

# Simulation Studies of a Total Absorption Dual-Readout Calorimeter

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Andrea Delgado, June 2012

# Goal

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► *To study the energy resolution as a function of different sampling geometries, for a homogeneous (total absorption) calorimeter.*

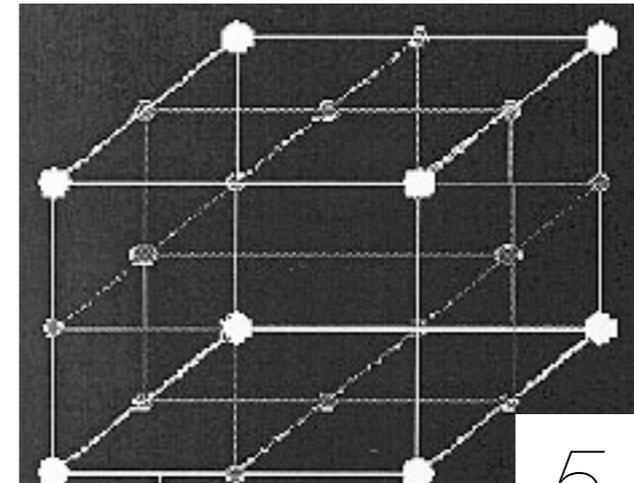
How do we achieve this?

# The Calorimeter

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Lead Fluoride  $\text{PbF}_2$   
Homogeneous Calorimeter

50 layers of 5 cm crystals for  
a total length of 2.5 m



*5 x 5 cm  
crystals*

# The Simulation Program

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➔ Loop over the number of events (1000).

**Event** *a particle incident in the calorimeter ( $\pi^\pm$ ,  $e^+$ ,  $e^-$ , etc).*

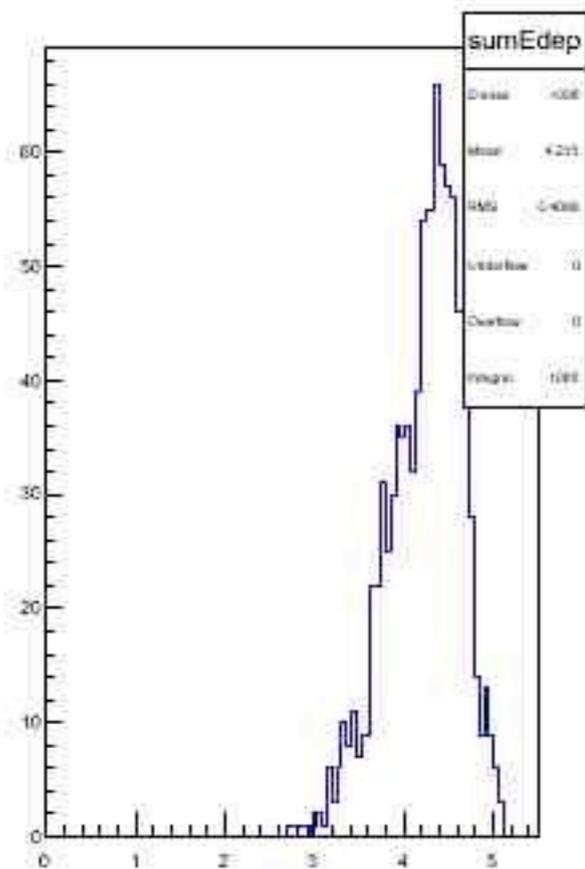
➔ Loop over the number of hits.

**Hit** *energy deposited in a cell as a result of particle interaction.*

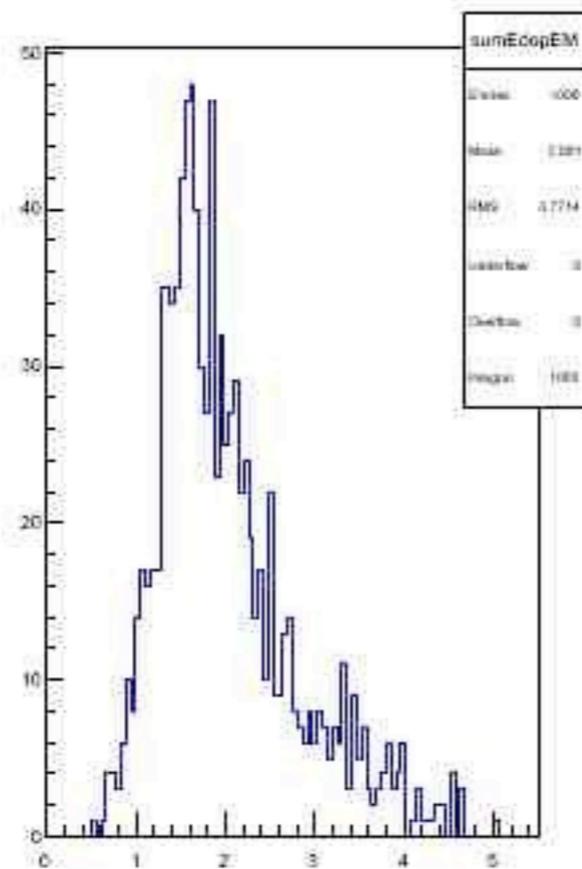
➔ Statistical information.

*Sum of visible energy, EM fraction, Hadronic part, Number of hits, Longitudinal Profile, etc.*

