

Study of Higgs Self-coupling at ILC

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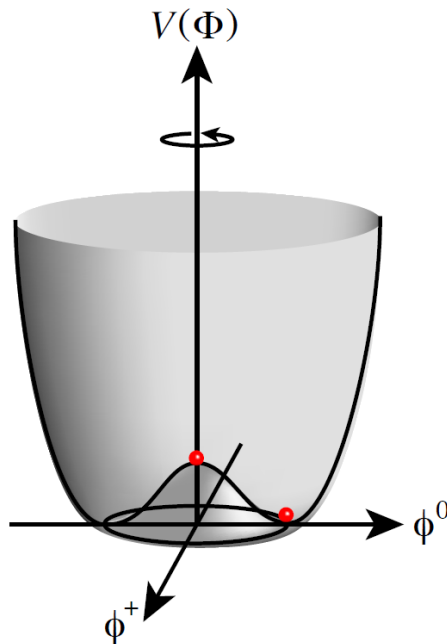
J. Tian(KEK), T. Tanabe (Tokyo),
K. Fujii(KEK) and all ILC colleagues

The only probe for Higgs potential: self coupling

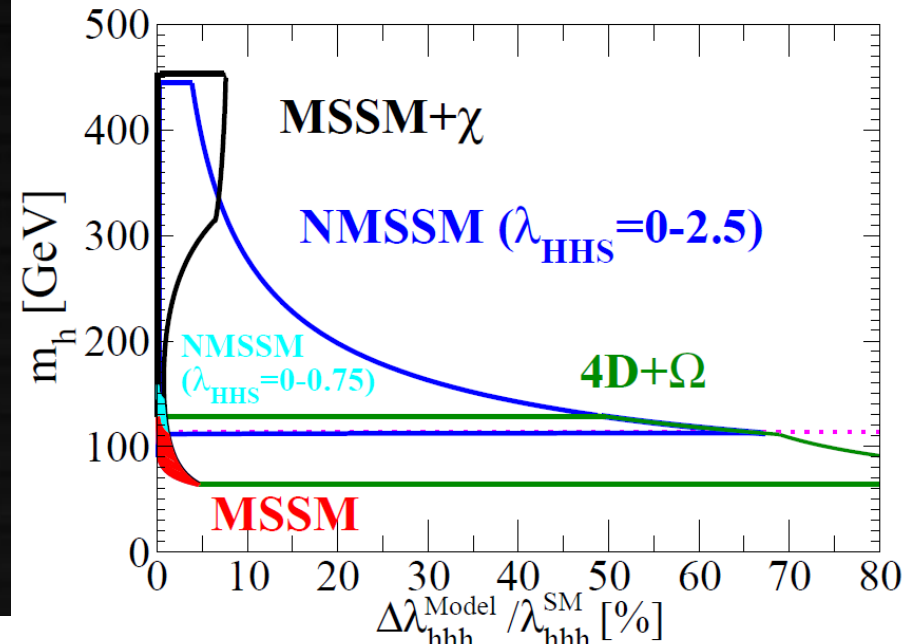
SM force

Lagrangian term	example
Gauge force	QCD, electroweak
Yukawa force	Higgs-fermion
Higgs force	Higgs self-coupling

- The last force in SM
- A good probe for BSM with ~30% accuracy



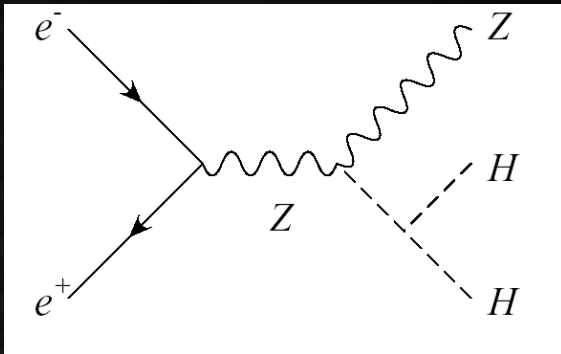
$$V(\Phi) = \mu^2 |\Phi|^2 + \lambda |\Phi|^4 + \text{h.c.}, \quad \mu^2 < 0, \lambda > 0$$



ra, SUSY case: Kanemura et al. (2011)

