

IP-BDS area sub-tunnel proposal and progress of the 3D CAD models of ILC

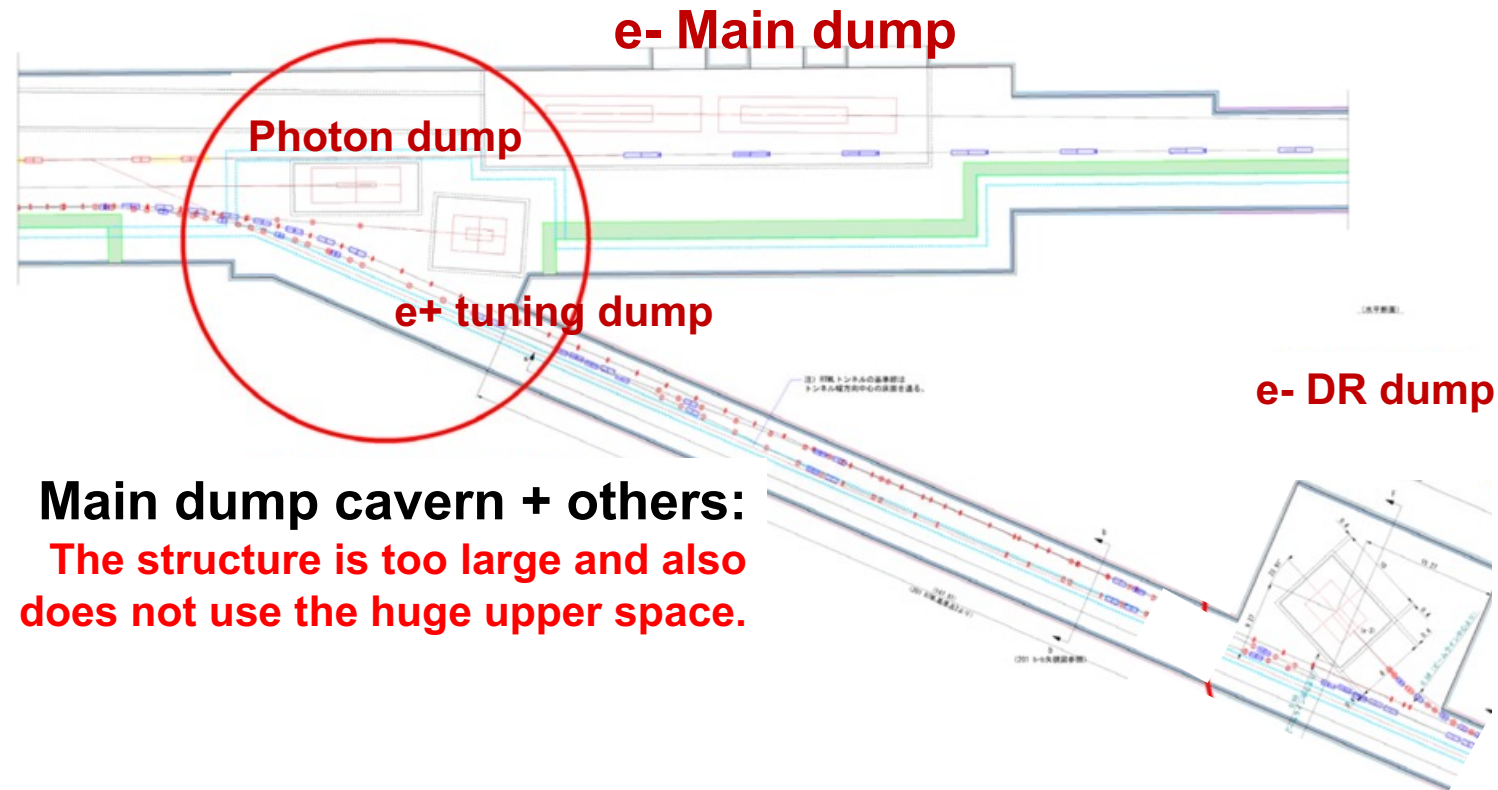
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- We propose the BDS sub-tunnel especially for IP-dump area.
- It will be necessary to solve some concerns on this region and be effective for civil work, installation of accelerator and maintenance during the operation.
- The 3D CAD model reflecting recent optics update will also be presented.

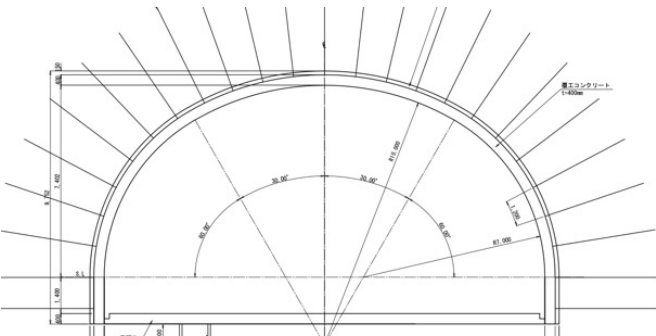
Move the DR a further 100 m away from the IP (1/2)

■ Previous design: Joint section of BDS and RTL/LTR

- Civil engineering concern about the proximity of the LTR/RTL tunnel to large, long cavern for main dump. Many cross-sectional changes should also be avoided.



Main dump cavern + others:
The structure is too large and also does not use the huge upper space.

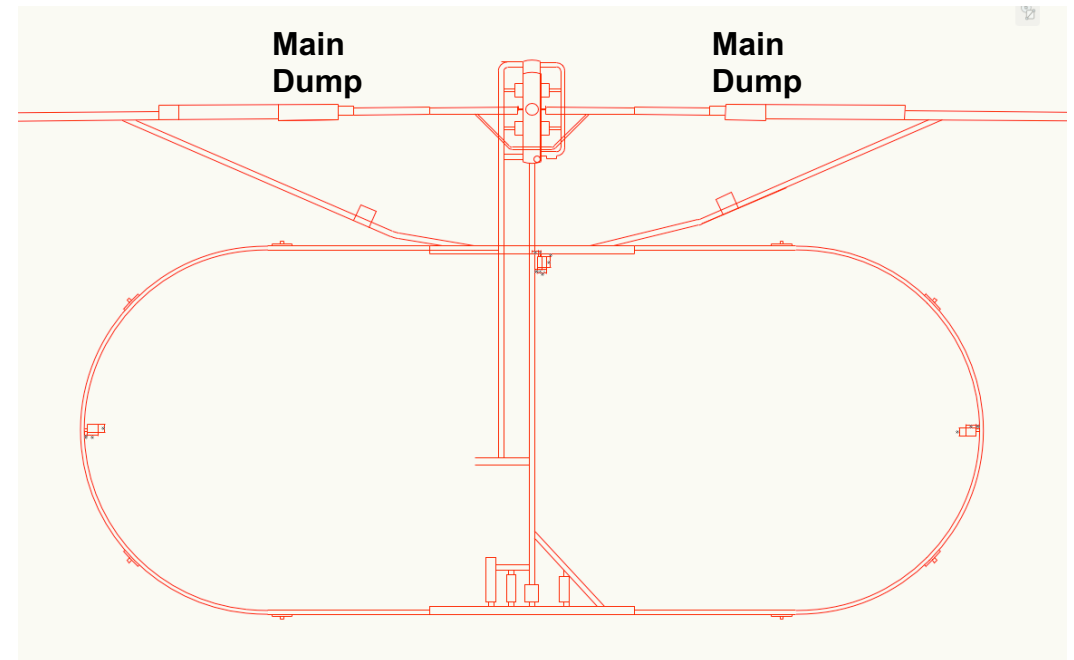
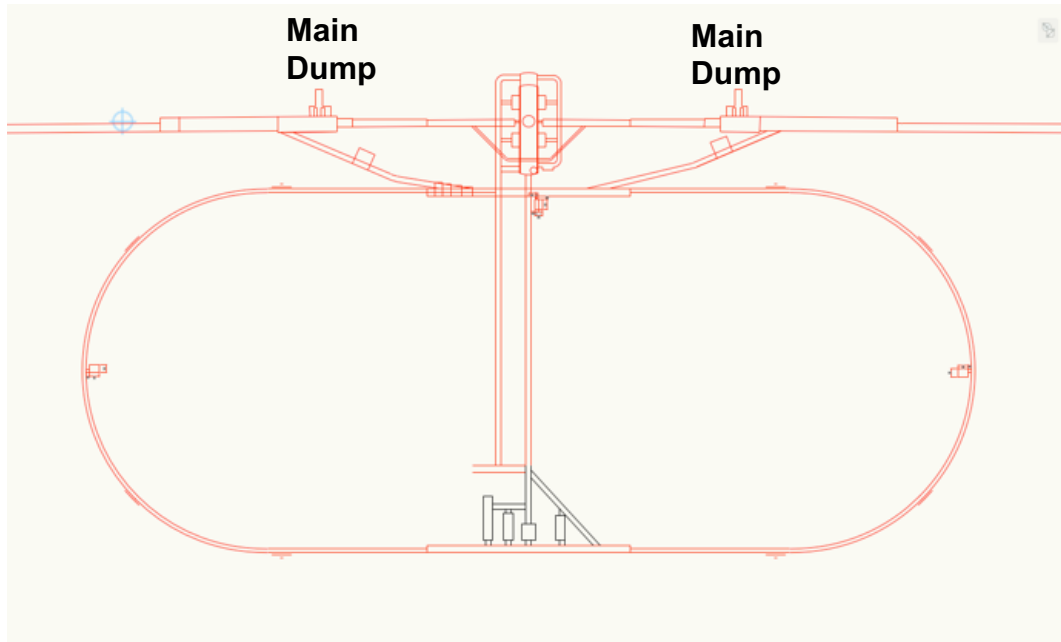


Should have rounded shape for safe cavern structure.

