



# ILC main linac splittable quadrupole magnet and cold cavity BPM R&D

N. Fuster-Martínez

On behalf of the IFIC and CIEMAT teams

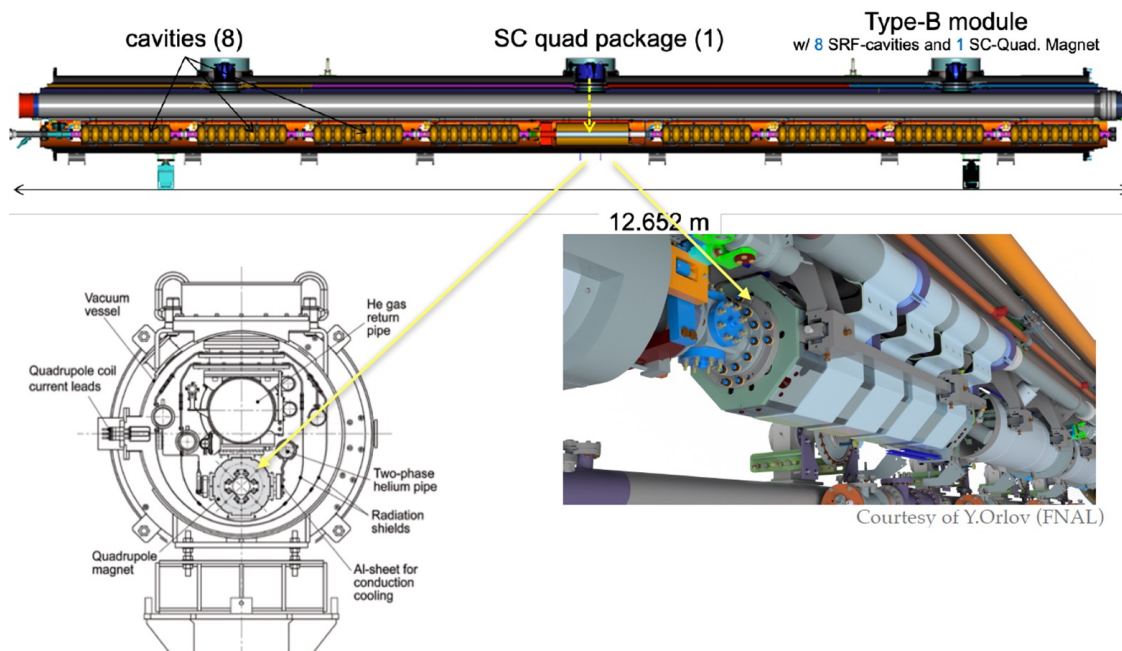
05-07-2023

European ILC meeting – ITN session

# ILC cryomodule

- SRF string for beam acceleration.
- A SC quadrupole (SCQ) package is placed at the center of the cryomodule, type B.
- The SCQ package consists of a main quadrupole magnet combined with dipole corrector and beam-position monitor.
- Two types of magnets located at low energy and high energy sections.
- Dark-Current energy absorption in the SC-coils compromises the operational margin of the superconductor.

*Thanks to Ó. Durán, L. García-Tabarés, F. Toral (CIEMAT)*



ARIMOTO *et al.*: Design Study of a Superconducting Quadrupole Magnet System Sustainable Under Dark Current Heating in ILC Main Linac

Parameters	Unit	Low Energy (5-25 GeV)	High Energy (25-250 GeV)
<b>Dimensions:</b>			
Physical length	m	0.25	1
Magnetic length	m	0.20	0.95
Iron-pole radius	m	0.045	
<b>Quadrupole field:</b>			
Field gradient (G)	T/m	19	40
G-Integral (required)	T	3.8	38
$B_G$ at pole	T	0.86	1.8
<b>Dipole field:</b>			
$B_0$	T	0.05	0.11
B-integral (required)	T · m	0.01	0.10
<b>B max:</b>			
in coil	T	~1.5	~3



