Right-Handed Majorana Neutrinos at e^+ e^- collider

Work in progress

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Motivation and introduction

arXiV[1812.11931]

Experimantal evidence indicates SM neutrinos have tiny masses.

↓

Type 1 seesaw is the simplest idea to explain

→ SM is extended with 3 SM gauge singlet RHN

RHN is assumed to be

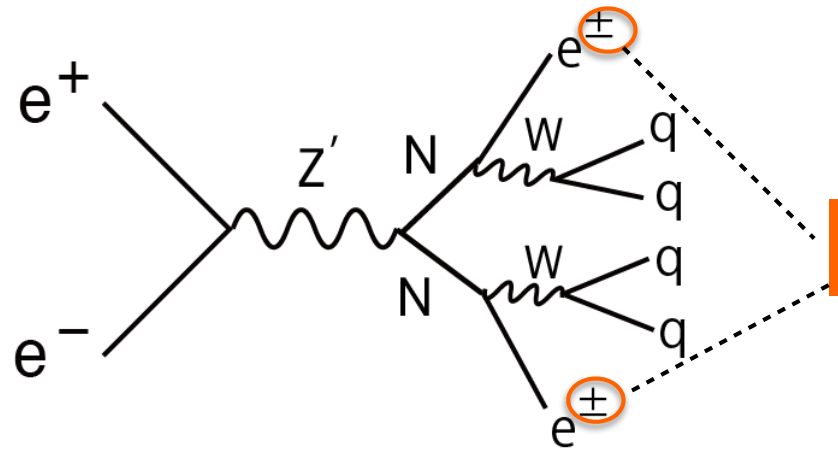
- minimal $U(1)_{B\text{-}L}$ model

$$G_{B-L} \equiv SU(3)_C \times SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y \times U(1)_{B-L}$$

→ RHN **pair** production

gauge boson : Z'

a Majorana particle ($N = \bar{N}$)



Lepton # violation is possible!

↓

Same sign leptons possible

↓

Very small SM BG!

Benchmark points with $M_N = 100, 150, 200, 225$ GeV

Benchmark points

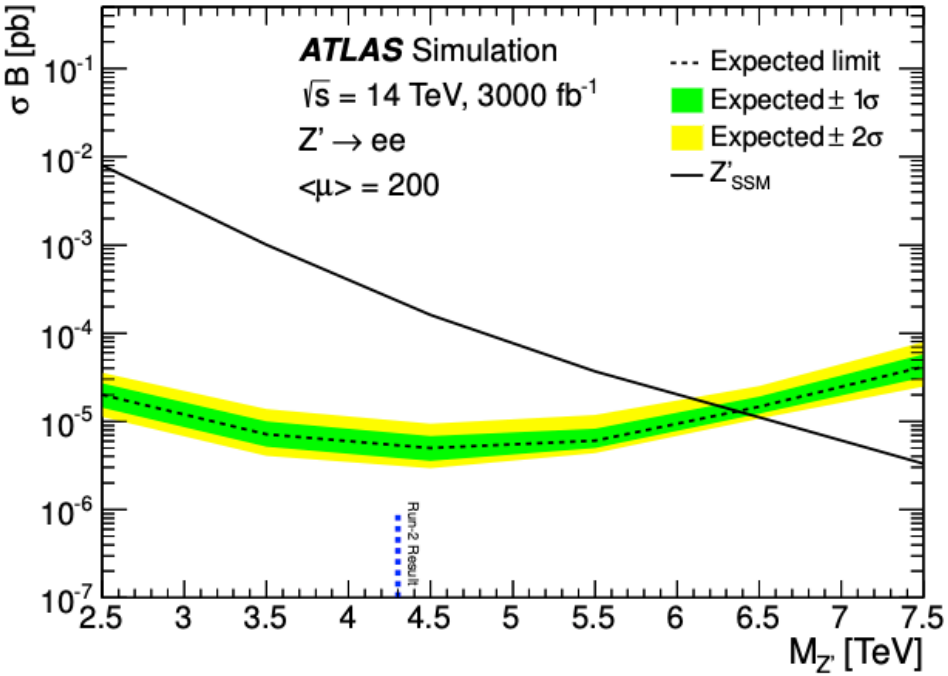
- Pol(e^-, e^+) = (–0.8, +0.3), (+0.8, –0.3): $\mathcal{L} = 1600\,[\mathrm{fb}^{-1}]$
- Pol(e^-, e^+) = (–0.8, –0.3), (+0.8, +0.3): $\mathcal{L} = 400\,[\mathrm{fb}^{-1}]$

M_N [GeV] RHN mass	$M_{Z'}$ [TeV] Z' mass	g_1' $U(1)_{B-L}$ coupling	$\lvert V_{eN}\rvert^2$ mixing angle	$\sigma_0(e_L^- e_R^+ \to NN)$ 100% polarization [fb]	BR $(N \to e^+ W^-)$	Event # at ILC500 [4000fb^{-1}]
100	7	1	0.0009	0.55	0.44	**1446**
150	7	1	0.0009	0.36	0.33	**925**
200	7	1	0.0009	0.14	0.30	**349**
225	7	1	0.0009	0.046	0.29	**112**

- minimal $U(1)_{B-L}$ model
- ILC 500 with initial state radiation (ISR) and beamstrahlung (BS)

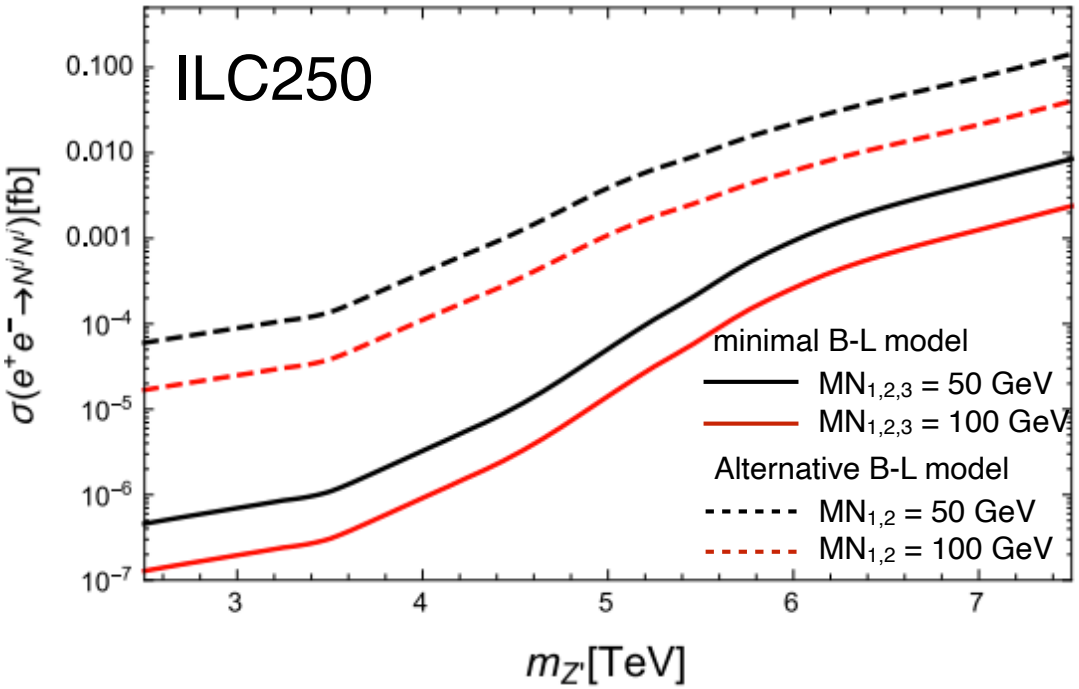
Current limits - Z' mass

SM like Z' coupling



ATLAS-TDR-LHCC2017-2018

RHN pair production crosssection at ILC250 for expected HL-LHC limits on $M_{Z'}/g'$



arXiV[1812.11931]

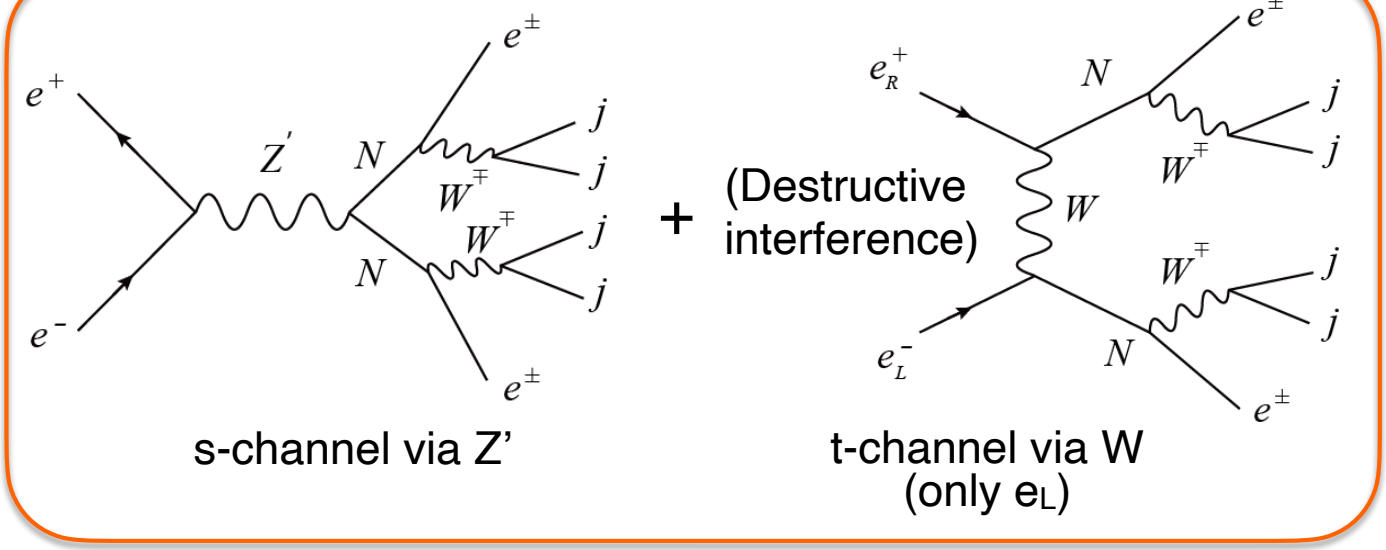
The heavier Z' mass less constrained by LHC

This is advantage for direct serach at e+e- collider.

Signal and backgrounds process & simularion setup

ILC**500**

Signal process:



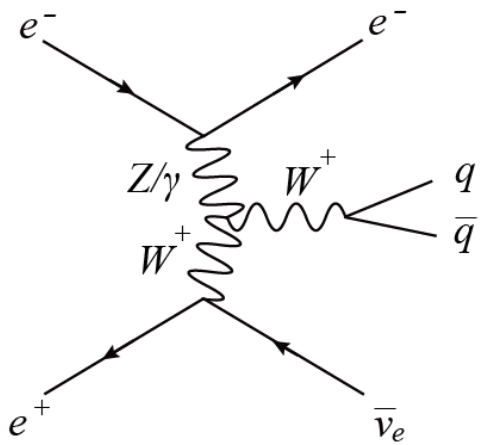
s-channel via Z'

t-channel via W (only e_L)

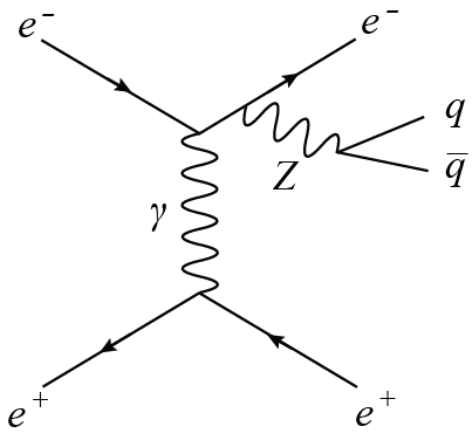
WHIZARD ver 2.8.5
Make Events

ILD Full Simulation & Reconstruction (Geant4)

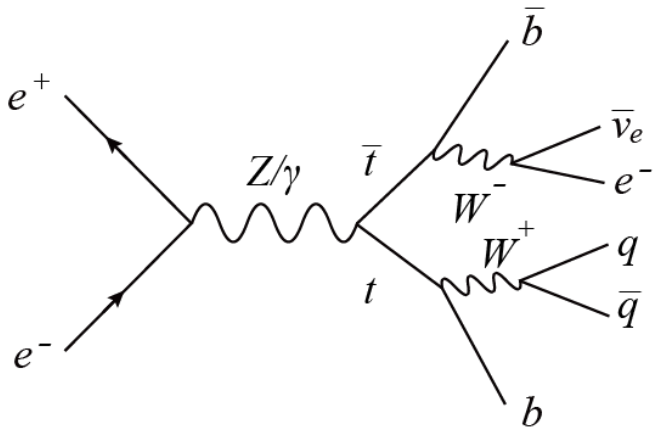
6f and 4f major background processes:



