

# Summary of gaseous tracking session

---

K. Desch • University of Bonn • 12/06/2008  
ECFA LC-workshop University of Warsaw

Linear Collider TPC: 4 talks

CluCou Driftchamber : 1 talk

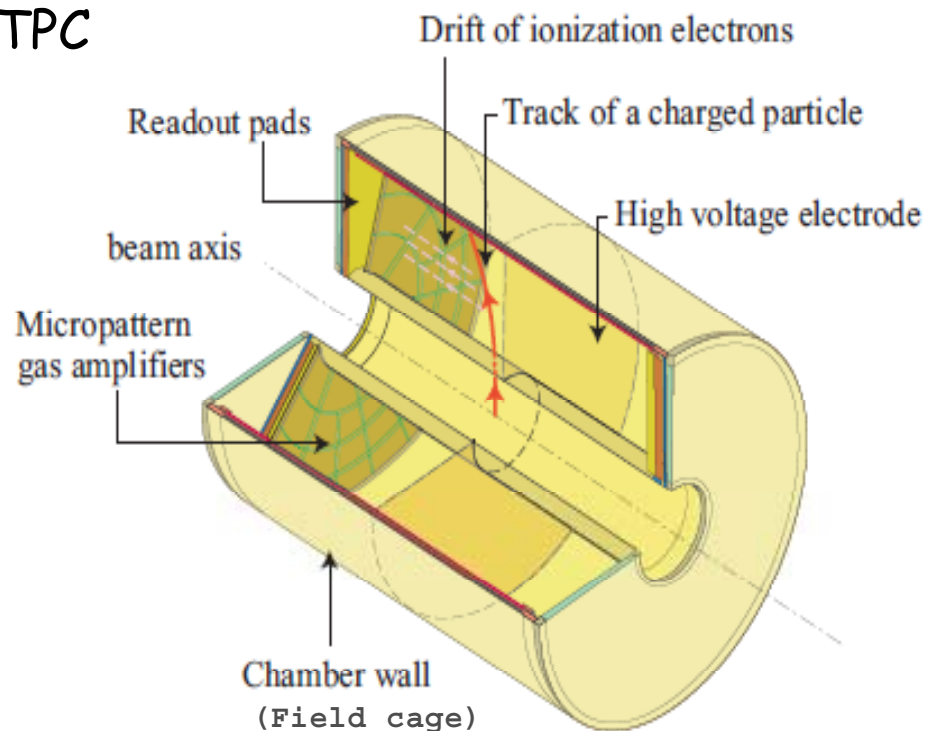


LCTPC Collaboration  
(7/11/19) Institutes from  
(Am/As/Eu)

# Linear Collider TPC

Traditional TPC with MWPC: limited space resolution,  
No true 2D symmetry, ExB effects  
⇒ use **Micro-Pattern Gas Detectors (MPGD)** ("micro" = 50-150  $\mu\text{m}$ )

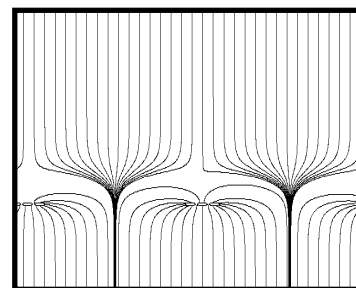
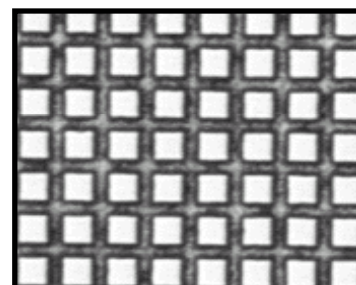
TPC