Move the DR a further 100 m away from the IP (2/2)

- It brings a better layout for the joint section of BDS and LTR/RTL
 - Separated from large cavern for the main dump
 - Beam dynamics and collision timing conditions are well satisfied.

K.Kubo in Beam Dynamics session.



Concerns for BDS/dump area – civil engineering

■ Large and long caverns around the main dump

We should avoid activation outside our equipment, *i.e.*, bedrock.

- **4 m-thick concrete shields** for the main dump
- **Iron shield 20 m-long** (e.g., 2mX2mX20m) behind the main dump for secondary muons. If the service corridor is maintained in a continuous position, a tunnel 21 m wide will be required to cover these shield blocks.

■ Wider BDS tunnel

- **Maximum 17 m-wide tunnel** if include a service corridor separated by central shield wall. Tunnel height must be at least 10 m, but no upper space is used.

■ These will result prolong civil works

- Large volume of civil works, but access will mainly be via PM \pm 8, 2.4 or 3.5 km away.

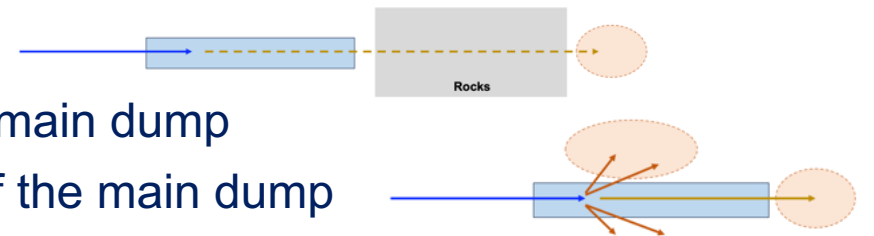
Concerns for BDS/dump area – installation and operation

■ Longer installation period for BDS and Main dump

- Only via PM ± 8 ; 2.4 or 3.5 km away. (from IP, will conflict with detector works)
- BDS-IP would be after the construction of major part of main dump

■ Need space and access to equipments

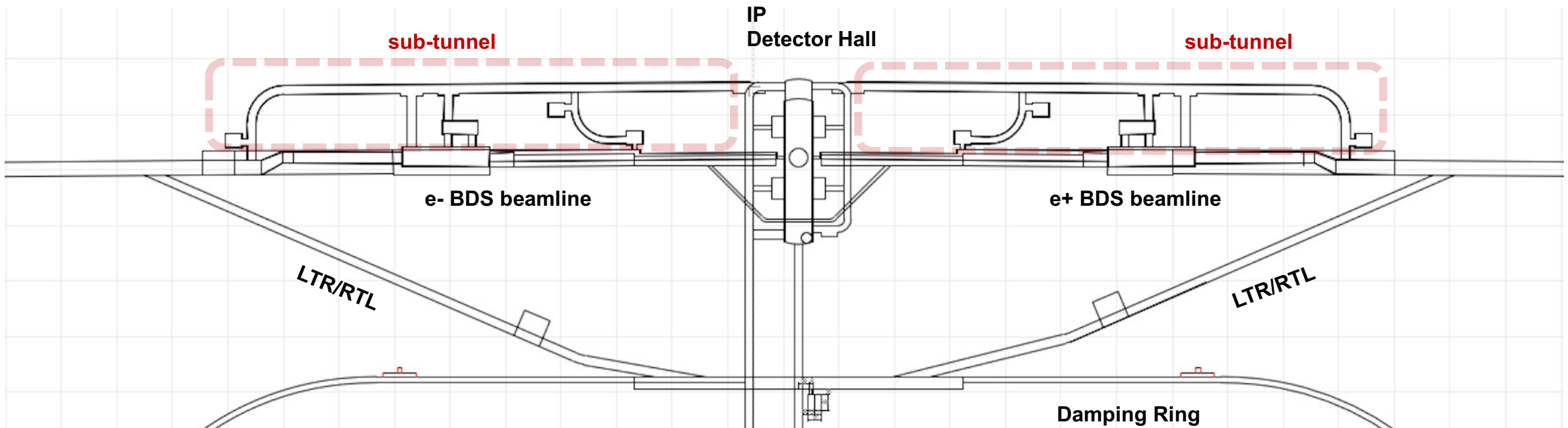
- Utilities for main dump and BDS magnets (No service corridor from IP to dump)
- Laser room for polarimetry (at the halfway between IP and main dump)
- Newly proposed Beam dump experiments
 - Search for exotic particles: 100 m shield behind the main dump
 - Secondary particle application: Neutron, side or rear of the main dump



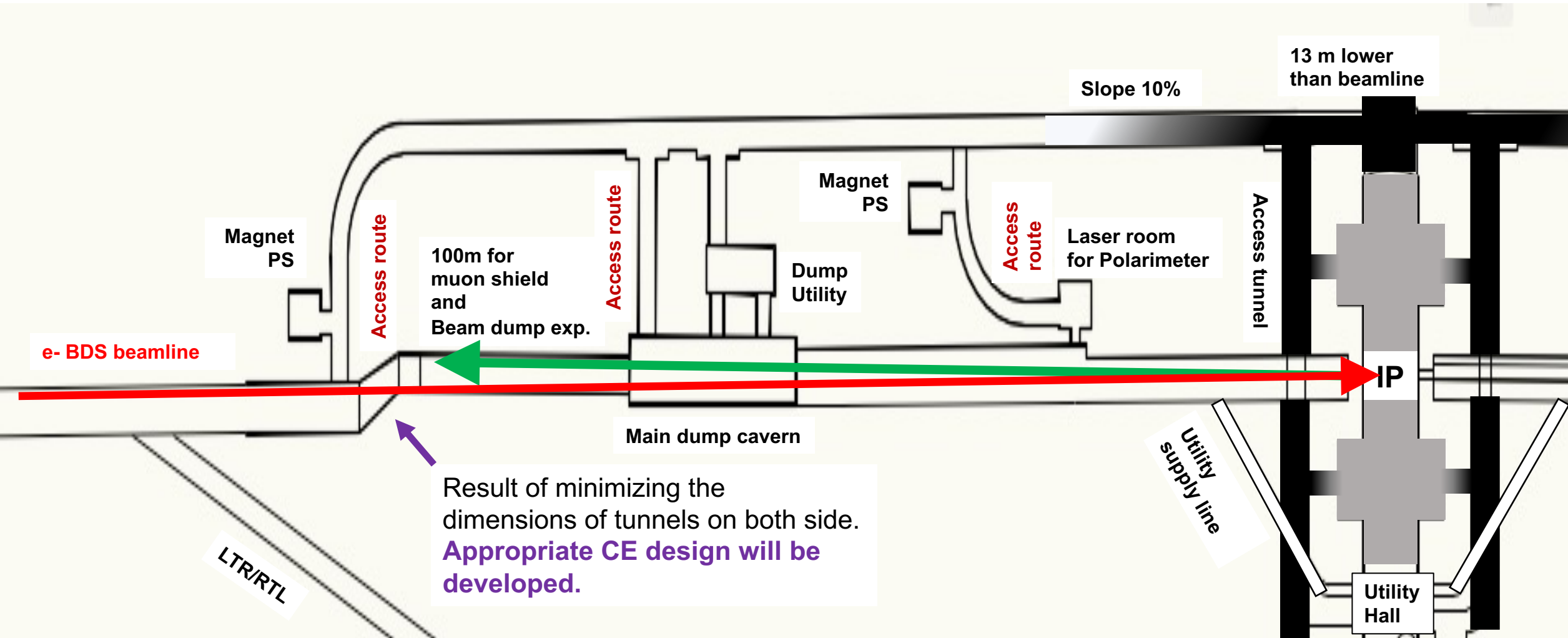
For these reasons, it is desirable to have access routes other than PM 8.

