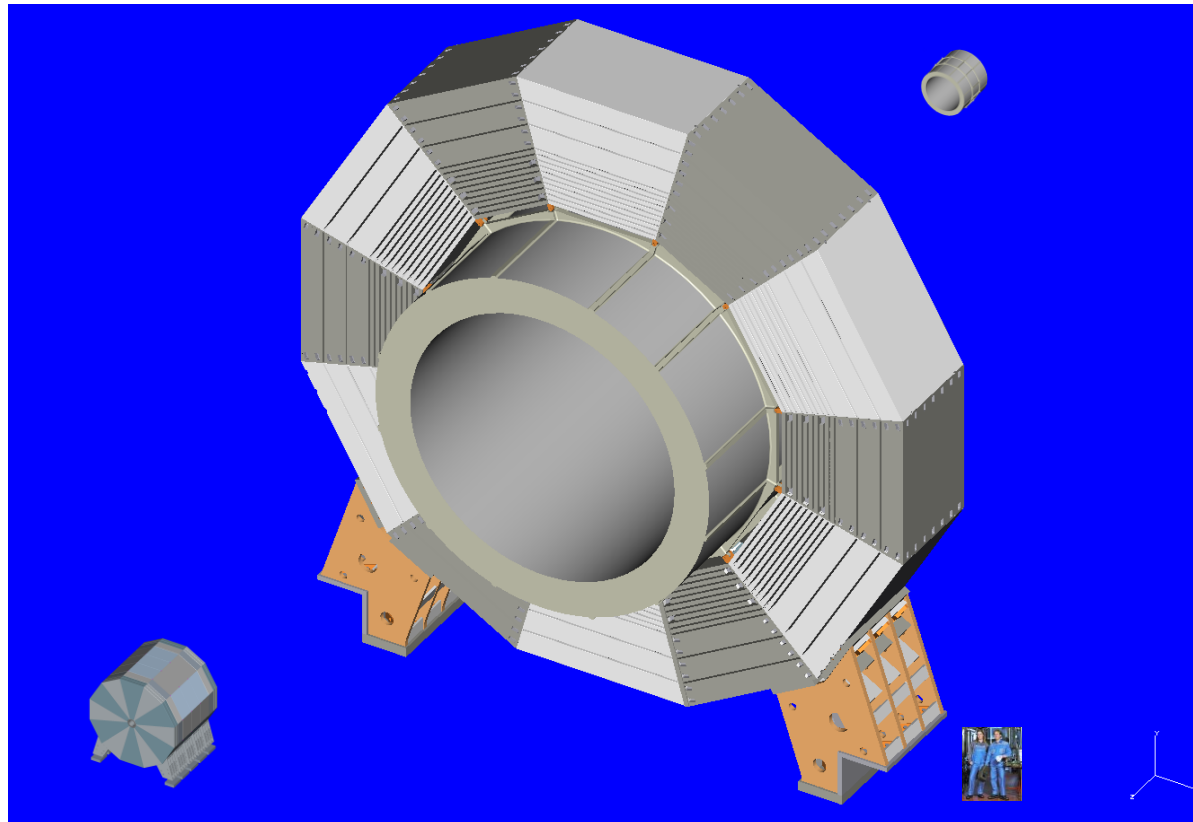
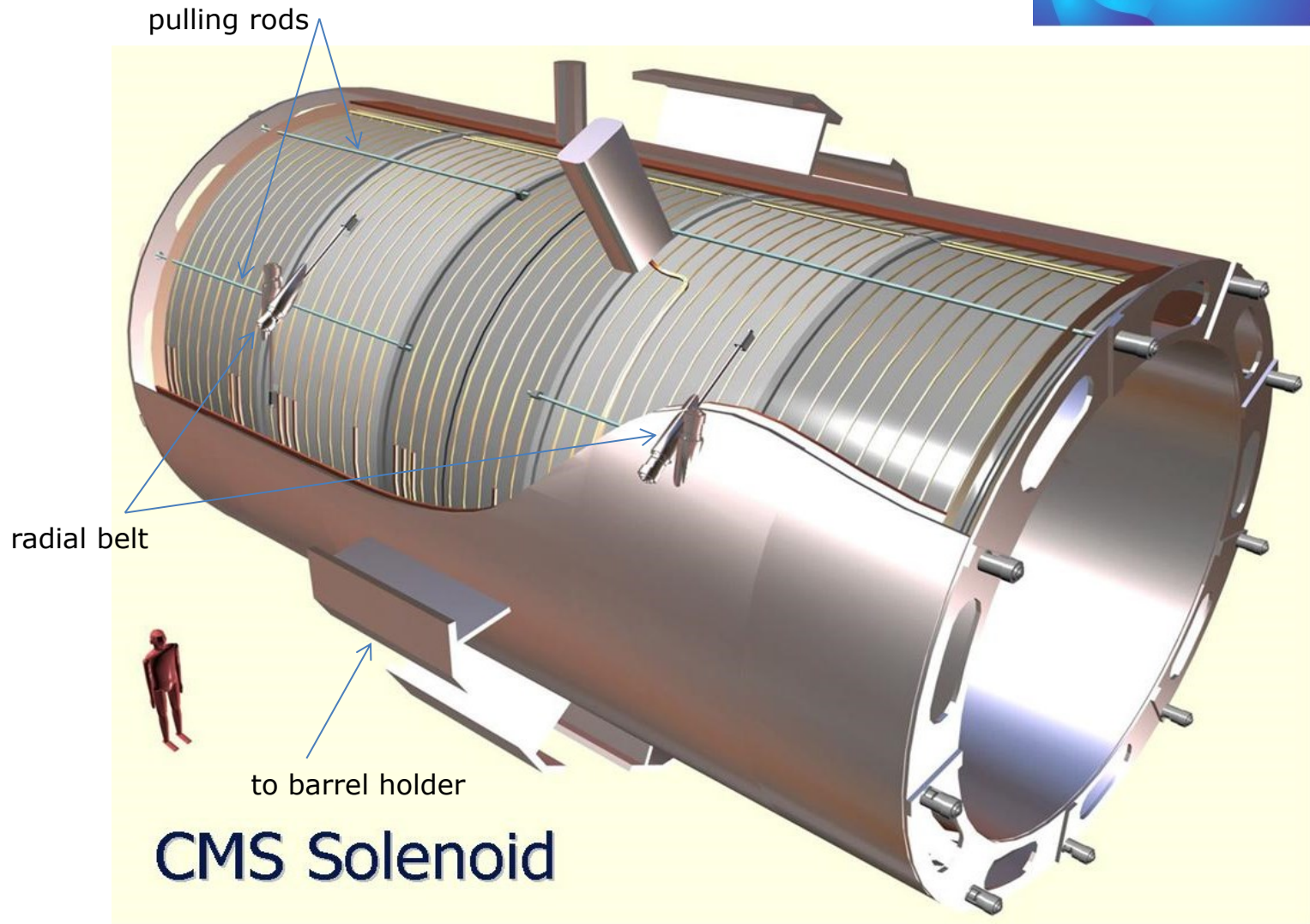