e+e-→evqq

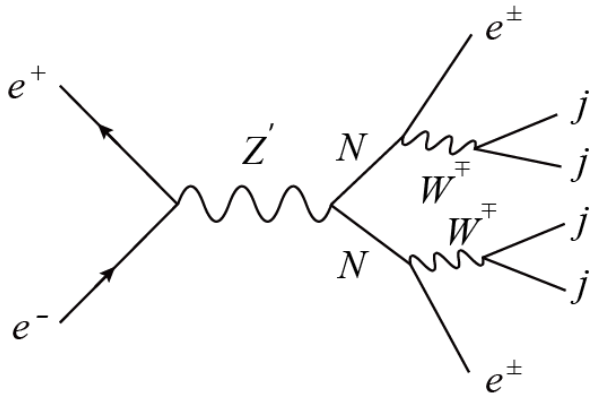


e+e-→eeqq

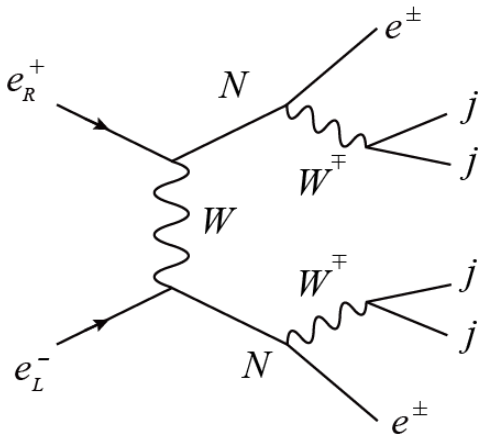


e+e-→tt

Same sign cross-section vs M_N

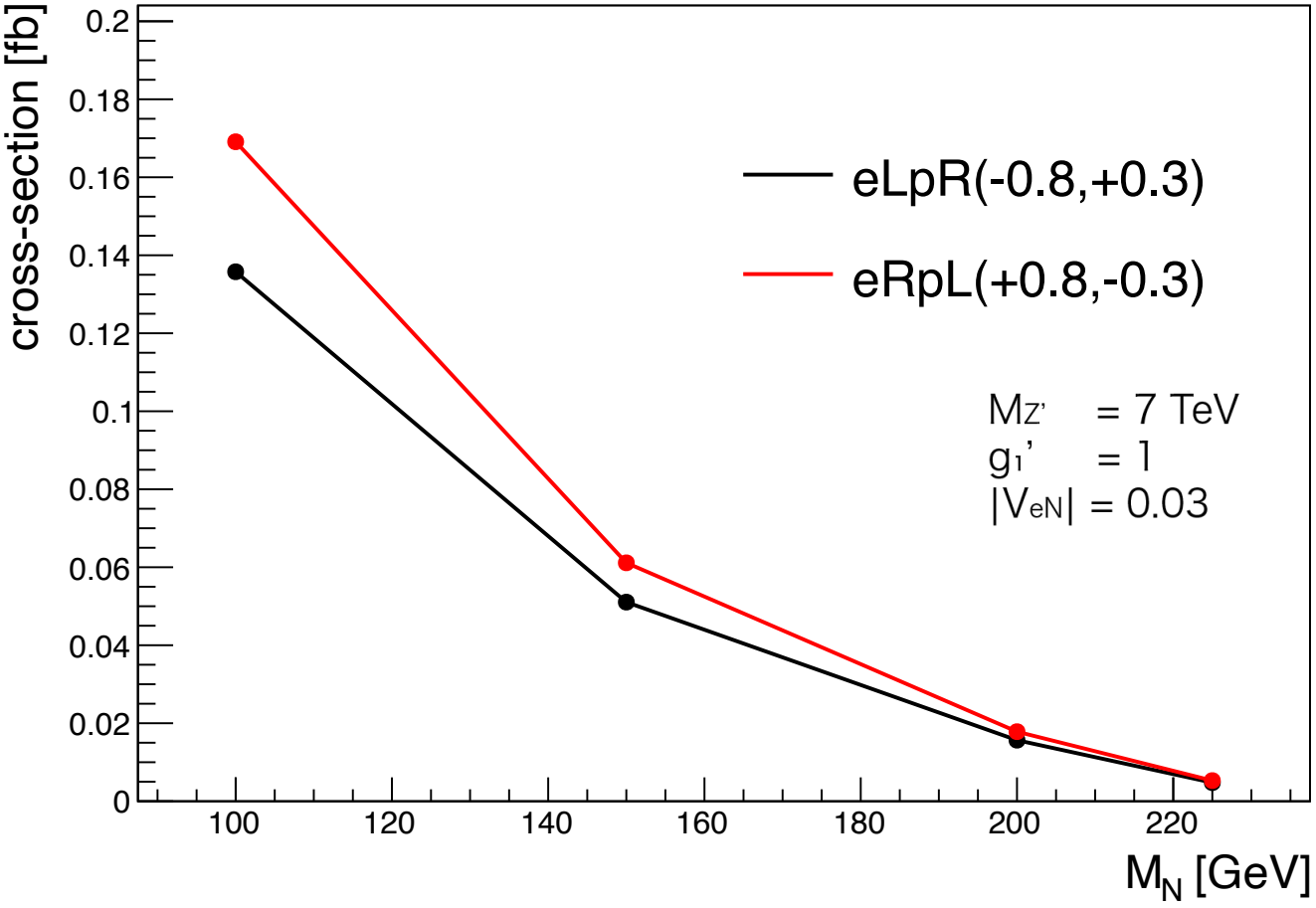


s-channel via Z'



t-channel via W
(only e_L)

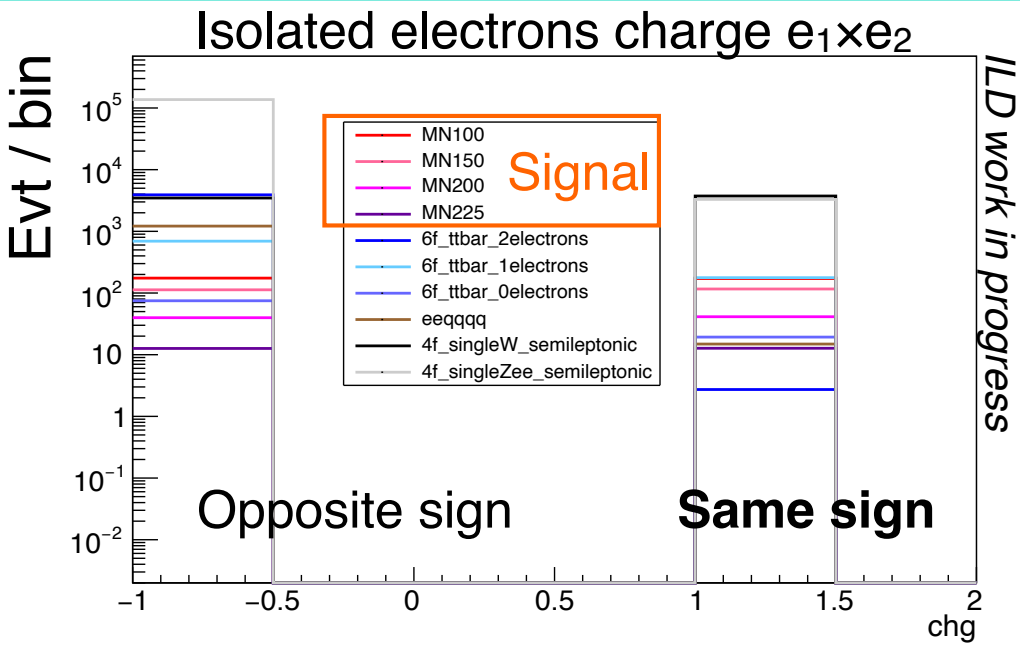
(Destructive
interference)

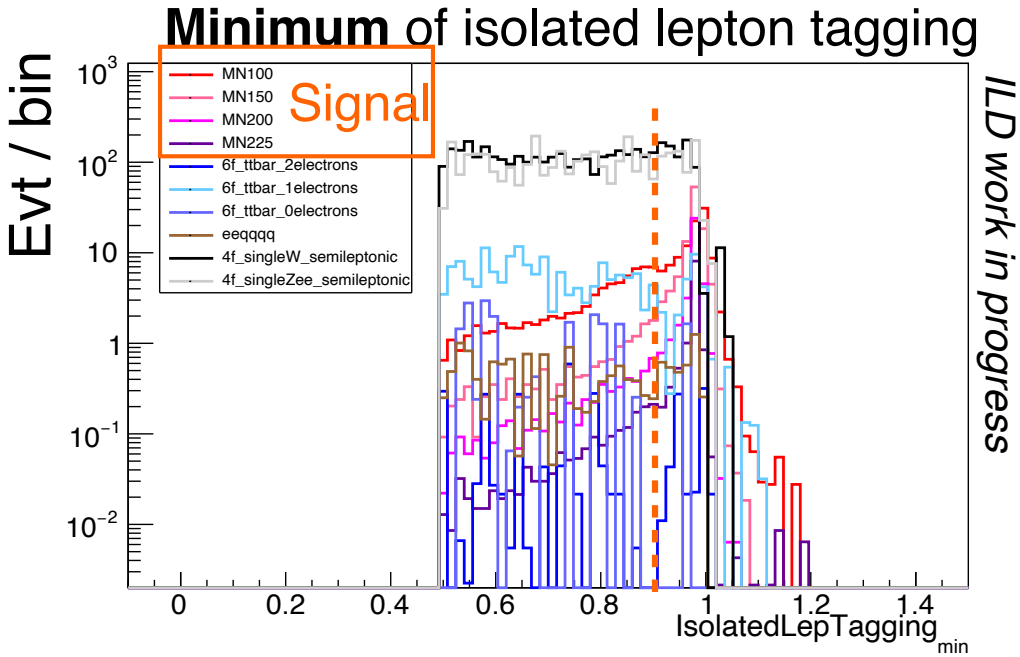


$$\text{cross} - \text{section} = \sigma(\text{ee} \to \text{NN} \to \text{e}^\pm\text{e}^\pm\text{W}^\mp\text{W}^\mp)$$
$$= \sigma_0(ee \to NN) \times 2(BR(N \to e^- W^+)^2)$$

Cut conditions to select signal events

- 2 isolated electron && 0 isolated γ, μ
- **Same sign isolated electrons**
- Isolated electron energies
  $E_{iso} < 200$ [GeV]
- Isolated electron polar angles
  $|\cos\theta_{isoe}| < 0.95$
- **IsolatedLepTagging(min) > 0.9**
- Jet clustering with Durham
  $\log_{10}(y12) > -1$
- $P_{miss} < 100$ [GeV] &&
  ($P_{miss} < 40$ [GeV] || $|\cos\theta_{Pmiss}| > 0.95$)





Cut flow (eRpL)

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (+0.8, –0.3)** $\mathcal{L} = 1600\,[\mathrm{fb}^{-1}]$

ILD work in progress

	Signal Events (ee→NN)				Background Events					
	M_N=100	M_N=150	M_N=200	M_N=225	eeqqqq	4f_singleW_semileptonic	4f_singleZee_semileptonic	6f_ttbar 2electrons	6f_ttbar 1electron	6f_ttbar 0electron
No cut	558	394	143	45	3925	258648	612455	7100	56233	4894
e_{iso} #=2 && γ_{iso} #=0 &&	420	343	126	40	1935	9426	249000	6142	1295	127
Same sign ($e_{iso1} \times e_{iso2} = 1$)	346	115	81	12	1231	7210	140176	3911	870	94
$E_{iso} < 200$ [GeV]	171	114	41	12	14	3741	3294	2	177	19
-0.95< $\cos\theta_{isoe} < 0.95$	158	103	37	11	3	1324	475	1	113	12
IsolatedLepTagging$_{min} > 0.9$	96	91	32	10	0	198	101	0	15	1
$\log_{10}$(y12) > -1	88	90	30	9	0	199	86	0	6	0
$P_{miss} < 100$ && ($P_{miss} < 40$ || $\lvert\cos\theta_{Pmiss}\rvert > 0.95$)	86	84	29	9	0	4	15	0	2	0

Cut flow (eRpL)

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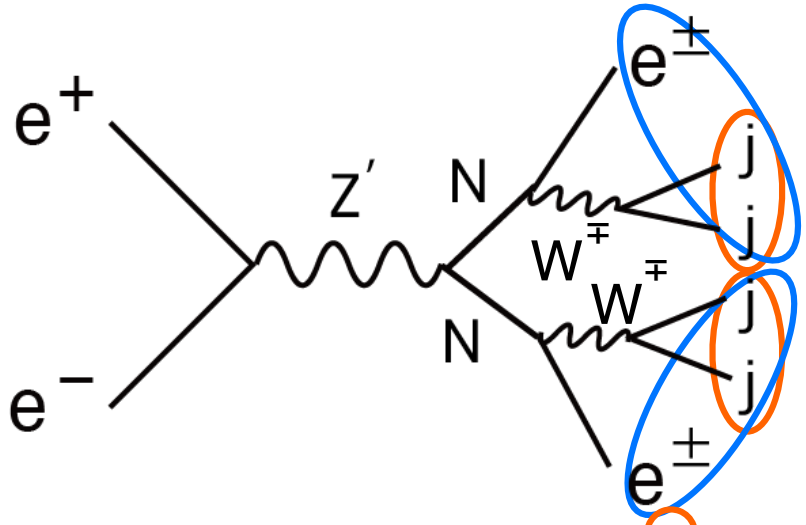
	Signal Events (ee→NN)				Background Events					
	M_N=100	M_N=150	M_N=200	M_N=225	eeqqqq	4f_singleW_semileptonic	4f_singleZee_semileptonic	6f_ttbar 2electrons	6f_ttbar 1electron	6f_ttbar 0electron
No cut	558	394	143	45	3925	258648	612455	7100	56233	4894
e_{iso} #=2 && γ_{iso} #=0 &&	420	343	126	40	1935	9426	249000	6142	1295	127
Same sign ($e_{iso1} \times e_{iso2} = 1$)									270	94
$E_{iso} < 200$ [GeV]										19
$-0.95 < \cos\theta_{isoe} < 0.95$									113	12
IsolatedLepTagging$_{min} > 0.9$	96	91	32	10	0	198	101	0	15	1
$\log_{10}(y12) > -1$	88	90	30	9	0	199	86	0	6	0
$P_{miss} < 100$ && ($P_{miss} < 40$ || $\lvert\cos\theta_{Pmiss}\rvert > 0.95$)	86	84	29	9	0	4	15	0	2	0

Signal efficiency ∼ **20%**

Remaining backgrounds events ∼ **150** (eLpR), **20** (eRpL)

Reconstruction methods

After removing isolated electrons force into 4 jets (Durham)