Plan of sub-tunnel from IP to dump section

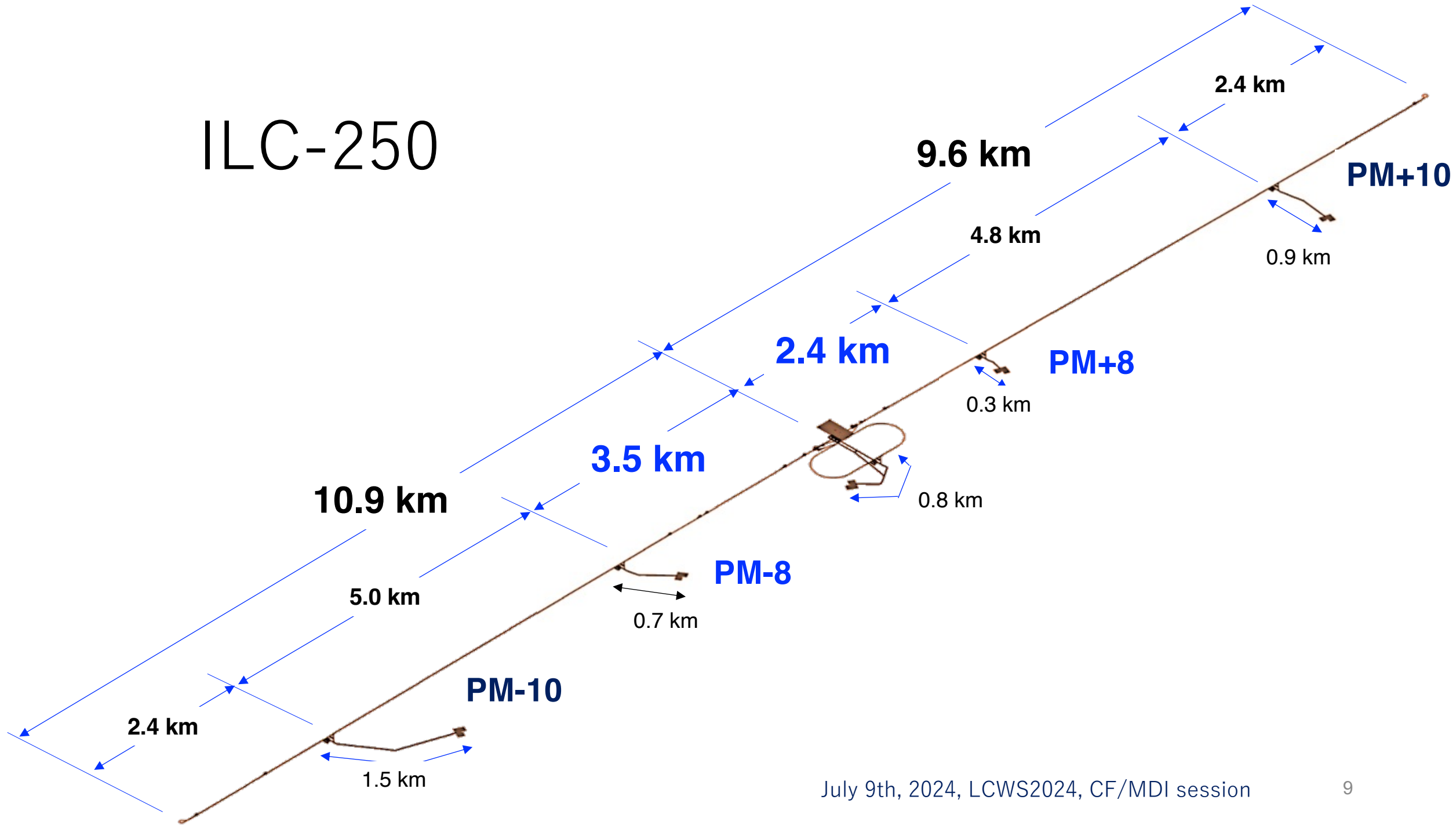
- Extended from the access tunnel surrounding the DH.
- Parallel to the BDS tunnel with several connections to it.
 - Serves as a delivery route other than PM 8s.
 - Equipment rooms can be located in the middle of connecting tunnels.



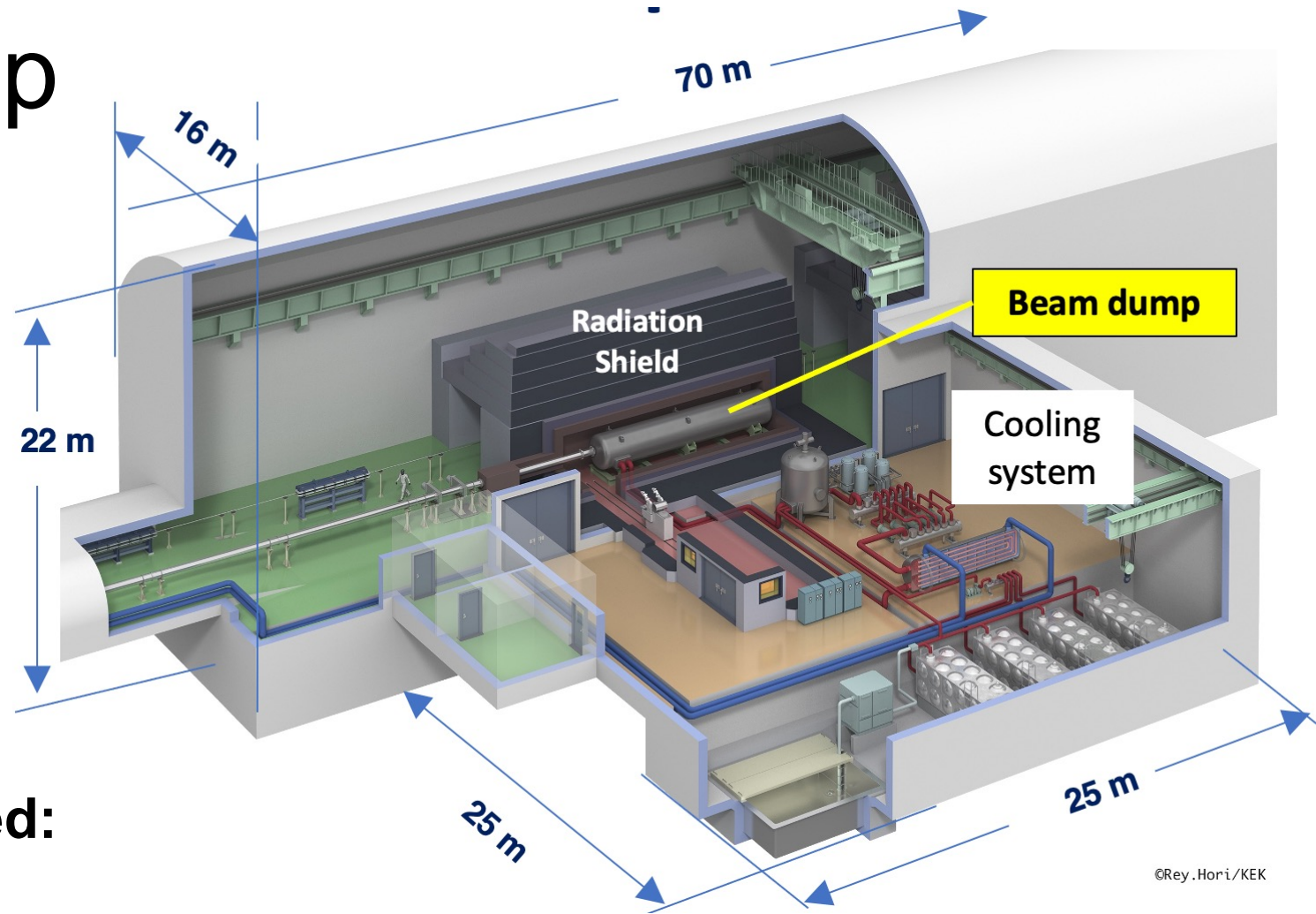
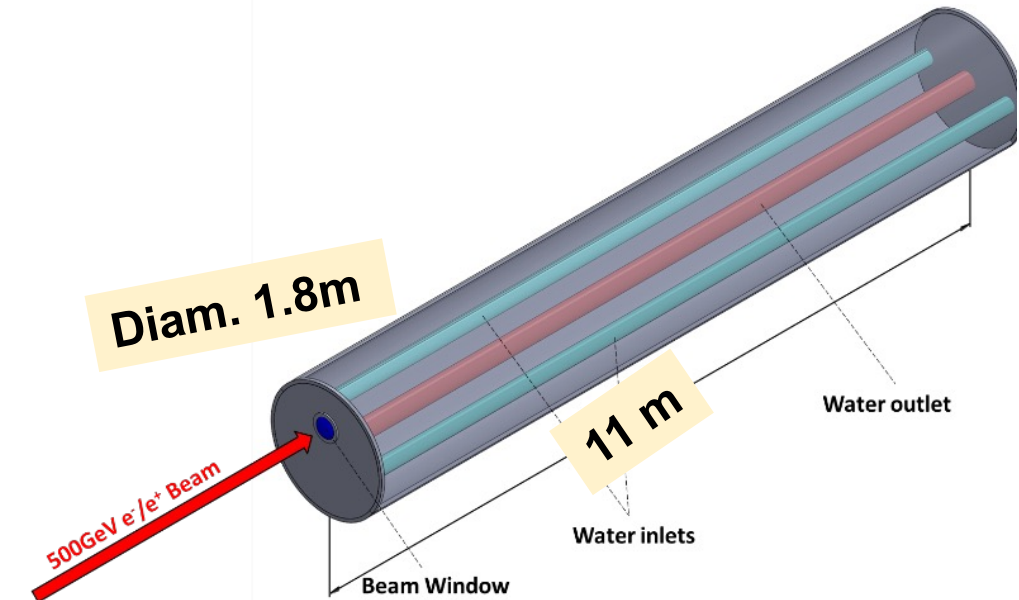
Plan of sub-tunnel from IP to dump section



