

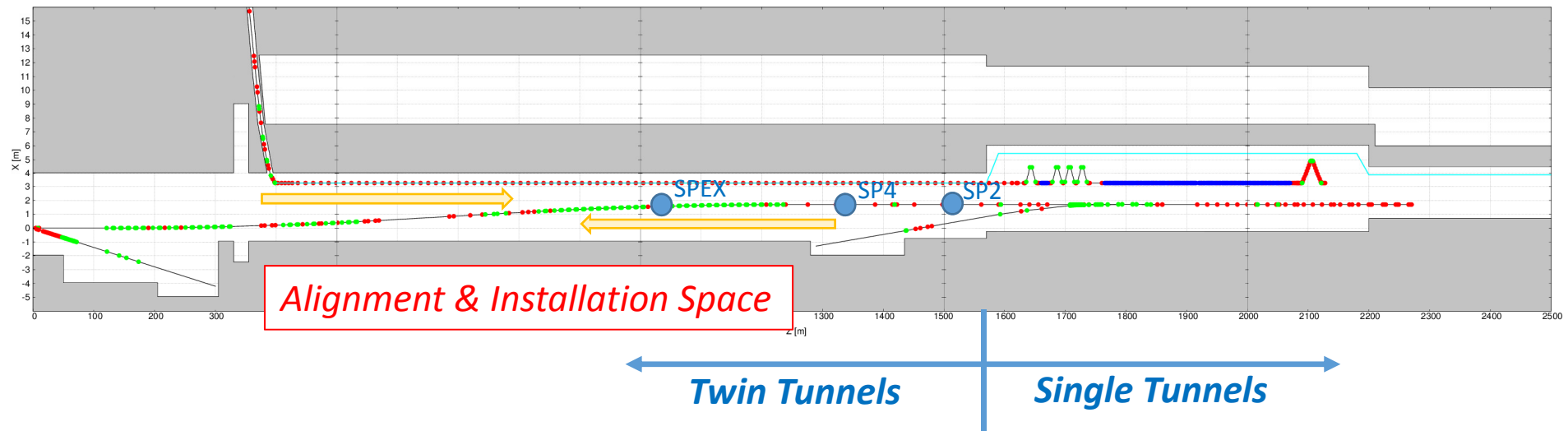
Positron BDS tunnel

Toshiyuki OKUGI, KEK
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ILC CR meeting

Positron BDS tunnel layout

Tunnel Width

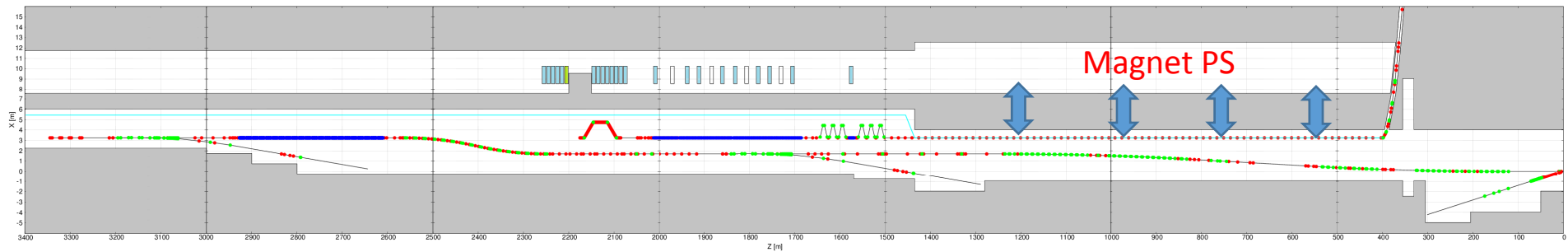
Service tunnel was temporally set to 4-5 m for twin tunnel (tunnel width should be fixed to make cost minimum).



Accelerator tunnel width was set to 5 m (or more) in order to make the alignment & installation space.