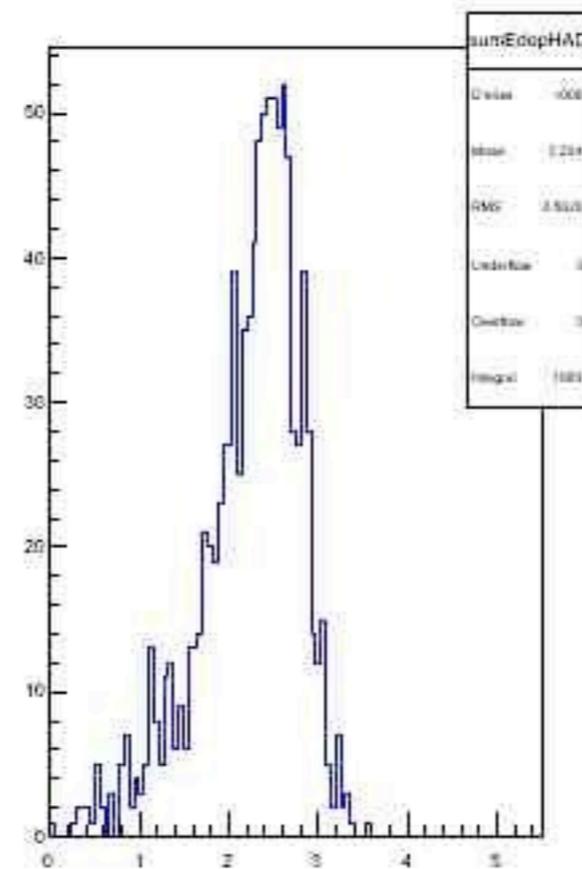
Energy deposition



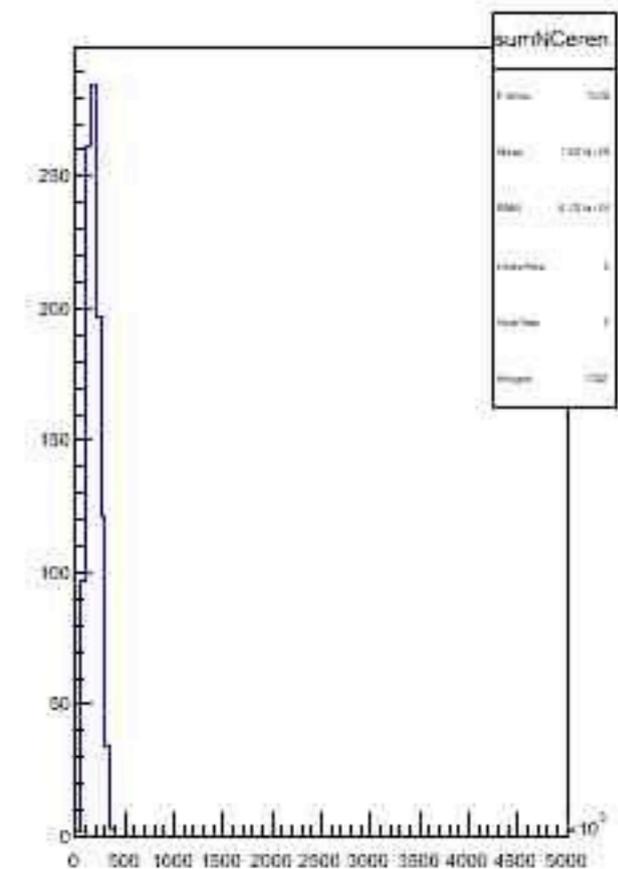
EM Energy deposition



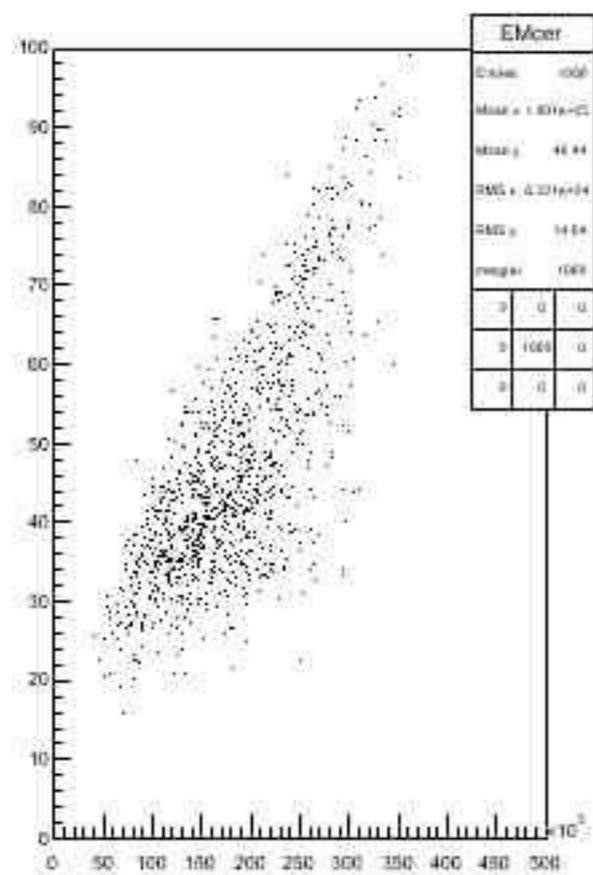
Had Energy deposition



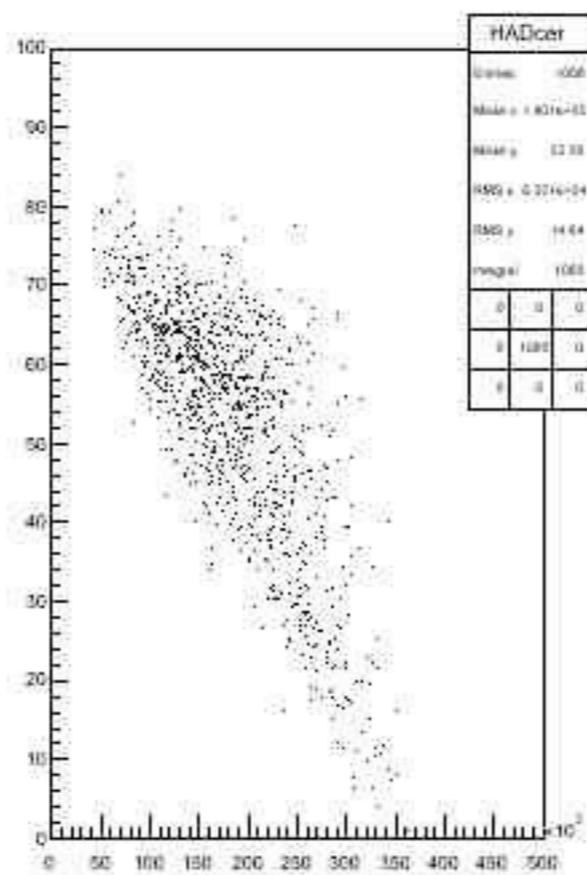
nr of C photons



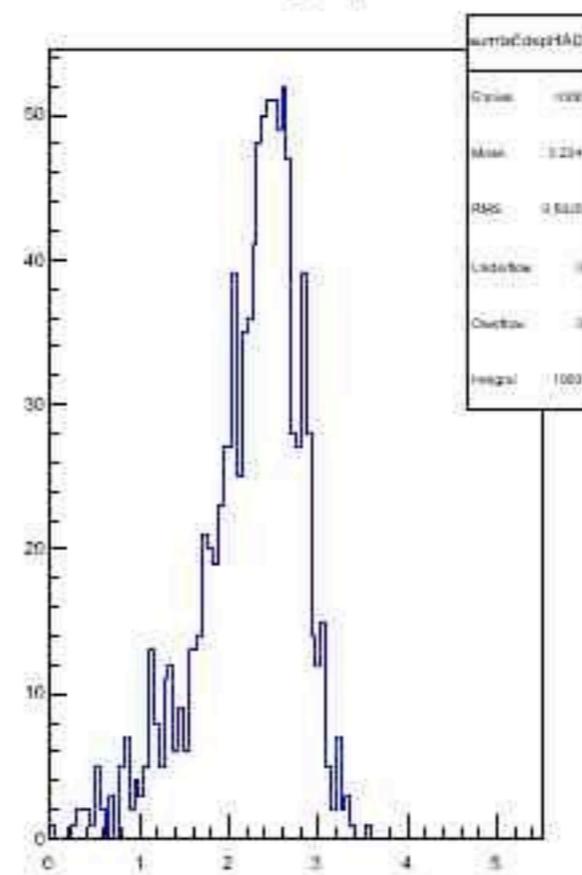
correlation between energetic photons and EM factor



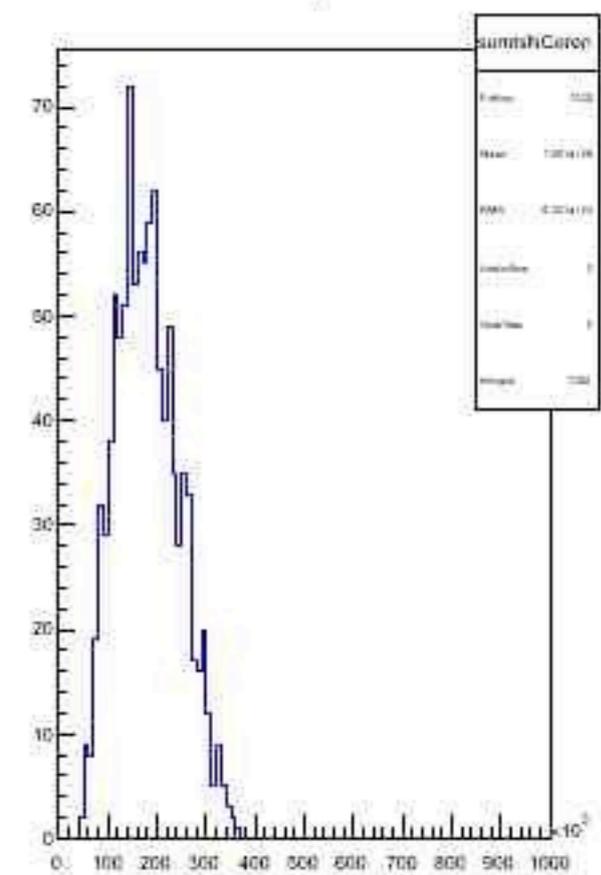
correlation between energetic photons and HAD factor

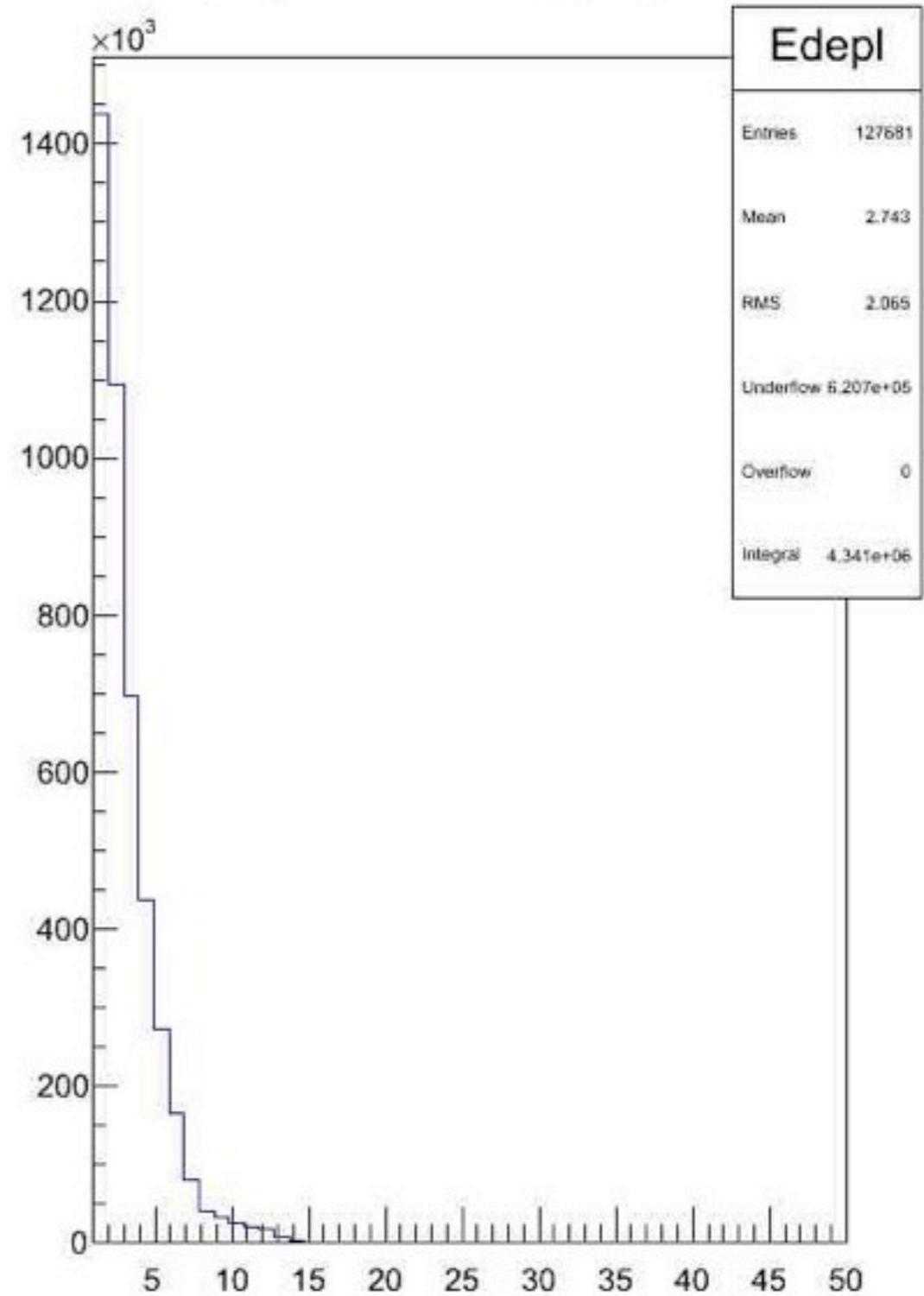
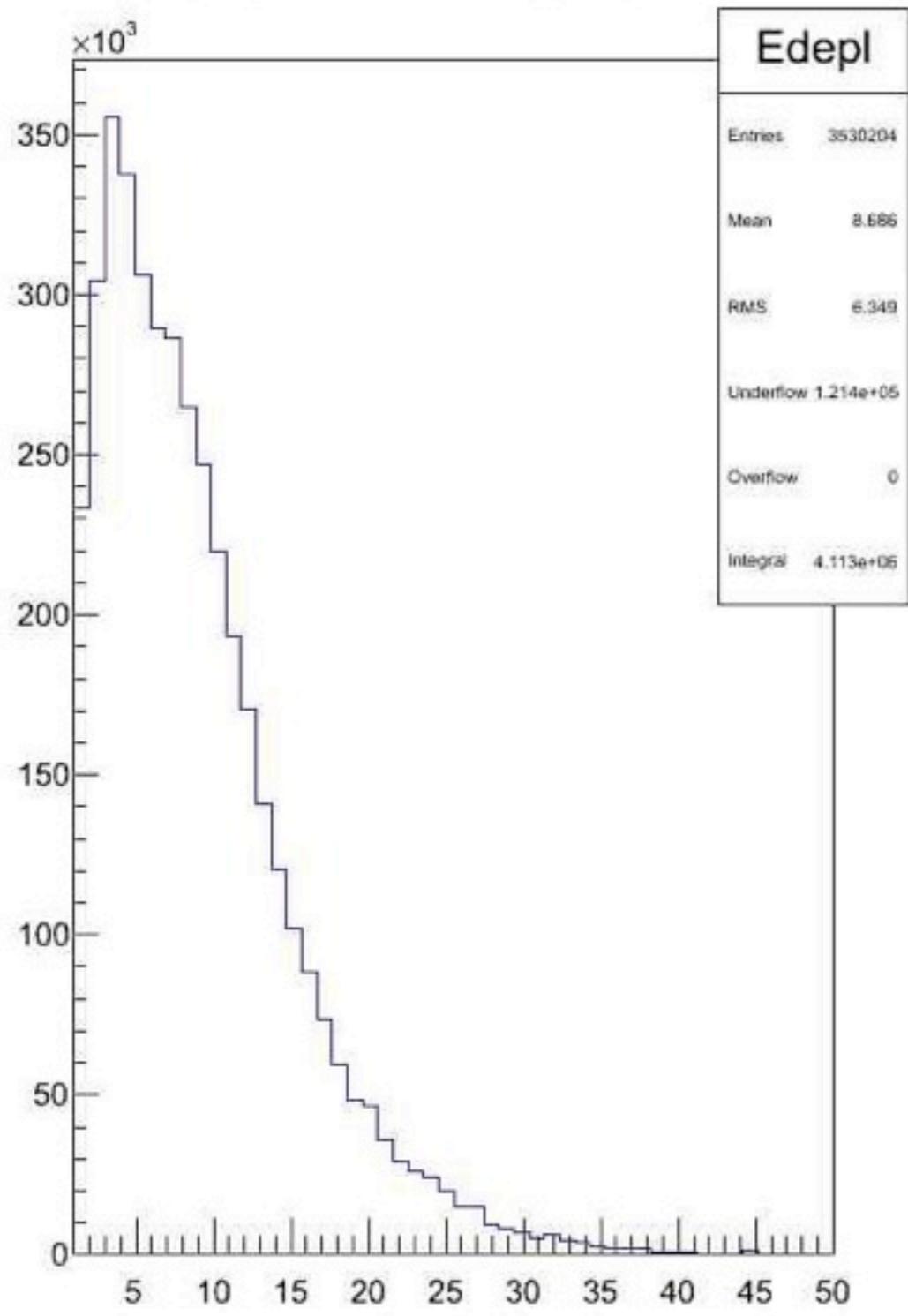


