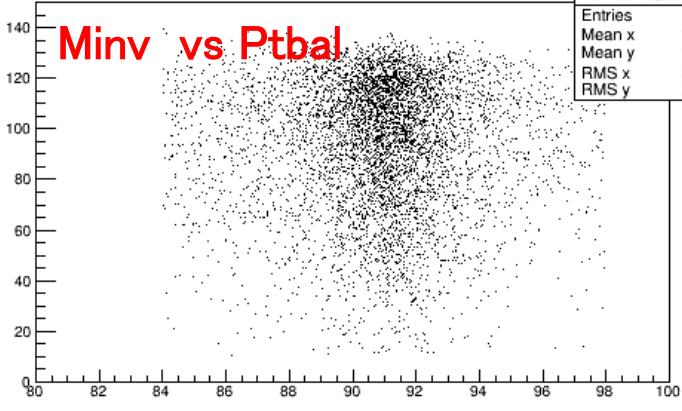


Parameters showing correlation: not good for likelihood cut (?)

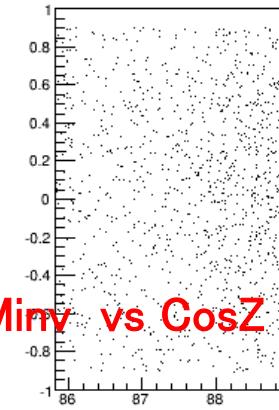


Parameters with no apparent correlation: good for likelihood cut (?)

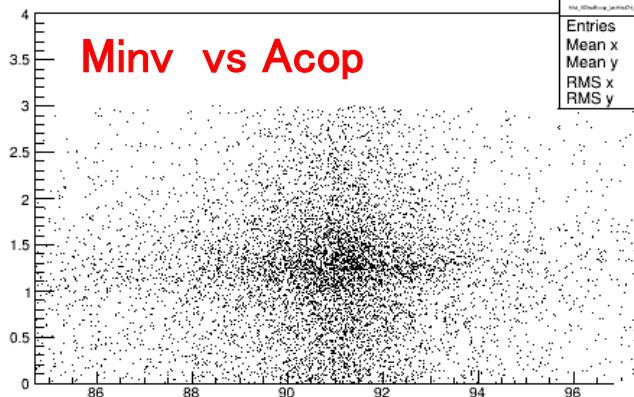
hist_MinvPtbal_jackieZH_higgs_ffh_Pe2e2h_eR_pL



hist_MinvCosZ_jackieZH_higgs_ffh_Pe2e2h_eL_pR



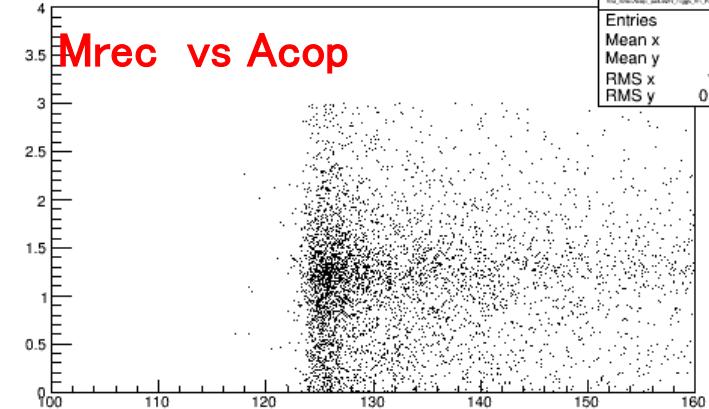
hist_MinvAcop_jackieZH_higgs_ffh_Pe2e2h_eL_pR