ZHH in 500 GeV ILC

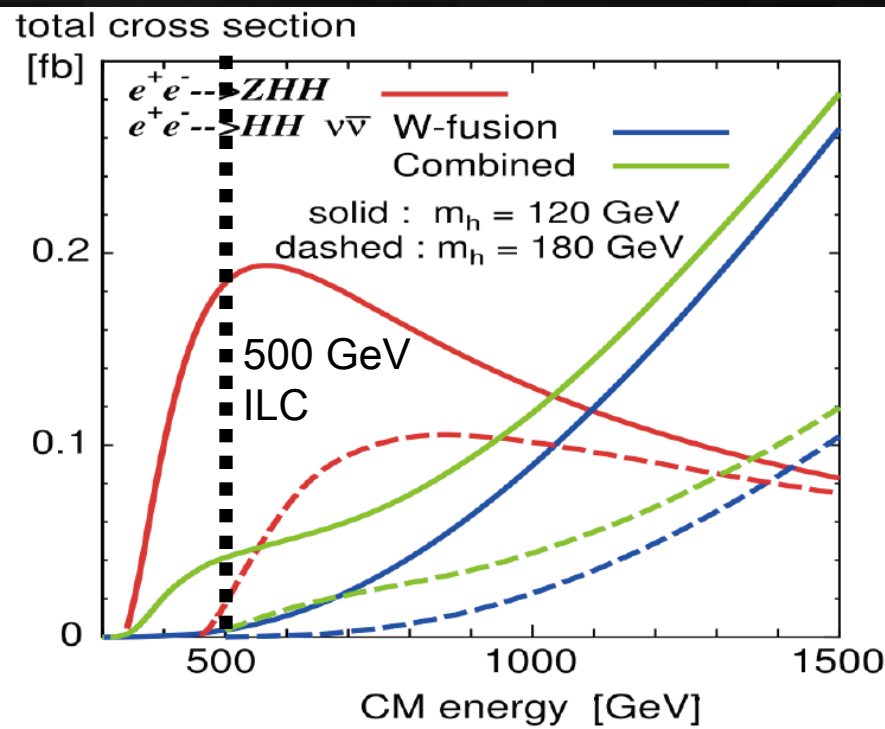
$m_H = 120 \text{ GeV}$



Decay mode	BR.	# events in 2 ab ⁻¹
qqbbbbb	32%	146
vvbbbbb	9%	42
qqbbWW*→qqbbqqqq	6%	28
llbbbbb	4%	19
qqbbWW*→qqbbqqlv	3%	14
qqbbWW*→qqbbllvqq	3%	14
others	43%	194

tt → bbqqqq		~800,000
ZZZ, ZZH → qqbbbbb		~600

Double Higgs-strahlung:
largest xsec around 500 GeV



Tiny cross section of **0.2fb**
(and **only half** contribute to
self coupling diagram)
Background (top-pair, ZZH etc.)
must be very strongly suppressed

Previous result by Junping

ALCPG 2011

put all together
(preliminary)

Polarization: $(e^-, e^+) = (-0.8, 0.3)$ $e^+ + e^- \rightarrow ZHH$ $M(H) = 120 \text{ GeV}$ $\int L dt = 2 \text{ ab}^{-1}$

Energy (GeV)	Modes	signal	background	significance	
				excess (I)	measurement (II)
500	$ZHH \rightarrow (l\bar{l})(b\bar{b})(b\bar{b})$	6.4	6.7	2.1σ	1.7σ
500	$ZHH \rightarrow (\nu\bar{\nu})(b\bar{b})(b\bar{b})$	5.2	7.0	1.7σ	1.4σ
500	$ZHH \rightarrow (q\bar{q})(b\bar{b})(b\bar{b})$	8.5	11.7	2.2σ	1.9σ
		16.6	129	1.4σ	1.3σ

we are interested in:

A. the combined significance of ZHH excess.

HHH coupling sensitivity of 57% ... Need to improve!

Recent progress in reconstruction

- Jet clustering with vertex
- Single track vertex finder for b-tagging
- Issue fixed in MC simulation
B-baryon life is set to 0 in Lol samples
-> degrades b-tagging efficiency

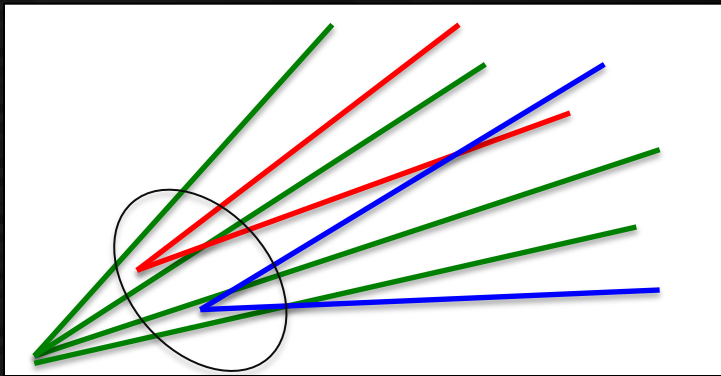
Recent progress (1) jet clustering

Multi-jet environment

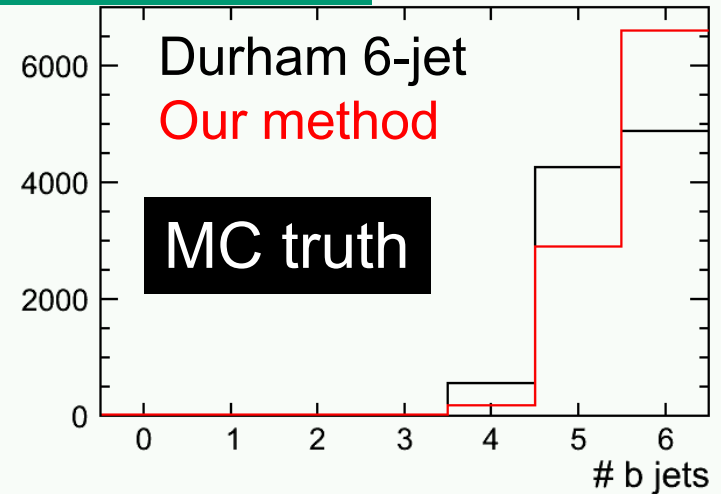
- presence of low energy jets
- Hard gluon emission
→ mistakes jet reconstruction,
especially 2 b-jets combined into 1
→ degradation in b-counting

