

# IP and Bunch Parameters for Various Linear Colliders

SiD Workshop at SLAC  
28-30 January 2008

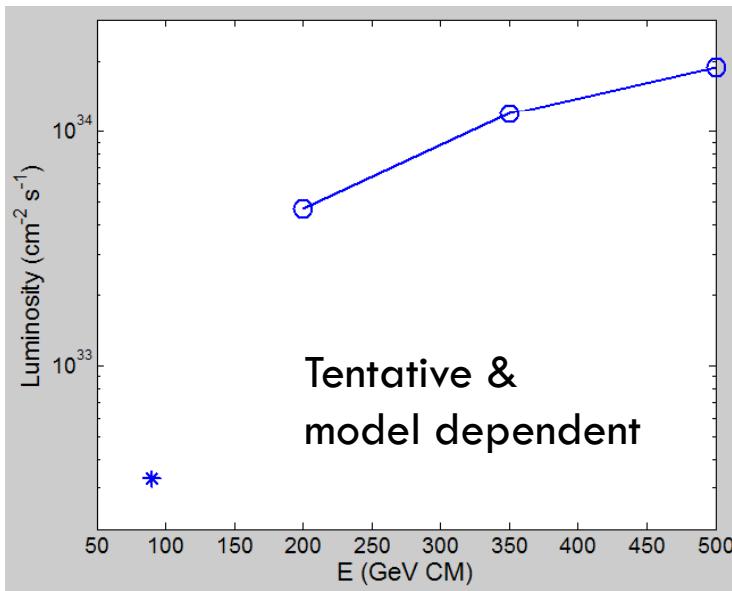
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SLAC

# Motivation to discuss IP parameters

- For ILC
  - Parameters for 200, 350 & 500 GeV CM – requested earlier for ILC benchmarking studies
  - Discuss dependence on  $L^*$  – important for performance/cost optimization of any LC
- For other linear colliders being discussed
  - CLIC, X-band LC, PWFA-LC
  - outline parameter range for evaluation of detector technology for particular beam pattern

ILC parameters. 90-350 numbers are tentative. Dec 07, Integration group. Based on approximate analytical dependencies. The first step. Original plan – the second step to involve more detailed study, include dependence on  $L^*$  and will be produced at the time of Sendai GDE meeting.