ILC-250



Main beam dump



Bigger items to be transported:

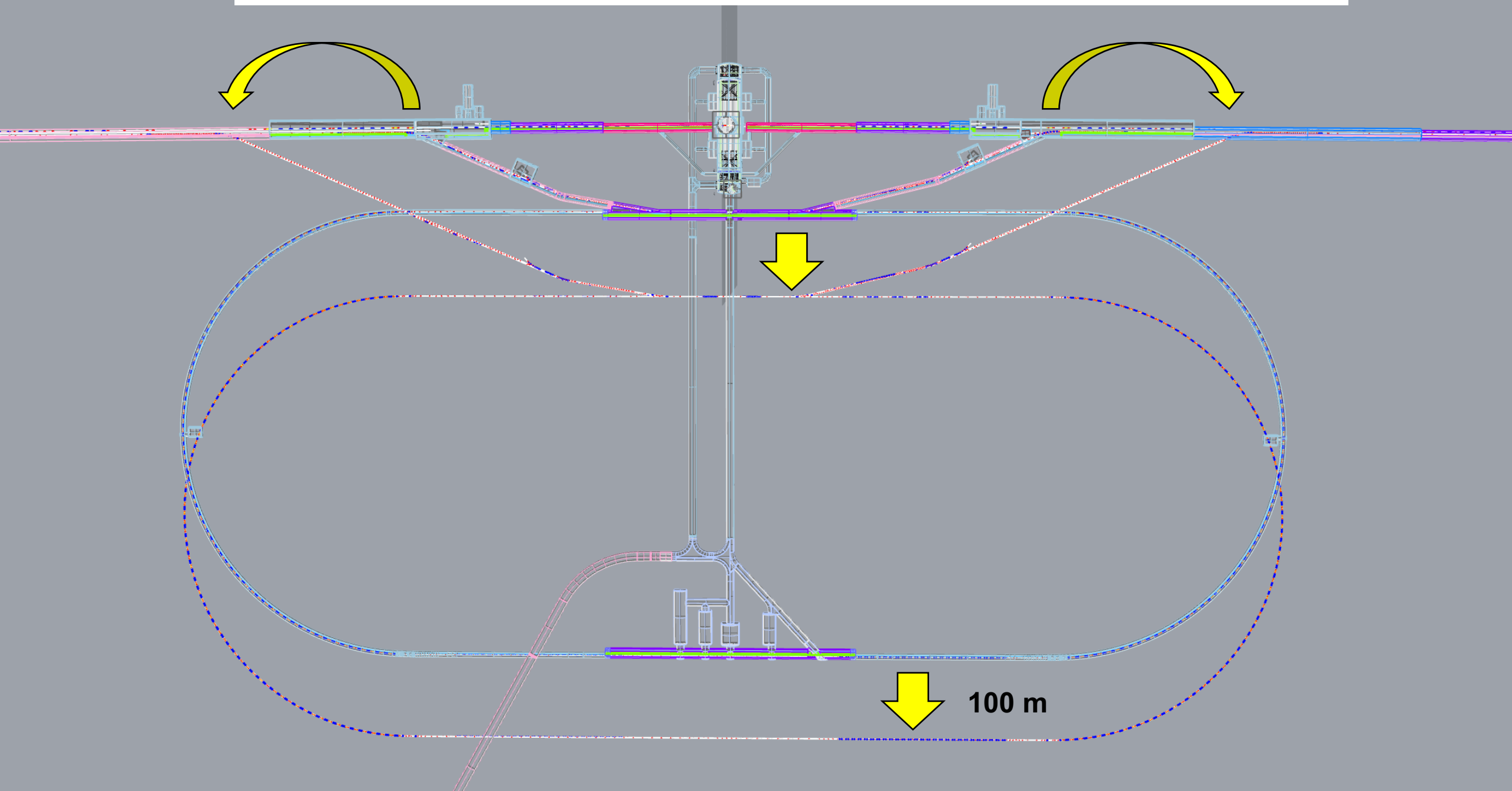
- Main dump: water tank
- Radiation shield; concrete blocks (10m or more in length)

This is a conceptual image just arrange the equipment, should be updated with recent layout of tunnels.

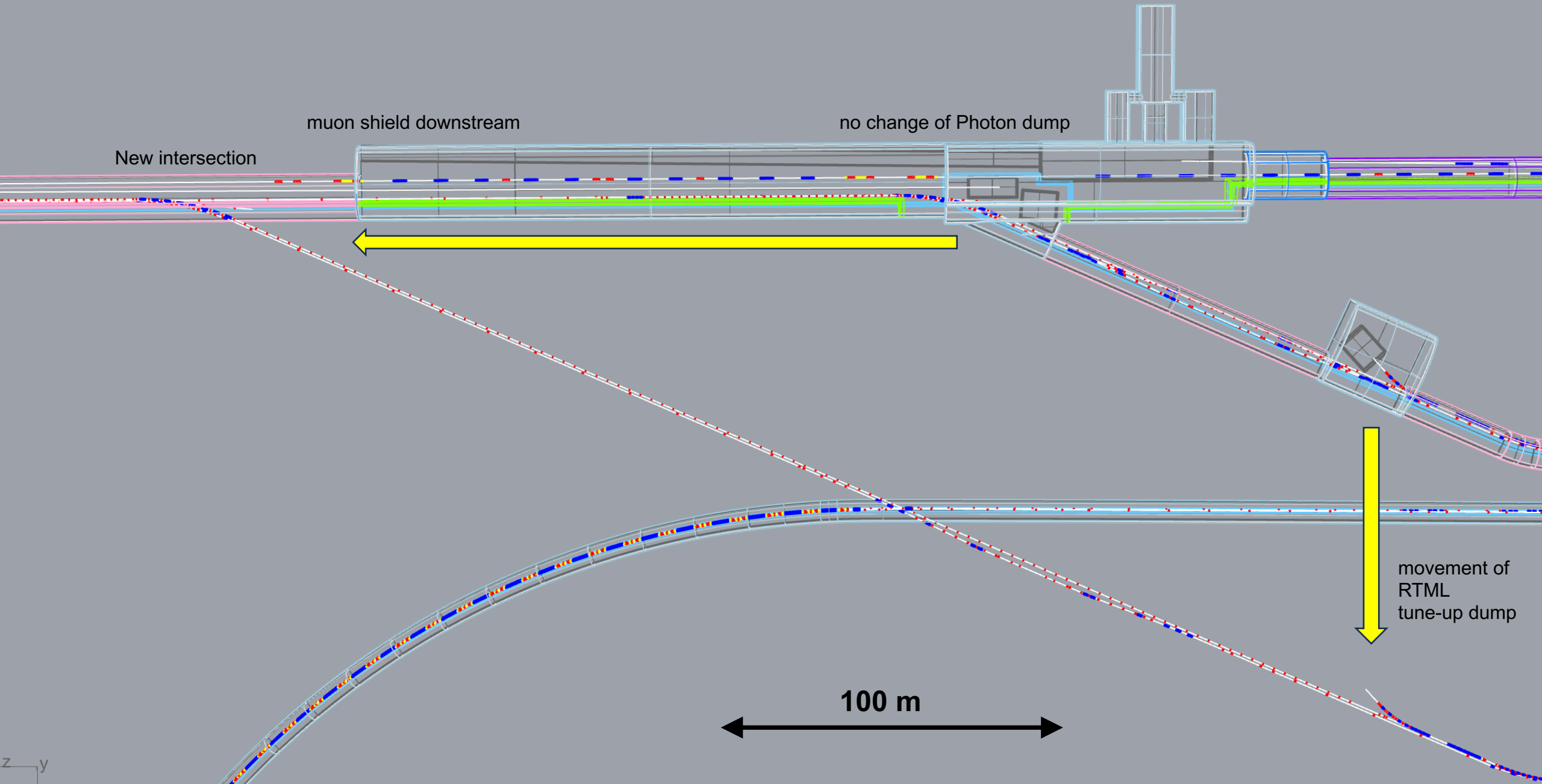
Revision of the 3D CAD model

- Revisions were made to reflect the optics work during July to December 2023.
 - ① **Move DR further 100 m away from IP**
 - make intersection tunnel design simple for the main dump and RTML
 - adjust position of turn around to match the collision timing constraint
 - other adjustment for bunch compressor dumps, etc.
 - ② **Extension of Kamaboko-tunnel region for DR straight section**
 - need more space for magnet power supplies
 - ③ **Update the utility halls for e-driven positron accelerator**
 - based on the detail study of the cooling water system, change the size and number of utility halls to accommodate more equipment.
- **BDS sub-tunnel plan will be applied soon.**