Jet clustering based on vertex finding

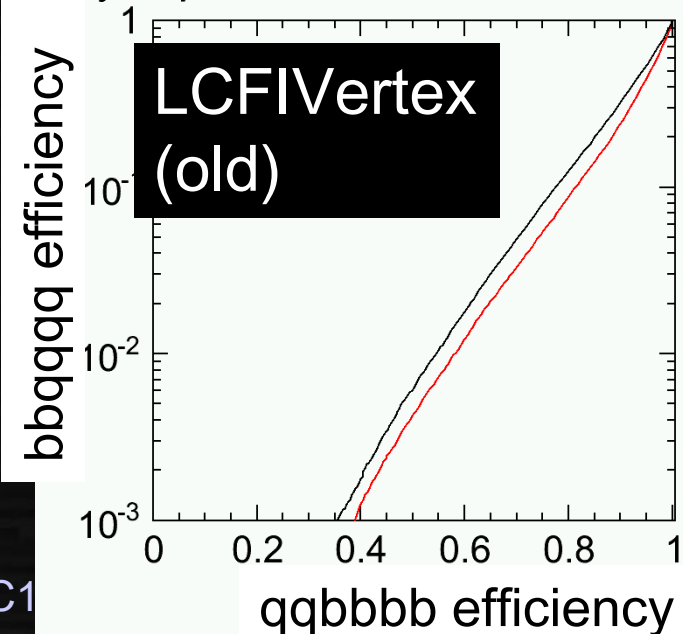
- Avoid combining jet-seeds with
vertices into one jet
→ b-counting efficiency improved



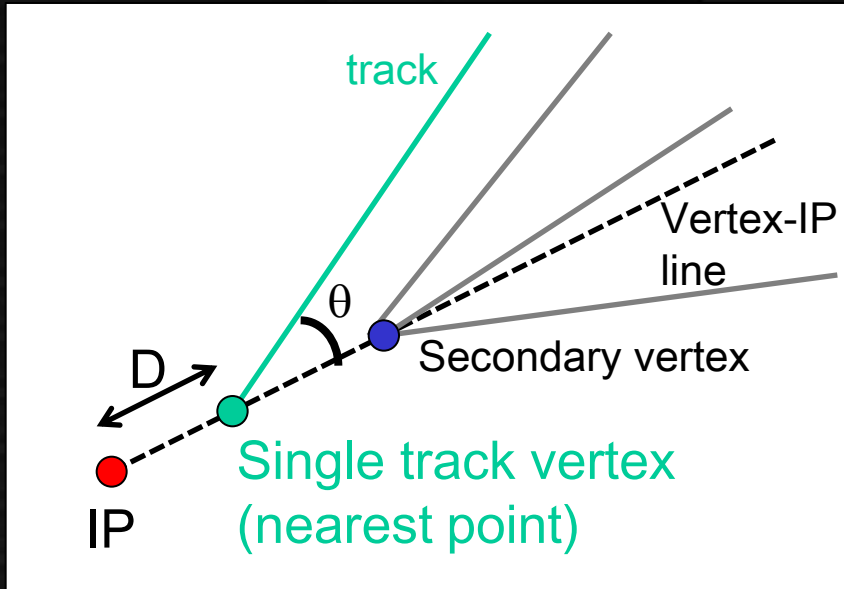
ZHH → bbbbbb



4 b-jet required

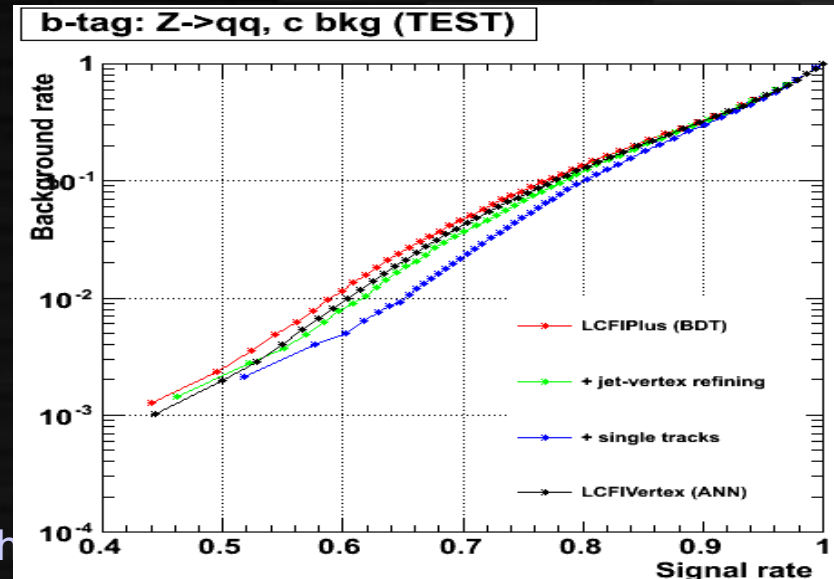


Progress (2) Single track vertex



- Normal vertex finder needs > 2 tracks
→ loose many vertices
- Single track vertex can be found by using other vertex direction
- Improves b-tagging performance

Event	0 vtx	1 vtx	≥ 2 vtx
bb normal	322	1052	426(24%)
bb +single	322	459	1019(57%)
cc normal	1003	779	18(1.0%)
cc +single	1003	715	82(4.6%)



Analysis revived ... last week

- With new tools
- Optimization efforts for jet-pairing
- (Lol sample now – without B-baryon fix)
- Non-final result: still has many rooms for improvements

