

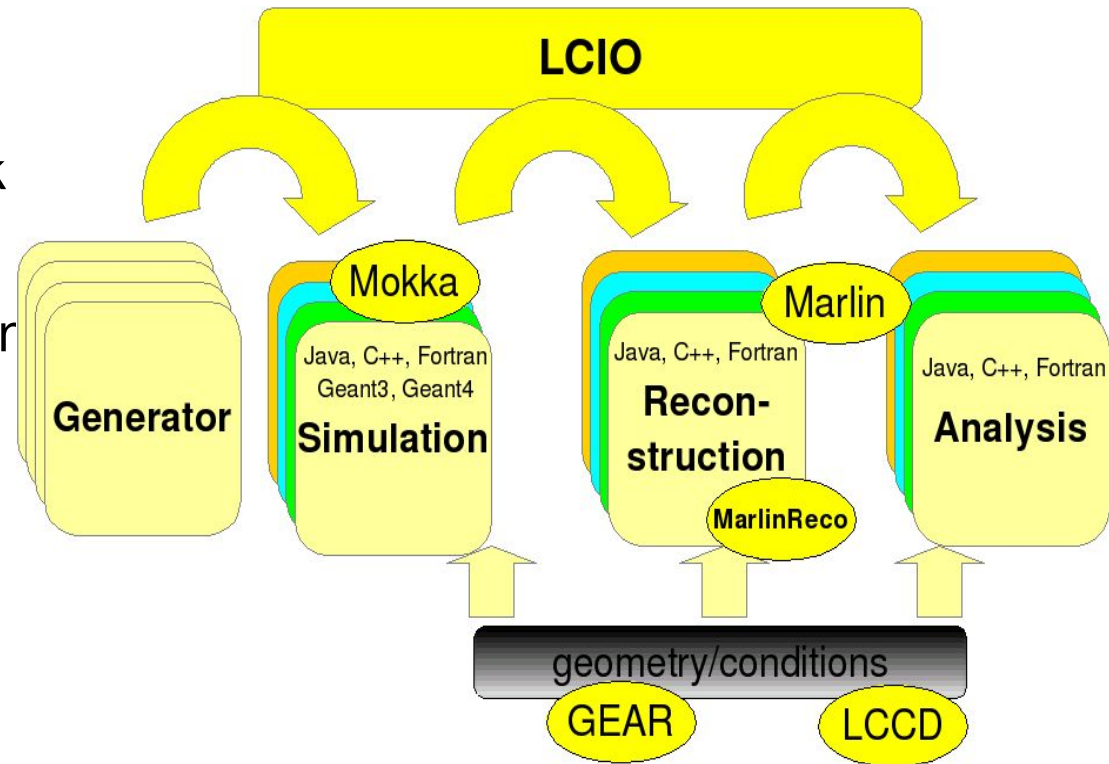
# ILC Core Software in Europe

Frank Gaede  
DESY

ILC ECFA Workshop,  
Valencia, 6-10 November 2006

# Outline

- Core software tools - status and latest developments
  - LCIO
    - data model & persistency
  - Marlin
    - C++ application framework
  - MarlinReco
    - Marlin based reconstruction
  - LCCD
    - conditions data toolkit
  - GEAR
    - geometry description
  - LCGO
    - a proposal for a new geometry package:
- Summary



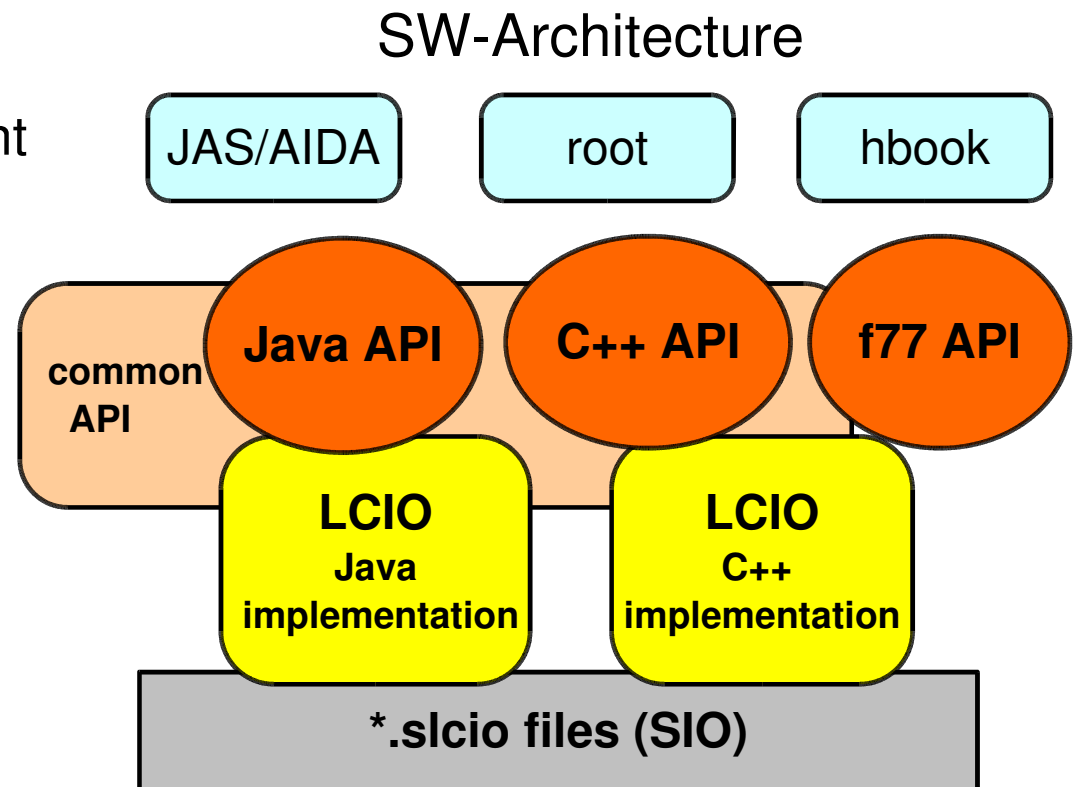
# LCIO overview

- DESY and SLAC joined project:
  - provide common basis for ILC software
- Features:
  - Java, C++ and f77 (!) API
  - extensible data model for current and future simulation and testbeam studies
  - user code separated from concrete data format
  - no dependency on other frameworks

