



**Higgs recoil mass study**

**ILC Physics Meeting  
3/27/2015**

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This week's new results

Xsec error reached

3.79% for 350 GeV

and

2.92% for 250 GeV

Signal efficiency and BG rejection improved

S/B ratio = 85% for 350 GeV and 98% for 250 GeV

## Improvements in results

cuts	(both eLpR and eRpL)		S/B ratio	significance	sig eff		$\Delta \sigma / \sigma_{MC}$
	Nsig	Nbg			(before Mrec)		
<b>Ecm=350 GeV</b>							
1 week ago	1174	1871	0.63	21.3	56% (89%)	4.01%	(RMS: 0.13%)
current (best result)	1196	1407	0.85	23.4	57% (87%)	3.79%	(RMS: 0.11%)
<b>Ecm=250 GeV</b>							
current	1735	1764	0.98	29.3	75% (82%)	2.92%	(RMS: 0.06%)

compare with results from 2014 AWLC 14

250 GeV	Sig eff	xsec err	S/B	significance
(-0.8,+0.3)	66.4+/-0.5%	3.6 %	0.37	21.7

## Final Selection Last Week

- $73 \text{ GeV} < M_{\text{inv}} < 120 \text{ GeV}$
- $10 \text{ GeV} < pT_{\text{mumu}} < 140 \text{ GeV}$
- **$E_{\text{cone}_\gamma} > 40 \text{ GeV} \quad || \quad E_{\text{bal}} < 260 \text{ GeV}$**
- **$dpt_{\text{bal}} = pT_{\text{mumu}} - pT_{\gamma_{\text{max}}} > 20 \text{ GeV}$**
- $|\cos(\theta_{\text{Zpro}})| < 0.9$
- $120 \text{ GeV} < M_{\text{recoil}} < 140 \text{ GeV}$

## Final Selection NEW

- $73 \text{ GeV} < M_{\text{inv}} < 120 \text{ GeV}$
- $10 \text{ GeV} < pT_{\text{mumu}} < 140 \text{ GeV}$
- **$E_{\text{cone}_\gamma} > 5 \text{ GeV}$**
- **$E_{\text{bal}} < 280 \text{ GeV}$**
- **$E_{\text{cone}_\gamma} > 10 \text{ GeV} \quad || \quad E_{\text{bal}} < 270 \text{ GeV} (*)$**
- **$dpt_{\text{bal}} > 10 \text{ GeV}$**
- **$dpt_{\text{bal}} > 30 \text{ GeV} \quad || \quad E_{\text{bal}} < 230 \text{ GeV} (*)$**
- $|\cos(\theta_{\text{Zpro}})| < 0.9$
- $120 \text{ GeV} < M_{\text{recoil}} < 140 \text{ GeV}$

### definition

- $M_{\text{inv}}$  : invariant mass of 2 muons
- $pT_{\text{mumu}}$  : pT of reconstructed muons
- $pT_{\gamma_{\text{max}}}$  : pT of most energetic photon
- $\theta_{\text{Zpro}} = Z$  production angle
- $E_{\text{cone}_\mu}$ : cone energy ( $\cos\theta > 0.9$ ) around muon
- $E_{\text{cone}_\gamma}$ : cone energy ( $\cos\theta > 0.9$ ) around most energetic  $\gamma$
- $Pt_{\text{sum}} = |Pt_{\text{dl}} - Pt_{\gamma}|$  (in vectors)

(\*) used in coincidence with extra requirements to prevent signal loss

## Improvements in results

(only eLpR)				
cuts	after Minv, pt	after Econe_ $\gamma$	after dptbal	final
this week (last week)				
signal	1.93E+03	1880 (1920)	1851 (1875)	1152 (1130)
2f_Z_l	8.20E+04	1.1E4 (5.5E4)	3791 (4807)	61 (72)
4f_ZZWWMix_l	1.90E+04	2349 (1.9E4)	1844 (1.6E4)	50 (323)

- Improved a data selection method using combined info of

Part 1: Econe\_  $\gamma$  and Ebal =  $E \gamma + E_{dl}$

Part 2: dptbal and Ebal

Optimized while observing 2D distribution  $\rightarrow$  divide into regions

- Ultimate purpose: cut as much BG as possible while preserving signal
- Now we cut not only 2f\_Z\_leptonic but also effective on 4f\_ZZWWMix\_leptonic, 4f\_Z\_leptonic, 4f\_singleZnunu\_leptonic
- Likelihood distribution changed  $\rightarrow$  now works more efficiently
- I realized the less sophisticated cuts I used before were not that effective

dominant BG after final selection (Mrec 120–140 GeV + Likelihood cut)  
this week (last week)

4f\_ZZ\_semileptonic : 1085 (990) : *can't do anything*

4f\_ZZWWMix\_leptonic: 50 (324) : REDUCED !!

4f\_Z\_leptonic : 93 (211): REDUCED !!

2f\_Z\_leptonic: 64 (76)

4f\_singleZnunu\_leptonic: 24 (172) : REDUCED !!

VS

**Higgs: 1196 (1174)** *more signals*

The number of events after each selection step is in  
/ home/ ilc / jackie / jackieZHProcessornew / data /

350 GeV: output350\_150323.dat : this week      output\_150320.dat : last week

250 GeV: output250\_150322.dat (this week)

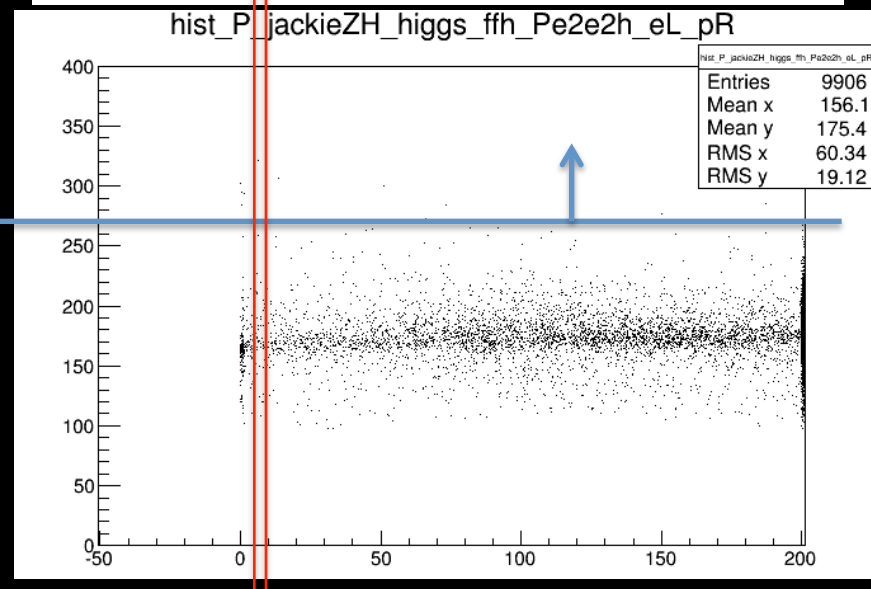
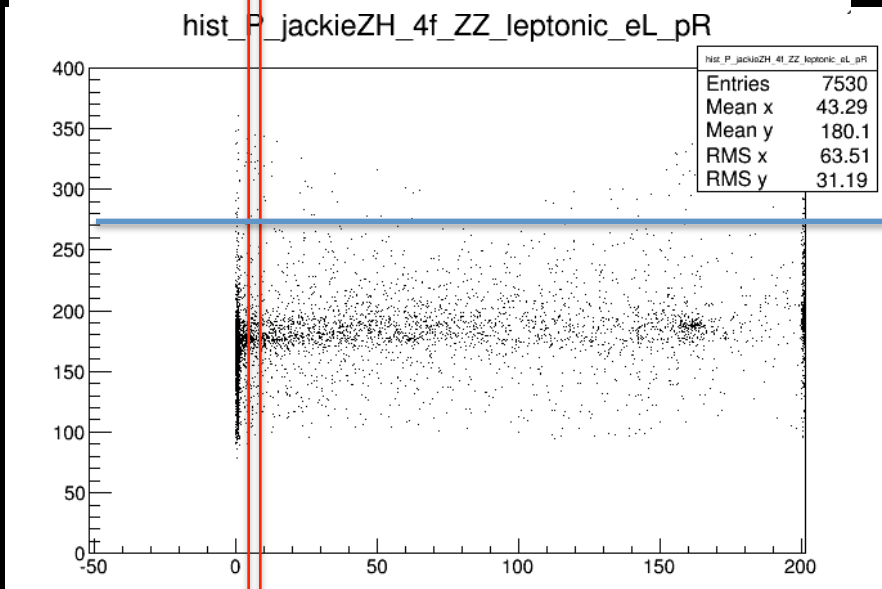
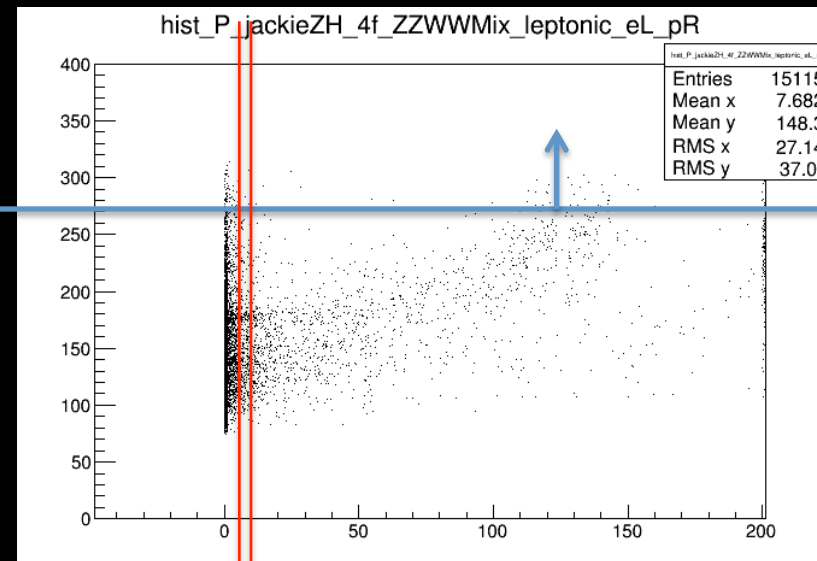
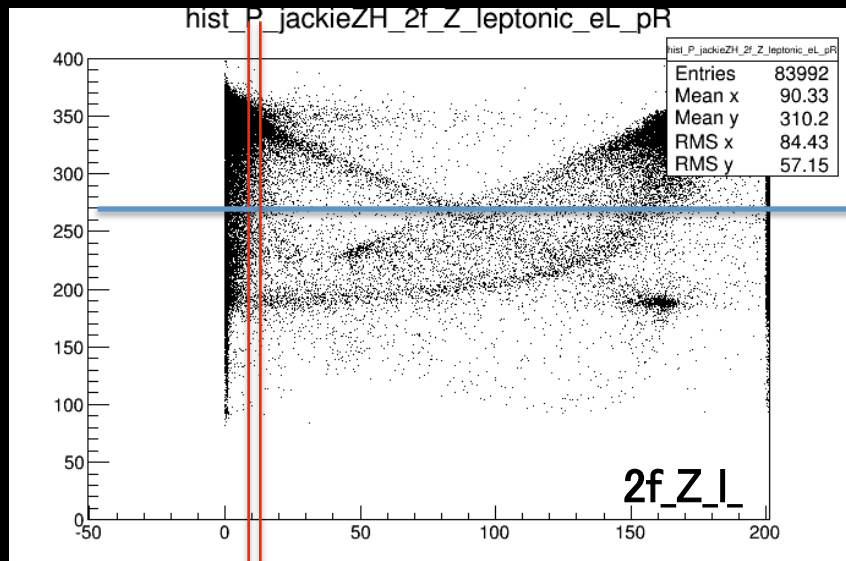
2D distr. Of

