

# **dE/dx resolution with gating GEM**

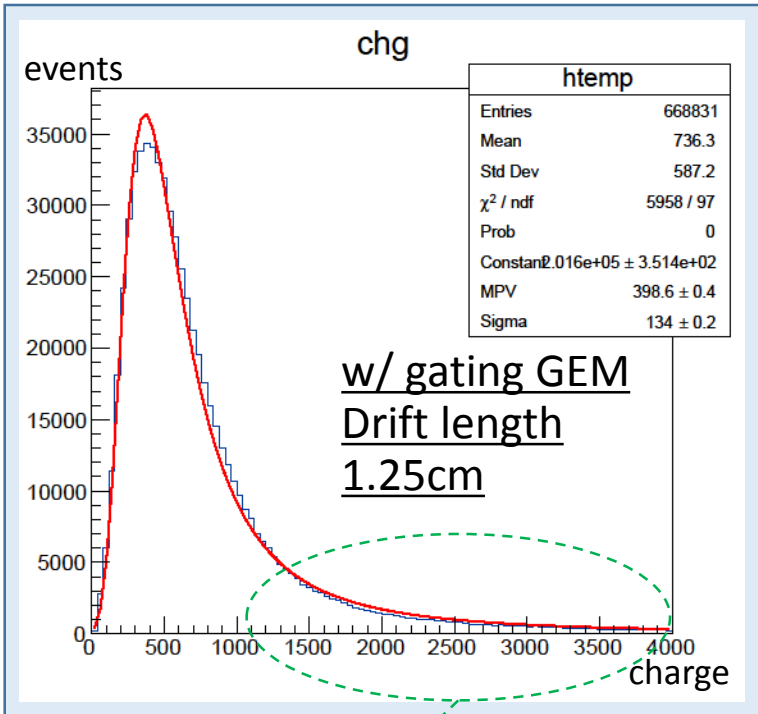
LCTPC WP meeting  
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on behalf of the LC-TPC group

# Calculation of $dE/dx$ resolution

- Calculate the  $dE/dx$  resolution from the signal charge data of the beam test.

## Example of charge distribution

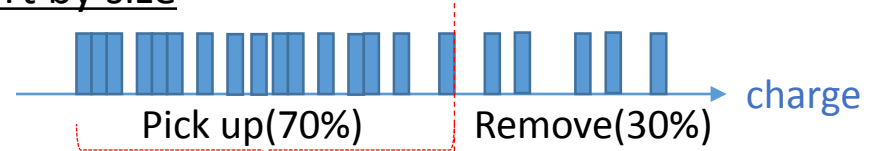


Calculating the  $dE/dx$  resolution including this part is undesirable because it causes fluctuation

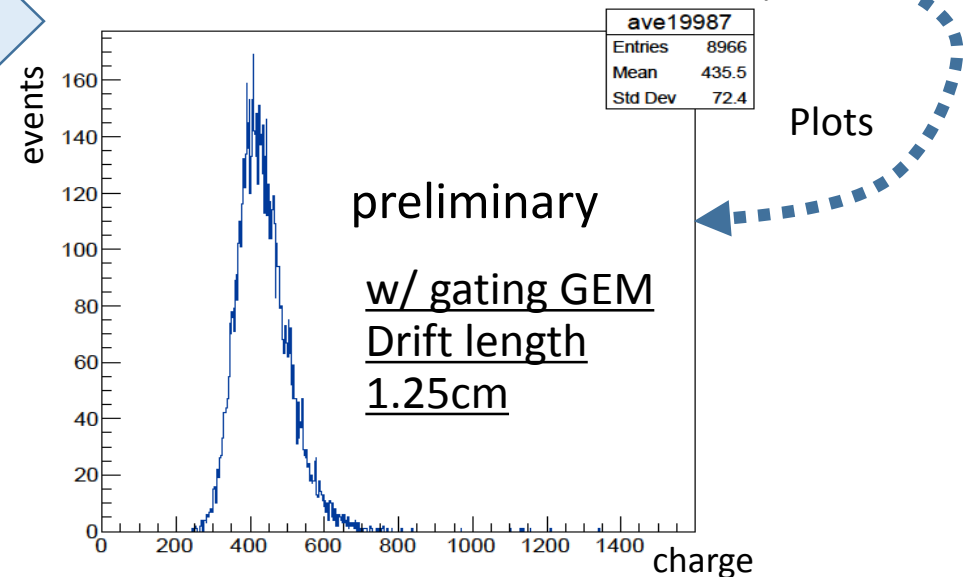
## Truncated Mean Method

One event (charge of 26 measurement points)