ts Had Energy deposition



ts nr of C photons





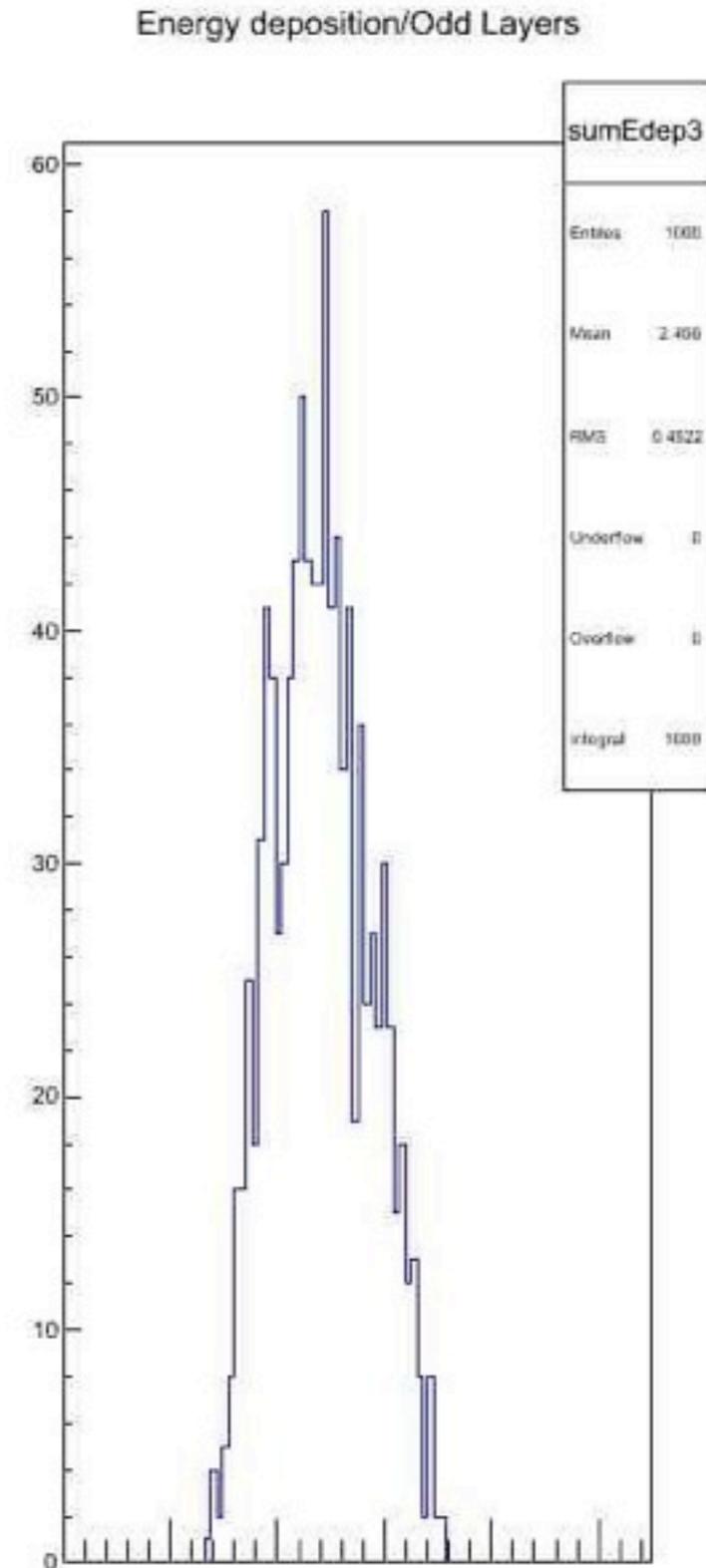
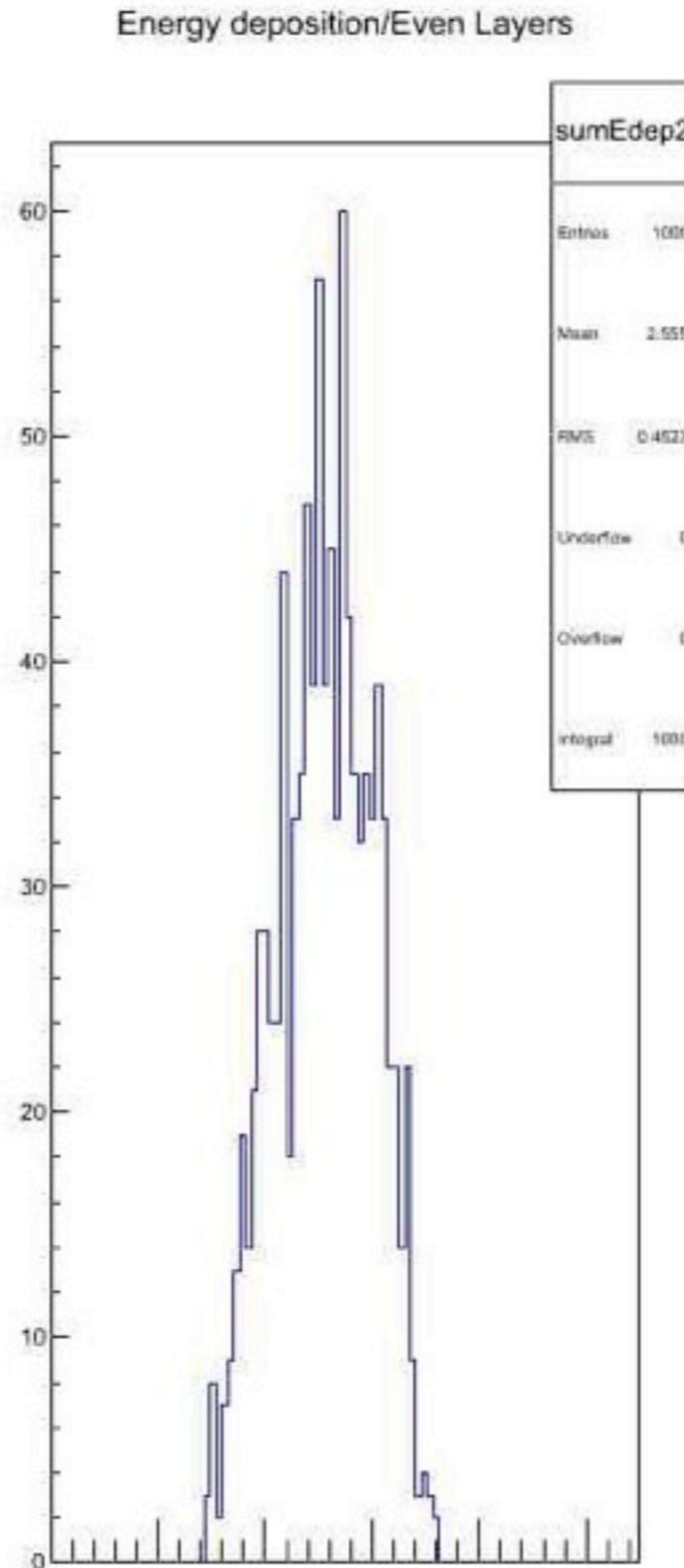
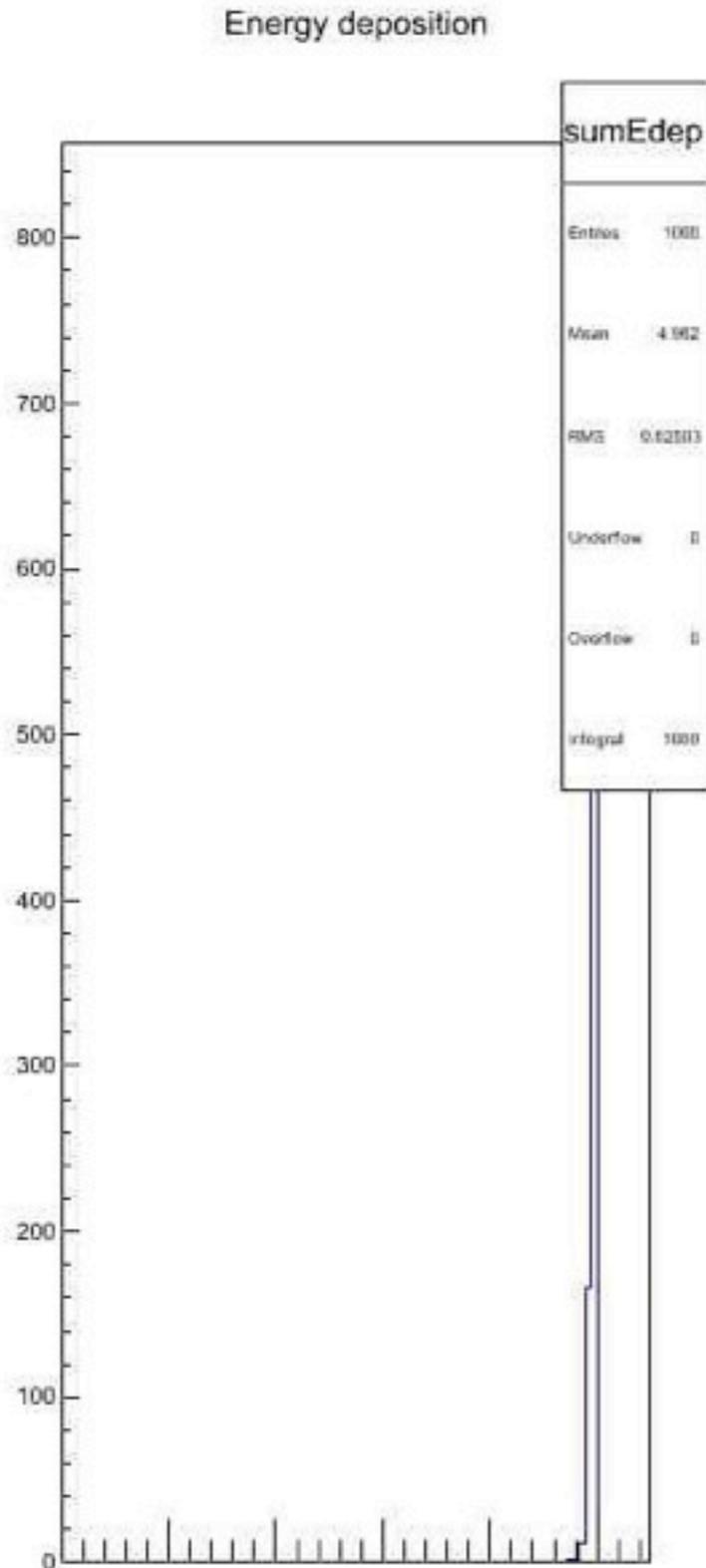
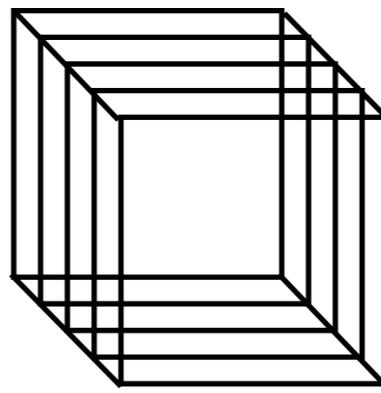
# The Sampling