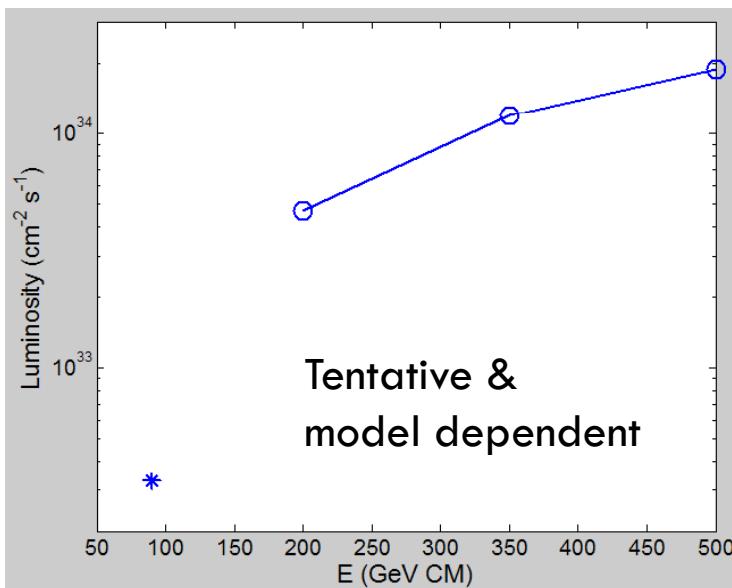
C.Adolphsen, E.Paterson,  
N.Phinney, T.Raubenheimer,  
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	Calib.90	Nom.200	Nom.350	Nominal	Upgr.1TeV
Ecms [GeV]	90	200	350	500	1000
N	2.0E+10	2.0E+10	2.0E+10	2.0E+10	2.0E+10
nb	2625	2625	2625	2625	2625
Tsep [ns]	369.2	369.2	369.2	369.2	369.2
Iave in train [A]	0.0087	0.0087	0.0087	0.0087	0.0087
f	2.5	5	5	5	4
Electron polarization, %	N/A <sup>‡</sup>	80	80	80	80
Positron polarization, %	N/A <sup>‡</sup>	N/A <sup>†</sup>	N/A <sup>†</sup>	N/A <sup>†</sup>	N/A <sup>†</sup>
Electron E-spread, %	0.70	0.35	0.20	0.14	<0.14
Positron E-spread, %	0.50	0.25	0.10	0.07	<0.07
<b>IP Parameters</b>					
bx	7.5E-02	2.6E-02	2.0E-02	2.0E-02	3.0E-02
by	2.0E-03	6.0E-04	4.0E-04	4.0E-04	3.0E-04
sigx_effective	3.3E-06	1.2E-06	7.6E-07	6.4E-07	5.5E-07
sigy_effective	3.5E-08	1.3E-08	7.4E-09	5.7E-09	3.3E-09
gamepsX effective	1.3E-05	1.0E-05	1.0E-05	1.0E-05	1.0E-05
gamepsY effective	5.4E-08	5.6E-08	4.7E-08	4.0E-08	3.6E-08
$L^*$ [m]	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
BDS Inc. t-t jitter, sigma	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
BDS Inc. b-b jitter, sigma	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sigz	3.0E-04	3.0E-04	3.0E-04	3.0E-04	3.0E-04
Dx	0.03	0.13	0.17	0.17	0.11
Dy	3.3	11.4	17.5	19.1	18.9
Uave	0.002	0.010	0.027	0.047	0.109
delta_B	0.0002	0.003	0.012	0.023	0.050
P_Beamstrahlung [W]	1.9E+02	1.4E+04	9.0E+04	2.4E+05	8.4E+05
Ngamma	0.26	0.74	1.09	1.29	1.43
Hd	1.9E+00	1.8E+00	1.7E+00	1.7E+00	1.5E+00
<b>Geo Lum</b>	<b>1.8E+36</b>	<b>2.8E+37</b>	<b>7.4E+37</b>	<b>1.1E+38</b>	<b>1.8E+38</b>
<b>Lum. (m^-2 s^-1)</b>	<b>3.3E+36</b>	<b>4.7E+37</b>	<b>1.2E+38</b>	<b>1.9E+38</b>	<b>2.8E+38</b>

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**Notes:**

Table is based on number of assumptions for collimation wakes, for method to change beta\*, for beam jitter, etc., that would need to be further verified. Model dependent.

**Footnotes:**

<sup>†</sup> Positron polarization is not required in the baseline. Since the e+ baseline source can still give ~30% polarized beams, the BDS polarimeters are included for both electrons and positrons in the baseline.