Cryostat Integration into ILD

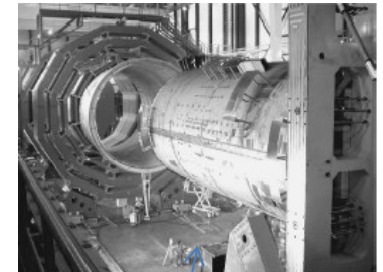


CERN CMS Solenoid schematic

E-JADE is a Marie Skłodowska-Curie Research and Innovation Staff Exchange (RISE) action, funded by the EU under Horizon2020



insertion of outer vac-tank / CMS



to need jig and scaffolding for on-site installation

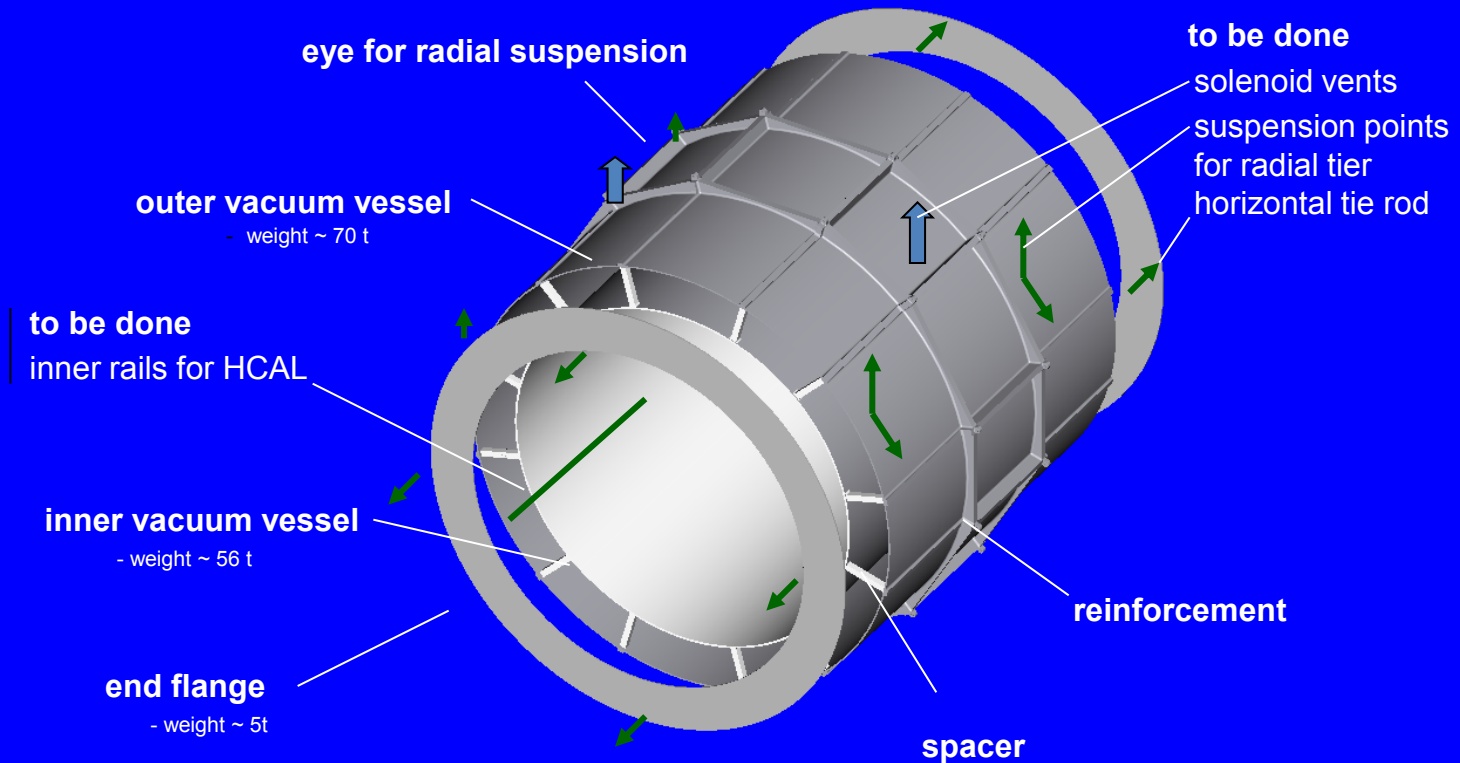
CMS Cryostat with inner-, outer vacuum vessel and end flange