Search for the correct combination of jj and jje

Jet pair 1 $\rightarrow M_{jj1}$, Jet pair 2 $\rightarrow M_{jj2}$

$$F_1 = (M_{jj1} - M_w)^2 + (M_{jj2} - M_w)^2$$

Choose best jet pair with minimum F1

Best jet pair 1 + iso e $\rightarrow M_{jje1}$

Best jet pair 2 + iso e $\rightarrow M_{jje2}$

We expect for "$M_{jje1} = M_{jje2}$"

$$F_2 = (M_{jje1} - M_{jje2})^2$$

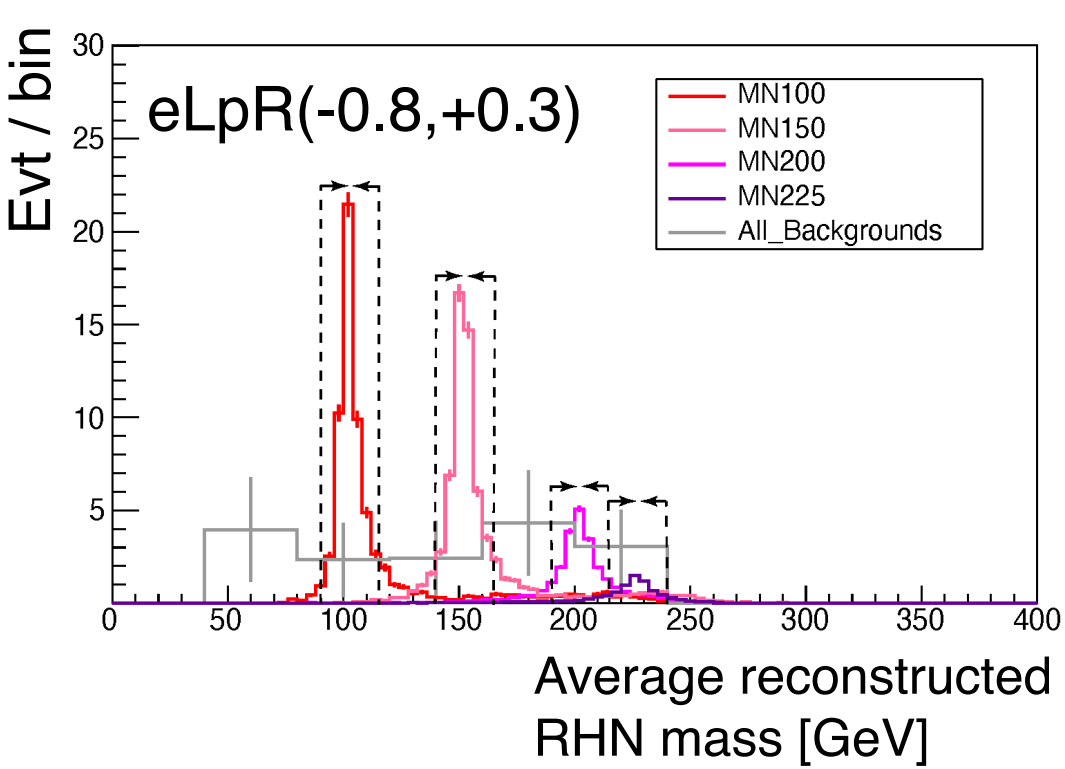
Choose the electron-jet pair combination with minimizes F2

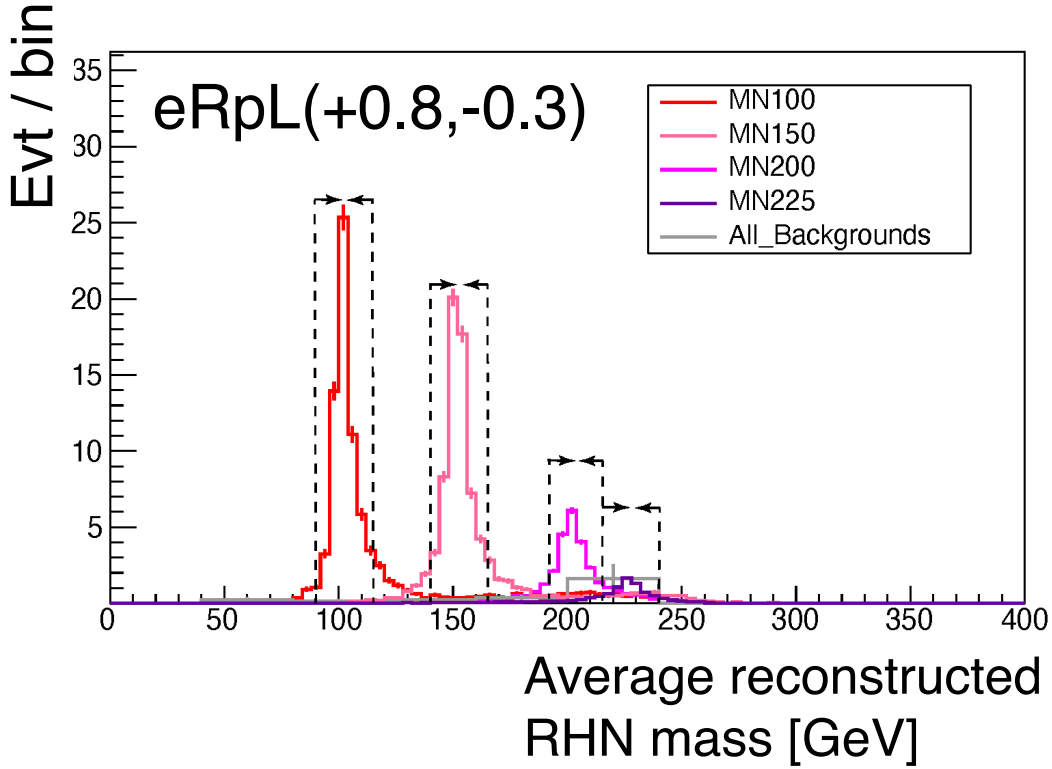
Signal mass cut

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (-0.8, +0.3),(+0.8, –0.3)**

$\mathcal{L} = 1600\,[\mathrm{fb}^{-1}]$

For each M_N, mass window M_N-10, M_N+15 [GeV]





The background is consistent with a flat distribution in relevant range

20 (eLpR) and 3 (eRpL) background events remain in mass window

In eRpL case, thanks to beam polarization W contribution is reduced and background events are less than eLpR case

Results after mass cut

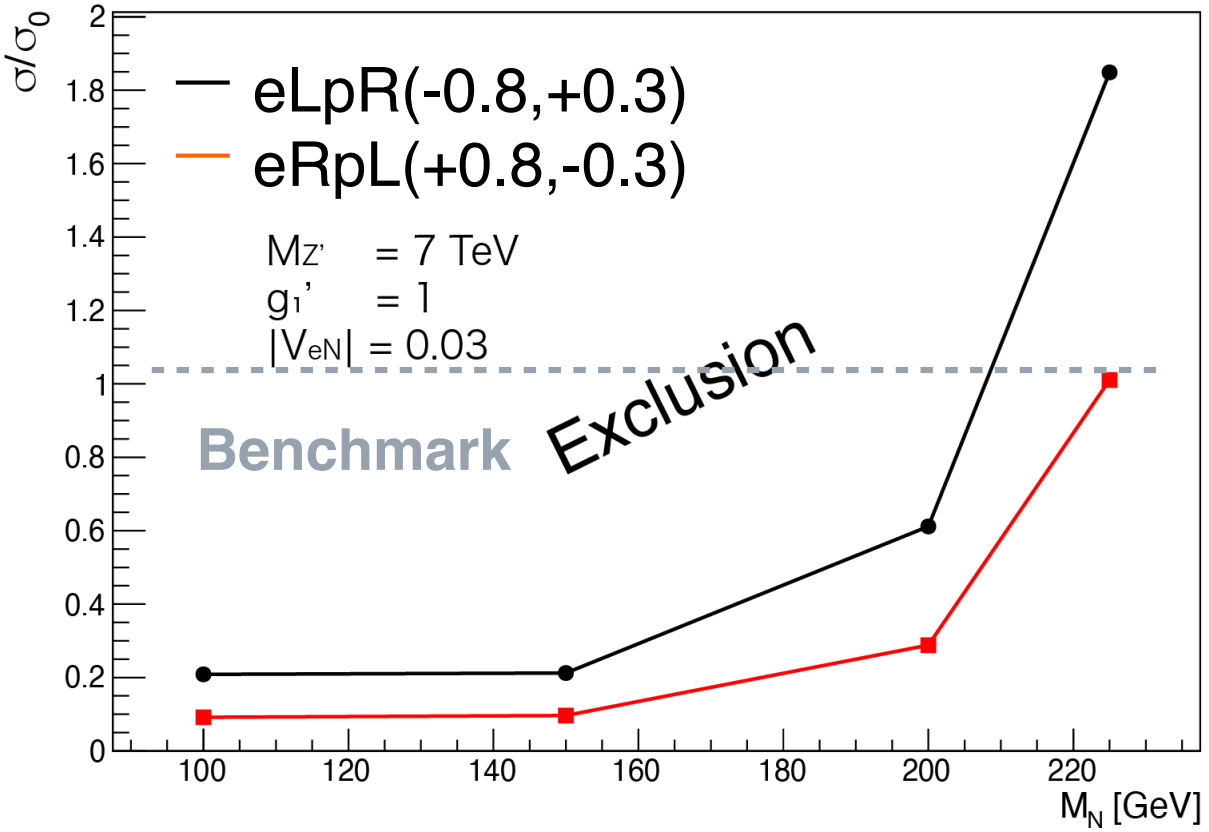
	M_N [GeV]	N_S # of Signal	N_B # of BG	$N_S/\sqrt{(N_S+N_B)}$ Signal significance	$\frac{\sigma^{95}}{\sigma_0}$
LR **80,30**	100	53.64	20.12	6.25	0.21
	150	52.73		6.18	0.21
	200	18.30		2.95	0.61
	225	5.51		1.18	1.8
RL **80,30**	100	66.75	3.24	7.98	0.092
	150	63.41		7.77	0.097
	200	21.23		4.29	0.29
	225	6.08		1.99	1.0

Exclusion plot on σ/σ_0

Normalised to benchmark cross-section

Calculate 95% UL on σ/σ_0

σ_0 : benchmark cross-section



Strongly limited by eRpL case and lighter RHN masses

Exclude benchmark points and cross-sections up to 10x smaller

Summary

Conclusion:

Can use same sign lepton signature to set powerful limits on RHN at ILC!

Current activity & future plan:

- ILC250 case (on going)
  → Try to improve signal efficiency
  → Think about new cut condition to remove BG

- Same sign muons
  → Expect smaller backgrounds

Part1 : RHN

Model : minimal $U(1)_{B-L}$

Gauged B-L extension of Standard Model (SM)

The unique anomaly free global symmetry in the SM

$$G_{B-L} \equiv SU(3)_C \times SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y \times U(1)_{B-L}$$

Gauge boson : Z'

- Anomaly free requirement → RHNs
- Seesaw mechanism ← automatically included

If B-L symmetry breaks spontaneously → Z' becomes **massive**

minimal $U(1)_{B-L}$ model : charge

		$SU(3)_C$	$SU(2)_L$	$U(1)_Y$	$U(1)_{B-L}$
RHN	N_R^i	1	1	0	-1
New Higgs field	Φ	1	1	0	2

i=1,2,3

arXiV[1812.11931]

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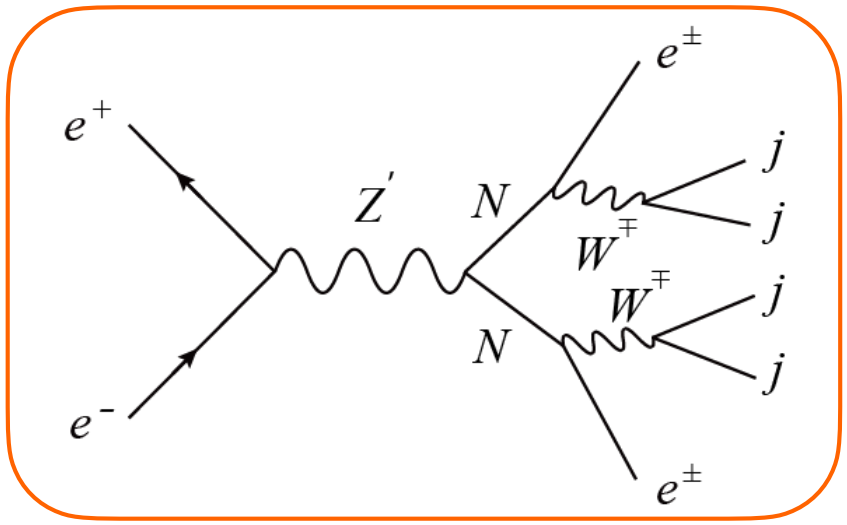
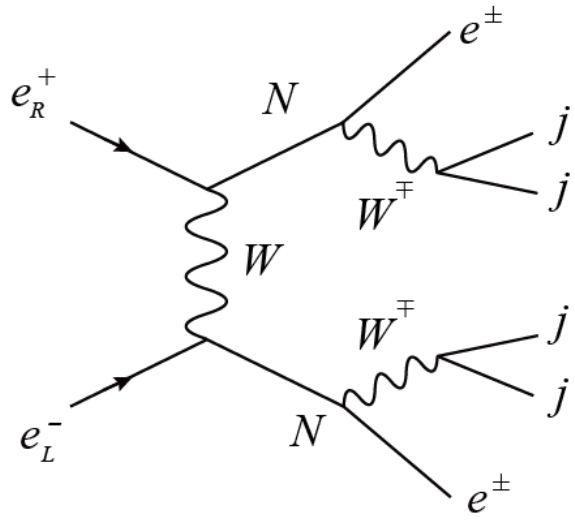
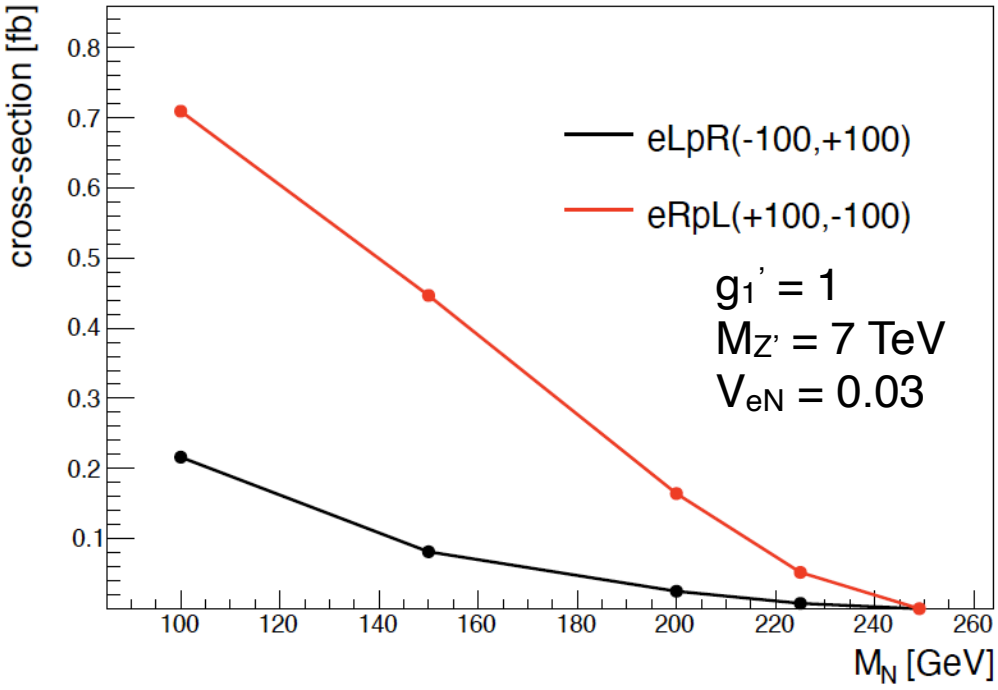
Signal