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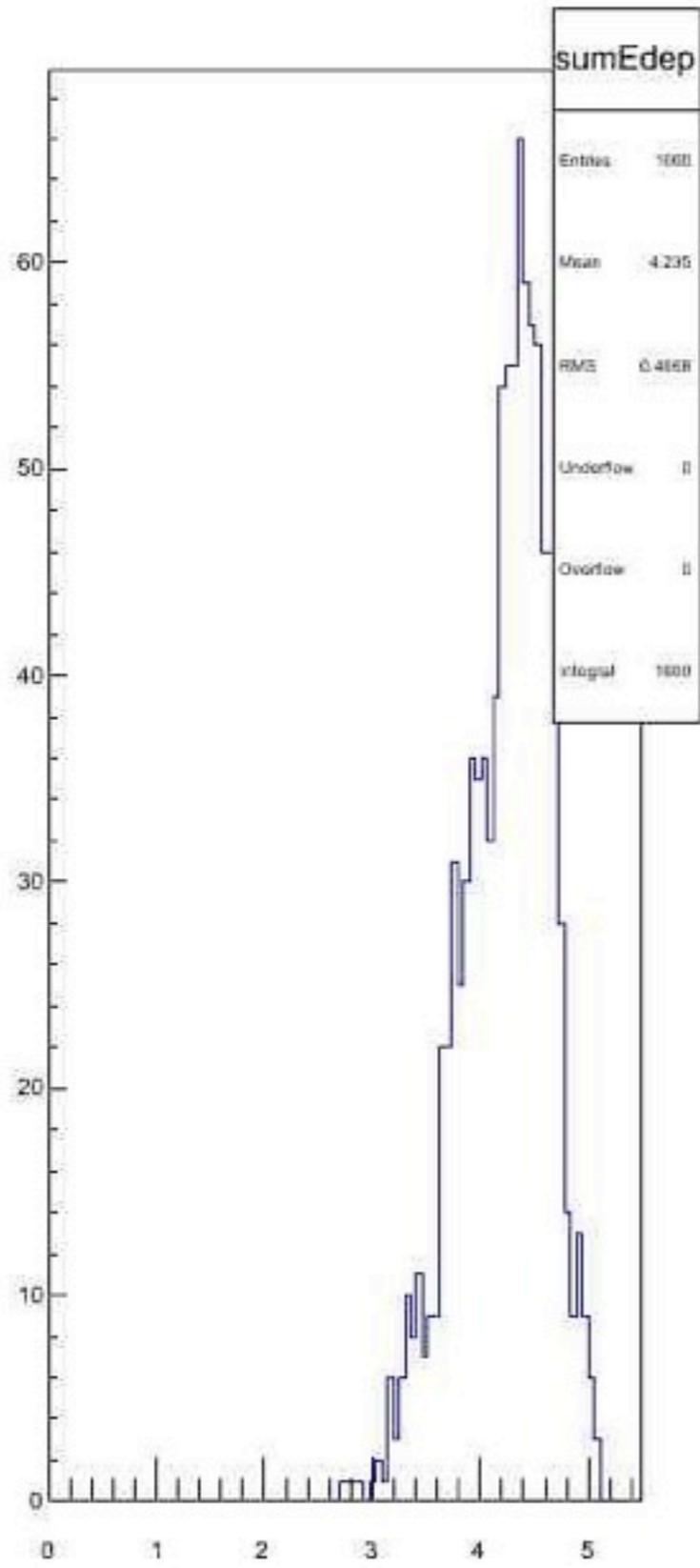
All geometries read exactly half the cells in the calorimeter...

- ▶ Every other layer,
- ▶ Every other column,
- ▶ Checkerboard pattern,
- ▶ Alternate checkerboard,
- ▶ Random?

