

INDO - US S & T COOPERATION

**Presentation by
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PRESENTATION COVERS

- **History of Indo-US Cooperation**
- **Existing arrangements**
 - **DST- NSF Collaborative Program**
 - **Biotechnology & Information Technology**
 - **NASA-NOAA / ISRO-DST MoU**
 - **Indo-US S&T Forum**

HISTORY OF INDO - US S & T COOPERATION

- 1950's** Era of Green revolution facilitated with the PL 480 Funds
- 1960's** Establishment of IIT, Kanpur; NCERT, N. Delhi
- 1970's** NASA-ISRO - SITE (Satellite Instructional Television Expt)
- 1980's** Indo-US S&T Sub commission
STI (Science & Technology Initiative)
USIF (US-India Fund)
- 1990's** Indo- US Fellowships Program
DST-NSF S&T Collaboration Program
NASA-NOAA / ISRO-DST MoU
DBT/ICMR-NIH Health & Medical Sciences Programs
- 2000** Indo - US SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY FORUM
Indo-US Biotechnology Alliance
High Technology Coop Group(Nano, Info, Bio & Def Tech)

DST – NSF S&T COLLABORATIVE PROGRAM

- DST & National Science Foundation, USA agreement entered in 1998
- Supports bilateral project based Exchange Visits with objective to facilitate interaction between scientists & engineers
- Currently **65 projects** are supported under this program involving various labs, institutions and universities in India & USA
- Projects are in various frontier areas like nuclear physics, crystallography, stellar astronomy, microelectronics & computing, engineering, molecular biology & biotechnology, metallurgy & material sciences, atmospheric & earth sciences.
- Joint Indo - US **workshops** in areas of mutual interest are also supported under the program (Noise & Vibration Engineering; Computational Archeology; Interaction of Energetic Photons with Matter; Organo-metallic Catalysis; Molecular Biology of Mycorrhizal Fungi, Tissue Culture, Linear Collider)
- Indo – U.S. **Networking on Material Sciences** under establishment.

DST – NSF S&T COLLABORATIVE PROGRAM

- **MODALITIES OF PROJECT SUBMISSION**
- **DEADLINE DATES - 1 Feb & 1 Sept.**
- **FUNDING LEVELS - Supports air travel expenses & local hospitality costs on reciprocal basis.**
- **CONTACT PERSONS**
DST: DR. ARABINDA MITRA. E-mail: amitra@alpha.nic.in
NSF: DR. MARJORIE LUECK. E-mail: mlueck@nsf.gov
- **VISION - facilitate one to one interaction between scientists in order to promote S&T collaboration in areas of mutual interest & expertise**

DEPARTMENT OF BIOTECHNOLOGY

INDO-US VACCINE ACTION PROGRAMME

Date of start :	July, 1987	Proposed Duration :	July, 2007
Projects Implemented:	35	Completed :	18
On-going :	17		

INDO-US CONTRACEPTIVE AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH RESEARCH

Date of start :	Nov. 1997	Proposed Duration :	Nov. 2007
Priority Areas Identified:	8		
Projects Implemented:	18		
Workshops Conducted:	7		
Trainings Held:	6		

INDO-US COLLABORATION IN BRAIN RESEARCH

Date of Start: October, 1999

Collaboration elements:

- **Organization of Workshops**
- **Training Opportunities for Researchers**
- **Exchange of Scientists**
- **Consultation**
- **Exchange of Information & Materials**

DEPARTMENT OF BIOTECHNOLOGY

U.S. INDIA BIOTECHNOLOGY ALLIANCE

- **Confederation of Indian Industry**
- **U.S. – India Business Council**

Date of implementation: November 7, 2002

Proposed activities

- **Exchange and share information on trade, investment & business**
- **Interaction of business representatives**
- **Exchange visits, joint conferences and seminars**

SOME APPLICATIONS USING KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

- Creation, Identification, Sharing of knowledge in an enterprise
- Disaster forecasting, mitigation and management (Coal Mines, Earth Quakes, Floods etc.)
- Decision Support System for Environmental and Water Resource Management
- Enforcement of International Good Management Practices (GMP) in drug manufacturing.
- New drug development through knowledge sharing.