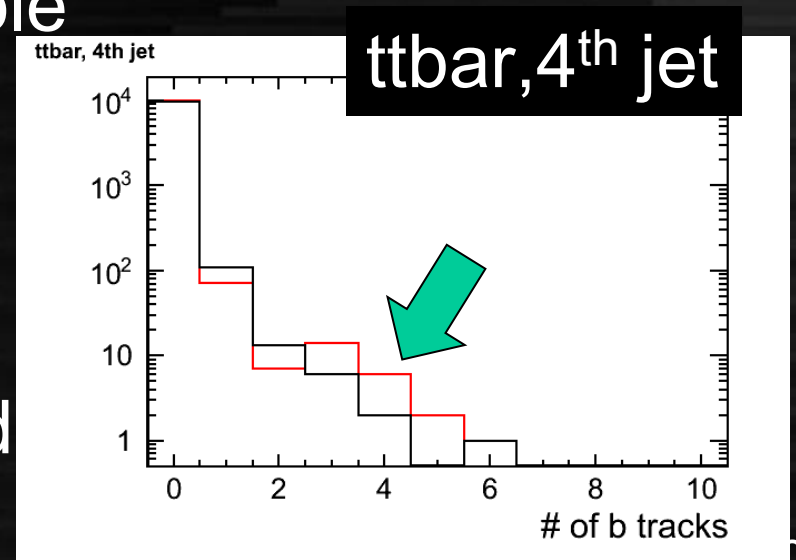
ZHH analysis – basic strategy

- Signal: $Zhh \rightarrow qqhh$: 138 events in 2ab-1
 - bbhh: 27 events
 - Powerful separation by b-tagging
 - Difficult mass reconstruction
 - Non-bb $qqhh$: 111 events
 - Z mass reconstruction by non-b tagged jets
 - Suffered from huge tt background
 - Mainly $t\bar{t}g \rightarrow t\bar{t}bb$

Event identification totally different:
prefer independent analysis for bbhh & qqhh

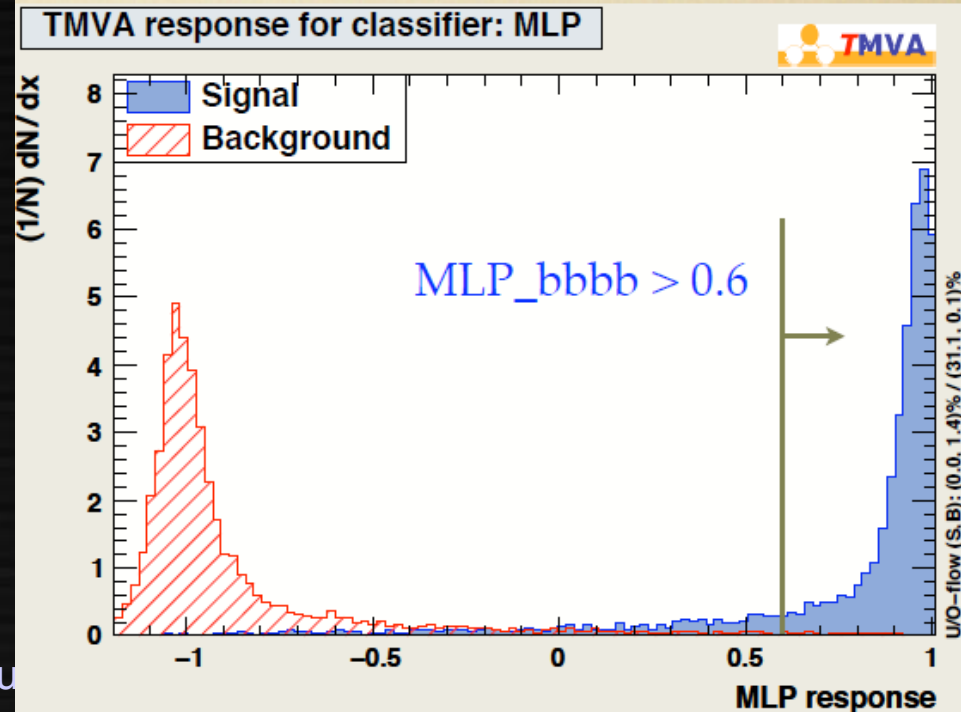
Background (1) $t\bar{t}$

- HUGE: ~ 8000000 (remind signal: 138)
 - Basic cut: b-tag 3rd & 4th jets
- Some ($\sim 0.5\%$ in our sample) includes hard gluon emission with $g \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ (fake 4-b jets)
 - Unfortunately enhanced in our jet clustering
 - Virtually 8-jet: ycut variable & thrust useful
- $t\bar{t}$ / W mass reconstruction
 - Many pairing background
 - Not so efficient now