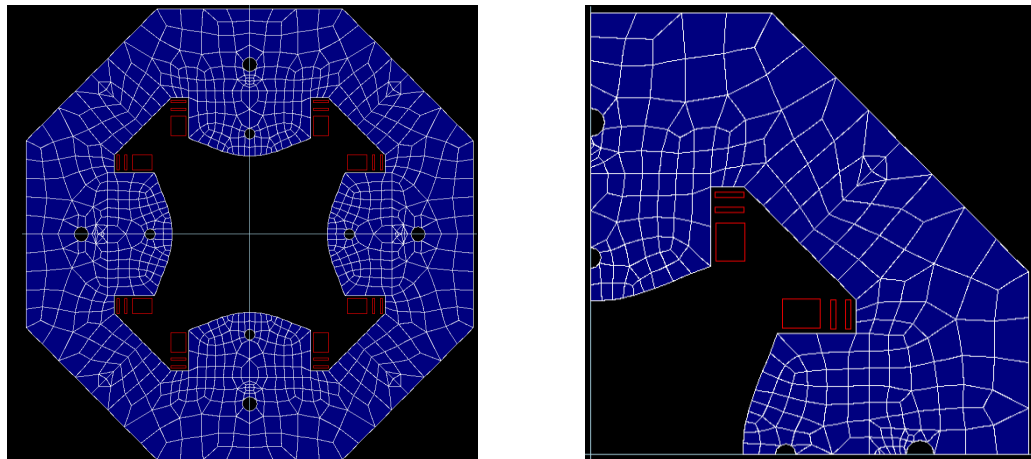
# CIEMAT contribution

## Present CIEMAT commitment

*Thanks to Ó. Durán, L. García-Tabarés, F. Toral (CIEMAT)*

- Study Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn alternative for increasing the temperature margin.
  - T<sub>c</sub> @3T: NbTi = 7 K ; Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn = 13 K ; MgB<sub>2</sub> = 15 K
- Design and manufacture of a Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn test coil. (MgB<sub>2</sub> option has been discarded).
- Preparation of a cryogenic station for conduction cooling tests using a cryocooler.
- Study of the Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn test coil on conduction cooling.
  - Coil performance
  - Thermal margin
  - Dark currents heat management

Parameters	Unit	Low Energy (5-25 GeV)
<b>Dimensions:</b>		
Physical length	m	0.25
Magnetic length	m	0.20
Iron-pole radius	m	0.045
<b>Quadrupole field:</b>		
Field gradient (G)	T/m	19
G-Integral (required)	T	3.8
B <sub>C</sub> at pole	T	0.86
<b>Dipole field:</b>		
B <sub>0</sub>	T	0.05
B-integral (required)	T · m	0.01
<b>B max:</b>		
in coil	T	~1.5



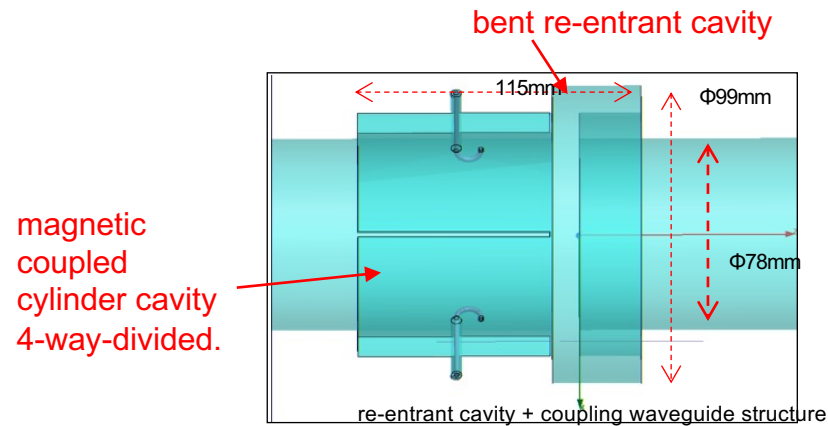
## Commitment extension under study

- Design and fabrication of a model magnet for ILC low energy type SQC magnet, based on test coil results.