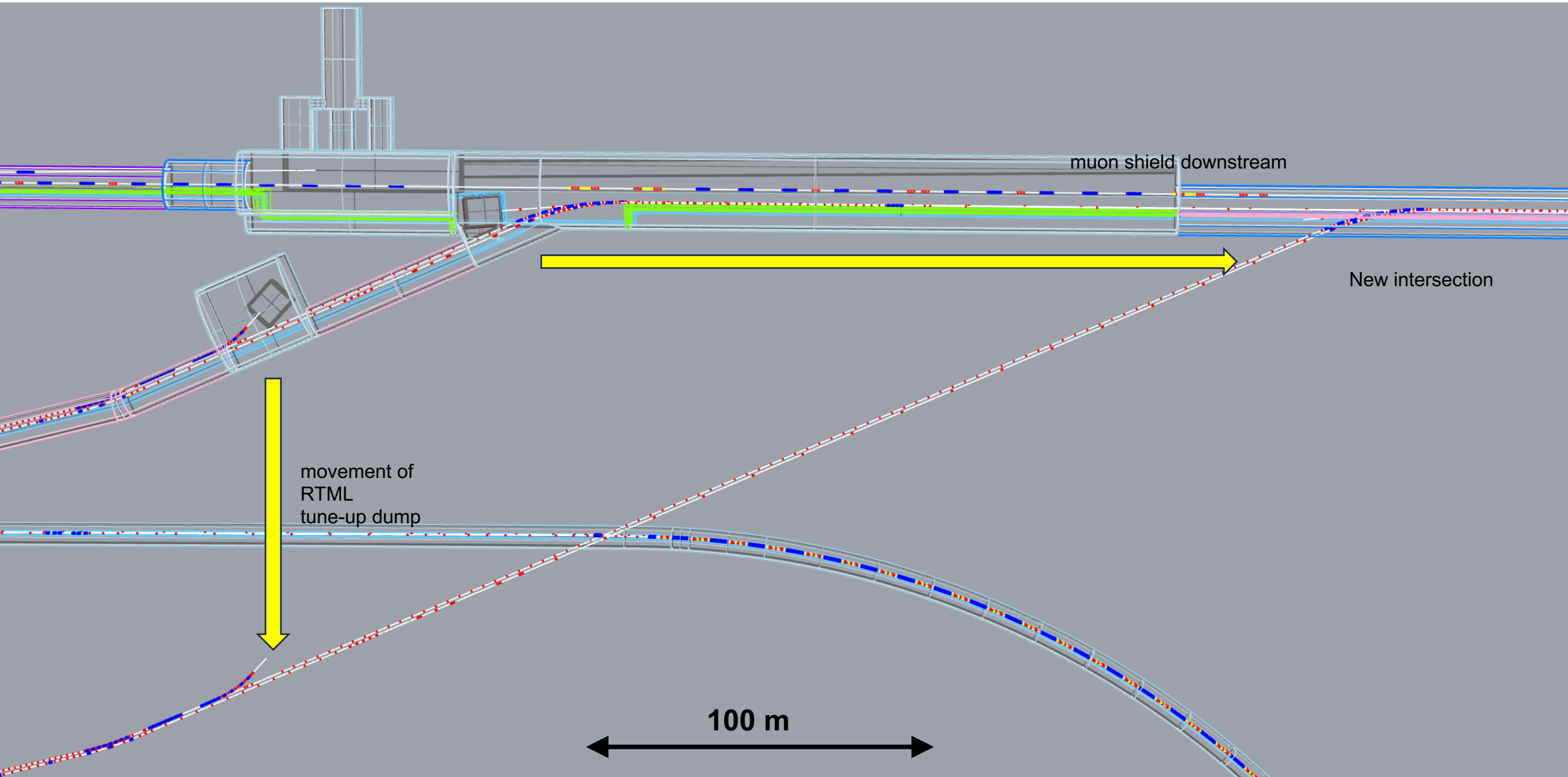
(1) Move Damping Ring further 100m away from IP



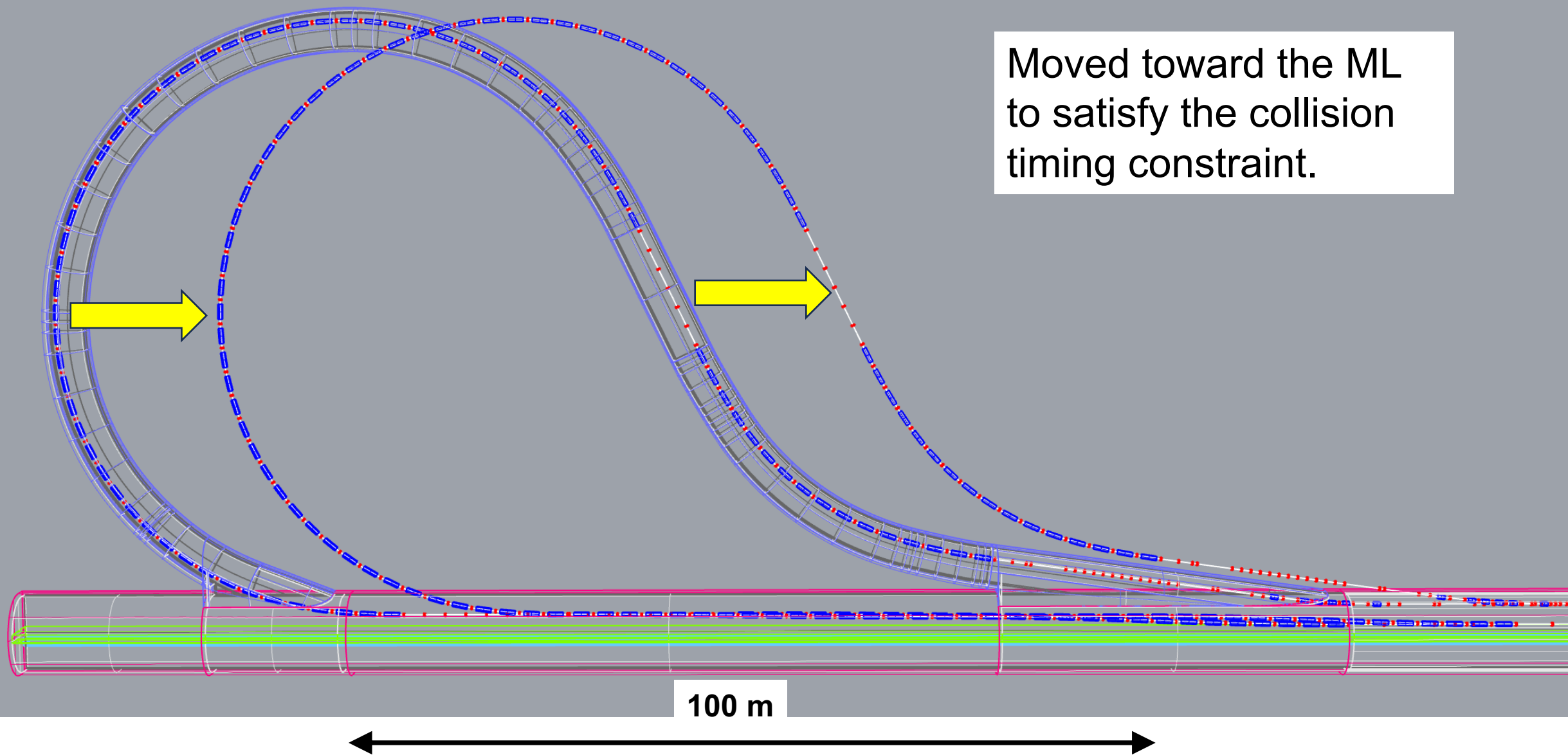
Change of intersection at e-BDS: Main dump and LTR/RTML