Background(2) ZZZ, ZZH, ZZ

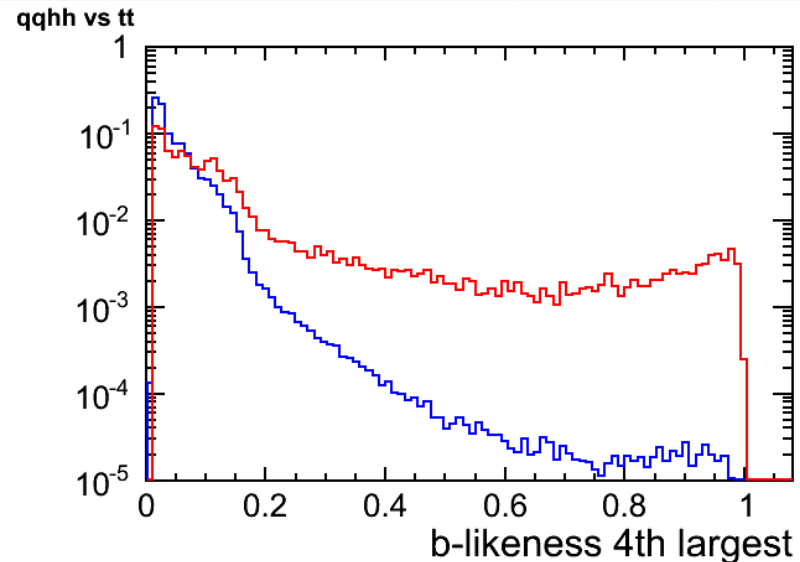
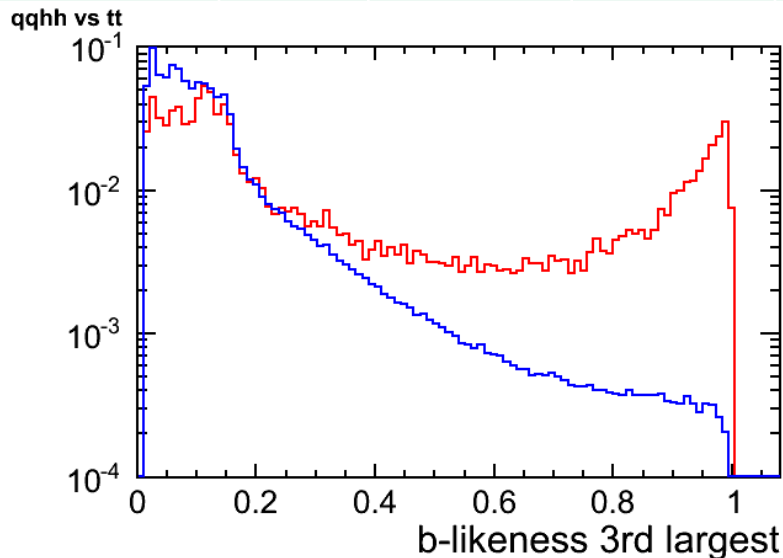
- Irreducible by b-tag for
 $ZZZ \rightarrow qqbbbb$, $ZZh \rightarrow qqbbbb$
- Separation possible by separating Z/H mass
 - Need to suppress pairing background
- ZZ, ttqq, Inbbqq
 - Not fully optimized yet in our analysis
 - Junping's result shows good separation



B-tag precut

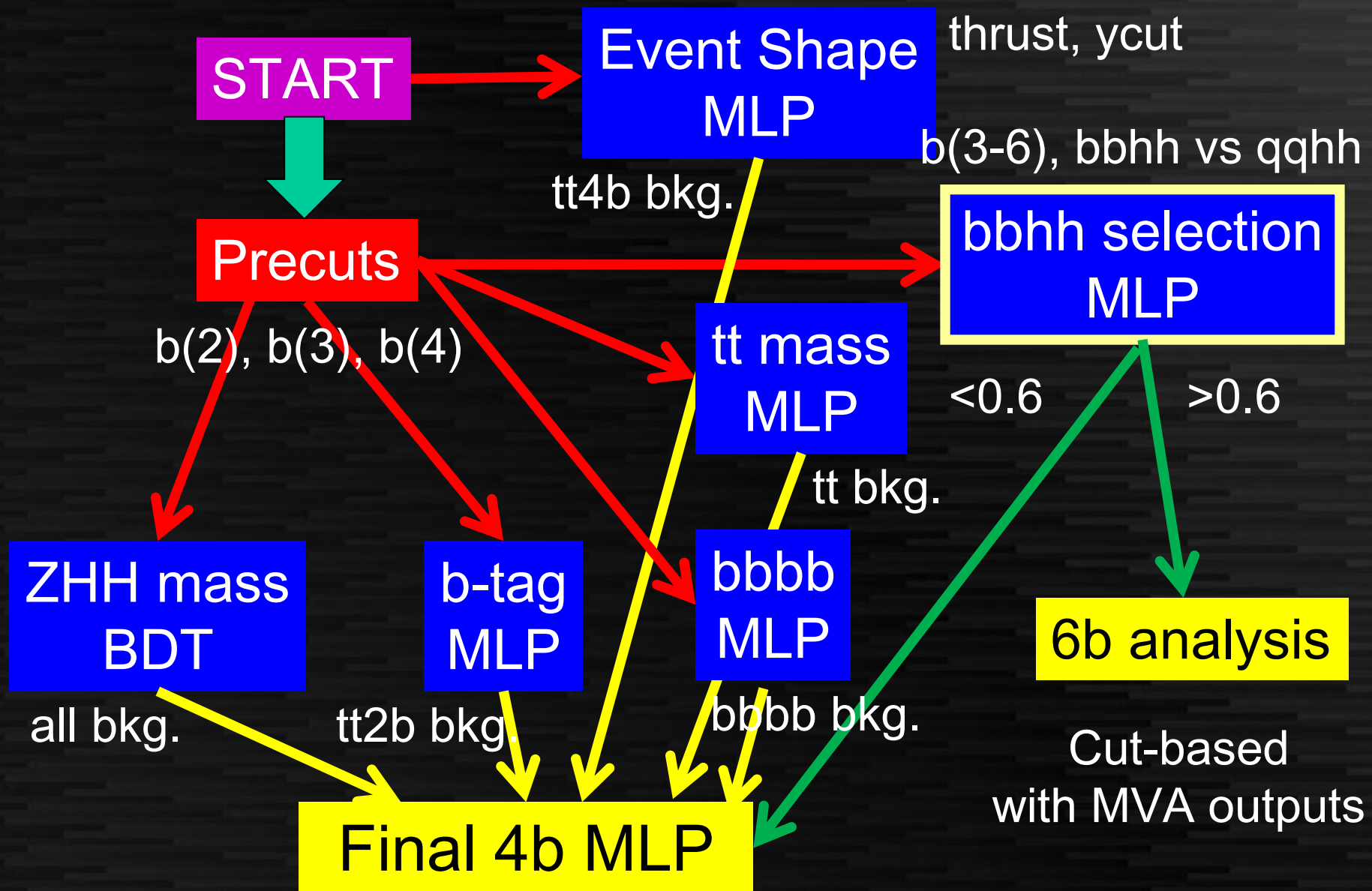
Jets are sorted by descending order of b-likeness