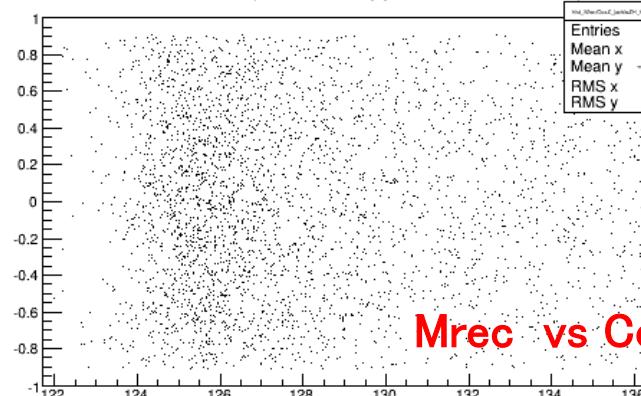
hist_MrecAcop_jackieZH_higgs_ffh_Pe2e2h_eR_pL



Mrec vs Acop



hist_MrecCosZ_jackieZH_higgs_ffh_Pe2e2h_eR_pL

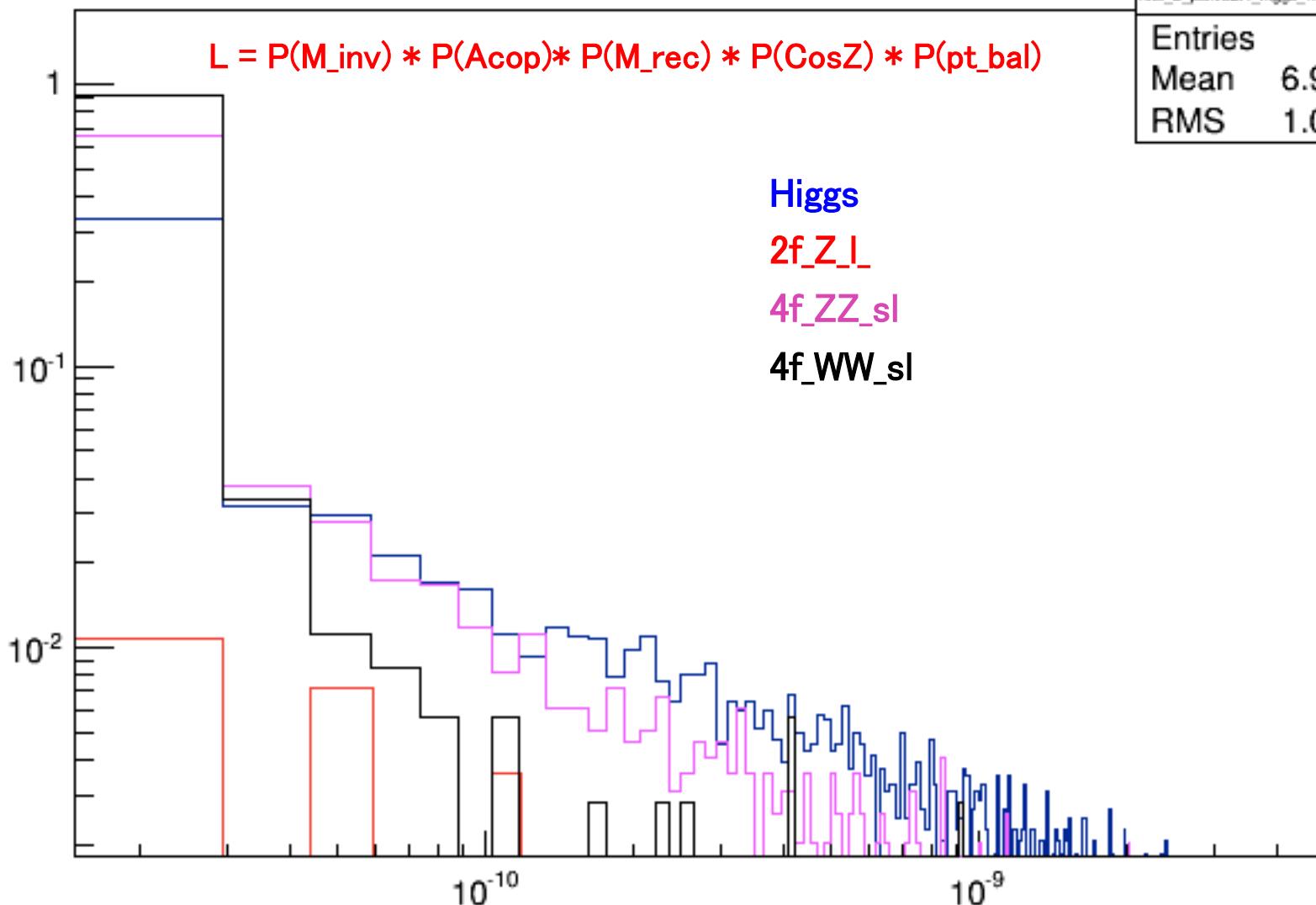