Sort by size

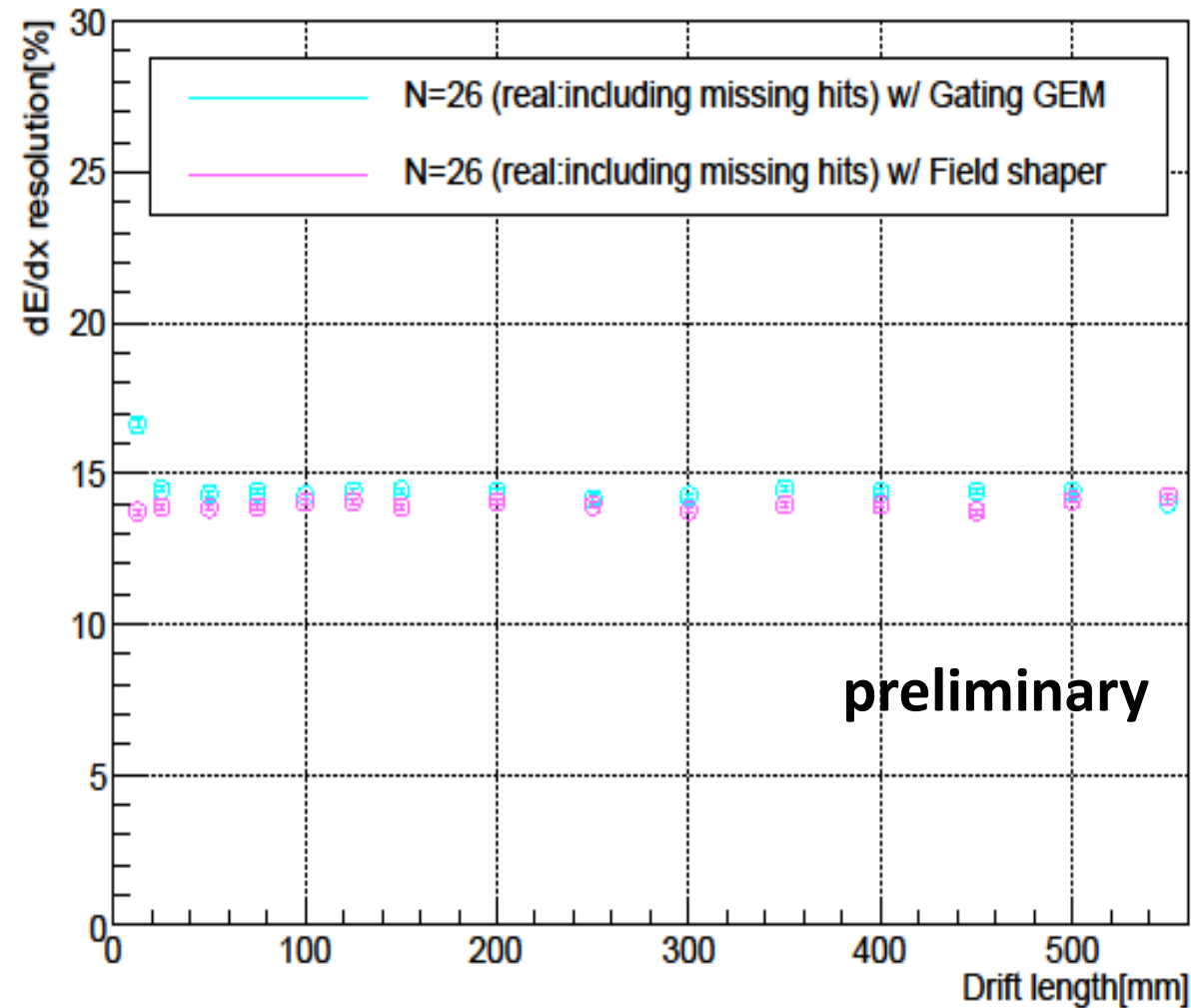


$$26 \times 0.7 \doteq 18 \dots \text{Average } \bar{Q} = \frac{1}{18} \sum_{i=1}^{18} Q_i$$