X:  $E_{\text{cone } \gamma}$

Y:  $E_{\text{bal}} = E_{\gamma} + E_{\text{dl}}$

ECM=350 GeV

1. First cut everything  $E_{\text{cone } \gamma} < 5 \text{ GeV}$
2. Then everything  $E_{\text{bal}} > 280 \text{ GeV}$
3. Then cut ( $E_{\text{cone } \gamma} < 10 \text{ GeV}$  &&  $E_{\text{bal}} > 270 \text{ GeV}$ )

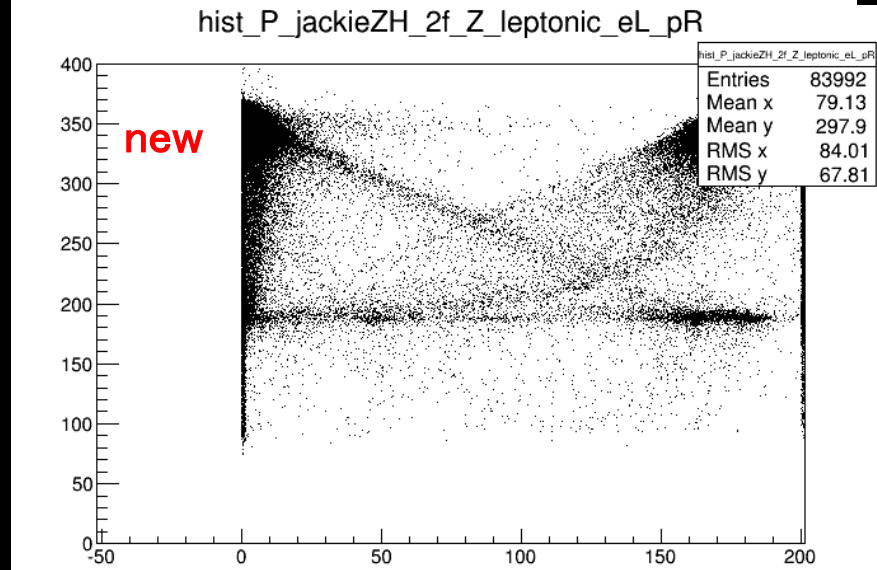
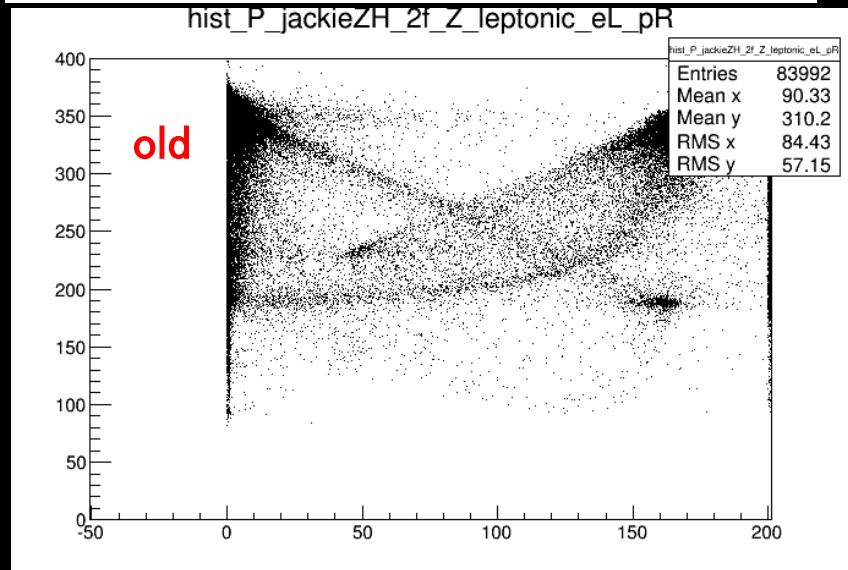
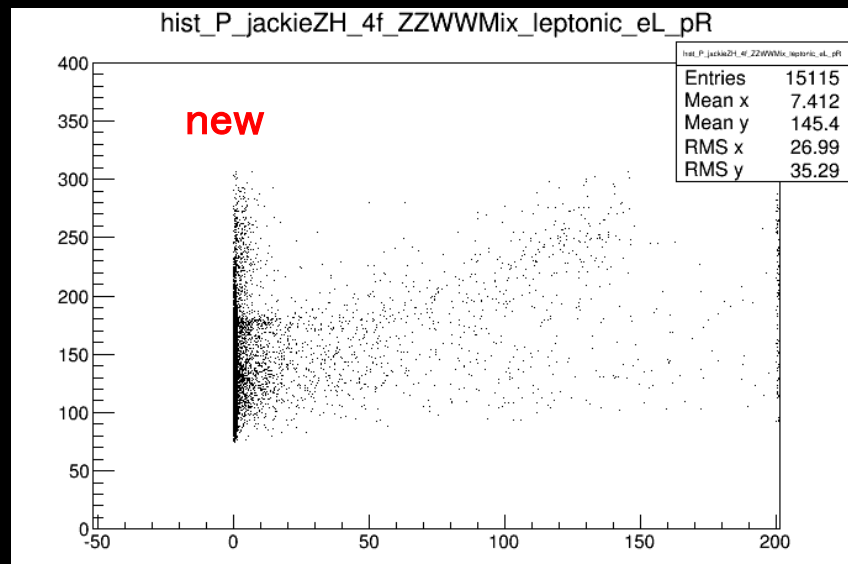
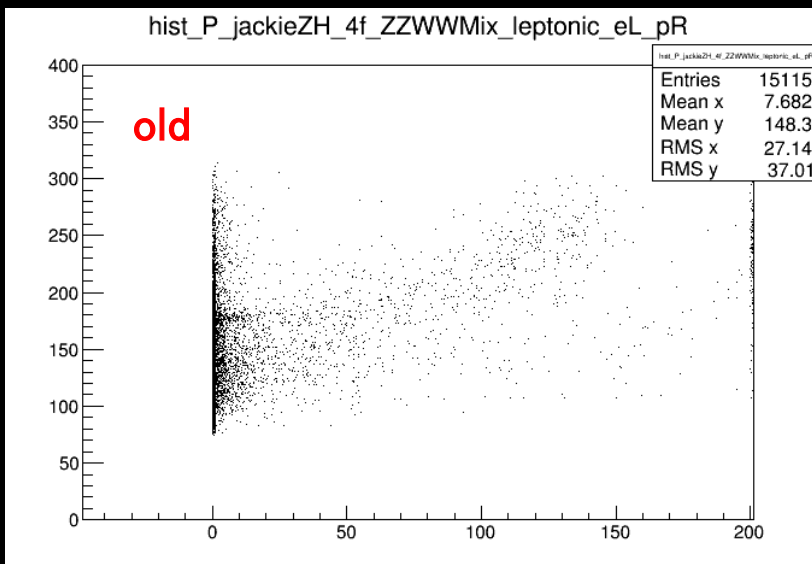


2D distr. Of

X:  $E_{\text{cone}} \gamma$

Y:  $E_{\text{bal}} = E \gamma + E_{\text{dl}}$

New: corrected condition for selecting photons ( $E_{\text{cal}}/E_{\text{tot}} > 0.9$ )





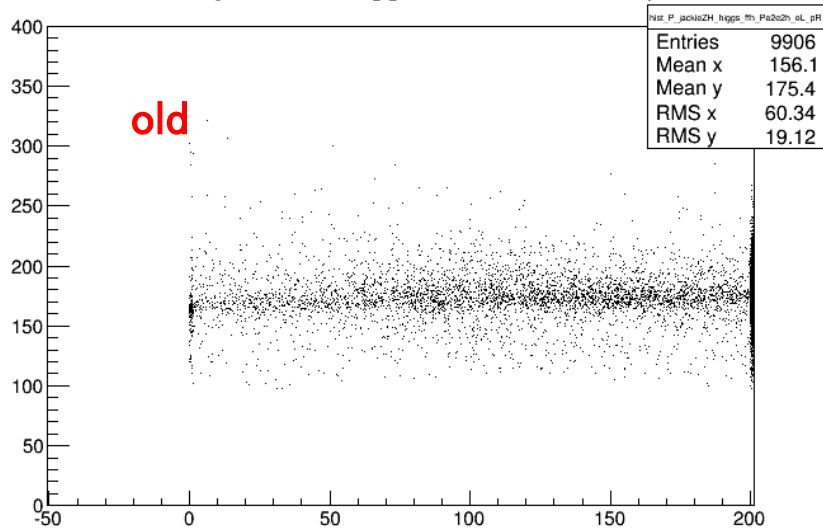
2D distr. Of

X:  $E_{\text{cone}_\gamma}$

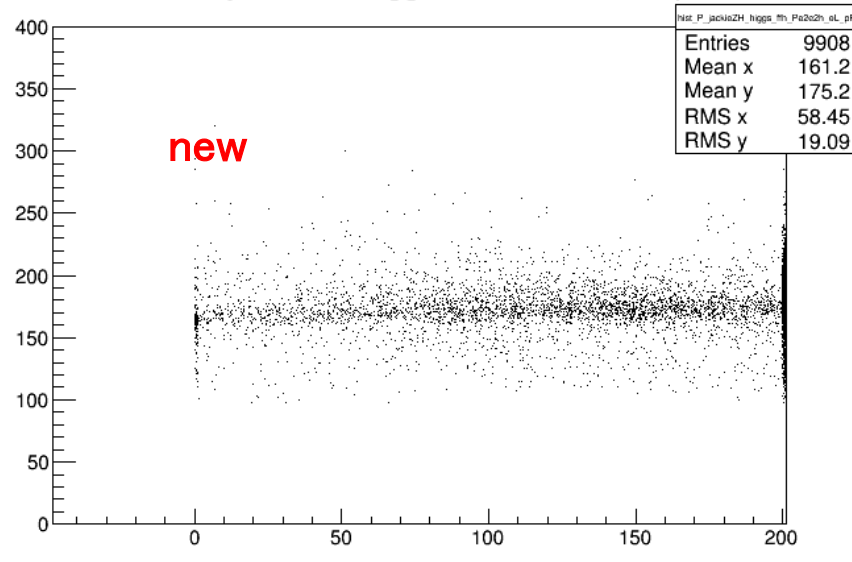
Y:  $E_{\text{bal}} = E_\gamma + E_{\text{dl}}$