hist_L_jackieZH_2f_Z_leptonic_eL_pR

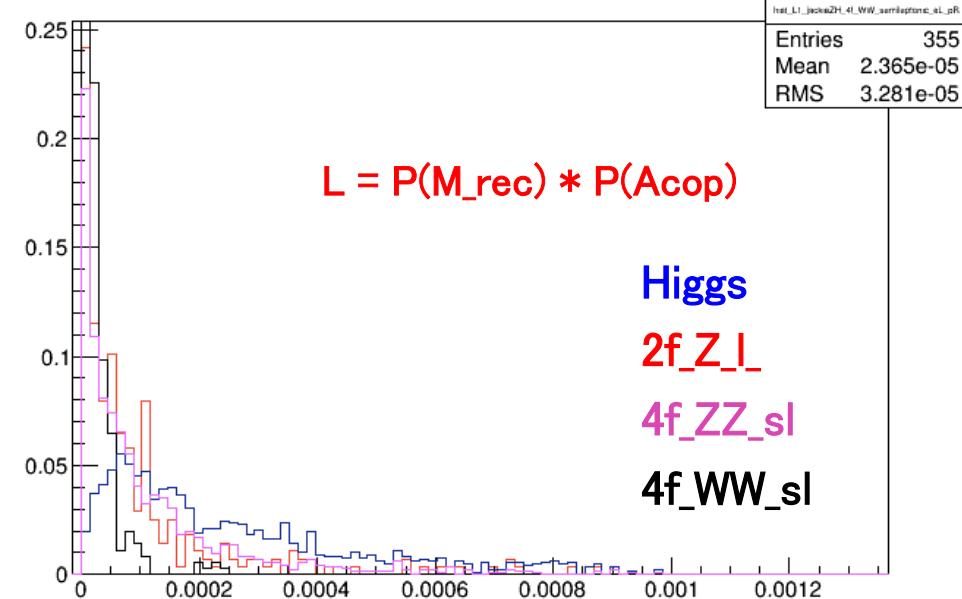
hist_L_jackieZH_higgs_ttH_Pe2a2h_eL_pR	Entries	5180
	Mean	6.982e-10
	RMS	1.075e-09