# IFIC contribution

## Cold-cavity BPM R&D

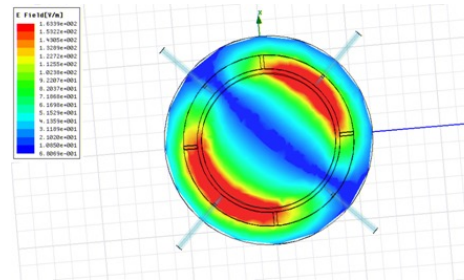
- Improve the last KEK+KNU prototype tested at KEK.



design: S.-Y. RYU

dipole mode: 2.04GHz

*Thanks to H. Hayano*



**Design based on the re-entrant cavity BPM** constructed and tested by the KEK (H. Hayano) and the Korean groups (Si-won Jan et al.).

### General requirements:

- High precision BPM with a time nanometer resolution ( $< 369$  ns) and a spatial resolution  $< 1$   $\mu\text{m}$ .
- ILC beam bunch by bunch measurements (fast readout electronics).
- Low beam dynamics impact (wakefields studies).
- Ultra high-vacuum and cryogenic temperatures performance.
- Special mechanical design for ease cleaning.

# IFIC contribution

## WP1: Design and optimization studies.

- EM, common mode rejection methods study and beam dynamics.
- Mechanical studies to ease cleaning and ultra-high vacuum performance.
- Cost design studies -> in synergy AVS (Spanish company).

## WP2: Integration/alignment with the quadrupole magnet and cryomodule considerations.

- Precise CM-1 BPM attachment method into quadrupole study.

## WP3: Development of the readout electronics and data acquisition system.

- Including the position sign data without reference cavity.

## WP4: Manufacturing of the prototype (AVS Spanish company).

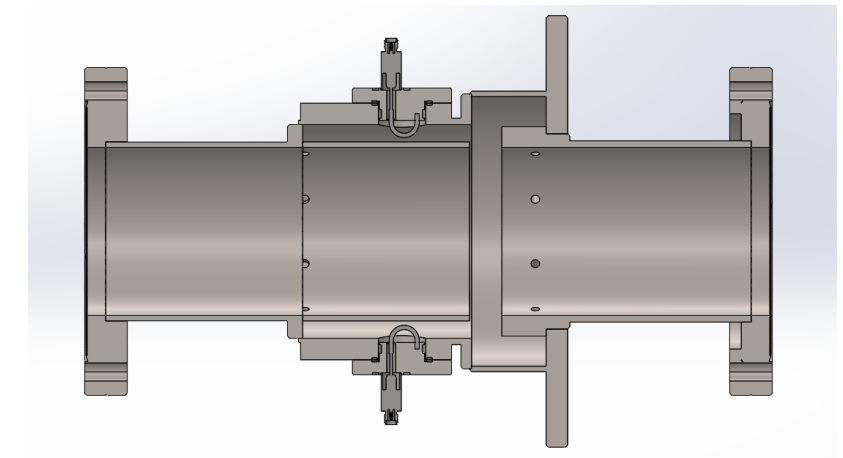
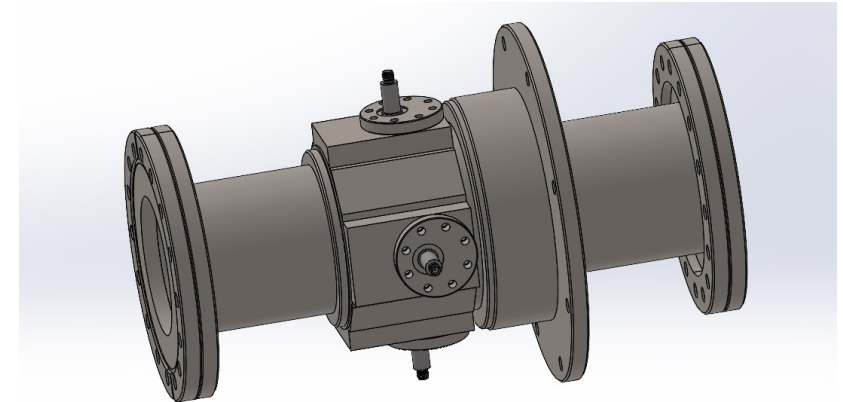
## WP5: Commissioning/tests without beam at IFIC and KEK.

- Calibration, vacuum and cryogenic temperatures tests.
- Installation in a cryomodule within the ILC program.

## WP6: Commissioning/tests with beam at ATF/STF.

- Resolution measurements.

*3D model by C. Blanch*



Thank you very much for your attention