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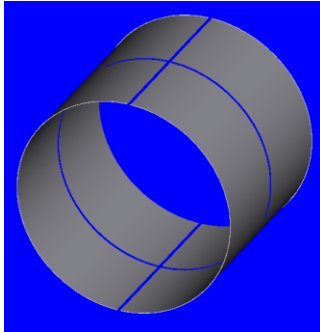


ILD cryostat structure proposal / all-welded

J x-x = $1,82 \times 10^{12}$
- weight ~ 136 t

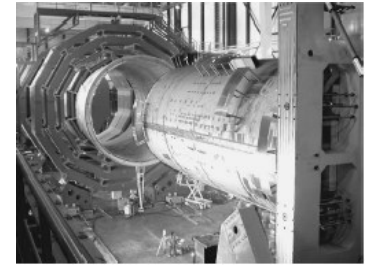


ILD cryostat production flow suggestion / assembly cryostat



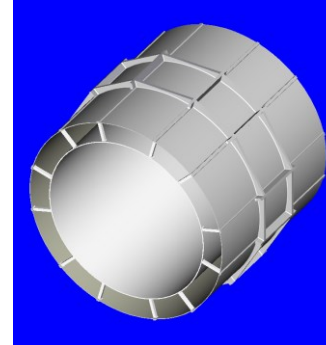
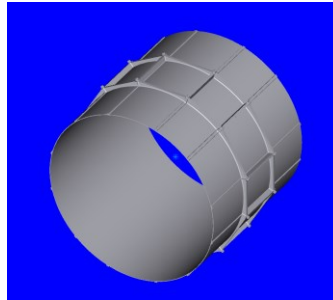
Outer-, and inner- vacuum vessel

- sheet 4 or 8 (max. 13610 mm x 3905 mm, s= 30 mm) segment rolled and welded



outer vacuum vessel

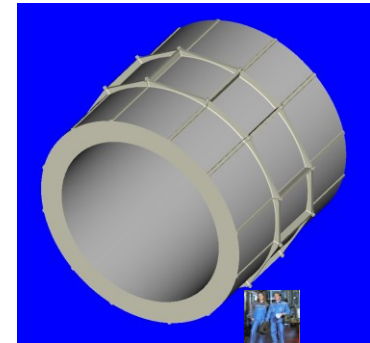
- prepared edge lined up and welded
- rotation symmetrical pilot hole diameter (\varnothing 40 mm)
- outer reinforcements clamped to barrel and held in place by outer support
- aligned axis of ovv and barrel
- fixed ovv and welded brackets to the central barrel



to be done

assembly cryostat to ovv

- solenoid completion and fixture

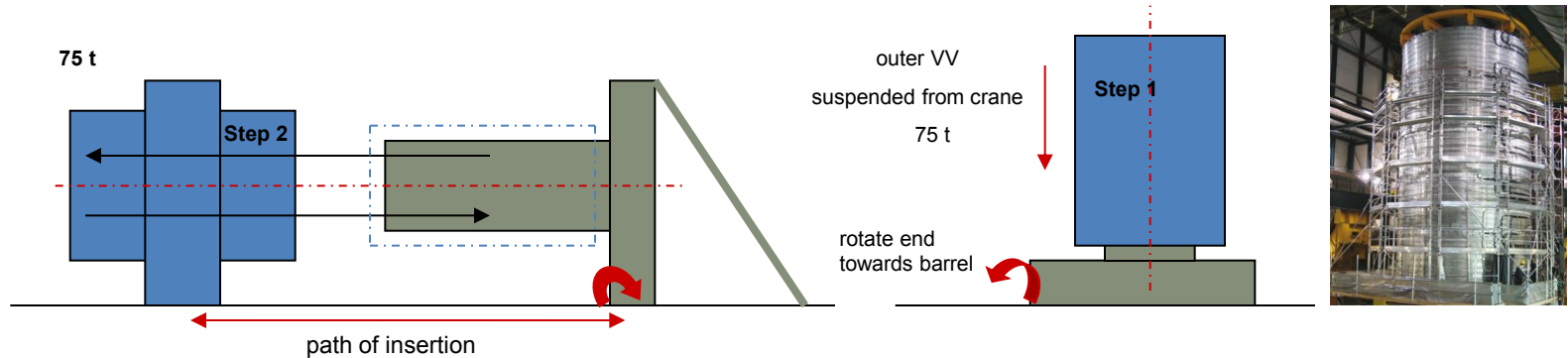


inner vacuum vessel

- sheet 4 or 8 rolled and outside scaffold
- aligned and welded
- lodge inner vv in outer vv, align rims and weld
- welding of end plate

assembly completion of solenoid and vacuum vessel (CMS)

1. outer vacuum vessel (75 tons) with barrel after installation on turn table, primary alignment