$L = P(M_{inv}) * P(A_{cop}) * P(M_{rec}) * P(CosZ) * P(pt_{bal})$

Higgs
2f_Z_l
4f_ZZ_sl
4f_WW_sl



hist_L1_jackieZH_2f_Z_leptonic_eL_pR

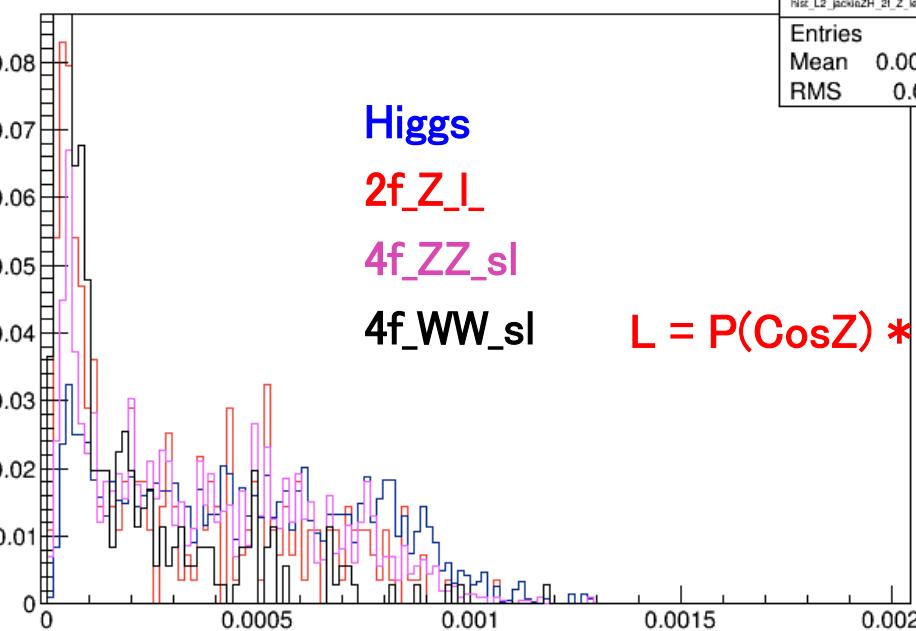


hist_L2_jackieZH_2f_Z_leptonic_eL_pR

hist_L2_jackieZH_2f_Z_leptonic_eL_pR			
Entries	277	Mean	0.0002986
RMS	0.000261		

Higgs
2f_Z_I_
4f_ZZ_sl
4f_WW_sl

$$L = P(\text{Cos}Z) * P(A_{cop})$$

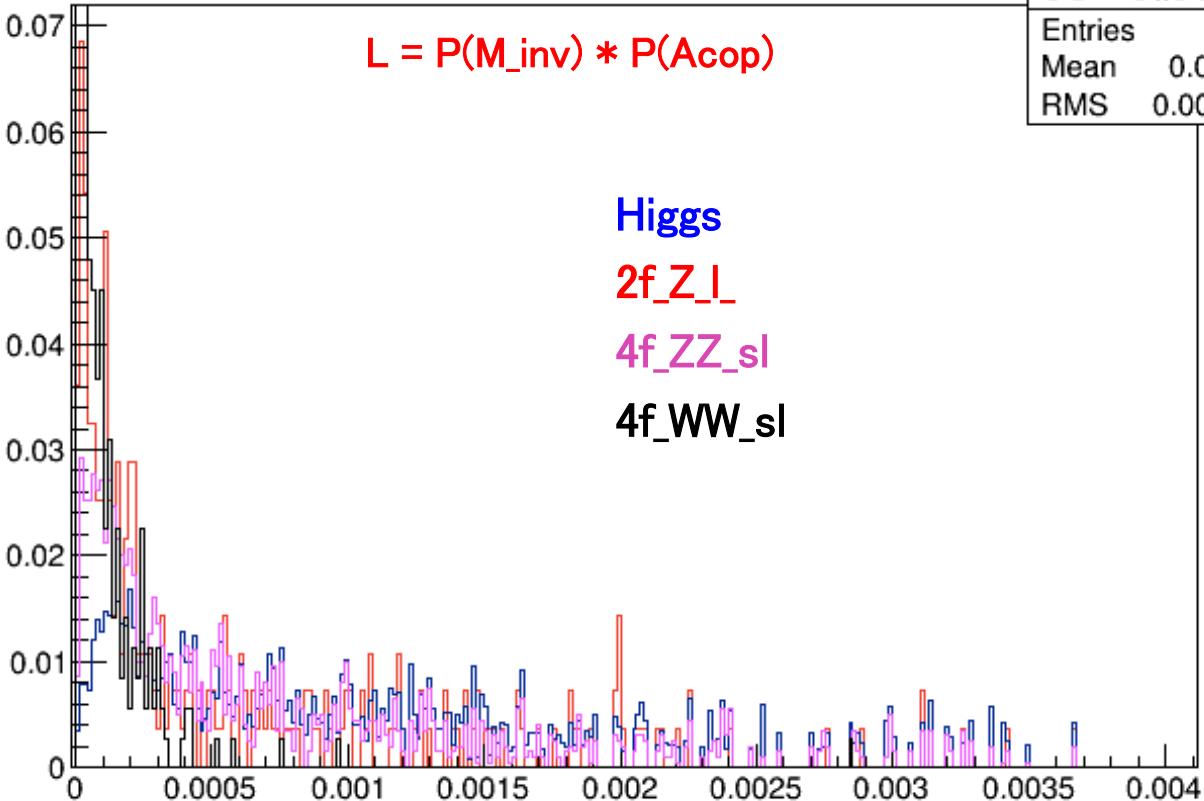


hist_L1_jackieZH_2f_Z_leptonic_eL_pR

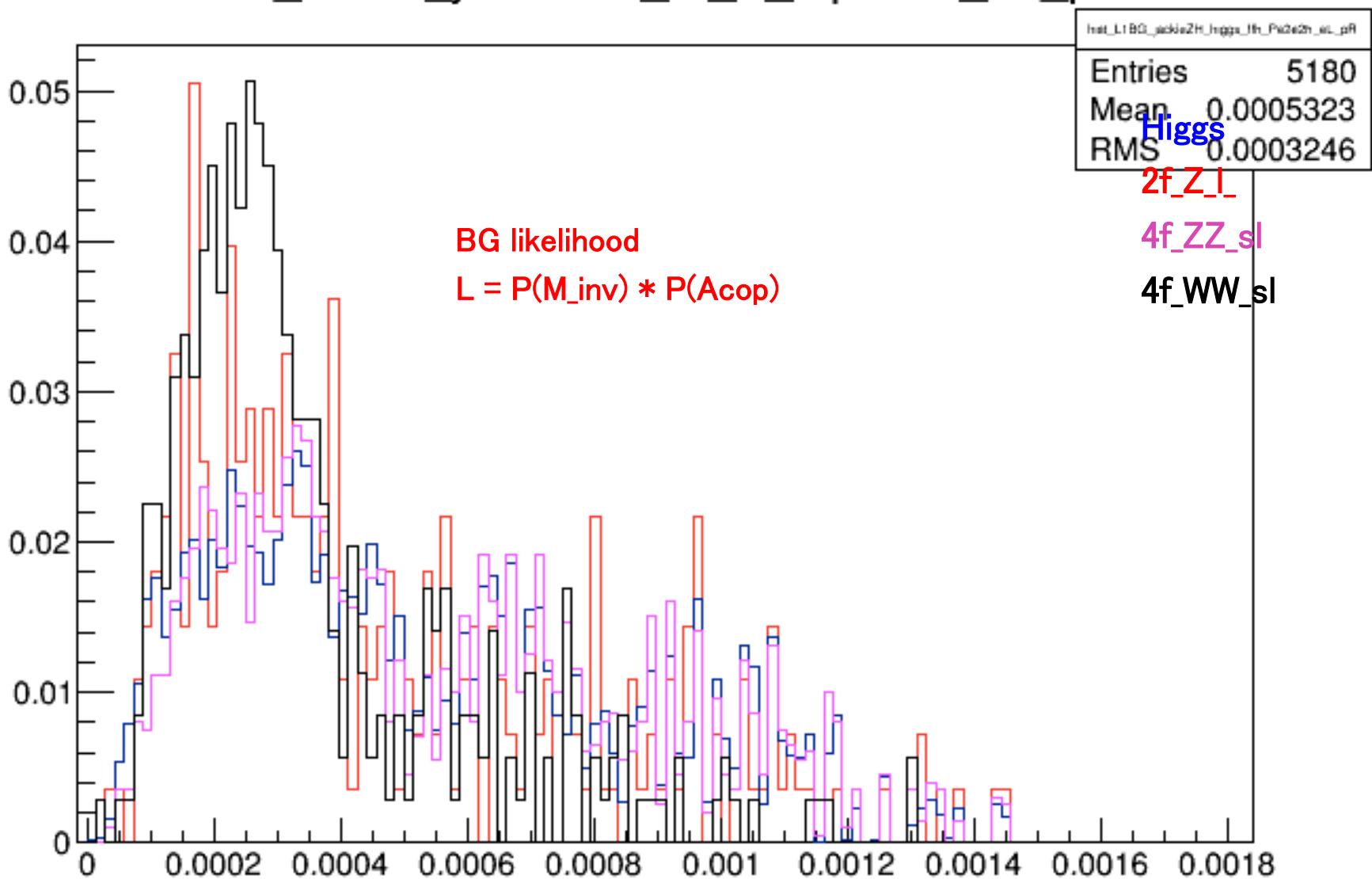
$L = P(M_{inv}) * P(A_{cop})$

hist_L1_jackieZH_higgs_ttH_Pe2e2h_eL_pR	