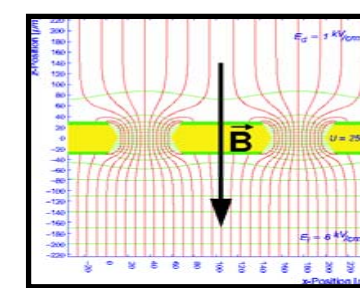
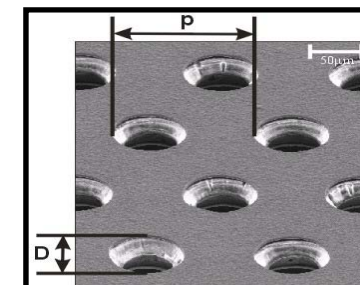
LC TPC:  $R=2\text{m}$   $L=4-5\text{ m}$

## Gas amplification: 2 choices

Micromegas



GEM

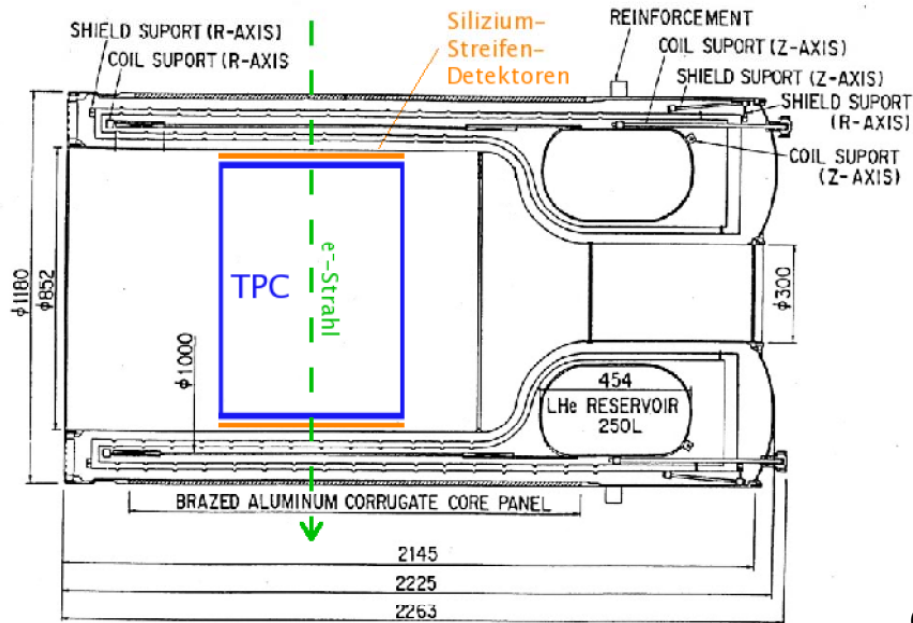


## Readout schemes: 2 choices

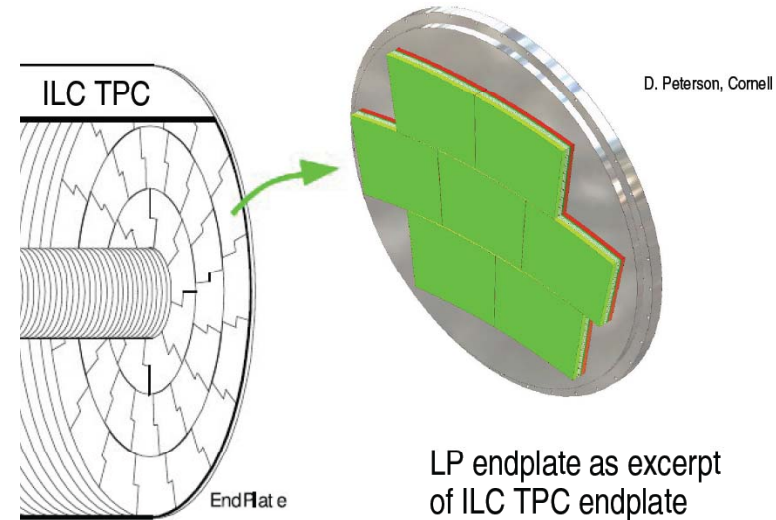
- small pads ( $\sim 1 \times 4\text{mm}^2$ )
- pixels ( $\sim 100 \times 100\mu\text{m}^2$ )