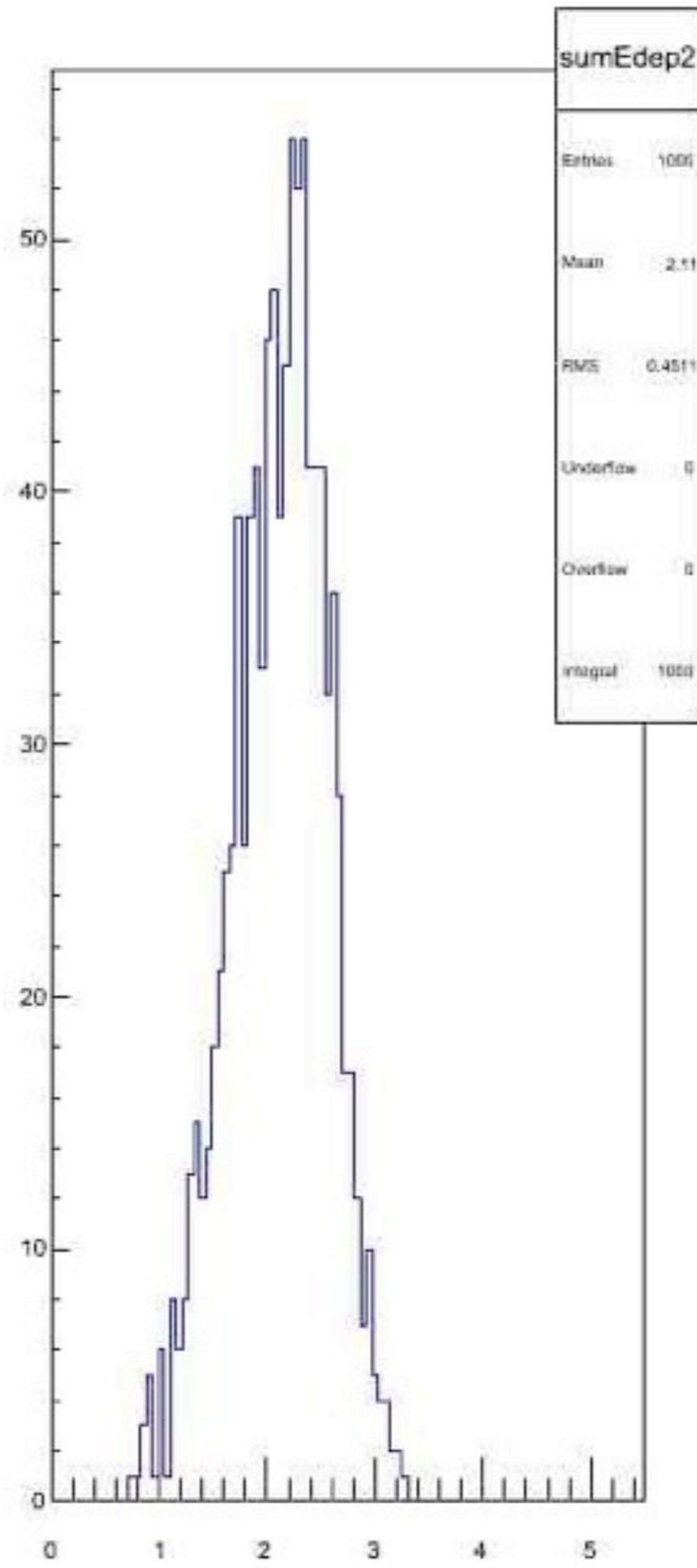
# Sampling by layer



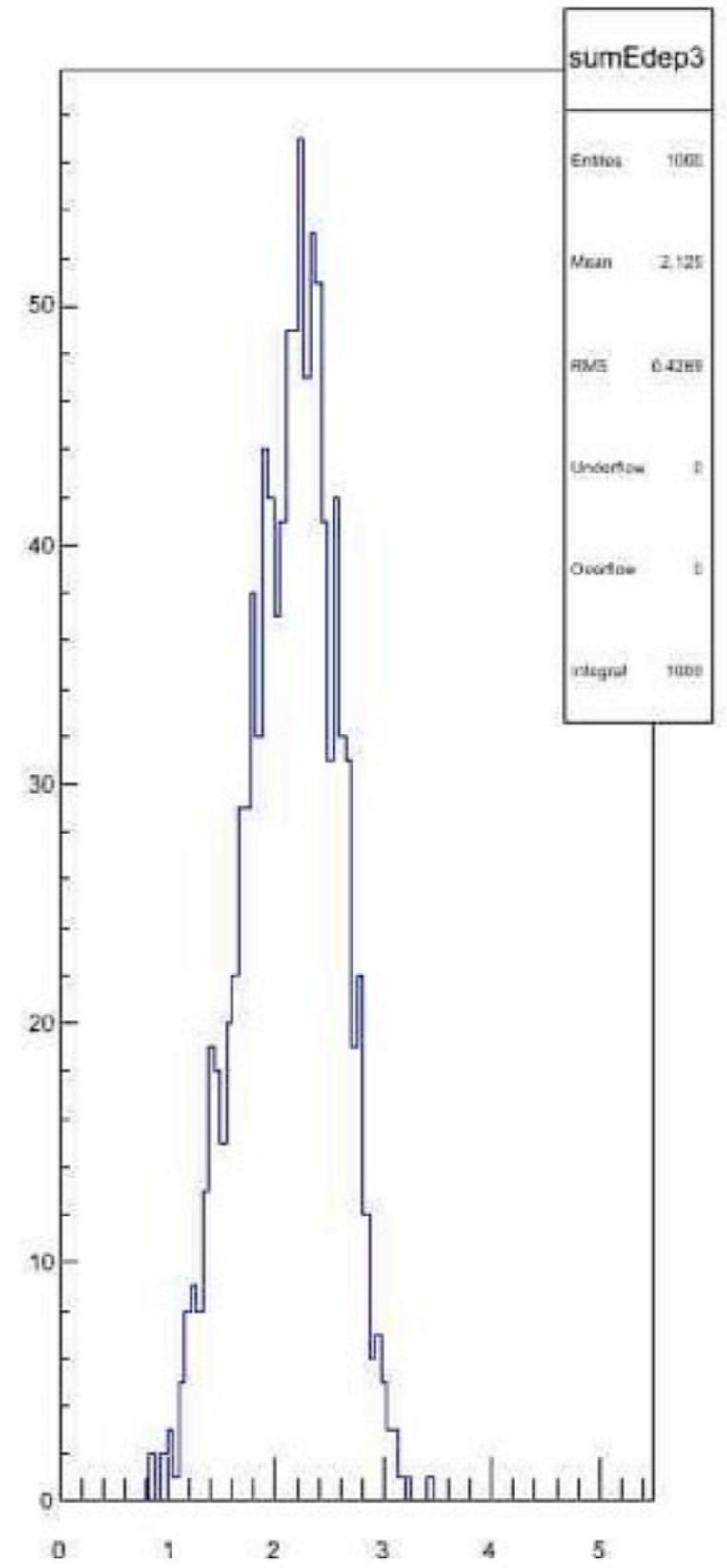
Energy deposition



Energy deposition/Even Layers

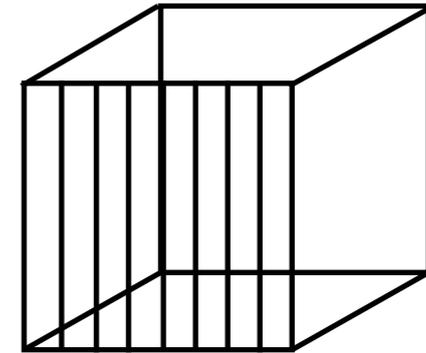
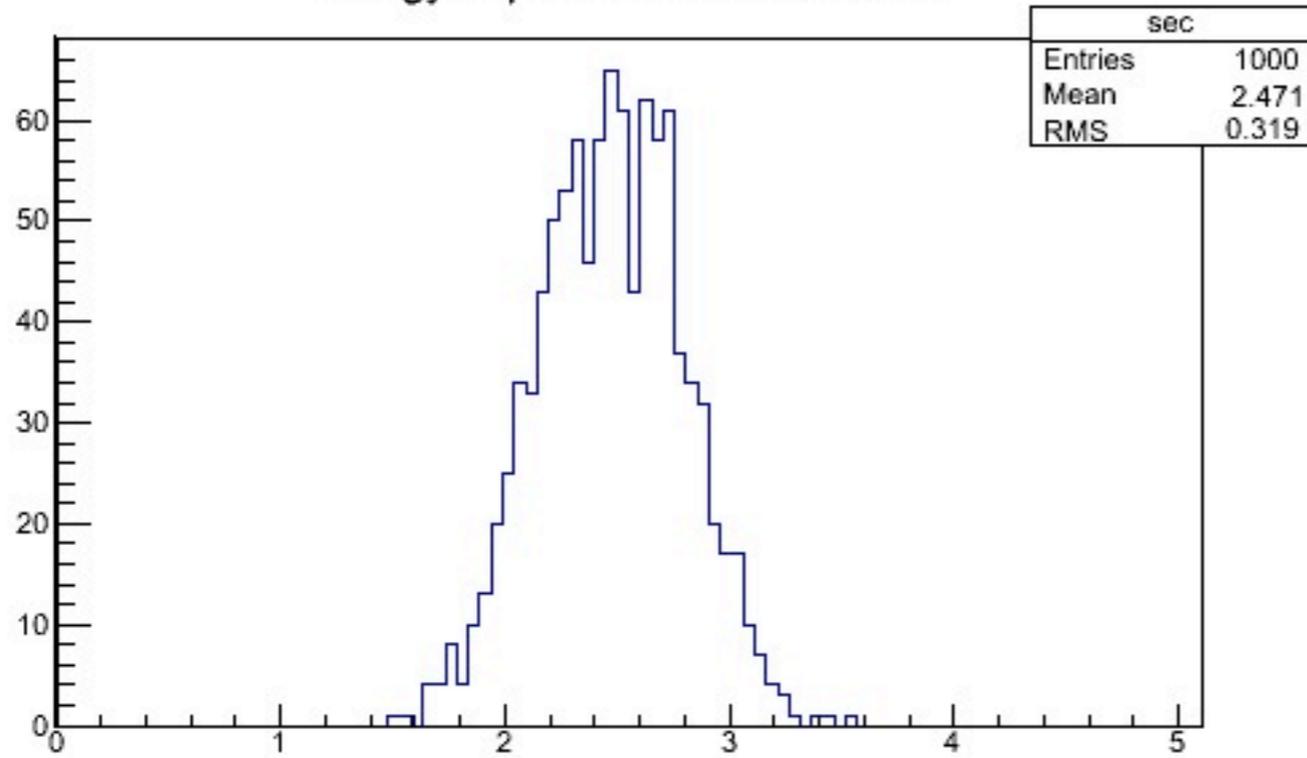


