

Using JetWeb to tune Monte Carlo for hadronic backgrounds from $\gamma\gamma$ events at a linear collider.

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- Brief explanation of hadronic background from gamma-gamma collisions.
- Description and demonstration of JetWeb
- Early comparisons to HERA data

Lepton collider \neq zero hadronic background

Photons can also be a bag of partons

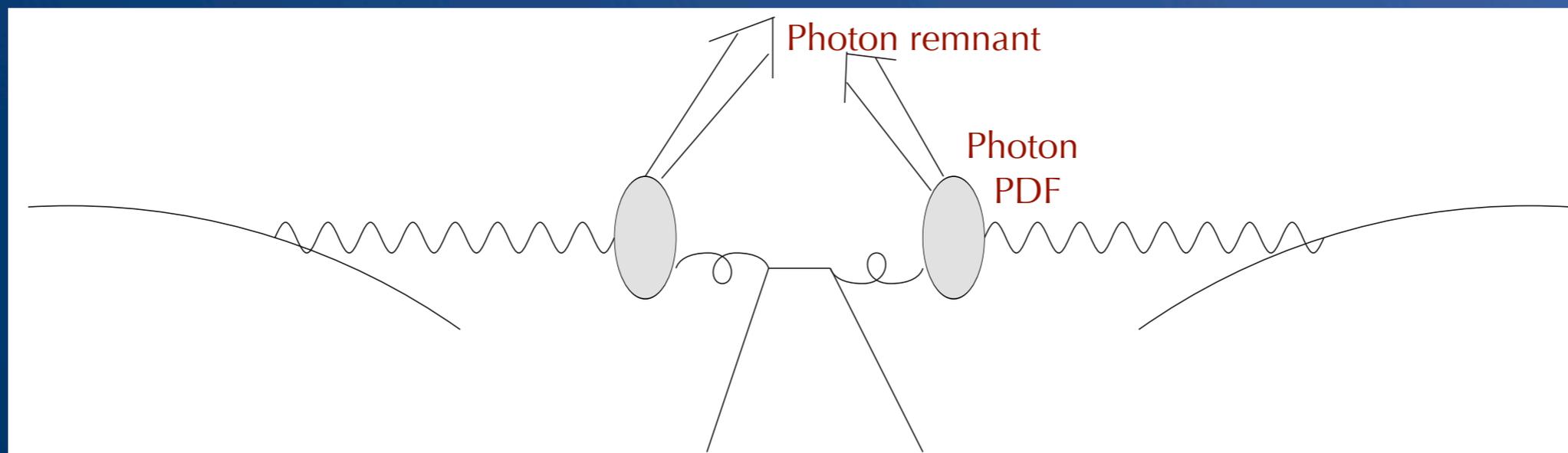
Plenty of photons at a linear collider...

Pinch effect - leads to bending of e^{\pm} trajectory

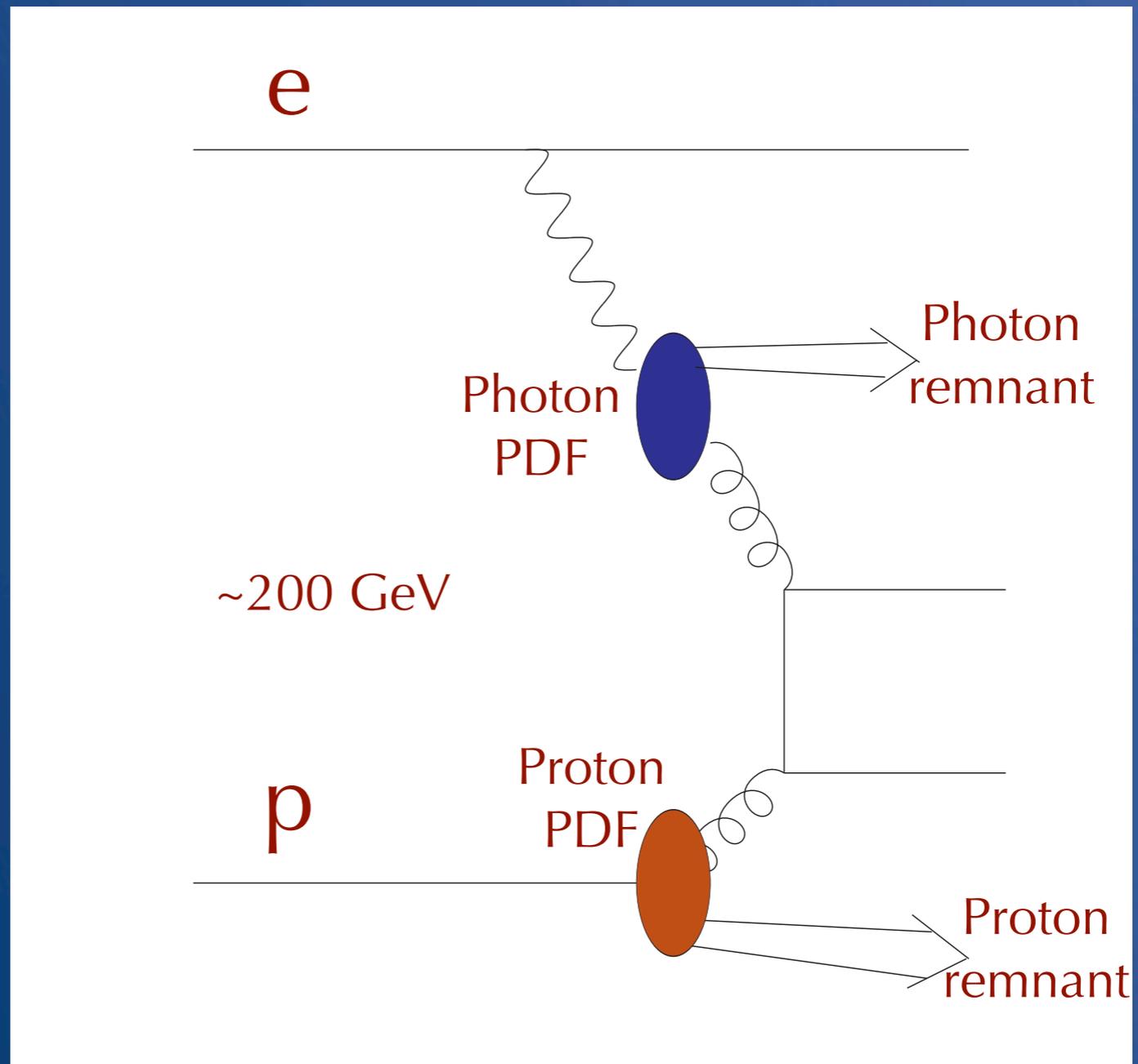


Increases luminosity but smears beam energy...