*Tunnel width for twin tunnel ; 5.0m + 4-5 m (or smaller for service tunnel)
Tunnel width for Kamaboko tunnel ; 5.0m+1.5m+3.5m=10.0m*

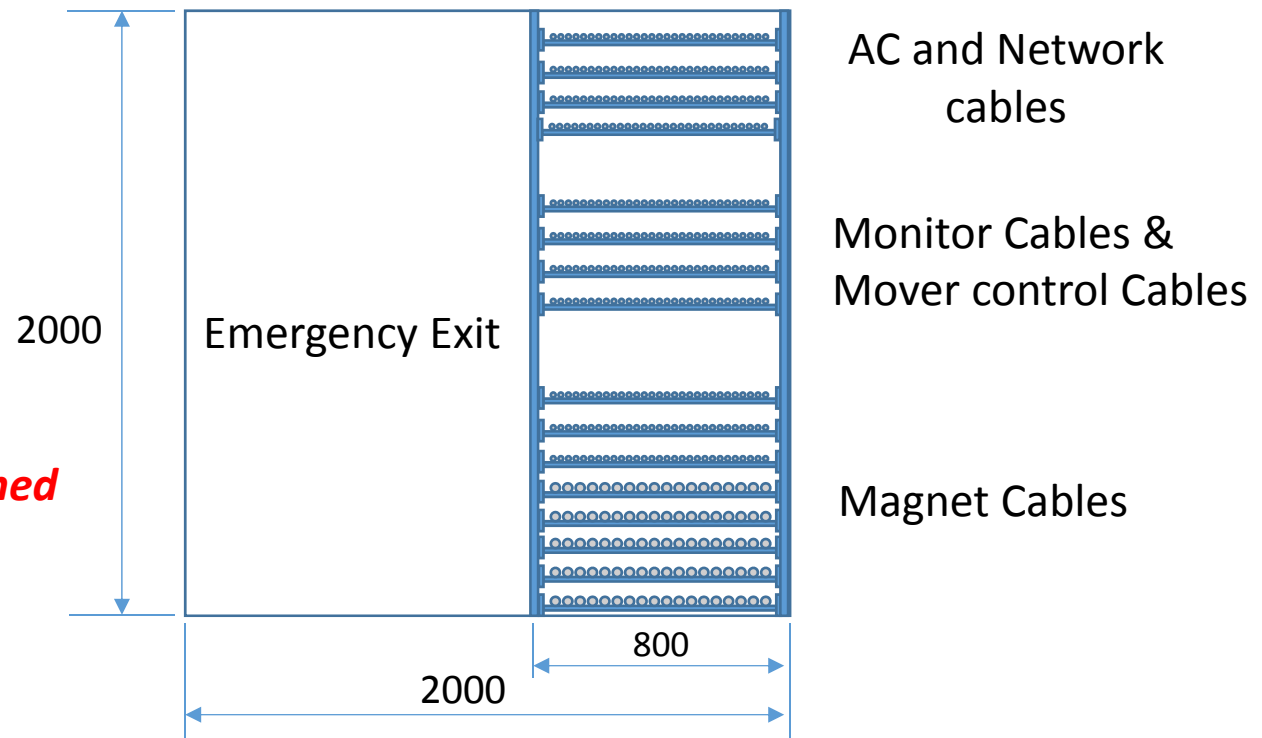
Cable penetration in twin tunnel



We need the penetration tunnel every 300m in twin tunnel for the emergency exit and cabling the devices.

Cable & Waveguide penetration is expensive and hard to construct.

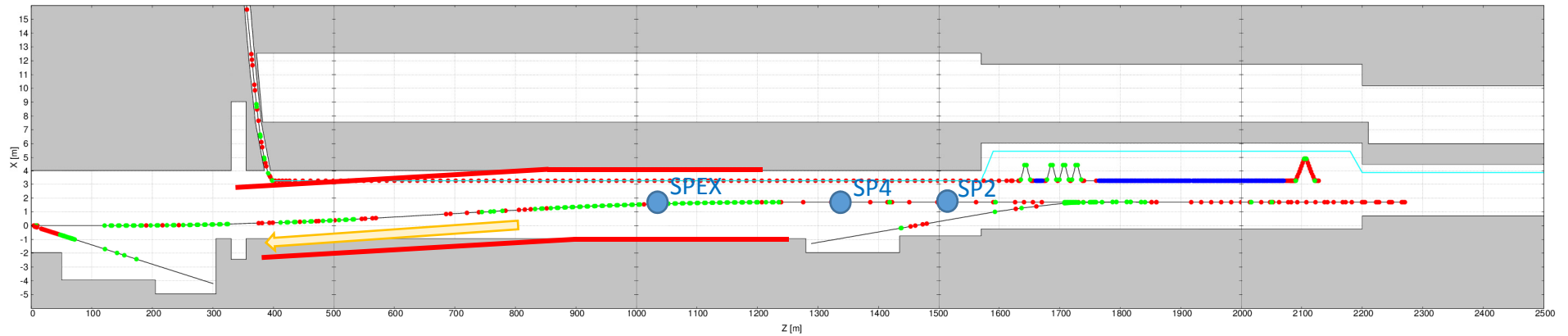
Number of penetration can be reduced by combined to the emergency exit.