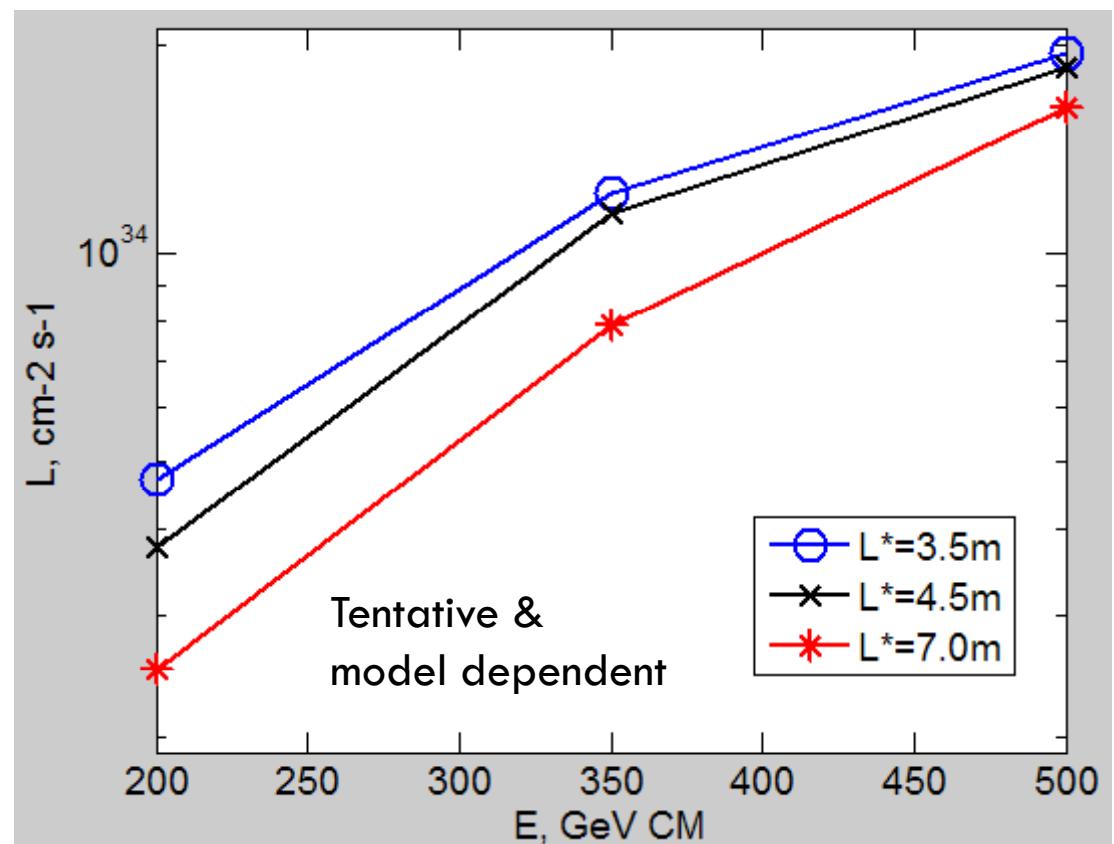
<sup>‡</sup> At 90GeV CM, neither electron nor positron polarization are required in the baseline. The BDS polarimeters are not designed to measure polarization of either electrons or positrons below 200GeV CM in the baseline.

# L\* dependence

- The original plan was to study the L\* dependence (in the range of 3.5-4.5m) before the Sendai meeting. This plan cannot be now completed.
- Thus, results below are based on a model as of early December 2007, which was not scrutinized and may have some flaws, and too optimistic assumptions.
- The information, even tentative, may still be useful for discussion of detector optimization.
- The case of doubling L\* also shown.