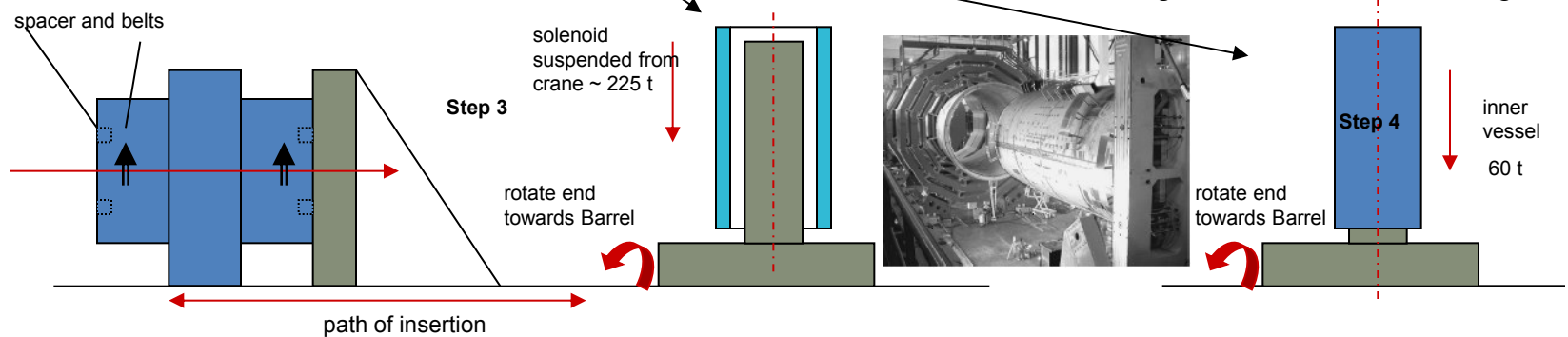
2. assembly and completion of the solenoid (~ 225 t)

- rotate inner vacuum vessel into horizontal position => weld radial tiers and end flange

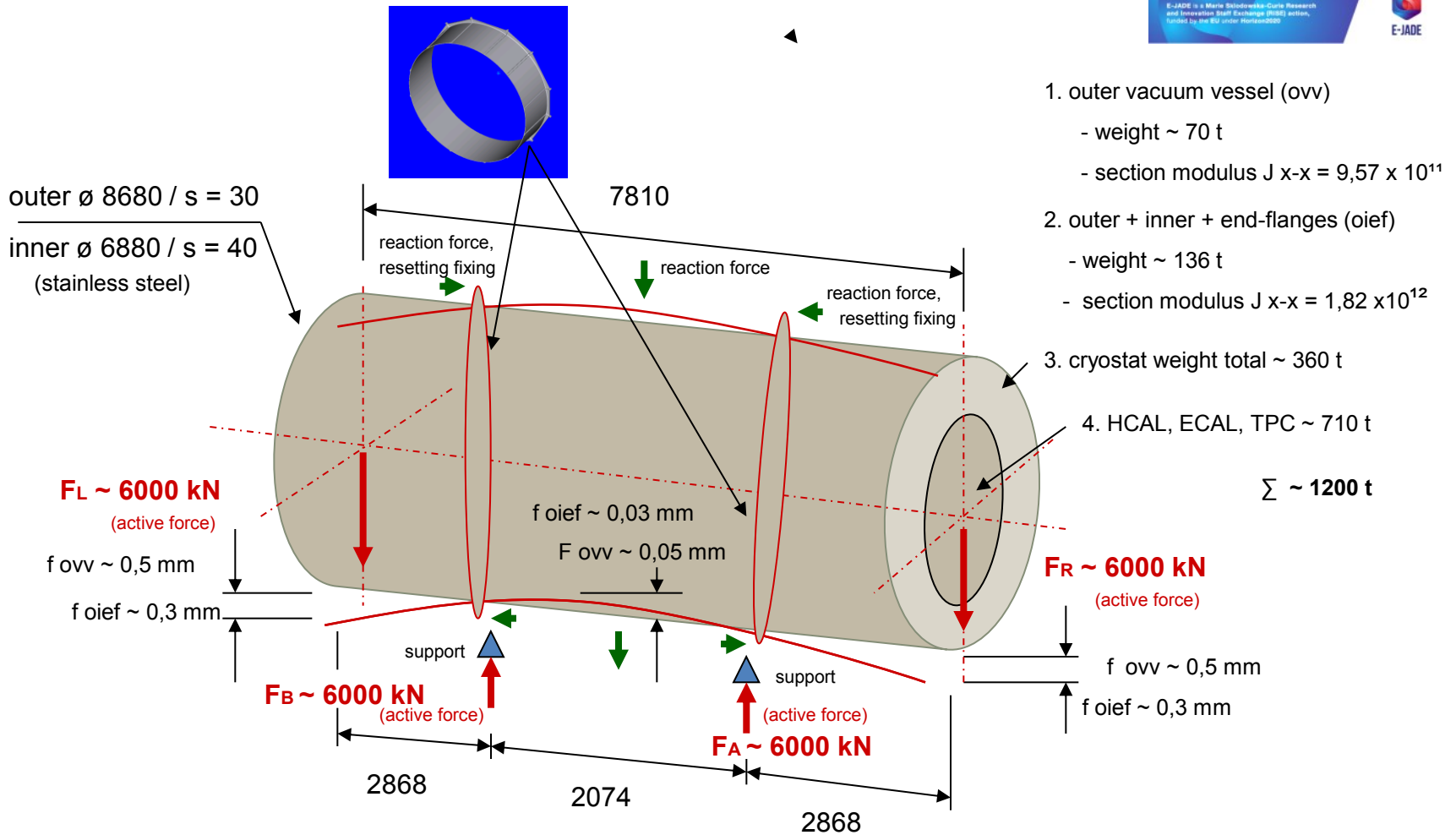
- vertical assembly of the inner vacuum vessel