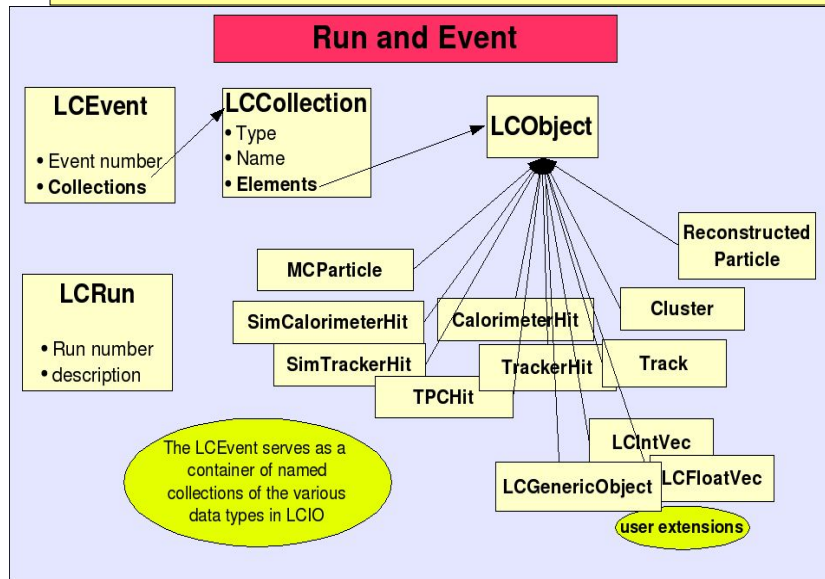
**simple & lightweight**

current release: **v01-07**

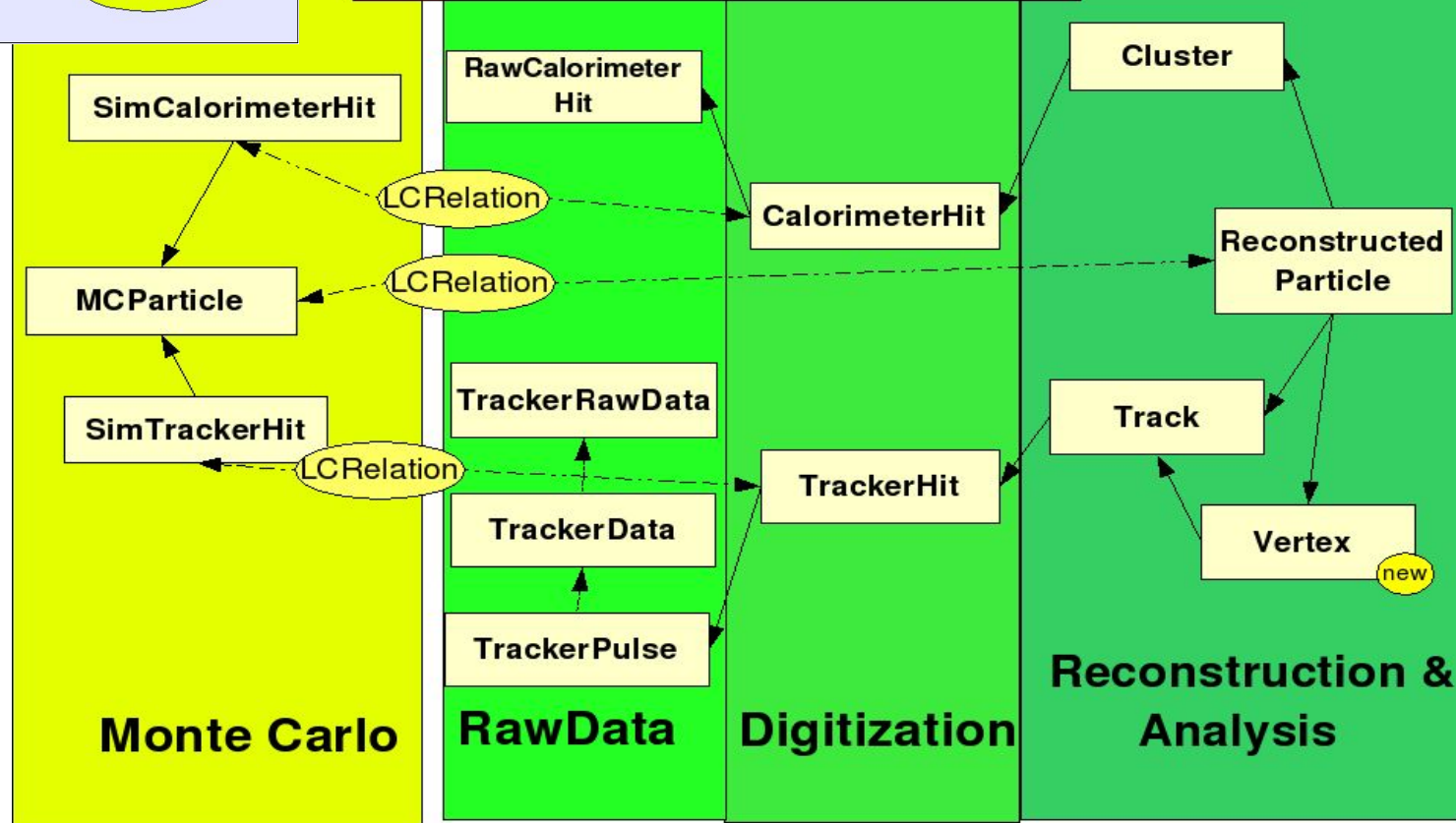
now de facto standard  
persistency & datamodel  
for ILC software



# LCIO data model



## LCIO DataModel Overview



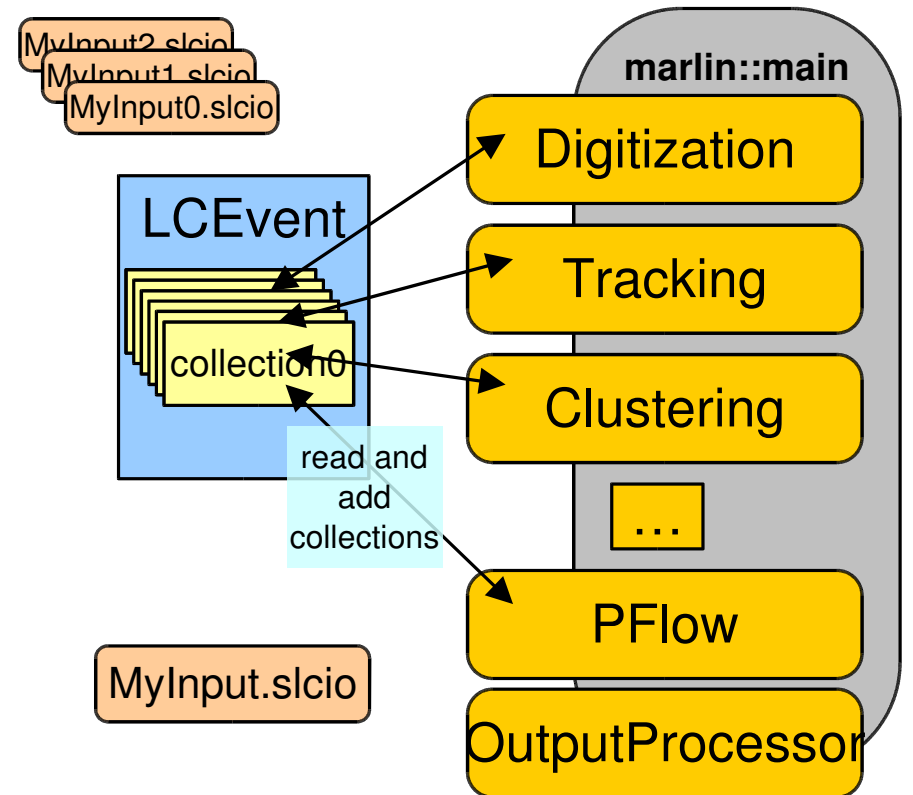
# LCIO Status

- the LCIO event data model is fairly complete & flexible
- however it is adapted and extended as needed by the community
  - maintaining downward compatibility
  - with international discussion and agreement
- examples:
- new raw data classes for prototypes
  - TPC uses TrackerRawData, TrackerData, TrackerPulse
  - also to be used for vertex prototypes
- introduction of a new **Vertex** class in LCIO
  - originally proposed by LCFI group
  - see discussion @ <http://forum.linearcollider.org/>
- test release v01-08-vtx
- -> will become production release v01-08 soon