... and leads to photon-photon background



Similar to γp events at HERA



Also $\gamma\gamma$ events from LEP, even in future from LHC
with tagged protons

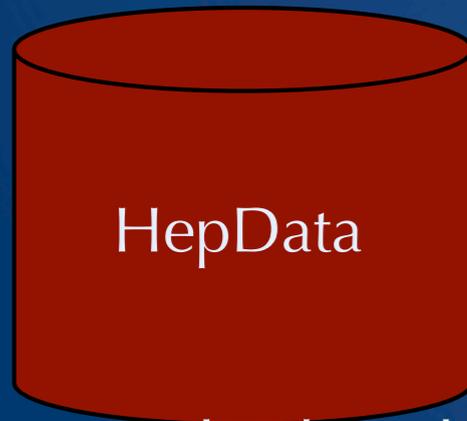
Want to tune generators so they fit the HERA and LEP
photon data and then extrapolate to future linear
collider energies.

First need to develop the tools to do this...

Cedar

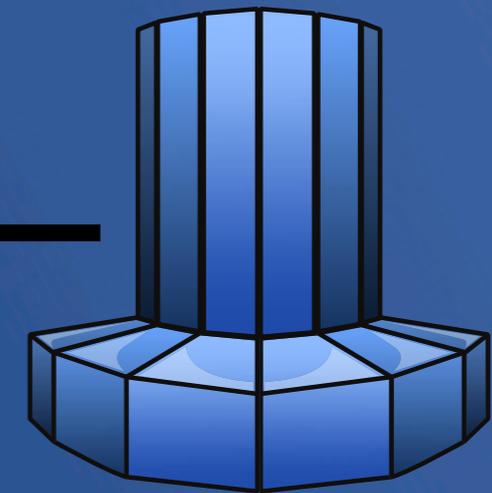
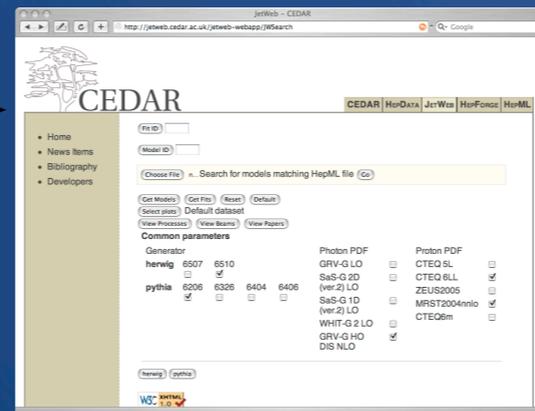
JetWeb

(web interface, database of models)

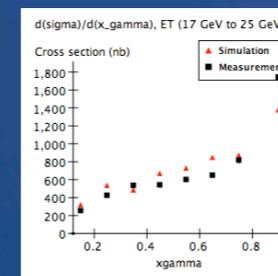
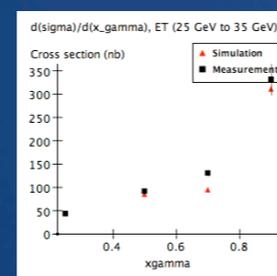
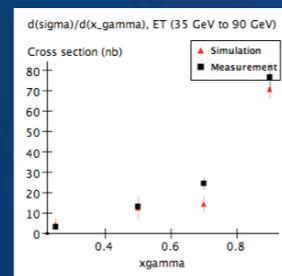


HepData

(results going back to the '70s)



HZTool/Rivet
generated on grid



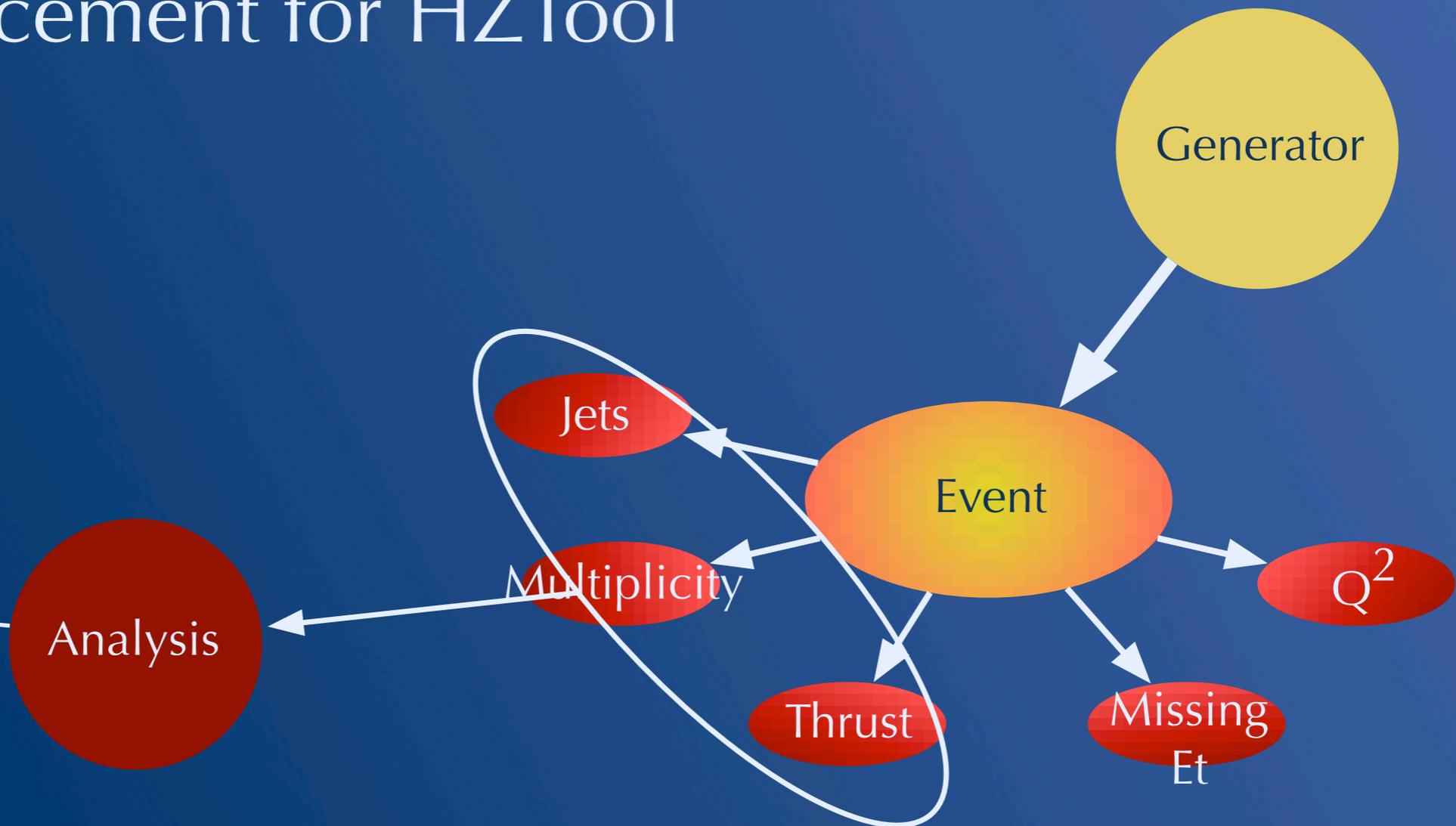
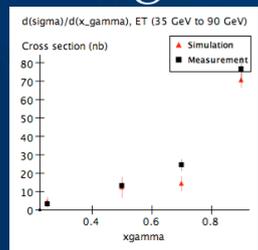
Comparison plots between experimental measurement and Monte Carlo for any set of Monte Carlo parameters