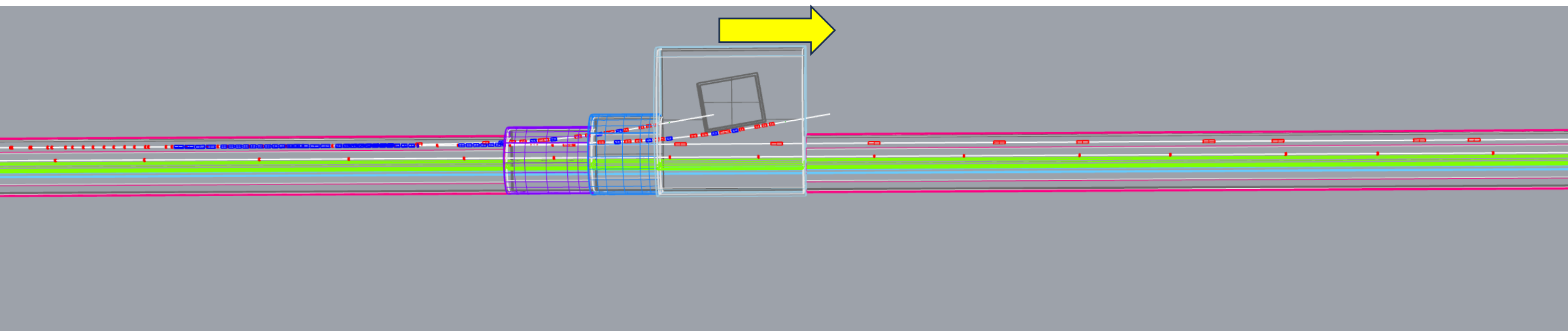
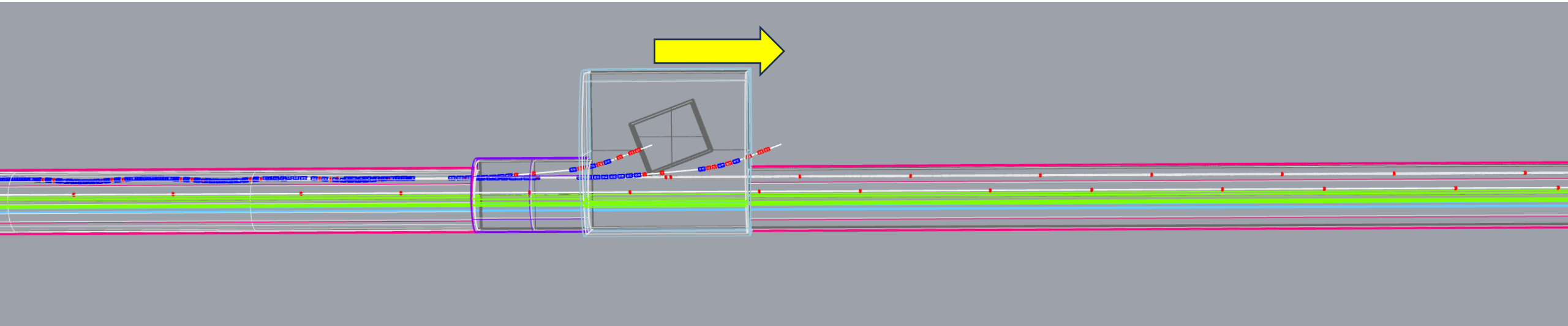
Change of intersection at p-BDS: Main dump and LTR/RTML



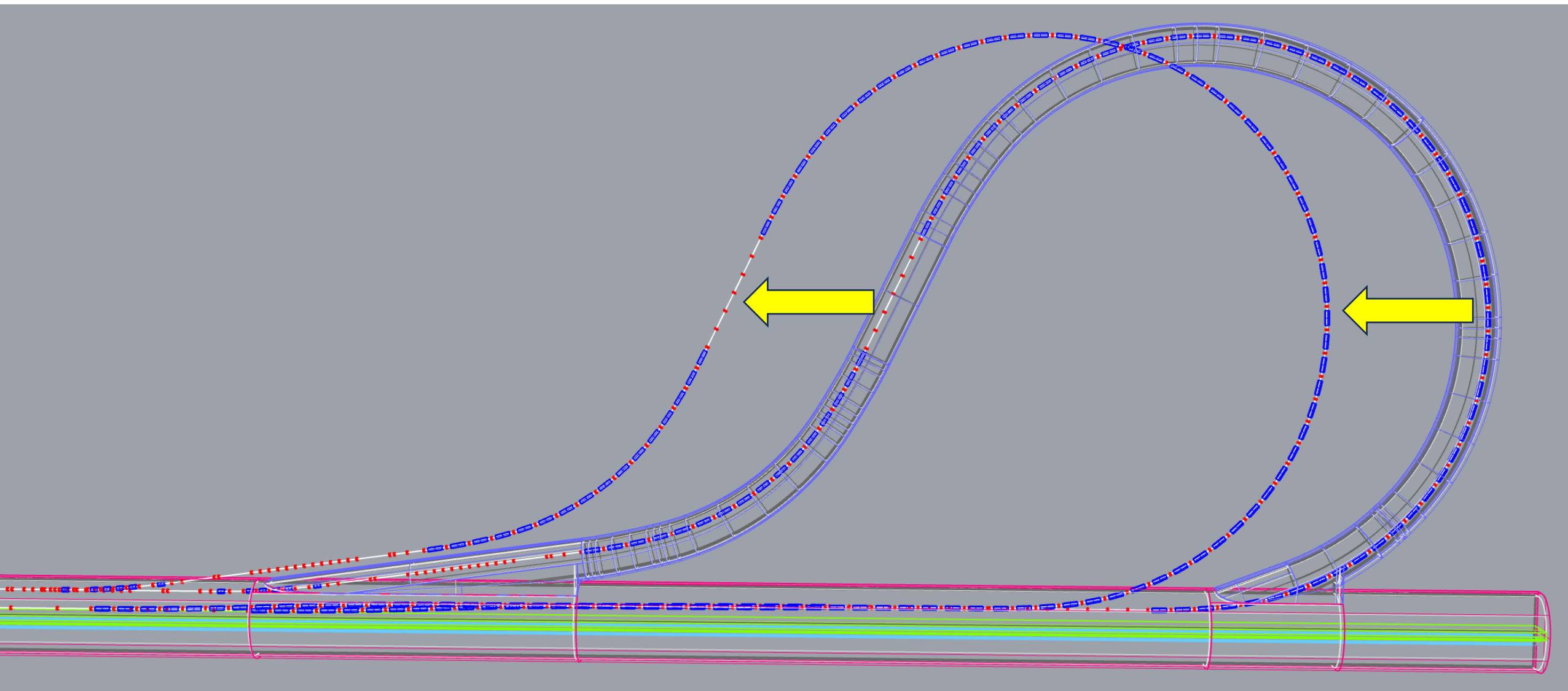
(1) Move Damping Ring further 100m away from IP
Turn around



Change of bunch compressor dump halls at electron side



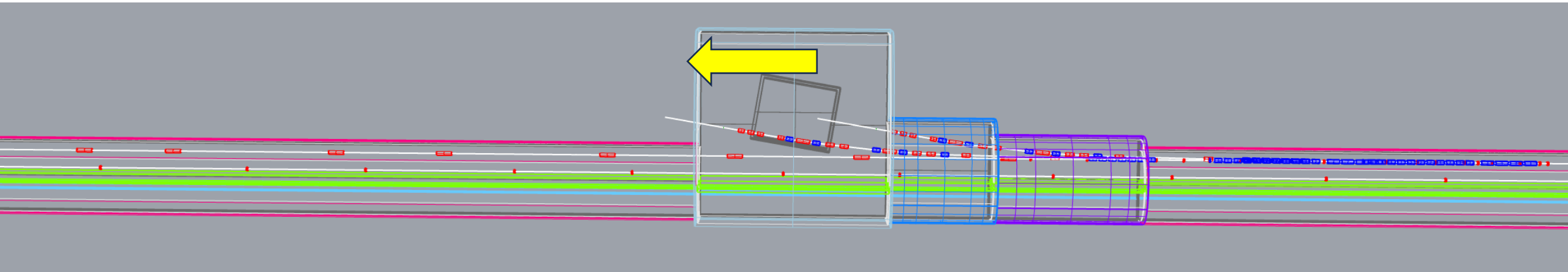
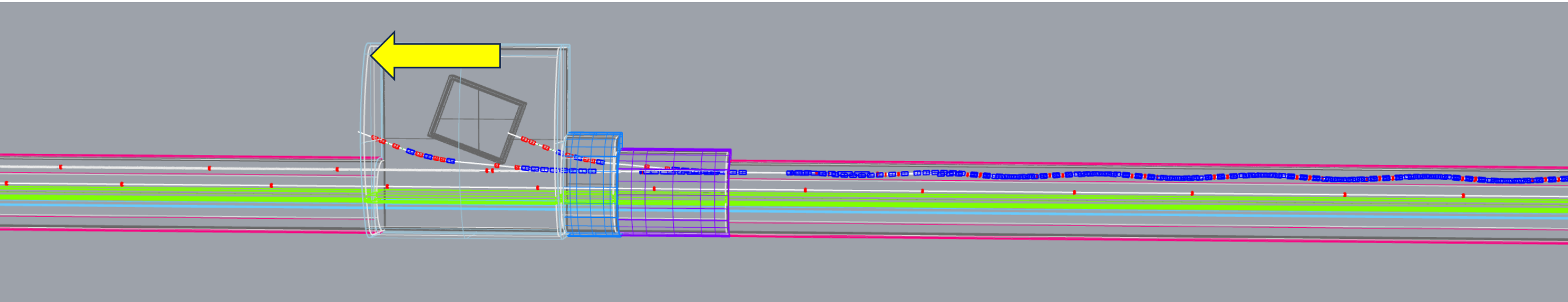
Change of turn around at positron side