New: corrected condition for selecting photons ( $E_{\text{calE}}/E_{\text{tot}} > 0.9$ ) ECM=350 GeV

hist\_P\_jackieZH\_higgs\_ffh\_Pe2e2h\_eL\_pR



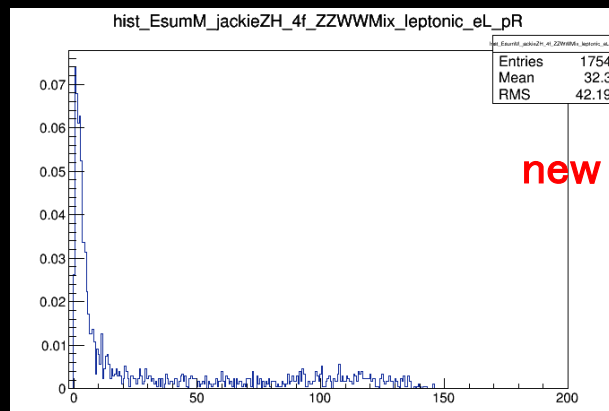
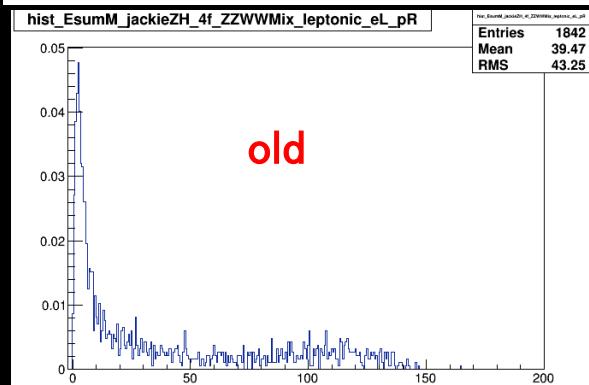
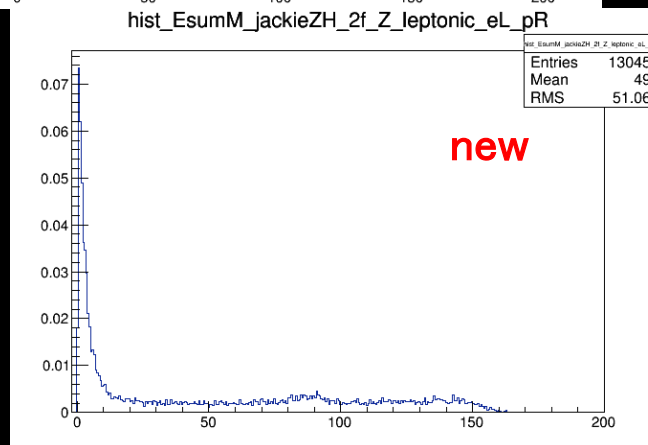
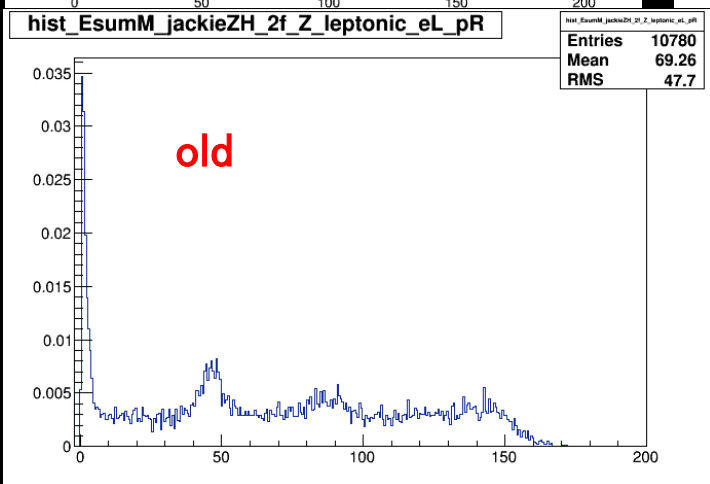
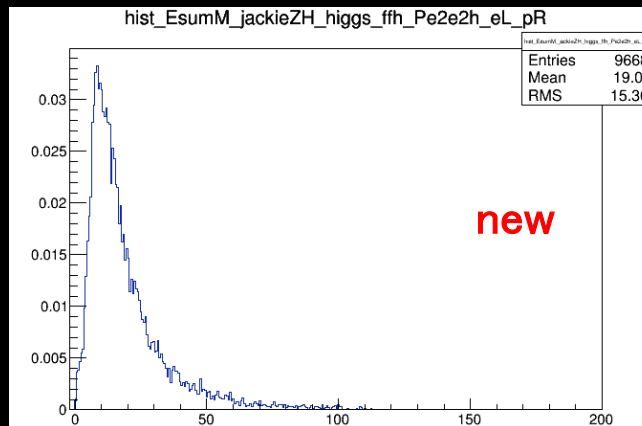
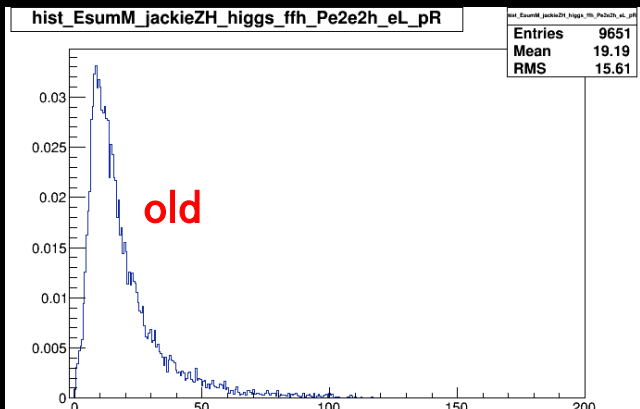
hist\_P\_jackieZH\_higgs\_ffh\_Pe2e2h\_eL\_pR



energy of most energetic gamma

New: corrected condition for selecting photons ( $E_{\text{calE}}/E_{\text{tot}} > 0.9$ )