A quick slide about Rivet

(Robust Independent Verification of Experiment against Theory)

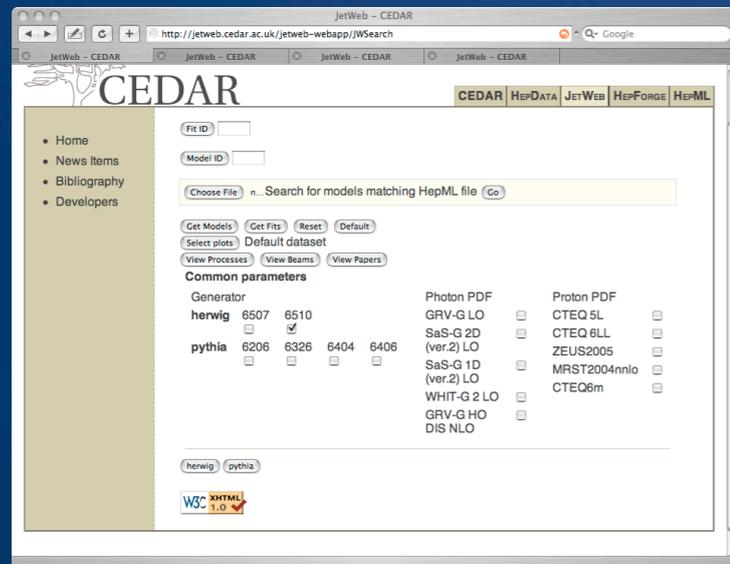
C++ replacement for HZTool

Aida or
root
histogram



Only need do each projection once per event

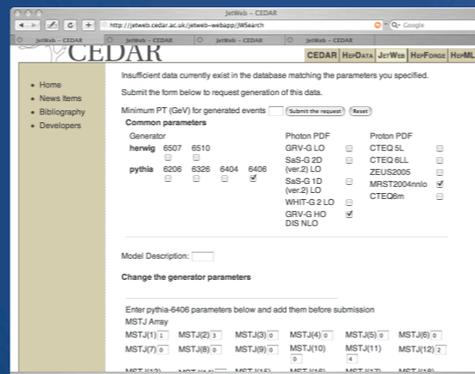
Search for models/tunes



list of matching models



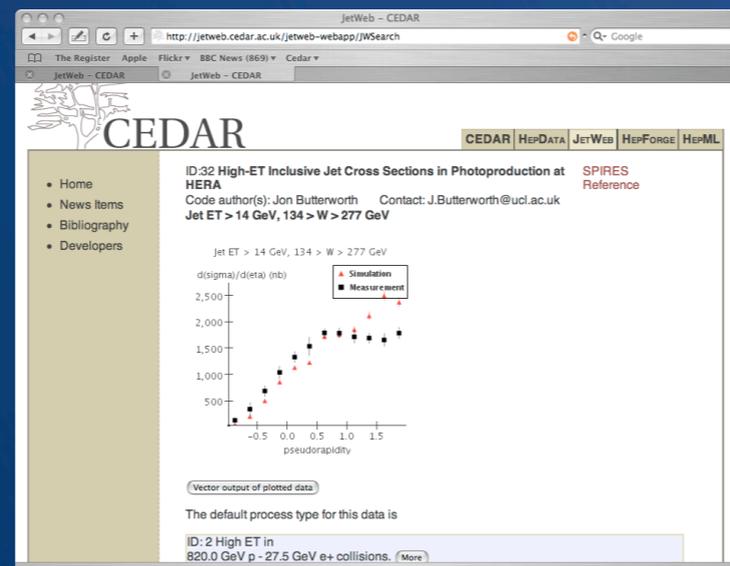
or



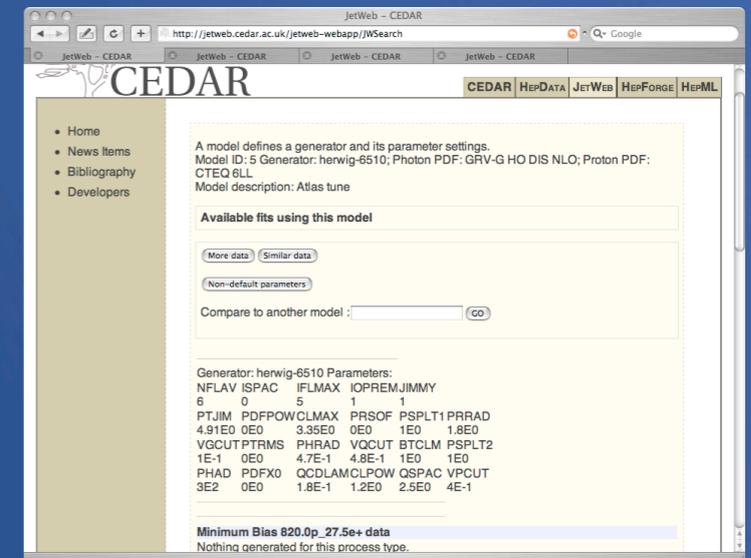
submit new model

list of plots from paper compared to Monte Carlo

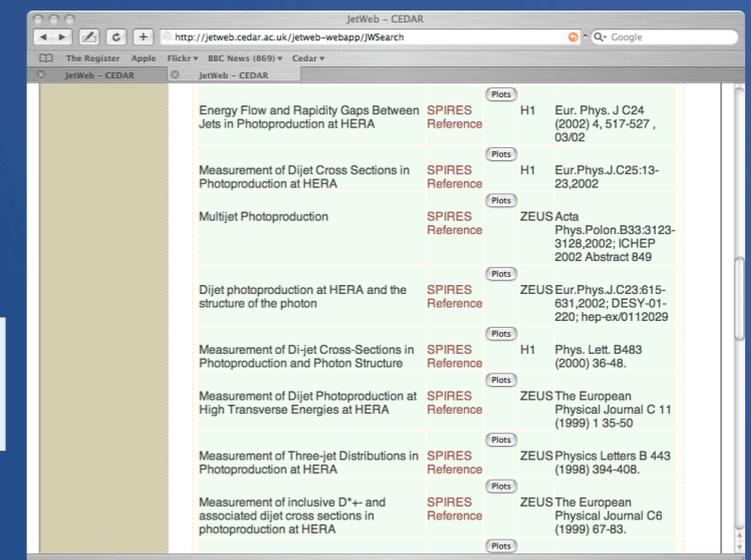
Fit and χ^2



model details



list of papers



Live demonstration

Comparison to HERA data (more complete at the moment in HZSteer). LEP will follow.

New(ish) Pythia parton shower does not (yet) work in ep mode

Can play with the photon/proton radius, minimum P_T , photon PDF, compare to ATLAS tuning for Herwig...

