

# Strip Splitting Algorithm and Hybrid

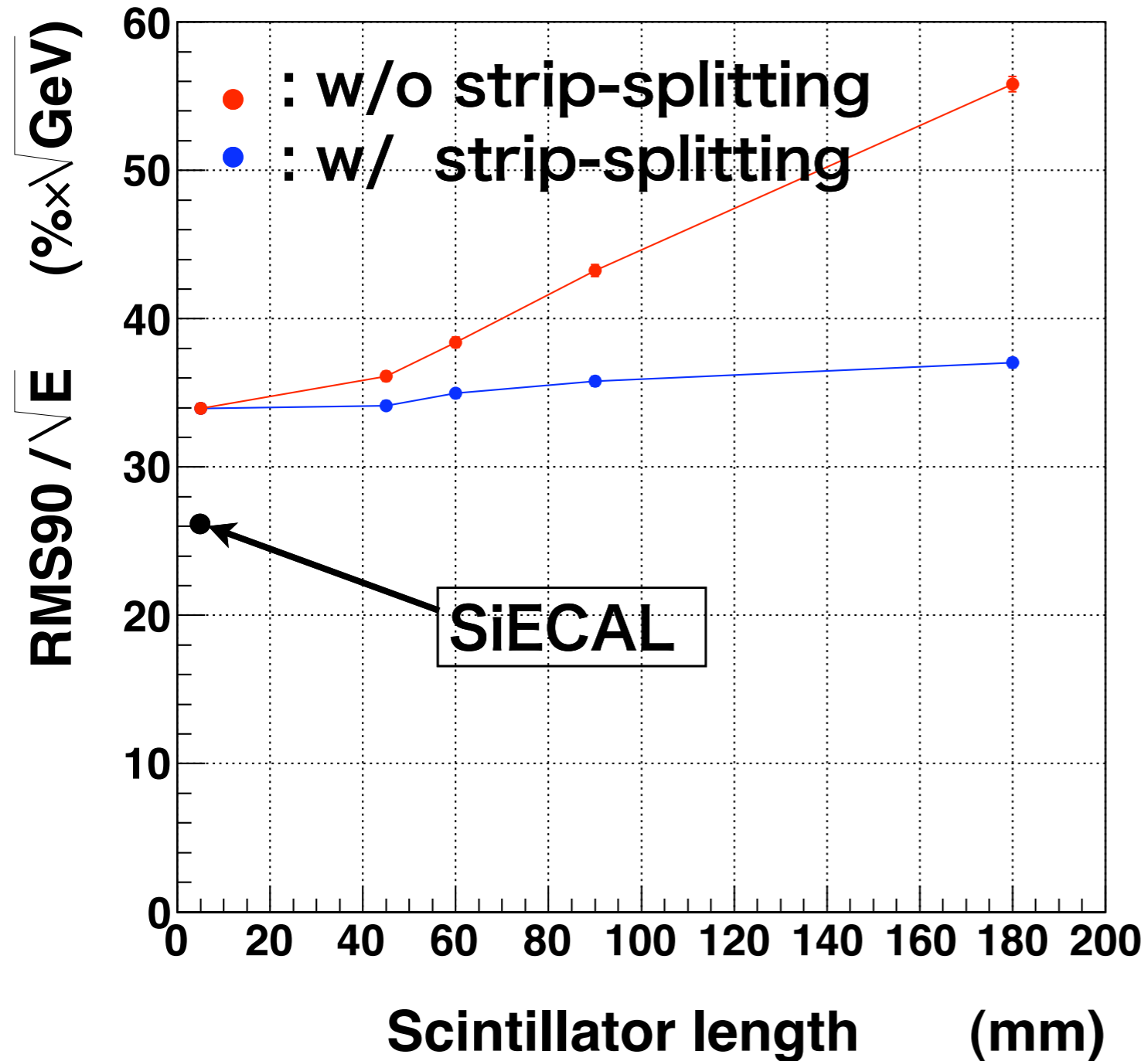
04 / Nov. 2011 Physics and Software  
meeting

Shinshu university k. kotera

# Resent status of Strip Splitting Algorithm

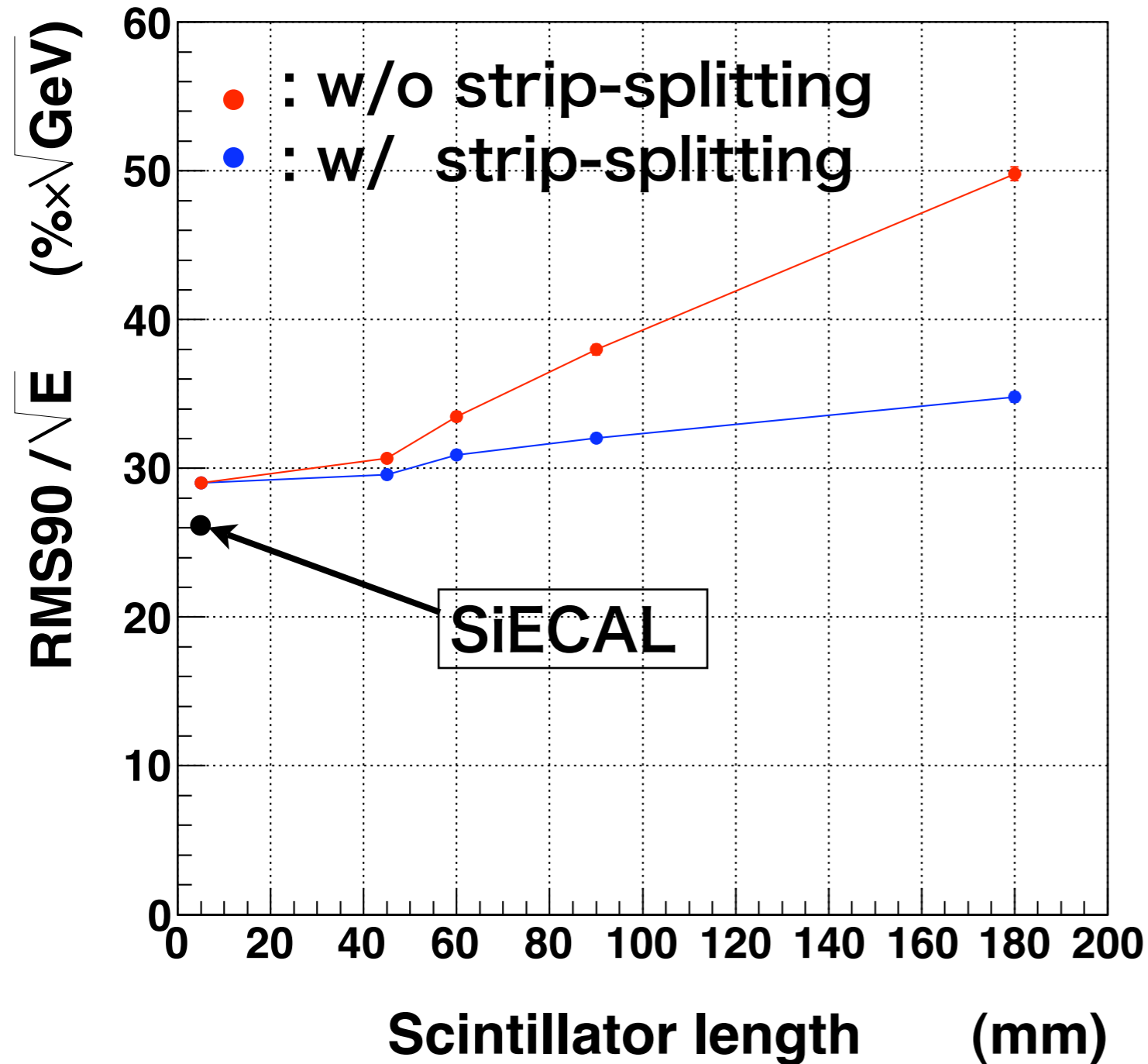
- I have showed StripScECAL(45x5mm) performance for 45 GeV Jet at ILD software meeting May 2011 in Paris:  
 $\sigma E/E < 30\%$  ( a milestone )
- Remaining problems:
  - End-cap ► JER degrades on End-caps and near there.
  - Higher energy Jet ► Not yet with current PFA conditions
  - more multi-jet
  - performance for physics analyses
  - .....
- To release SSA processor as Marlin framework ◀ I've had a svn account in MarlinReco, and just started preparing to check:  
<https://svnsrv.desy.de/desy/marlinreco/MarlinReco/trunk/hybridEcalSplitter>

# Length dependence of JER 45 GeV after tuned by author of PandoraPFA



-with default parameters for PandoraPFANew (calibrations have been done for ScECA)

# Length dependence of JER 45 GeV after tuned by author of PandoraPFA



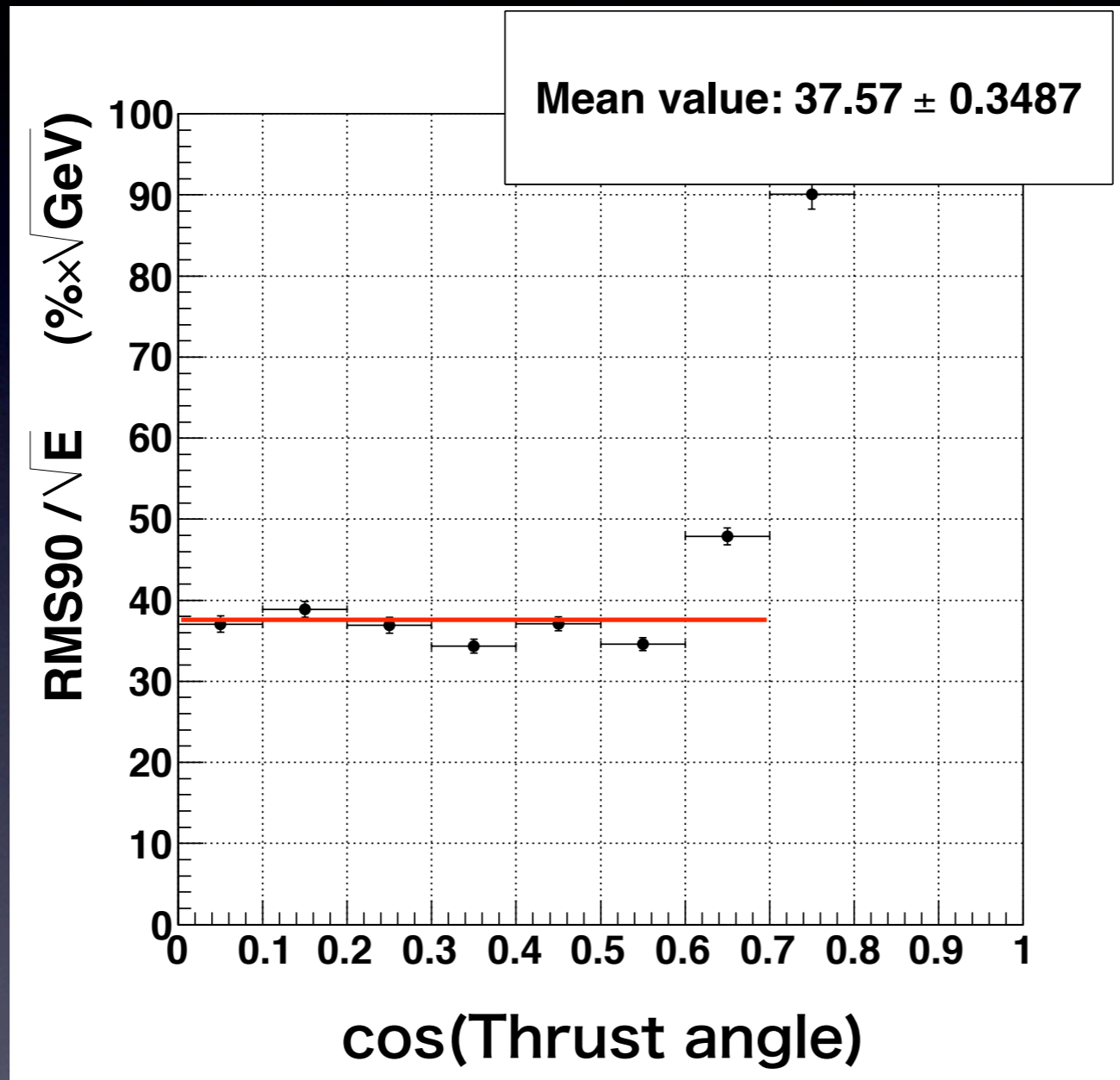
- PandoraPFA parameters for ScECAL45x5mm<sup>2</sup> were Tuned by Mark Thomson.

- Sc45x5mm<sup>2</sup>StripECAL achieves to have JER/ $\sqrt{E}$  less than 30%.

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# Thrust angle dependence of 100 GeV JER

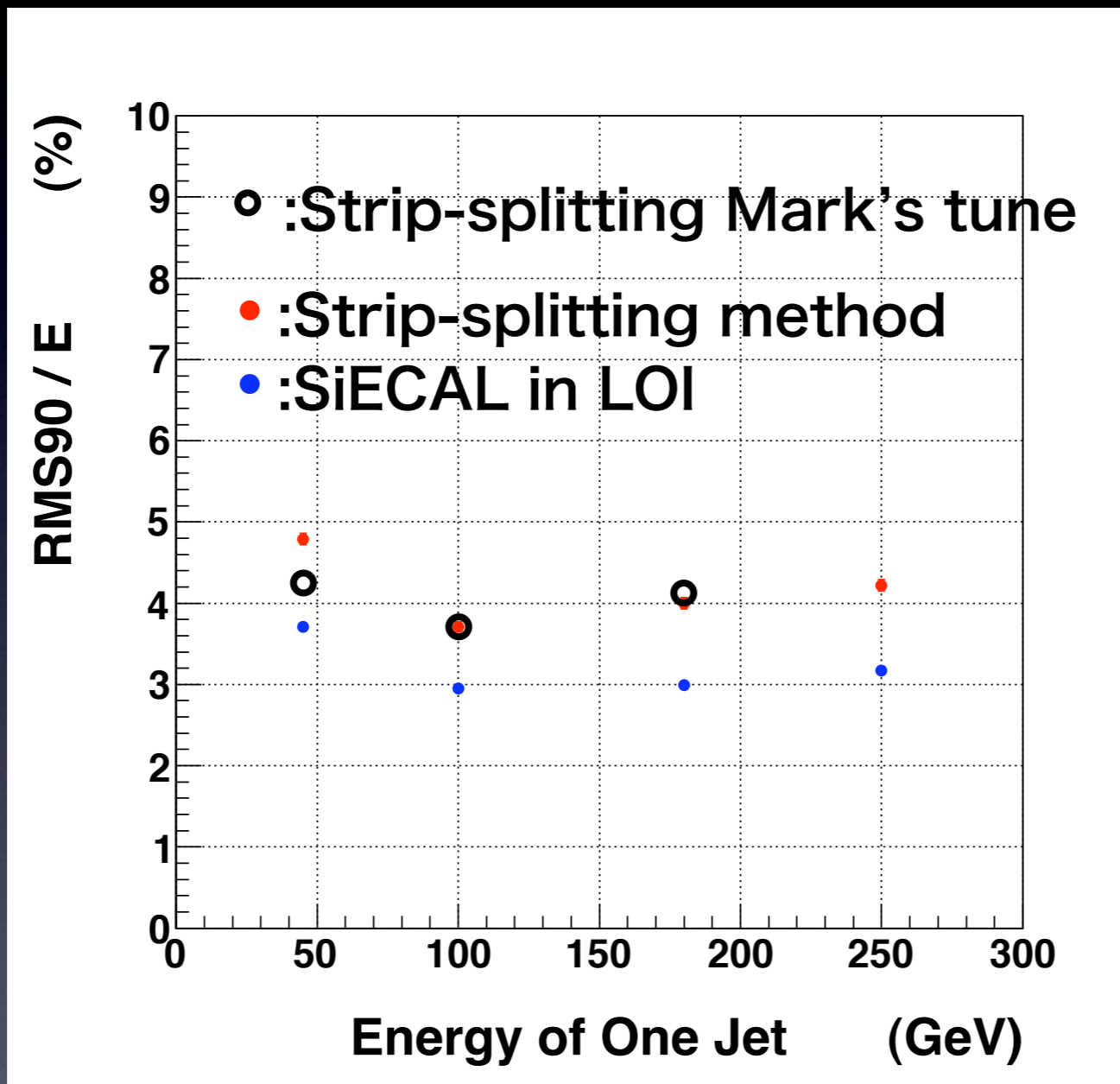


Around end-caps JER degrades.  
I will see what happens on boundary

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# Mark's tuning 100 GeV, 180 GeV



Mark's tune works only for 45 GeV Jet events!

We need to see what happens event by event and I need to learn how PandoraPFA works.