ECM=350 GeV



2D distr. Of

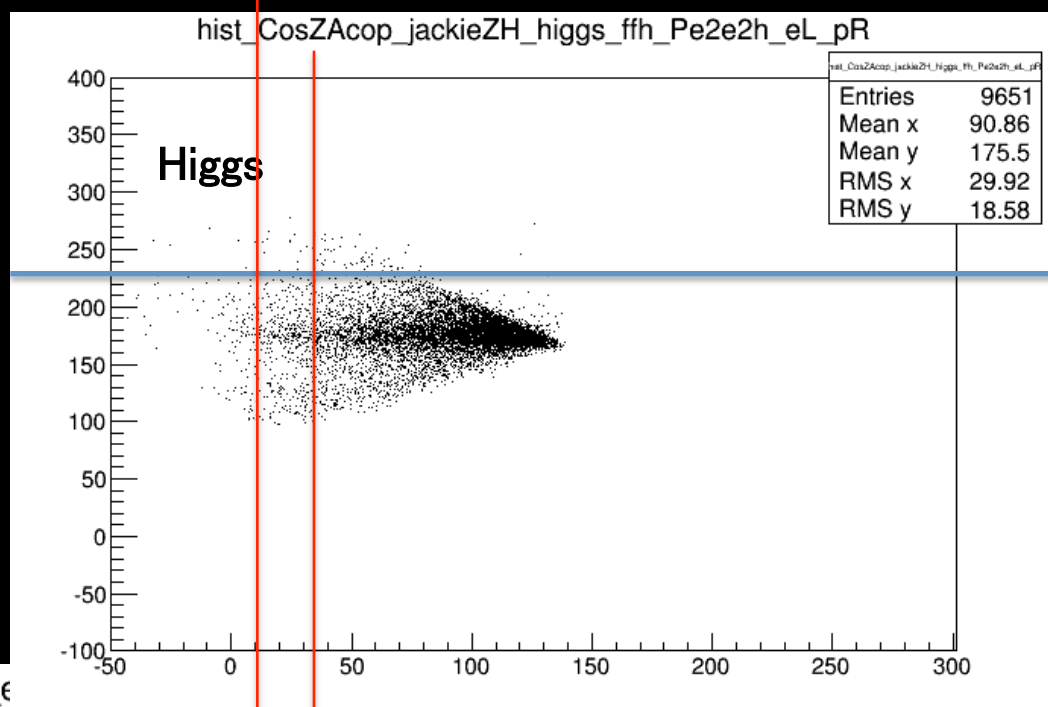
X:  $d_{ptbal}$

Y:  $E_{bal} = E_{\gamma} + E_{dl}$

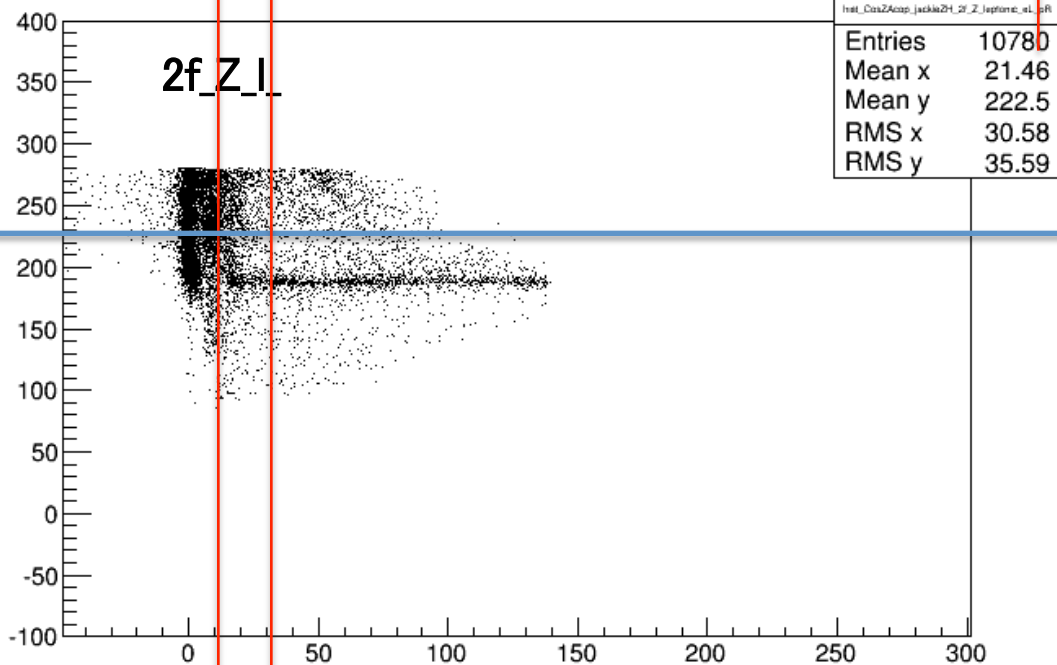
Similar done for

X:  $E_{cone_{\gamma}}$

Y:  $E_{bal}$



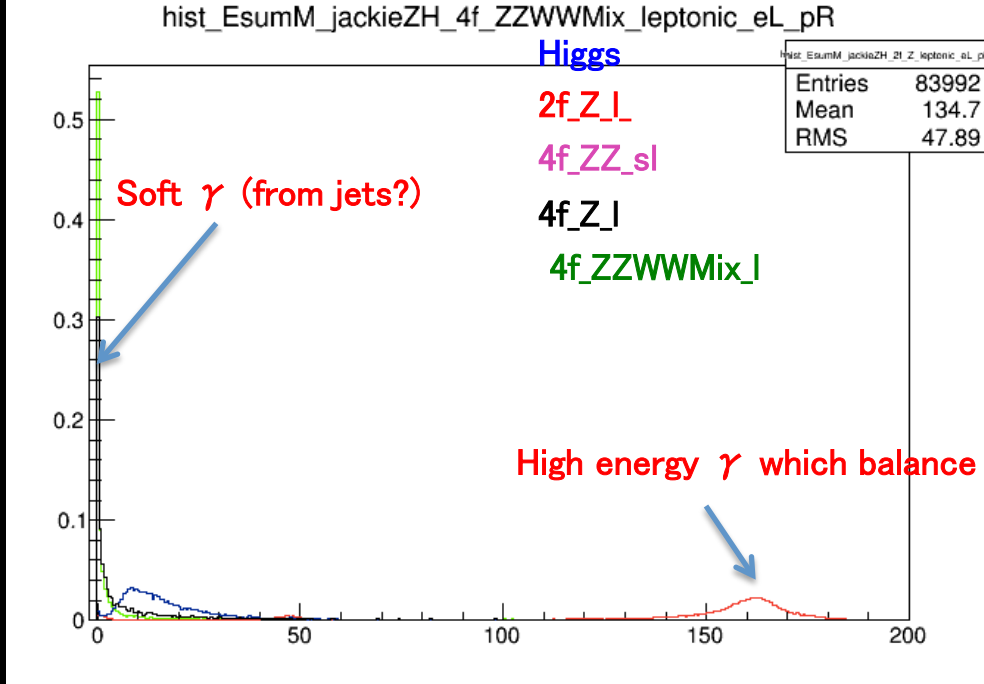
hist\_CosZAcop\_jackieZH\_2f\_Z\_leptonic\_e



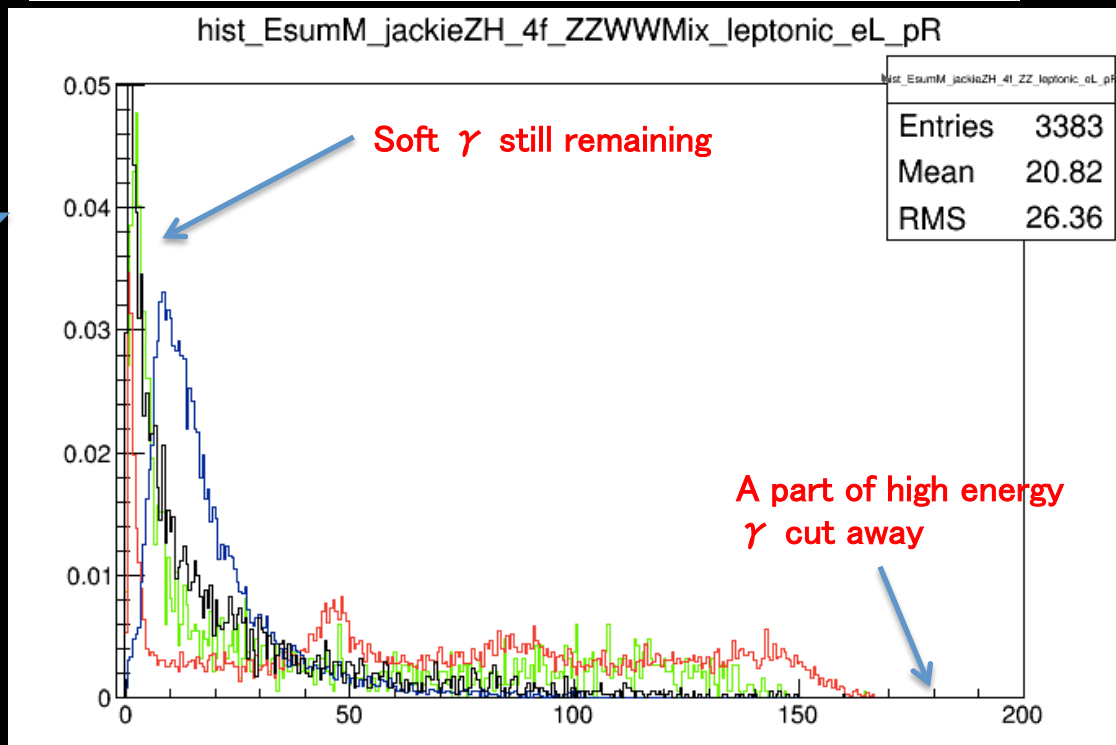
1. First cut everything  $d_{ptbal} < 10$  GeV
2. Then cut ( $d_{ptbal} < 30$  GeV &  $E_{bal} > 230$  GeV)

Leave the rest to be cut by likelihood

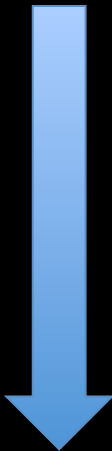
**ECM = 350 GeV**



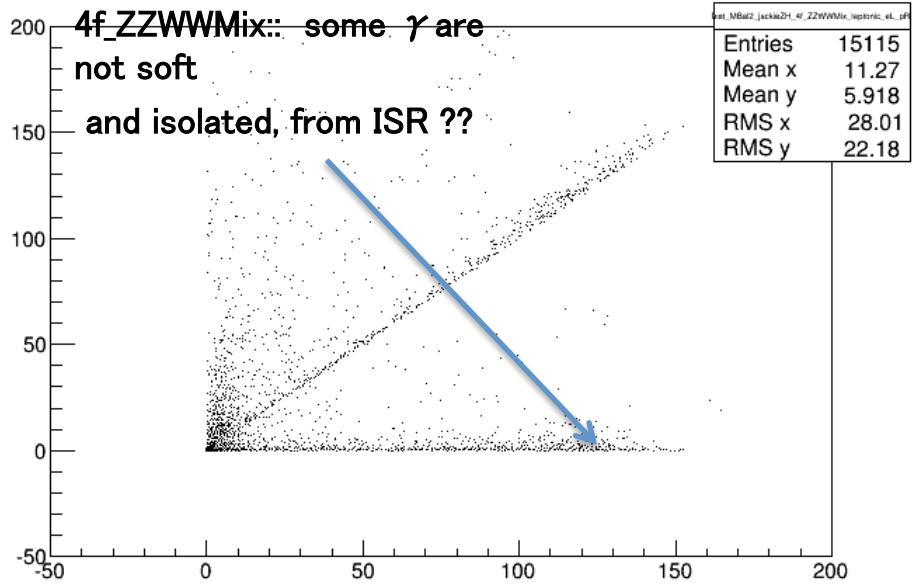
Just after invariant mass cut and Pt cut



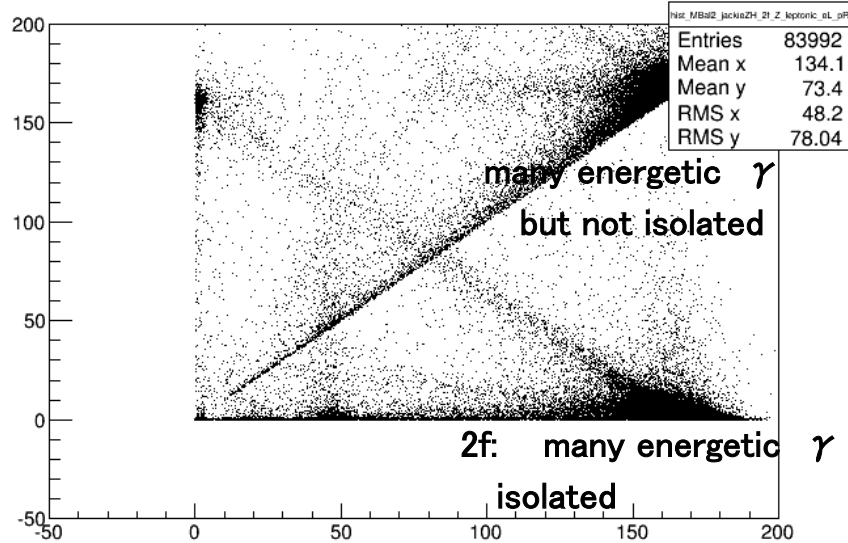
After Econe and Ebal cut



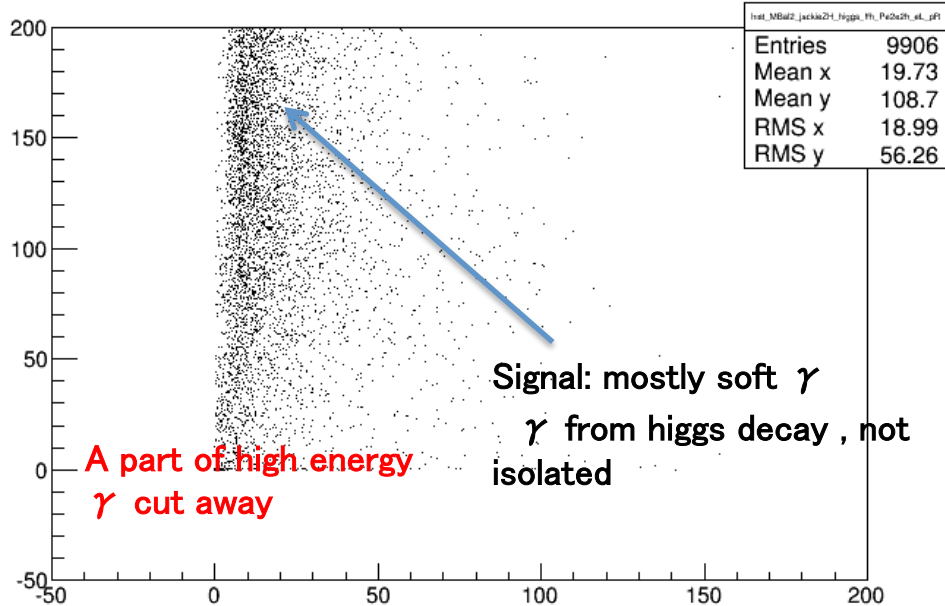
hist\_MBal2\_jackieZH\_4f\_ZZWWMix\_leptonic\_eL\_pR



