

# Forward Calorimeters

W. Morse - BNL

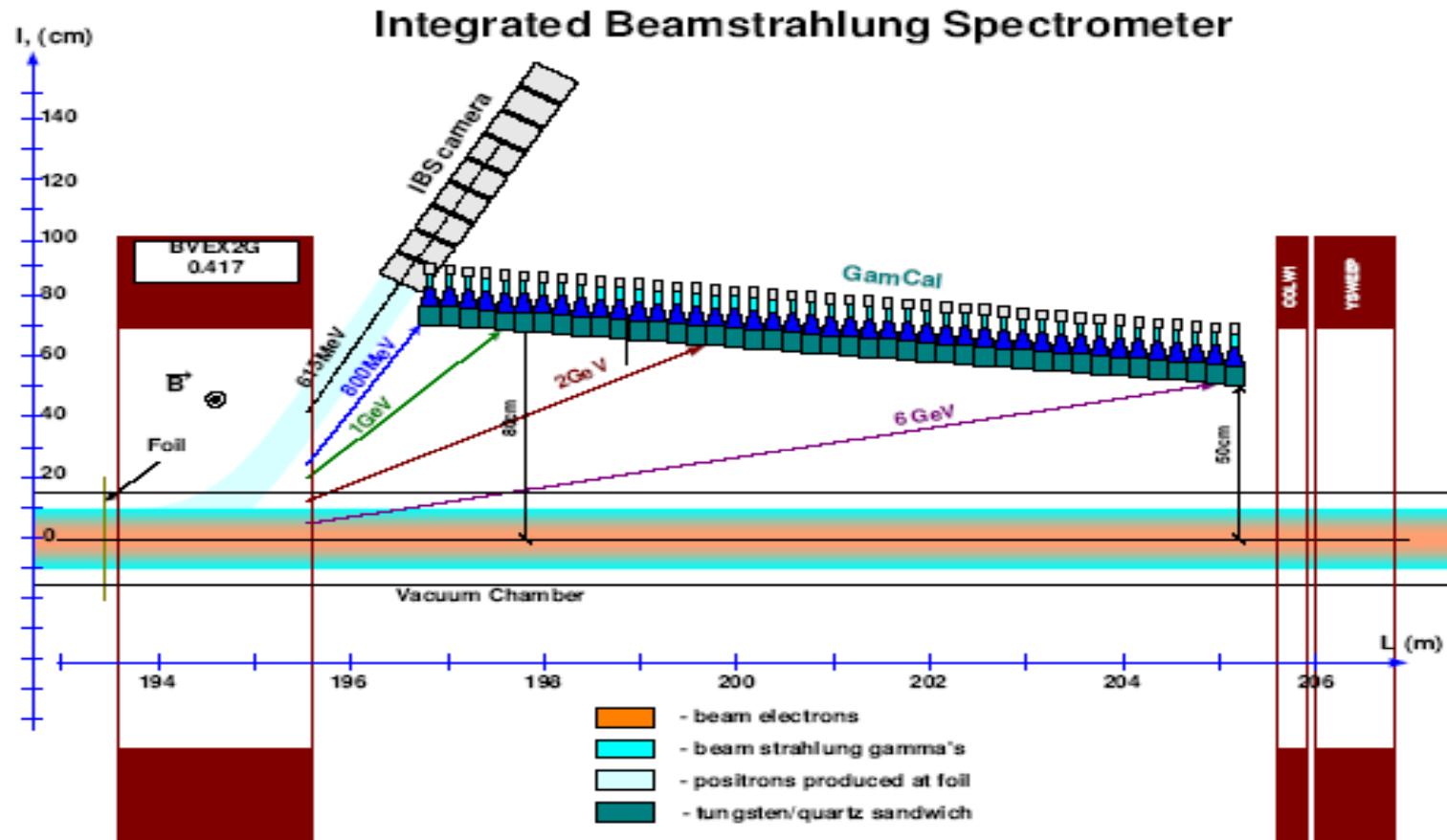
# Forward Calorimeters

- I am a member of FCAL, an international forward calorimeter R&D collaboration.
- Wolfgang Lohmann (DESY Zeuthen) is the spokesman.
- I am FCAL beam diagnostics coordinator, and SiD forward calorimeter coordinator.