# Marlin

**M**odular **A**nalysis & **R**econstruction for the **L I N**ear Collider

- modular C++ **application framework** for the analysis and reconstruction of LCIO data
- uses **LCIO** as transient data model
- software modules called Processors
- provides main program !
- provides simple user steering:
  - program flow (active processors)
  - user defined variables
    - per processor and global
  - input/output files
  - **Plug&Play** of processors





# Marlin – XML steering files

```
- <marlin>
- <execute>
  <processor name="MyAIDAProcessor"/>
  <processor name="MyEventSelection"/>
  - <if condition="MyEventSelection">
    <group name="Tracking"/>
    <processor name="MyClustering"/>
    <processor name="MyPFlow"/>
    <processor name="MyLCIOOutputProcessor"/>
  </if>
</execute>
- <global>
  <parameter name="LCIOInputFiles"> simjob.slcio </parameter>
  <parameter name="MaxRecordNumber" value="5001"/>
  <parameter name="SupressCheck" value="false"/>
</global>
- <processor name="MyLCIOOutputProcessor" type="LCIOOutputProcessor">
  <parameter name="LCIOOutputFile" type="string">outputfile.slcio </parameter>
  <parameter name="LCIOWriteMode" type="string">WRITE_NEW</parameter>
</processor>
- <group name="Tracking">
  <parameter name="NTPCLayers" value="200"/>
  <processor name="MyTrackfinder" type="Trackfinder"/>
  - <processor name="MyTrackfitter" type="Trackfitter">
    <parameter name="Algorithm" value="DAF"/>
  </processor>
</group>
<!-- ... -->
</marlin>
```

- Program flow defined in <execute>...</execute> section
- logical conditions from parameters evaluated at runtime

- global Parameters defined in <global/> section

- local Parameters defined in mandatory <parameter/> section

- Processors can be enclosed by <group/> tag
- Parameters in <group/> joined by all processors

a Marlin application is fully configured through the steering files (no user main program) !!

# Marlin Status and Plans

- current version: v00-09-05:
  - made compatible with CLHEP 2.x
  - made compatible with RAIDA (root impl. of AIDA)
  - split outputfiles wrt. size: ttbar\_000.slcio, ttbar\_001.slcio,...
- new version (soon)
  - Marlin -c mysteer.xml
  - consistency check and prints error messages/hints
  - Marlin -f oldsteer.xml newsteer.xml
  - adds LCIO collection type information
  - Processor::addInput/OutputCollection() to be called by users/authors of marlin processors
  - MarlinGUI:
    - interactive creation/modification of steering files
    - based on QT4

J.Engels (EUNET)



# Example: Marlin -c steer.xml

```
gaede@linux:~/marlin/v00-09-dev
LCIO Available Collections:
LumiCalS_LumiCal          SimCalorimeterHit      zpole10evt.slcio
MCParticle                MCParticle              zpole10evt.slcio
SEcal01_EcalBarrel        SimCalorimeterHit      zpole10evt.slcio
SEcal01_EcalEndcap        SimCalorimeterHit      zpole10evt.slcio
SHcal01_HcalBarrelReg     SimCalorimeterHit      zpole10evt.slcio
SHcal01_HcalEndCaps       SimCalorimeterHit      zpole10evt.slcio
STpc01_FCH                SimTrackerHit           zpole10evt.slcio
STpc01_TPC                SimTrackerHit           zpole10evt.slcio
ftd01_FTD                 SimTrackerHit           zpole10evt.slcio
sit00_SIT                 SimTrackerHit           zpole10evt.slcio
vxd00_VXD                 SimTrackerHit           zpole10evt.slcio

Active Processors:
MyAIDAProcessor          AIDAProcessor          [ Active ]
MyVTXDigiProcessor       VTXDigiProcessor       [ Active ]
MyFTDDigiProcessor       FTDDigiProcessor       [ Active ]
MyTPCDigiProcessor       TPCDigiProcessor       [ Active ]
MyMokkaCaloDigi         MokkaCaloDigi          [ Active : Some Collections are not available ]
MyTrackCheater          TrackCheater            [ Active ]
MyBbrKalFit              BbrKalFit              [ Active : Processor is not build in this Marlin binary ]
MyClusterCheater5_3     ClusterCheater5_3      [ Active : Some Collections are not available ]
MyTrackwiseClustering   TrackwiseClustering    [ Active ]
MyWolf                   Wolf                    [ Active ]
MyWolfLEP                Wolf                    [ Active : Some Collections are not available ]
MySimpleTimer            SimpleTimer             [ Active ]
MyGenericViewer          GenericViewer           [ Active ]

Inactive Processors:
MyCheckPlotsBenjamin     CheckPlotsBenjamin     [ Inactive : Processor is not build in this Marlin binary ]
MySimpleCaloDigi         SimpleCaloDigi          [ Inactive ]
MAbsCalibr               AbsCalibr               [ Inactive ]
MyLEPTrackingProcessor   LEPTrackingProcessor   [ Inactive ]
MyClusterCheater         ClusterCheater          [ Inactive ]
MyClusterOverlap         ClusterOverlap          [ Inactive : Processor is not build in this Marlin binary ]
MyPPF4                   PPF4                    [ Inactive : Processor is not build in this Marlin binary ]
MyLCIOOutputProcessor    LCIOOutputProcessor    [ Inactive ]

Processor [MyMokkaCaloDigi] of type [MokkaCaloDigi] has following errors:
Collection [SHcal01_HcalBarrelEnd] of type [SimCalorimeterHit] is unavailable!!
* Following available collections of the same type were found:
-> [Name: LumiCalS_LumiCal] [Type: SimCalorimeterHit] in LCIO file: zpole10evt.slcio
-> [Name: SEcal01_EcalBarrel] [Type: SimCalorimeterHit] in LCIO file: zpole10evt.slcio
-> [Name: SEcal01_EcalEndcap] [Type: SimCalorimeterHit] in LCIO file: zpole10evt.slcio
-> [Name: SHcal01_HcalBarrelReg] [Type: SimCalorimeterHit] in LCIO file: zpole10evt.slcio
-> [Name: SHcal01_HcalEndCaps] [Type: SimCalorimeterHit] in LCIO file: zpole10evt.slcio
```

# example: MarlinGUI

The screenshot displays the Marlin GUI interface. On the left, a table lists 15 collections found in LCIO files. The middle section shows active processors, with 'MyFTDDigiProcessor' selected. Below this, an error description panel provides details about unavailable collections and offers tips for resolution. On the right, there are control panels for active and inactive processors. The bottom of the window shows a Windows taskbar with the application icon and the date/time 'Tue Oct 17, 16:41'.