# EUDET Setup

P. Schade, DESY



BALLOON-BORNE EXPERIMENT WITH A SUPERCONDUCTION MAGNET SPECTROMETER, Akira Yamamoto, KEK, 01.12.94



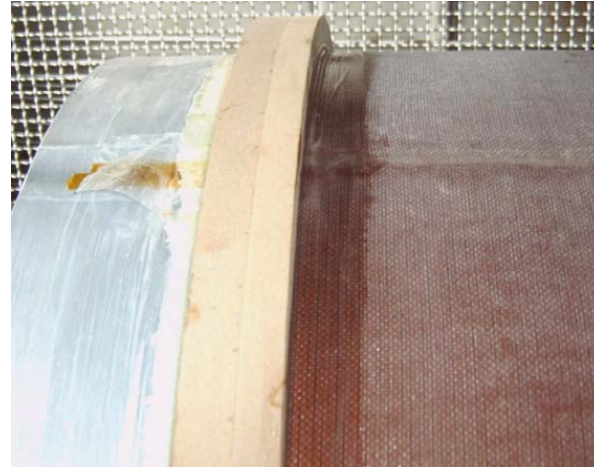
LP endplate as excerpt of ILC TPC endplate

goals:

- evaluate different r/o techniques under same conditions
- prove feasibility of MPGD r/o in realistic prototype (several r/o modules) with B-field (1T)
- (some) engineering aspects
- Common prototype for 37 groups
- Drift length 60 cm
- Diameter 80 cm
- 7 exchangeable modules

# Field Cage construction

P. Schade, DESY



1.3%  $X_0$

- field cage (EUFET infrastructure) under construction with industry at DESY
- cathode + anode plate under construction
- commissioning (HV, gas, electronics, DAQ,...) under way
- first operation in beam + 1T field planned for September

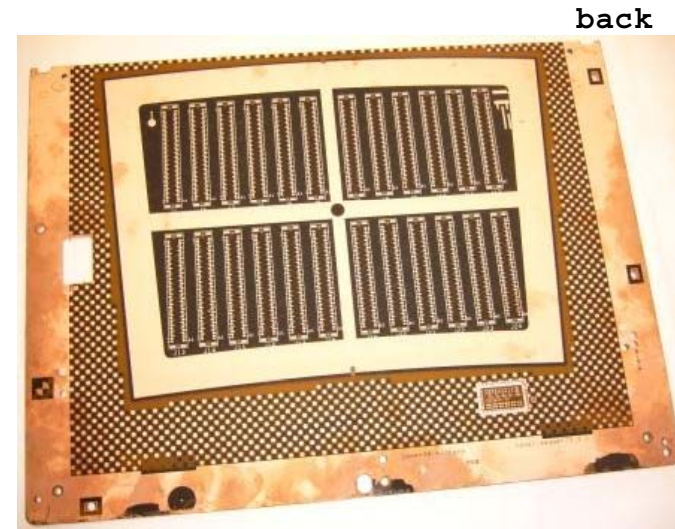
# Micromegas Modules

---

P. Colas,  
Saclay

1st module to be ready for beamtest in September - well under way

pad panel:



T2K  
electronics  
(AFTER)