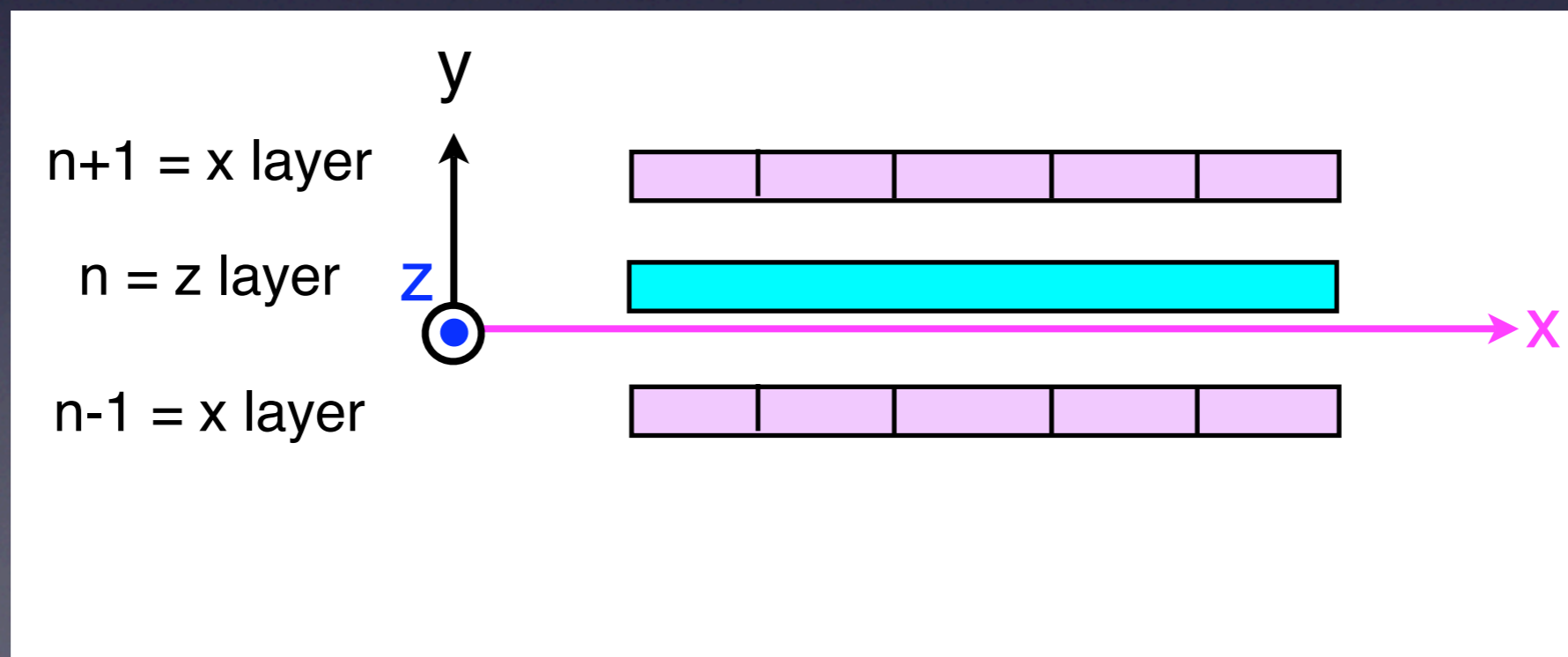
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back up

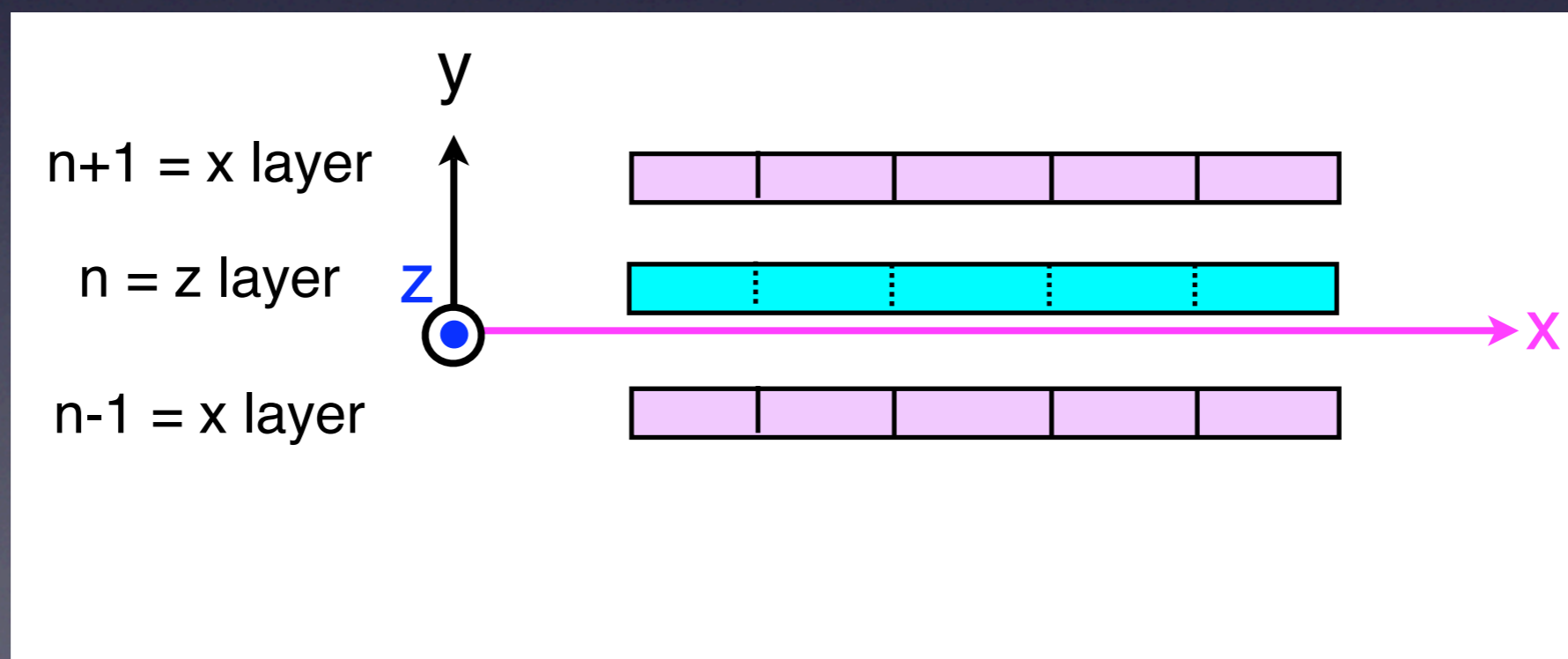
# Strip-splitting Algorithm

1. Assume that  $n$ -th is an  $z$ -layer (fine segmentation in  $z$  direction), while  $n \pm 1$  layers are  $x$ -layers (fine segmentation in  $x$  direction).
2. Split each strip in  $n$ -th layer into virtual square cells.
3. Energy deposit in  $n$ -th layer
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5. The position and energy of virtual square cells are fed into PandoraPFA.



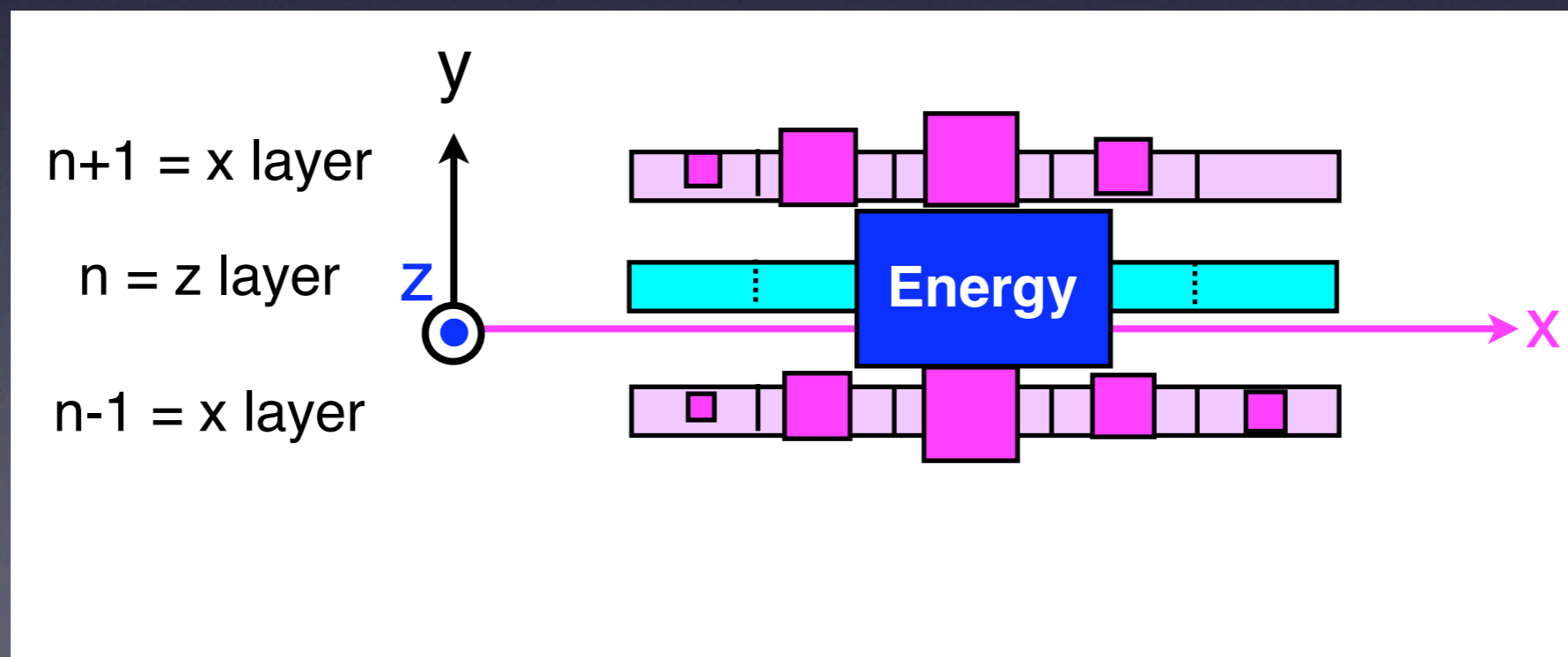
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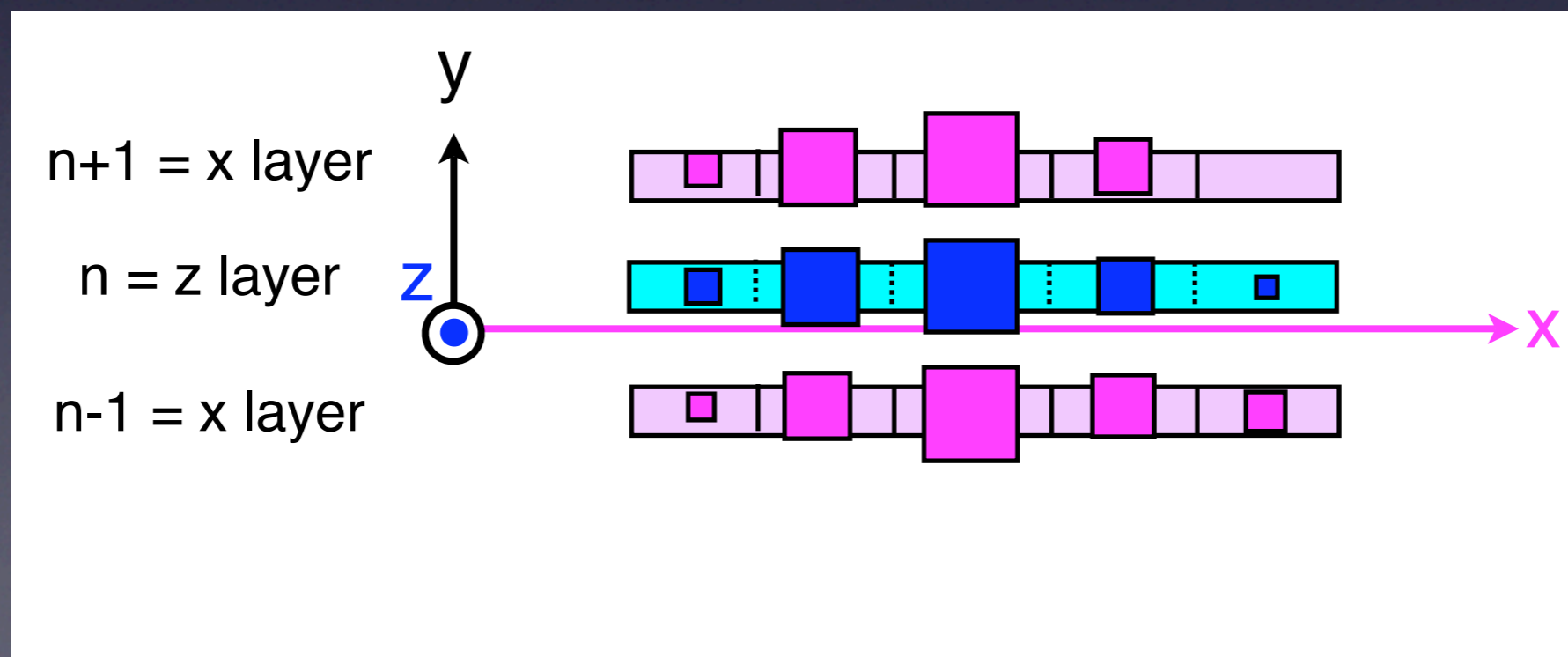
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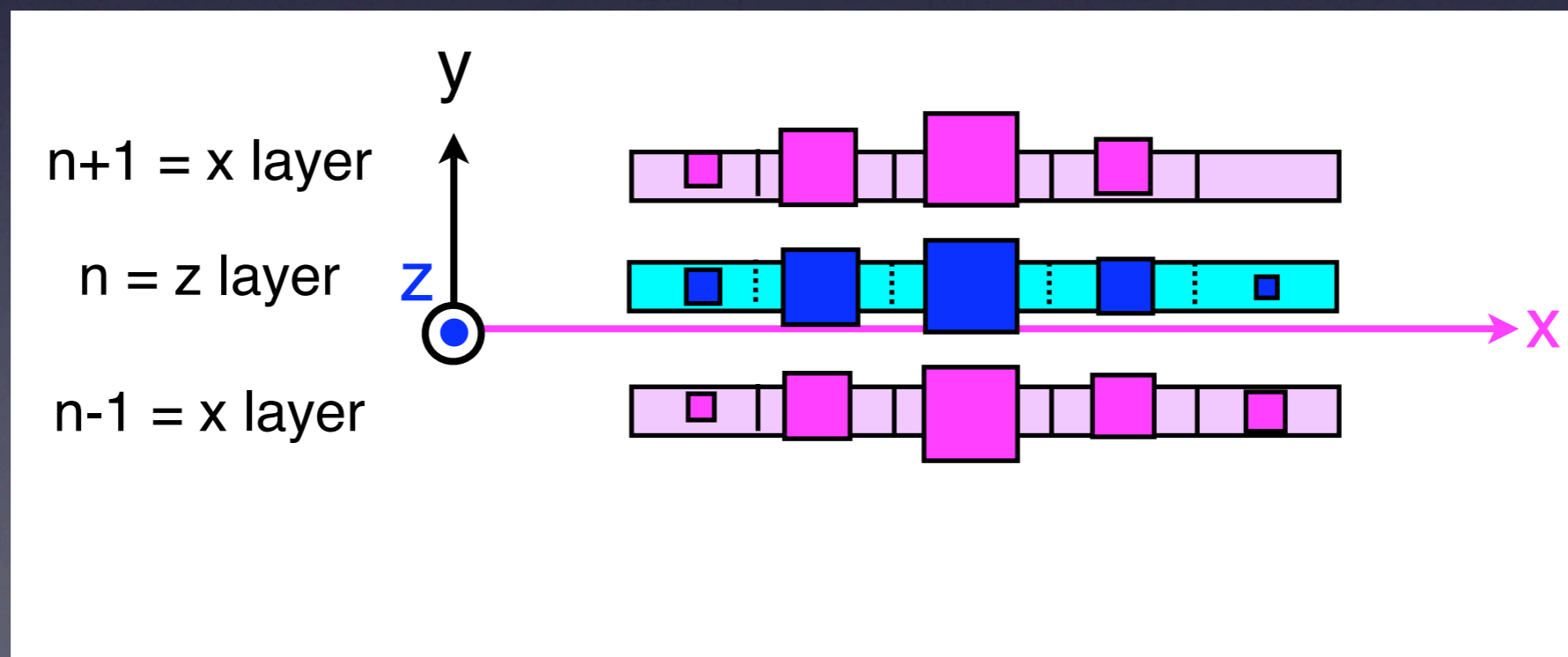
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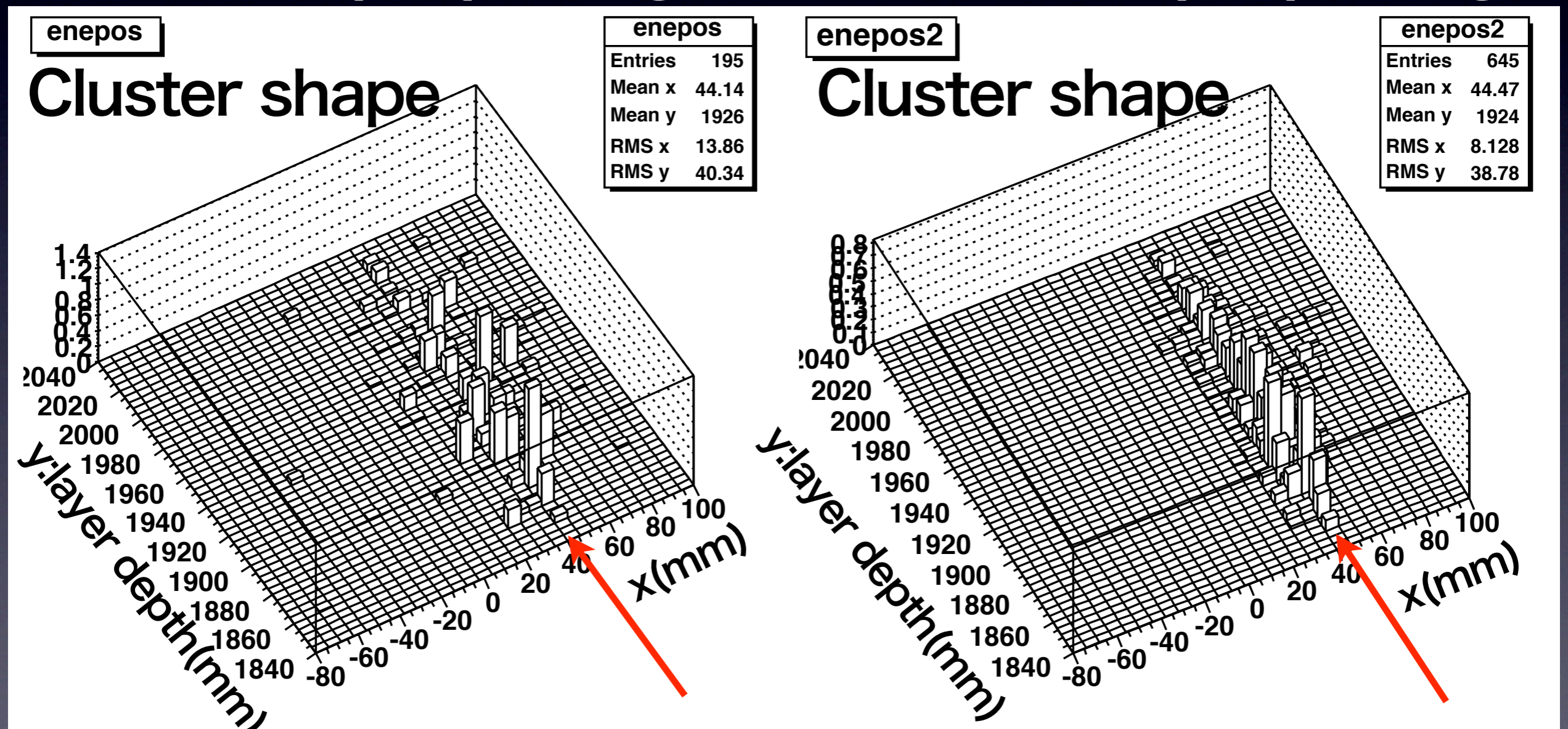