**List of all Collections Found in LCIO Files**

	Name	Type
1	MCParticle	MCParticle
2	ecal02_EcalBarrel	SimCalorimeterHit
3	hcalFeScintillator_HcalBa...	SimCalorimeterHit
4	sit00_SIT	SimTrackerHit
5	tpc04_TPC	SimTrackerHit
6	vxd00_VXD	SimTrackerHit
7	LumiCalS_LumiCal	SimCalorimeterHit
8	MCParticle	MCParticle
9	SEcal01_EcalBarrel	SimCalorimeterHit
10	SEcal01_EcalEndcap	SimCalorimeterHit
11	SHcal01_HcalBarrelEnd	SimCalorimeterHit
12	SHcal01_HcalBarrelReg	SimCalorimeterHit
13	SHcal01_HcalEndCaps	SimCalorimeterHit
14	STpc01_FCH	SimTrackerHit
15	STpc01_TPC	SimTrackerHit

**Active Processors**

	Name	Type
1	MyAIDAProcessor	AIDAProcessor
2	MyVTXDigiProcessor	VTXDigiProcessor
3	MyFTDDigiProcessor	FTDDigiProcessor
4	MyTPCDigiProcessor	TPCDigiProcessor
5	MyCheckPlotsBenjamin	CheckPlotsBenjamin

**Active Processor Operations**

- Add New Processor
- Edit Selected Processor
- Delete Selected Processor
- Deactivate Selected Processor
- Move Selected Processor Up
- Move Selected Processor Down

**Error Description from selected Processor**

Some Collections are not available

Collection [ftd01\_FTD] of type[FTDTrackerHit] is unavailable!!  
\* Following available collections of the same type were found:  
-> Name: [ftd02\_FTD] Type: [FTDTrackerHit] in processor with Name: [MyTestProcessor] and Type: [TestProcessor]

Collection [ftd02\_FTD] of type[FTDTrackerHit] is unavailable!!  
\* Following inactive processors have a matching available collection:  
-> Name: [MyTestProcessor] Type: [TestProcessor]  
-> TIP: Activate the processor [MyTestProcessor] and set it before [MyFTDDigiProcessor]

**Inactive Processors**

	Name	Type
1	MyTestProcessor	TestProcessor
2	MySimpleCaloDigi	SimpleCaloDigi

**Inactive Processor Operations**

- Add New Processor
- Edit Selected Processor
- Delete Selected Processor
- Activate Selected Processor

**LCIO Files**

- muons.slcio
- zpole1.slcio

**View Options**

- Hide Inactive Processors
- Hide Active Processor Errors

**main window**

# example: MarlinGUI

Frank Gaede, ILC ECFA Workshop, Valencia, 6-10 Nov 2006

The screenshot displays the Marlin GUI interface. The main window is titled "Marlin GUI" and contains several sections for configuring a processor:

- INPUT COLLECTIONS:** Two columns of input collections are shown. The left column is for "[ECALCollections] - Type: [SimCalorimeterHit]" and contains "1 SEca01\_EcalBarrel" and "2 SEca01\_EcalEndcap". The right column is for "[HCALCollections] - Type: [CalorimeterHit]" and contains "1 SHcal02\_HcalBarrelEnd", "2 SHcal02\_HcalBarrelReg", and "3 SHcal02\_HcalEndCaps". Each column has "Add New Collection" and "Remove Selected Collection" buttons.
- OUTPUT COLLECTIONS:** A table with columns "Name", "Type", and "Value".
- Processor Parameters:** A table with columns "Name" and "Value".

Buttons for "Add New Parameter" and "Delete Parameter" are visible on the right side of the Processor Parameters section.

Name	Type	Value
1 ECALOutputCollection	SimCalorimeterHit	ECAL
2 HCALOutputCollection	CalorimeterHit	HCAL
3 RelationOutputCollection	SimCalorimeterHit	RelationCaloHit

Name	Value
1 CalibrECAL	33.0235 93.5682
2 CalibrHCAL	21.19626
3 ECALLayers	30 40
4 ECALThreshold	1.2e-4
5 HCALLayers	100
6 HCALThreshold	4.4e-4
7 IIDigitalEcal	0
8 IIDigitalHcal	0

editing processor parameters

# MarlinReco

MarlinReco is a Marlin based **toolkit** providing reconstruction algorithms for the detector concept studies - packages:

- **TrackDigi**

- TPCDigi

- **new** VTXDigi

- **CaloDigi**

- LDCCaloDigi

- **Tracking**

- LEPTacking ( f77)

- **new** Tracking

- TrackCheater

- **Clustering**

- TrackwiseClustering

- ClusterCheater

- **Pflow**

- Wolf

- **Analysis**

- EventShapes

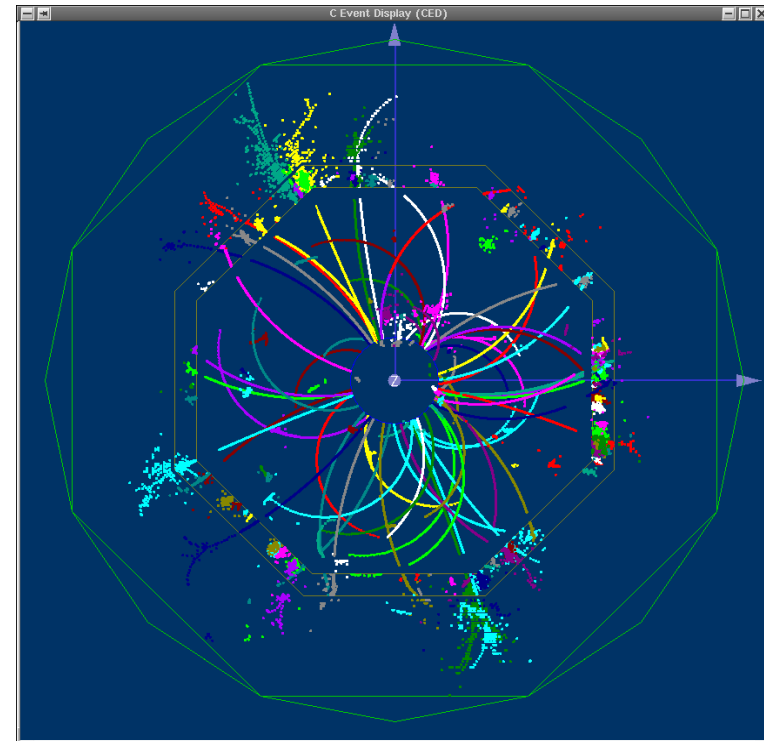
- SatoruJetFinder

- MarlinReco supports distributed development of reconstruction code
- packages can be seamlessly integrated with other packages, e.g.
  - PandoraPFA (M.Thomson)
  - ZVTop (S.Hillert/LCFI)

will become part of MarlinReco  
cvs repository !