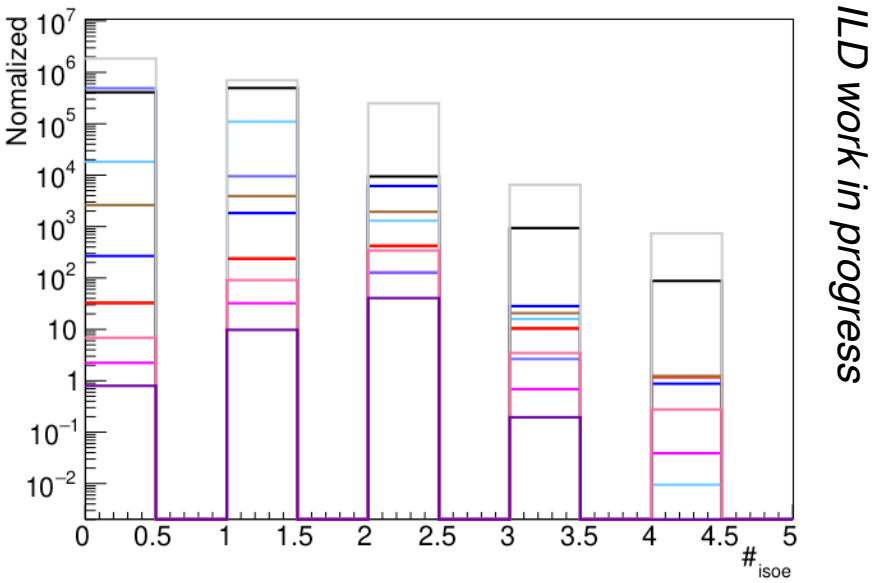
Destructive interference



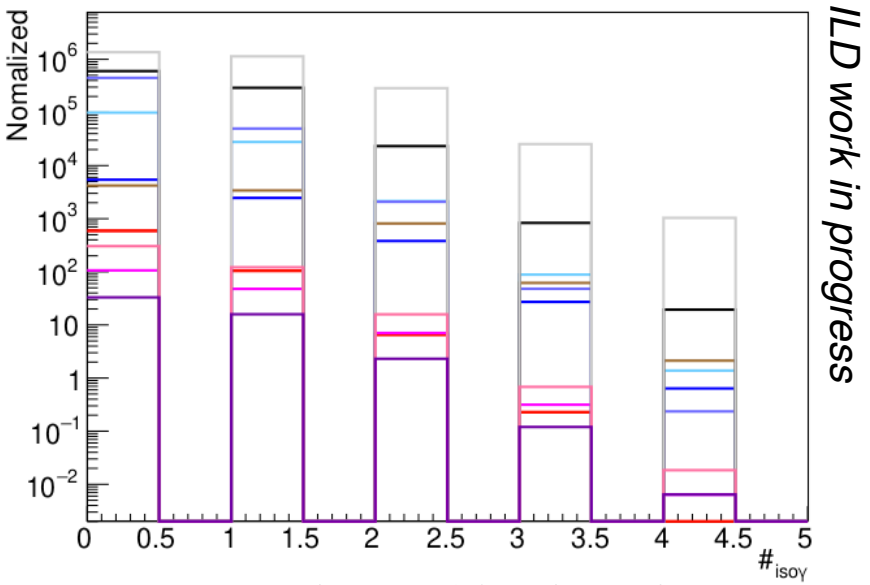
Isolated e,γ,μ

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (+0.8, –0.3)**

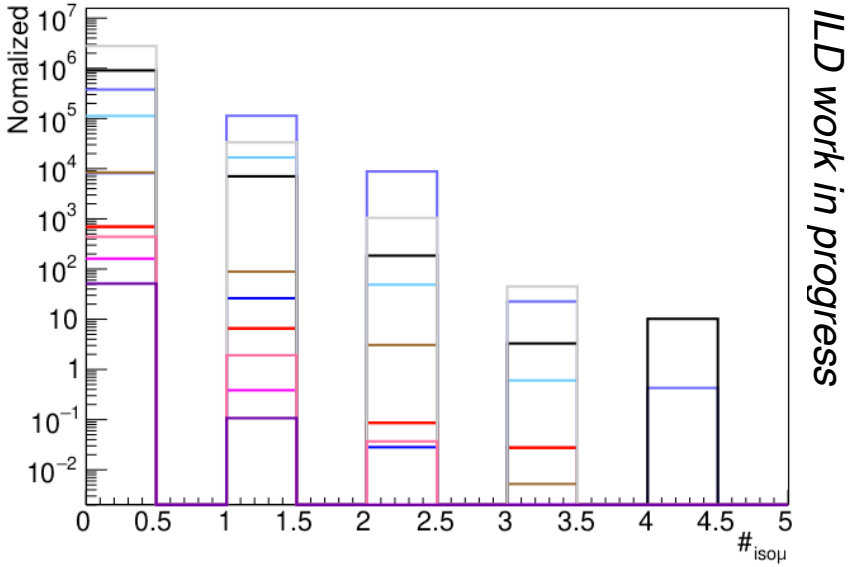
Number of isolated e



Number of isolated γ



Number of isolated μ



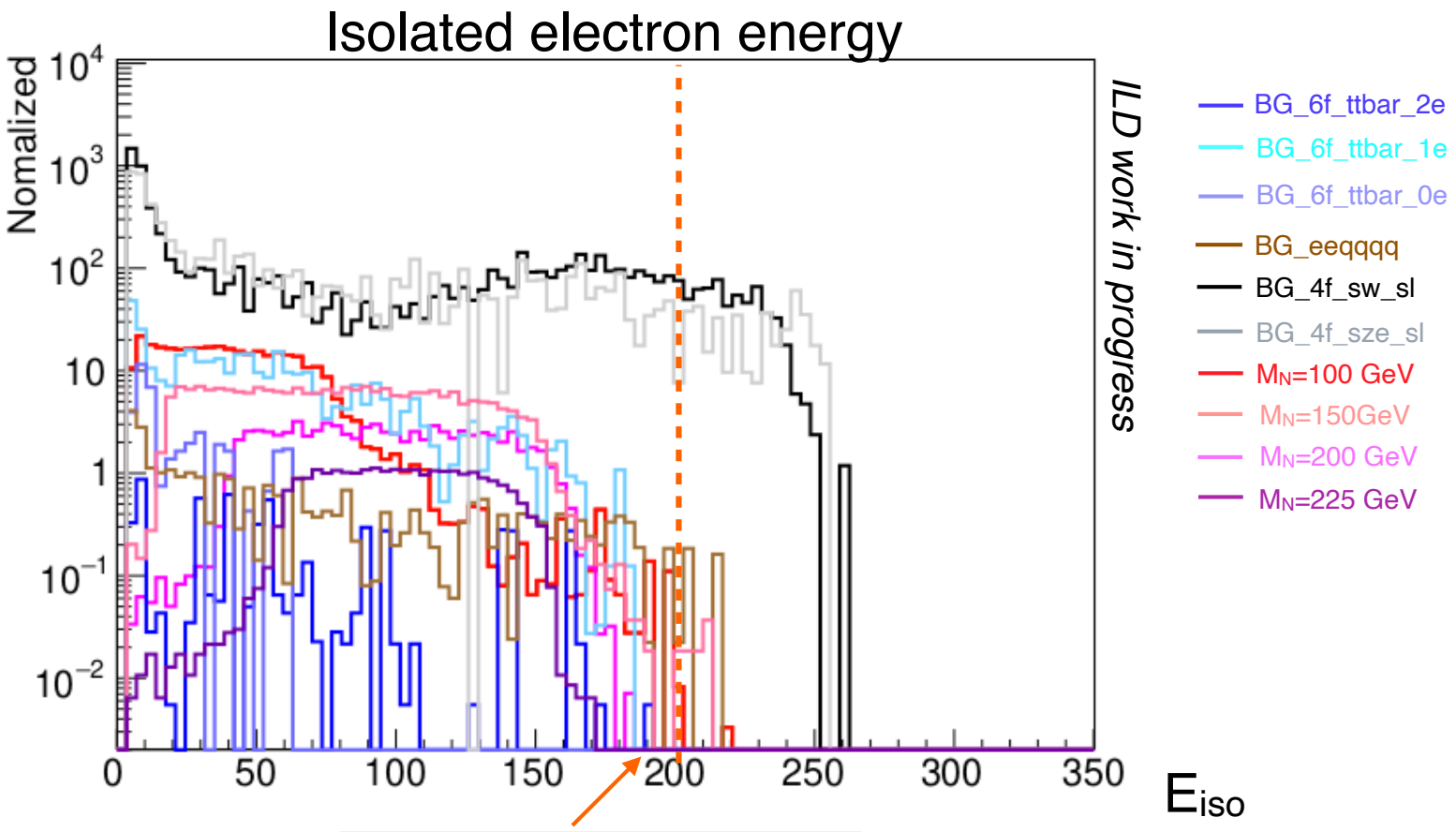
- M_N=100 GeV
- M_N=150GeV
- M_N=200 GeV
- M_N=225 GeV
- BG_6f_ttbar_2e
- BG_6f_ttbar_1e
- BG_6f_ttbar_0e
- BG_4f_sw_sl
- BG_4f_sze_sl
- BG_eeqqqq

- Isolated e # = 2 && Isolated γ, **μ = 0**

Distribution of Isolated electron energy

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (+0.8, –0.3)**

- Isolated e # = 2 && Isolated γ # = 0 && Isolated μ # = 0
- Isolated e is same sign ($e_1 \times e_2 = 1$)

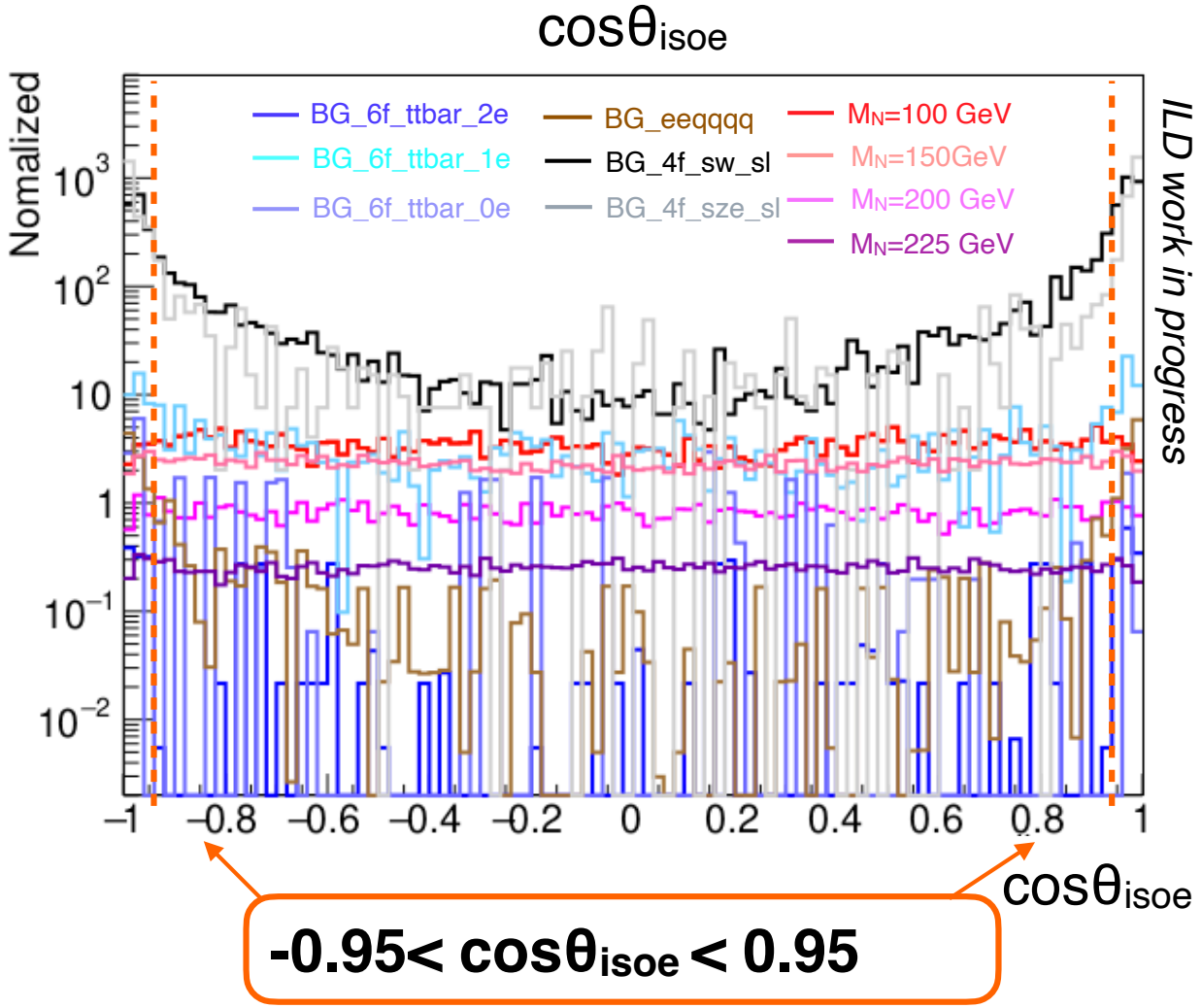


E_{iso} < 200 [GeV]