Different PT Min (in Jimmy multiple interactions)

A model defines a generator and its parameter settings.
Model ID: 10 Generator: herwig-6510; Photon PDF: SaS-G 2D (ver.2) LO; Proton PDF: MRST2004nnlo
Model description: PTJIM=4 GeV

Available fits using this model

[More data](#) [Similar data](#)

[Non-default parameters](#)

Compare to another model : [GO](#)

Generator: herwig-6510 Parameters:

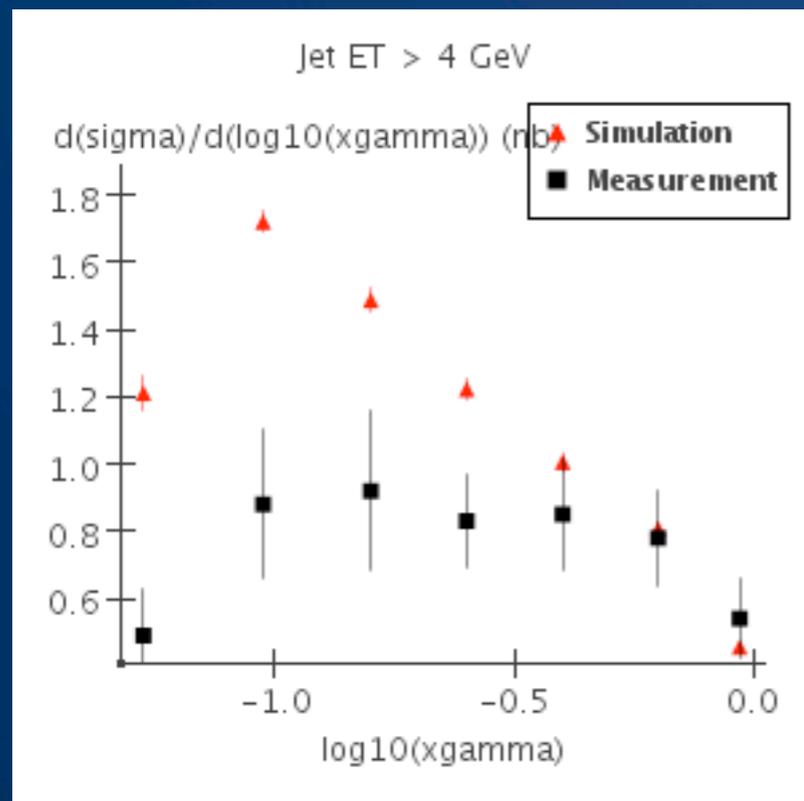
NFLAV	ISPAC	IFLMAX	IOPREMJIMMY		
6	0	5	1	1	
PTJIM	PDFPOW	CLMAX	PRSOFF	PSPLT1	PRRAD
4E0	0E0	3.35E0	1E0	1E0	7.1E-1
VGCUT	PTRMS	PHRAD	VQCUT	BTCLM	PSPLT2
1E-1	0E0	4.7E-1	4.8E-1	1E0	1E0
PHAD	PDFX0	QCDLAM	CLPOW	QSPAC	VPCUT
3E2	0E0	1.8E-1	2E0	2.5E0	4E-1

SaS 2D only
valid for Q^2
 $> 2\text{GeV}^2$. SaS
1D goes below
 1GeV^2

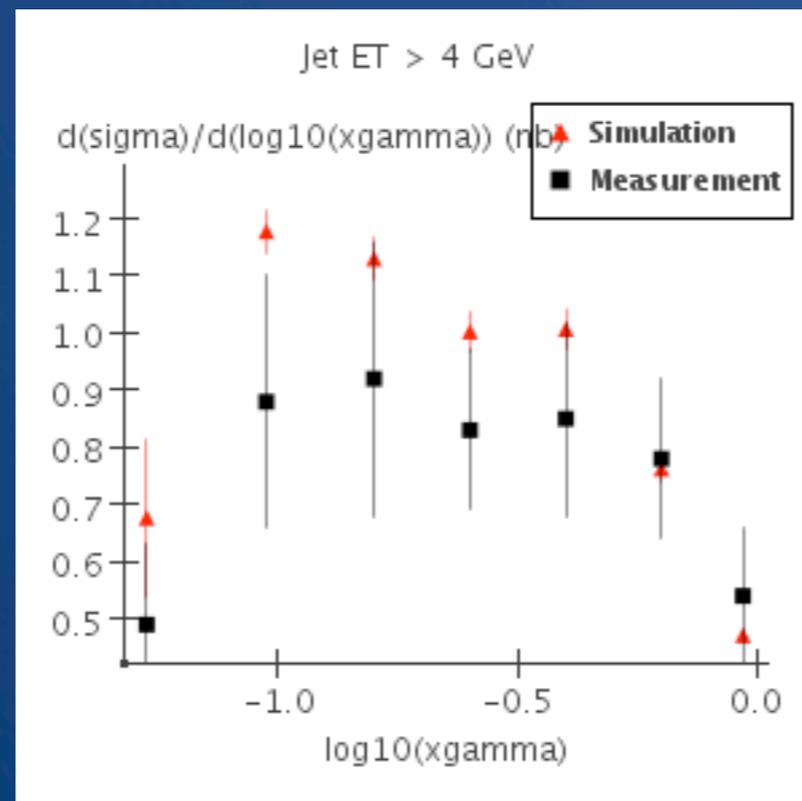
Try PT Min of
2, 3 and 4
GeV

Measurement of dijet cross-sections in photoproduction and photon structure.
 By H1 Collaboration (C. Adloff *et al.*). DESY-00-035, Mar 2000. 20pp.
 Published in **Phys.Lett.B483:36-48,2000.**
 e-Print: **hep-ex/0003011**