Energy deposition/Odd Layers

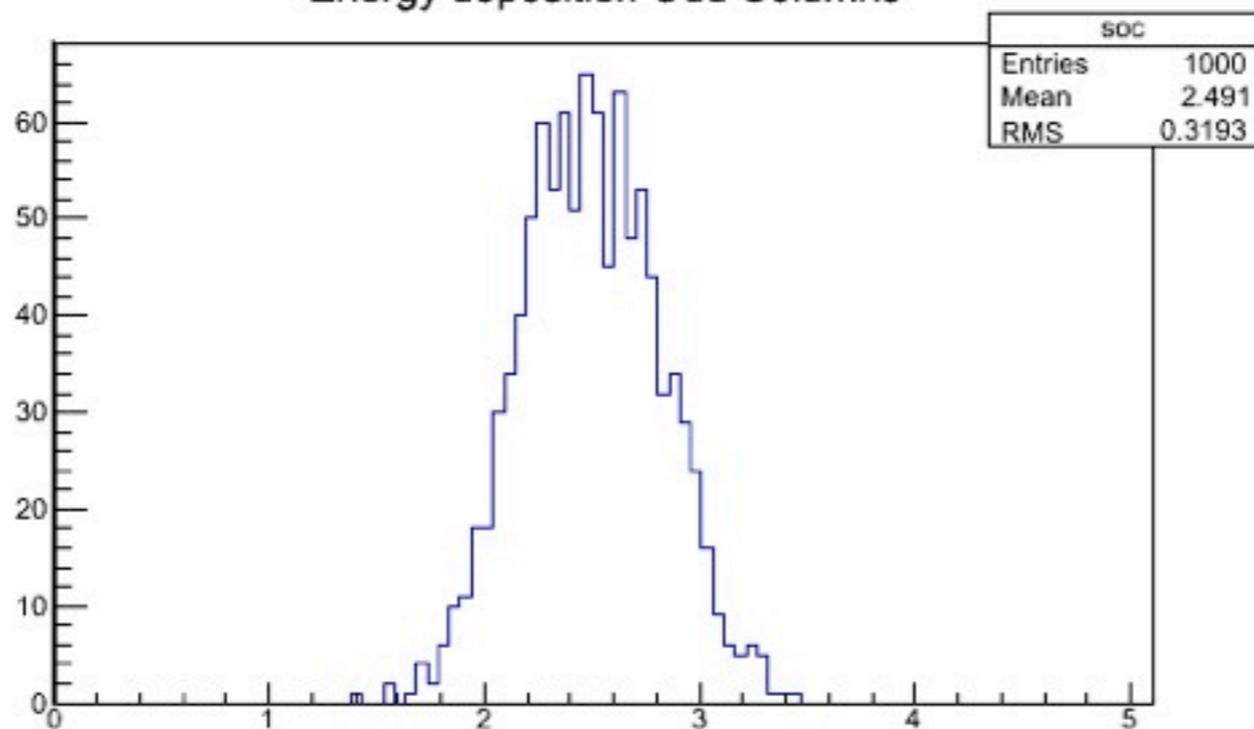


# Sampling by column (5GeV electrons)

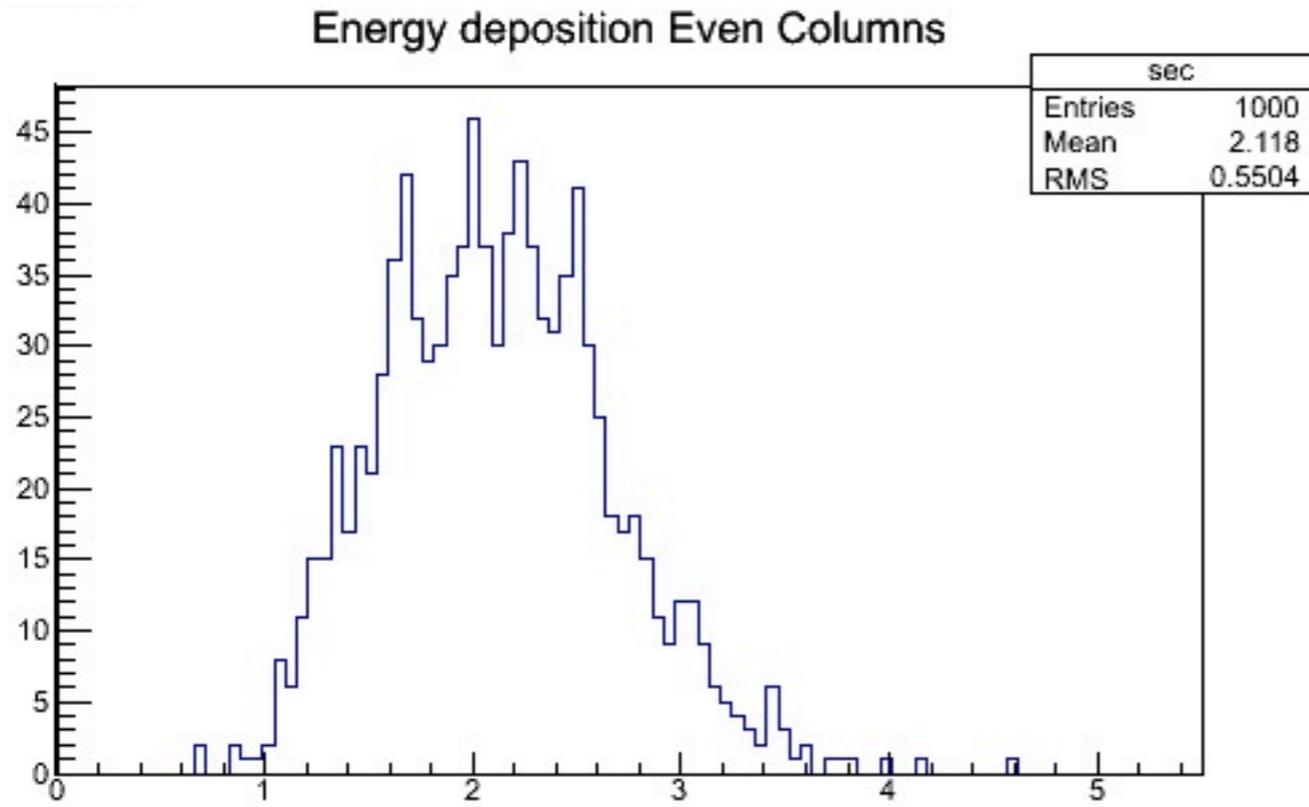
Energy deposition Even Columns



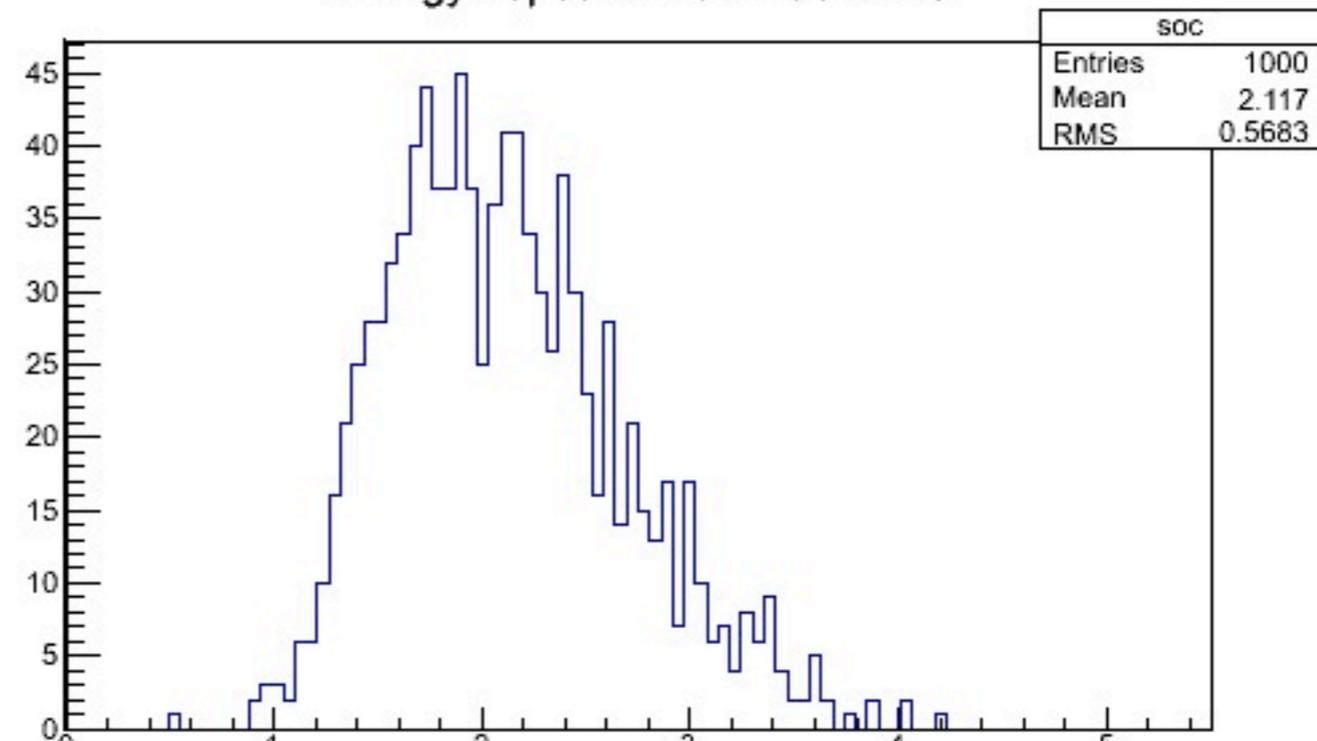
Energy deposition Odd Columns



# Sampling by column (5GeV pi-)

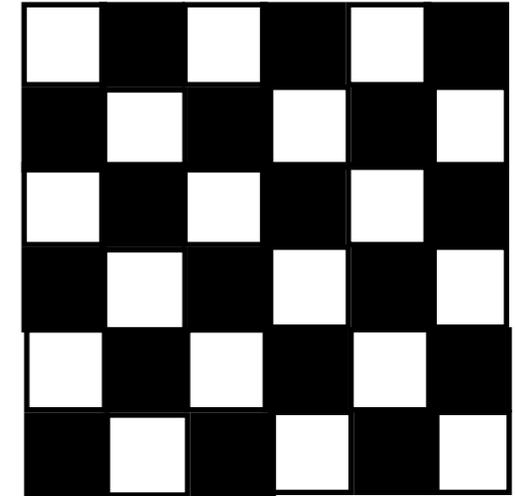
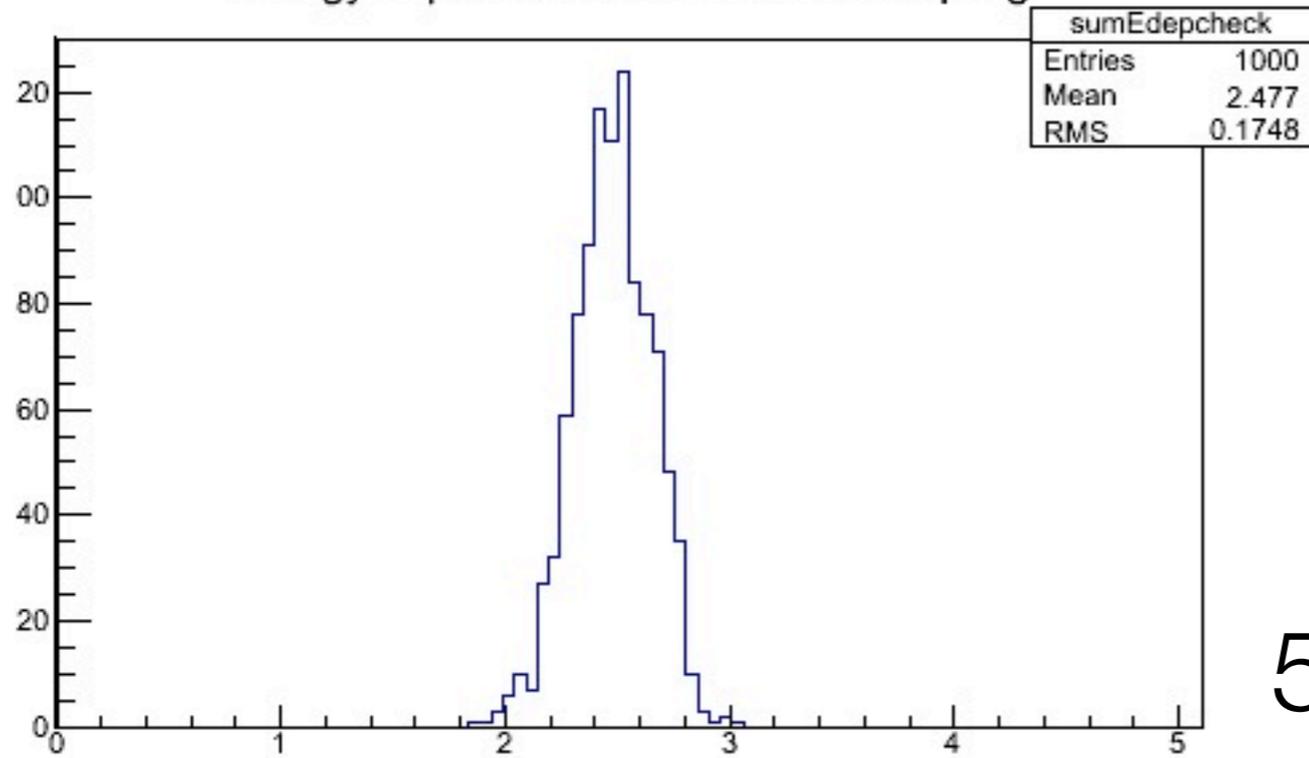