hist\_MBal2\_jackieZH\_2f\_Z\_leptonic\_eL\_pR



hist\_MBal2\_jackieZH\_higgs\_ffh\_Pe2e2h\_eL\_pR

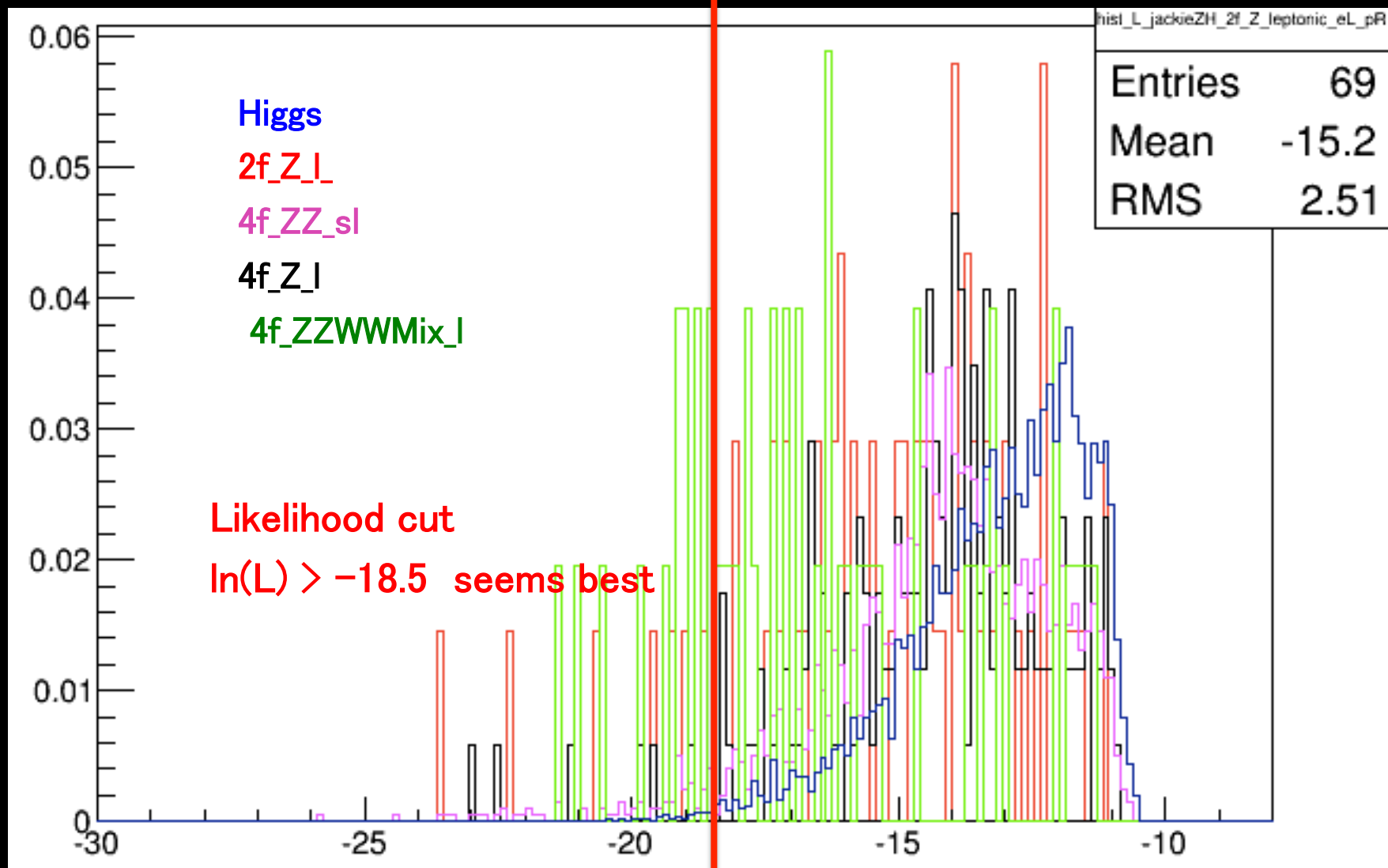


2D distr. Of

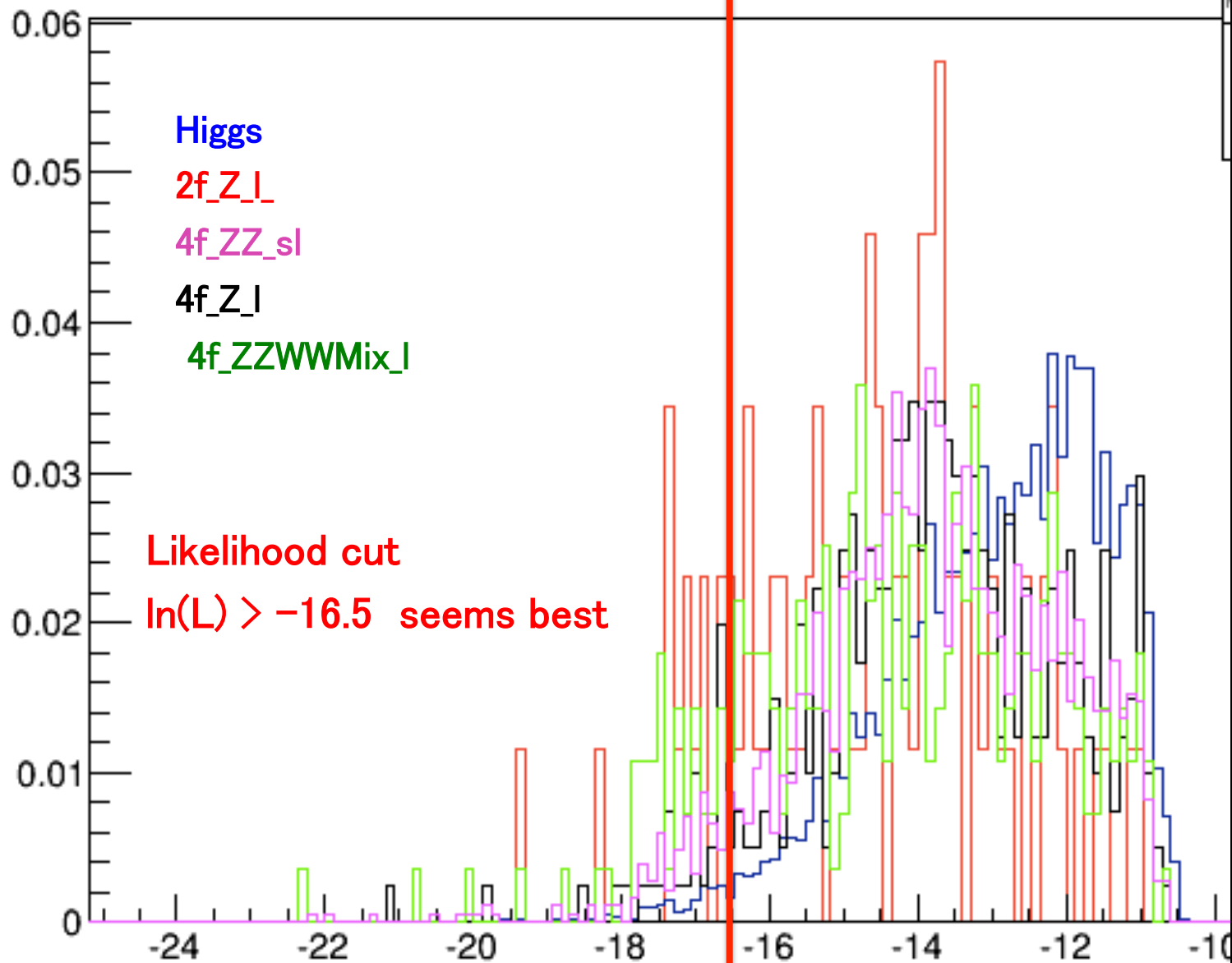
X:  $E_\gamma$

Y:  $E_{cone_\gamma}$

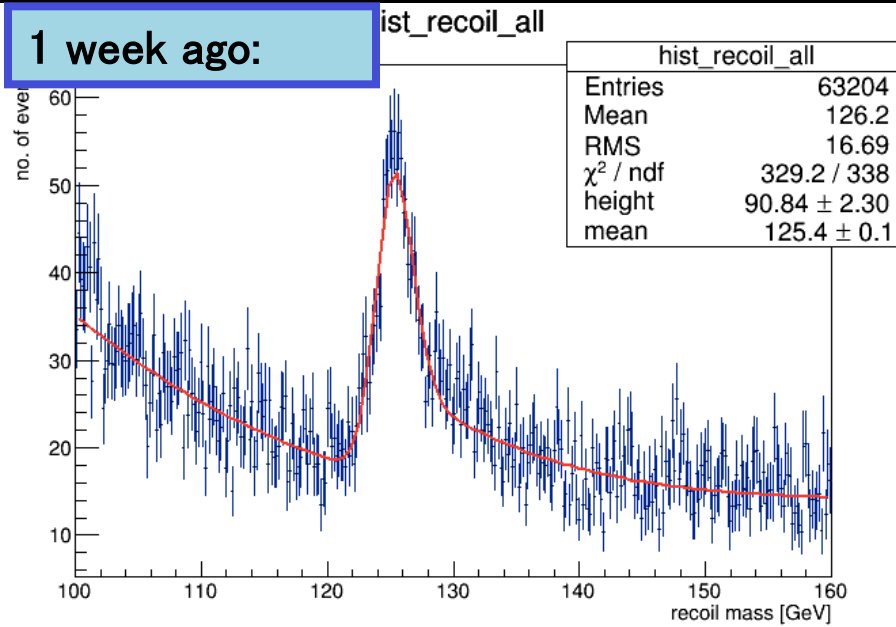
**THIS WEEK:** Likelihood function:  $L = P(M_{\text{inv}}) * P(\text{Pt}) * P(\text{CosZ})$