Distribution of $\cos\theta_{isoe}$

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (+0.8, –0.3)**

- Isolated e # = 2 && Isolated γ # = 0 && Isolated μ # = 0
- Isolated e is same sign ($e_1 \times e_2 = 1$)

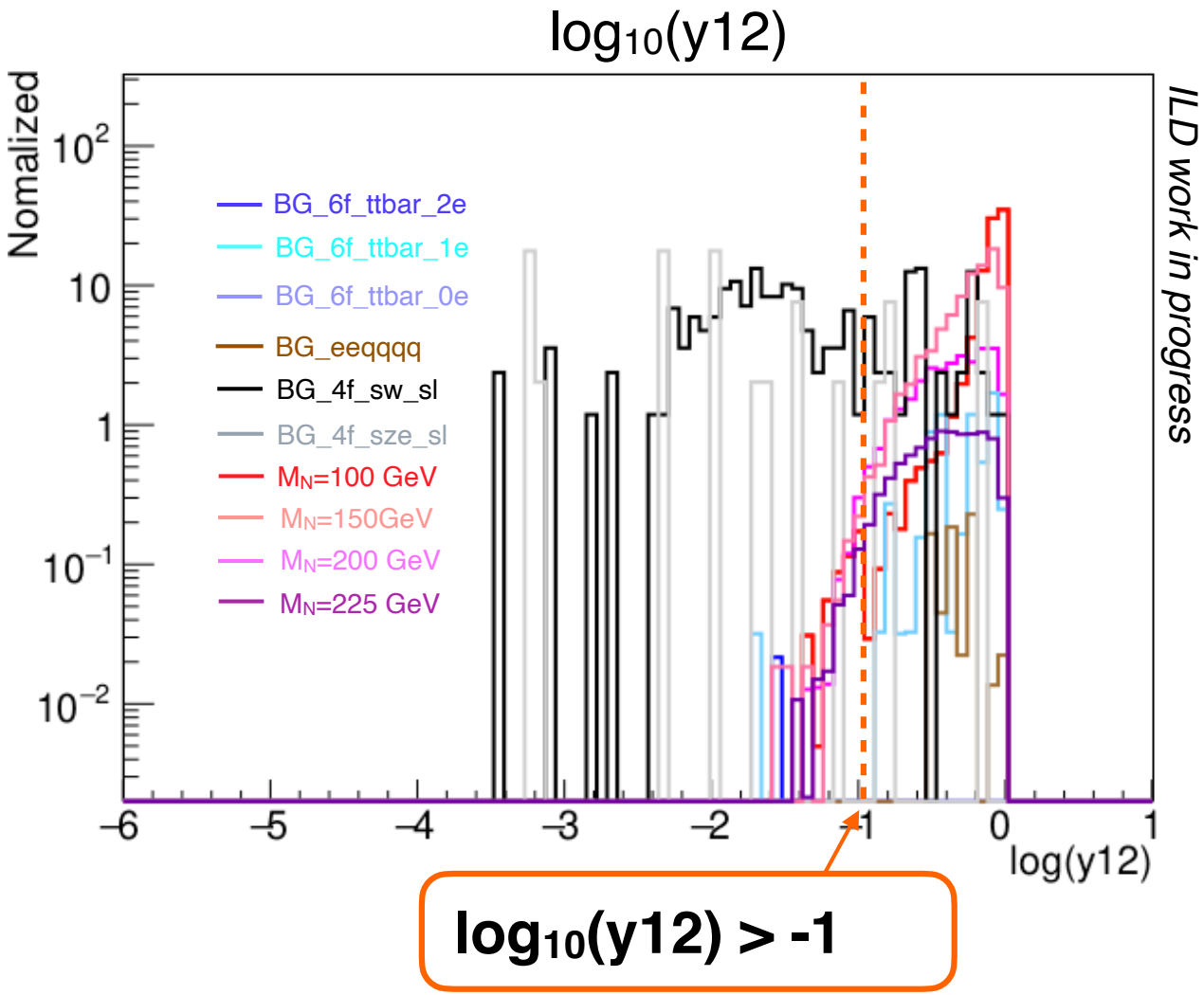


4 fermions semi leptonic processes in t-channel→ distributed in $|\cos\theta_{isoe}| \sim 1$

Distribution of y12 (Durham)

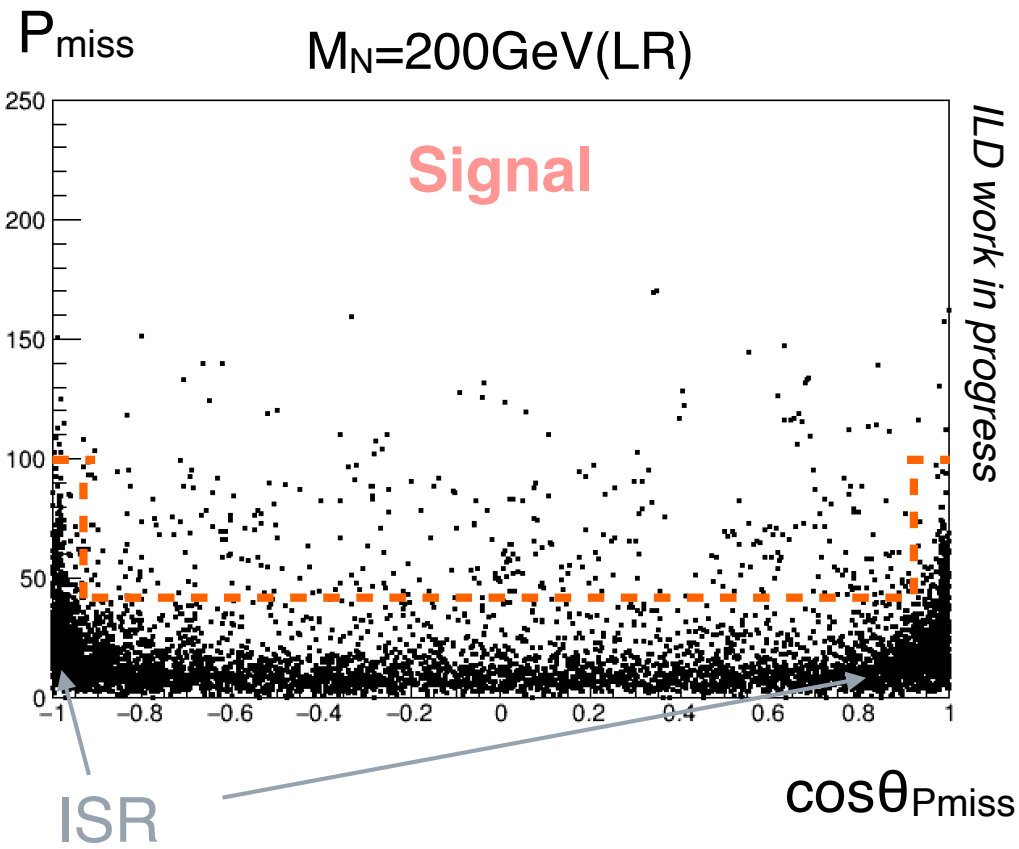
- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (+0.8, –0.3)**

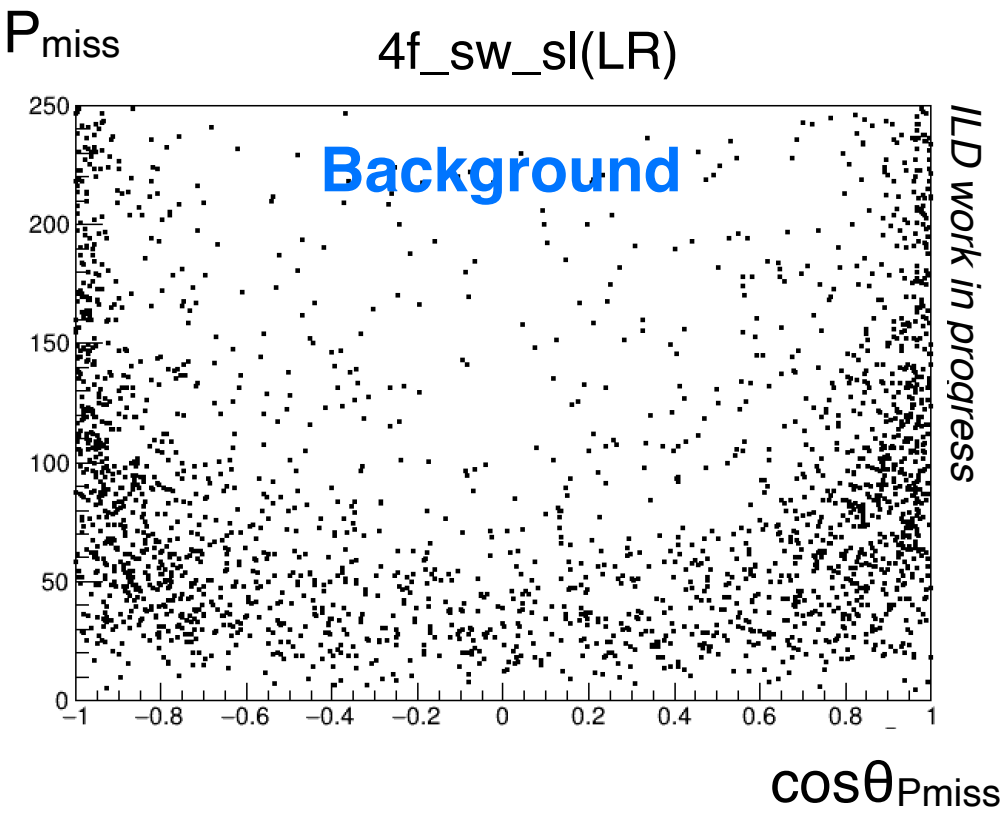
- Isolated e # = 2 && Isolated γ # = 0 && Isolated μ # = 0
- Isolated e is same sign ($e_1 \times e_2 = 1$)



$Cos\theta_{Pmiss}$ vs Magnitude of missing momentum P_{miss}

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS





$P_{miss} < 100$ &&($P_{miss} < 40$ || $|\cos\theta_{Pmiss}| > 0.95$)

Cut flow (eRpL)

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (+0.8, –0.3)** $\mathcal{L} = 1600\,[\mathrm{fb}^{-1}]$

ILD work in progress

	Expected signal				Expected background					
	M_N=100	M_N=150	M_N=200	M_N=225	eeqqqq	4f_singleW _semileptonic	4f_singleZee_ semileptonic	6f_ttbar 2electrons	6f_ttbar 1electron	6f_ttbar 0electron
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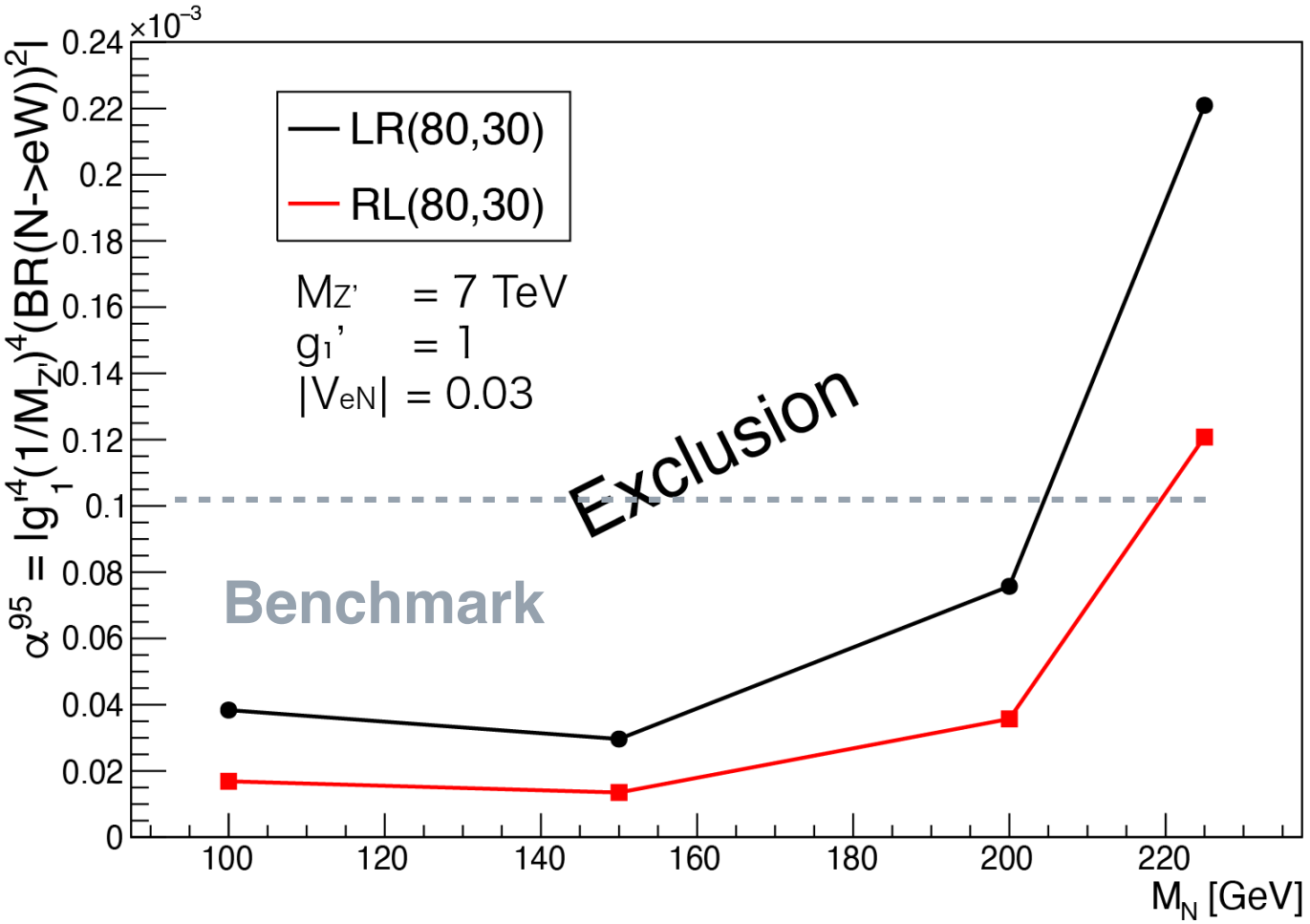
IsolatedLepTagging$_{min} > 0.9$	96	91	32	10	0	198	101	0	15	1
$\log_{10}(y12) > -1$	88	90	30	9	0	199	86	0	6	0
$P_{miss} < 100$ && ($P_{miss} < 40$ || $\lvert\cos\theta_{Pmiss}\rvert > 0.95$)	86	84	29	9	0	4	15	0	2	0