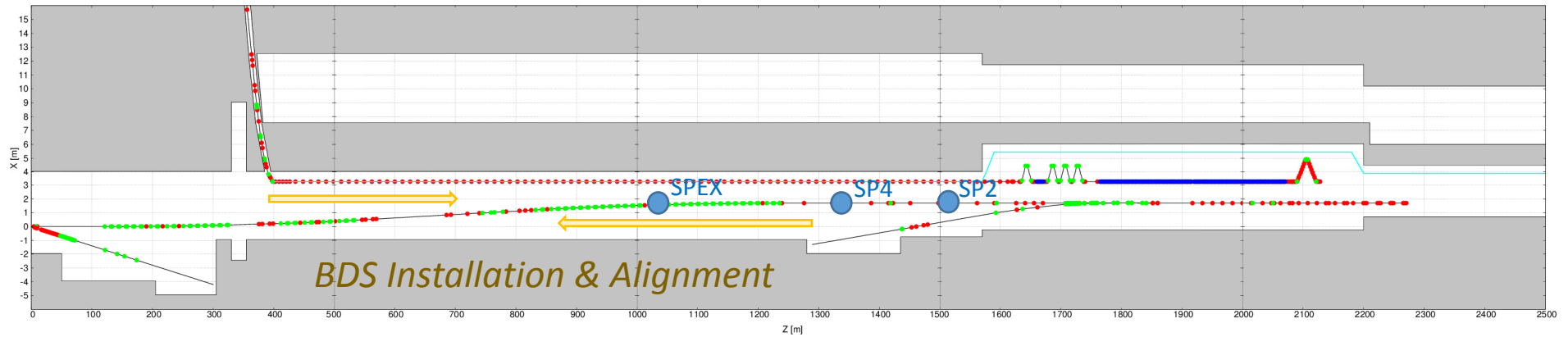
Positron BDS tunnel layout

Tunnel Width

If we bend the tunnel along the BDS beamline, the tunnel width is same to keep the alignment & installation space.

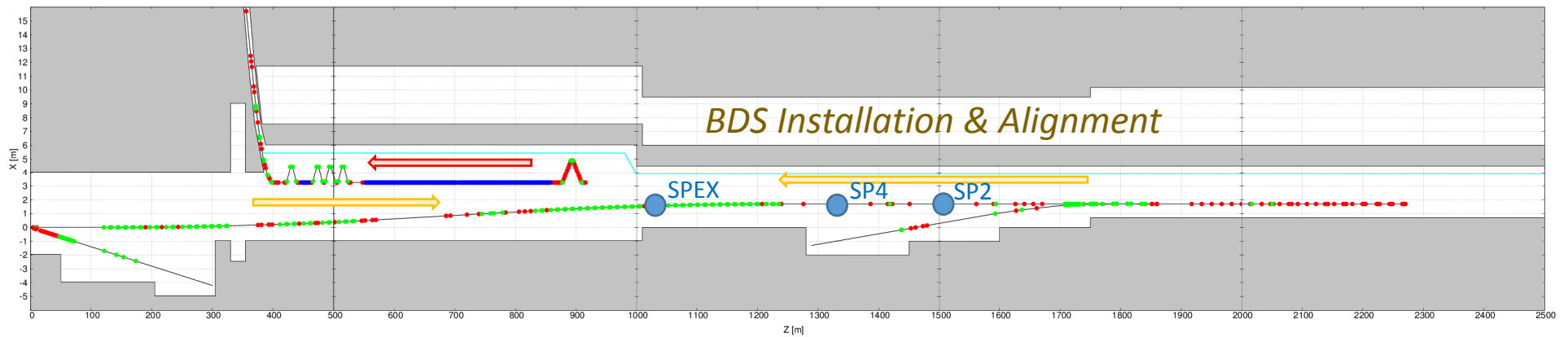


Twin Tunnel *Twin & Kamaboko Tunnel*



Tunnel width of accelerator tunnel ; $5.0m + 0.0-1.0m = 5.0-6.0m$.