# Micromegas Modules: Charge Sharing

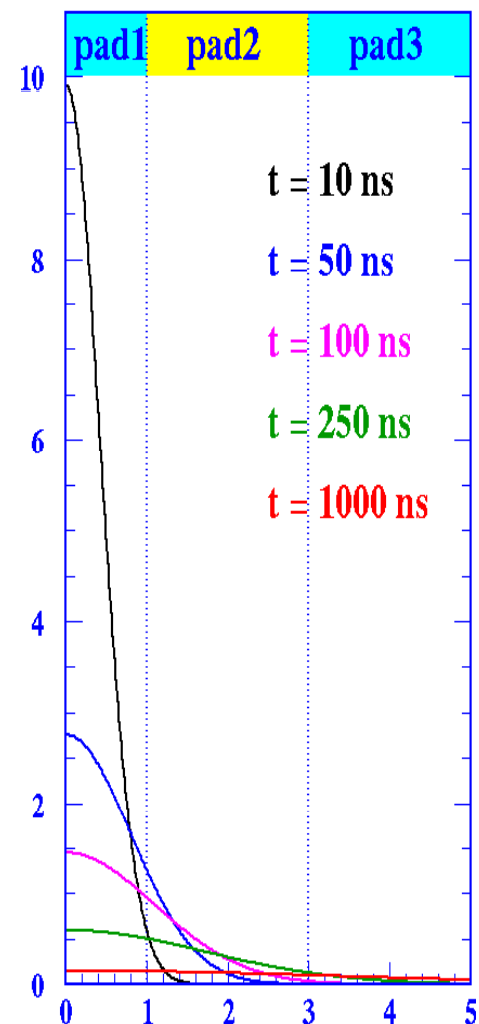
P. Colas,  
Saclay

Small ( $\approx 10\mu\text{m}$ ) size of avalanche in Micromegas  
 $\Rightarrow$  resolution limited by pad pitch

Improve space-point resolution by resistive layer on top of pad-plane to spread the signal (+ spark protection effect)

R&D on different techniques for resistive coating

- resistively covered kapton
- carbon loaded kapton
- screen printing
- thin layer deposition

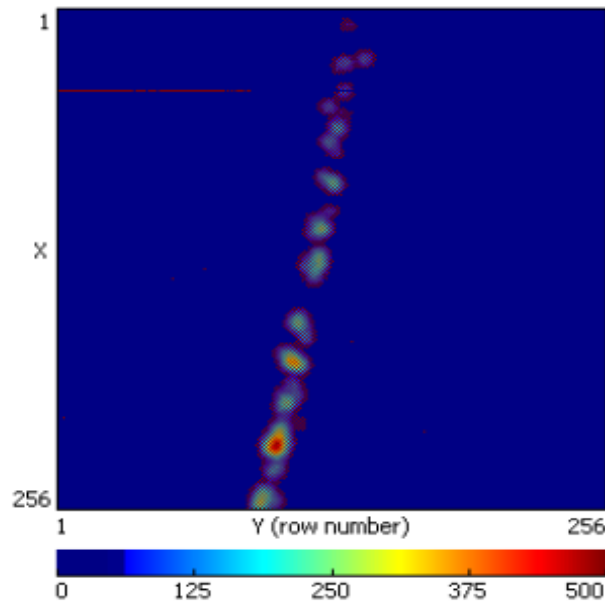


# Gem + Timepix

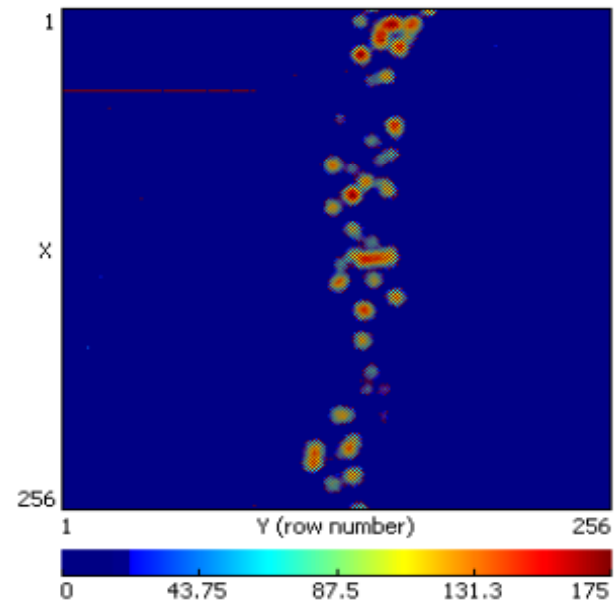
---

M. Killenberg,  
Bonn

- first „small“ prototype with long drift distance (25cm) in operation
- tested with cosmics + Sr source
- beamtest in Bonn (3 GeV electrons) this month
- analysis with MarlinTPC ongoing