# 10GeV photon typical event

Energy summed up to z direction (y-x plane)

Before Strip-Splitting

After Strip-Splitting

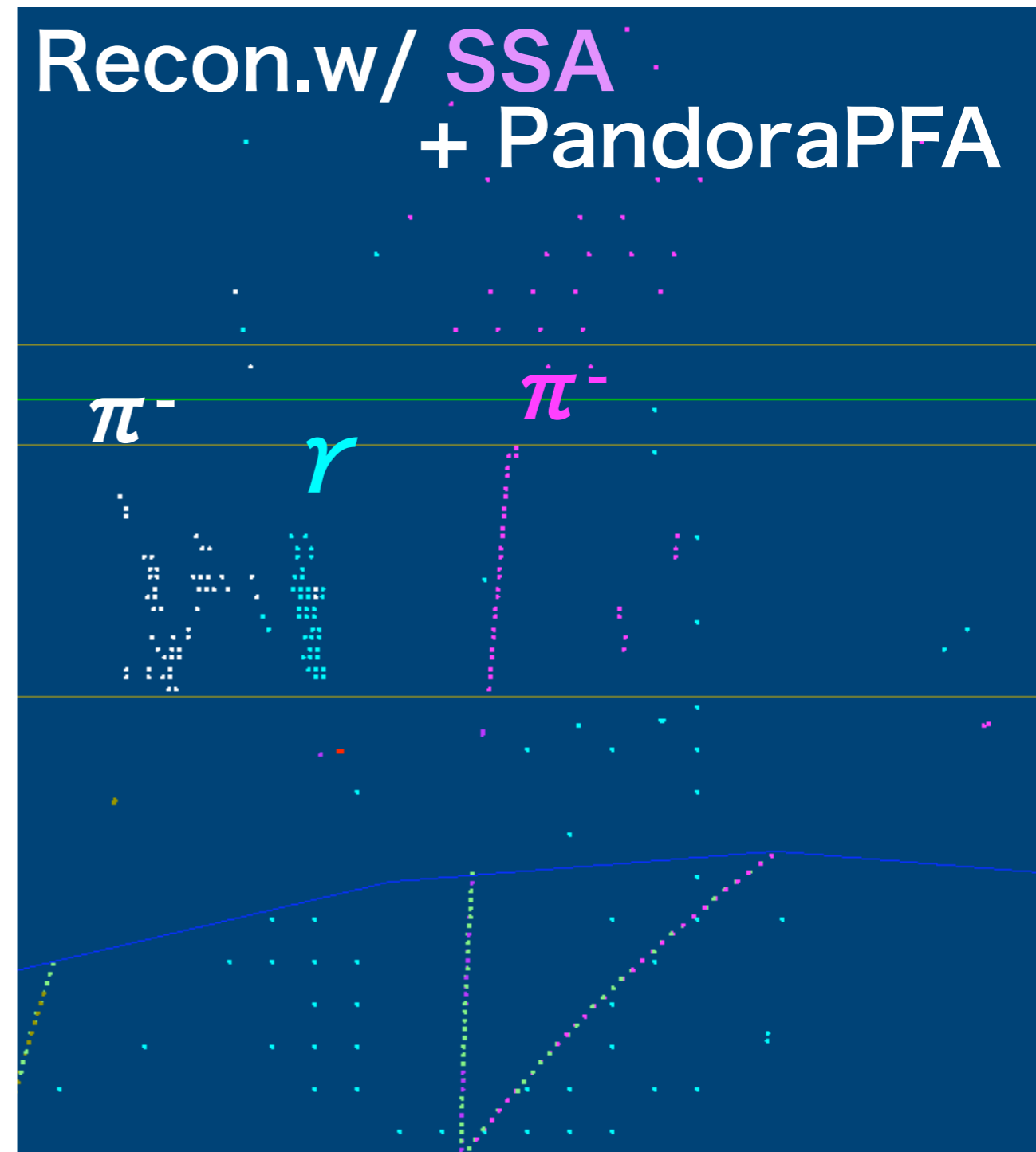
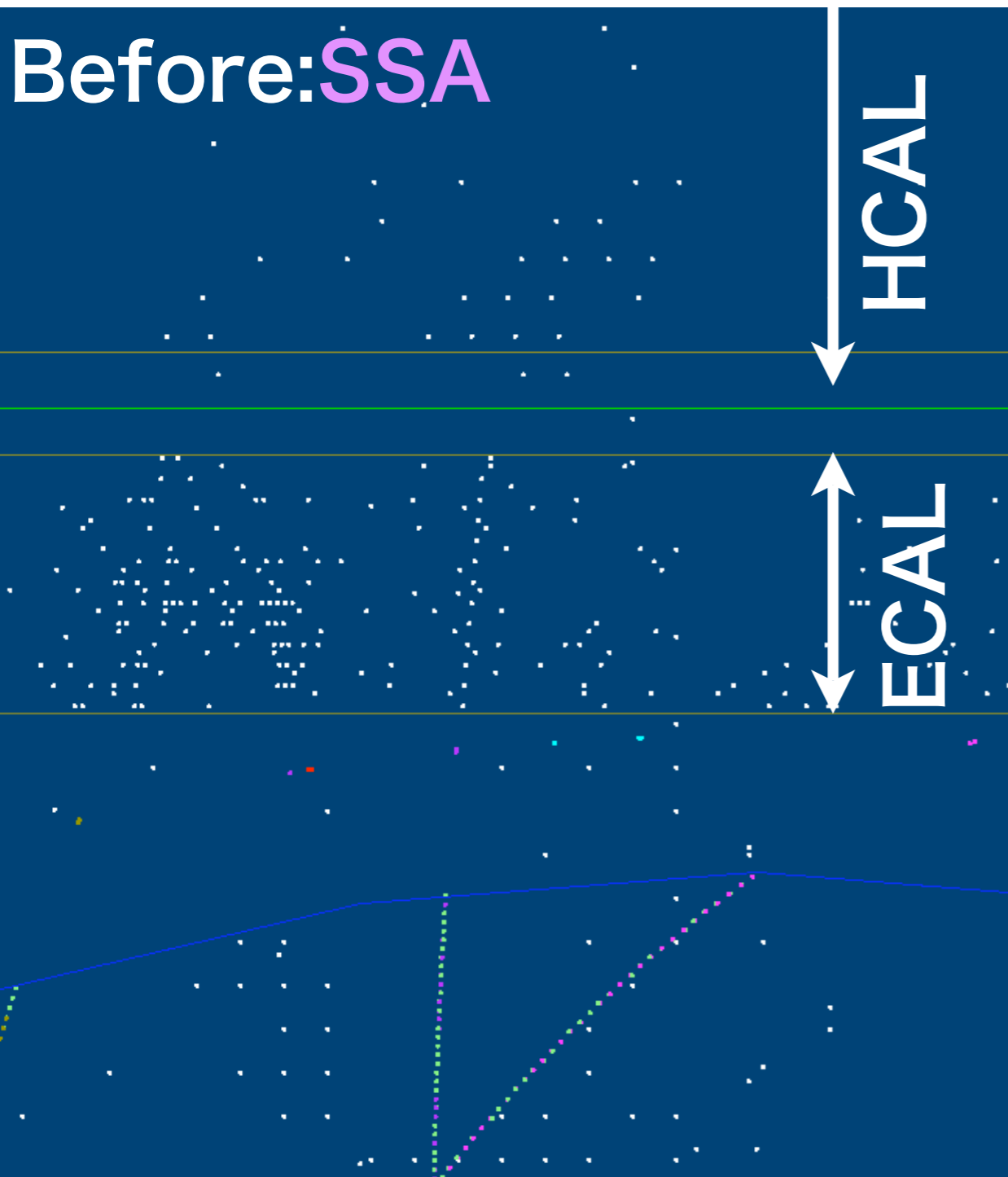


Nice cluster can be seen after Strip-splitting.



# Strip Splitting Algorithm

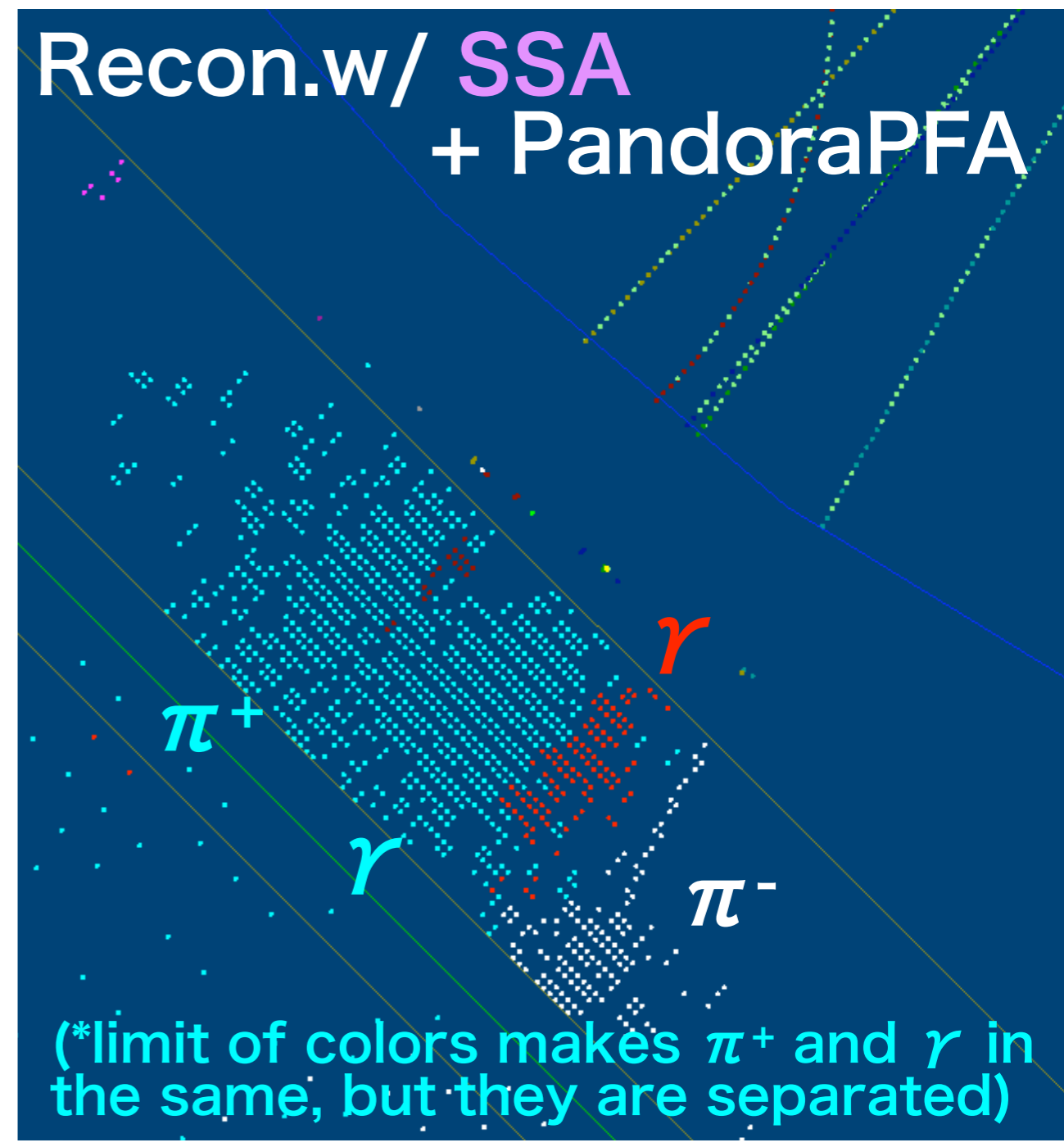
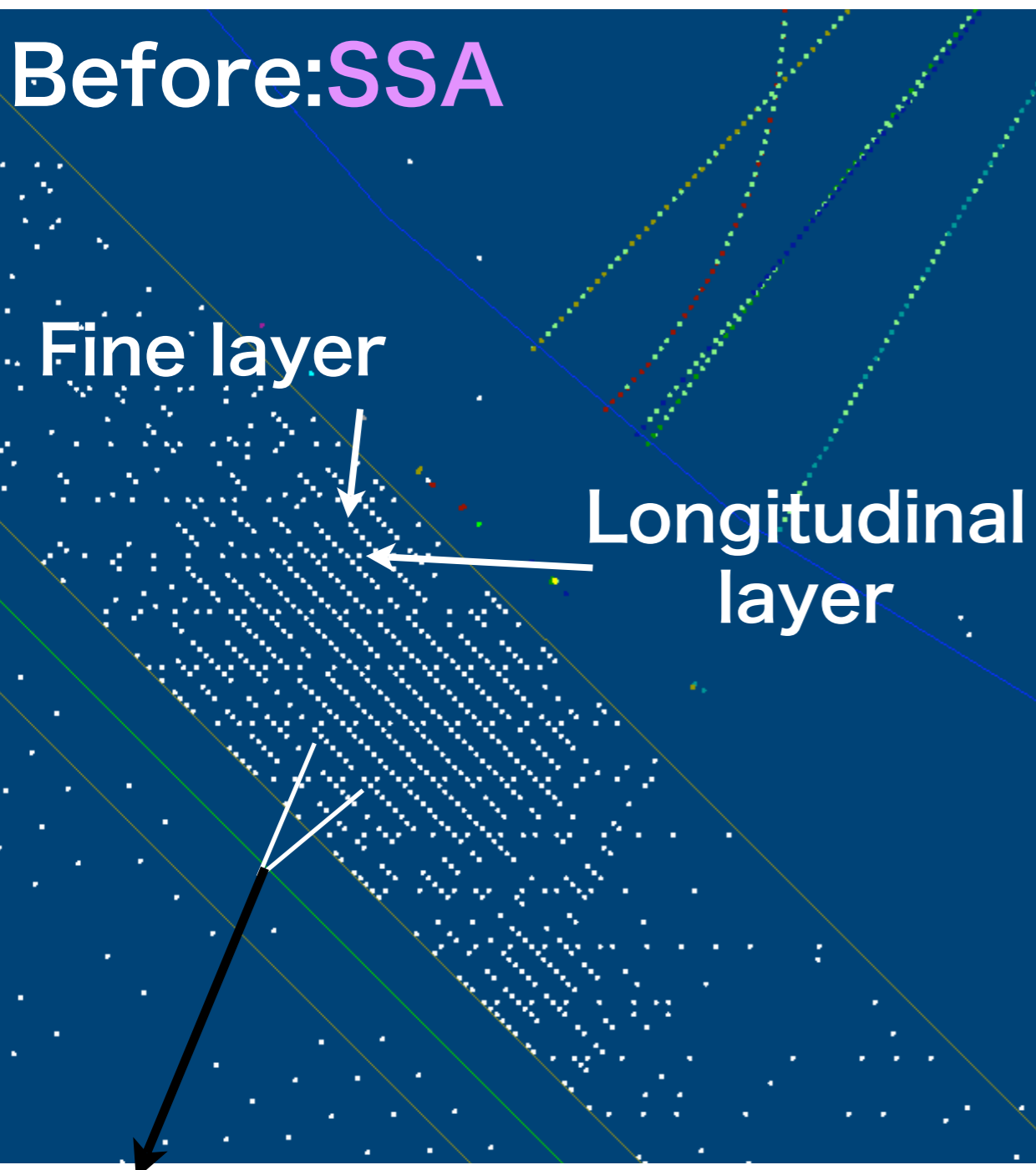
100 GeV Jet x 2: easy case