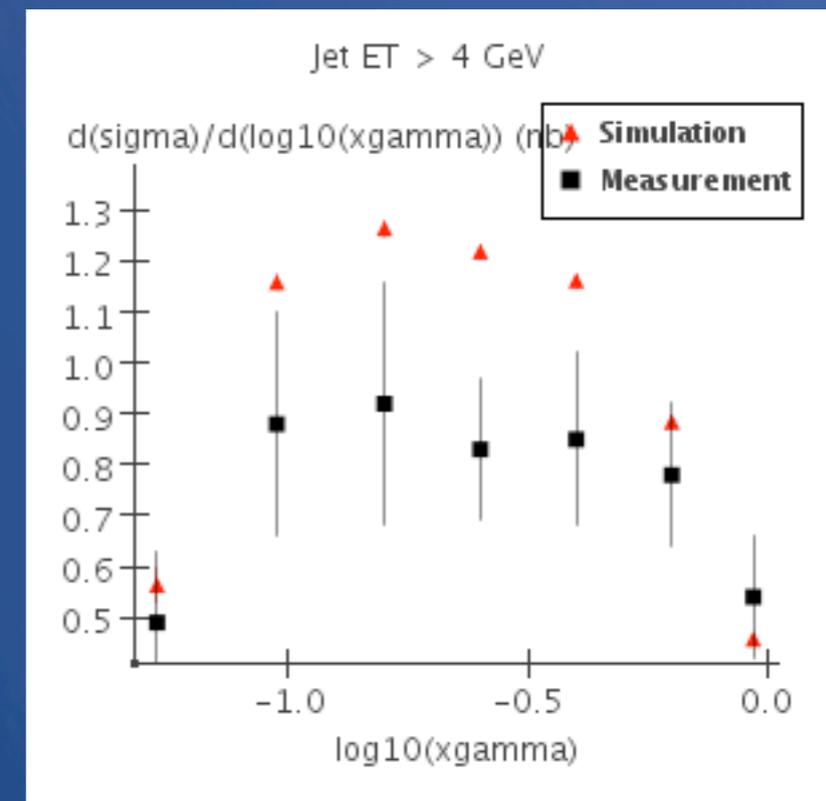
PTMin=2GeV



PTMin=3GeV



PTMin=4GeV



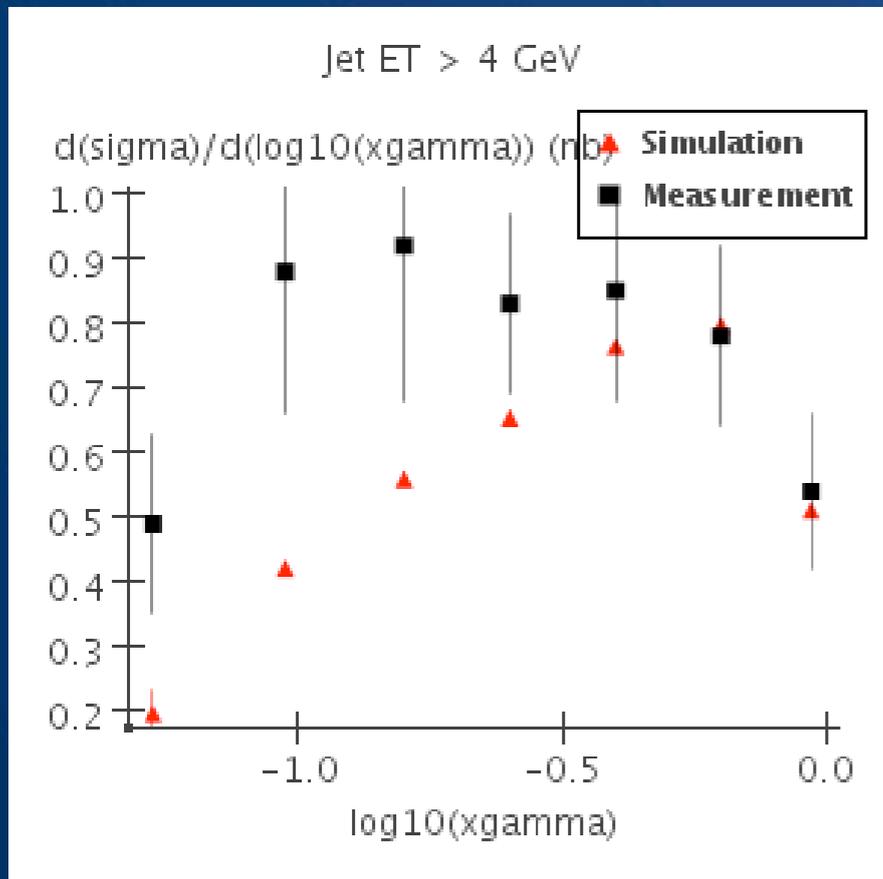
$$x_{\gamma,jets} = \frac{E_{T,jet1}e^{-\eta_{jet1}} + E_{T,jet2}e^{-\eta_{jet2}}}{2 y_e E_{e,0}},$$

Common sense says 4 GeV is out for fitting down to 4 GeV jets

Out of interest...

Default

ATLAS



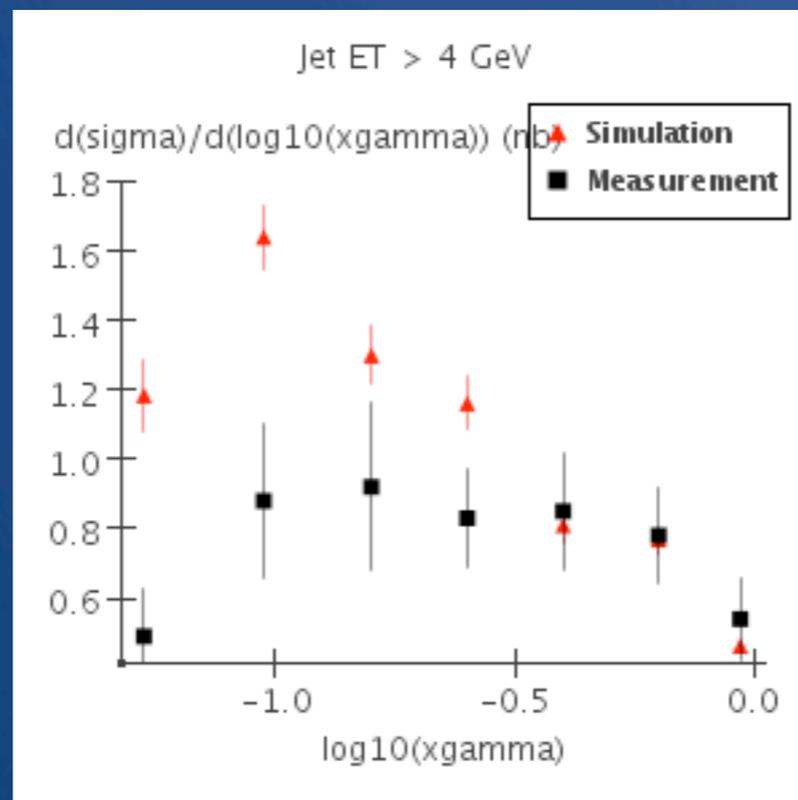
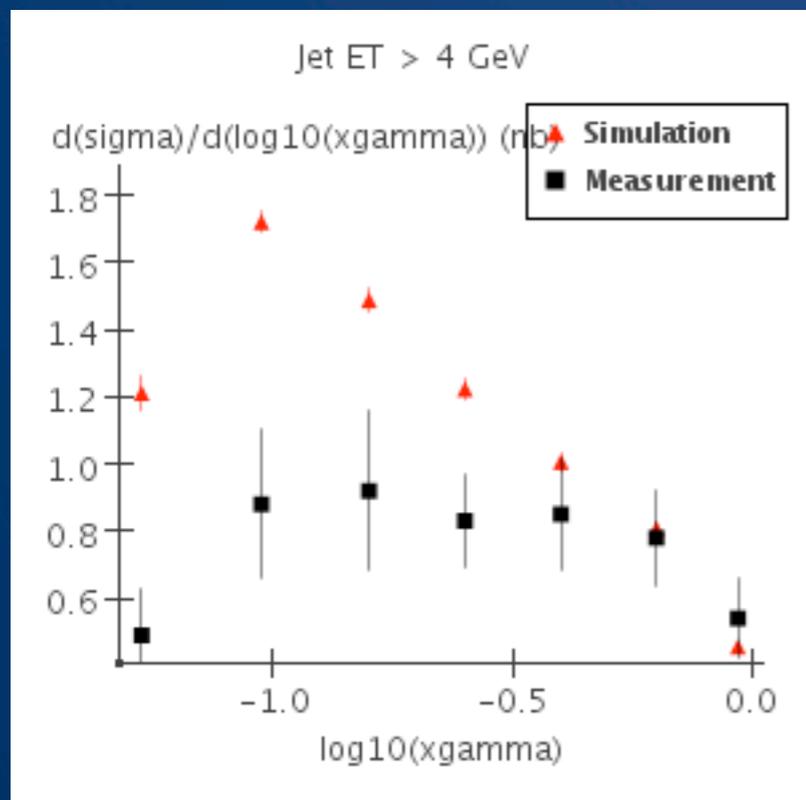
Parameter	Model 8	Model 12
Real : :PTJIM	2.0	4.909999847412109
Real : :PRSOFF	1.0	0.0
Real : :PRRAD	0.70999999785423279	1.79999999523162842
Real : :CLPOW	2.0	1.2000000476837158

ATLAS tune suppresses multiple interactions by making PT Min high.