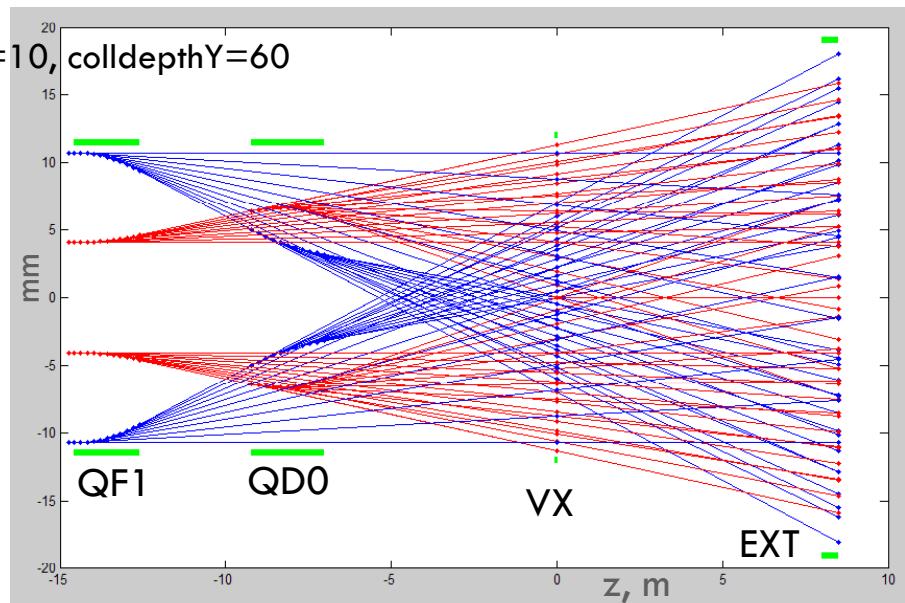
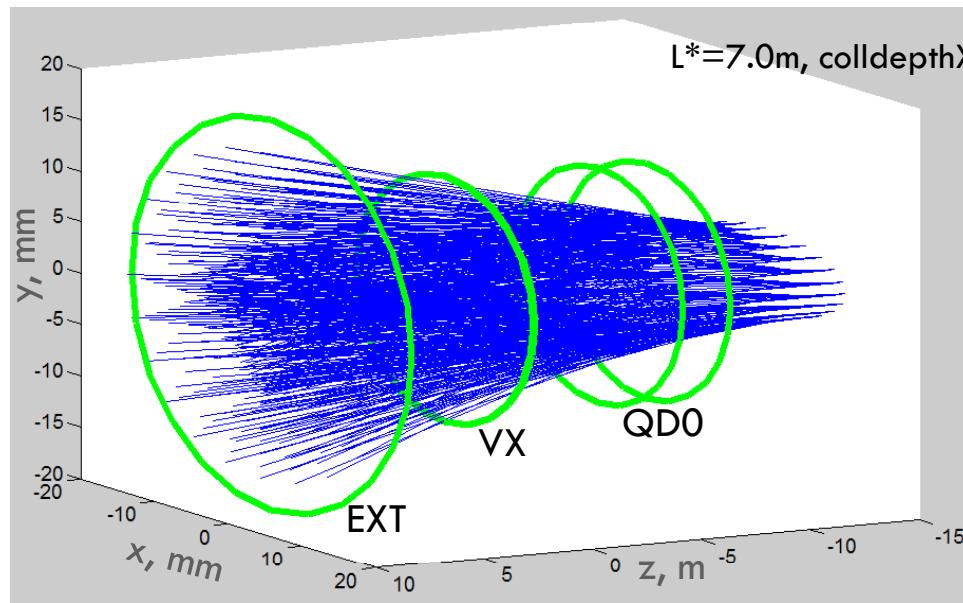
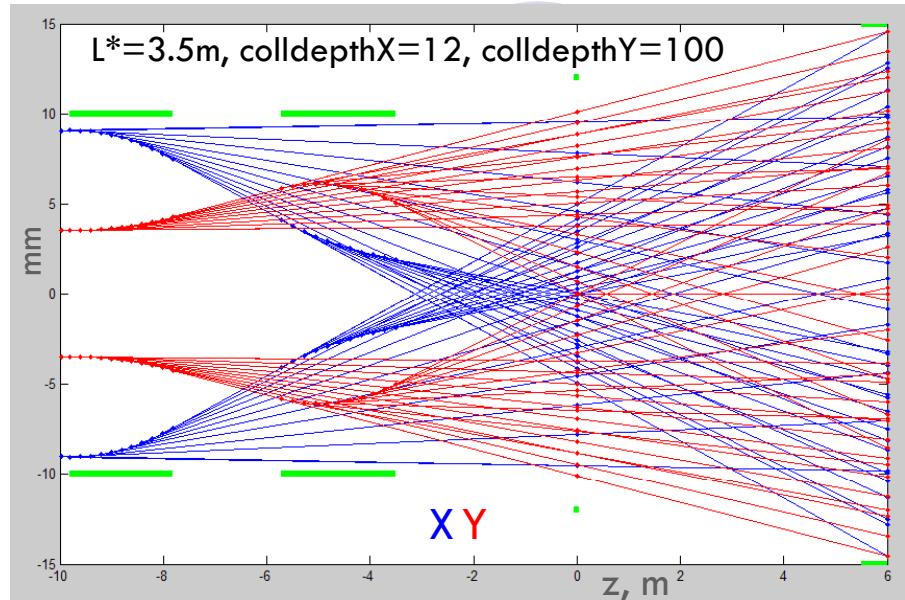
- Tentative dependence of luminosity on L\*