A small shower looks a track <sub>4</sub>

# Strip Splitting Algorithm

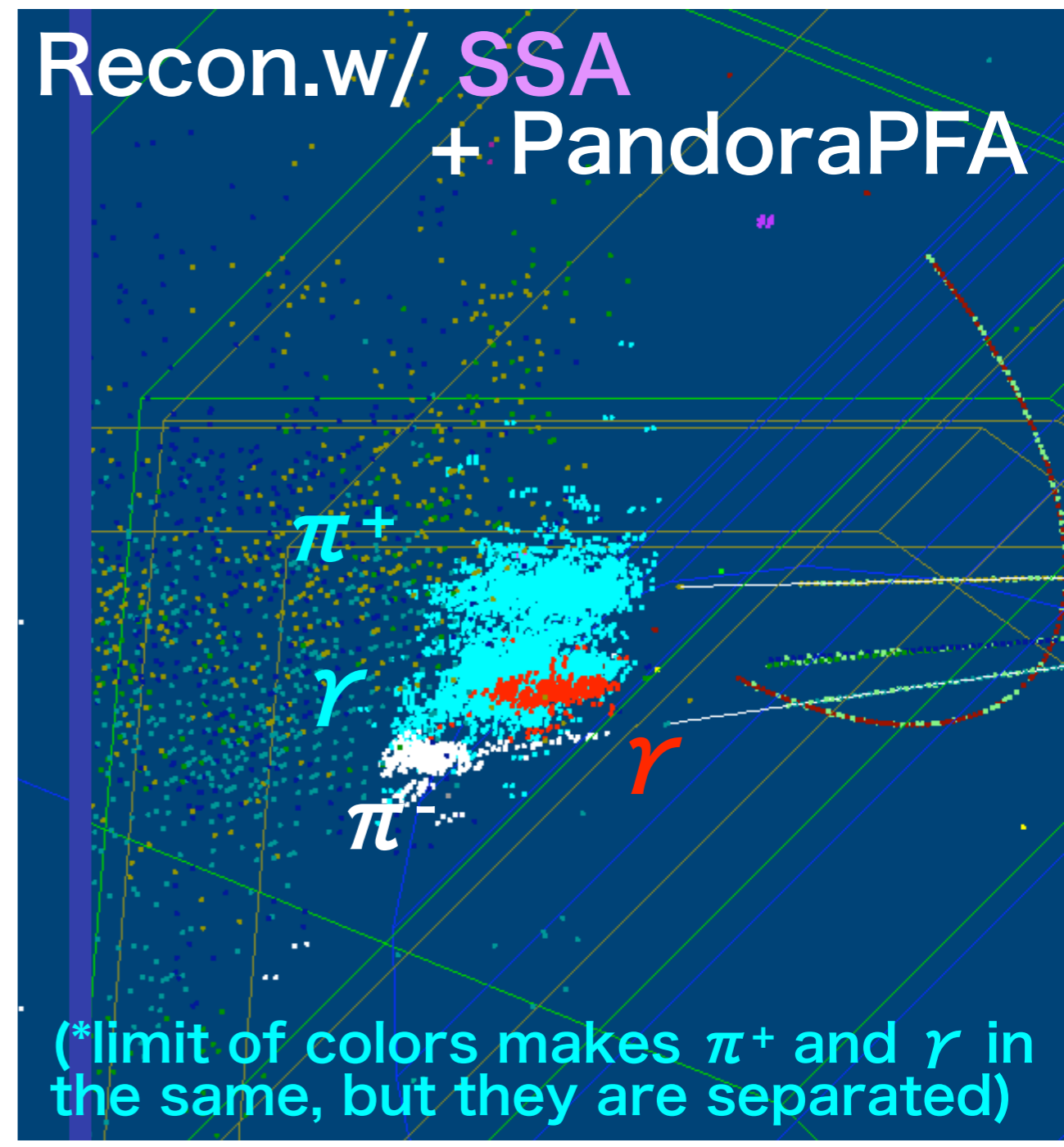
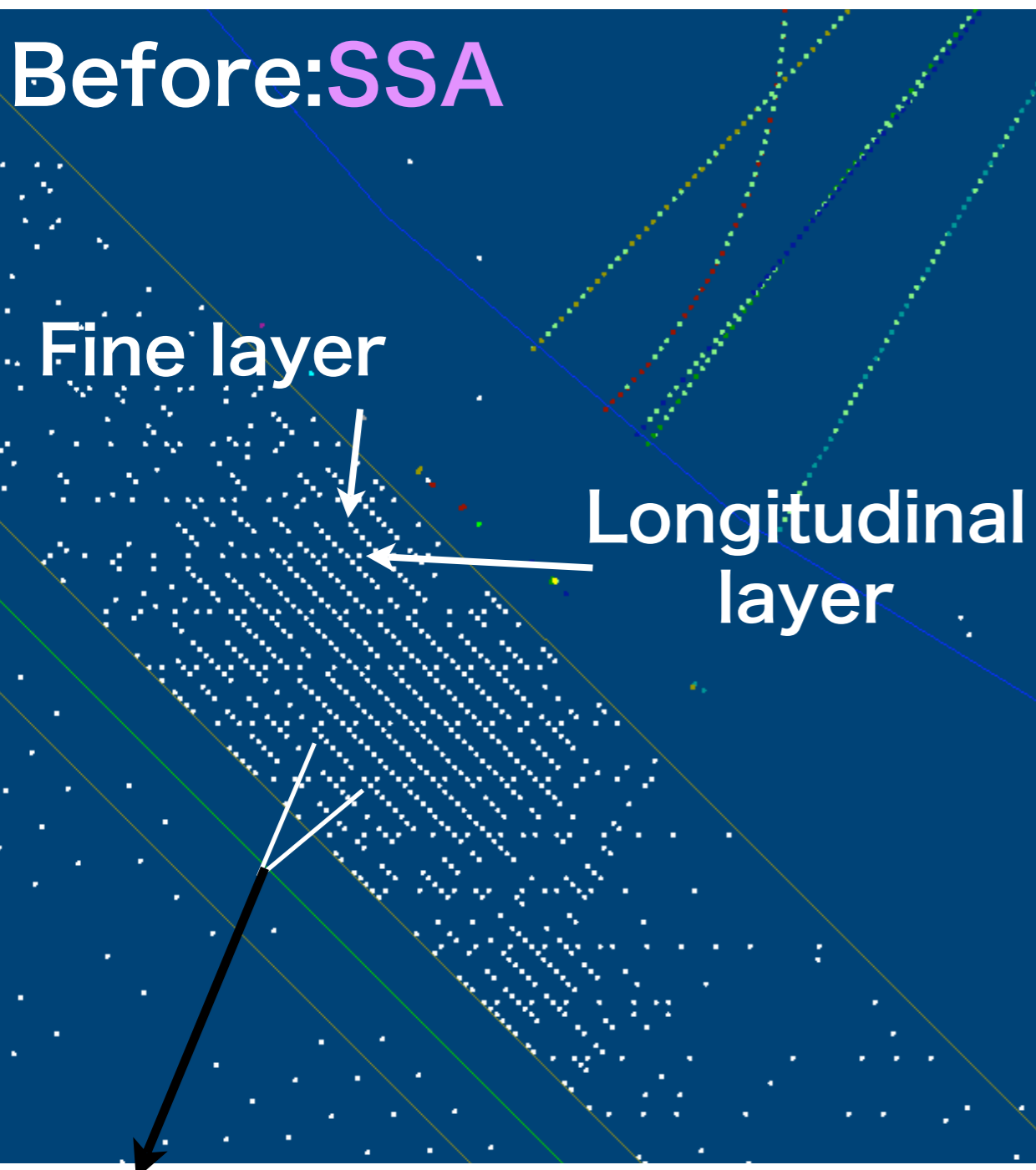
100 GeV Jet x 2: more difficult case



Interval of scinti. in longitudinal layers is 45 mm,  
while fine segmented layers: 5 mm ( width of scinti. )

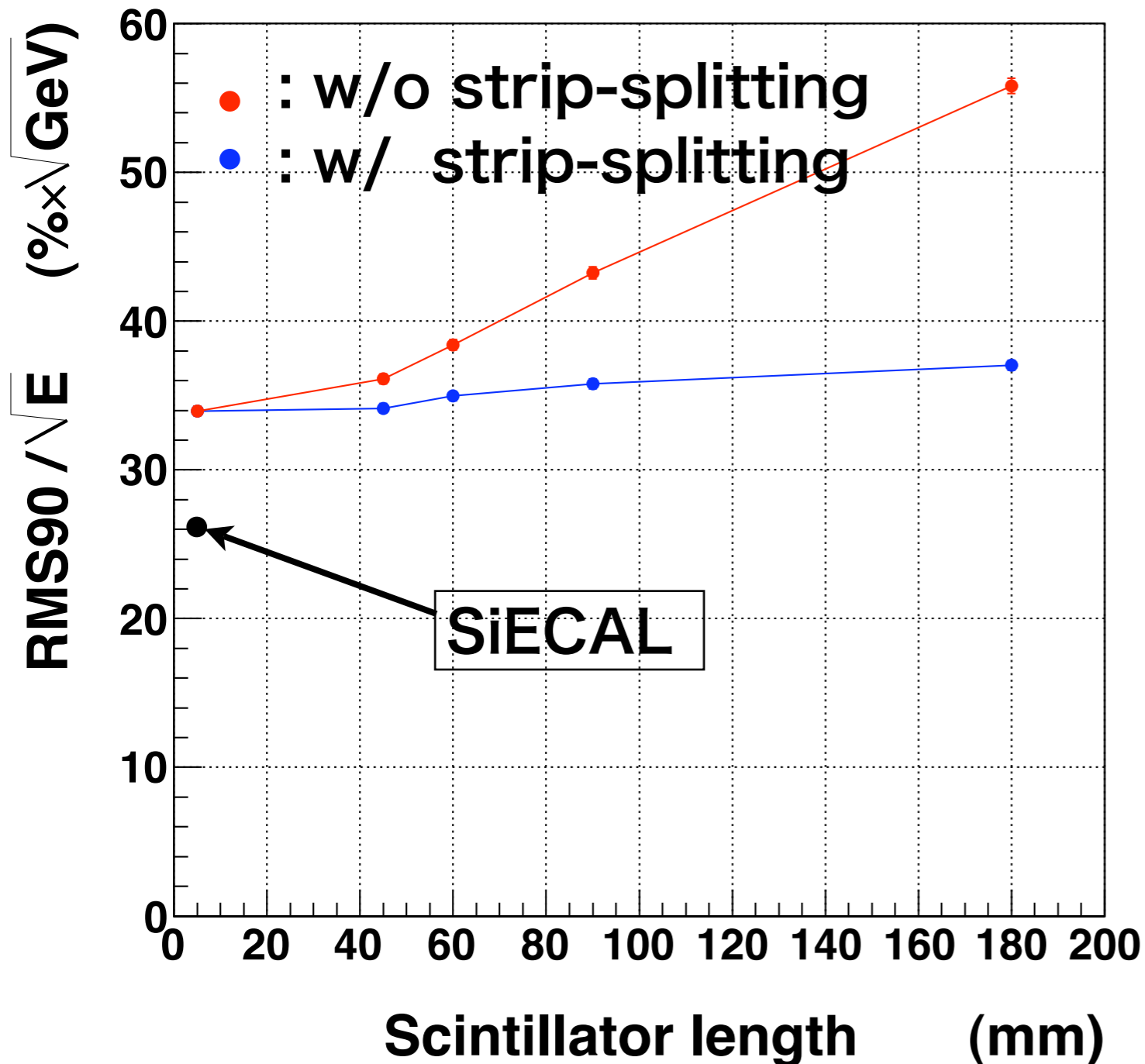
# Strip Splitting Algorithm

100 GeV Jet x 2: more difficult case



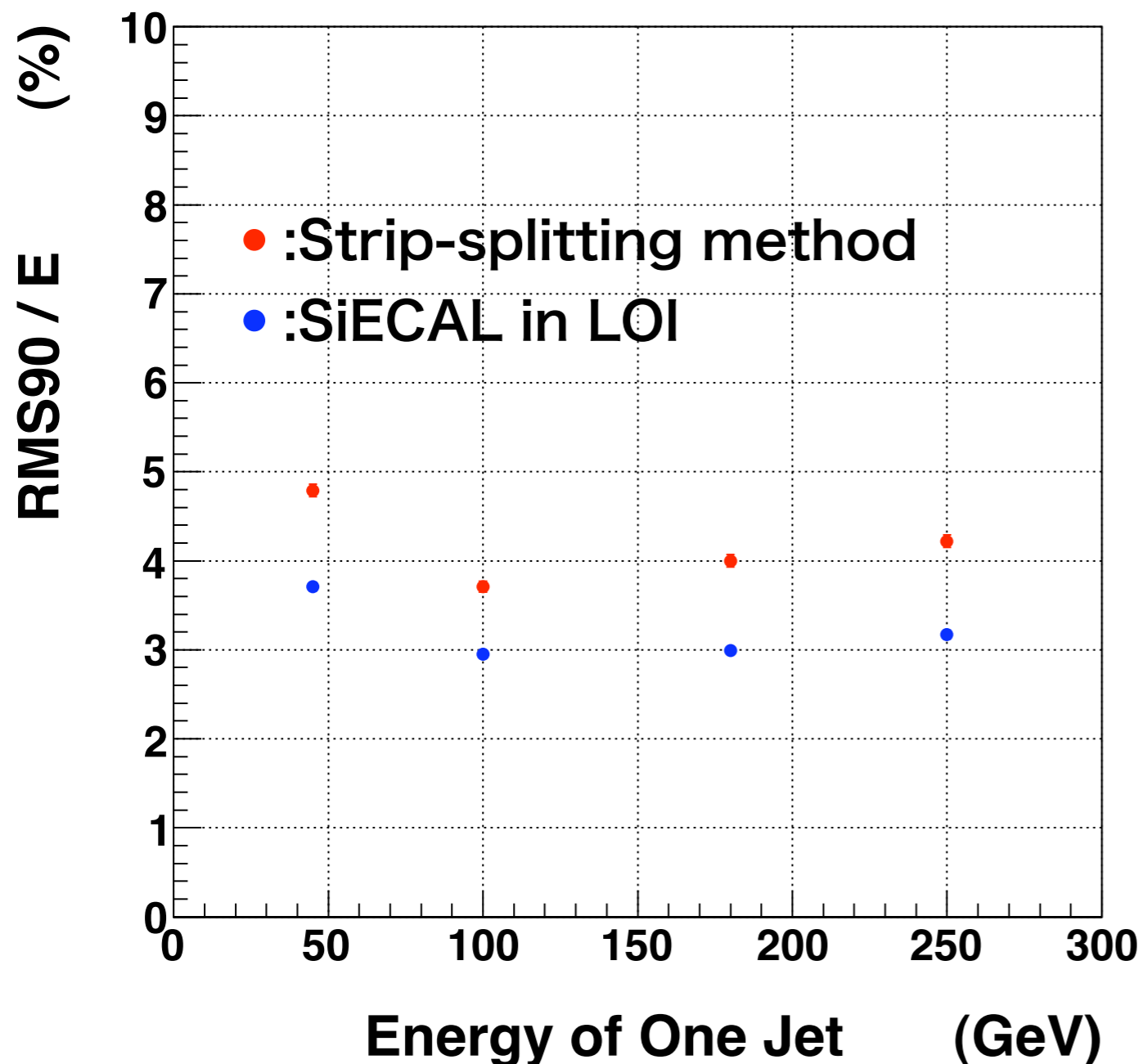
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# Length dependence of JER 45 GeV with realistic generator



- Realistic simulation (generator: Gabriel)
  - intrinsic strip shape
    - not needed to merge square cells in generator (no doubt to accidentally cheat square information)
  - MPPC dead volume
  - reflector dead volume
  - PCB board
  - copper radiator ...
- StripSplitting method works well
- difference of JER between SiECAL and ScECAL remains

# Jet energy resolution vs. jet energy



Difference of JER between ScECAL and SiEAL exists

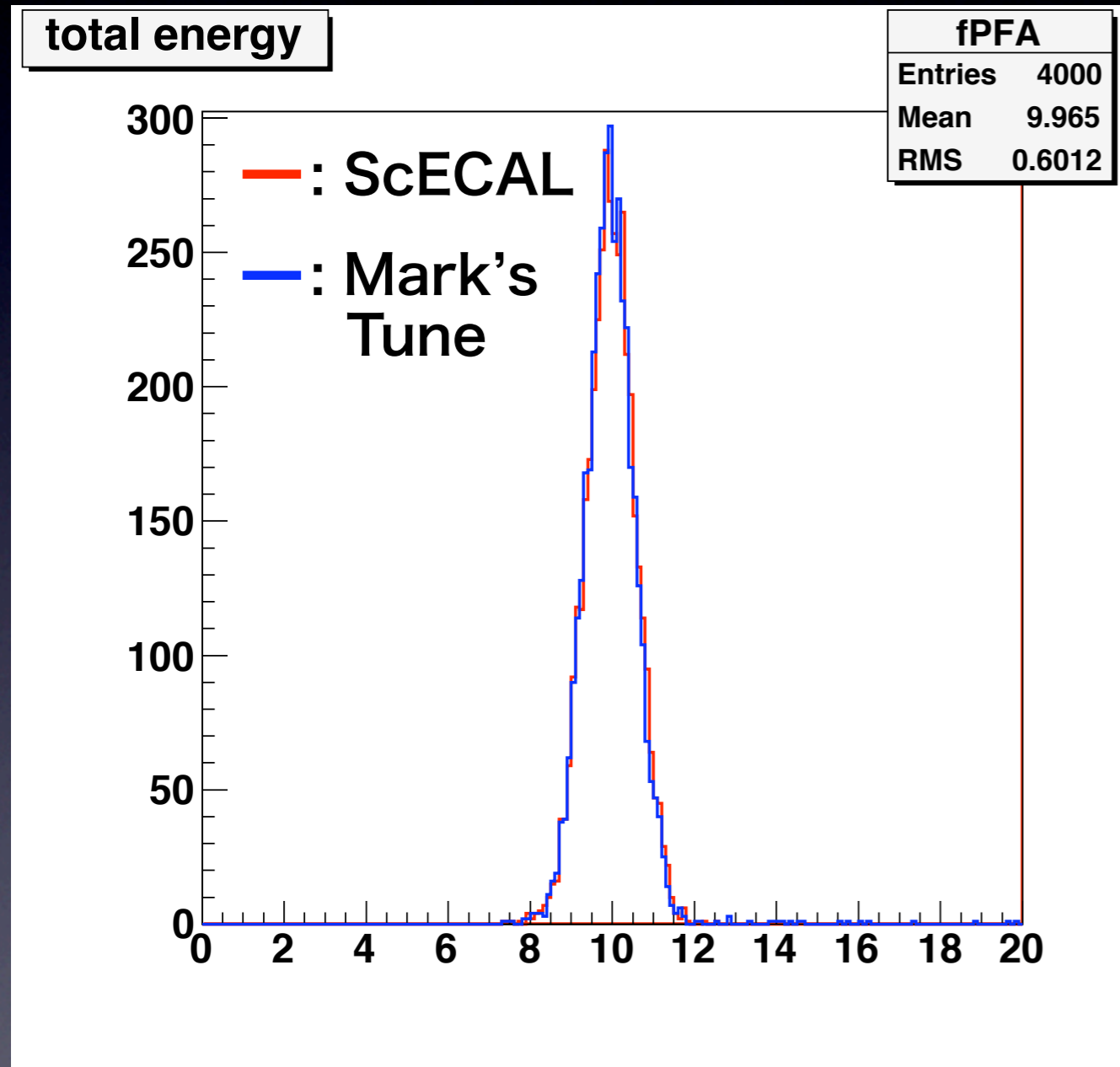
The behavior of ScECAL is similar to that of SiECAL in LOI

There is a difference of layer structure between ScECAL and SiECAL: SiECAL has fine layers in 1st - 20th layers

Similar layer structure for ScECAL was tested ► no effect

need fine tuning for PFA

# Energy resolution of 10 GeV photon



- One photon energy resolution is similar between default analysis and M.Thomson's. This is a starting point