Entries	5180
Mean	0.001066
RMS	0.0008898

Higgs
2f_Z_I_
4f_ZZ_si
4f_WW_si



hist_L1BG_jackieZH_2f_Z_leptonic_eL_pR



断面積測定の精度の評価 : 異なるECMとビーム偏極の比較 NEW

ECM	Pol	ε	$\Delta \sigma / \sigma$	xsec [fb]	Nsig	significance
350 GeV	(-0.8,+0.3)	47.7+/-0.5%	4.9+/-0.2%	6.71+/-0.34	1092+/-55	17.7
	(+0.8,-0.3)	47.8+/-0.5%	5.0+/-0.2%	4.53+/-0.26	720+/-41	17.8
250 GeV	(-0.8,+0.3)	66.4+/-0.5%	3.6+/-0.1%	10.52+/-0.38	1747+/-64	21.7
	(+0.8,-0.3)	64.4+/-0.5%	3.3+/-0.1%	8.68+/-0.30	1398+/-48	22.7

注) この表の fitting範囲は115–150 GeV (AWLC14 @ Fermilabより)
現在350 GeV のみ範囲を広げて、 $\Delta \sigma / \sigma$ が 4.7 +/– 0.2 % へ改善した

比較#1: ECM =350 GeV \leftrightarrow ECM = 250 GeV :

ECM= 250 GeVの方が $\Delta \sigma / \sigma$ と Mh 精度 が良い μ の運動量測定の分解能は低いPTほど良い

比較#2: Pol: (-0.8,+0.3) \leftrightarrow (+0.8, -0.3) :

- 異なる偏極の間で $\Delta \sigma / \sigma$ に大きな差がなさそう
- (+0.8, -0.3) : 統計が少ないが、S/B がずっと高い : WW BGが顕著に抑制

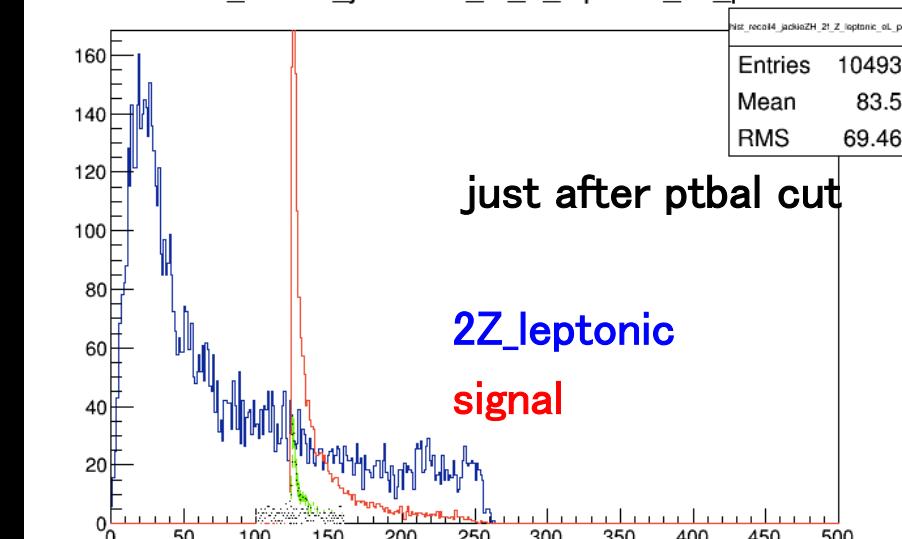
注意) 先行studyとの色んな違い:

- assumed L (350, 250 GeV) = (333 , 250 fb-1) vs RDR: (300 fb-1, 188 fb-1)
- このstudy : ALL 2f, 4f, 6f BGs (whizard generator) vs only WW, ZZ (pythia generator ?)