# MarlinReco support packages

- **MarlinUtil** (O. Wendt, T.Kraemer)
  - Utility and Helper classes
    - helix fitter, cluster shapes,...
    - trajectory class / extrapolation **new**
- **RAIDA** ( T.Kraemer)
  - AIDA root implementation
- **CED** (A. Zhelezov)
  - event display based on GLUT/ OpenGL
  - client server architecture
- **CEDViewer**
  - event display client processors
    - CEDViewer, GenericViewer

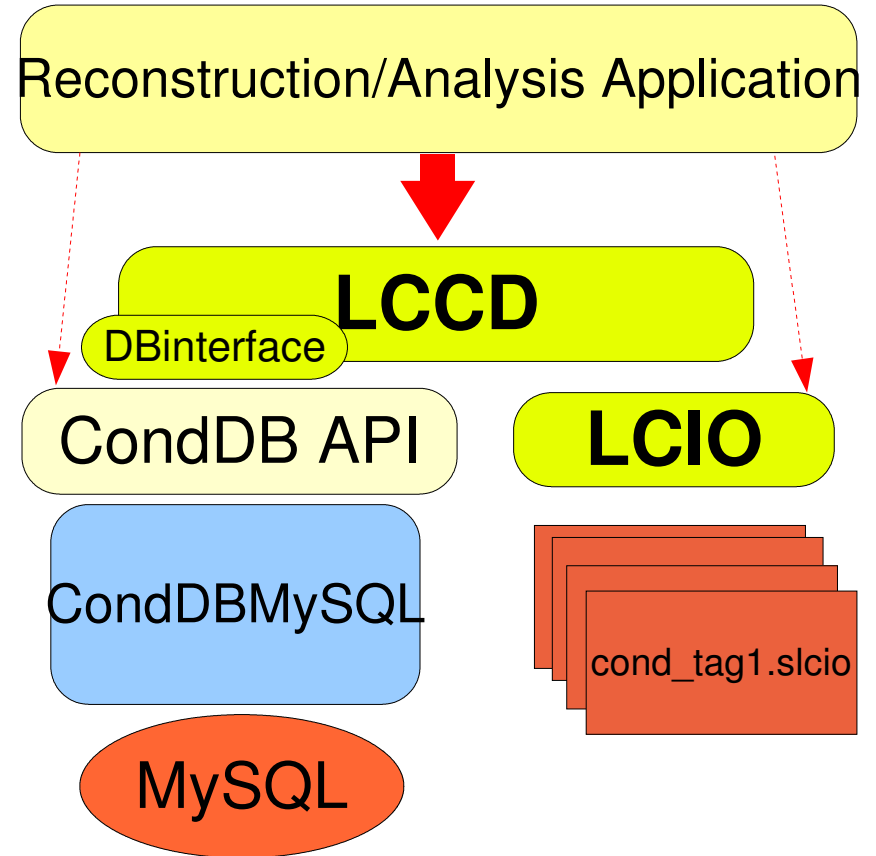




# LCCD

**L**inear **C**ollider **C**onditions **D**ata Toolkit

- Reading conditions data
  - from conditions database
  - from simple LCIO file
  - from LCIO data stream
  - from dedicated LCIO-DB file
- Writing conditions data
  - tag conditions data
- Browse the conditions database
  - through creation of LCIO files
    - vertically (all versions for timestamp)
    - horizontally (all versions for tag)



LCCD is used by Calice for the conditions data of the ongoing testbeam studies

# Gear

## GEometry API for RReconstruction

```
- <gear>
- <!--
  Example XML file for GEAR describing the LDC detector
-->
- <detectors>
- <detector id="0" name="TPCTest" geartype="TPCParameters" type="TPCParameters">
  <maxDriftLength value="2500."/>
  <driftVelocity value=""/>
  <readoutFrequency value="10"/>
  <PadRowLayout2D type="FixedPadSizeDiskLayout" rMin="386.0"
  maxRow="200" padGap="0.0"/>
  <parameter name="tpcRPhiResMax" type="double"> 0.16 </parameter>
  <parameter name="tpcZRes" type="double"> 1.0 </parameter>
  <parameter name="tpcPixRP" type="double"> 1.0 </parameter>
  <parameter name="tpcPixZ" type="double"> 1.4 </parameter>
  <parameter name="tpcIonPotential" type="double"> 0.00000003
</detector>
- <detector name="EcalBarrel" geartype="CalorimeterParameters">
  <layout type="Barrel" symmetry="8" phi0="0.0"/>
  <dimensions inner_r="1698.85" outer_z="2750.0"/>
  <layer repeat="30" thickness="3.9" absorberThickness="2.5"/>
  <layer repeat="10" thickness="6.7" absorberThickness="5.3"/>
</detector>
- <detector name="EcalEndcap" geartype="CalorimeterParameters">
  <layout type="Endcap" symmetry="2" phi0="0.0"/>
  <dimensions inner_r="320.0" outer_r="1882.85" inner_z="2820.0"/>
  <layer repeat="30" thickness="3.9" absorberThickness="2.5"/>
  <layer repeat="10" thickness="6.7" absorberThickness="5.3"/>
</detector>
</detectors>
</gear>
```

compatible with US – compact format

- well defined geometry definition for reconstruction that
  - is flexible w.r.t different detector concepts
  - has high level information needed for reconstruction
  - provides access to material properties
- abstract interface (a la LCIO)
- concrete implementation based on XML files
- and Mokka-CGA

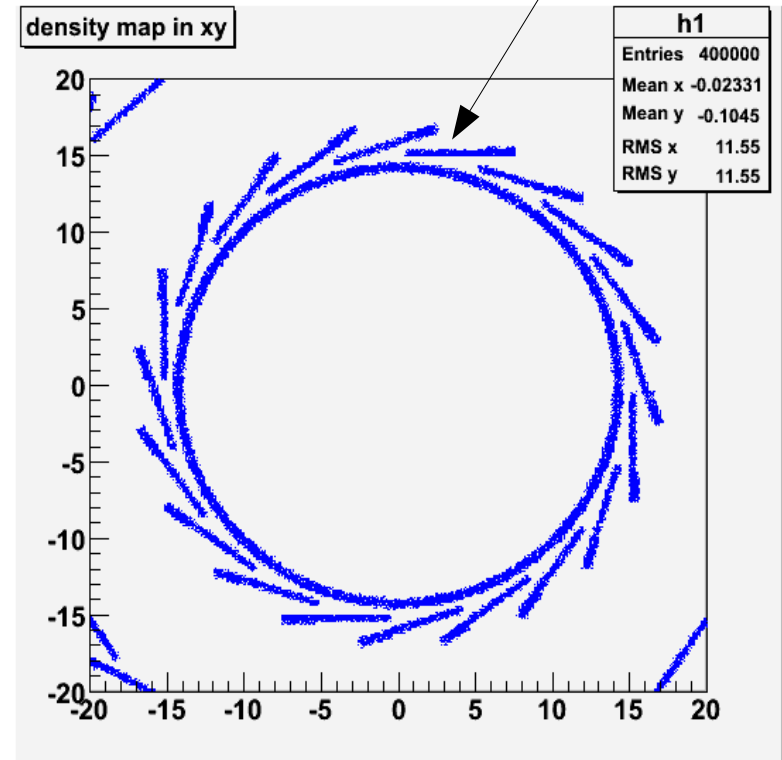


# Gear status

- version v00-03
  - TPC, Hcal, Ecal and **VXD (new)** interfaces defined and implemented
  - arbitrary named (user) parameters
  - write xml files from parameters in memory
  - tool to merge files: **gearmerge**
  - **description of TPC prototypes** (rectangular pad plane)
- **GearCGA - material properties**
  - (implemented by G. Mussat, LLR)
- related work: MokkaGear

- exact geant4 material & field information at runtime !
- performance ?
- practical issues (linking g4) ?