Results

	M_N [GeV]	# of Signal After cut	# of BG After cut	Signal Significance	σ_0 [fb] Initial benchmark	σ^{95} [fb] 95% exclusion limit	$\frac{\sigma^{95}}{\sigma_0}$	α^{95} [TeV^{-4}]
LR 80,30	100	53.64	20.12	6.25	0.55	0.12	0.21	3.83E-05
	150	52.73		6.18	0.36	0.076	0.21	2.96E-05
	200	18.30		2.95	0.14	0.086	0.61	7.57E-05
	225	5.51		1.18	0.046	0.085	1.8	2.21E-04
RL 80,30	100	66.75	3.24	7.98	0.71	0.065	0.092	1.69E-05
	150	63.41		7.77	0.45	0.043	0.097	1.35E-05
	200	21.23		4.29	0.16	0.047	0.29	3.57E-05
	225	6.077		1.99	0.052	0.052	1	1.21E-04

Exclusion plot on $U(1)_{B-L}$ parameters

Translate to the $U(1)_{B-L}$ model parameters



The benchmark points isn't excluded only at $M_N = 225$ GeV

eLpR case

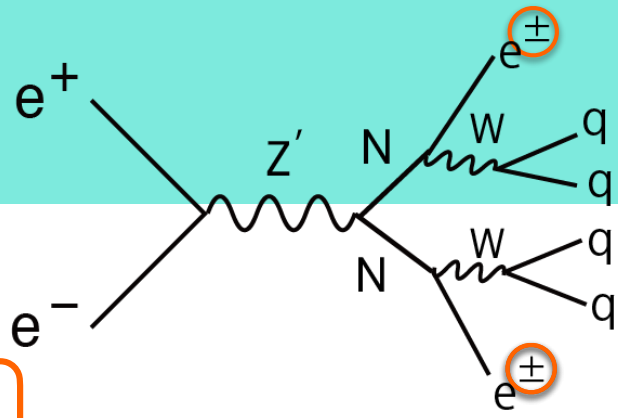
Cut flow (eLpR)

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (–0.8, +0.3)** $\mathcal{L} = 1600\,[\mathrm{fb}^{-1}]$

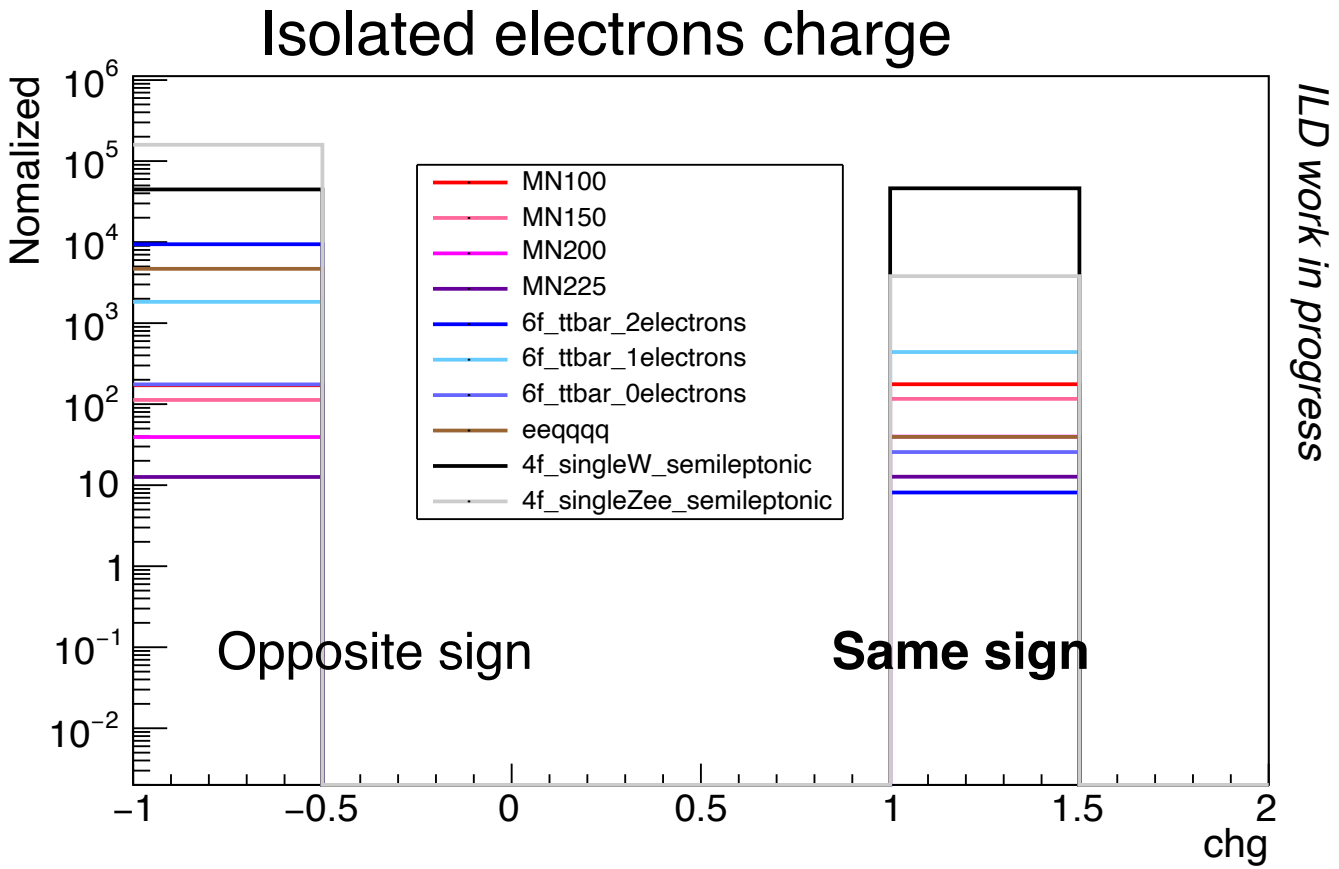
ILD work in progress

	Signal Entries				Background Entries					
	M_N=100	M_N=150	M_N=200	M_N=225	eeqqqq	4f_singleW_semileptonic	4f_singleZee_semileptonic	6f_ttbar 2electrons	6f_ttbar 1electron	6f_ttbar 0electron
No cut	554	394	143	45	11898	2825010	699475	16425	129283	11028
e_{iso} #=2 && γ_{iso} #=0 &&	347	343	79	40	4721	90818	162774	9422	2271	201
Same sign ($e_{iso1} \times e_{iso2} = 1$)	176	115	39	12	39	46138	3800	8	439	25
$E_{iso} < 200$ [GeV]	175	114	39	12	39	41319	3557	8	439	25
-0.95< $\cos\theta_{isoe} < 0.95$	156	103	36	11	13	17506	623	4	266	15
IsolatedLepTagging$_{min} > 0.9$	94	91	31	10	2	2632	128	1	50	0
$\log_{10}(y12) > -1$	94	90	31	9	2	2632	128	1	50	0
$P_{miss} < 100$ && ($P_{miss} < 40$ || $\lvert\cos\theta_{Pmiss}\rvert > 0.95$)	84	84	28	9	1	79	30	0	9	0

Electron Charge



- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (–0.8, +0.3)**
- Isolated e # = 2 && Isolated γ # = 0 && Isolated μ # = 0



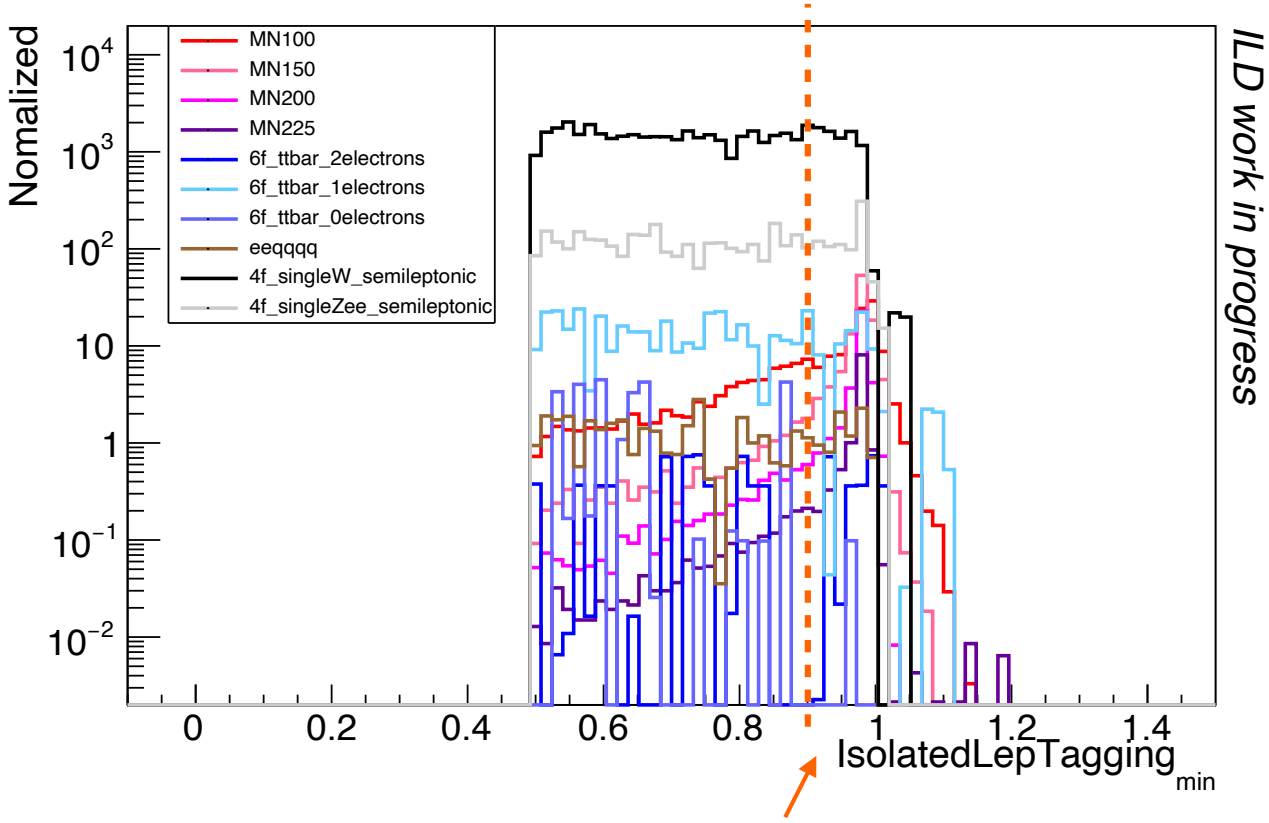
We use only same sign samples $e_1 \times e_2 = 1$

Distribution of IsolatedLepTagging

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (–0.8, +0.3)**

- Isolated e # = 2 && Isolated γ # = 0 && Isolated μ # = 0
- Isolated e is same sign ($e_1 \times e_2 = 1$)

Minimum of isolated lepton tagging



Isolated lepton tagging
… "output" parameter of MVA to identify isolated lepton

→ Output for e is **near 1**

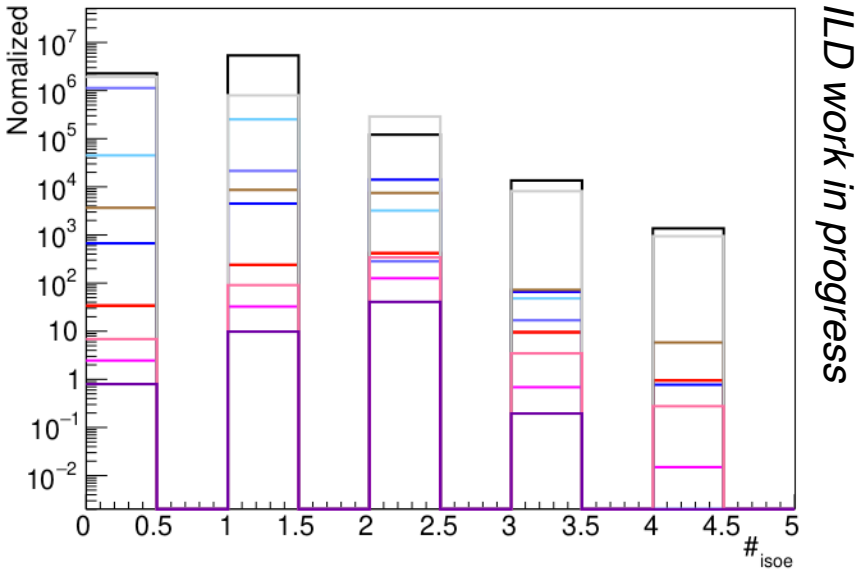
Usually second background electron is fake