- rotation of the Inner vacuum vessel in horizontal position

- welding radial tiers and end flange

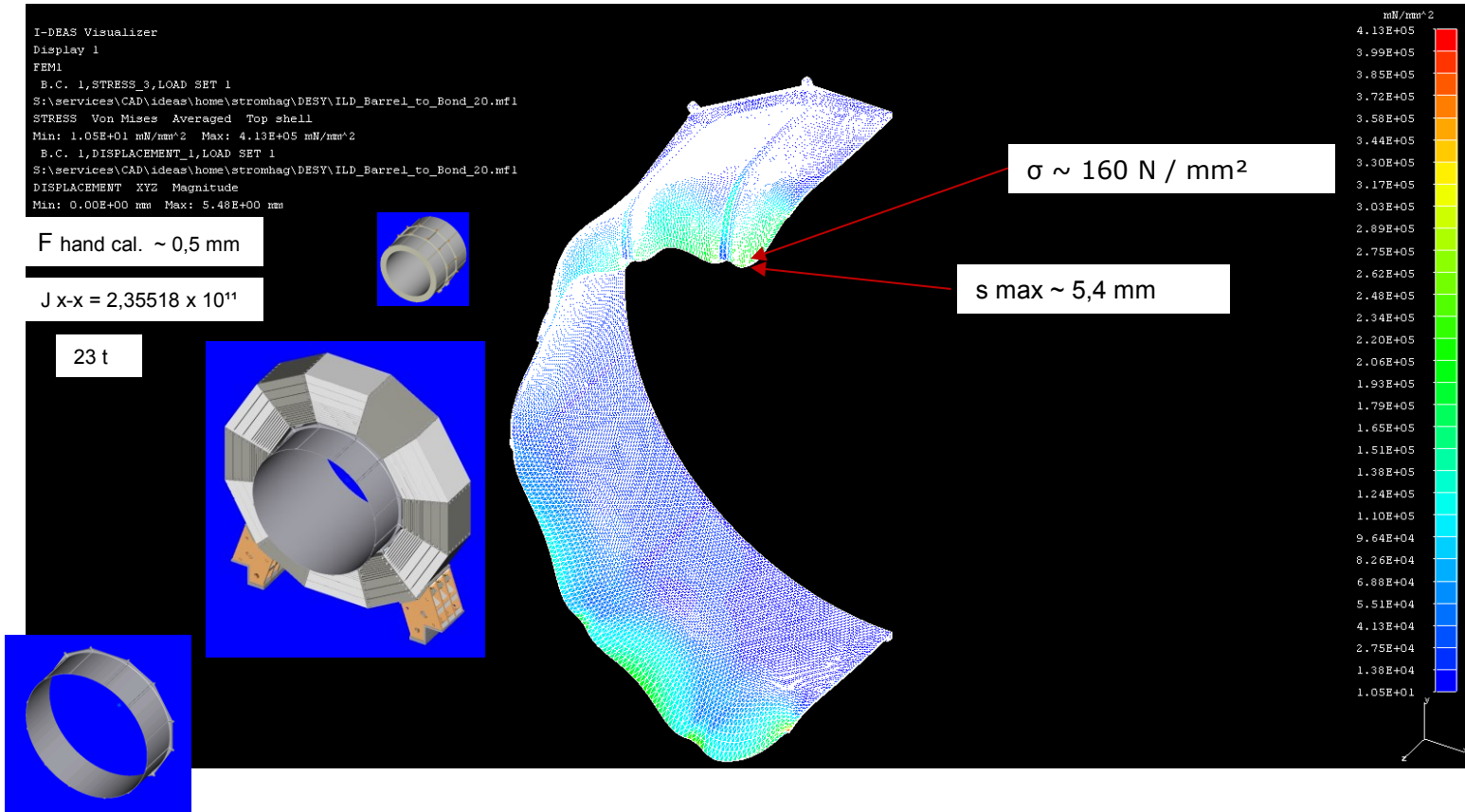


ILD Cryostat: applied and resulting forces, deflection line



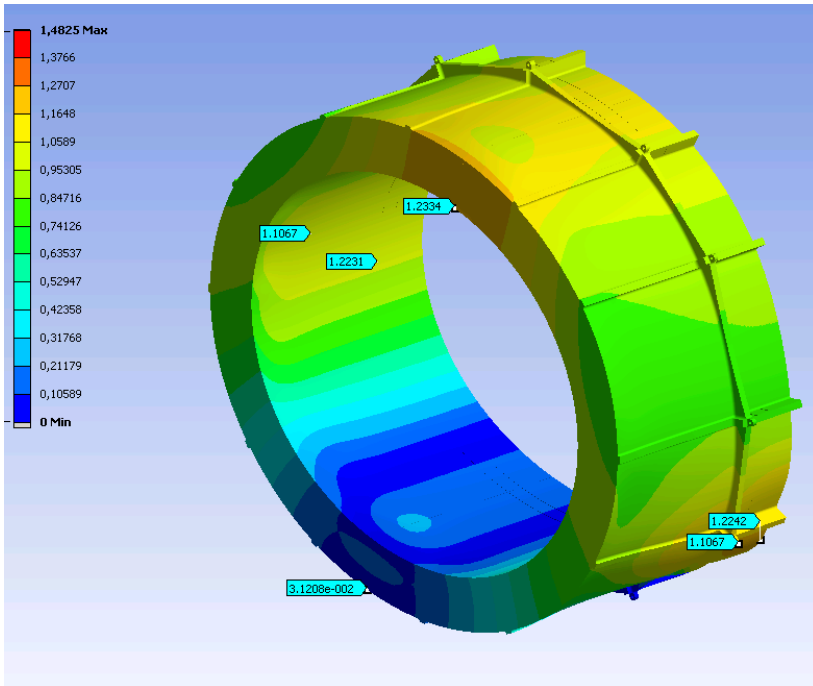
ILD cryostat FEM simulation

only end half part 2868 mm lg. / F = 3000 kN constant off-circumference

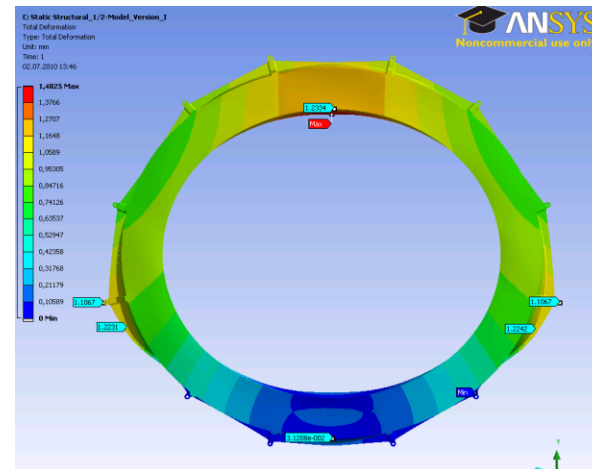
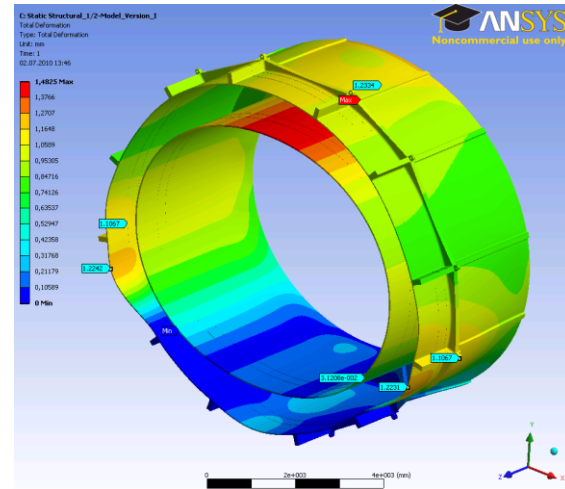