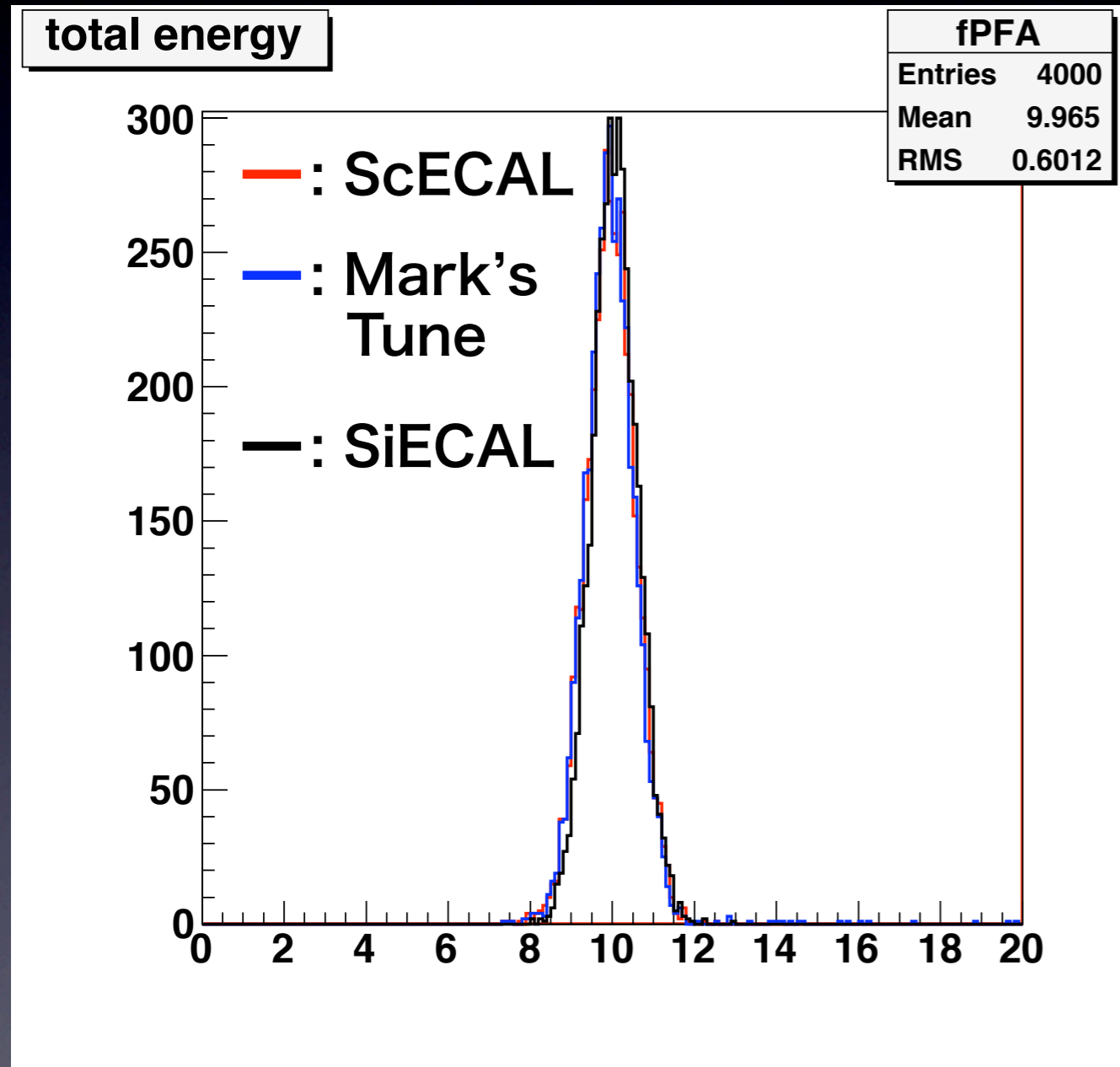
- RMS90

0.488±0.06 (Default)

0.479±0.06 (Mark's)

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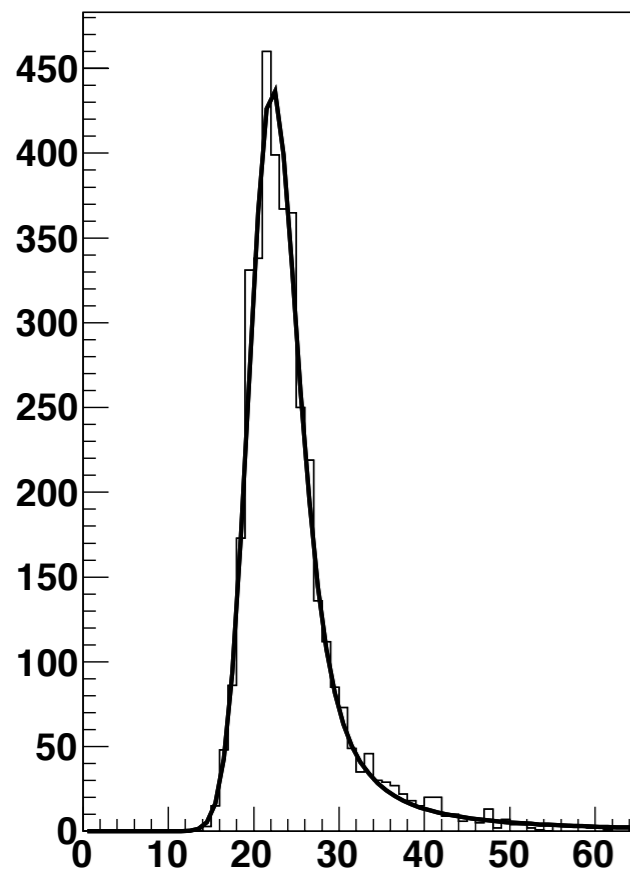
- SiECAL also has almost similar energy resolution

- RMS90

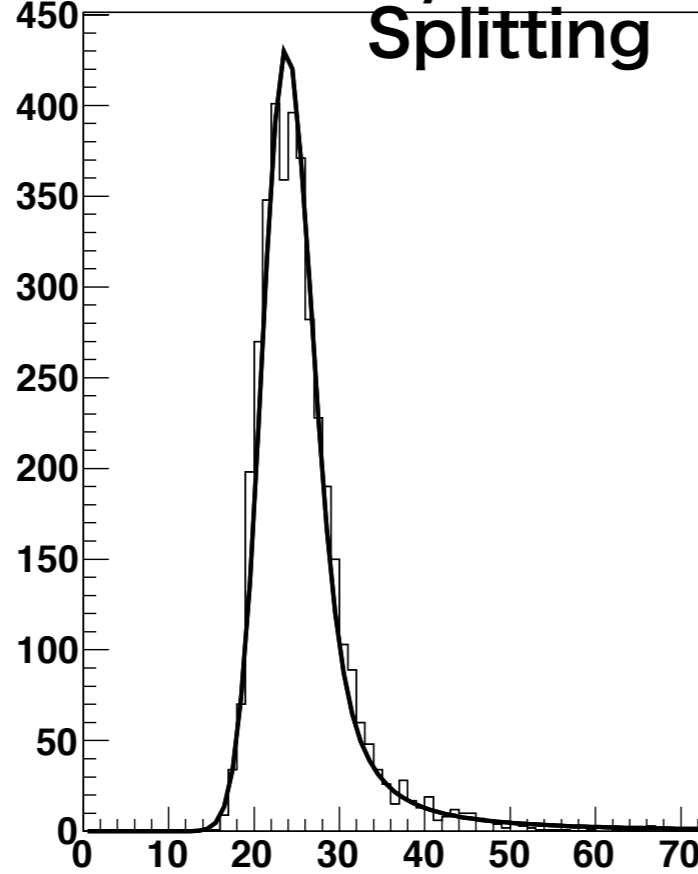
0.471±0.05 (SiECAL)

# Radius of 10 GeV photon in ECAL

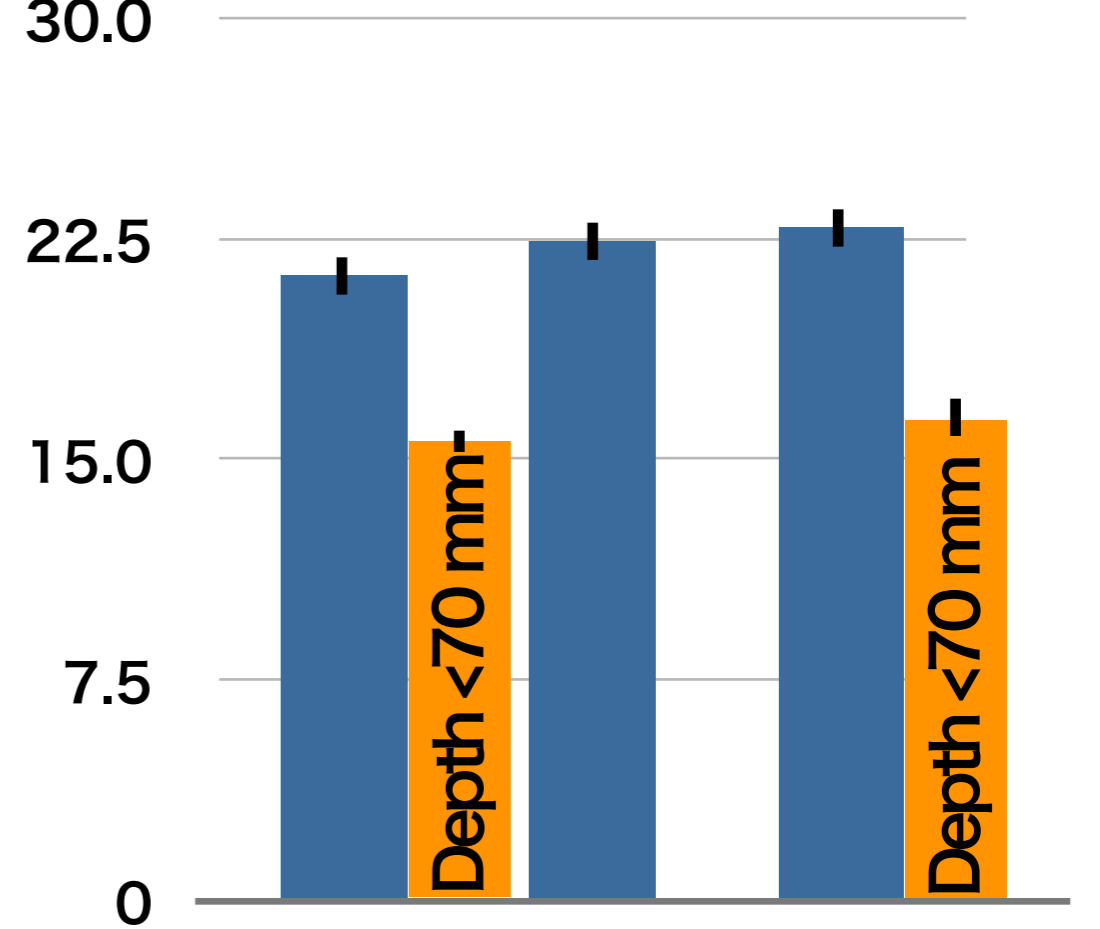
## Default SiECAL



## ScECAL w/ Splitting



## (mm) Radius including 90% energy

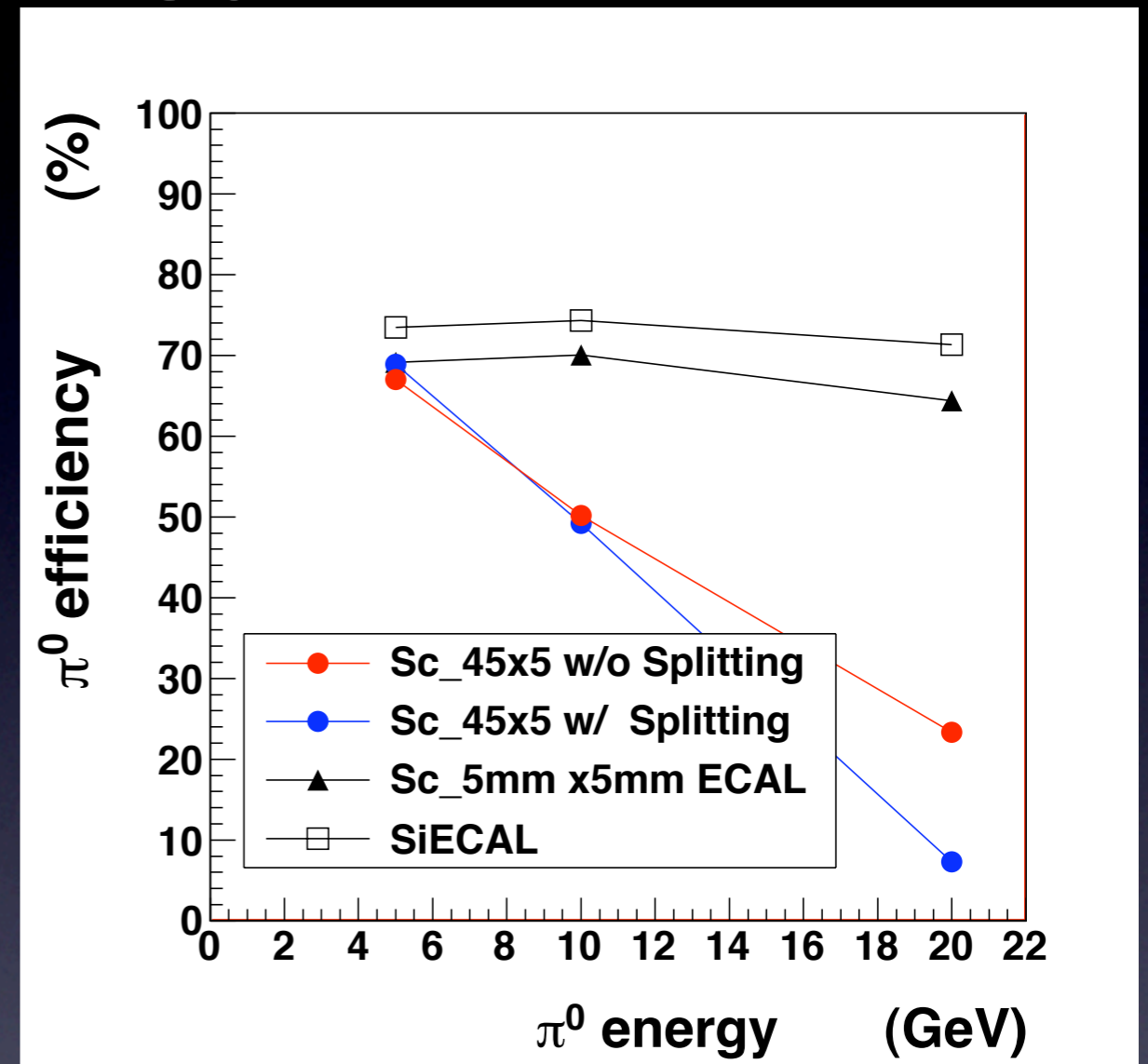
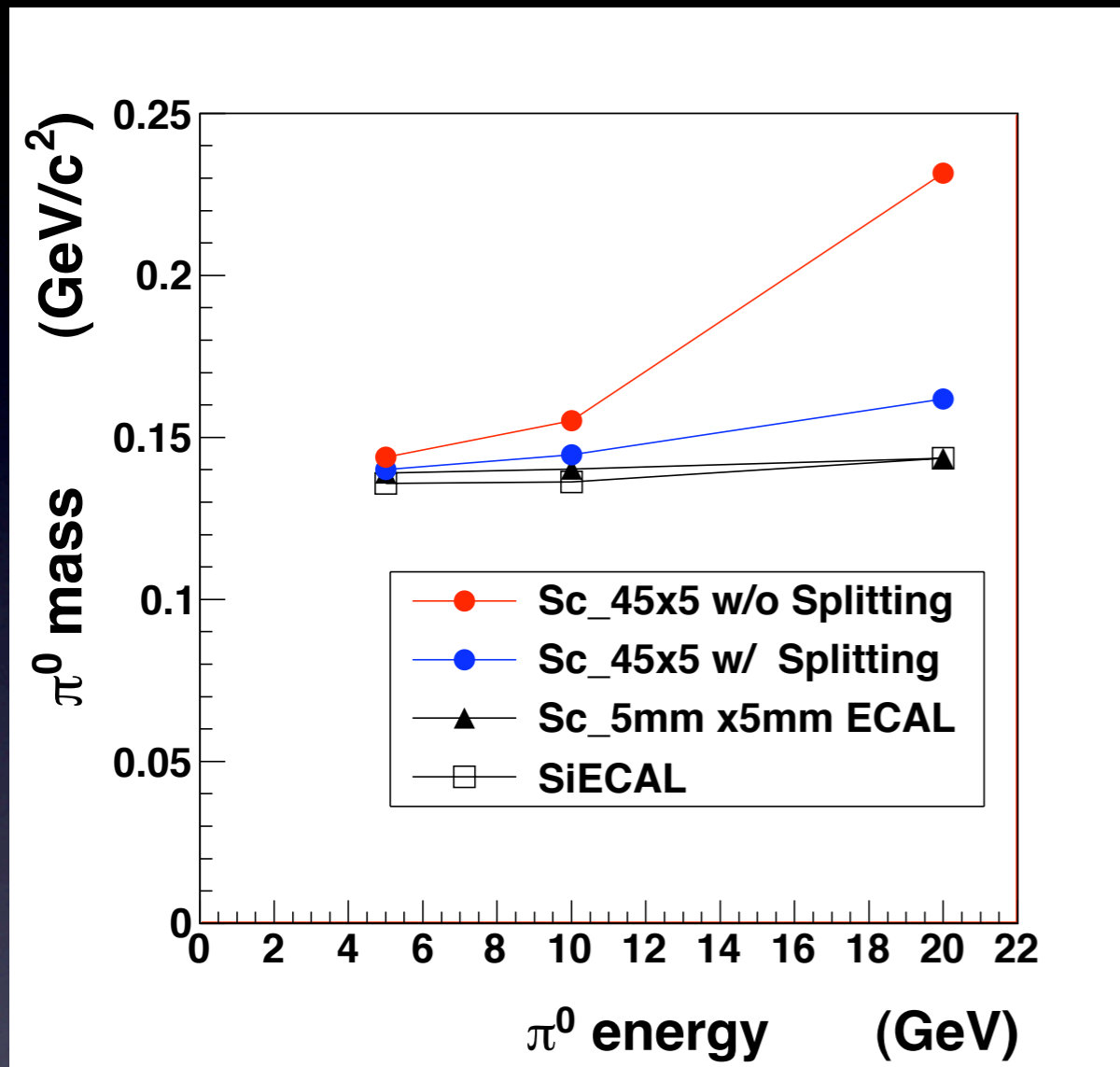


## Radius including 90% energy (mm)

-MPV of Landau-gaussian fit to cluster radius including 90% energy is not so different between SiECAL and ScECAL

