





## Progress of BDSIM and Interface with Placet

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- Brief intro to BDSIM
- Briefer intro to Placet
- Brief intro to BDSIM+Placet



## **BDSIM**



- Based on Geant4 framework
- Fast tracking in vacuum
  - Analytical formulae for paraxial approximation in linear elements
  - 4th order Runge-Kutte elsewhere
- Full geant4 processes available in material
  - A selection of physics lists allow the user to determine which processes to turn on:
    - Transportation
    - Electromagnetic
    - Low energy EM
    - Hadronic
    - Muons
    - ...
- Secondary particles generated and tracked automatically







- Fast geometry description from gmad file
  - No need to hand code each element as in Geant4
  - gmad parser largely compatible with MAD
    - some tweaks necessary...
- Element types defined as separate C++ classes
  - Each class has its own geometry description, stepper, physics processes, particle cuts, etc
- Arbitrarily constructed elements can be specified using a Mokka-style SQL file



## New features



- Can start the particles from any named element in the beamline
- Can define new materials in the gmad file







- Single particle tracking code
  - Tracks each particle from start to end before firing the next
  - Does not take into account collective effects!
    - Space charge?
    - Wakefields







- Tracks the whole bunch element by element
  - Slices or macroparticles
- Calculates wakefields in collimators and cavities
- Can't do physics processes or secondary particle generation...



## **BDSIM+Placet**









- Reads bunch data from fifo
- · Halo particles added to the particle list
- Weighted to zero
  - Do not contribute to wakefields
- Tracked through collimators with main beam
  - Wakefield kicks applied to halo particles
- Write bunch data back to fifo
- Halo particle list cleared after each collimator





- Each particle tracked up to a plane at entrance to collimator
- After last particle is tracked, particle z position is adjusted based on time-of-flight compared to a reference particle
- Write particle descriptions to fifo
- Read kicked particle descriptions from fifo
- Start new run from start of collimator using kicked particles as new primaries



and finally...



- Not limited to BDSIM → Placet
  - Any process which uses Guineapig format and can read/write to a fifo can be used