ILD Cryostat total deformation

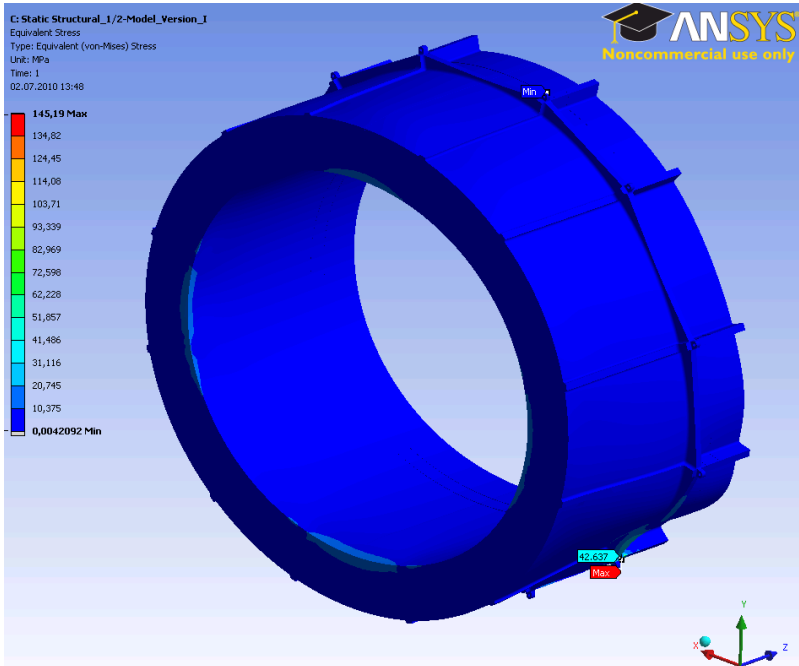
max. $\sim 2\text{mm}$



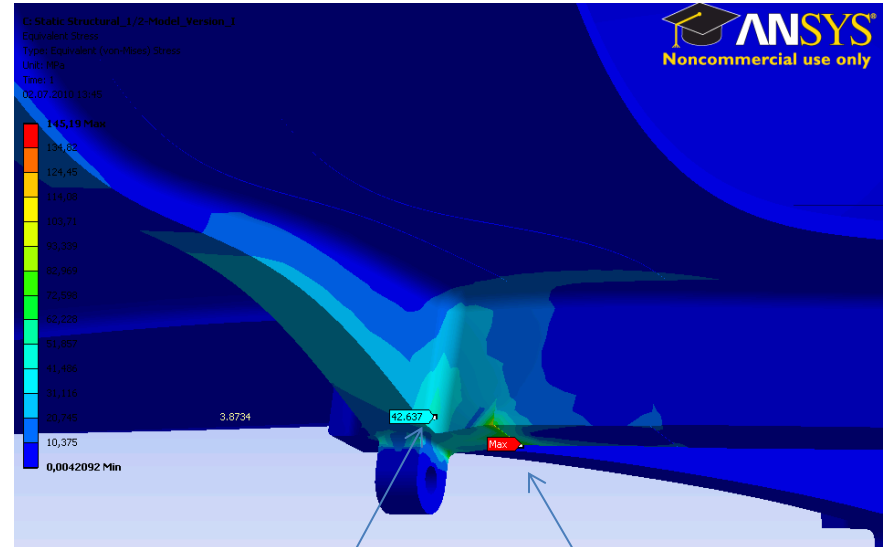
M. Lemke



ILD Cryostat total stress

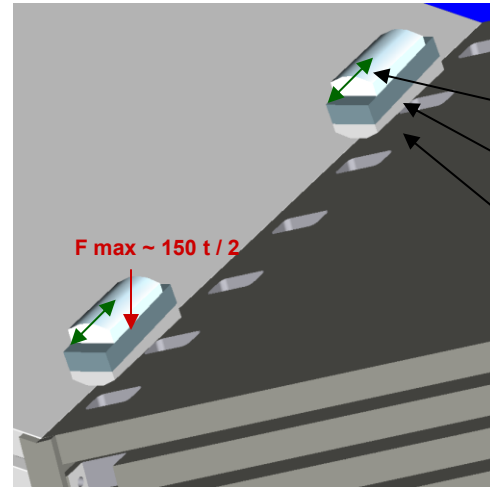
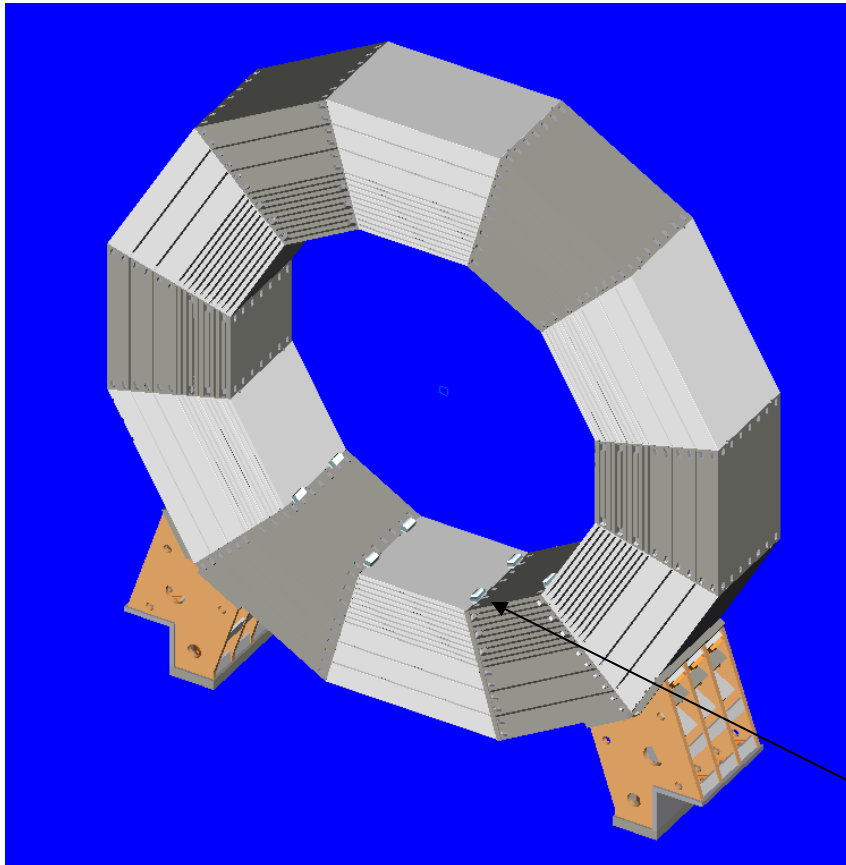


M. Lemke



normal max. 43N/mm²
max. ~ 110 N/mm²
(as an exception)

Cryostat integration in central barrel ILD first step



adjustment distance
 integral key, slope 3deg
 hardened plate

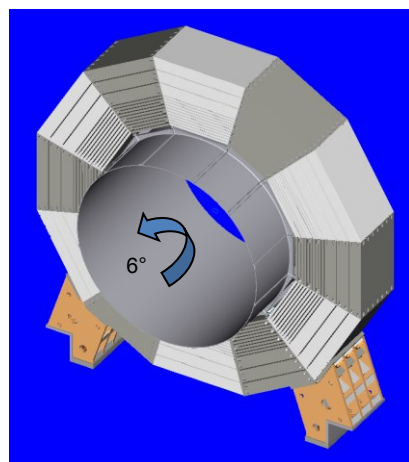
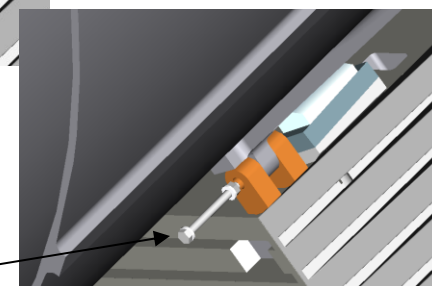
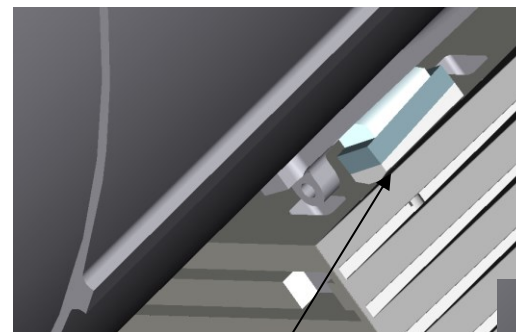
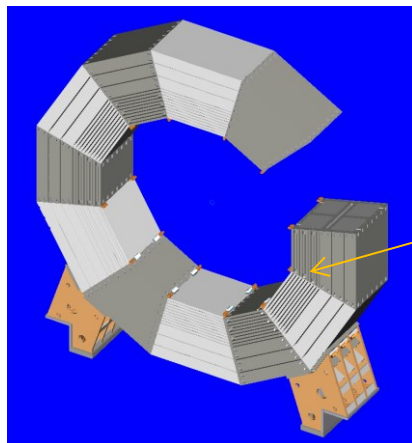
$F_{max} \sim 150 \text{ t} / 2$

allowable pressure

S235JR (St37) $R_{mN} \sim 360 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 yield point $R_{p0,2N} \sim 235 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $\sigma_{dB} \sim F / A \sim 75\,000 \text{ N} / 8 \times 500 \text{ (mm)} \sim 188 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 without preparatory work, full yield settling $\sim 0,8 \text{ mm}$

Installation of “jacking up to line” keys with hardened plate to primary alignment (integral key $\sim 3\text{deg}$), shown in position (8 units)