example: density in r-phi  
from GearPointProperties



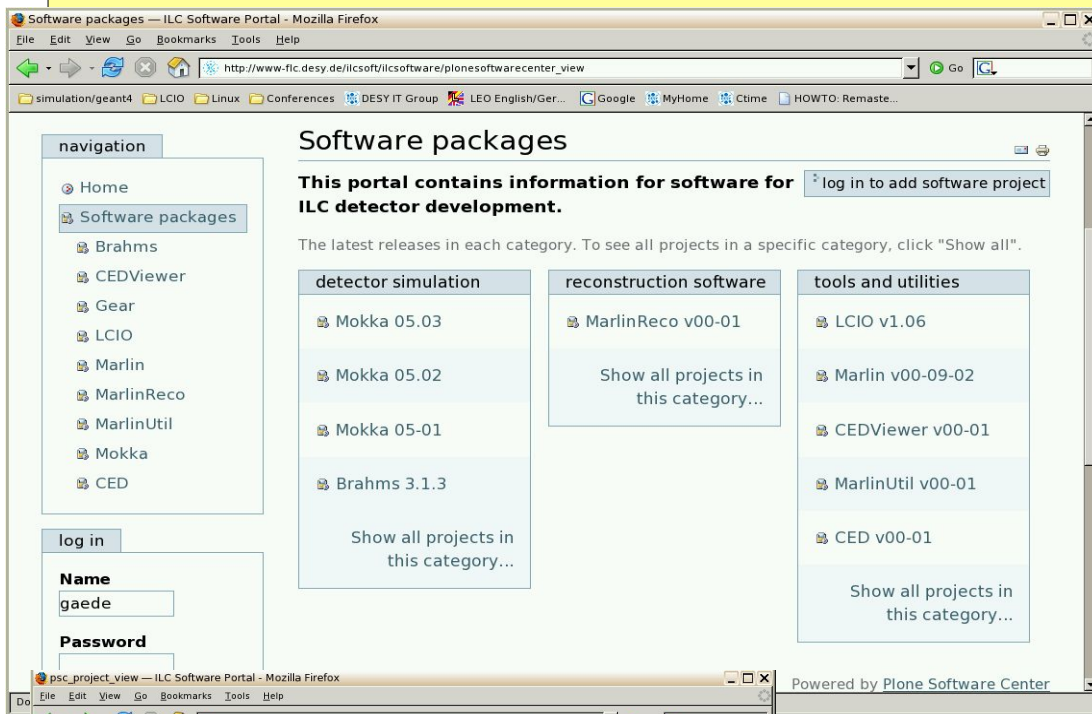
# MokkaGear

- **extension to Mokka** (R.Lippe – Diploma Thesis)
- extract geometry information in drivers when detector is built
- use Gear to create XML files for reconstruction
- currently implemented:
  - TPC (tpc04), Ecal (ecal02) and Hcal (hcal04)
- **released with Mokka 6.1**
- optional feature
  - only if Gear is installed and included

aim: have only one source of information  
for describing the detector geometry !

# ILC software portal

Frank Gaede, ILC ECFA Workshop, Valencia, 6-10 Nov 2006



Software packages — ILC Software Portal - Mozilla Firefox

http://www-flc.desy.de/ilcsoft/ilcsoftware/plonesoftwarecenter\_view

simulation/geant4 LCIO Linux Conferences DESY IT Group LEO English/Ger...

## Software packages

This portal contains information for software for ILC detector development. [log in to add software project](#)

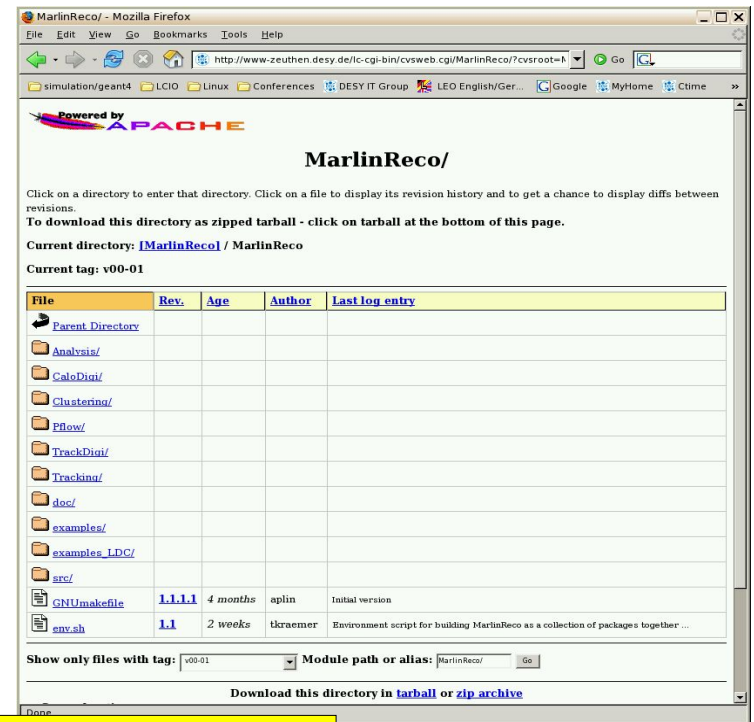
The latest releases in each category. To see all projects in a specific category, click "Show all".

detector simulation	reconstruction software	tools and utilities
Mokka 05.03	MarlinReco v00-01	LCIO v1.06
Mokka 05.02	Show all projects in this category...	Marlin v00-09-02
Mokka 05-01		CEDViewer v00-01
Brahms 3.1.3		MarlinUtil v00-01
Show all projects in this category...		CED v00-01
		Show all projects in this category...

navigation: Home, Software packages, Brahms, CEDViewer, Gear, LCIO, Marlin, MarlinReco, MarlinUtil, Mokka, CED

log in: Name: gaede, Password: [input]

Powered by Plone Software Center



MarlinReco/ - Mozilla Firefox

http://www-zeuthen.desy.de/ilc-cgi-bin/cvsweb.cgi/MarlinReco/?cvsroot=lc

simulation/geant4 LCIO Linux Conferences DESY IT Group LEO English/Ger...

Powered by **APACHE**

## MarlinReco/

Click on a directory to enter that directory. Click on a file to display its revision history and to get a chance to display diffs between revisions.

To download this directory as zipped tarball - click on tarball at the bottom of this page.