# Forward Calorimeters

- LumiCal – precision integrated luminosity measurement (Bhabhas), and hermeticity
- $dL/L < 10^{-3}$  for  $\sqrt{s} = 0.5\text{TeV}$  - challenging
- $dL/L < 2 \times 10^{-4}$  for GigaZ – very challenging
- LHCAL – ID muons behind LumiCal
- BeamCal – instantaneous luminosity optimization (beam-strahlung pairs) and hermeticity
- GamCal - instantaneous luminosity optimization (beam-strahlung  $\gamma$  detector at  $z \approx 190\text{m}$ )

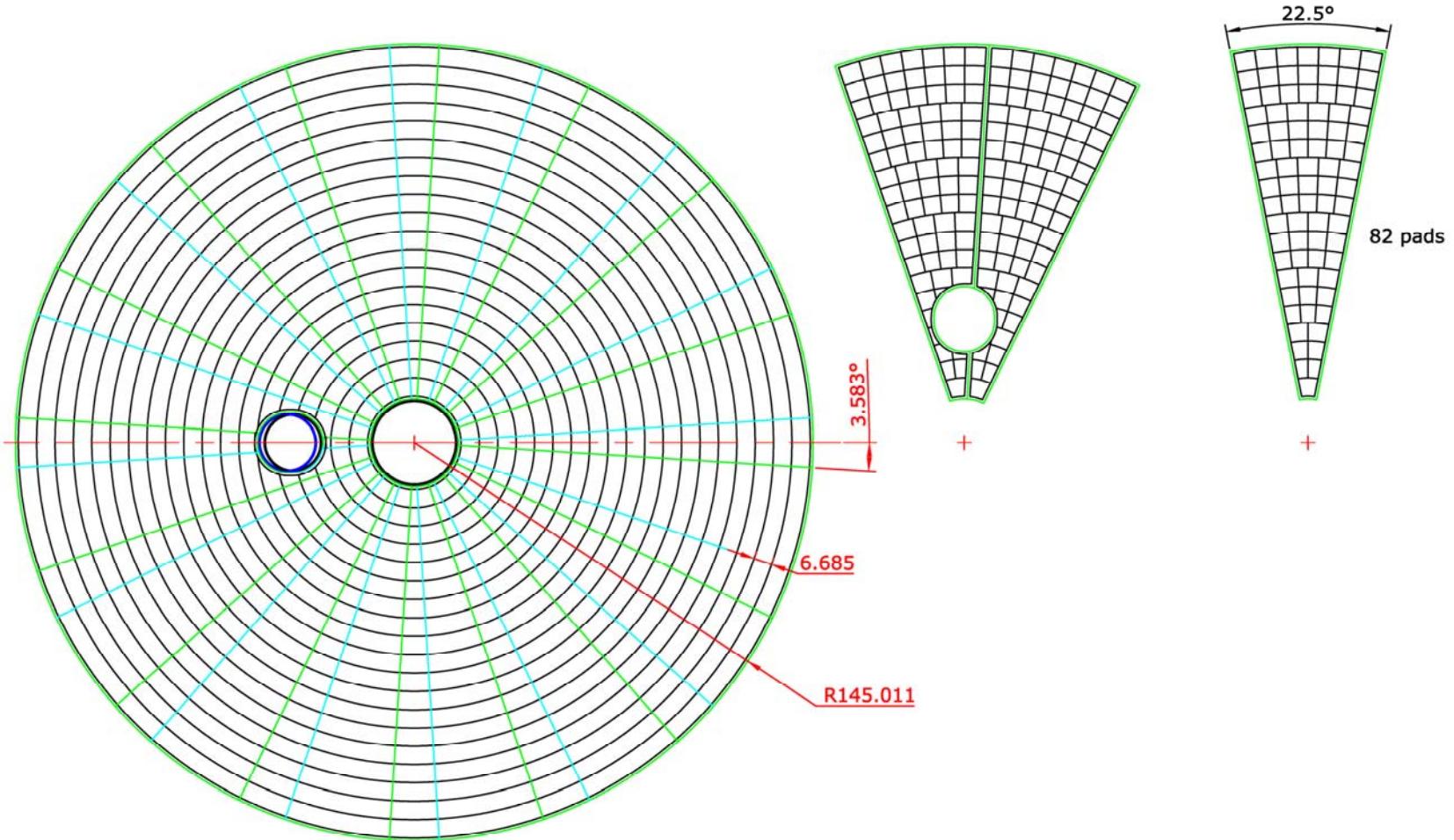
# GamCal – Yale Design



# GamCal

- Mike Zeller Yale team GamCal simulation efforts have dissolved after Black December.
- Jeff Gronberg LLNL interested in GamCal foil target calculations.
- Nicolas Delerue Oxford interested in GamCal simulations.
- GamCal teleconference Jan. 18 with me, Mike, and Nicolas.