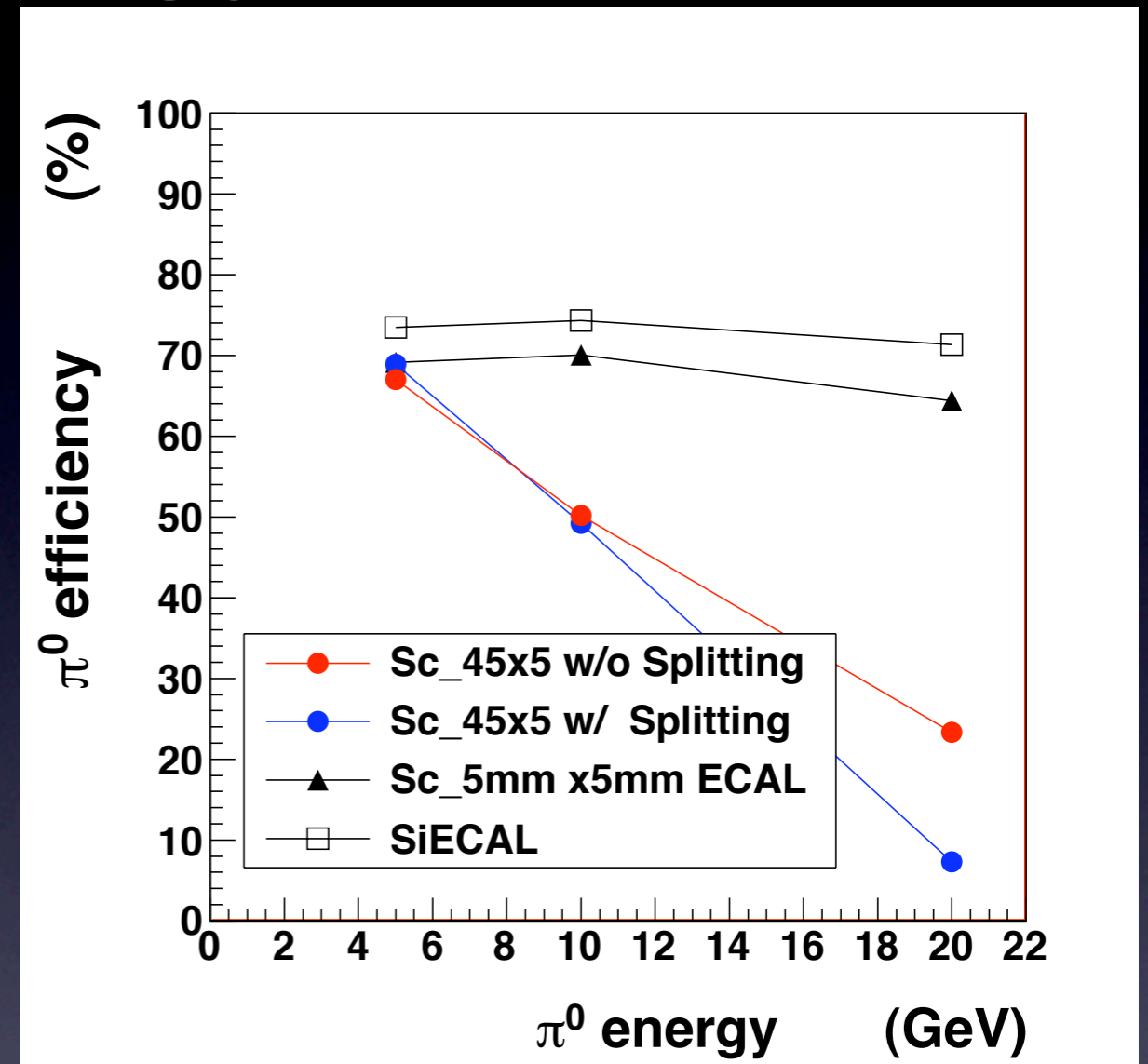
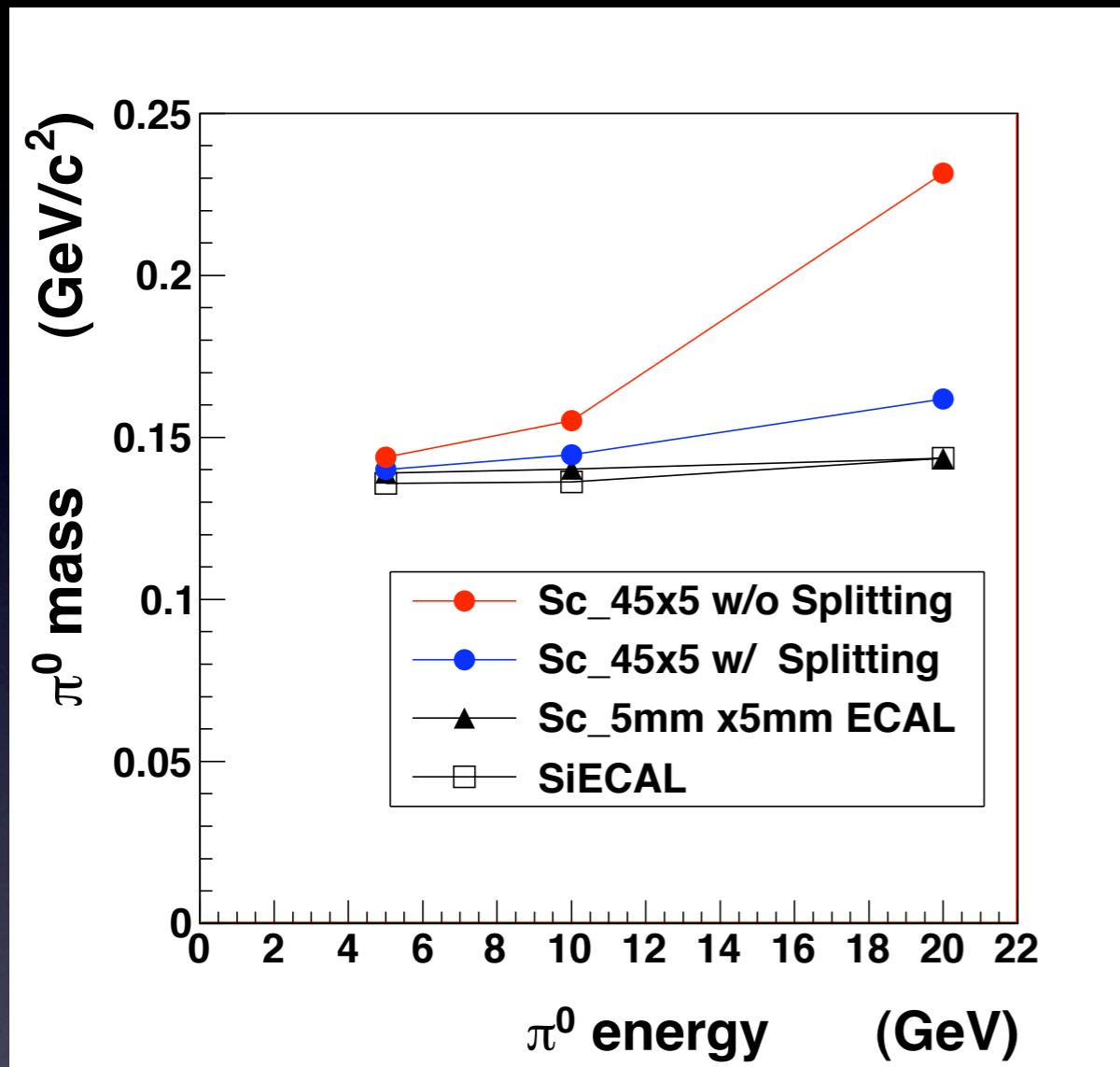


# $\pi^0$ mass and $\pi^0$ recon. efficiency vs. $\pi^0$ energy



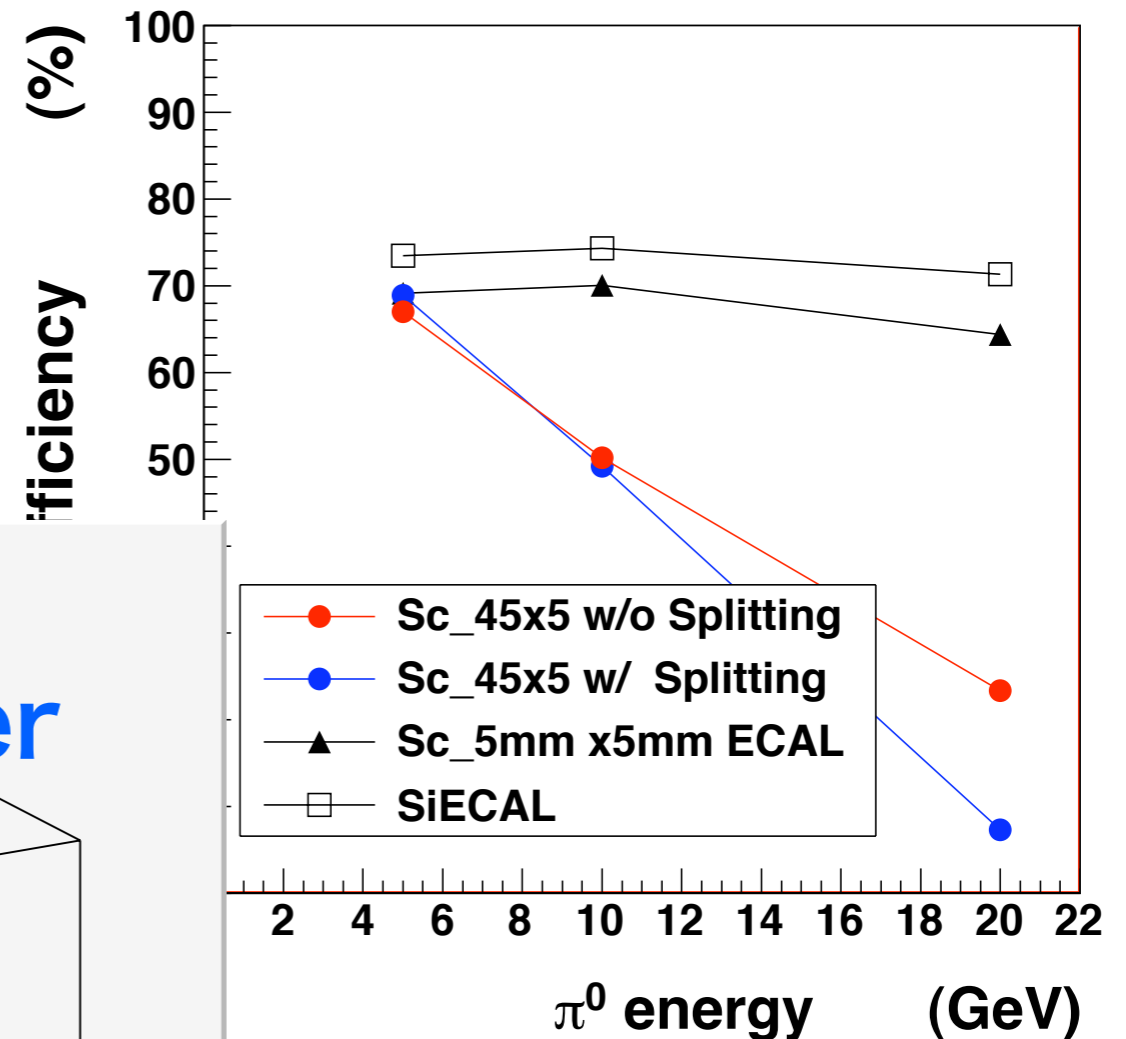
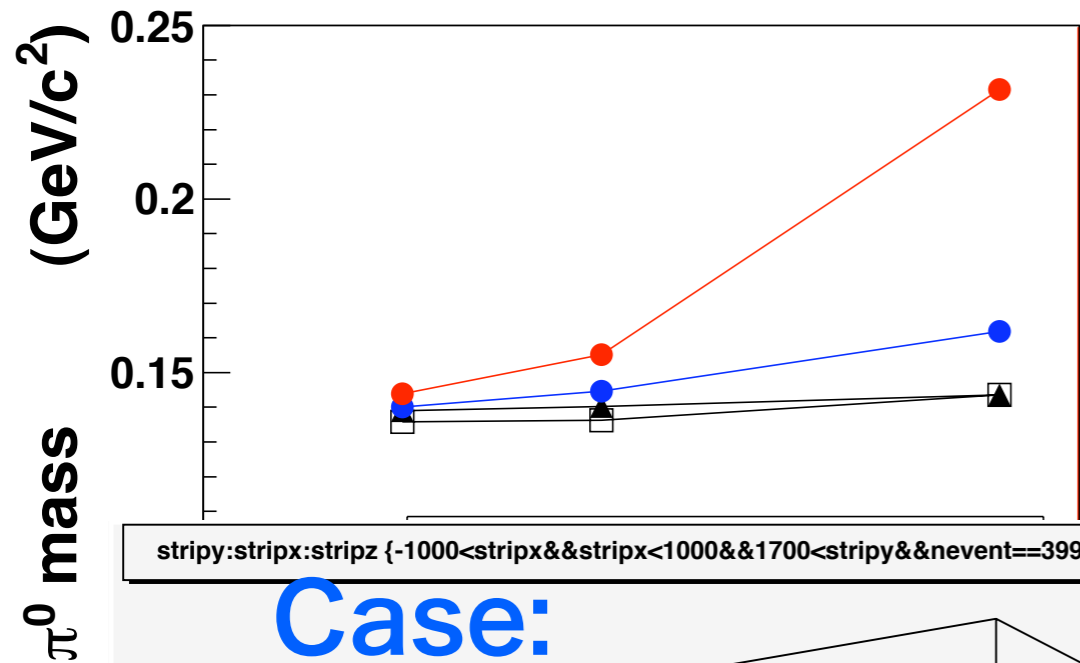
- Reconstructed  $\pi^0$  mass using strip-Splitting method looks reasonable.
- Efficiency degrades with higher energy.
- Sc5x5squareECAL has reasonable efficiency ► This does not explain the difference of JER between SiECAL and ScECAL
- Need tune photon separation for strip-Splitting method.

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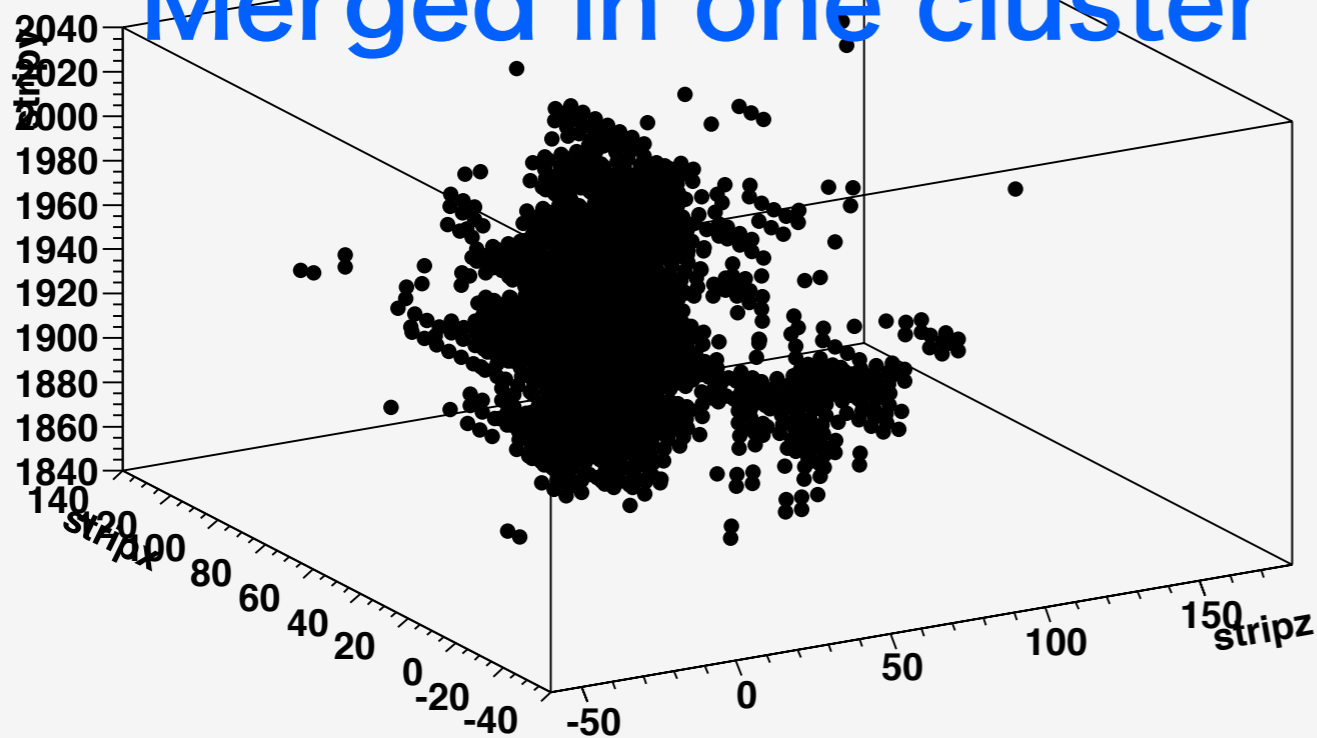