GROWTH OF INTERNET, CONVERGENCE, APPLICATIONS AND SECURITY ASPECTS

- Next Generation Internet Initiative,
Wireless Technology
- Information Security/Cyber Crime &
Forensic/Cyber Terrorism
- Embedded Systems, Ubiquitous computing,
VLSI Design, Software Engineering.
- E-Commerce, Smart Card, Bio-Informatics

NASA – NOAA / ISRO – DST MoU

AGGREEMENT SIGNED IN DEC 1997 WITH COOP IN AREAS OF:

- ❖ WEATHER FORECASTING & MODELLING
- ❖ DISASTER MANAGEMENT
- ❖ TROPICAL RAINFALL MEASURING MISSION
- ❖ OCEAN & LAND SURFACE PRECIPITATION PARAMETERS
- ❖ GLOBAL BIO-GEOSPHERE PROGRAM
- 7 PROJECTS WERE INITIATED WITH IMD & ISRO AS INDIAN PARTNERS
- 2 DEDICATED COMMUNICATION LINKS FOR EXCHANGE OF REAL TIME SATELLITE DATA ESTABLISHED
- DATA CENTRE ESTABLISHED AT IMD, DELHI
- UPGRADATION OF KARANKAL WEATHER RADAR & DATA ANALYSIS

AGGREEMENT RENEWED IN DECEMBER 2002

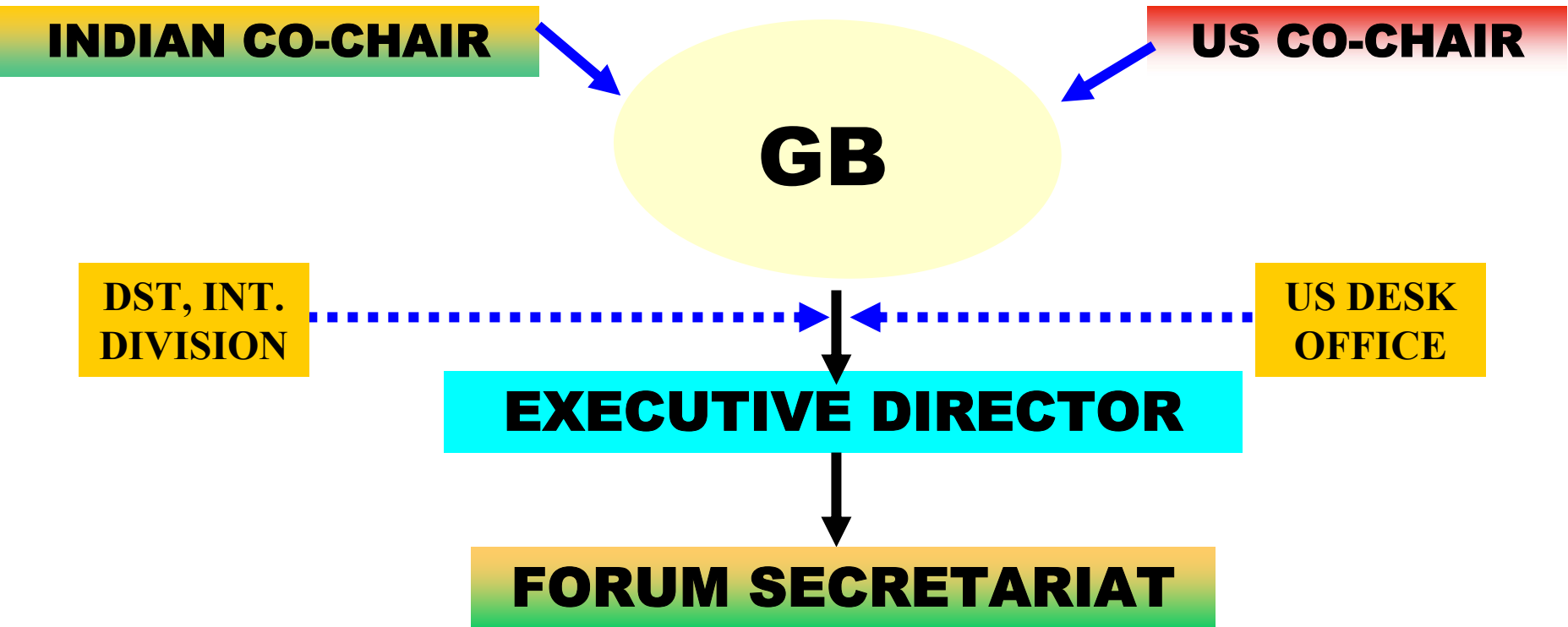
INDO – US EARTH AND ATMOSPHERE WORKSHOP HELD IN WASHINGTON IN DEC 2002 WHICH IDENTIFIED THE PROJECT AREAS:

- CLIMATE & ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES
- DISASTER MANAGEMENT
- GEODYNAMICS
- OCEAN RESEARCH
- PRECIPITATION & HYDROLOGY
- DATA & PRODUCT EXCHANGE



INDO - US S&T FORUM

STRUCTURE OF THE FORUM



**ADMINISTRATIVE:
MECHANISM**

BILATERAL NON GOVERNMENTAL, NON PROFIT, SCIENTIFIC REGISTERED SOCIETY UNDER INDIAN LAWS

**FUNDING:
SOURCE**

**ANNUAL INTEREST FROM ENDOWMENT FUND AS U.S. CONTRIBUTION
MATCHING CONTRIBUTION FROM DST, GOVT. OF INDIA**



INDO - US S&T FORUM

OBJECTIVES OF THE FORUM

The Forum is a CATALYST to facilitate and promote the interaction in India and the United States, of government, academia and industry in science and technology with following objectives at the backdrop