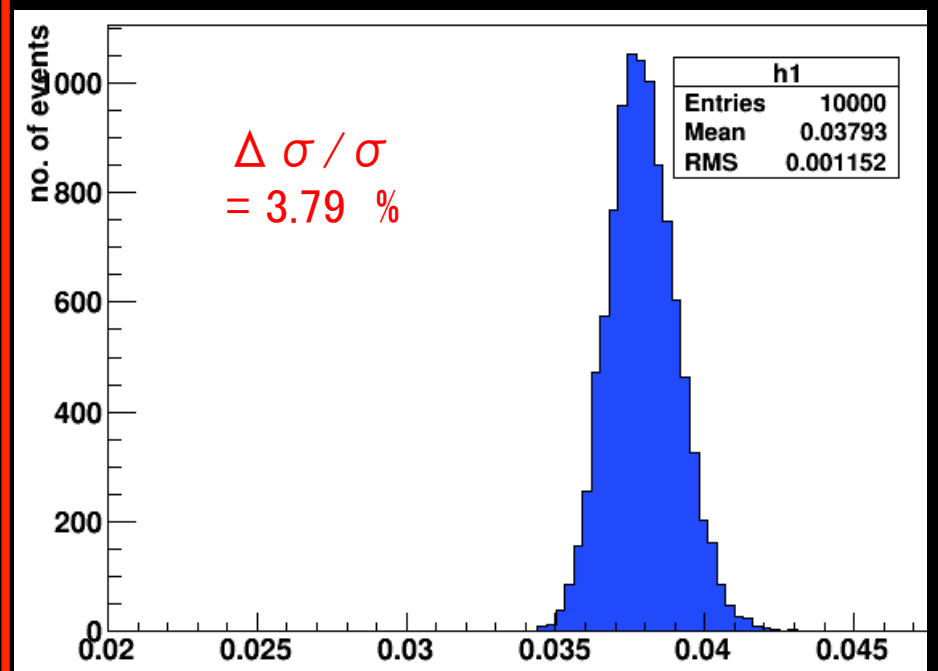
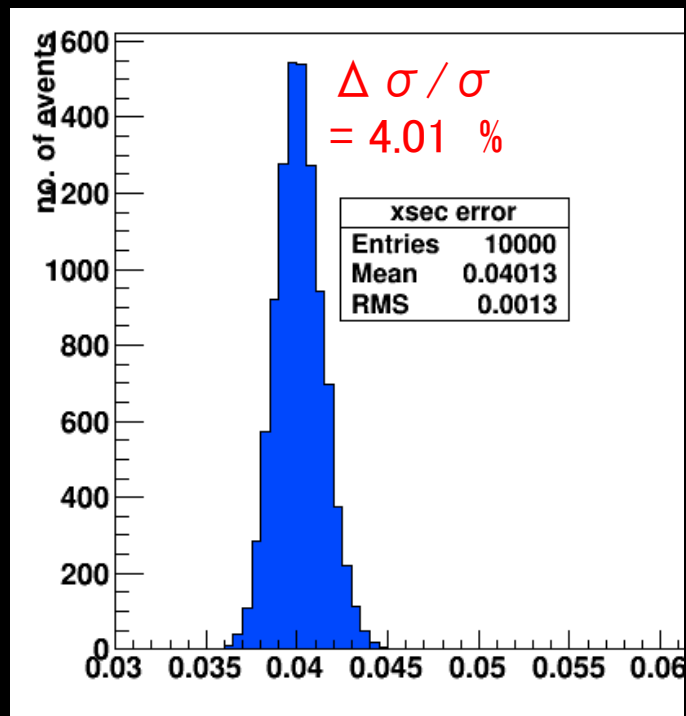
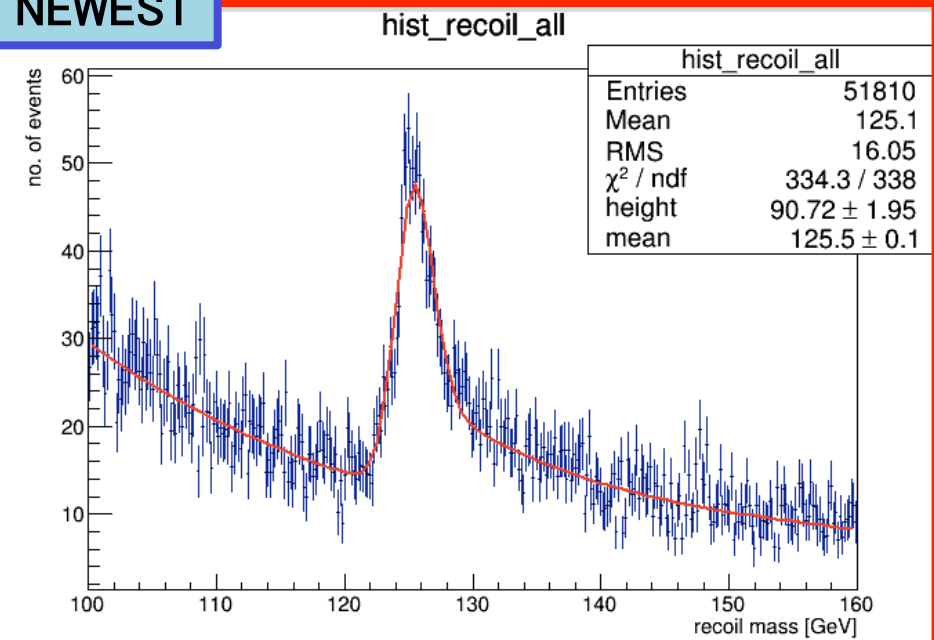
LAST WEEK: Likelihood function:  $L = P(M_{inv}) * P(Pt) * P(CosZ)$



1 week ago:

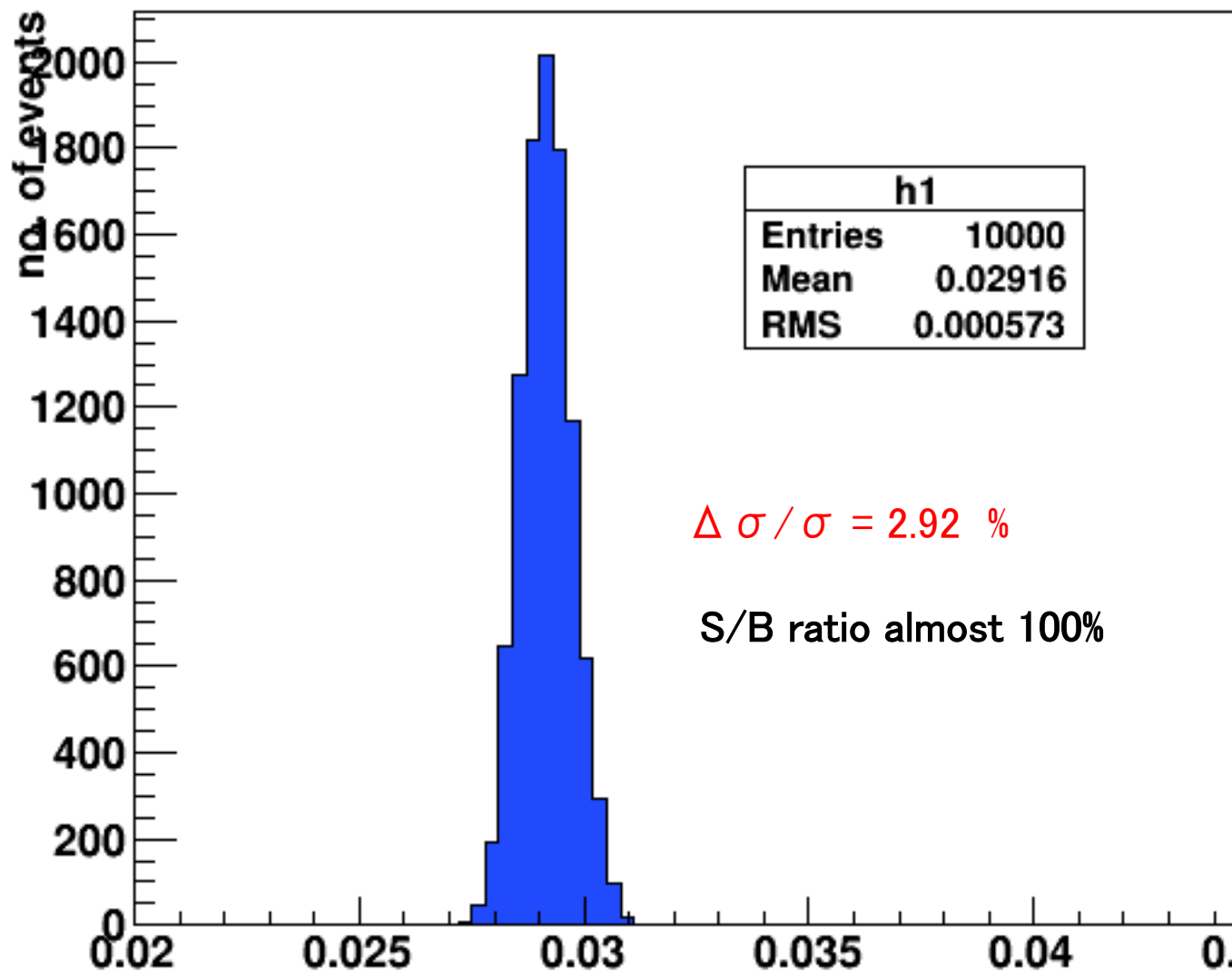


NEWEST



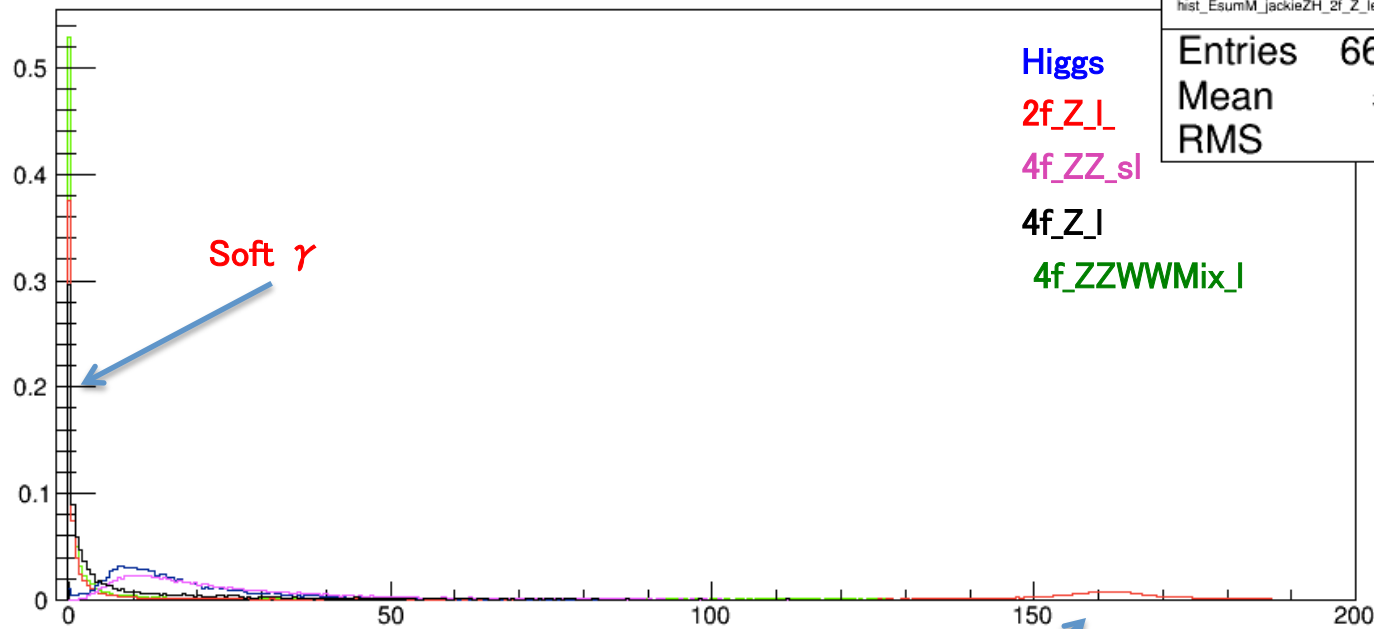


$E_{cm} = 250 \text{ GeV}$



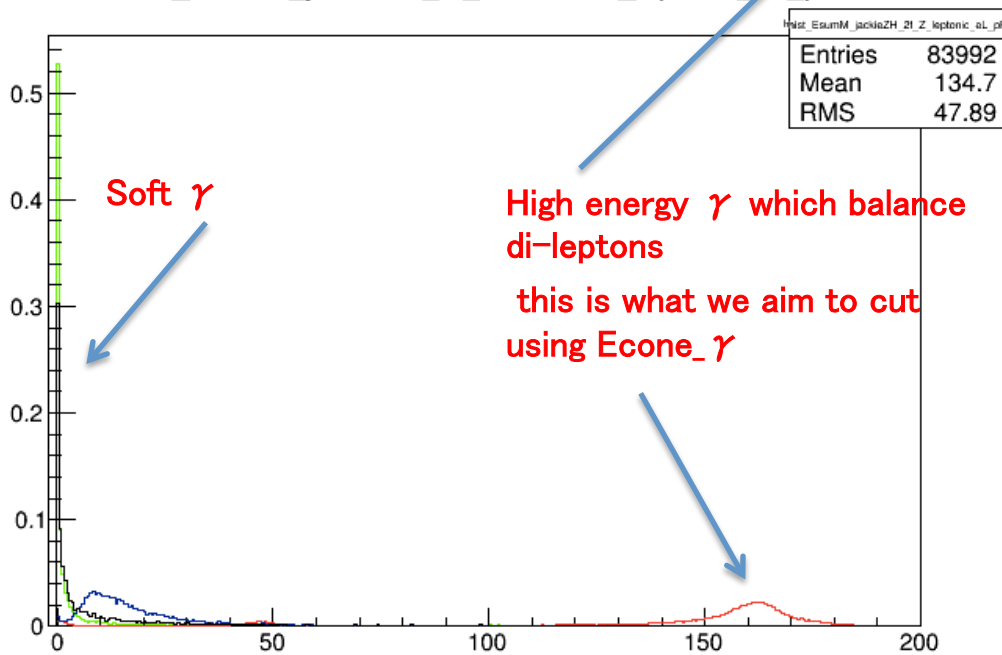
**BACKUP**

hist\_EsumM\_jackieZH\_4f\_ZZWWMix\_leptonic\_eL\_pR



Before invariant mass cut and Pt cut

hist\_EsumM\_jackieZH\_4f\_ZZWWMix\_leptonic\_eL\_pR



High energy  $\gamma$  which balance di-leptons  
this is what we aim to cut using  $E_{cone\_}\gamma$