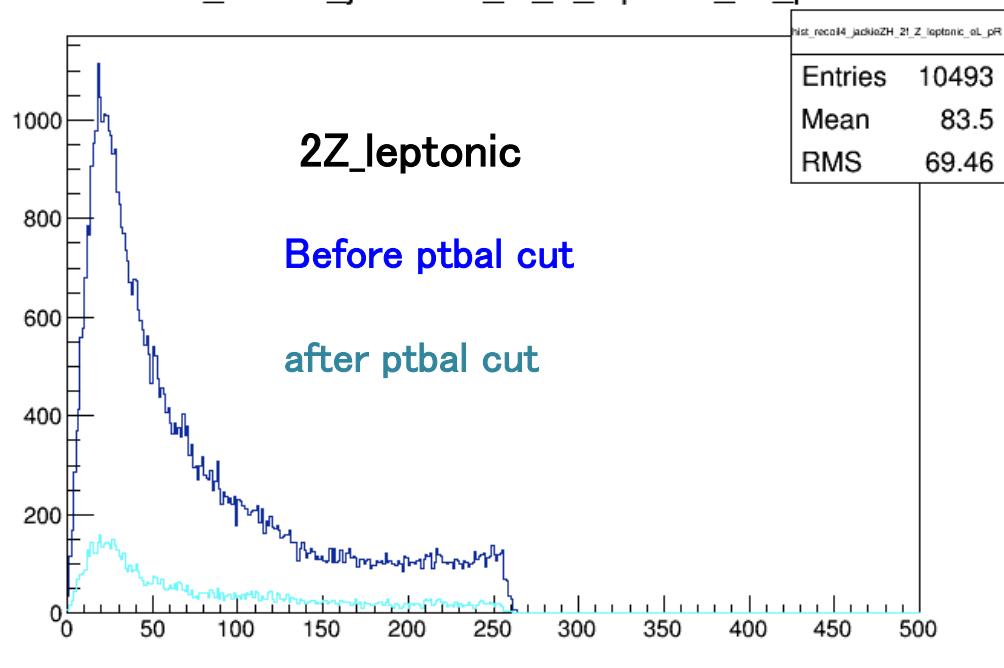
hist_recoil3_jackieZH_2f_Z_leptonic_eL_pR