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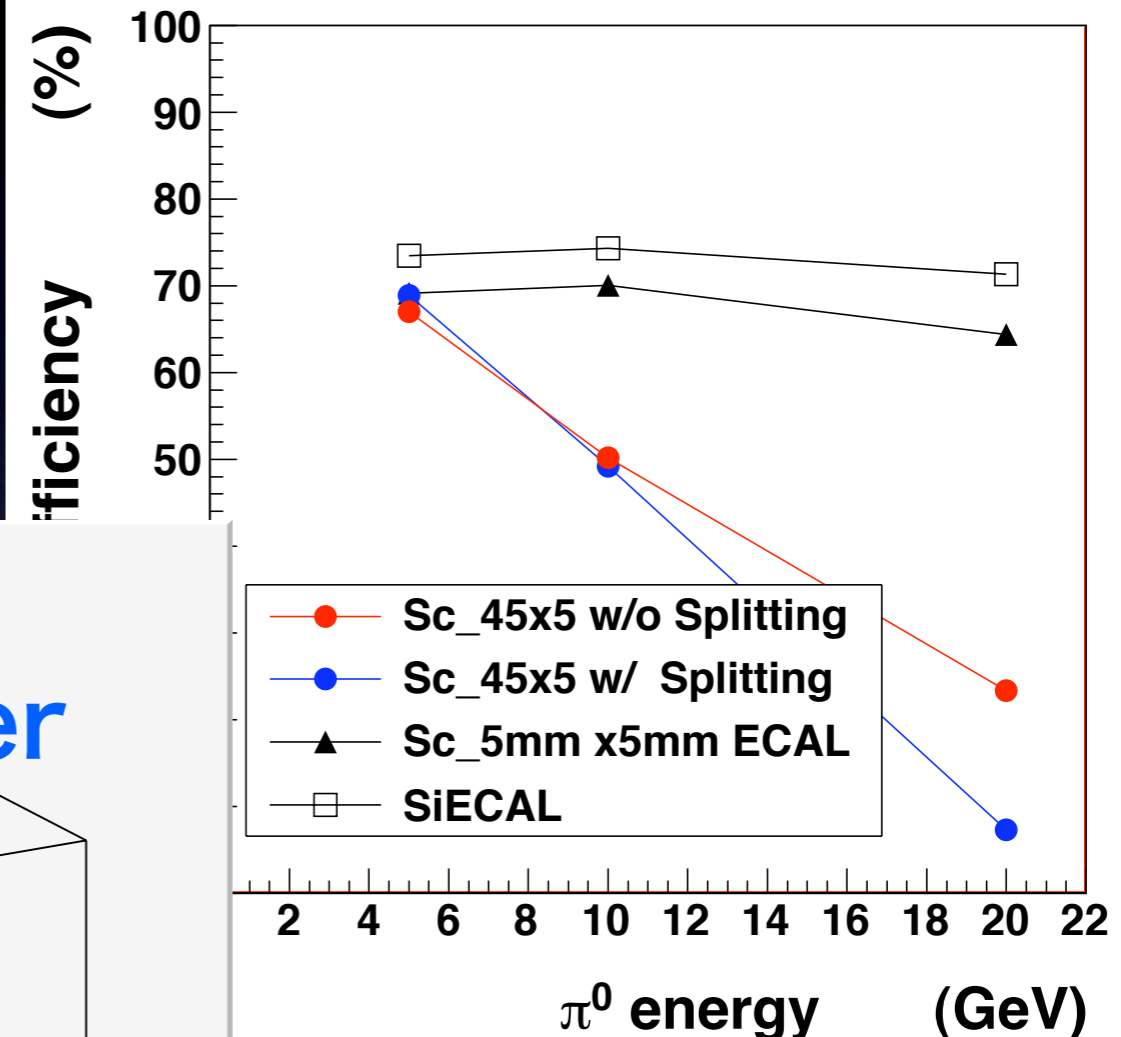
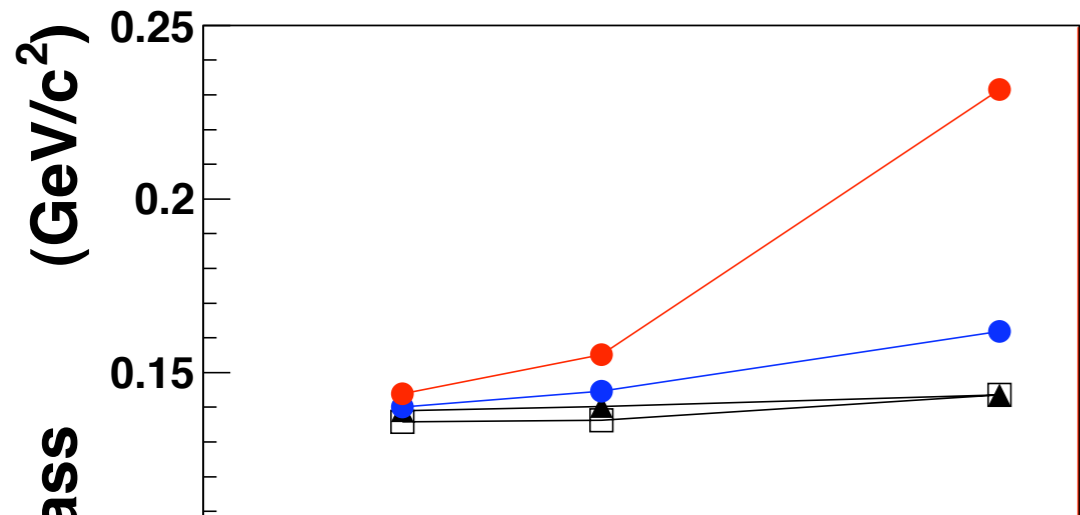


Case:  
Merged in one cluster



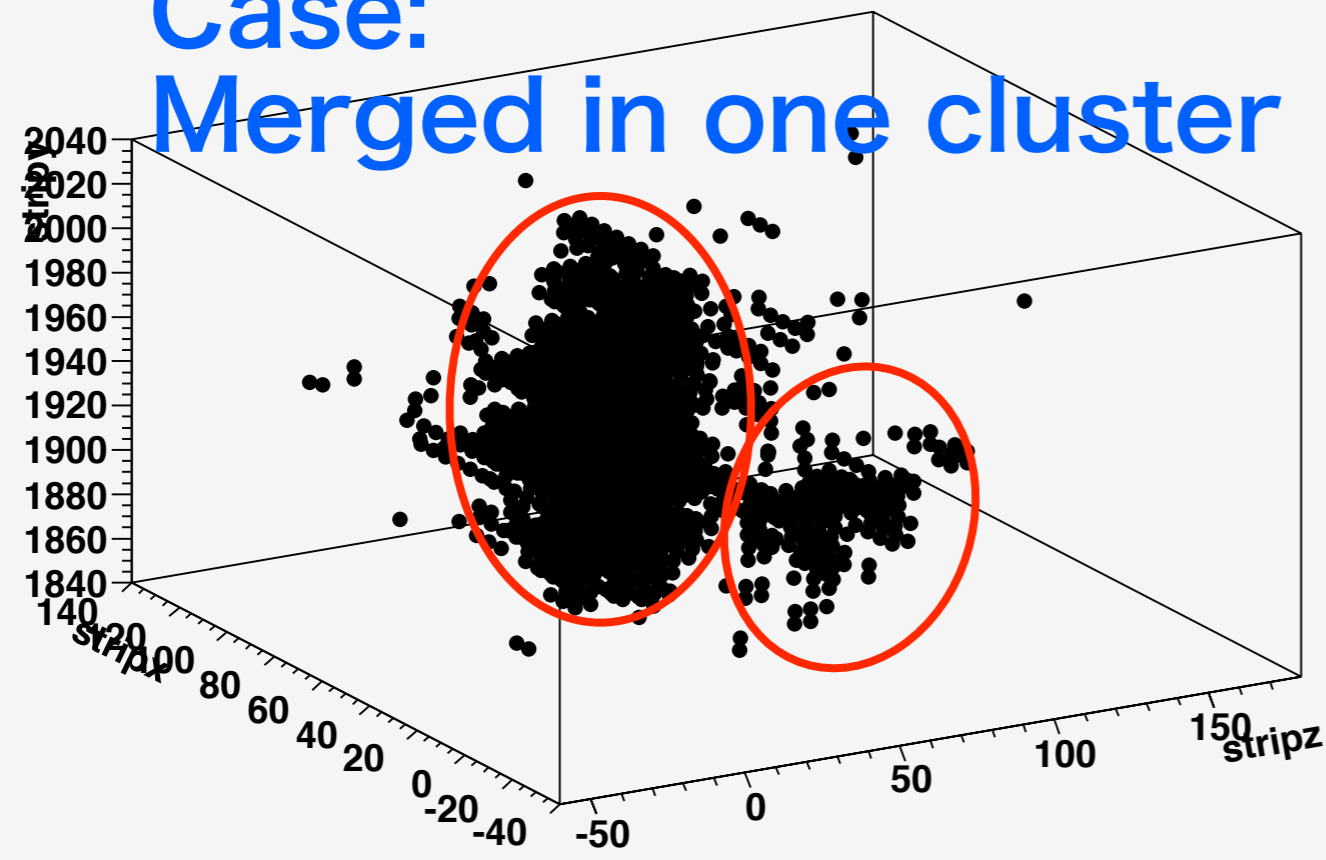
- eSMEAR
- splitting method looks
- efficiency. This does not
- SiECAL and ScECAL
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stripy:stripx:stripz {-1000<stripx&&stripx<1000&&1700<stripy&&nevent==3999}

Case:  
Merged in one cluster



- eSMEAR
- strip-splitting method looks
- efficiency. This does not
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- Need tune photon separation for strip-Splitting method.

# Summary

- Strip-Splitting method was devised last year.
- With Strip-Splitting method ScECAL with 45x5 mm scintillator strip achieved less than 30% of  $JER/\sqrt{E}$  for 45 GeV jet.
- Still not arrived at SiECAL resolution.
- Basic energy resolutions for one photon events is almost similar for ScECAL and SiECAL.
- Some rooms are there for improvement of cluster separation.
- Difference of performance between SiECAL and ScECAL should be removed with fine tuning of PandoraPFA. Event by event study
- Implement StripSplitting method in Calice-soft

# Hybrid ECAL

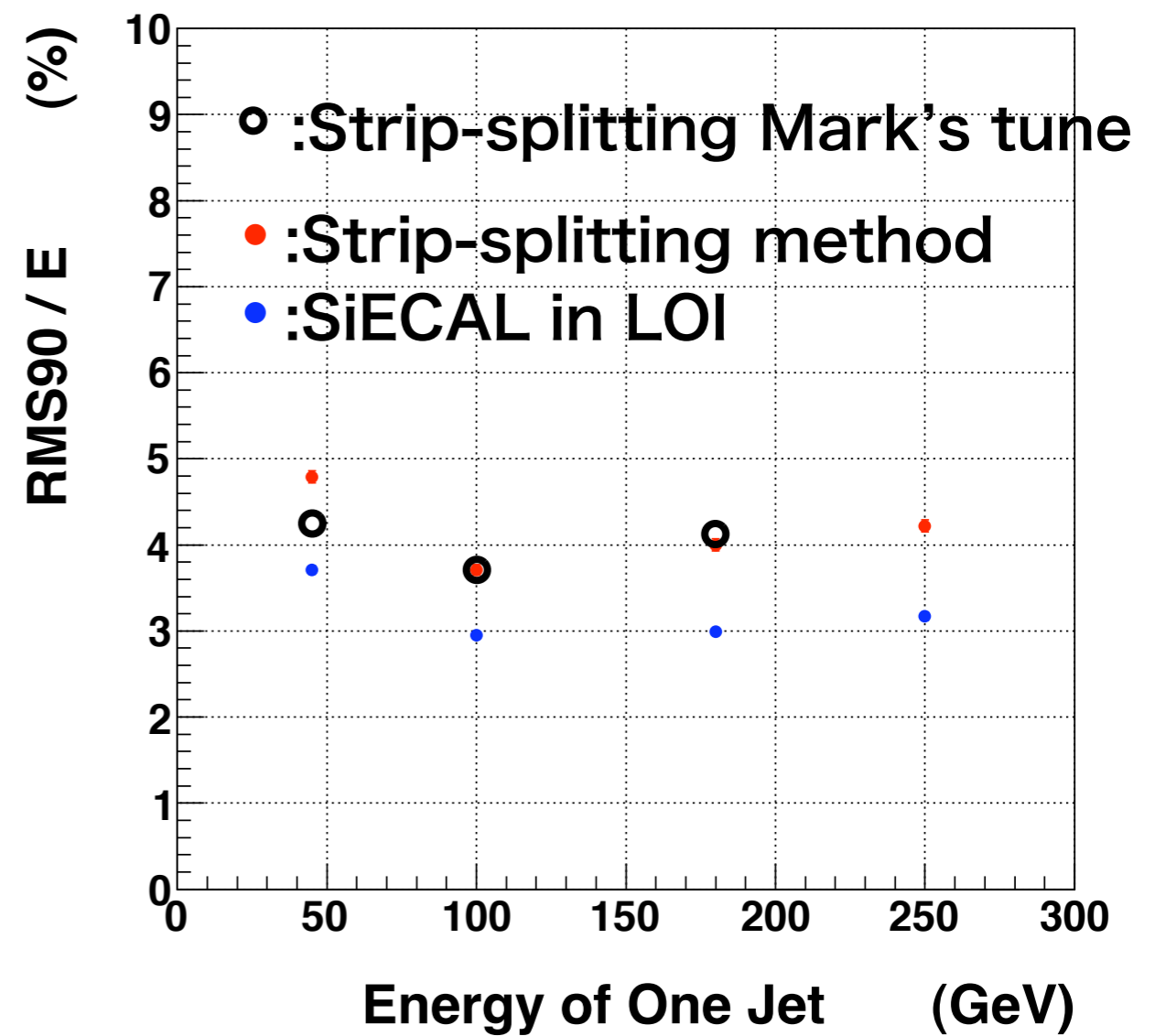
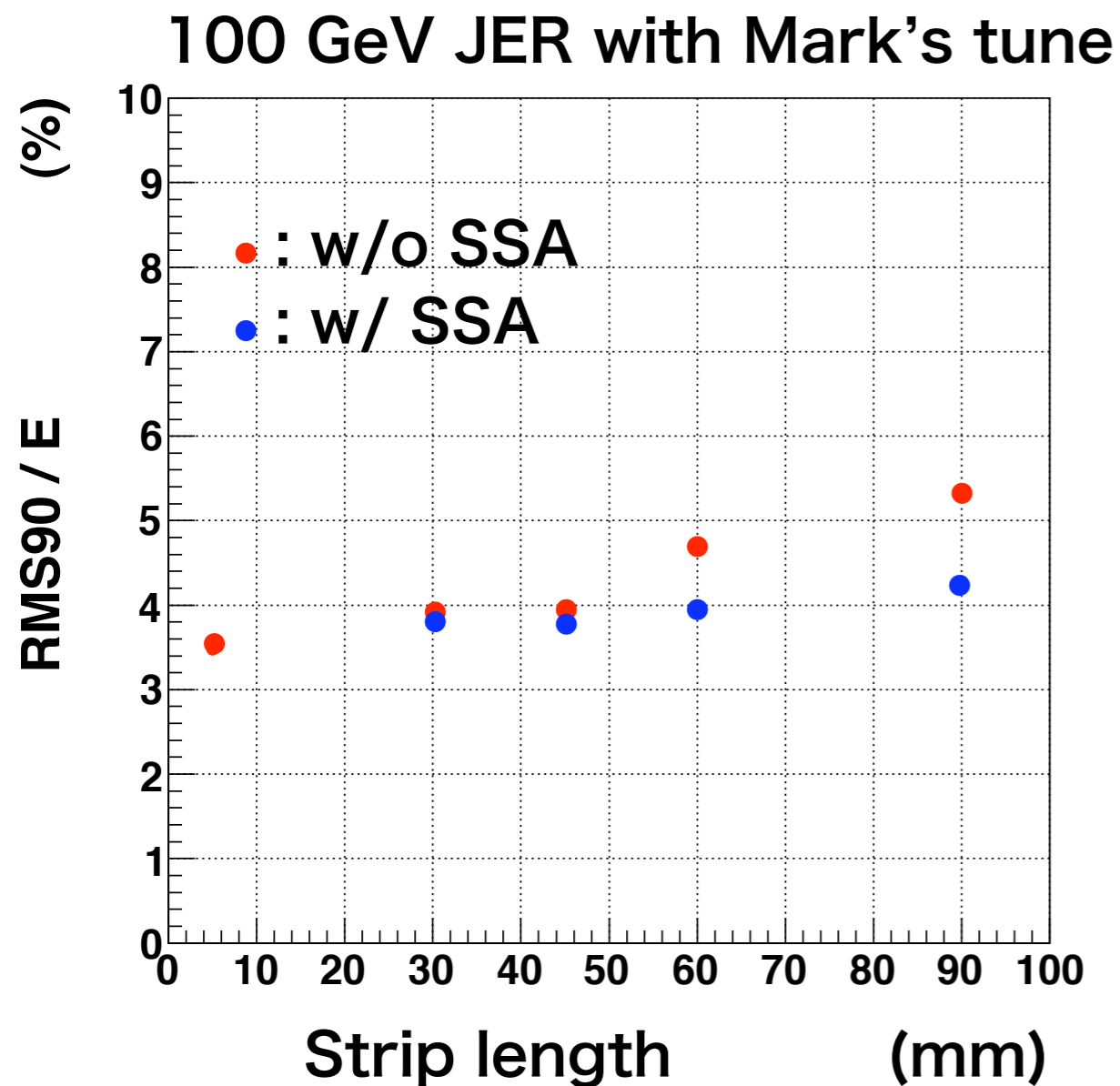
- Daniel Jeans implemented this algorithm for Sc-Si hybrid ECAL and brushed up it, called hybridRecoProcessor,
- Current Mokka, one can select scintillator layer or silicone layer only by alveolus,

sis	sc	sis	sc	sis	sc	sis	sc	sis	sc	sis	sc	sis	sc	sis
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sis	sis	sis	sis	sis	sis	sis	sis	sis	sc	sc	sc	sc	sc	sc
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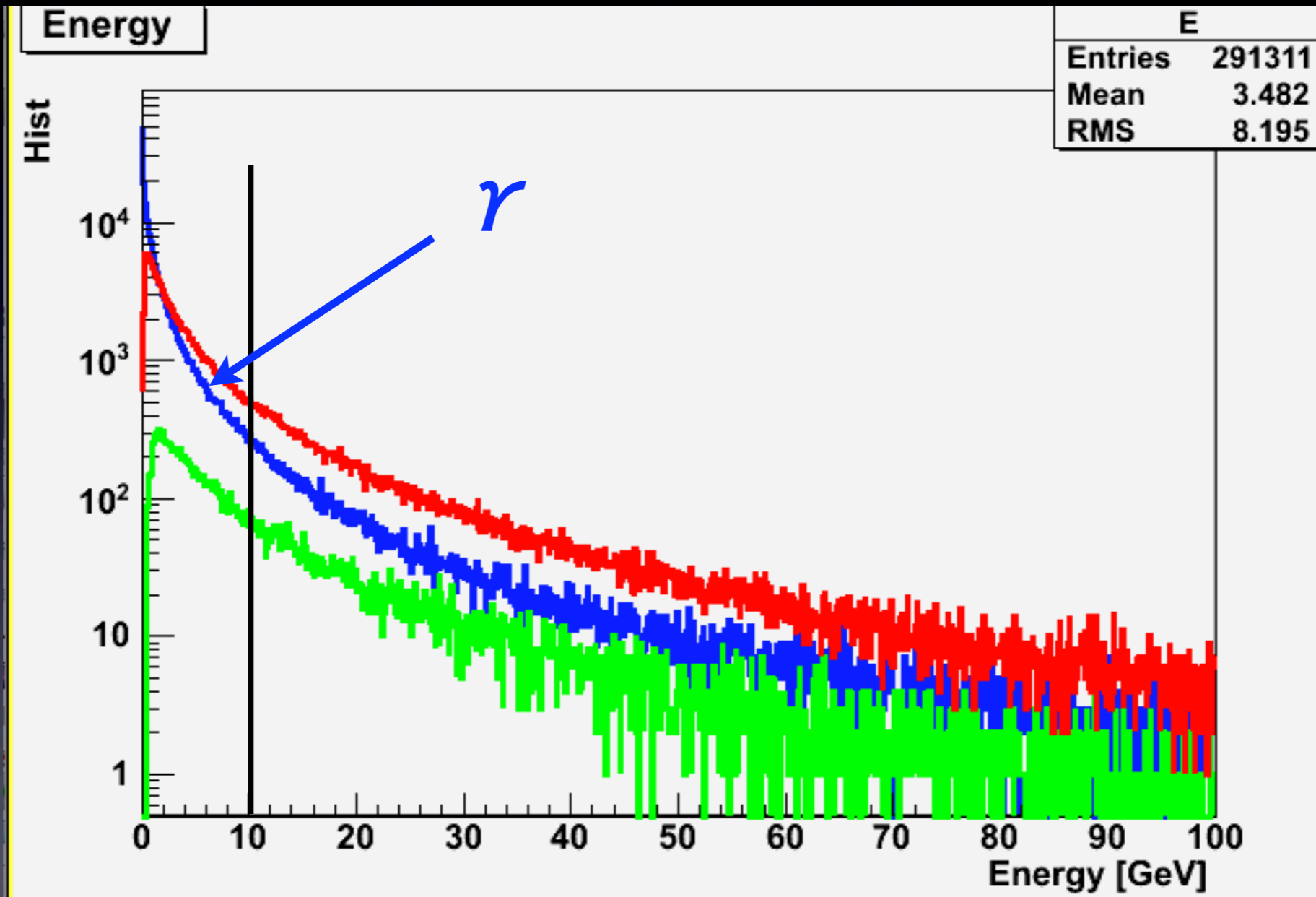
- I have already registered to make SVN repository for HybridRecoProcessor at DESY, ... but not yet released,