$IsolatedLepTagging_{min} > 0.9$

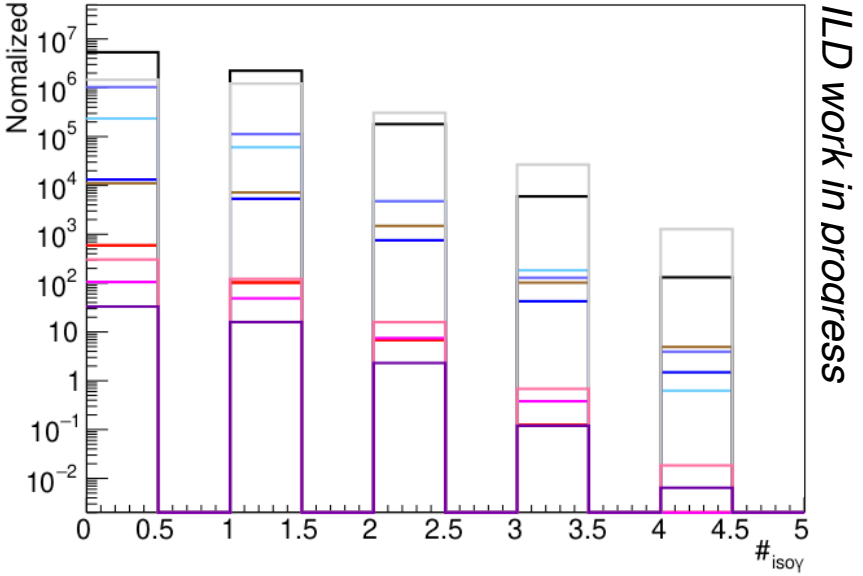
Isolated e,γ,μ

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (–0.8, +0.3)**

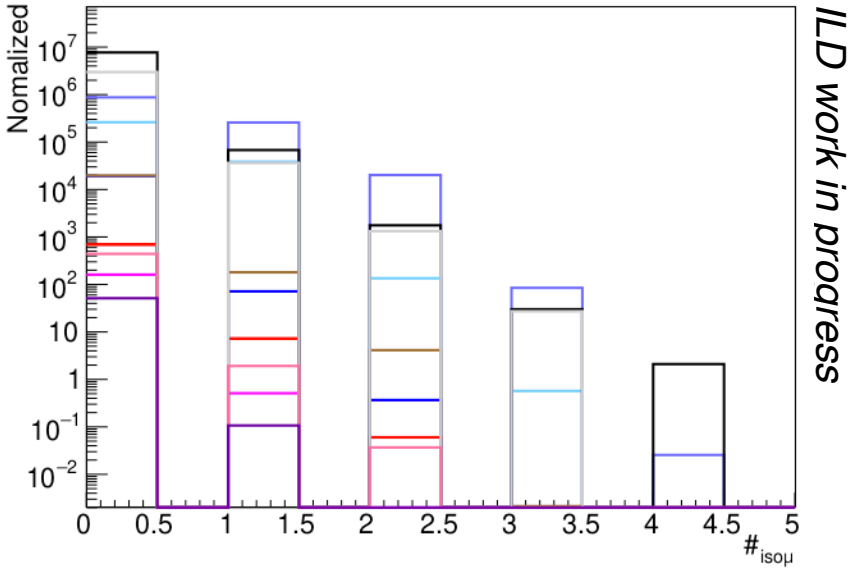
Number of isolated e



Number of isolated γ



Number of isolated μ



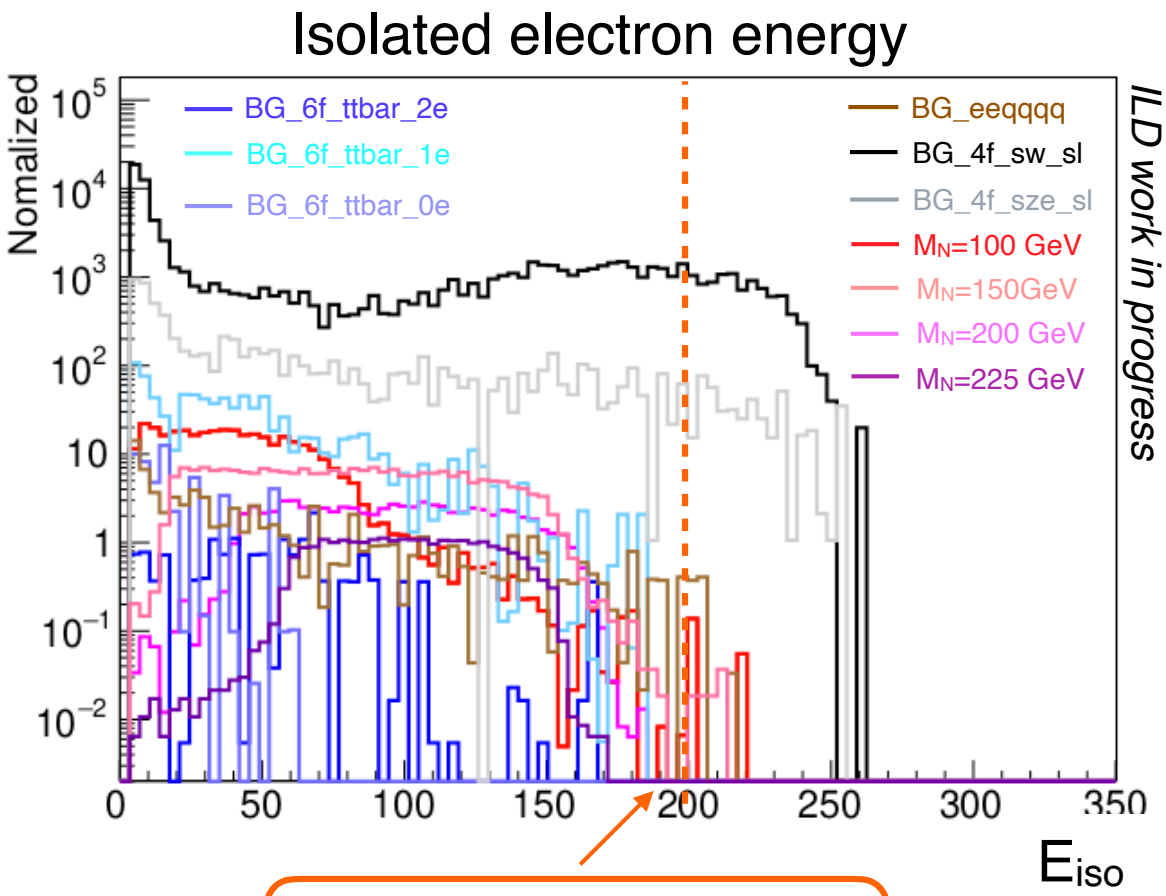
- M_N=100 GeV
- M_N=150GeV
- M_N=200 GeV
- M_N=225 GeV
- BG_6f_ttbar_2e
- BG_6f_ttbar_1e
- BG_6f_ttbar_0e
- BG_4f_sw_sl
- BG_4f_sze_sl
- BG_eeqqqq

- Isolated e # = 2 && Isolated γ, **μ = 0**

Distribution of Isolated electron energy

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (–0.8, +0.3)**

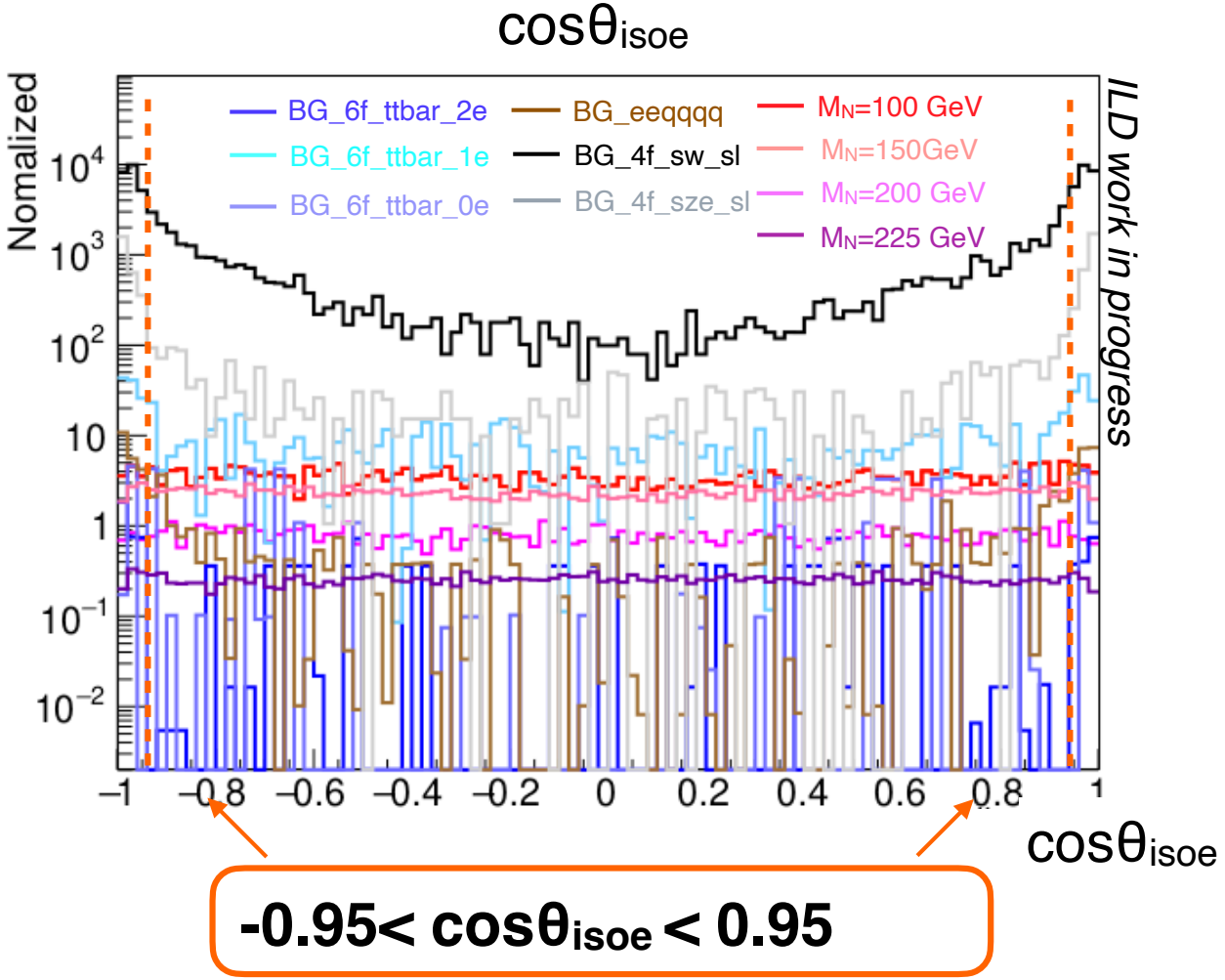
- Isolated e # = 2 && Isolated γ # = 0 && Isolated μ # = 0
- Isolated e is same sign ($e_1 \times e_2 = 1$)



Distribution of $\cos\theta_{isoe}$

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (–0.8, +0.3)**

- Isolated e # = 2 && Isolated γ # = 0 && Isolated μ # = 0
- Isolated e is same sign ($e_1 \times e_2 = 1$)

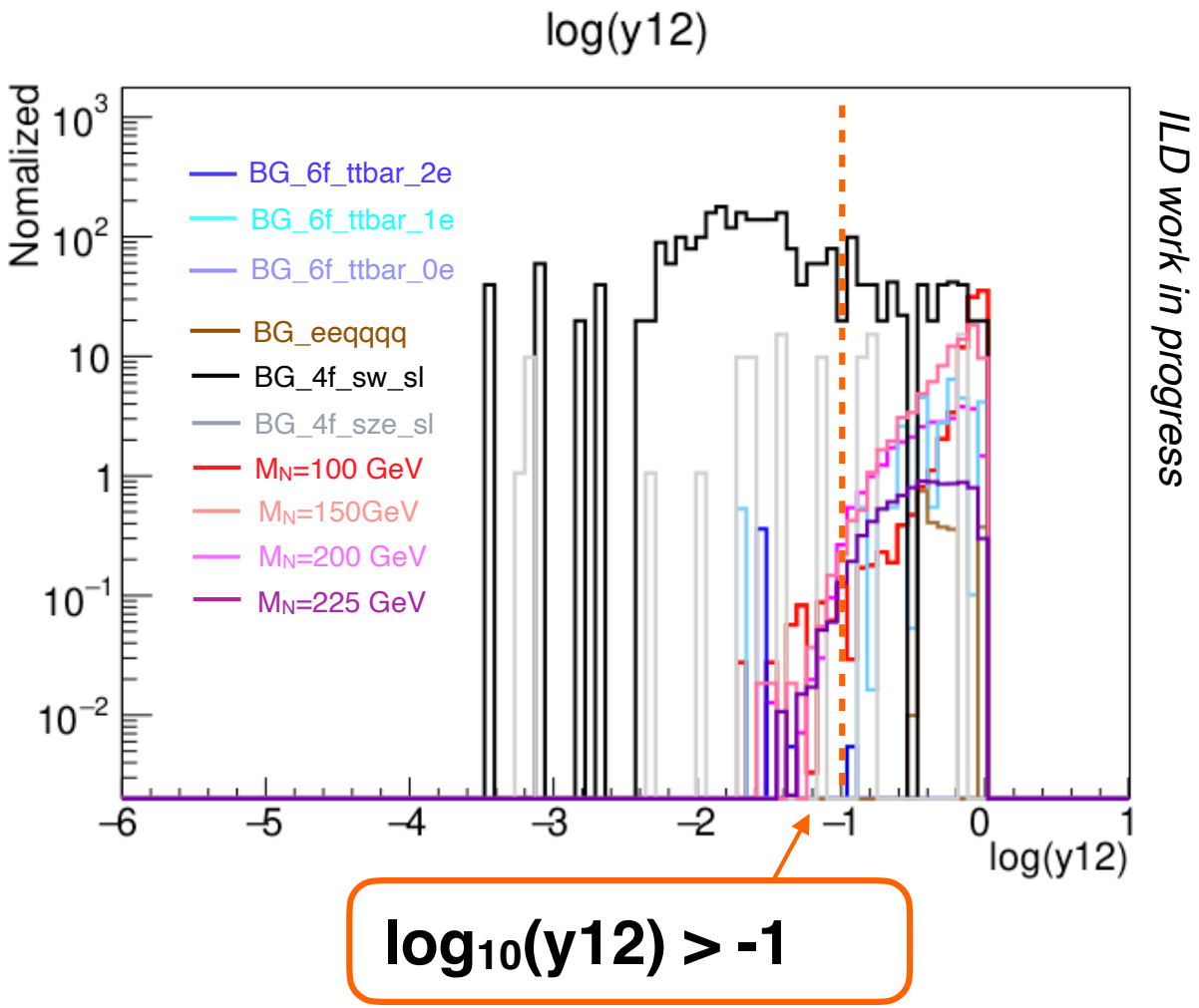


4 fermions semi leptonic processes in t-channel→ distributed in $|\cos\theta_{isoe}| \sim 1$