- to focus on issues of common concern and activities of mutual benefit while exploring trends in S&T**
- to create comprehensive electronic reference source for Indo-US S&T cooperation**
- to promote electronic exchange and dissemination of information and opportunities in bilateral S&T cooperation**
- to commission studies, reports and papers and promote Indo-US cooperation in R&D and transfer of technology**
- to identify and facilitate joint collaborative projects and programs and organise workshops, seminars, symposia, courses and training programs**
- to establish Indo-US Centres of excellence at places in India**



Vision:

Possibility to expand the role of the Forum beyond its catalytic role to enable the pursuit of joint research and development projects in S & T.

Indicative Thrust Areas for Mutual Cooperation

- Distributed Energy Systems including Hydrogen Fuel;
- Renewable Energy Sources (biofuels and bioenergy);
- Nanotechnology, covering nanocomputing, quantum computing, biocomputing, molecular computing, nanofabrication and advanced materials
- Climate Modeling and Global Change with emphasis on improvement of analysis and forecasting of Ocean-Weather Systems and Natural Disasters;
- Brain Research, covering developmental neurobiology & computational neuroscience; biomedical engineering including telemedicine; health and pharmaceuticals;
- Human and Plant Genomics, including bioinformatics & biotechnology;
- Universal Digital Library & Distance Learning, Communication and Neural connectivity;
- Information Technology and e-security;
- S&T to Counter Terrorism;
- High Energy Physics and Astro-physics.



INDO - US S&T FORUM

ACTIVITY PORTFOLIO

Ongoing & Possible Program Initiatives

- Support joint workshops and symposia in India & the US in emerging areas of S&T
- Joint R&D project of mutual interest
- Travel Grants for exploratory visits & conference/symposium in India & USA
- Internship program for graduate students in India and USA
- Visiting Professorship Program in India and USA
- Forum Frontiers Symposium of young scientists/technocrats
- Identify and initiate few flag projects with societal benefit and impact
- Interface private and public sector participation in joint R&D efforts
- Distinguished Lecture series
- Catalyse training and capacity building programs
- Catalyse to establish Centers of Excellence and Networked Centres
- Create database on various aspects of S&T and R&D

ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES(WSp)

- Nano-Technology (at Santa Barbara)
- **ARGO Floats** (at Hyderabad)*
- **Nano Computing** (at Thanjavur)*
- Brain Research (at New Delhi)
- Weather & Climate Modeling (at New Delhi)
- Fuel Cells (at Washington)
- **Cancer Networking** (at Jaipur)*
- High Performance Computing (at Bangalore)
- **Nano-technology & Health Care** (at Thanjavur)*
- **Bio-diversity Conservation** (at Kolkata)*
- Arsenic Contamination & Geno-toxicity (at Kolkata)
- Eco-informatics (at Bangalore)
- Radiation Physics (at Argonne)
- Agricultural Biotechnology (at Delhi)
- Digital Library (at Virginia Tech)
- E- Learning (at Nagpur)
- Functional Genomics (at Bangalore)
- Seismicity & Geodynamics (at Hyderabad)

ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

ROUNDTABLES WERE ORGANISED:

- **With eminent scientists from two countries at Washington, New Delhi & Hyderabad**
- **Business Councils and eminent scientists at New Delhi)**
- **Neuroscientists of India and USA in Florida**

EXPLORATORY VISITS SUPPORTED FOR:

- **Genomic Research**
- **Ground Water pollution studies**
- **Indo-US Forum Frontiers Symposium**
- **S&T to Counter Terrorism**

PLANNED ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

Traditional Medicine at Delhi

- Green Chemistry at Delhi
- Air Pollution Modeling at Nagpur
- Industrial Environmental Toxicology at Lucknow
- ICON 2003- Nanotechnology at Chandigarh
- Indo-US Mathematical Conference at B'lore
- S&T to Counter Terrorism at Goa
- Tropical Infectious Diseases at B'lore
- Intelligent Metal Processing at Goa
- Autism at Hyderabad
- Nano Scale Materials: from S to T at Puri
- Distributed Power at Delhi
- Plasticulture Industry at Chennai
- Cyber Security at Kolkata
- Indo –US SPACE Conference at B'lore
- Indo – US Forum Frontiers Symposium in India

ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

JOINT R&D PROJECTS IN AREAS OF :

- Weather and Climate Modeling
- Hydrogen Road Map for India
- Neural Thermodynamics

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THANK YOU