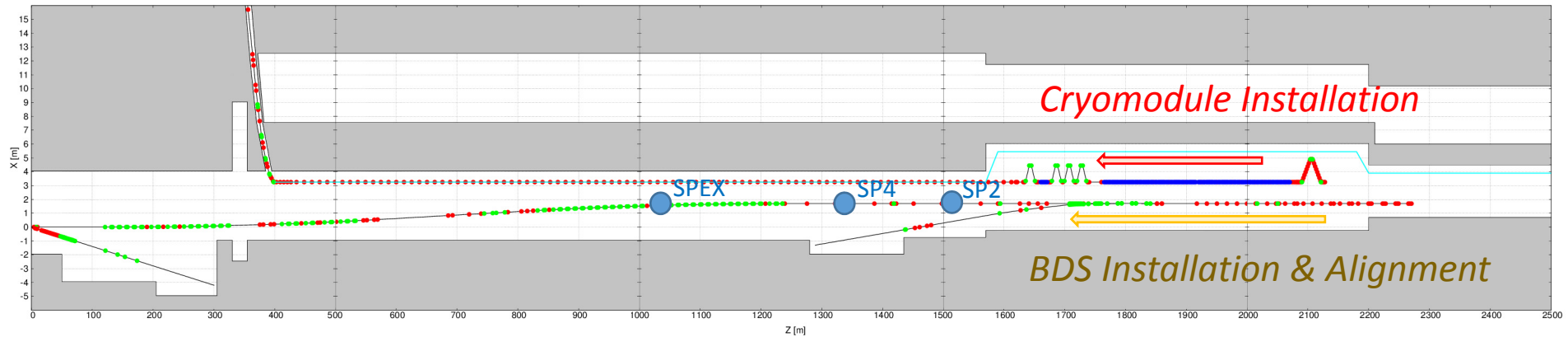
Kamaboko Tunnel



Tunnel width of accelerator tunnel ; $3.8m + 0.5-2.5m = 4.3-6.3m$.

Twin Tunnel

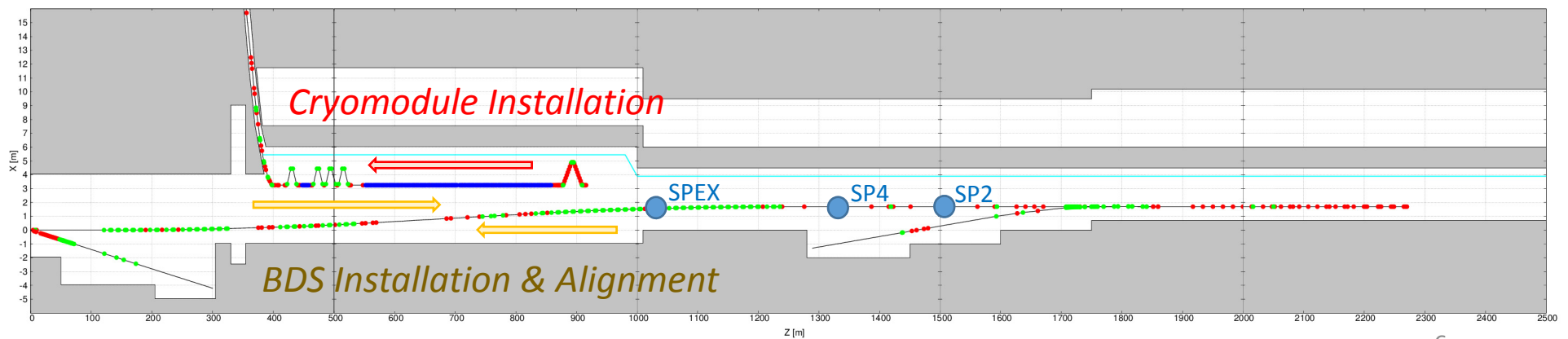
Electron Source Area



Accelerator tunnel width was set to 6.8 m (or more)
in order to put the electron sources with chicane.

