

Status report from the common workinggroup on generators

Mikael Berggren¹

¹DESY
Hamburg

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Outline

- 1 Introduction
- 2 The task
- 3 The selected scheme
- 4 Current status of the Common Samples
- 5 Conclusions

Common Task Group for Generators

A cross-region and cross-concept working group was created to look into the generator side

Members

- Tim Barklow, SiD/Americas
- Akiya Miyamoto.ILD/Asia
- M.B., ILD/Europe

Since, CLIC has also joined

- Stephane Poss

What is needed for the DBD

- The DBD bench-marks are:
 - $e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}h^0$
 - $e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-$
 - $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}h^0$
- All at $E_{CMS}=1\text{TeV}$
- Also: Redo on LOI analysis with the new software. For both ILD and SiD: $t\bar{t}$ at $E_{CMS}=500\text{ GeV}$.
- Machine backgrounds and same-bunch crossing $\gamma\gamma$ events should be overlaid (in some way...)

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Whizard combines

- Matrix-element calculation (O'Mega, MadGraph or CompHEP; we use O'Mega),
- Phase-space calculation.
- Multi-channel integration

into an efficient generator of un-weighted events.

Features:

- Easily treats up to 6 particles in the final state, can do > 6 .
- Does not separate "signal" and "background" sources of the final state \rightarrow interference correctly treated.
- Keeps track of polarisation.
- Knows about beam-strahlung and ISR, hence varying initial-state properties.
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- Note that PYTHIA doesn't know about **polarisation** (τ :s, charginos, ... !). Use **TAUOLA** instead.
- Many models (SM and beyond) known. NP parameters read from LesHouches file.

Problems with Whizard:

- Many channels: SM alone is made of 2348 distinct Whizard channels...
- Non-perturbative processes, eg. $\gamma\gamma$ beyond multi-peripheral.
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Improvement wrt. LOI

- Extension of information in the event record:
 - Colour singlet system information and particle spin.
 - Beam-particles before and after beam-strahlung.
 - Process ID in each event record.
 - Coding of FSR: Mokka modified to be insensitive (as SLiC already was).
 - Coding of displaced vertices: Mokka modified so that the generator decides (B. Vormwald).
 - Crossing-angle: generate head-on, Mokka takes care of boosting to the side. NB: Numbers in MCParticle NOT identical to input stdhep-numbers !
 - In Whizard, Flavour-summed channels are used. Will reduce the 2348 channels to a few tens. Two options:
 - Sum in phase-space evaluation: Higher gain in simplicity and CPU-time, but less flexible.
 - Channel mixing in generation: Any set of channels can be merged.
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Tools for productions of generator samples

- T. Barklow's scripts to run Whizard jobs at the SLAC batch server migrated and adapted to the KEK environment, and to DESY.
- An SVN project holding Whizard source-code, installation scripts and process-description files has been set up at CERN by S. Poss.
- As generation production will now be distributed → An meta-data file with file-locations, generator settings, etc. is updated by each generation job.
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Status of generator samples

Note: The final **official 1 TeV beam-parameters** from the GDE were final released only on Dec. 23.
GuineaPig simulation and beam-spectra were ready by mid-January.

Status of generator samples : $\nu\nu h$

Assigned to T Barklow (SLAC).

- $\nu\nu h$: Includes $h \rightarrow gg$ and WW^* , so need **6-fermion background**.
 - Large advantage with aliasing, esp. when Cabibbo suppressed decays included.
 - However: Integration gets very time-consuming with aliasing.
 - Full signal sample is **Done**.
 - Background sample is **Done**. Includes all 6-fermion final-states, ie. it contains all $t\bar{t}$ channels.
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Assigned to A. Miyamoto (KEK).

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- Use Physim
 - ttH (ie. 6fH), $ttff$ (ie. 8f) by Helas (helicity amplitude approach).
 - Same beam-strahlung function as Whizard.
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- $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H, t\bar{t}b\bar{b}, t\bar{t}Z$ **all fully generated.**
- Classified by beam-polarisation, $t\bar{t}$ decay-mode ($6q, 1\nu 4q, 2l 2\nu b\bar{b}$) and Higgs.
- Always at least 50 kevents, even if 1 ab^{-1} is less.
- Log-files etc. on http://www-jlc-in.kek.jp/miyamoto/mc-dbd.log/generated/1000-B1b_ws/tth

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Status of generator samples : *WW*

Assigned to MB.

- 4 fermions: All setup at DESY.
 - Integration of all 4 fermion final-states: over-night job, with sub-per mil uncertainty on cross-section. **DONE**.
 - Generation of 1 ab^{-1} also over-night job for non-electron final states, about a week for single bosons.
 - All **DONE**.
- 2 fermions:
 - At 1 TeV: Similar cross-sections as 4-fermion \rightarrow also do these.
 - ... except that $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$ are strongly restricted.
 - Technical difficulties due to very low generation efficiency - 1 event per 1000 generated accepted: Solved.
 - Status: **DONE**
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- Organisation:
 - **Hierarchy**: ZZ or WW or ZZWWmix / hadronic or leptonic or semi-leptonic / four beam polarisations
 - Separate **single boson** ($XXee, XX\nu_e\nu_e$ or $XXe\nu_e$) final states (t-channel!) from rest.
 - Total number of cases = **40**. Compare: 140 possible 4f final states \times 4 polarisations without aliases+grouping.
 - Similar for 2 fermions: Z / hadronic, bhabha, or leptonic. 8 cases.
- **NB**: Cross-sections are in the **10 pb** range \rightarrow we are asked to fully simulate **tens of millions of events** !!!
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Status of generator samples : Backgrounds and 500 GeV

- Pairs background:
 - About 1300 bunch-crossings = half a bunch train produced with GuineaPig, by A. Hartin.
 - Pairs-files copied to grid, with names following the conventions.
 - NB: Not stdhep-files. However, the LCIO reader knows how to handle them.
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 - Uses PYTHIA-inside-Whizard.
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 - Need optimisation of **generator-level cuts**.
- $t\bar{t}$ at 500 GeV (\Leftrightarrow 6 fermions).:
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File locations:

Sub-directories of:

`lfn:/grid/ilc/prod/ilc/mc-dbd/generated/1000-B1b_ws/`

`the grid.`

Information on samples:

`http://ilcsoft.desy.de/dbd/generated/`

`done in a month`