Just after invariant mass cut and Pt cut

2D distr. Of

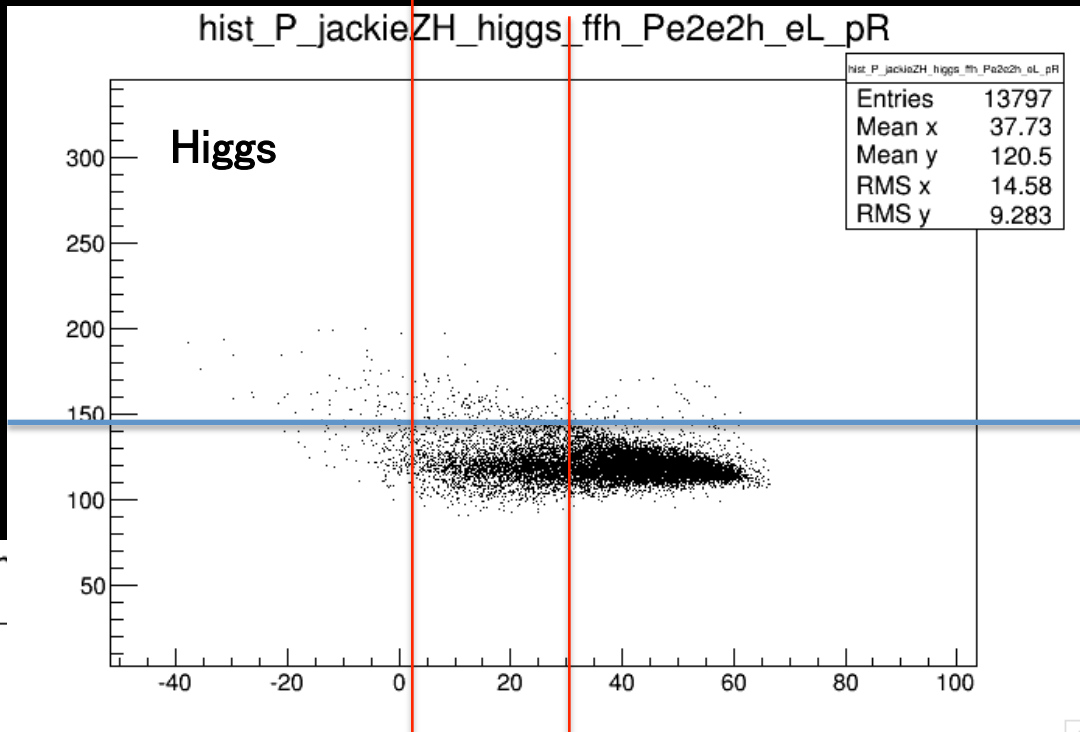
X:  $d_{ptbal}$

Y:  $E_{bal} = E_{\gamma} + E_{dl}$

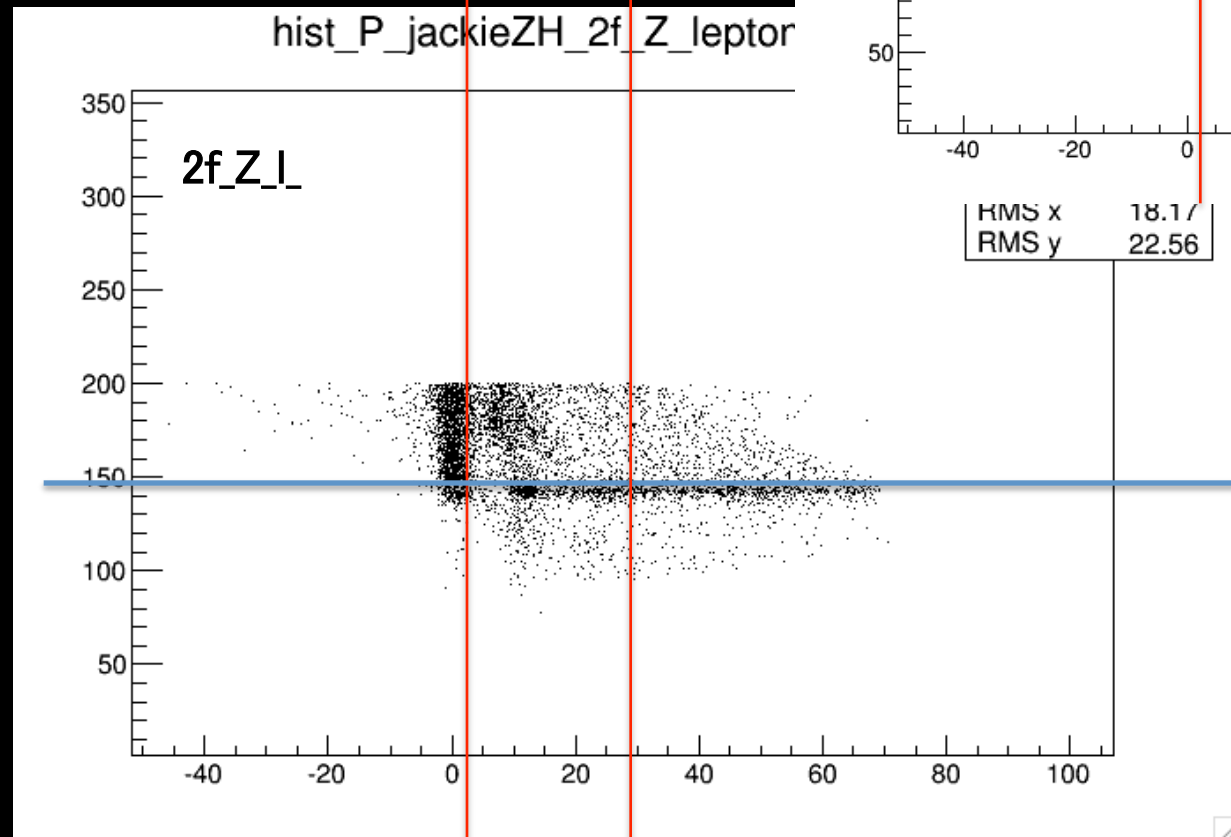
Similar done for

X:  $E_{cone_{\gamma}}$

Y:  $E_{bal}$



RMS x 18.1 /  
RMS y 22.56



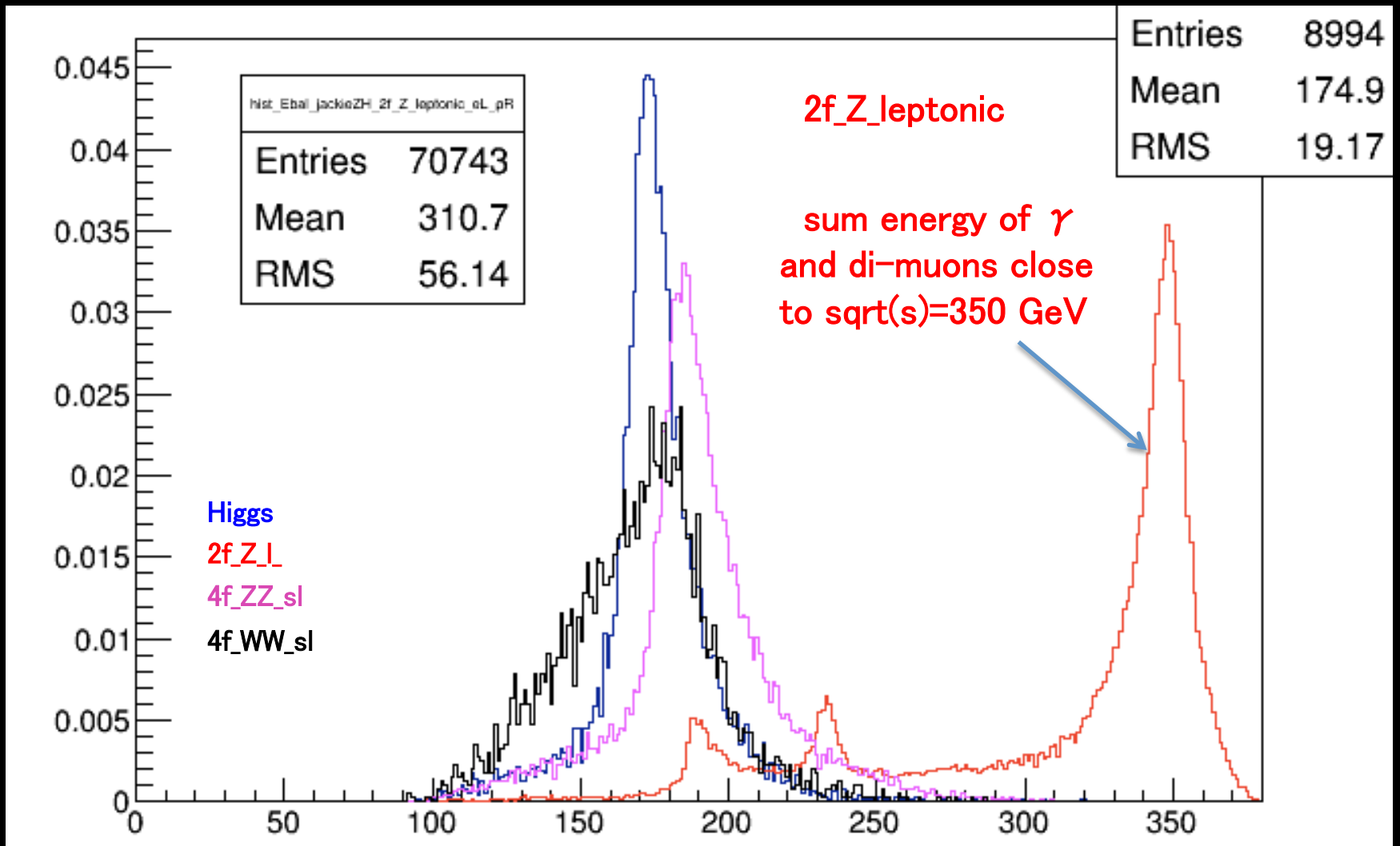
1. First cut everything  $d_{ptbal} < 5$  GeV
2. Then cut ( $d_{ptbal} < 30$  GeV &  $E_{bal} > 145$  GeV)

ECM= 250 GeV

I applied a condition to prevent signal bias

I required energy sum of  $\gamma$  and di-muon to be  $> 0.8 * \sqrt{s}$

signature of  $2f_Z$  leptonic BG



# recoil mass fitting method

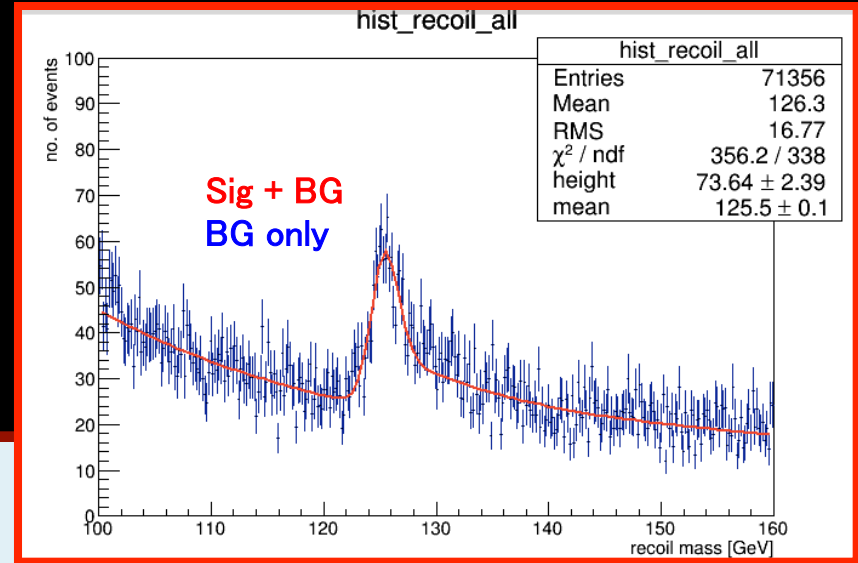
Fit range: 100–160 GeV

## 1<sup>st</sup> step:

- Fit only signal with GPET float all 5 pars
- Fit only BG: 3<sup>rd</sup> order polynomial

## 2<sup>nd</sup> step:

fit Sig + BG : only float height and mean  
fix others from step 1



◆ **SIGNAL: GPET: 5 parameters :**

$$\frac{N}{\sqrt{\pi}\sigma} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-x_{mean}}{\sigma}\right)^2\right\} \quad \left(\frac{x-x_{mean}}{\sigma} \leq k\right) \quad \text{Gaus (left-side) ,}$$

$$\frac{N}{\sqrt{\pi}\sigma} \left[ b \cdot \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-x_{mean}}{\sigma}\right)^2\right\} + (1-b) \exp\left\{-k\left(\frac{x-x_{mean}}{\sigma}\right)\right\} \exp(k^2/2) \right] \quad \left(\frac{x-x_{mean}}{\sigma} \geq k\right) \quad \text{Gaus + expo (right side)}$$

## Toy MC study

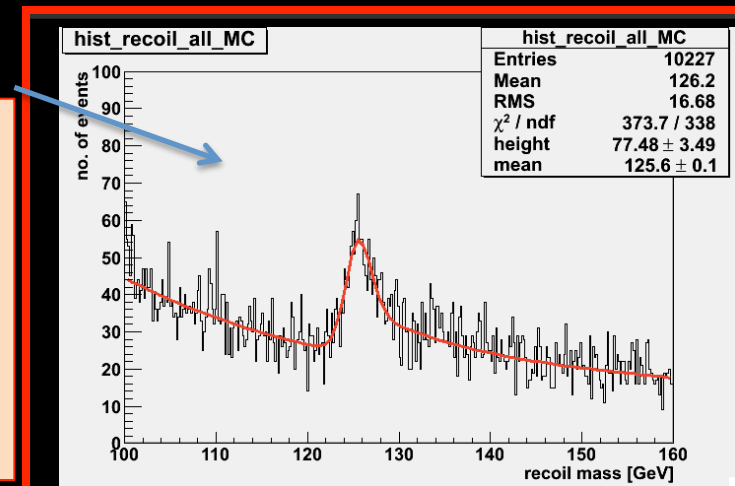
Toy MC 10000 seeds

goal: test quality of fitting method  
in terms of  $M_h$ ,  $x_{sec}$  etc.....

### method:

generate MC events according to fitted “real” data  
(Poisson)

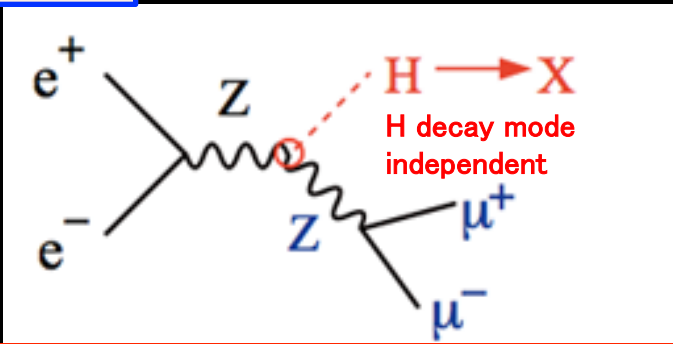
fit MC hist with same GPET function → get  $N_{sig}$ ,  $x_{sec}$



# ILC sample used in analysis

channel	mh	ECM	L	Spin polarization	Detector simulation
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Zh \rightarrow \mu\mu h$	125 GeV	350 GeV	333 fb <sup>-1</sup>	$P(e^-, e^+) = (-0.8, +0.3)$ $(+0.8, -0.3)$	Full ILD (ILD_01_v05 DBD ver.)

signal  $Pe2e2h\_eL,pR$  /  $Pe2e2h\_eR,pL$



$$M_X^2 = (p_{CM} - (p_{\mu^+} + p_{\mu^-}))^2$$

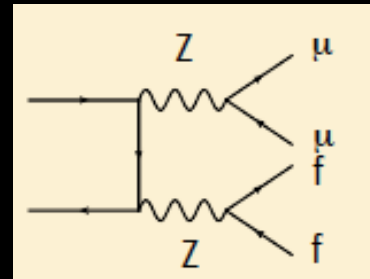
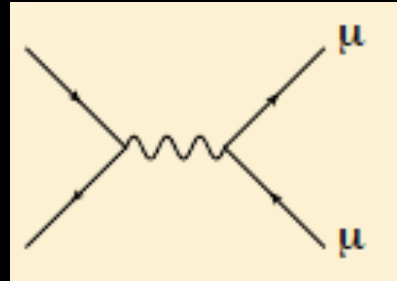
Higgs recoil against di-lepton ( $\mu\mu$ ) system

BG :

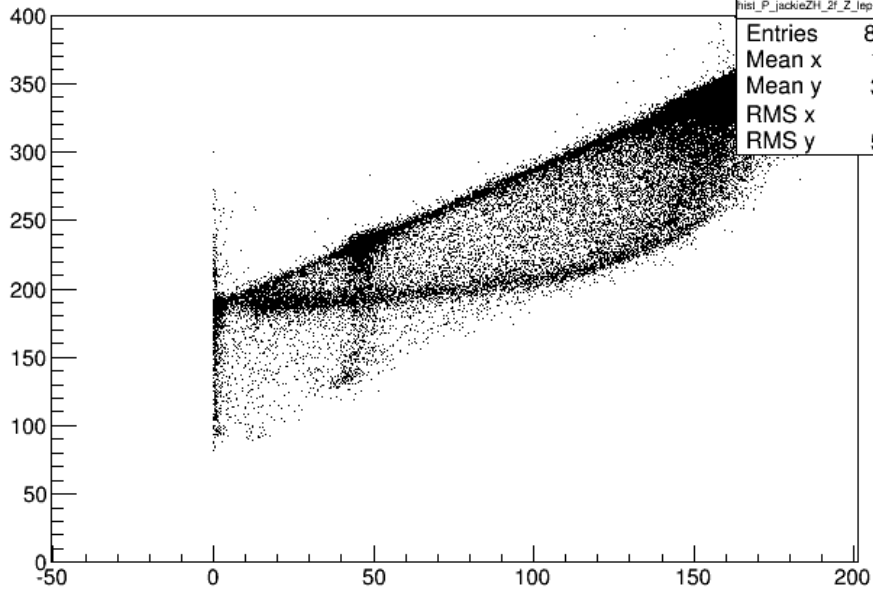
all 2f, 4f, 6f processes

major BG after event selection:

$2f_{Zl} (\mu\mu)$ ,  $4f_{WWsl}$ ,  $4f_{ZZsl} (\mu\mu ff, \mu\mu\nu\nu)$



hist\_P\_jackieZH\_2f\_Z\_leptonic\_eL\_pR



2D distr. Of

X:  $E_\gamma$

Y:  $E_{bal} = E_\gamma + E_{dl}$

hist\_P\_jackieZH\_4f\_ZZWWMix\_leptonic\_eL\_pR