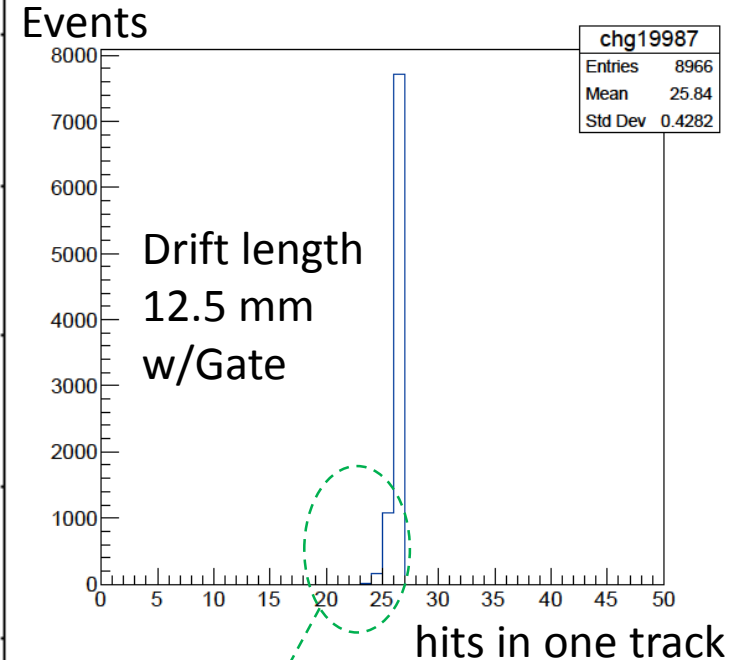
$$dE/dx \text{ resolution} = \frac{Std\ Dev}{Mean}$$