Also turns Herwig underlying event off and makes proton small

Default

0.19



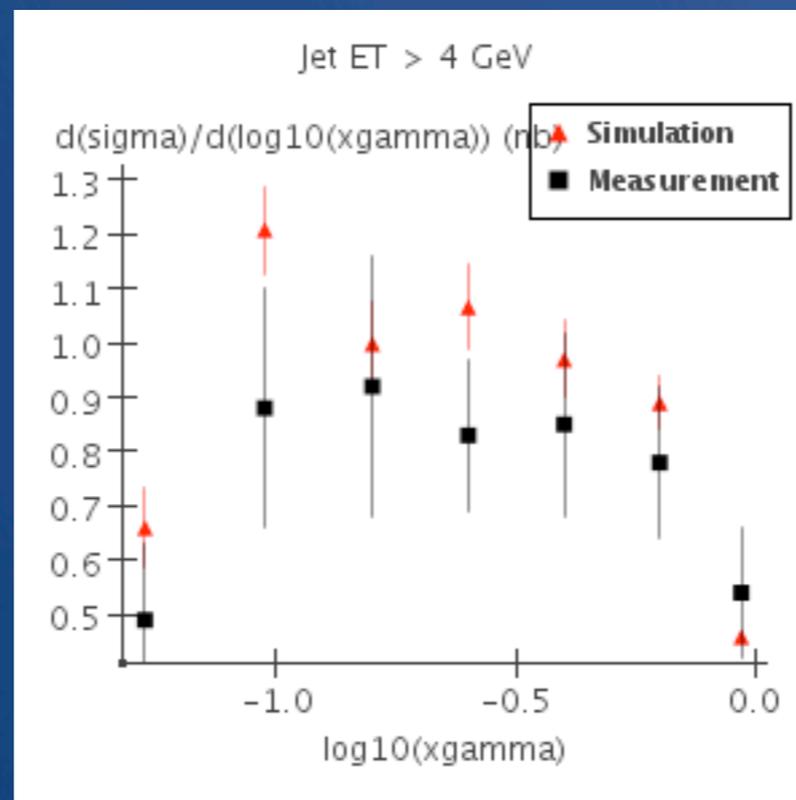
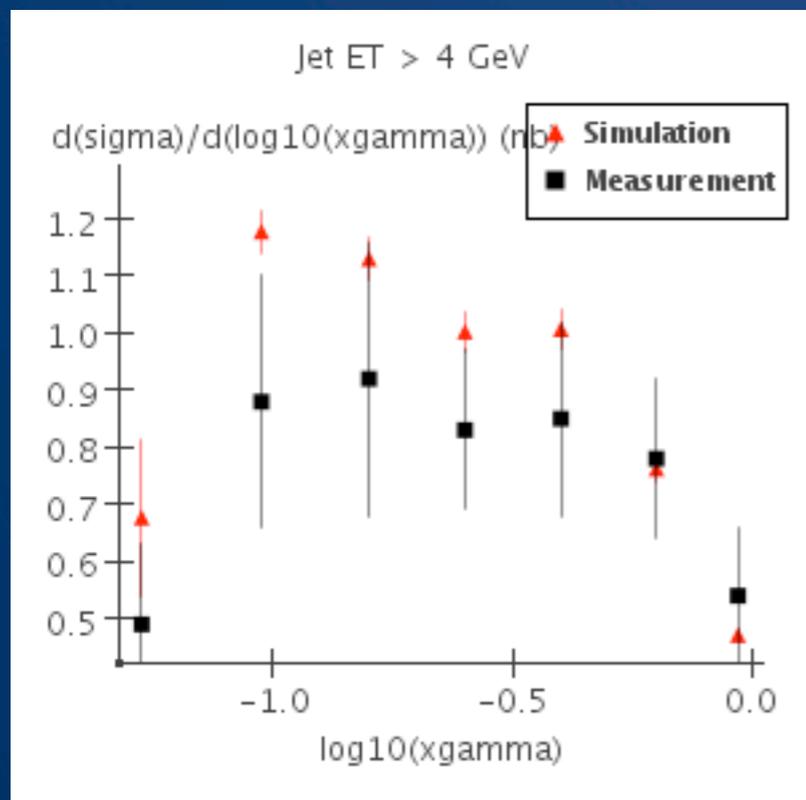
Smaller value =
bigger photon

PTMin 2 GeV

Parameter	Model 8	Model 11
Real : :PHRAD	0.4699999988079071	0.1899999976158142

Default

0.19



PTMin 3 GeV

Can trade off photon size Vs. PTJim

Measurement of the inclusive dijet cross-section in photoproduction and determination of an effective parton distribution in the photon.

By H1 Collaboration (C. Adloff *et al.*). DESY-97-164, Sep 1997. 19pp.