	bbhh	qqhh	tt	ZZZ-6b	ZZZ-4b	ZZh	ttqq	bbbb
No cut	27	111	800000	12.5	146	381	2169	40824
$b(2) > 0.8$	25	89	282493	11.5	109	152	987	28749
$b(2) > 0.8$ $b(3) > 0.6$	23	61	11036	10.2	71	63	263	18151
$b(2) > 0.8$ $b(3) > 0.6$ $b(4) > 0.2$	21	37	2298 (880: #b=4)	9.4	43	40	153	13004

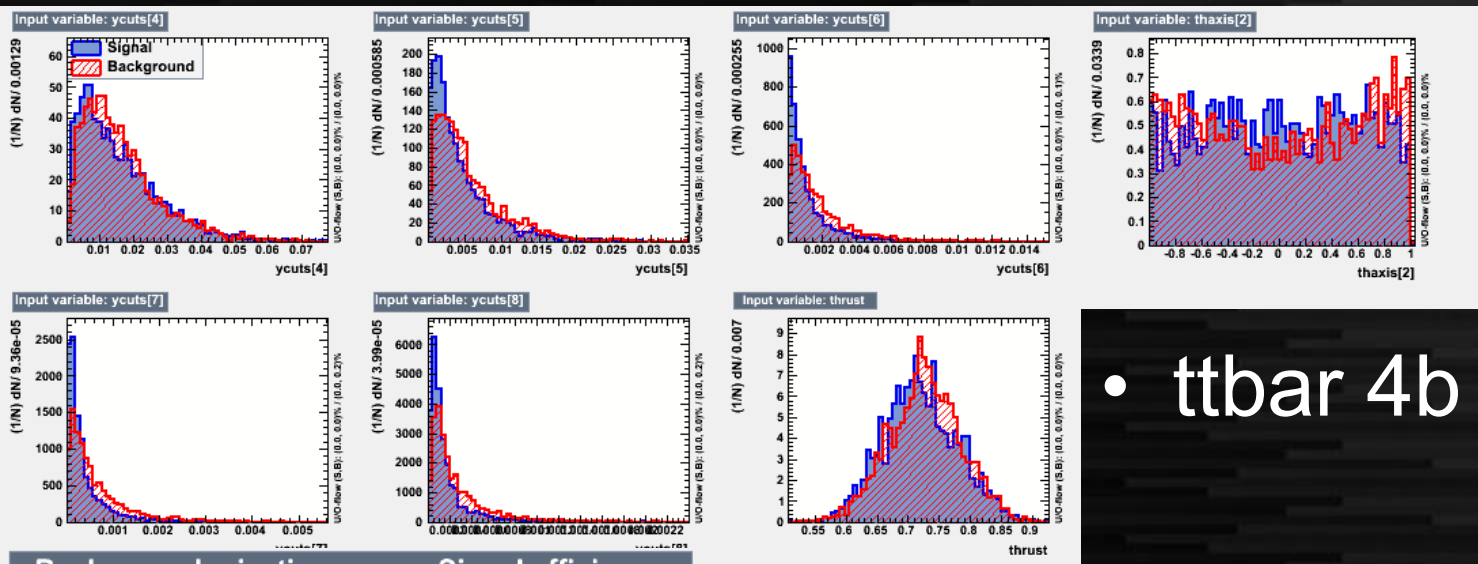


Selection overview

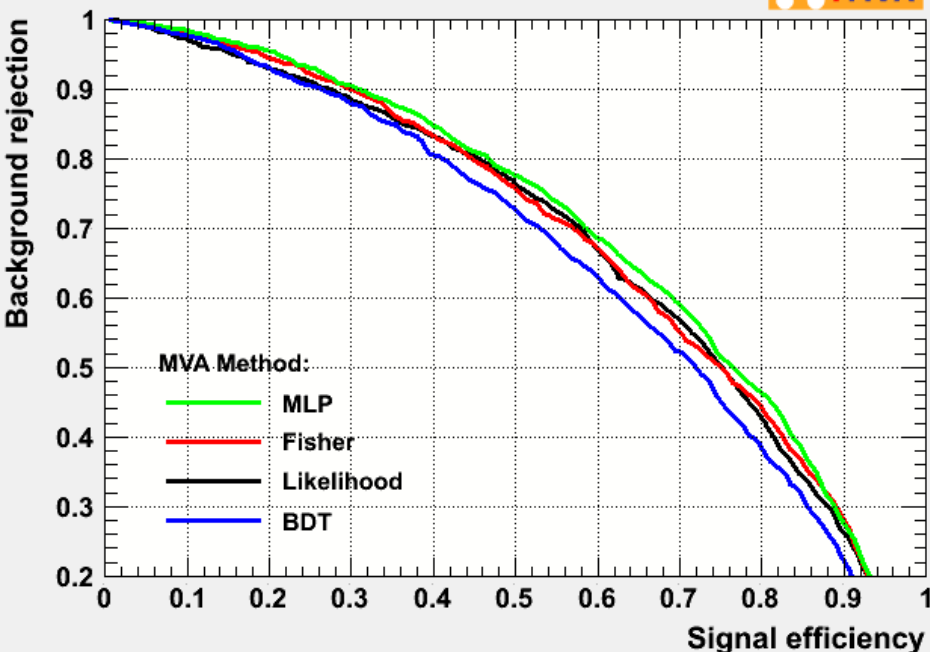
Events are divided to 3 parts for 2-stage MVA