100 m



Change of bunch compressor dump halls at positron side



Revision of LTR/RTML intersection and main dump hall

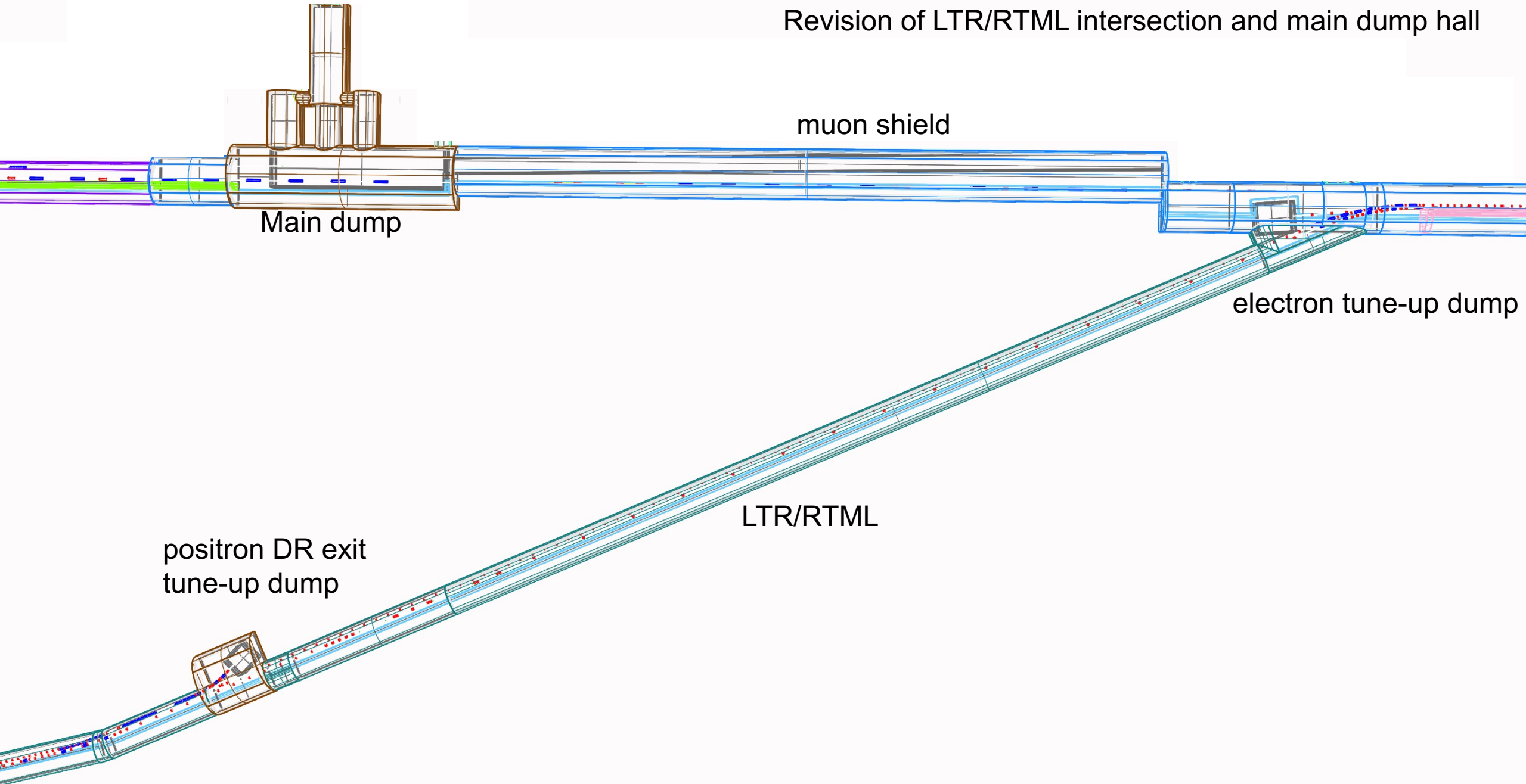
muon shield

Main dump

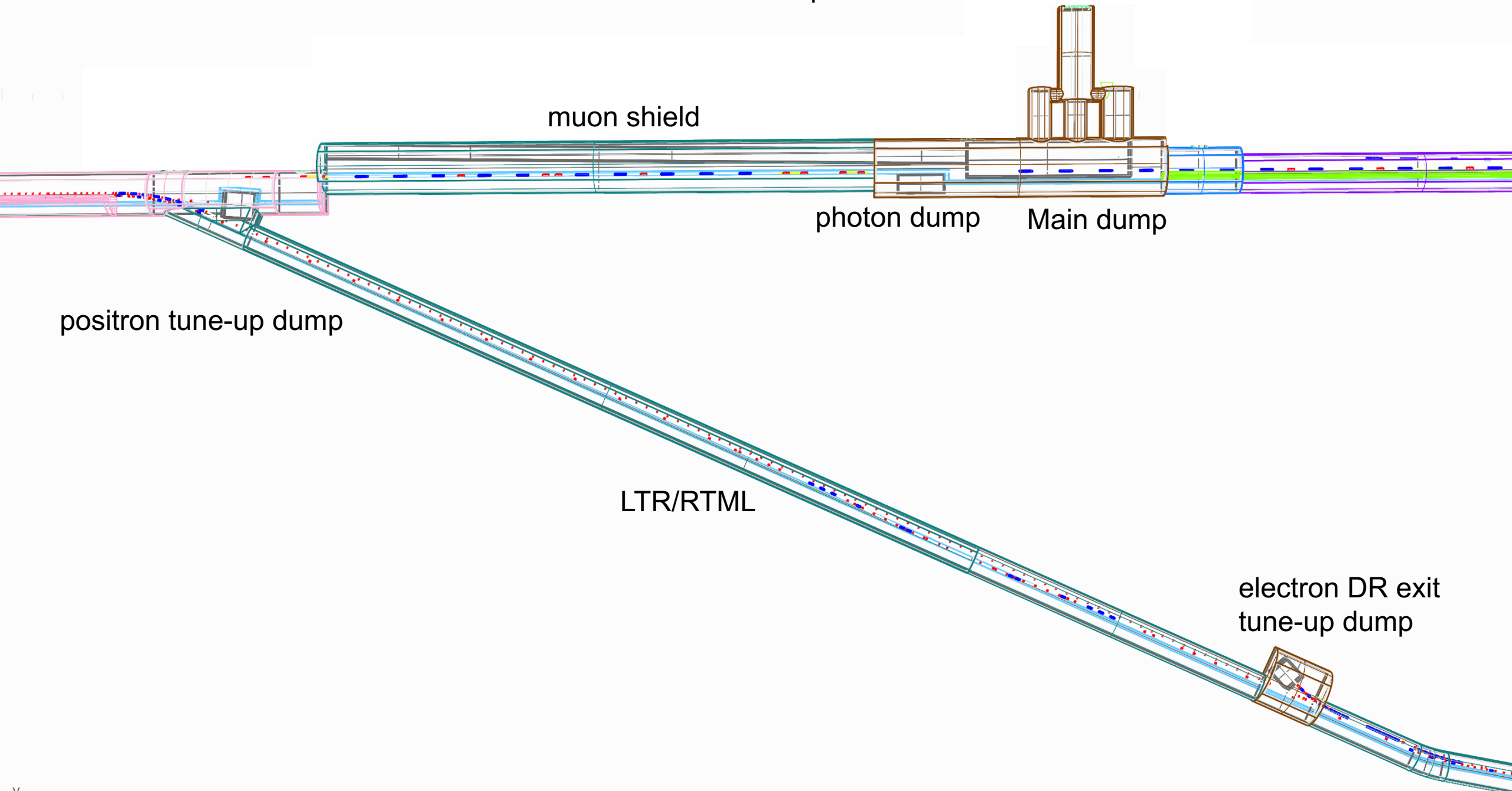
electron tune-up dump

LTR/RTML

positron DR exit
tune-up dump



Revision of LTR/RTML intersection and main dump hall



muon shield

photon dump

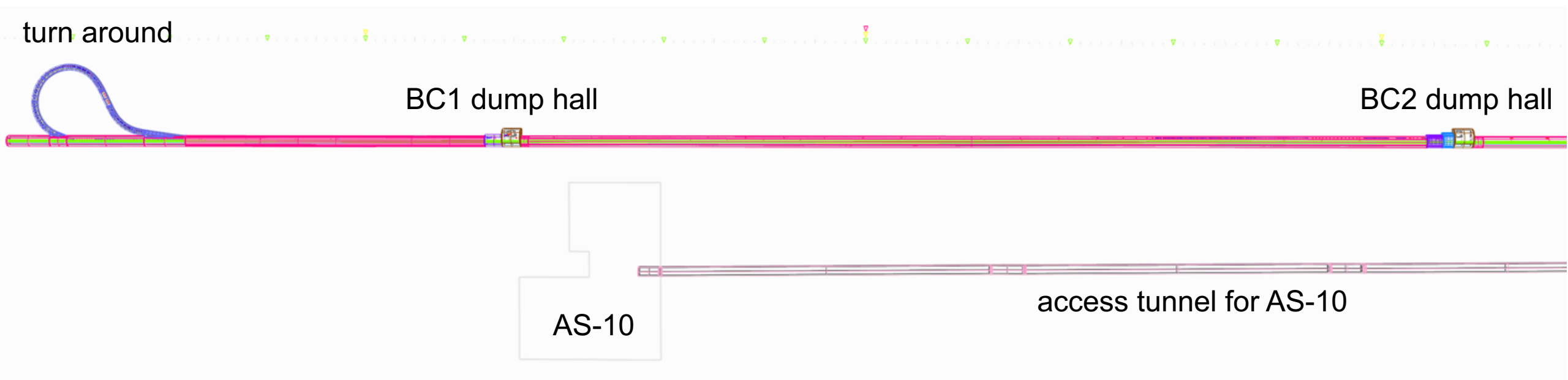
Main dump

positron tune-up dump

LTR/RTML

electron DR exit
tune-up dump

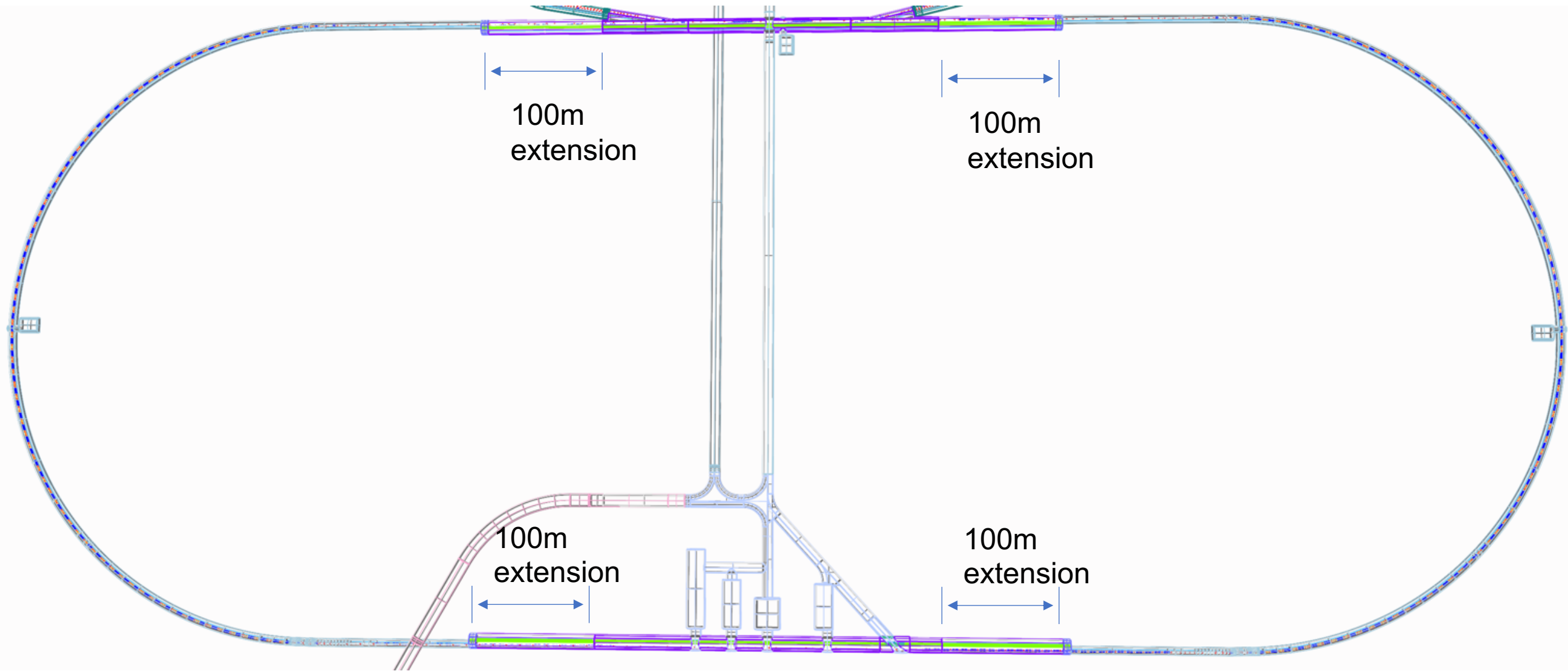
Revision of turn around, bunch compressor dump halls at electron side



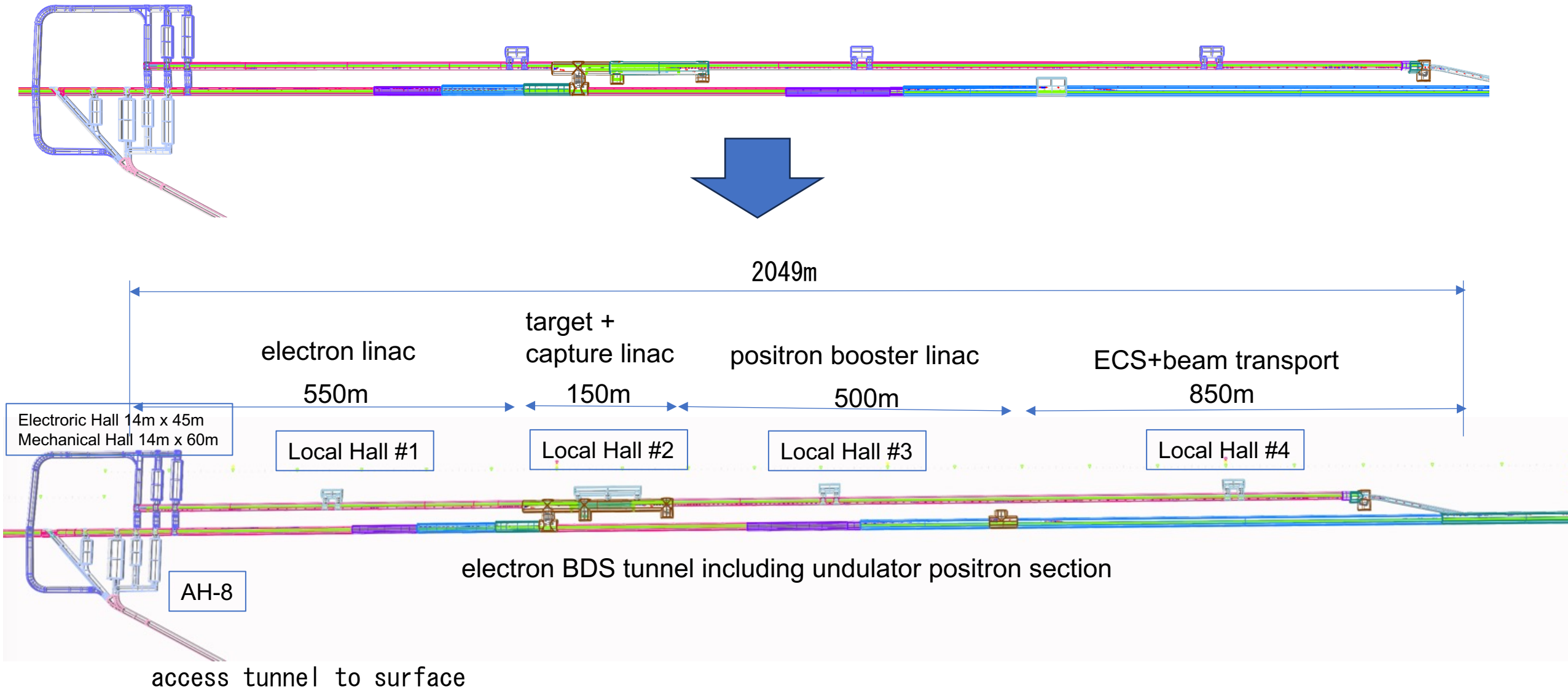
Revision of turn around, bunch compressor dump halls at positron side



(2) 200m extension of Kamaboko-tunnel region at Damping Ring straight section.



(3) Change size and numbers of local equipment halls in e-driven positron accelerator tunnel.



Summary

- We proposed the BDS sub-tunnel especially for IP-dump area to solve some concerns on this region.
- It will be effective for the civil work, installation of accelerator components.
- It also can be used for works during the operation.
- The 3D CAD model reflecting recent optics update are presented.

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