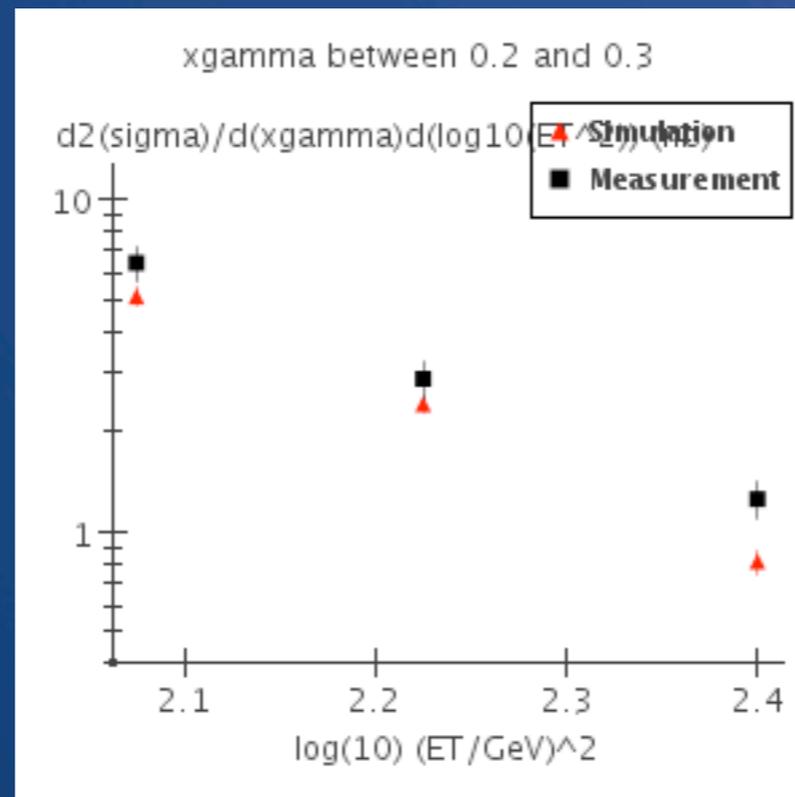
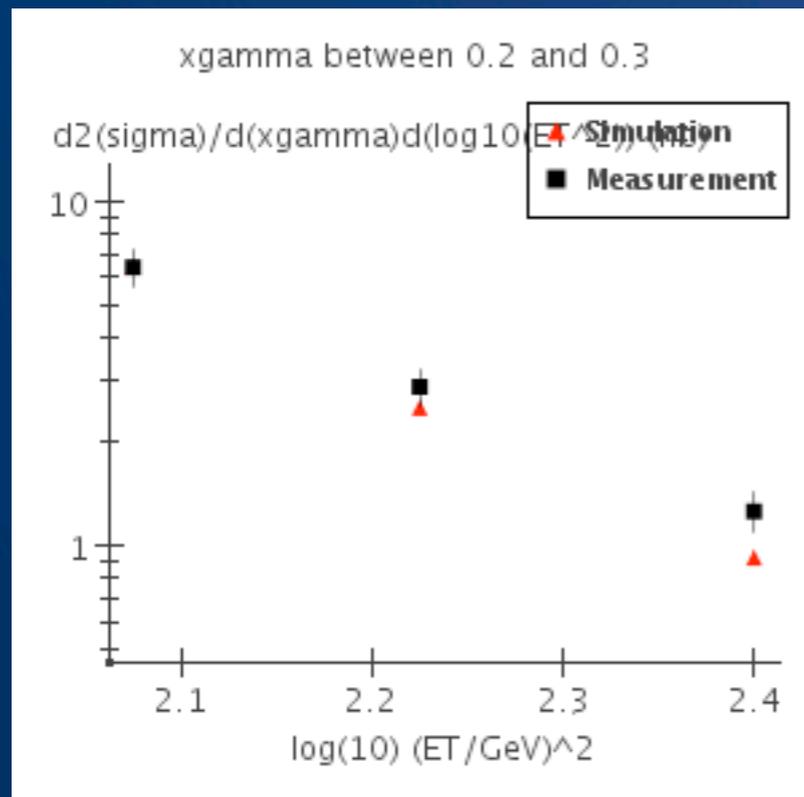
Published in *Eur.Phys.J.C1:97-107,1998*.

e-Print: hep-ex/9709004

PTJim 2 GeV

PTJim 3 GeV

Not so different



$$x_{\gamma,jets} = \frac{E_{T,jet1}e^{-\eta_{jet1}} + E_{T,jet2}e^{-\eta_{jet2}}}{2(y_e)E_{e,0}},$$

Some cancellation

This paper differs from the previous in the way it reconstructs the photon momentum from the calorimeter.

Dijet cross-sections in photoproduction at HERA.

 By ZEUS Collaboration ([J. Breitweg et al.](#)). DESY-97-196, Oct 1997. 24pp.

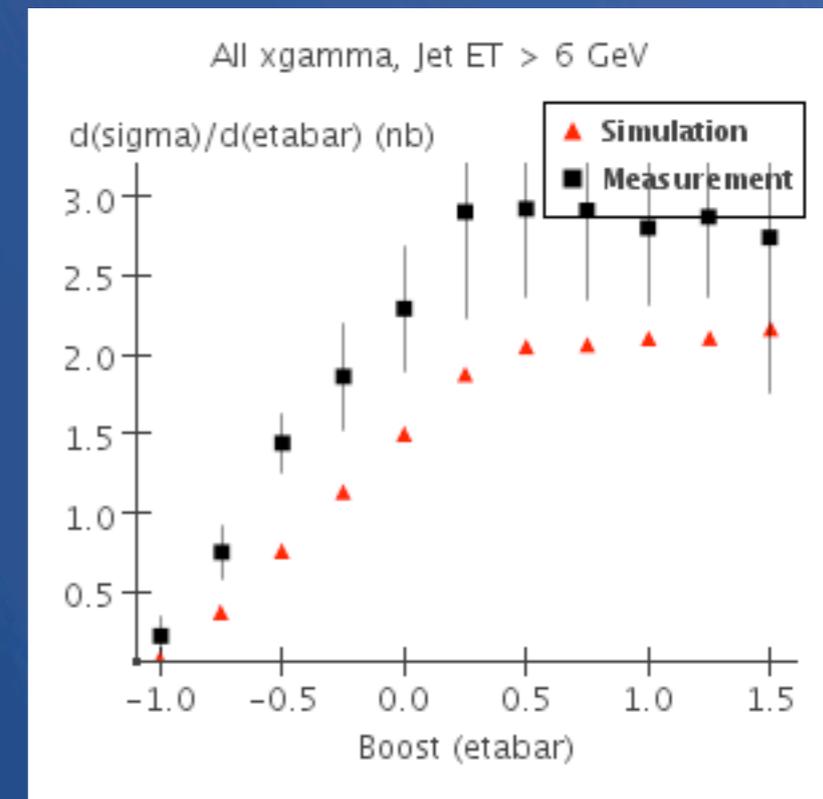
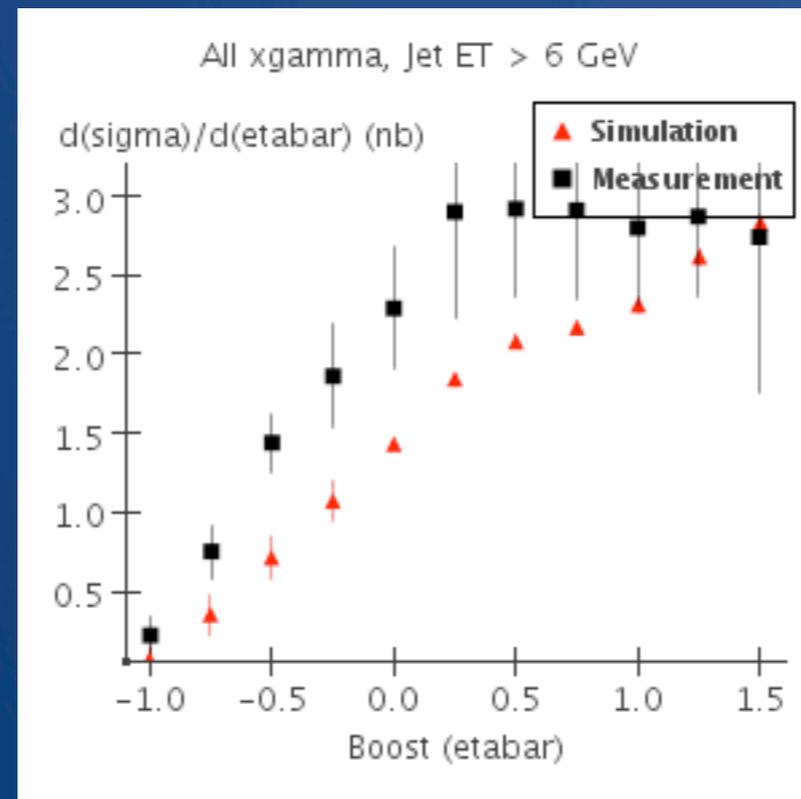
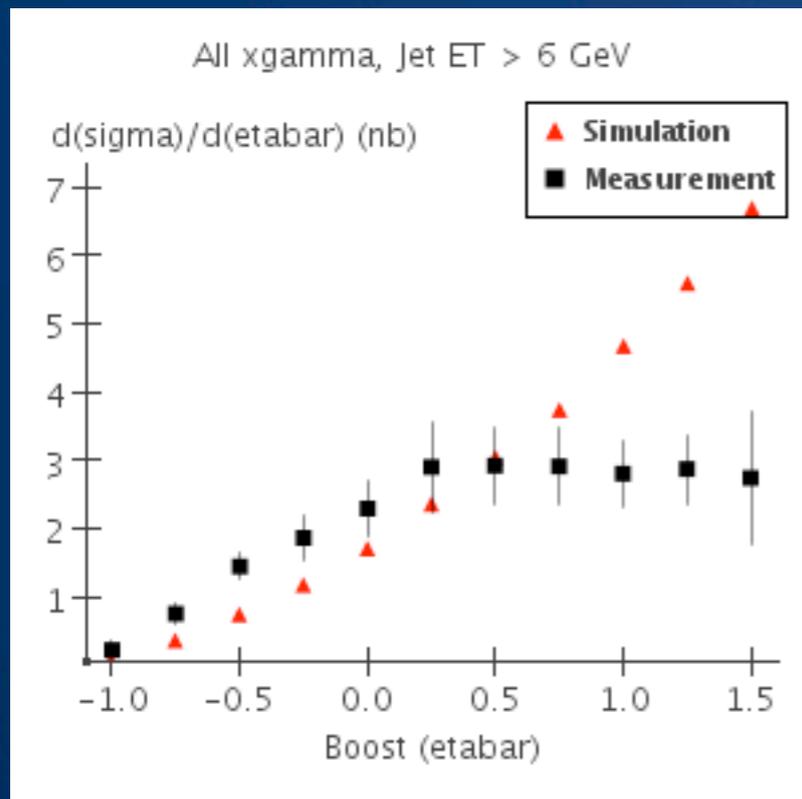
 Published in *Eur.Phys.J.C1:109-122,1998*.