Energy deposition Odd Columns



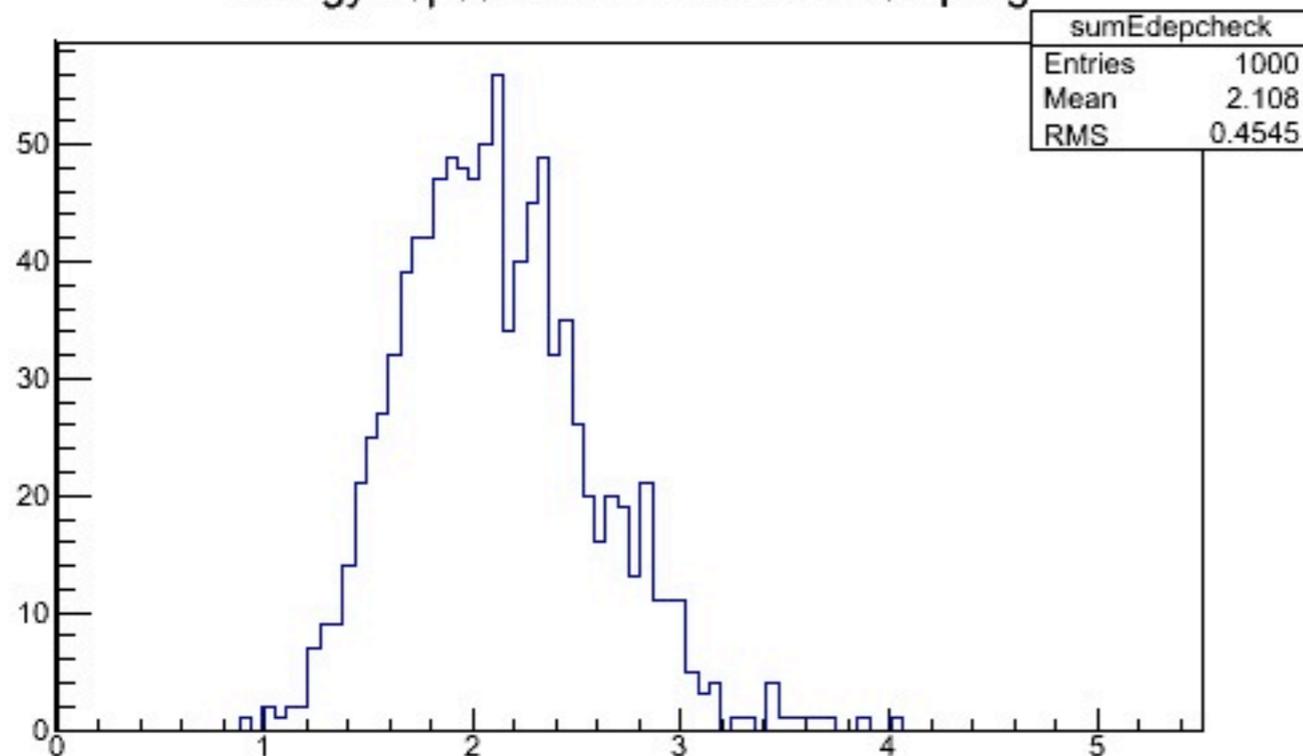
# Checkerboard

Energy deposition checkerboard sampling



5 GeV electrons

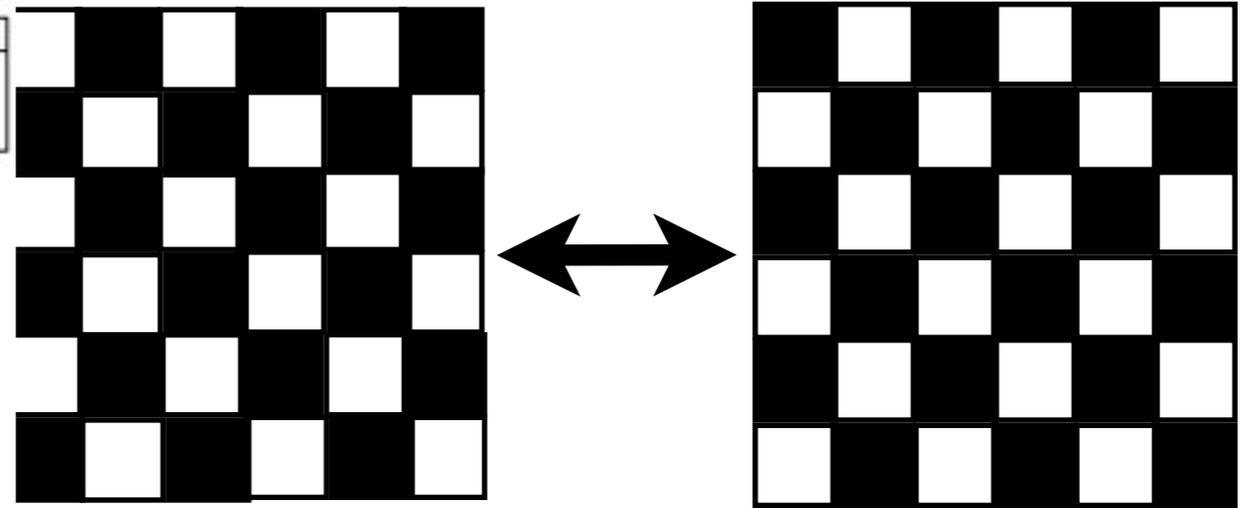
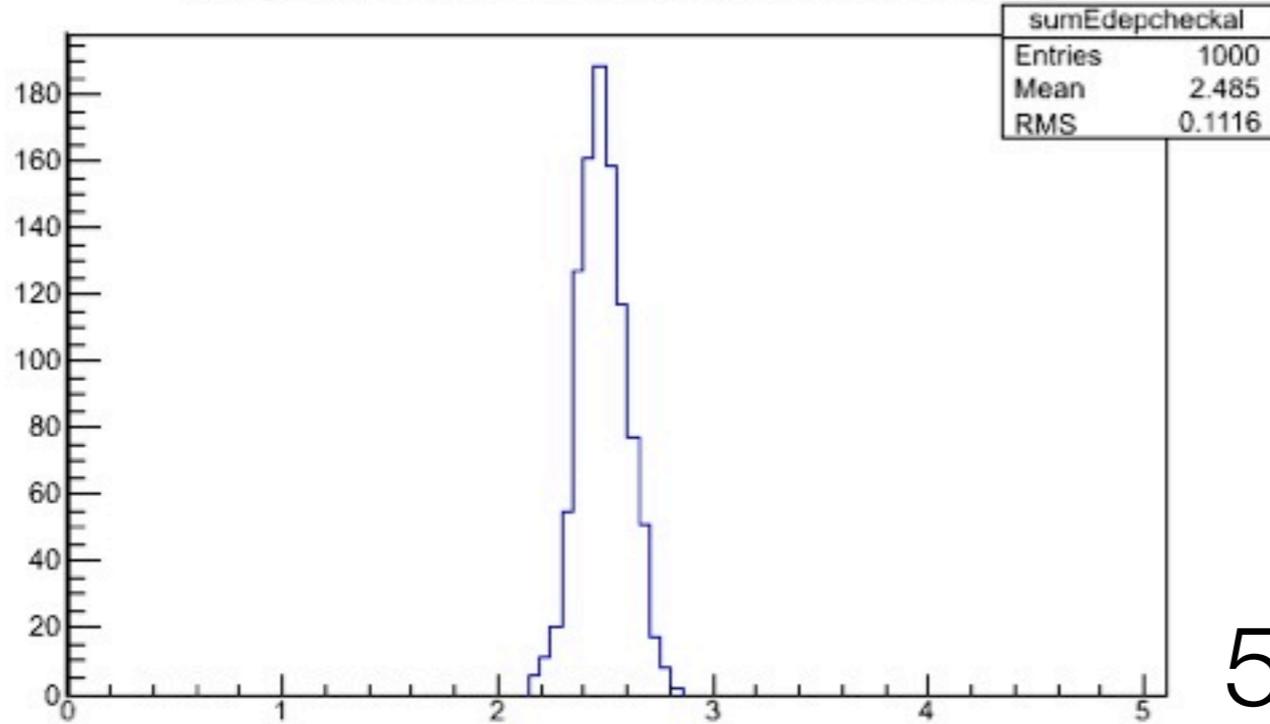
Energy deposition checkerboard sampling