short drift distance



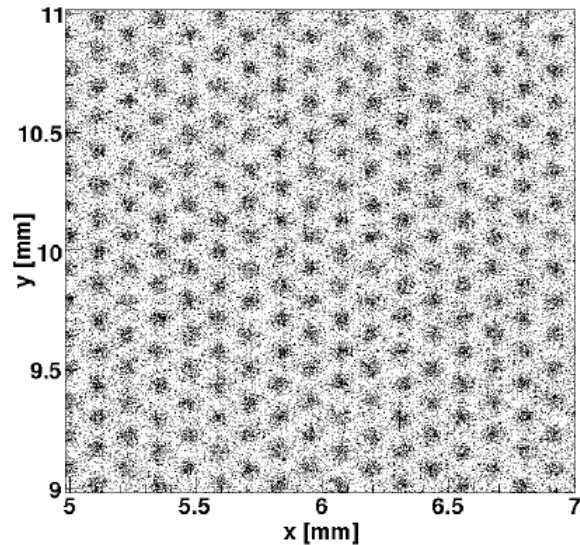
long drift distance

evidence for single-electron sensitivity

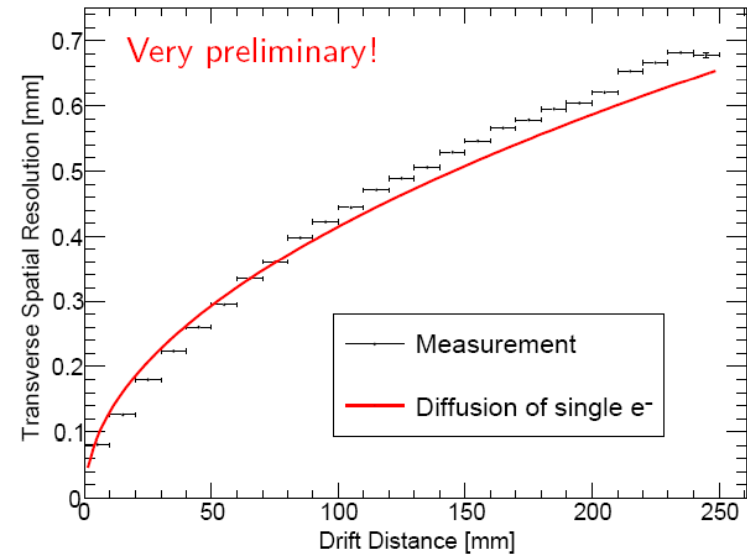
# Gem + Timepix

M. Killenberg,  
Bonn

Distribution of Cluster Centres



GEM holes visible in cluster reconstruction



Prel. space point resolution looks ~ok

Next steps:  
EUDET (Large Prototype) modules

- Panel with 8 (2x4) Timepix chips
- Pad (1x4mm<sup>2</sup>) Panel with standard GEMs
- Dummy-Panels