# Mark's tuning 100 GeV, 180 GeV



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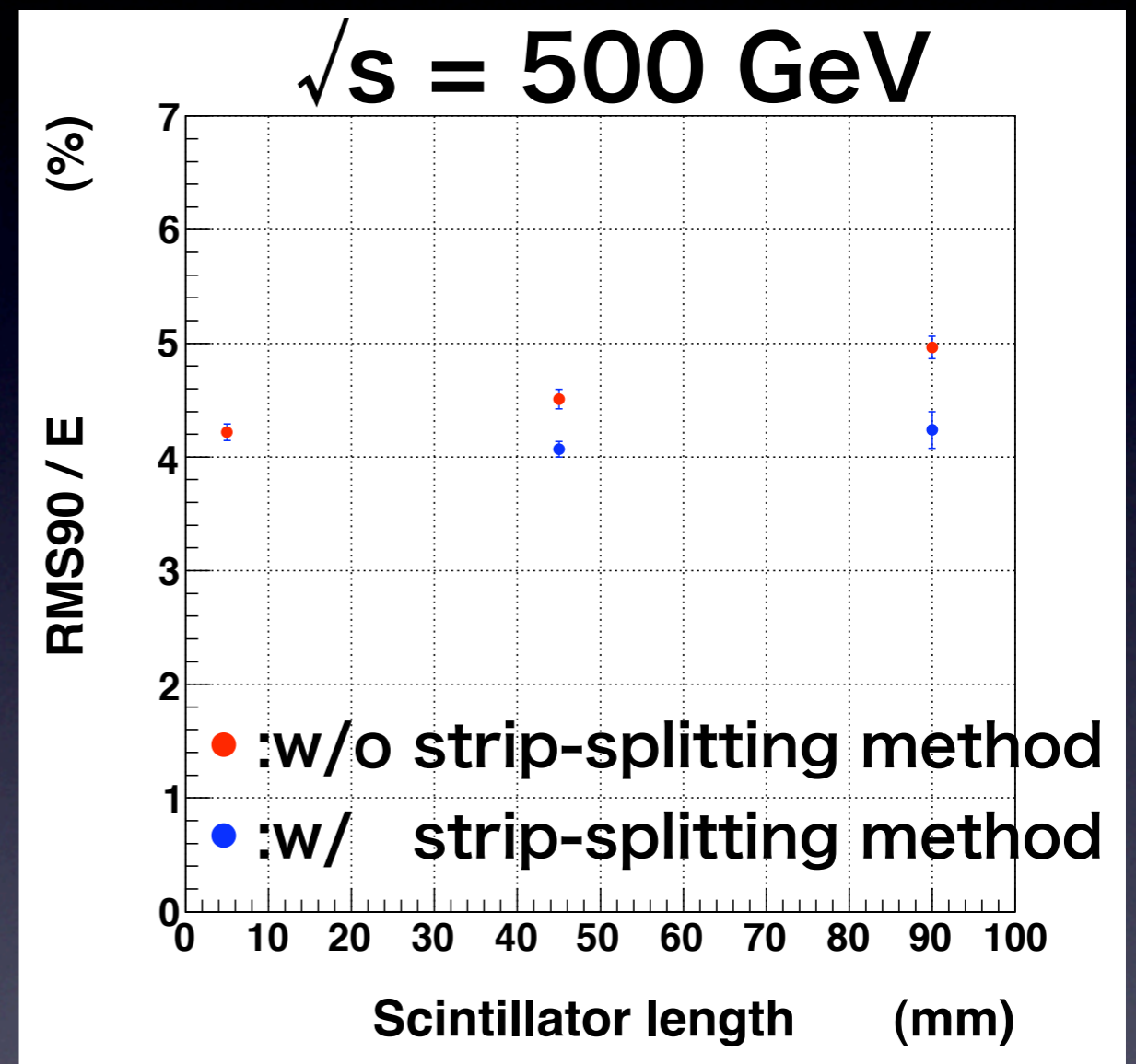
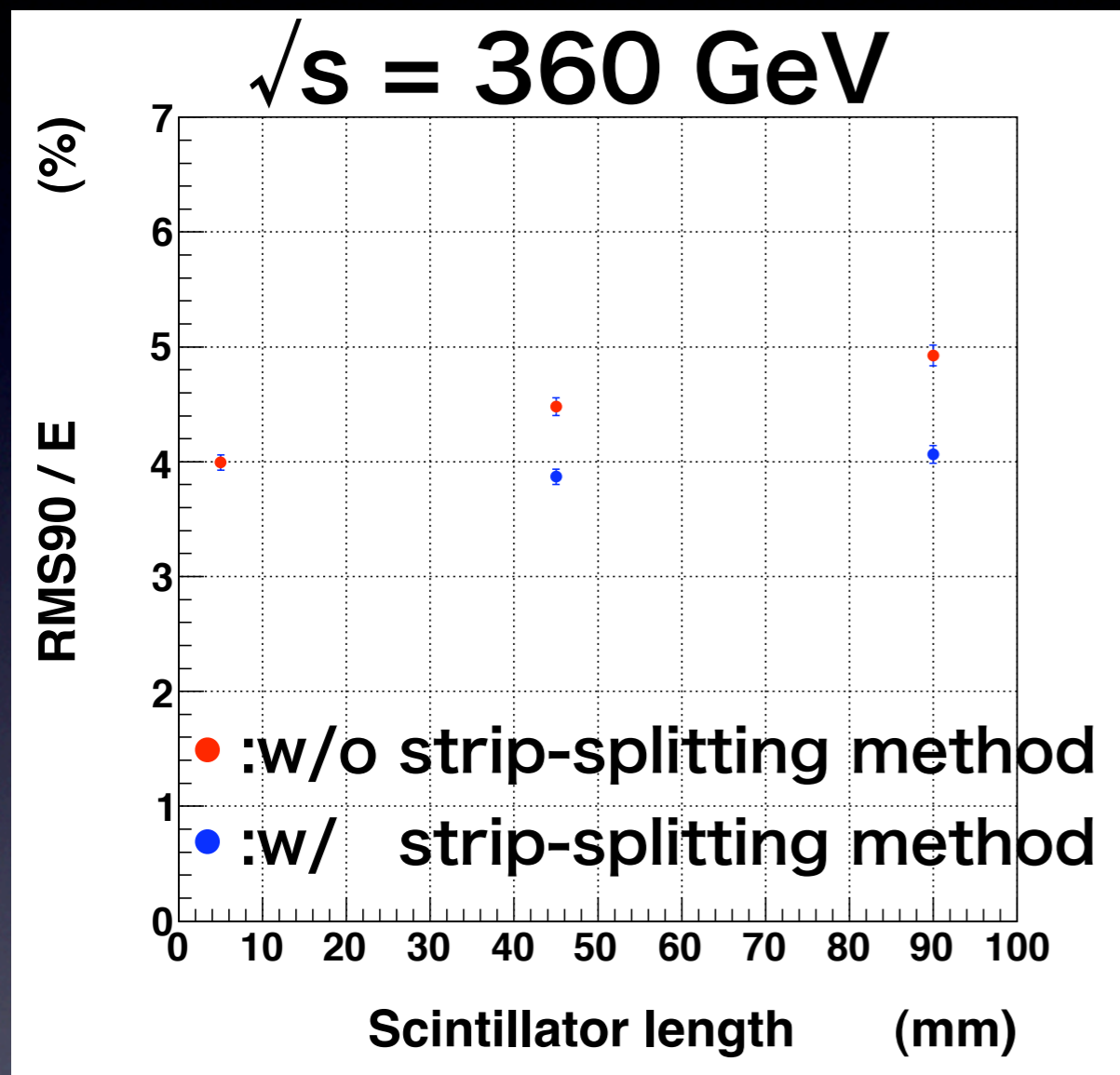
# Energy of particles in 1.5 TeV Jet



- Energy of photons is dominated by less than 10 GeV

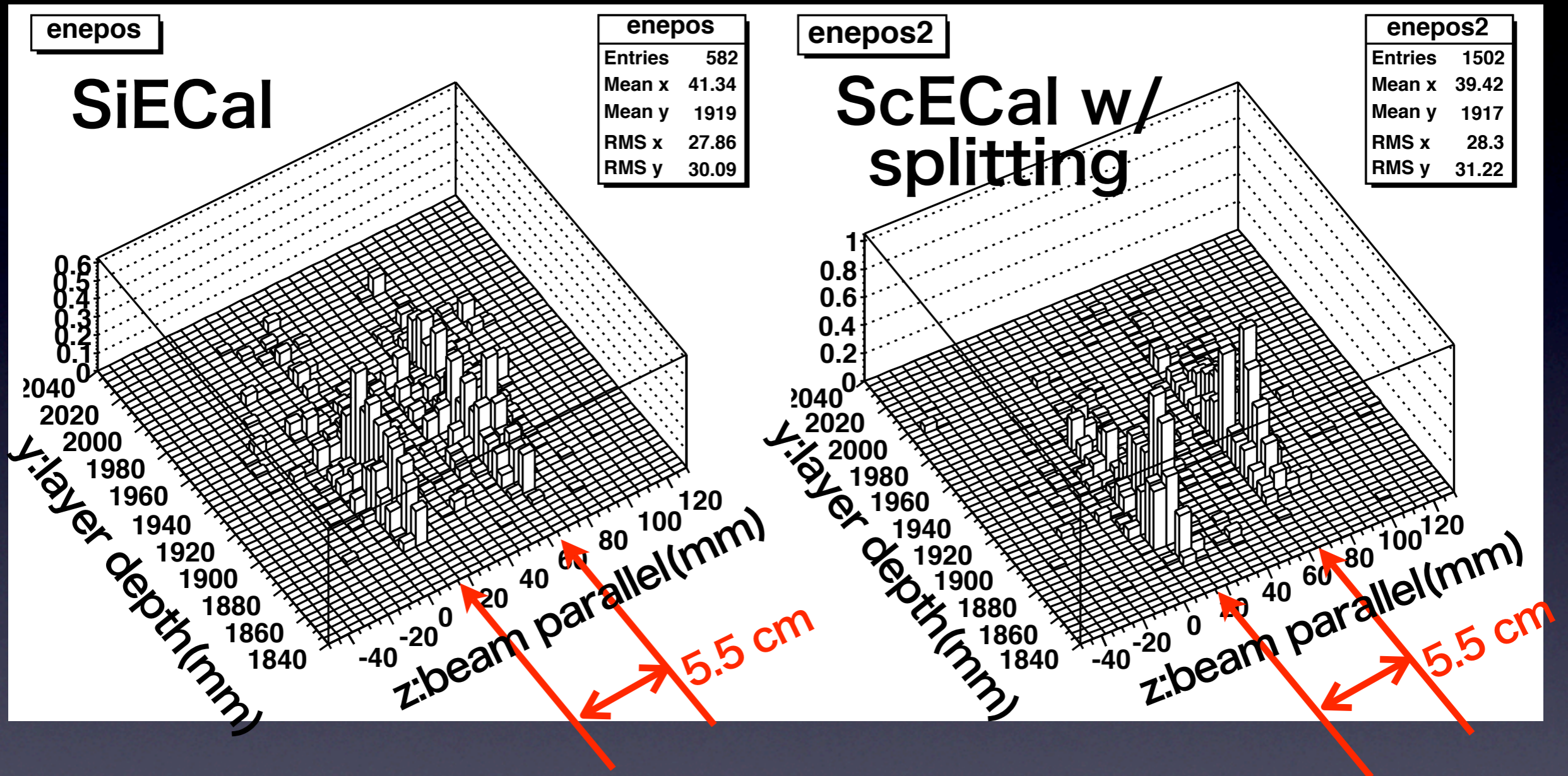


# Jet energy resolution vs. scintillator strip length at higher energy

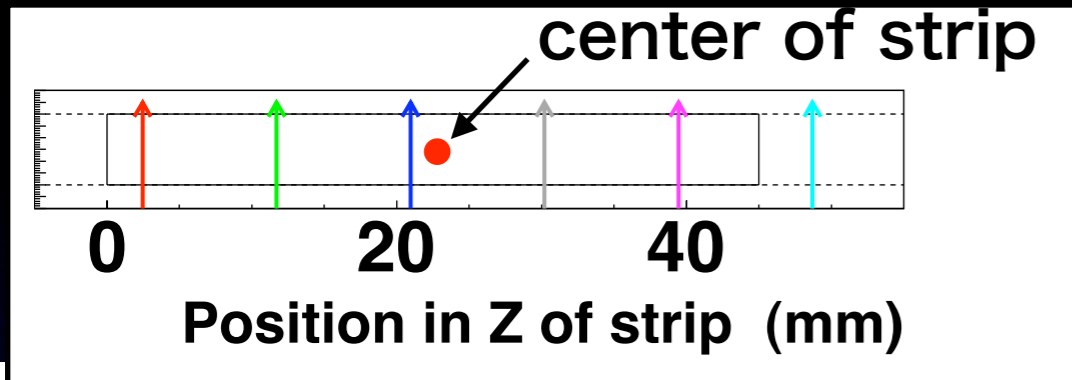


Even at  $\sqrt{s} = 500 \text{ GeV}$ , 45 mm x 5 mm ScECAL shows similar performance to that of 5 mm x 5 mm square tile ScECAL.

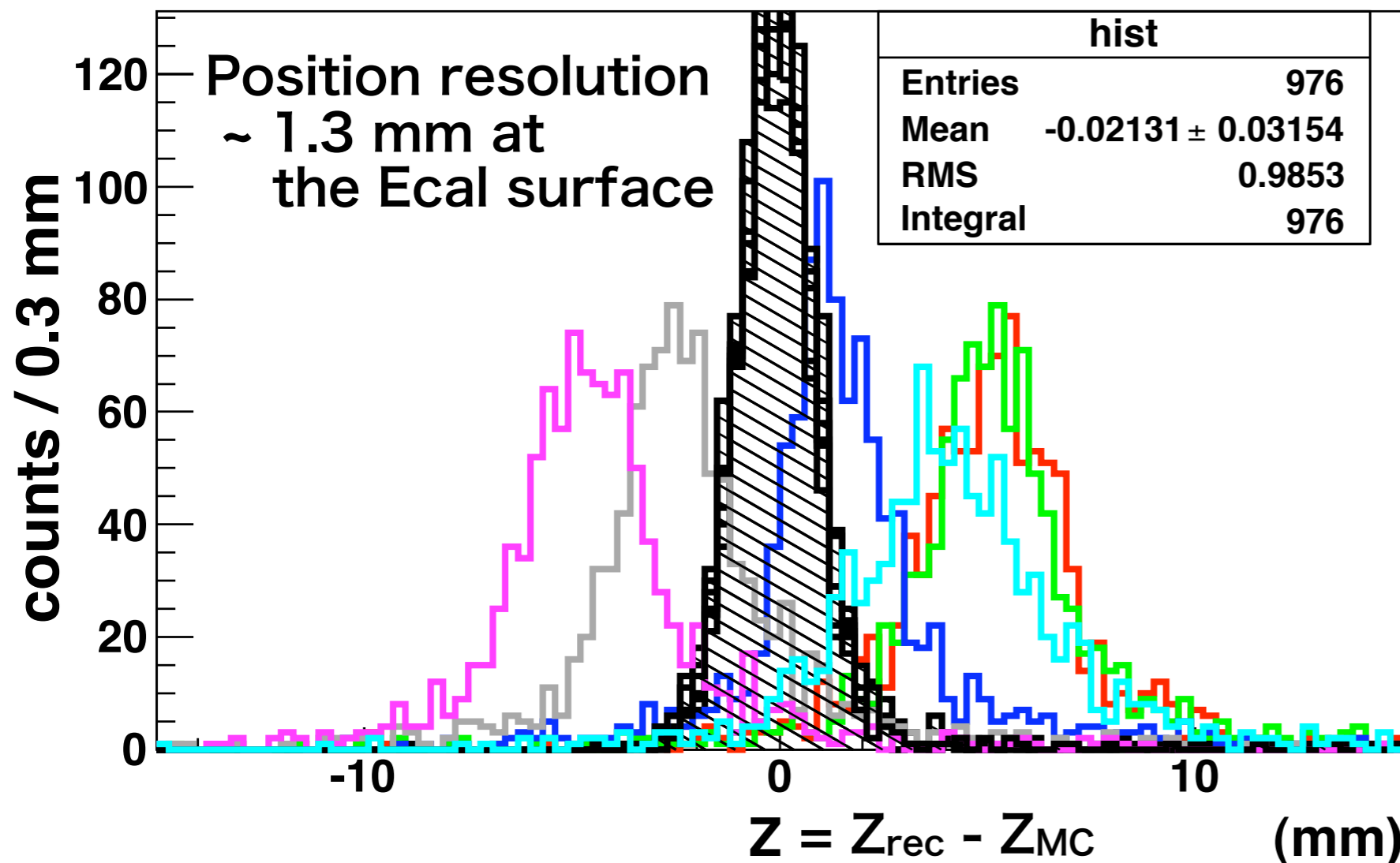
# Two photon clusters in SiEcal and ScStirpEcal with Splitting method



# Position resolution: in z for 10 GeV photons



Position difference between reconstructed position and MC true ( $z = z_{rec} - z_{MC}$ ) at the ILD ECAL surface for 10 GeV photons with incident polar angles approximately  $90^\circ$ .



For 45 mm x 5 mm strips:

colored: z distributions of energy-weighted mean position without the strip-splitting method

Black: z distribution of reconstructed PFO with strip-splitting method

Systematic shift is removed by the strip-splitting method.