hist_recoil4_jackieZH_2f_Z_leptonic_eL_pR



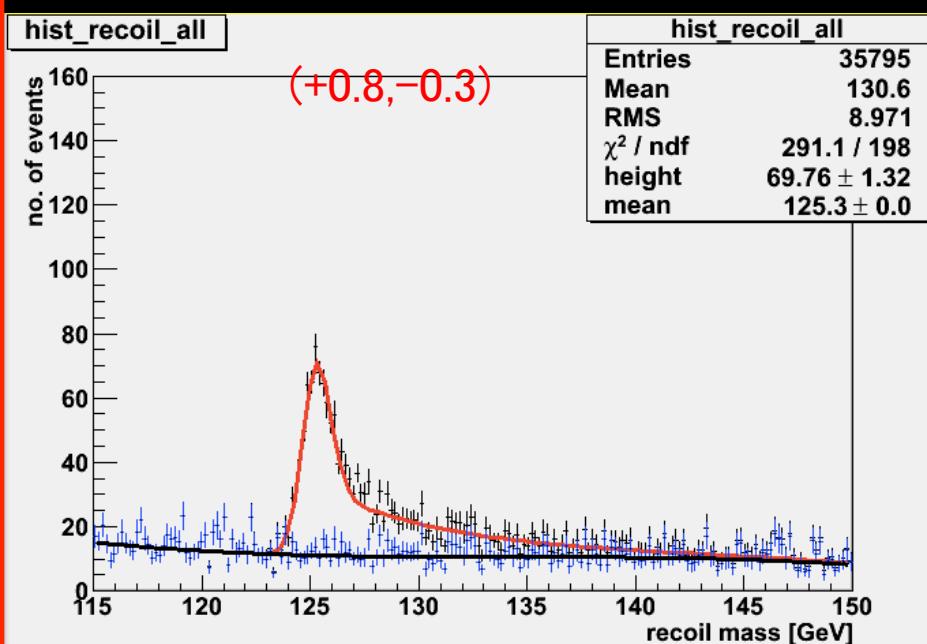
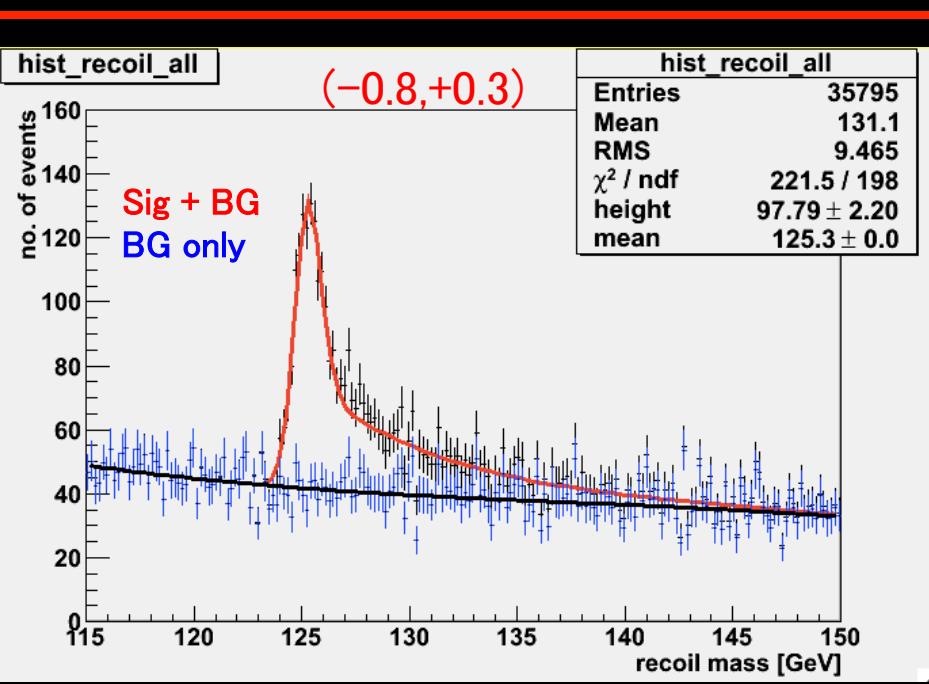
hist_recoil3_jackieZH_2f_Z_leptonic_eL_pR



results for $\sqrt{s} = 250$ GeV , $L = 250$ fb $^{-1}$

evaluated using Toy MC generated from fitted function shapes

ε	$\Delta \sigma / \sigma$	xsec	Nsig	S/N	significance	
250 GeV						
(-0.8,+0.3)	66.4+/-0.5%	3.6+/-0.1%	10.52+/-0.38	1747+/-64	0.37	21.7
(+0.8,-0.3)	64.4+/-0.5%	3.3+/-0.1%	8.68+/-0.30	1398+/-48	0.81	22.7



Signal sample:

Pe2e2h_.eL.pR & Pe2e2h_.eR.pL

relevant BG process for Zmumu

- 4f_ZZ_leptonic
- 4f_ZZ_semileptonic
- 2f_Z_leptonic
- 4f_WW_leptonic
- 4f_WW_semileptonic
- 4fSingleZee_leptonic
- 4fSingleZnunu_leptonic
- 4f_ZZWWMix_leptonic
- 6f backgrounds ($\text{sqrt}(s)=350 \text{ GeV}$)