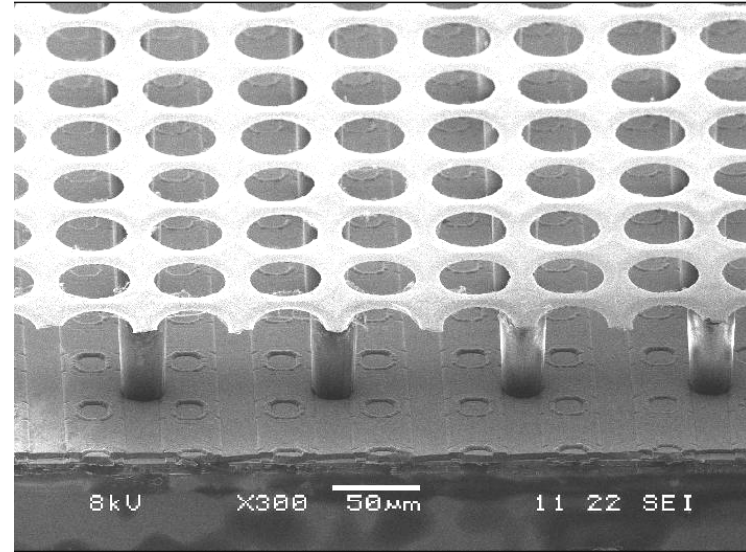
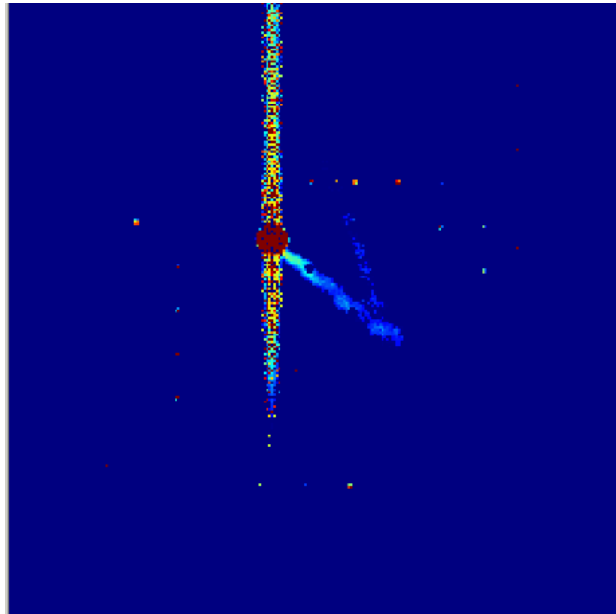
# Ingrid (Timepix w integrated Micromegas)

J. Timmermans,  
NIKHEF

Timepix 256x256 pixels

Ingrid: MESA+, UTwente  
aSiH (SIPROT): IMT Neuchatel

spark proof:  
survives  $\alpha$ -induced discharges



New:

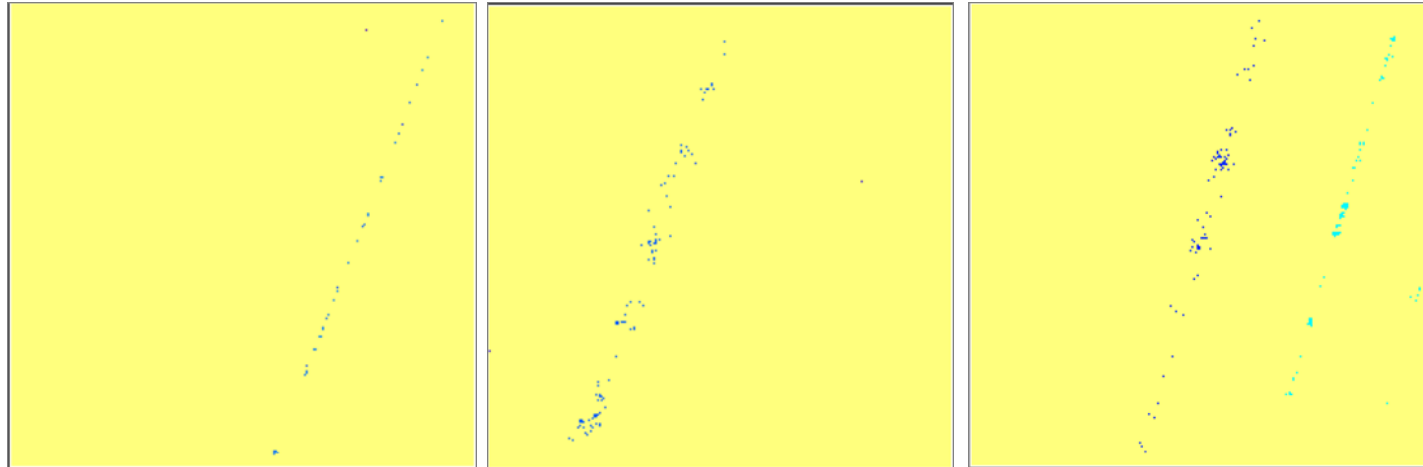
- Setup in Magnet
- Beamtest at CERN in May (data to be analyzed)