Tunnel width for Kamaboko tunnel
 $6.8\text{m} + 1.5\text{m} + 3.7\text{m} = 12.0\text{m}$ or more

Kamaboko Tunnel



BDS Tunnel Construction Cost Study

Cost Comparison of Twin-tunnel & Single-tunnel

	Twin		Kamaboko		Option_2		Kamaboko		Option_4	
	Baseline		Option_1 w10.0, h5.0		w11.0, h5.5		Option_3 w12.0, h6.0		w13.0, h6.5	
	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY
Beam Tunnel										
Width (m)	8.0		10.0		11.0		12.0		13.0	
Height (m)	5.0		5.0		5.5		6.0		6.5	
Excavation	41.9	1,220	54.5	1,510	63.7	1,730	73.2	1,950	83.1	2,180
Shield W	-	-	-	410	-	425	-	440	-	455
Sub total	1,220		1,920		2,155		2,390		2,635	
Service Tunnel	4.5		-		-		-		-	
Excavation	21.9	890	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total	890		-		-		-		-	
Total unit cost	2,110		1,920 (-190)		2,155 (45)		2,390 (280)		2,635 (525)	
Cost impact (L=5,040m)	10,634 MJPY		9,677 MJPY (-957 MJPY)		10,861 MJPY (227 MJPY)		12,046 MJPY (1,412 MJPY)		13,280 MJPY (2,646 MJPY)	
Ratio	100%		91%		102%		113%		125%	

➤ Notice: Cost of TDR Baseline does not include the Penetration Cost

➤ BDS service tunnel length
 e+ : 2,330 m - 350 m = 1,980 m
 e- : 3,410 m - 350 m = 3,060 m
 Total approx. 5,040 m

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BDS Tunnel Construction Cost Study

Cost Comparison of Twin-tunnel & Single-tunnel

	Twin		Kamaboko		Kamaboko		Kamaboko		Kamaboko	
	Baseline		Option_1 w10.0, h5.0		Option_2 w11.0, h5.5		Option_3 w12.0, h6.0		Option_4 w13.0, h6.5	
	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY
Beam Tunnel										
Width (m)	8.0		10.0		11.0		12.0		13.0	
Height (m)	5.0		5.0		5.5		6.0		6.5	
Excavation	41.9	1,220	54.5	1,510	63.7	1,730	73.2	1,950	83.1	2,180
								440	-	455
								2,390		2,635
								-		-
Excavation	21.9	890	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub total		890		-		-		-		-
Total unit cost	2,110		1,920 (-190)		2,155 (45)		2,390 (280)		2,635 (525)	
Cost impact (L=5,040m)	10,634 MJPY		9,677 MJPY (-957 MJPY)		10,861 MJPY (227 MJPY)		12,046 MJPY (1,412 MJPY)		13,280 MJPY (2,646 MJPY)	
Ratio	100%		91%		102%		113%		125%	

Tunnel width of accelerator tunnel for the proposed BDS tunnel is thinner than that of TDR baseline.

➤ Notice: Cost of TDR Baseline does not include the Penetration Cost

➤ BDS service tunnel length
 e+ : 2,330 m - 350 m = 1,980 m
 e- : 3,410 m - 350 m = 3,060 m
 Total approx. 5,040 m

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BDS Tunnel Construction Cost Study

Cost Comparison of Twin-tunnel & Single-tunnel

	Baseline		5.0m Twin		Option_1 w10.0, h5.0		Option_3 w12.0, h6.0	
	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY	Qt. m3/m	Amount kJPY
Beam Tunnel								
Width (m)	8.0		5.0		10.0		12.0	
Height (m)	5.0		5.0		5.0		6.0	
Excavation	41.9	1,220	??	< 1,000	54.5	1,510	73.2	1,950
Shield W	-	-	-	-	-	410	-	440
Sub total		1,220		< 1,000		1,920		2,390
Service Tunnel	4.5		4.5		-		-	
Excavation	21.9	890	21.9	890	-	-	-	-
Sub total		890		890		-		-
Total unit cost	2,110		< 1,890 + penetration		1,920 (-190)		2,390 (280)	
Cost impact (L=5,040m)	10,634 MJPY				9,677 MJPY (-957 MJPY)		12,046 MJPY (1,412 MJPY)	
Ratio	100%				91%		113%	

The cost of Twin tunnel (5.0m + 4.5m) is roughly comparable to that of 10 m width Kamaboko tunnel (we should evaluate).

We can make the distance between accelerator and service tunnels longer.