# BeamCal – Bill Cooper's Latest

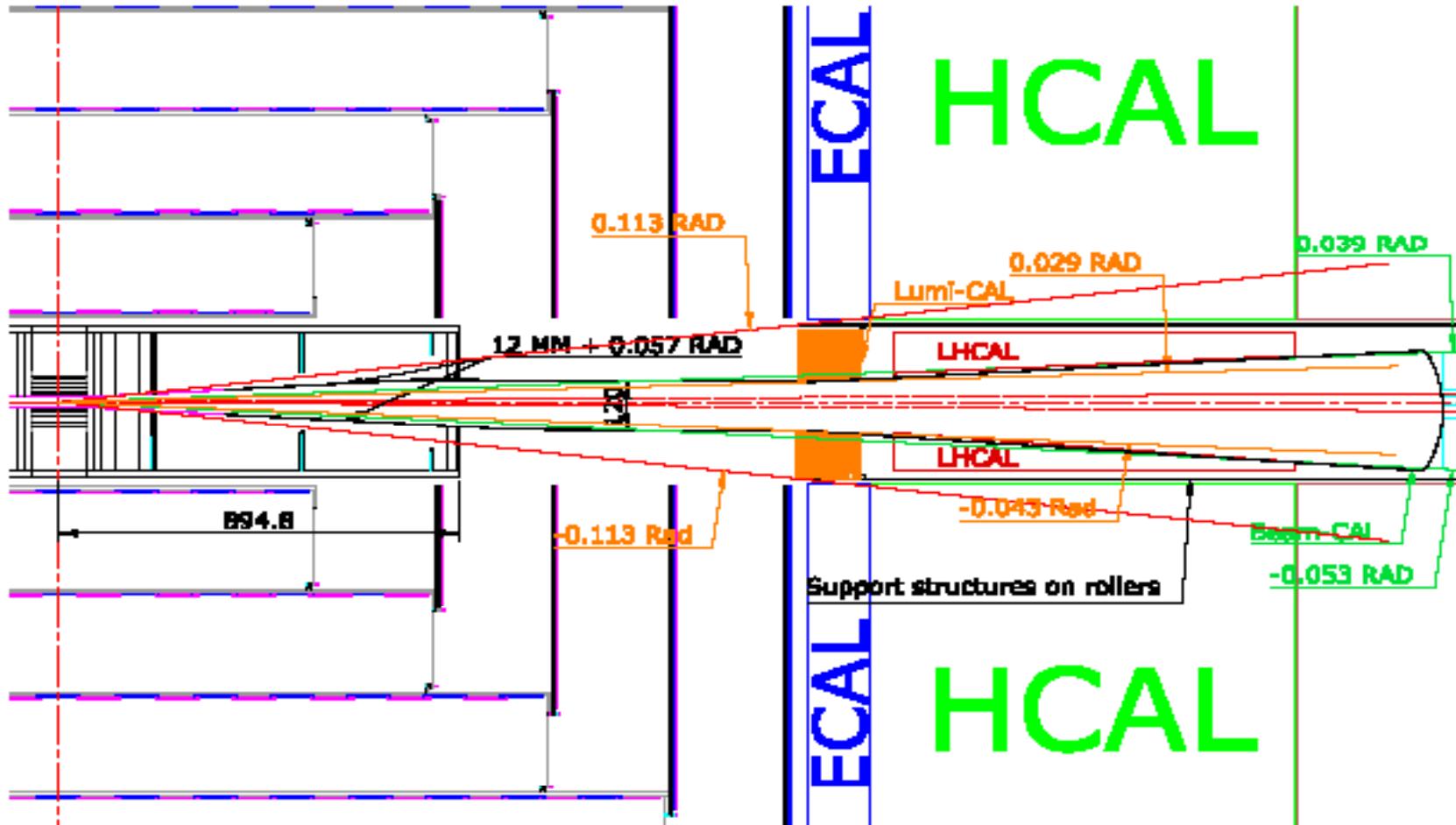


W. Morse Apr. 2008

# Neutron Backgrounds

- Recent calculation of the neutron fluence at the SiD VXD layer 1 by Takashi et al.
- $1.1 \times 10^9$  MeV equivalent n/cm<sup>2</sup>/yr from the beam hitting the dump at  $z \approx 300$ m.
- Including neutrons from the pairs hitting BeamCal, etc. gives  $2 \times 10^9$  MeV en/cm<sup>2</sup>/yr
- VXD Si radiation damage FoM:  $10^{10}$  MeV equivalent n/cm<sup>2</sup>
- Investigate 1/3, 2/3, 1  $X_0$  borated poly in front of BeamCal
- Colorado looking at hermecity issues
- SLAC looking at neutron moderation

# Bill and Kurt's Penultimate



# LumiCal

- No U.S. effort in LumiCal simulations.
- Luckily, major FCAL E.U. LumiCal simulations efforts.
- Bill M./Bill C./Kurt excellent interactions to make sure LumiCal fiducial region can do the physics (upstream material, inner edge, etc.) using only analytical calculations.
- Larger support tube radius just makes LumiCal fiducial region more comfortable for physics.

# SiD forward calorimeter Lol

## planning webex meeting April 28

### 10am PT

- SiD Lol – John
- Background calculations – Takashi
- Physics simulations – Uriel
- Geometry – Bill C.
- M.E. – Kurt
- E.E. – Gunther
- MDI – Tom
- New people are welcome!