# *dE/dx resolution (fraction = 70%)*



N: measurement points

## Number of hits in one track



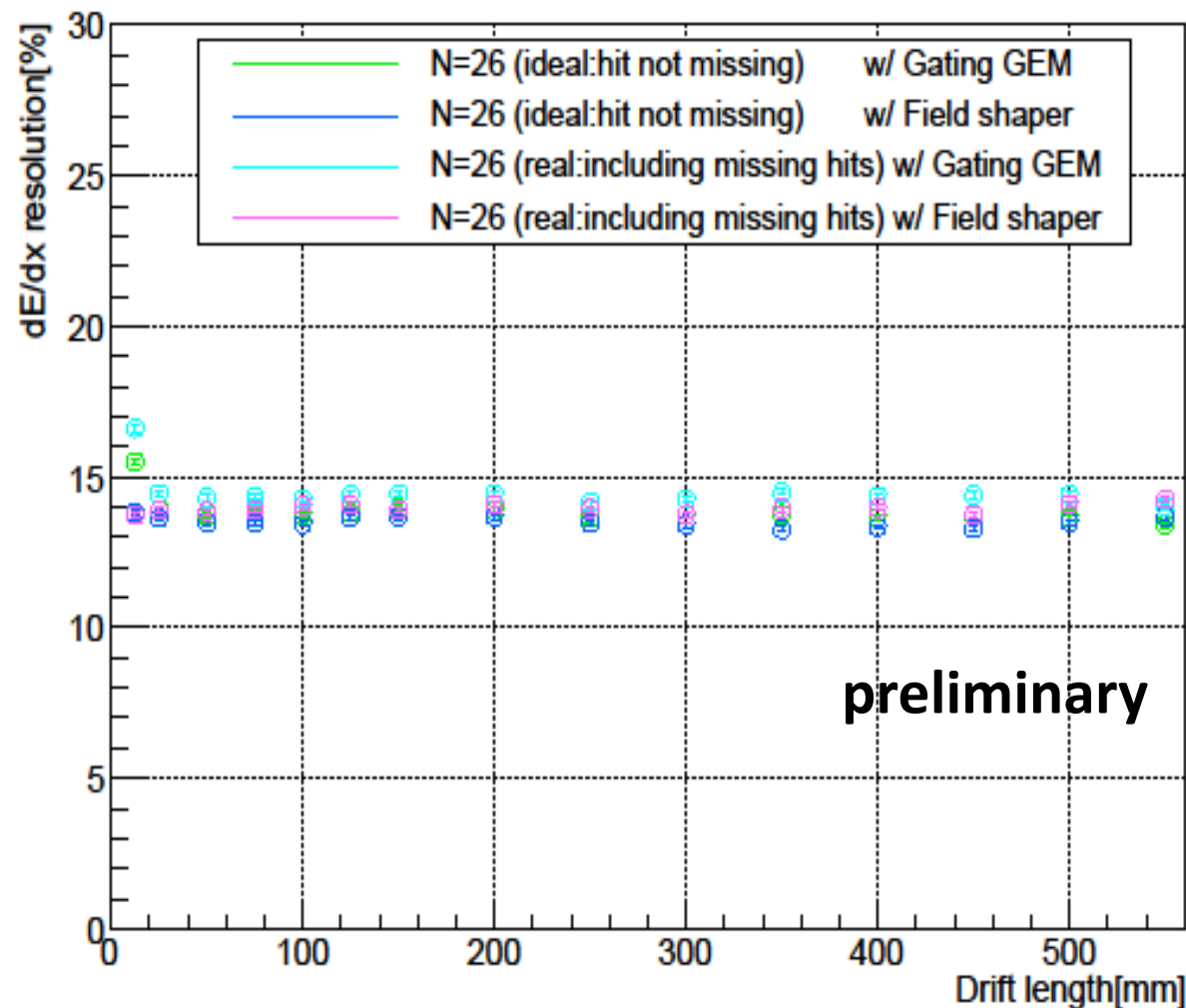
Drift length  
12.5 mm  
w/Gate

Missing hits

It should contain  
all 26 hits in one track.

- Average of dE/dx resolution with gating GEM is  $14.4 \pm 0.03\%$
- Average of dE/dx resolution without gating GEM(with field shaper) is  $13.9 \pm 0.02\%$
- There are 26 measurement points, but some measurement points are not operating.