 e-Print: [hep-ex/9710018](#)

2 GeV

3 GeV

4 GeV



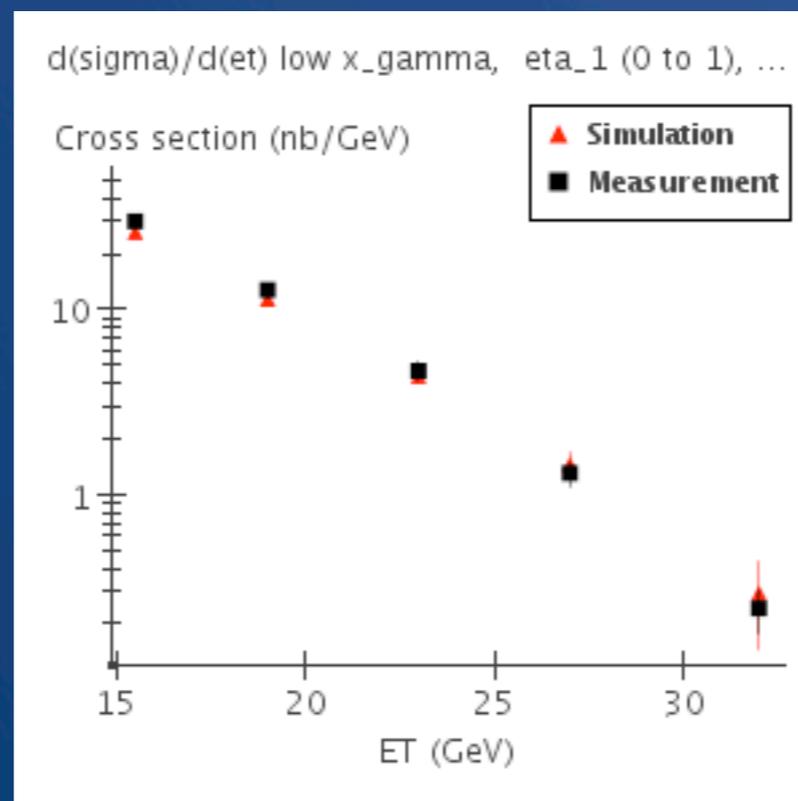
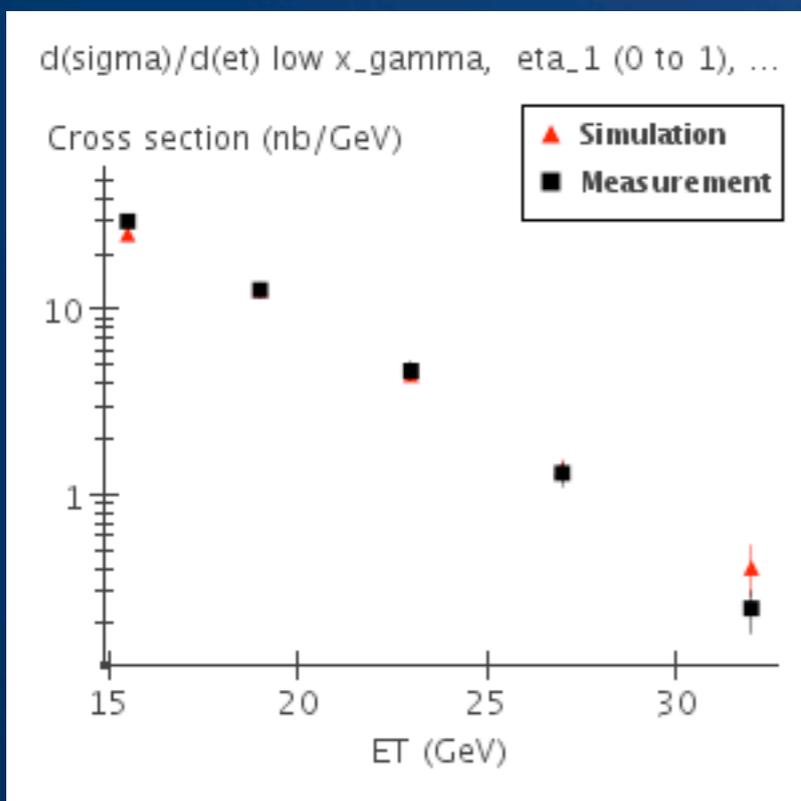
4 GeV has best shape (SaS 2D PDF also)

Dijet photoproduction at HERA and the structure of the photon.
 By ZEUS Collaboration (S. Chekanov *et al.*). DESY-01-220, Dec 2001. 38pp.
 Published in *Eur.Phys.J.C*23:615-631,2002.
 e-Print: hep-ex/0112029

Can be used to scale the Monte Carlo points

2 GeV

3 GeV



Not much wrong with normalisation

Can tune the proton to min bias from the Tevatron

Use that proton with the HERA data to tune the photon

Not yet though

- Even at linear collider there is hadronic background
- Would like to tune and validate Monte Carlo to simulate that background
- Cedar are providing tools to do that
- JetWeb pretty much up and running, though still being developed.
- JetWeb Will be useful for validating Monte Carlo for a future linear collider