Current directory: [MarlinReco/](#) / MarlinReco

Current tag: v00-01

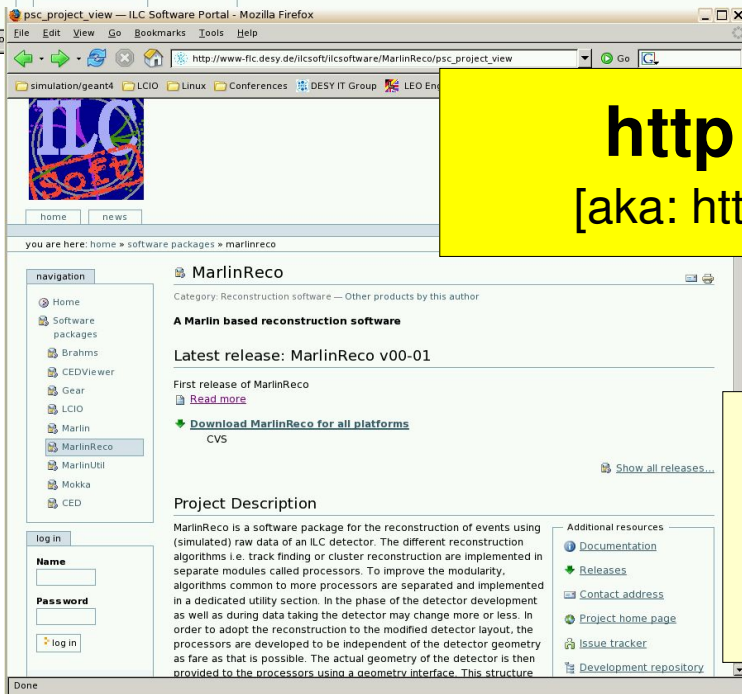
File	Rev.	Age	Author	Last log entry
<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>				
<a href="#">Analysis/</a>				
<a href="#">CaloDist/</a>				
<a href="#">Clustering/</a>				
<a href="#">Pflow/</a>				
<a href="#">TrackDist/</a>				
<a href="#">Tracking/</a>				
<a href="#">doc/</a>				
<a href="#">examples/</a>				
<a href="#">examples_LDC/</a>				
<a href="#">src/</a>				
<a href="#">GNUmakefile</a>	1.1.1.1	4 months	aplin	Initial version
<a href="#">env.sh</a>	1.1	2 weeks	tkraemer	Environment script for building MarlinReco as a collection of packages together ...

Show only files with tag: v00-01 Module path or alias: MarlinReco/ Go

Download this directory in [tarball](#) or [zip archive](#)

<http://ilcsoft.desy.de>  
[aka: <http://www-flc.desy.de/ilcsoft>]

- documentation
- new releases
- downloads (cvs/tar)
- bug reports



pscc\_project\_view — ILC Software Portal - Mozilla Firefox

http://www-flc.desy.de/ilcsoft/ilcsoftware/MarlinReco/pscc\_project\_view

simulation/geant4 LCIO Linux Conferences DESY IT Group LEO English/Ger...

## MarlinReco

Category: Reconstruction software — Other products by this author

A Marlin based reconstruction software

Latest release: MarlinReco v00-01

First release of MarlinReco [Read more](#)

[Download MarlinReco for all platforms](#)

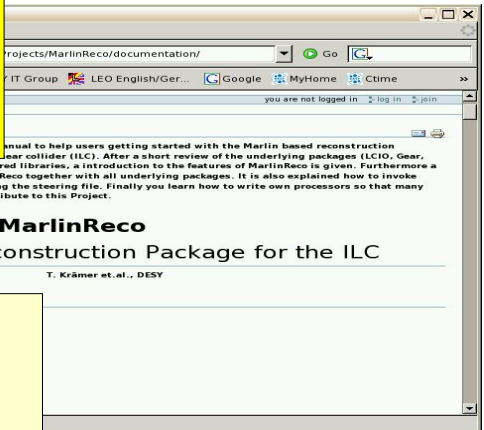
CVS [Show all releases...](#)

Project Description

MarlinReco is a software package for the reconstruction of events using (simulated) raw data of an ILC detector. The different reconstruction algorithms i.e. track finding or cluster reconstruction are implemented in separate modules called processors. To improve the modularity, algorithms common to more processors are separated and implemented in a dedicated utility section. In the phase of the detector development as well as during data taking the detector may change more or less. In order to adopt the reconstruction to the modified detector layout, the processors are developed to be independent of the detector geometry as far as that is possible. The actual geometry of the detector is then provided to the processors using a geometry interface. This structure

Additional resources: [Documentation](#), [Releases](#), [Contact address](#), [Project home page](#), [Issue tracker](#), [Development repository](#)

log in: Name: [input], Password: [input], log in



Projects/MarlinReco/documentation/

IT Group LEO English/Ger... Google MyHome Ctime

you are not logged in log in join

## MarlinReco

A Marlin based Reconstruction Package for the ILC

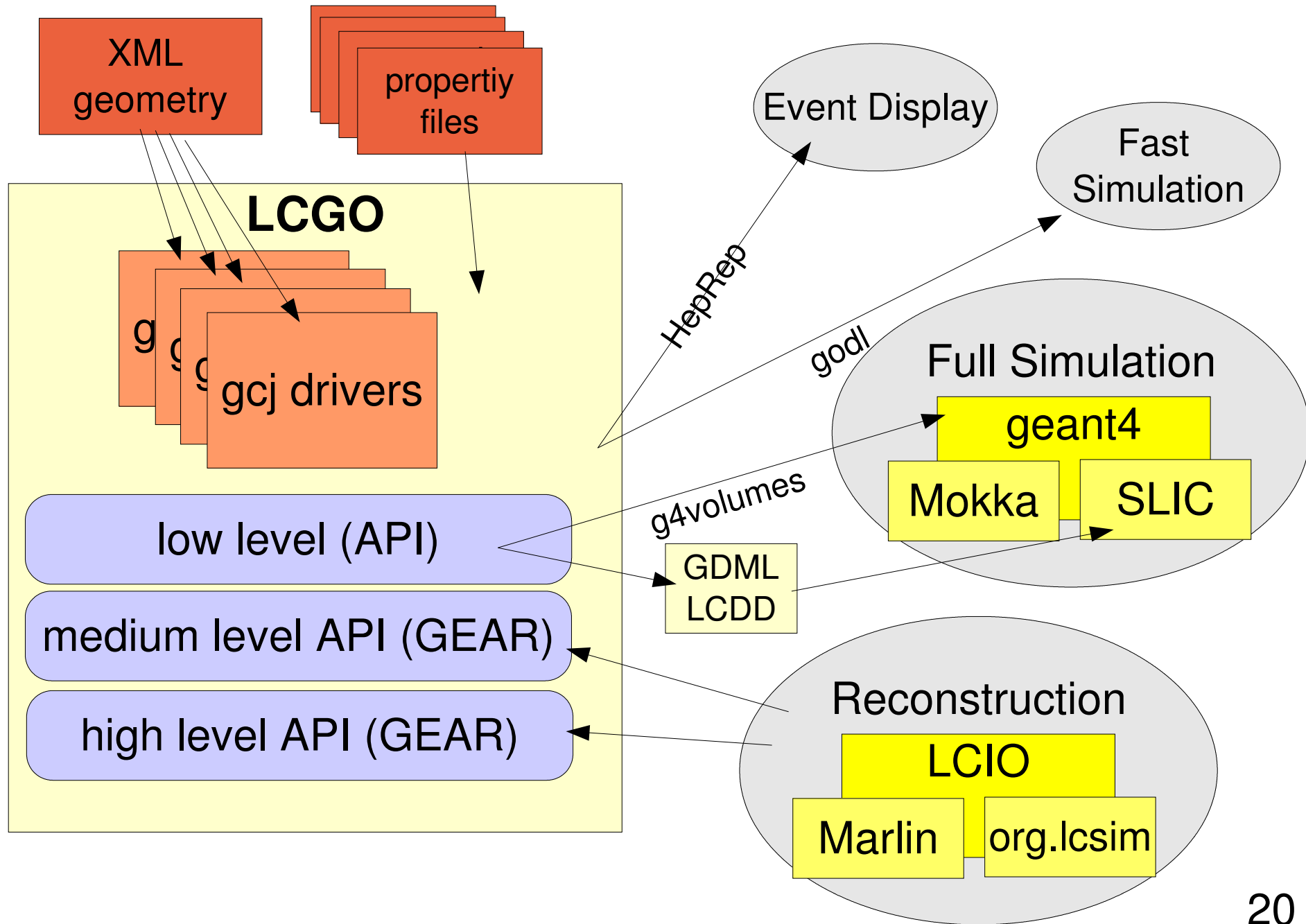
T. Krämer et al., DESY

Manual to help users getting started with the Marlin based reconstruction for the ILC. After a short review of the underlying packages (LCIO, Gear, Marlin, MarlinUtil) and a summary of required libraries, an introduction to the features of MarlinReco is given. Furthermore a detailed description helps to install MarlinReco together with all underlying packages. It is also explained how to invoke MarlinReco and influence its behaviour using the steering file. Finally you learn how to write own processors so that many scientist from the HEP community can contribute to this Project.