# Ingrid (Timepix w integrated Micromegas)

---

J. Timmermans,  
NIKHEF

CERN  
Testbeam  
events



Ar/CO<sub>2</sub> (70/30)

Ar/CF<sub>4</sub>/iBut (90/3/2)

Xe/CO<sub>2</sub> (70/30)

Testbeam analysis started

Next: larger planes (8/4 chips) for EUDET (Saclay/NIKHEF)

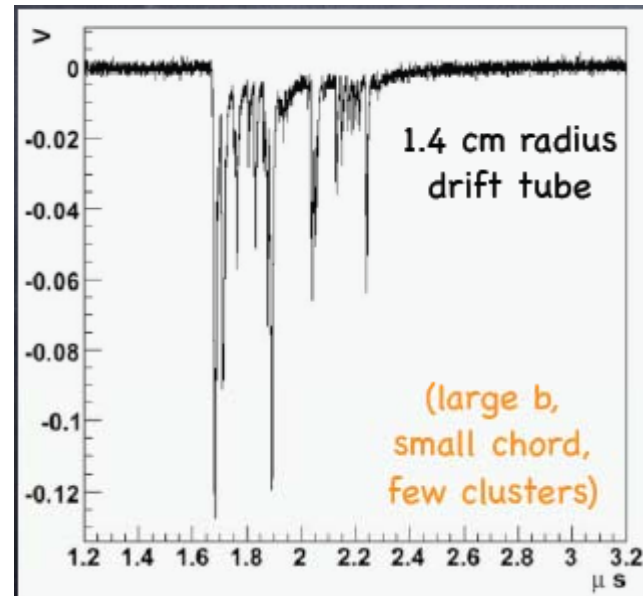
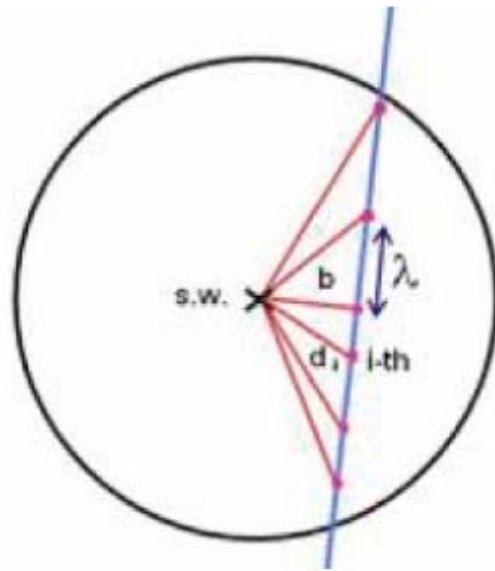
Longer term:

- towards a 64-chip plane
- Started planning for Timepix2 chip

# Tracking in 4<sup>th</sup>: CluCou Drift Chamber

F. Grancagnolo,  
INFN Lecce

Idea: improve space resolution +  $dE/dx$  by  
measuring pulses from individual primary electrons/clusters