5 GeV pi-

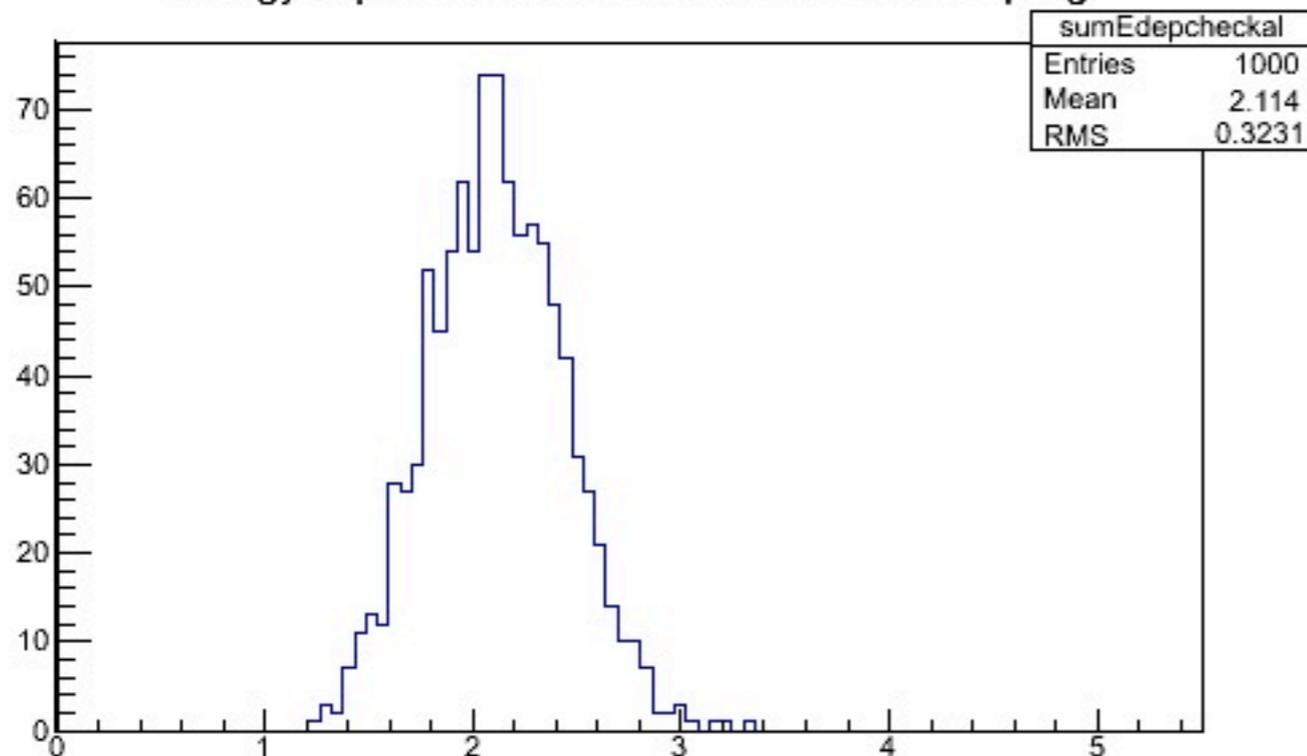
# Alternating Checkerboard

Energy deposition checkerboard alternate sampling



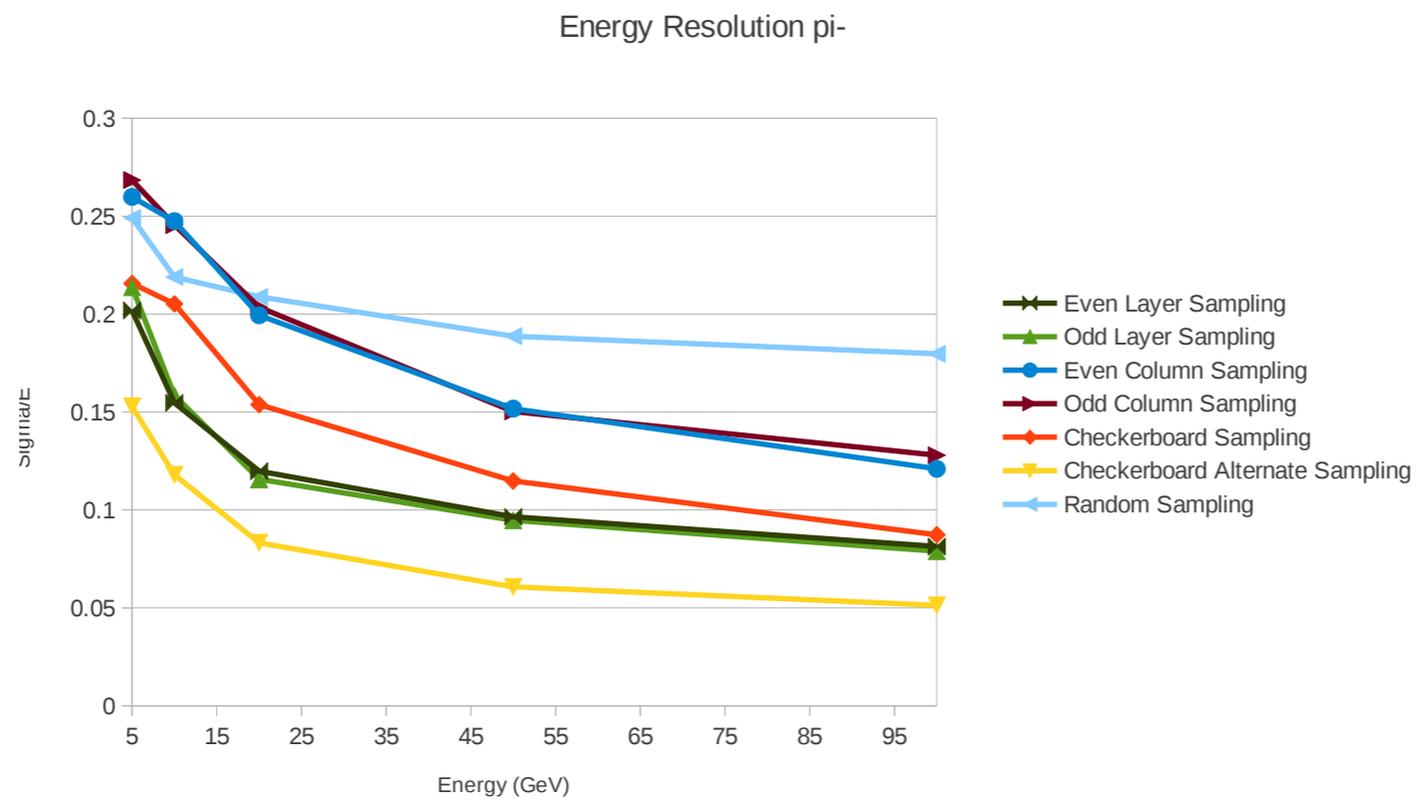
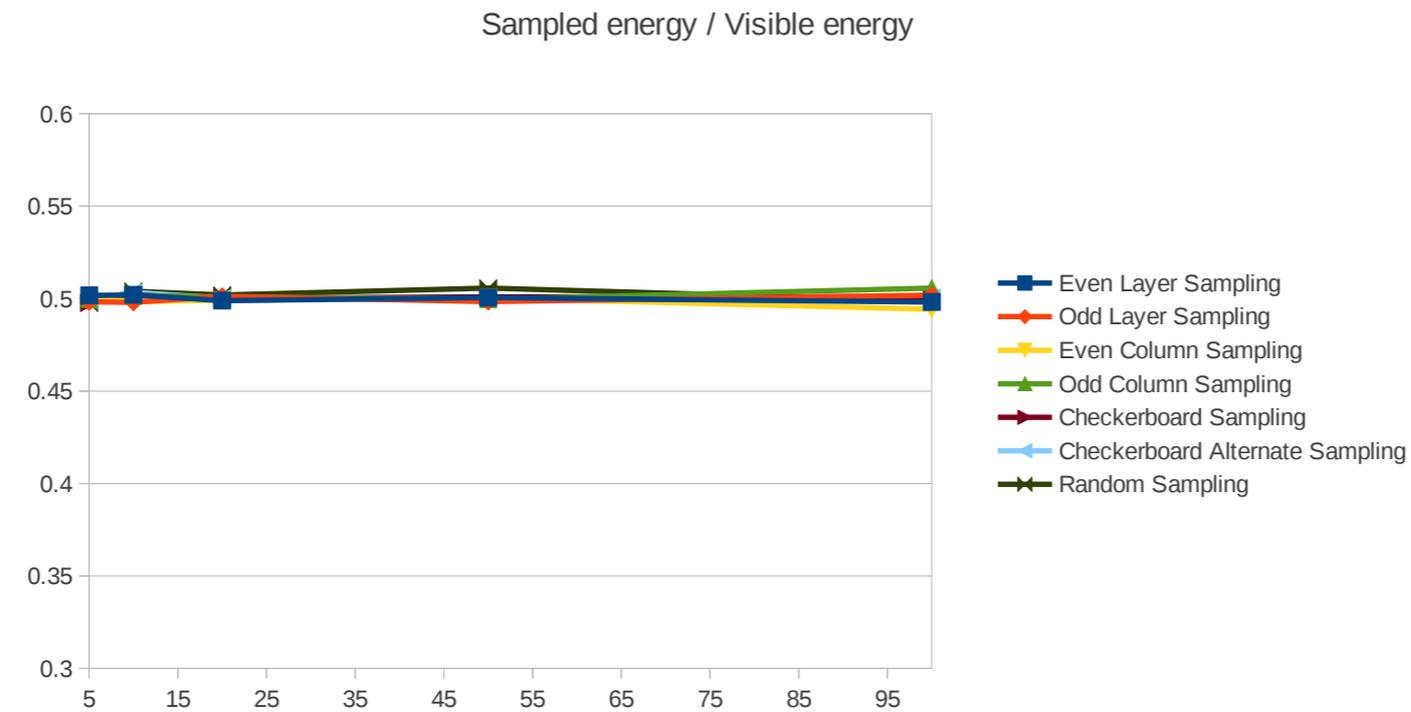
5 GeV electrons

Energy deposition checkerboard alternate sampling

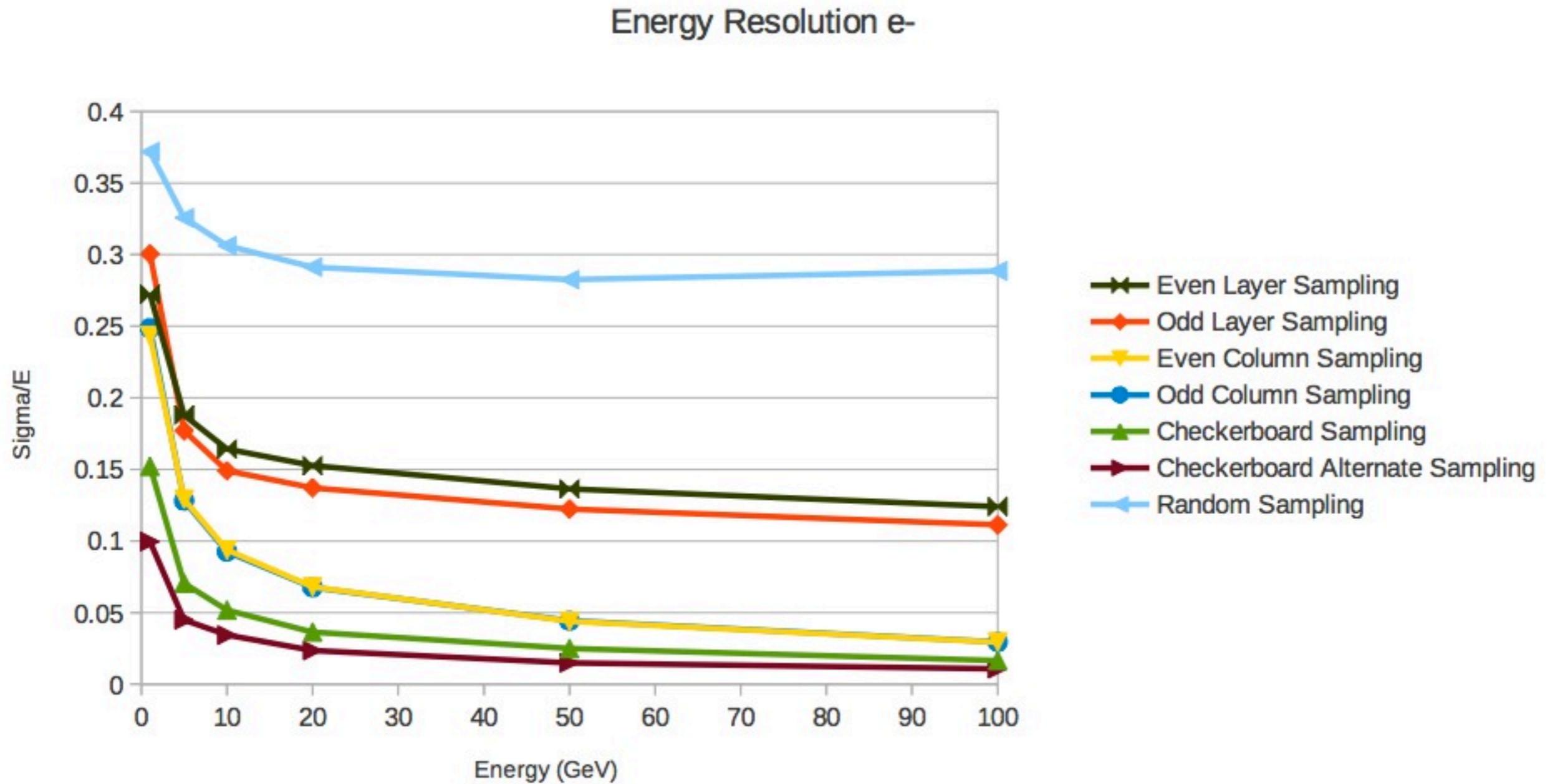


5 GeV pi-

# pi- overall results



# electron results



# electron results