- Reduced by ~10-20%  
for L\* 3.5m => 4.5m
- Reduced ~factor of two  
for 3.5m=> 7.0m



# Doubled L\*

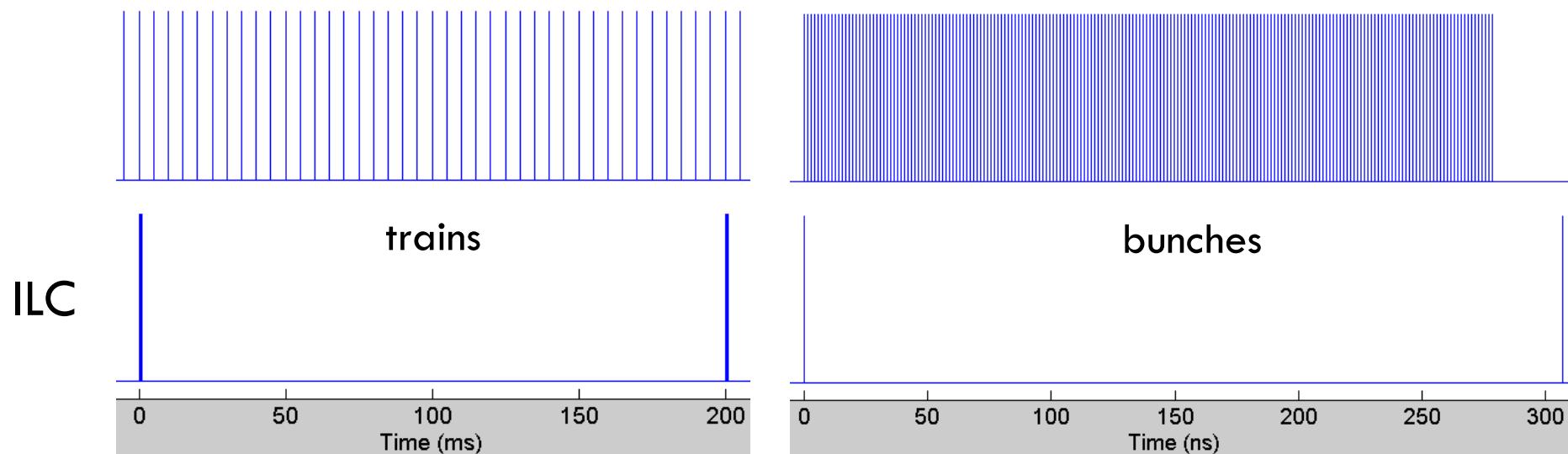
- Illustration of FD with  $L^*=3.5\text{m}$  and  $7.0\text{m}$
- If determined by incoming and EXT apertures, the collimation depth tightens slower than linear, if one can increase those apertures
- When/if coll.depth would be defined by VX, it will tighten  $\sim 1/L^*$



Rays show trajectories of possible SR photons. Amount of rays is not quantitative.

## Range of IP bunch patter for colliders based on other technologies

- CLIC, X-band LC, PWFA-LC – for 0.5TeV CM, the IP bunch patterns would likely be all similar:
  - 1-2 hundred bunches per train
  - bunches in train are  $\sim$ ns apart
  - train rep rate  $\sim$ hundred Hz



## Acknowledgement

- C.Adolfsen, Y.Nosochkow, E.Paterson, N.Phinney, T.Raubenheimer, P.Tenenbaum, D.Angal-Kalinin, F.Jackson, B.Parker for ILC parameter discussion
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- R.Siemann, M.Hogan, P. Muggli for PWFA-LC ...
- S.Tantawi for X-band LC discussion
- And other colleagues