Higgs Self-coupling Status and Prospects

Taikan Suehara (ICEPP, U. Tokyo)

ZHH and ILC: our motivation

Lagrangian term

Gauge force

Yukawa force

ZHH is not included in benchmark, but...

SM force

QCD, electroweak

Higgs-fermion

example

- ZHH is the only probe for the last piece of SM: Higgs Force
- LHC seems almost impossible Higgs force Higgs self-coupling to investigate it in case of light Higgs (even at 3000 fb⁻¹)
 -> strong motivation of building 500 GeV ILC!

ZHH is very difficult, even in ILC...

- Extremely small cross section of 0.2fb (and half from nonself coupling diagram)
- Huge background, complicated final states, hard to separate

Have to gather effort for ZHH analysis!



Timeline for ZHH analysis

- 2001 Tesla TDR: 13% σ, 22% λ_{hhh} in 1000 fb⁻¹
 - Hard gluon treatment was wrong...
- 2008 ILD LoI: 95% σ in 500 fb^-1
- 2011 ILD (J. Tian): 32% σ , 57% λ_{hhh} in 2000 fb⁻¹
- Our tools development (2010 present)
 - Vertex-based jet clustering
 - expect to raise ttbar separation performance > 10%
 - Single track vertex finder
 - LCFIPlus optimization
- First analysis using those tools are ongoing <u>– started last week in fact...</u>

Previous result by Junping

| Polarization: (e-,e+)=(-0.8,0.3) | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Energy (GeV) | Modes | signal backgrou | background | signif excess | icance measurement | | |
| | | | | (I) | (II) | | |
| 500 | $ZHH ightarrow (lar{l})(bar{b})(bar{b})$ | 6.4 | 6.7 | 2.1σ | 1.7σ | | |
| 500 | $ZHH ightarrow (u ar{ u}) (b ar{b}) (b ar{b})$ | 5.2 | 7.0 | 1.7σ | 1.4σ | | |
| 500 | ZHH ightarrow (qar q) (bar b) (bar b) | 8.5 | 11.7 | 2.2σ | 1.9σ | | |
| | | 16.6 | 129 | 1.4σ | 1.3σ | | |

we are interested in:

- A. the combined significance of ZHH excess.
- B. the combined precision of measured ZHH cross section.

age 4



Tentative 4b analysis result

| | bbhh | qqhh | tt | ZZZ-6b | ZZZ-4b | ZZh | ttqq | bbbb |
|------------|------|------|---------------|--------|--------|-----|------|-------|
| No cut | 27 | 111 | 800000 | 12.5 | 146 | 381 | 2169 | 40824 |
| Precut | 21 | 37 | 2298 (880) | 9.4 | 43 | 40 | 153 | 13004 |
| 4b part | 7.5 | 37 | 2212 | 3.9 | 40 | 33 | 140 | 10232 |
| Final MVA1 | 1.4 | 13.8 | 141 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 23 | 45 |
| Final MVA2 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 6.7 |
| Final MVA3 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 |

Unfortunately not so good result yet...

- bbbb & ttqq cuts are not optimized
 many room for improvements
- Need better separators for ttbar

bbhh mode

10²

ycuts[4]

To ensure no overlap with 4b mode, apply the following selection

 Ibbhh>0.60 (ensure no overlap with 4b mode)

Event selection is performed using:

- lzhh>-0.4 && lzhh<0.05
- thrust < 0.9
- |cos θthrust |<0.95
- ycut[5]>0.00072 && ycut[5]<0.055
- chi2_4j > 15
- max(mz1_4j,mz2_4j)>100
- btag[3]>0.5 (in addition to the pre-selection)
- 90<mH1,2<140, 70<mZ<140





Problems in current analysis(1)

- Mokka B-baryon lifetime fix
 - B-baryons immediately decay in LoI sample
 - B-baryon fraction: ~10% of all b decay
 - Suffers much in 4b/6b counting

| | bbhh | bbhhnew | qqhh | qqhhnew | tt | ZZZ-6b | ZZZ-4b | ZZh |
|------------|------|---------|------|---------|------|--------|--------|-----|
| Final MVA1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 13.8 | 20.8 | 141 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 9.6 |
| Final MVA2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 |
| Final MVA3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 |

Significant! (~50%)

Need to re-produce all samples!! ...or use B-baryon cut in MC ... may cause bias

Problems in current analysis(2)

- We use a b-dependent variables to be included in MVA (eg. masses in flavor-constrained jet pairing) – Need precut with b-tagging
- -> Statistics limited (now O(1000)) - MVA training is not sufficient

Need more samples for powerful MVA



Samples needed

Mainly needed for MLP/BDT training:

- Signal (ZHH): < 1M, easy
- ZZH, ZZZ, ttqq, bbbb, ZH: < 1M, easy
- ttbar largest problem, may need ~10M
 - Statistics needed because precut of b-tag reduces ttbar sample to ~0.1% before training
- If we include H->WW*, need other events

Since it is not benchmark, we plan to run simulation on these samples in new KEKCC locally (now ~1000 cores usually available, ~2000 in weekend) But may need more generator samples...

Prospects

- Many other ideas for improvements
 - g->bb suppression cuts (main bkg. in ttbar)
 - Jet clustering/pairing ideas
 - Color Singlet clustering
 - Mass Constrained clustering
 - Kinematic fit
 - ZVKIN
 - H -> WW* inclusion
 - Vertex charge

We hope we can fix new result in 2-3 months

Backup

Recent progress (1) jet clustering ZHH → bbbbbb Multi-jet environment **Durham 6-jet** 6000 presence of low energy jets Our method Hard gluon emission 4000 MC truth \rightarrow mistakes jet reconstruction, 2000 especially 2 b-jets combined into \rightarrow degradation in b-counting 0 5 # b jets Jet clustering based on vertex finding 4 b-iet required Avoid combining jet-seeds with bbqqqq efficiency **LCFIVertex** vertices into one jet (old) \rightarrow b-counting efficiency improved 10⁻³ 02 08 Suehara, TILC12 qqbbbb efficiency

Progress (2) Single track vertex



- Normal vertex finder needs
 > 2 tracks
 -> loose many vertices
- Single track vertex can be found by using other vertex direction
- Improves b-tagging performance



| Event | 0 vtx | 1 vtx | >= 2 vtx |
|------------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------|
| bb normal | 322 | 1052 | 426(24%) |
| bb +single | 322 | 459 | 1019(57%) |
| cc normal | 1003 | 779 | 18(1.0%) |
| cc +single | 1003 | 715 | 82(4.6%) |
| | A DESCRIPTION OF TAXABLE PARTY. | | 1 |

B-tag precut

Jets are sorted by descending order of b-likeness



Event shape MLP



ZHH mass pairing for 4b analysis

- Jet pairing with b-tagging values
 - 1. Z selection
 - Examine mass of least-b-likeness 2 jets if m_z +/- 10 GeV, accepted as Z candidate
 - Otherwise, 3rd least jet is examined (3 combination)
 - 2. Higgs selction
 - Two higgs from remaining four jets
 - Pairing using Higgs mass (nearest pair)
 - Pairing without Higgs mass (use mass difference between two jet-pairs
 - Both masses put to MVA

ZHH mass MLP



tt, ZZH, ZZZ combined bkg.
Moderate separation seen

 Apparently short statistics – need preselections for more...