Distribution of y12 (Durham)

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS
- **Pol(e^-, e^+) = (–0.8, +0.3)**

- Isolated e # = 2 && Isolated γ # = 0 && Isolated μ # = 0
- Isolated e is same sign ($e_1 \times e_2 = 1$)



4f and 6f background information

Cross section — BG

- ILC 500 with ISR / BS

(100%,100%)	eeqqqq			4f_singleW_semileptonic	4f_singleZee_semileptonic
	eexyyx	xxxxee	yyyyee	4f_sw_sl	4f_sze_sl
eLpR	1.64E+01	8.71E-02	1.45E-01	7.81E+03	1.96E+03
eRpL	3.64	4.62E-02	5.31E-02	2.28E+01	1.73E+03
eLpL	6.63	3.38E-02	2.20E-02	7.53E+02	1.78E+03
eRpR	6.61	3.30E-02	1.97E-02	7.50E+02	1.78E+03

Cross section — BG

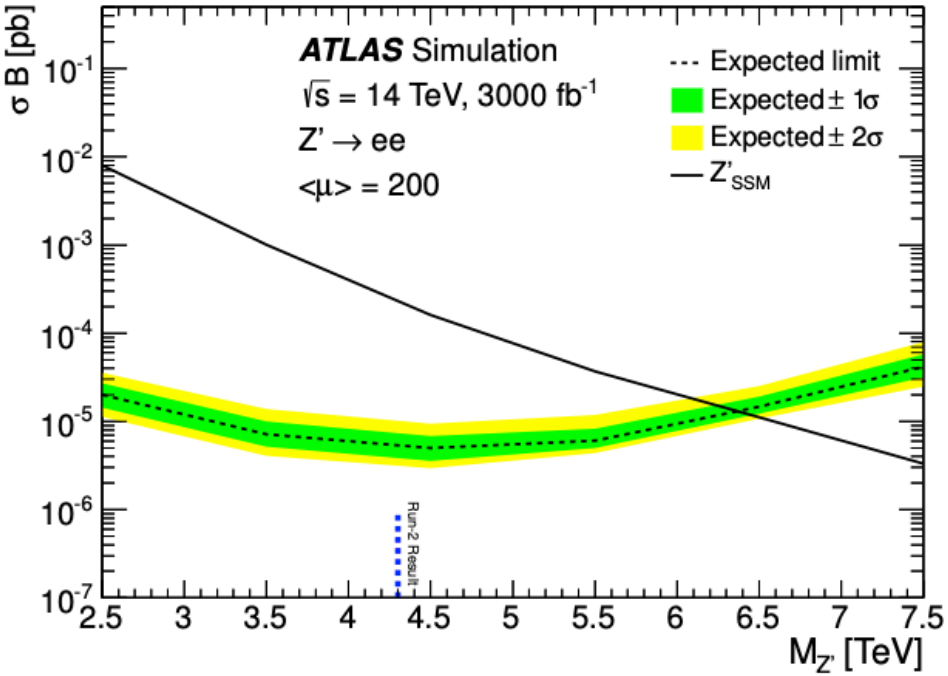
- ILC 500 with ISR / BS

(100%, 100%)	6f_ttbar											
	yyveev	yyvelv	yyvlev	yyveyx	yyxyev	yyvllv	yyvlyx	yyxylv	yyuyyu	yyuyyc	yycyyu	yycyyc
eLpR	2.01E+01	3.96E+01	3.96E+01	1.17E+02	1.17E+02	7.87E+01	2.32E+02	2.31E+02	1.67E+02	1.64E+02	1.65E+02	1.63E+02
eRpL	7.56E+00	1.50E+01	1.50E+01	4.45E+01	4.45E+01	3.01E+01	8.91E+01	8.89E+01	6.45E+01	6.44E+01	6.41E+01	6.07E+01
eLpL	1.08E-01	1.89E-01		5.46E-01								
eRpR	1.09E-01		1.88E-01		5.42E-01							

Information associated with $U(1)_{B\text{-}L}$ model

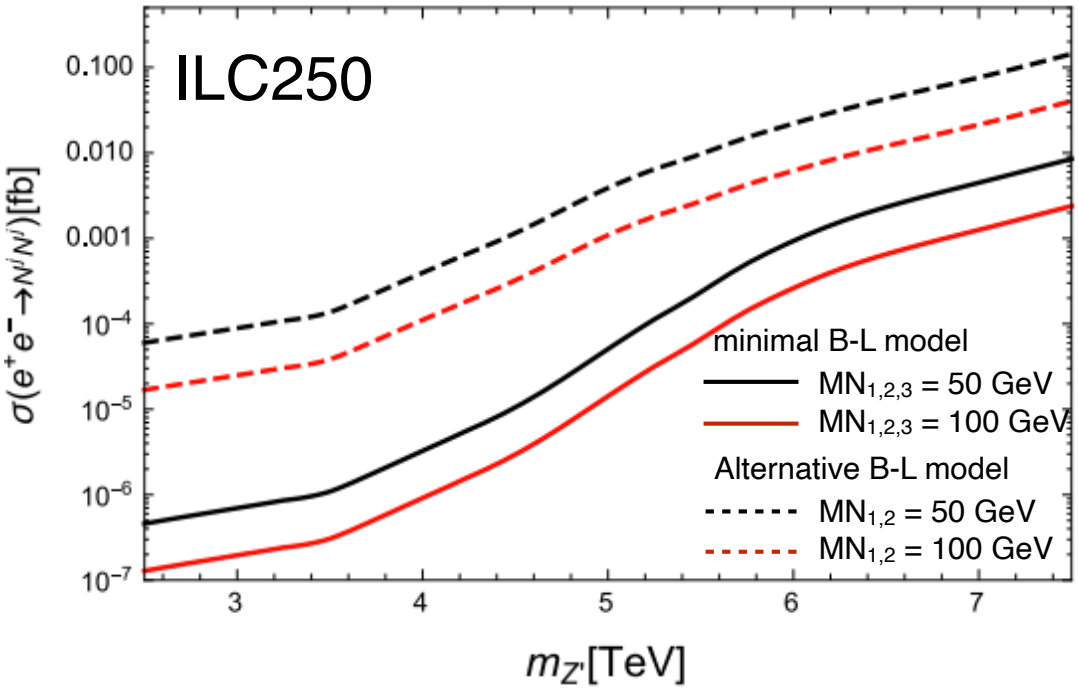
Current limits - Z' mass

SM like Z' coupling



ATLAS-TDR-LHCC2017-2018

HL-LHC prospects limit for $U(1)_{B-L}$ model

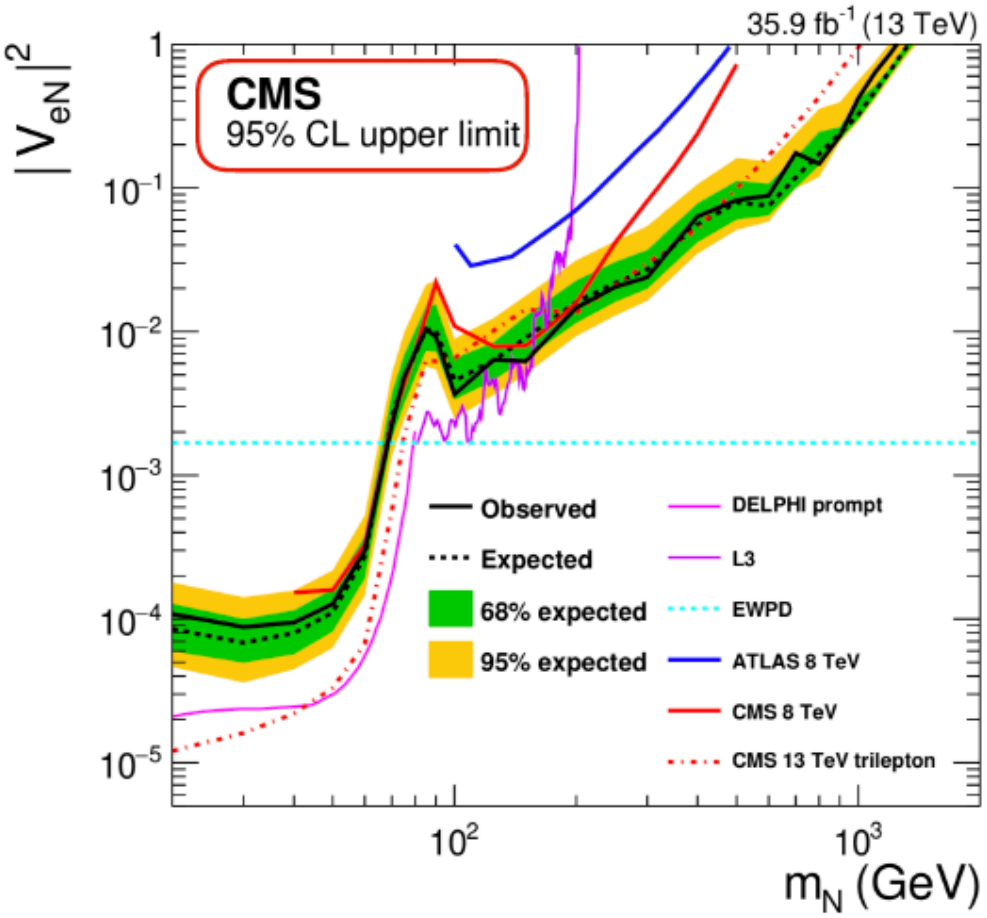


arXiV[1812.11931]

The heavier Z' mass less constrained by LHC

Current limits $|V_{eN}|^2$

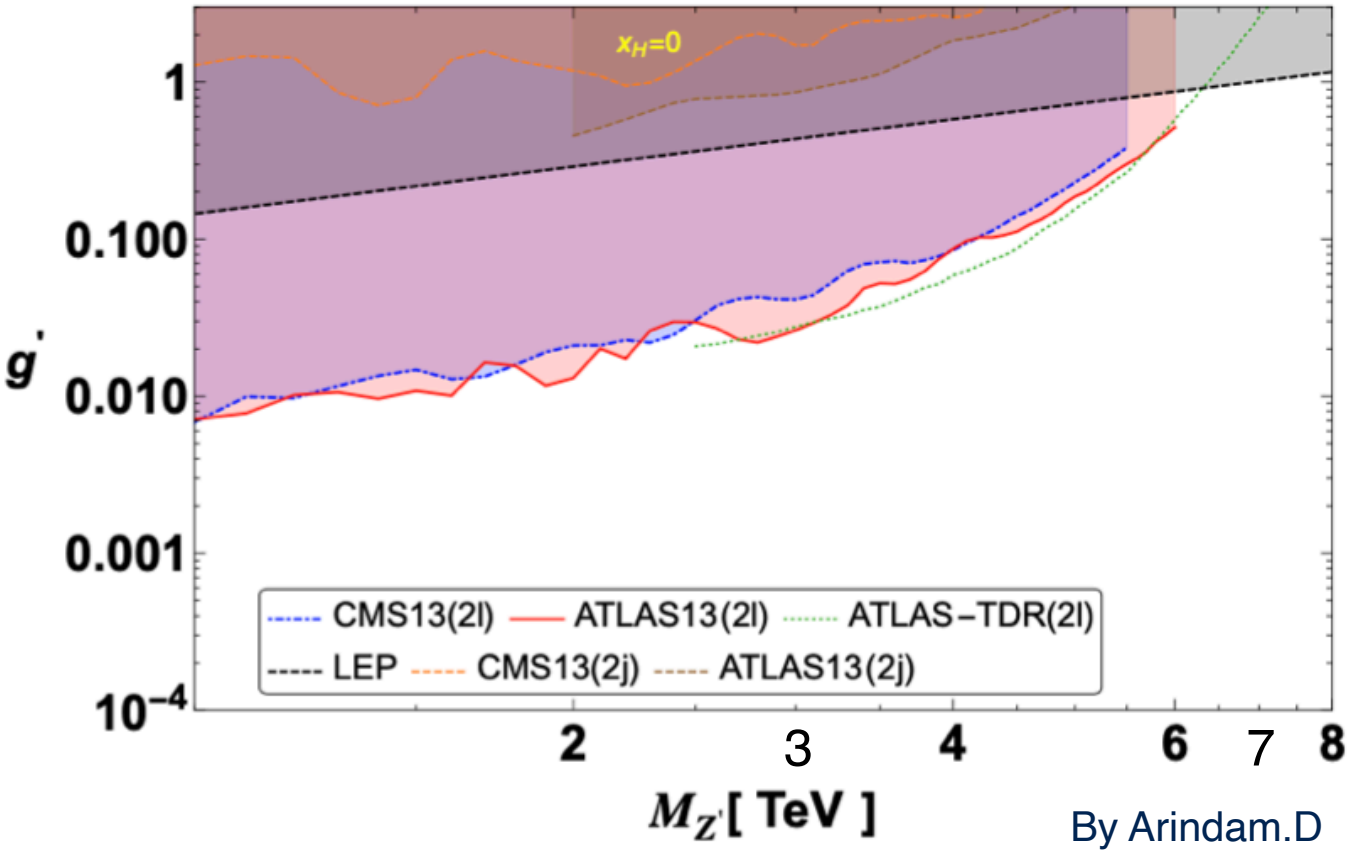
$|V_{eN}|^2$: the “light-heavy” neutrino mixing matrix



https://arxiv.org/pdf/1802.02965.pdf

Current Limits and prospects - Z' mass,g1'

G1' :$U(1)_{B-L}$ gauge coupling constant



By Arindam.D

M_N [GeV]	$M_{Z'}$ [TeV]	g1'
100	7	1
200	7	1