Event shape MLP



Background rejection versus Signal efficiency

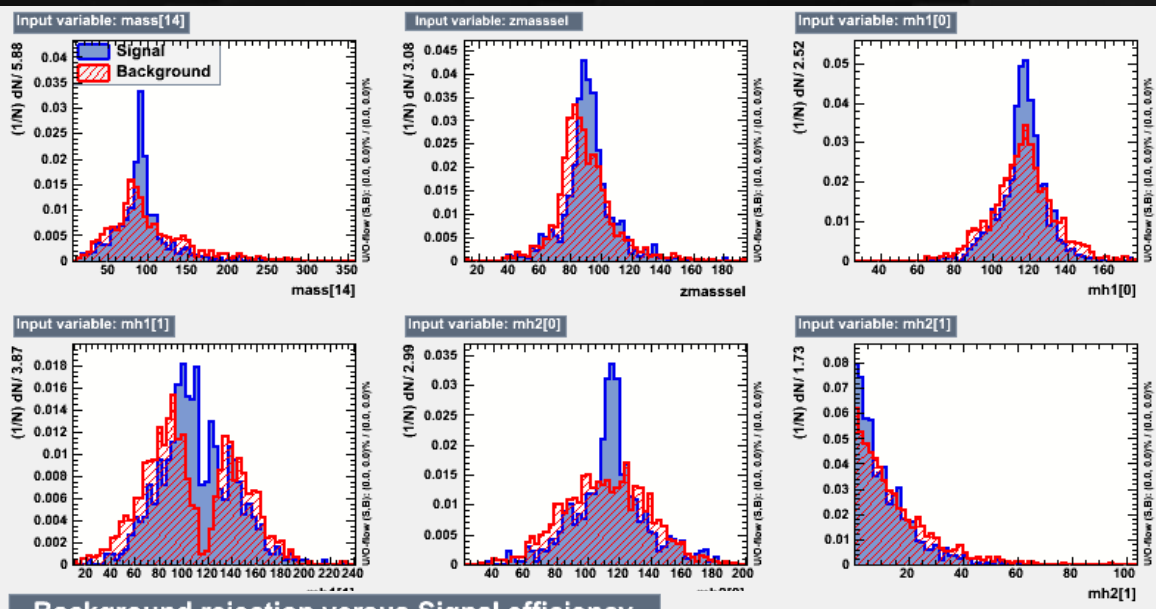


- $t\bar{t}$ 4b rejection
- Jet clustering y threshold (4,5,6,7,8 jet)
- thrust
- Z thrust axis

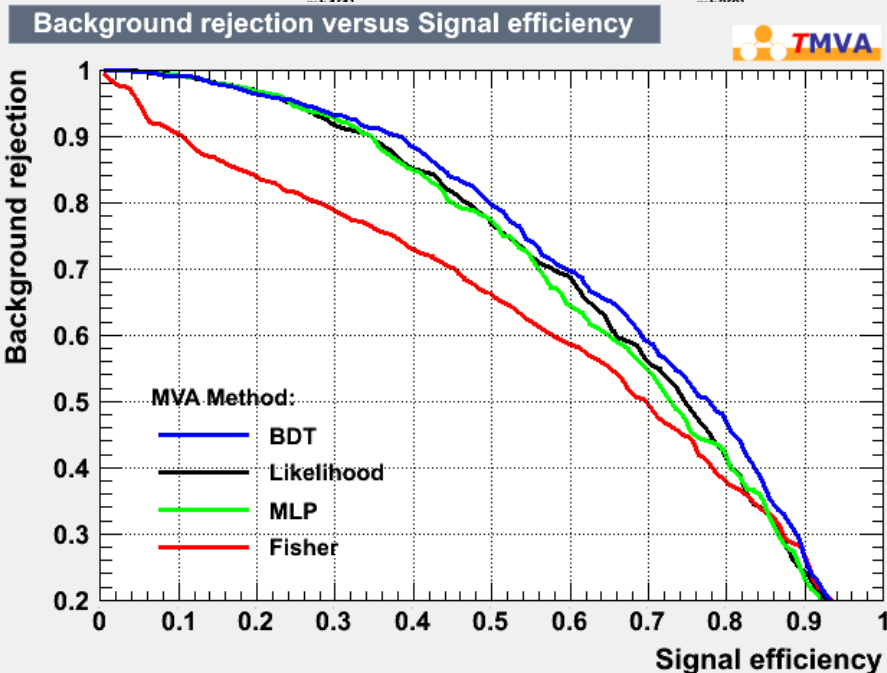
ZHH mass pairing for 4b analysis

- Jet pairing with b-tagging values
 1. Z selection
 - Examine mass of least-b-likeness 2 jets if $m_Z \pm 10$ GeV, accepted as Z candidate
 - Otherwise, 3rd least jet is examined (3 combination)
 2. Higgs selection
 - Two higgs from remaining four jets
 - Pairing using Higgs mass (nearest pair)
 - Pairing without Higgs mass (use mass difference between two jet-pairs)
 - Both masses put to MVA

ZHH mass MLP



- tt , ZZH, ZZZ combined bkg.
- Moderate separation seen



- Apparently short statistics – need preselections for more...