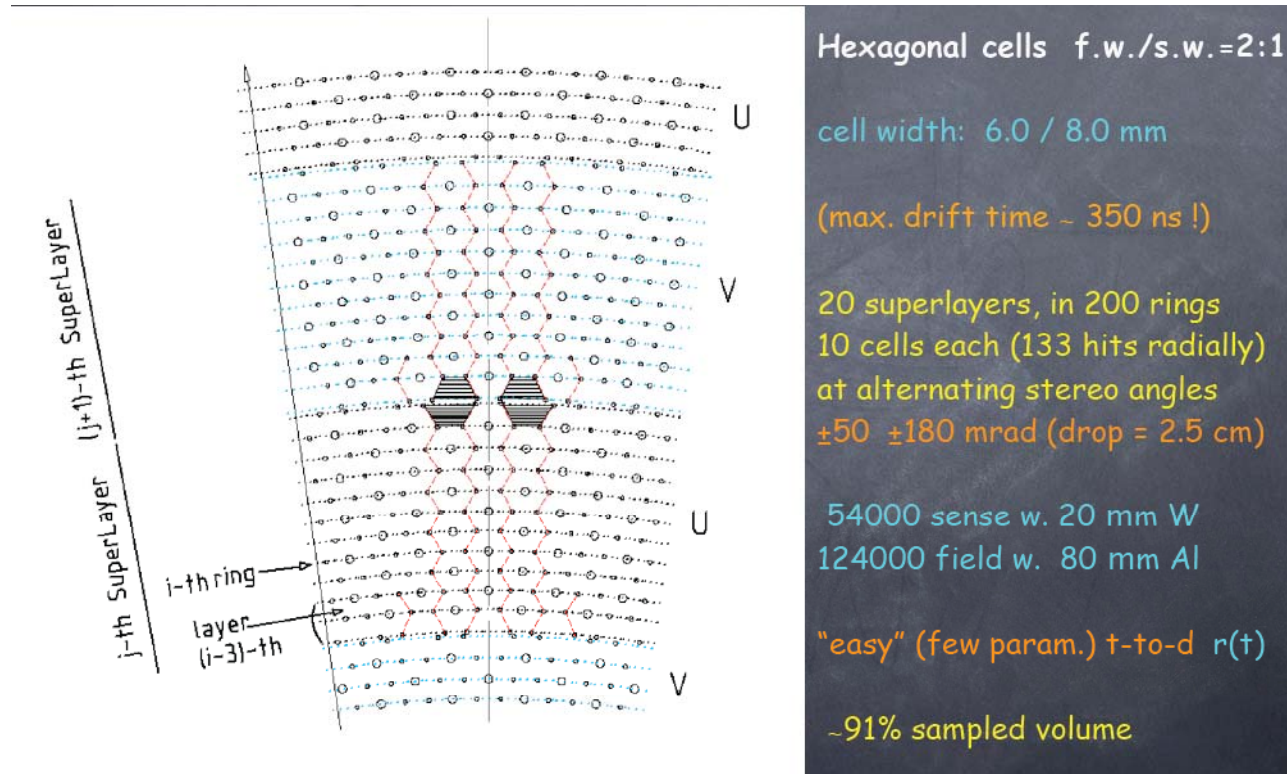


- low-ionisation gas (He)
- high sampling rate (1-2Gs/s) - high bandwidth digitization (1GHz)
- efficient counting algorithm

# Tracking in 4<sup>th</sup>: CluCou Drift Chamber

F. Grancagnolo,  
INFN Lecce

- deriving from KLOE drift chamber
- He based gas mixture, small cells (6 mm, 350ns max drift time)



- Digitization prototype chip available
- R&D on metal-coated low  $X_0$  (carbon, polyimide, ...) wires
- small prototype planned for next year

# Summary of Summary

---

- LCTPC collaboration on a good way to the first Large Prototype testbeam in fall
- progress on Pixel readout of TPC
- CluCou drift chamber for 4th concept