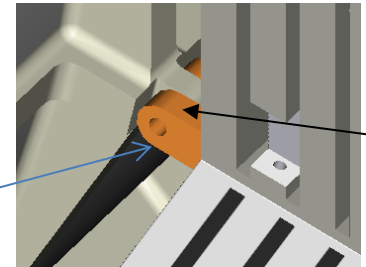
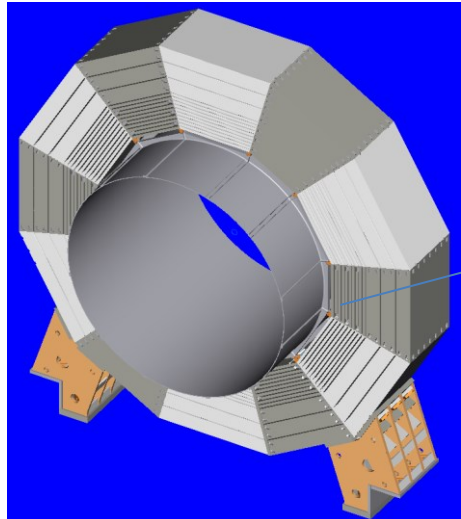
push the outer vacuum vessel to the central barrel ILD second step



- after primary alignment
- tack weld each bracket to barrel individually,
- from point to point to fit and tack
- fit screw between barrel and ovv
- all bracket to barrel tack welding
- remove circular 6° ovv from barrel
- all bracket end welding
(alternative: welding without removal of ovv)

Cryostat integration in central barrel ild

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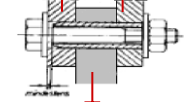


Assembly boring of $\varnothing 50H^{12}$ mm
Bearing case in combination with
Cryostat ear



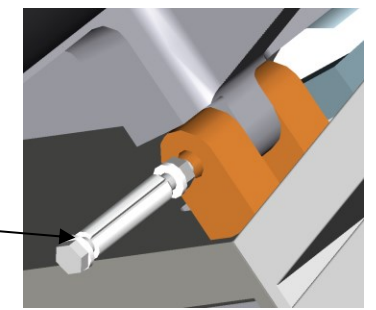
fix with friction bolt DIN 1481 - $\varnothing 50$ x 240 lg.
hexagon head bolts with large head (HV)
DIN 6914 - M30 x 300 comply with washers
and nuts

Fa ~ 300 kN Fb ~ 300 kN

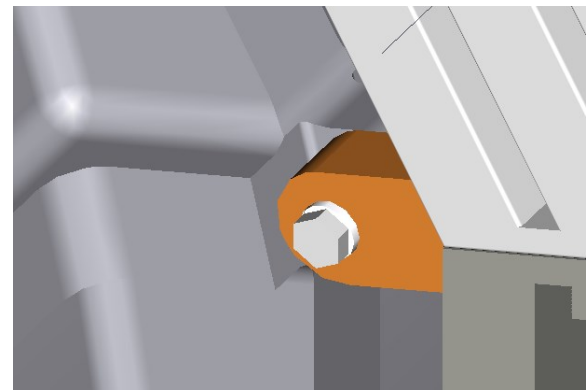


Fr theory ~ 600 kN
Fr applied under 600 kN!
Surface pressure 65 N/mm²

friction bolt DIN 1481
shearing force max ~ 1685 kN
Account: 20 friction bolt to lift 1200 t



shear stress factor ~ 2,5 (1,2 is ok)
surface pressure 125 N / mm²
S235JR ~ 235 N/mm² > 125 N/mm²
pressure factor ~ 1,8 (1,2 is ok)



tightening screw condition:
hydraulically operated in
sequence for 24 bolt
DIN 6914 - M30 x 300
M ~ 1650 Nm, Fv ~ 350 kN

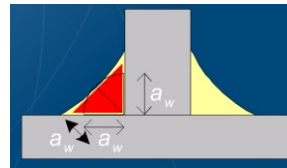


cryostat integration in central barrel ild welding bearing case

account to data sheet DVS 0705 / DIN 18800

weld seam: $a_w \sim 35 \text{ mm}$,
 $l = 80 \text{ mm}$, $A_w = 2800 \text{ mm}^2$

steel: S235JRG2
 $R_m \sim 360 \text{ N/mm}^2$
 $R_e \sim 215 \text{ N/mm}^2$



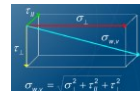
$\sigma_{II} \sim 18 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$\sigma_T \sim 32 \text{ N/mm}^2$

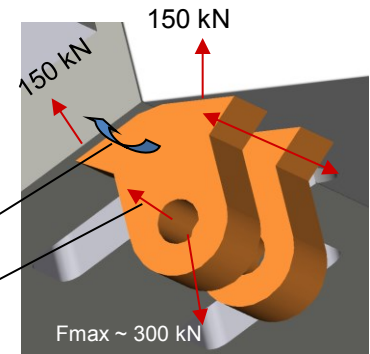
$\tau_{II} \sim 32 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$\tau_T \sim 32 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$\sigma_{\text{exist}} \sim 48 \text{ N/mm}^2 < \sigma_w \sim 207 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (St37)}$
 (factor ~ 4)



stress reference value



M bending moment $\sim 19 \text{ kNm}$

F axial $\sim 150 \text{ kN}$

σ normal stress $\sim 152 \text{ N/mm}^2 < \sigma_{\text{tol.}} \sim 195 \text{ N/mm}^2$

DVS 0705

conclusion



- A lot of studies need to be performed:
- design of cryostat supporting system
- - all geometrical parameters
- - finish cryostat constructions concept
- - cryostat quench scenarios
- - cabling concept
- - power supply connection design
- - cryostat safety instruction sheet
- - scaffolding
- - gas-, cables-, water-, power-connection
- - escape routes
- - safety periphery and risk assessment analyse
- - collaboration with other international ild interacting groups