Tentative 4b analysis result

	bbhh	qqhh	tt	ZZZ-6b	ZZZ-4b	ZZh	ttqq	bbbb
No cut	27	111	800000	12.5	146	381	2169	40824
Precut	21	37	2298 (880)	9.4	43	40	153	13004
4b part	7.5	37	2212	3.9	40	33	140	10232
Final MVA	1.7	12.6	56	0.6	6.5	10.1	14.8	-

- Unfortunately not so good result yet...
- Still have many room for improvement
 - Top mass reconstruction not successful
 - bbbb rejection (should be possible)
 - ...

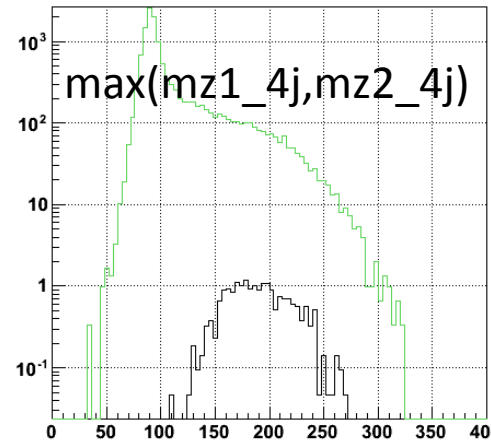
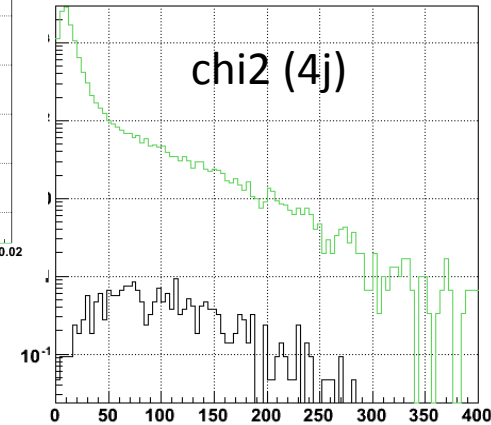
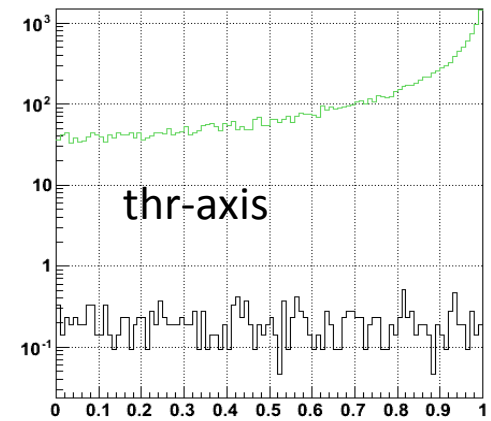
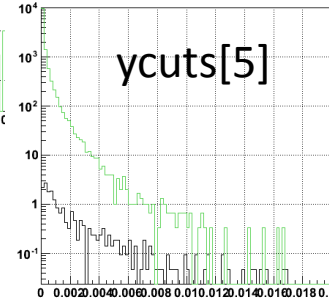
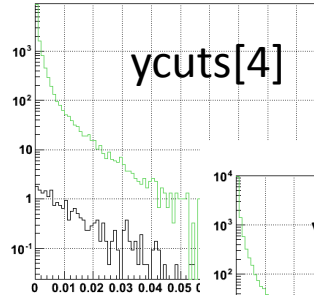
bbhh mode

To ensure no overlap with 4b mode, apply the following selection

- $lbbhh > 0.60$ (ensure no overlap with 4b mode)

Event selection is performed using:

- $lzh > -0.4$ & $lzh < 0.05$
- $thrust < 0.9$
- $|\cos \theta_{thrust}| < 0.95$
- $ycut[5] > 0.00072$ & $ycut[5] < 0.055$
- $chi2_{4j} > 15$
- $\max(mz1_{4j}, mz2_{4j}) > 100$
- $btag[3] > 0.5$ (in addition to the pre-selection)
- $90 < m_{H1,2} < 140$, $70 < m_Z < 140$



bbhh	11.7
qqhh	1.5
qqqqh	4.9
6f	52
zzz(4b)	1.4
zzz(6b)	2.8
ttqq	4.4
bbbb	15

Prospects

- Many things to do...
 - More training sample (significant)
 - Mokka B-baryon fix incorporation (significant)
 - Color Singlet clustering
 - Mass Constrained clustering
 - Kinematic fit
 - ZVKIN
 - $H \rightarrow WW^*$ inclusion
 - Vertex charge
 - and so on....

Summary

- After developing jet clustering and vertex finder, we got a first step to incorporate those improvements to real ZHH analysis.
- Intense 1-week analysis efforts have not yet obtained satisfactory results
- Intense efforts will continue, to obtain concrete results in 2-3 months
- Higgs self coupling performance is one of the key in ILC promotion over LHC. Workers / advises are very welcome!