# *dE/dx resolution(ideal value: TPC prototype)*

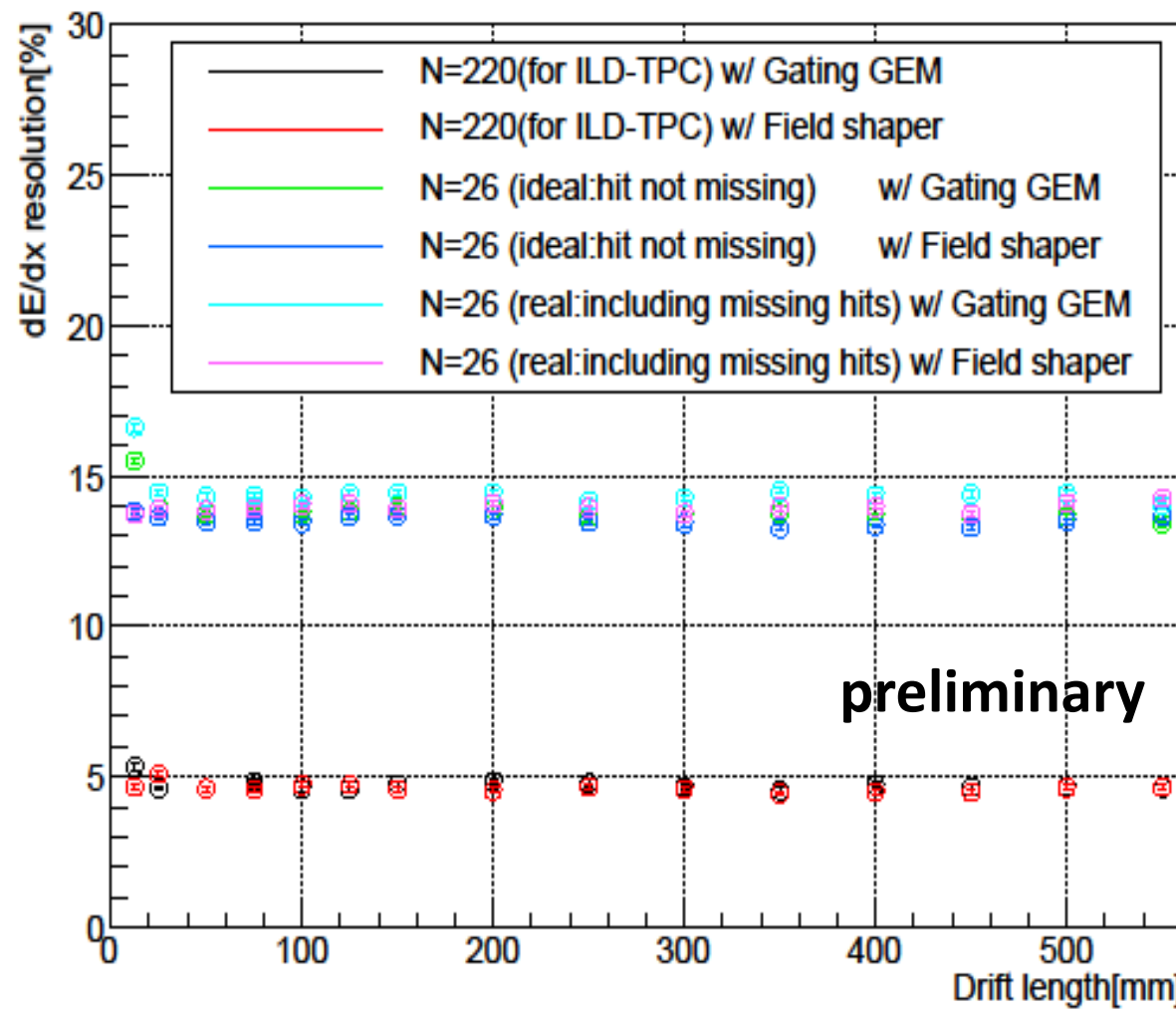


## Average of dE/dx resolution

Real: including missing hits	
Gating GEM	$14.4 \pm 0.03\%$
Field Shaper	$13.9 \pm 0.02\%$
Ideal: not missing hits	
Gating GEM	$13.83 \pm 0.02\%$
Field Shaper	$13.52 \pm 0.02\%$

- The dE/dx resolution was calculated without including missing hits.
- By this calculation, dE/dx resolution with gating GEM improved by about 0.6 %, dE/dx resolution with field shaper improved by about 0.4 %.

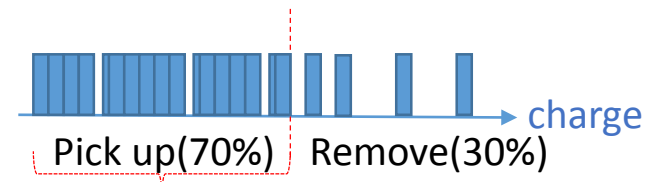
# *dE/dx resolution (estimation for ILD-TPC)*



## Truncated Mean Method

One event  
(charge of 26 measurement points)  
× about 8 ⇒ 220 points

Sort by size



$$220 \times 0.7 = 154$$

Average

$$\bar{Q} = \frac{1}{154} \sum_{i=1}^{154} Q_i \dots \rightarrow \text{Plots}$$

- Average of dE/dx resolution with gating GEM is  $4.70 \pm 0.02\%$
- Average of dE/dx resolution without gating GEM(with field shaper) is  $4.61 \pm 0.02\%$

➤ I calculated the  $dE/dx$  resolution from the signal charge data of the beam test.

- I estimated the  $dE/dx$  resolution for ILD-TPC using beam test data of TPC large prototype with gating GEM.
- The  $dE/dx$  resolution for ILD-TPC is calculated at fraction 70 % and number of measurement points is 220 :
- Average of  $dE/dx$  resolution with gating GEM is  $4.70 \pm 0.02\%$

## Future plan

- Obtain  $dE/dx$  resolution for other beam incident angle
- Continue to analyze  $dE/dx$  in detail