# A Common Geometry Toolkit

- **LCGO**: A common geometry toolkit to be used in all(?) ILC frameworks
  - SLAC-DESY project - initially
  - [-> of course open for all collaborators](#)
  - work just started – aiming for summer 2007
- requirements/goals for LCGO:
  - be at least as functional as existing systems (LCCD/SLIC, GEAR/Mokka)
  - enable smooth transition path from existing systems
  - encourage/increase interoperability between systems
  - have no known principle short comings: “everything should be possible”
- key idea: combine best parts of the existing frameworks
  - xml/property files define parameters
  - java driver classes use parameters to build detector geometry
    - use **gcj** to compile java to true machine code for C++ frameworks
    - **gcjh** creates C++ header files
  - -> have identical code basis used in Java and C++ frameworks

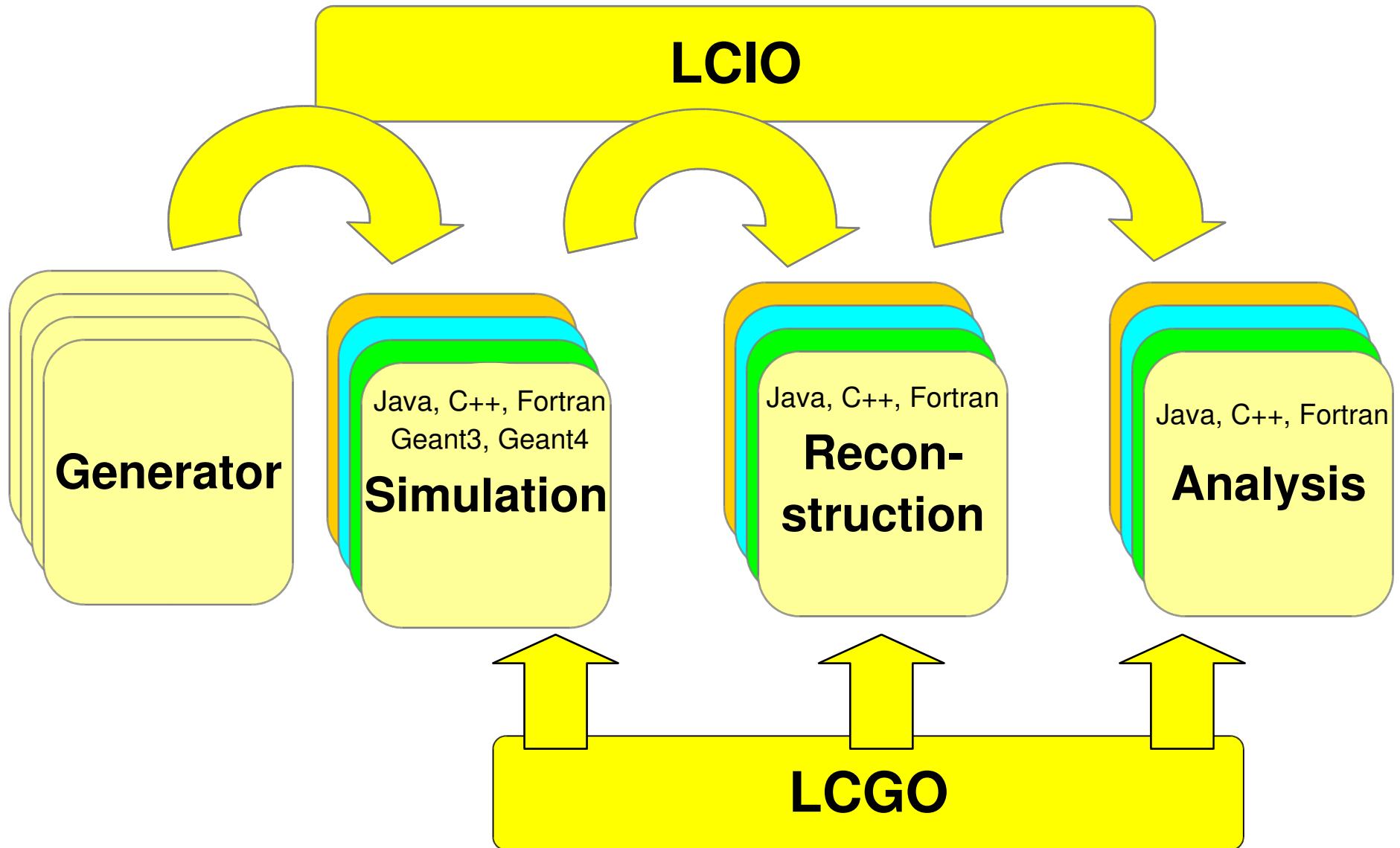
# LCGO implementation prelim.



# some LCGO planned features

- extended GEAR interface (medium and high level)
- tracking (and clustering PFA)
- average material volumes
- intersection with 'next' volume
- dE/dx
- field maps
- access to volumes
- extensions of detectors ( a la gear)
  - e.g. #layers, thickness, width,...
- material database
- field maps
- properties (sampling fractions)
- readout properties
  - cellId <-> position
  - cellid range (noise simulation)
  - cell sizes
  - neighbors
- detailed geometry:
  - have geant4 like geometry classes with a one to one correspondence:
    - logical/physical volumes
    - placements
    - materials

# ILC interoperable software chain





# Summary

- the ILC/LDC software framework with LCIO, Marlin, LCCD, GEAR is under active development
- growing user community
  - Calice +TPC testbeams, PandoraPFA, LCFI-ZVtop,...
- new common geometry toolkit LCGO under development:
  - increase interoperability with other systems
  - simplify modification of geometry for concept studies
  - allow comparisons across frameworks and concepts !

- please consider using common software tools
- provide feed back (bugs, new features, requirements)
- contribute and provide your code to the community

# Backup Slides



# Marlin core features

- fully configurable through steering files:
  - program flow
  - input parameters (processor based and global)
- self-documenting:
  - `./bin/Marlin -x`  
prints example steering file with  
all available processors with their parameters and example/default values
- AIDA interface for histogramming
  - easy creation of histograms through abstract interface
  - AIDAJNI/JAIDA, RAIDA (root based), ...
- configurable output
  - drop collections by name/type
- simple examples
  - user processor template, GNUmakefile,...
- easily extensible
  - makefiles 'automatically' include user packages with processors