

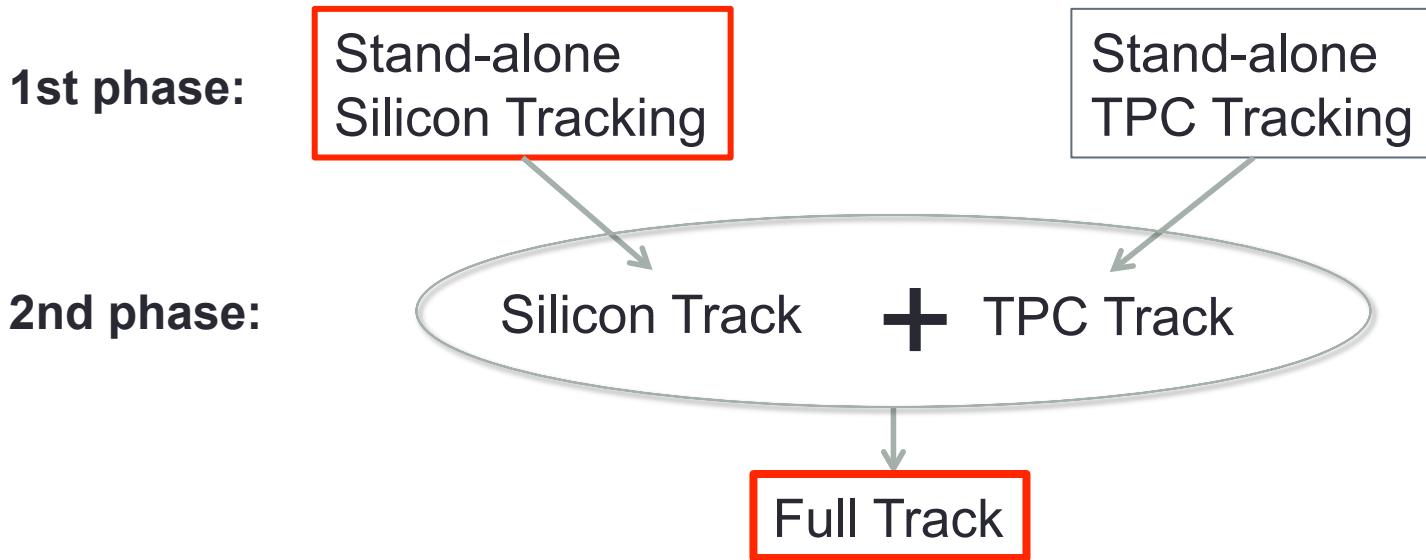
# **FPCCD TRACK FINDER**

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**Software Meeting**  
**September 6, 2013**

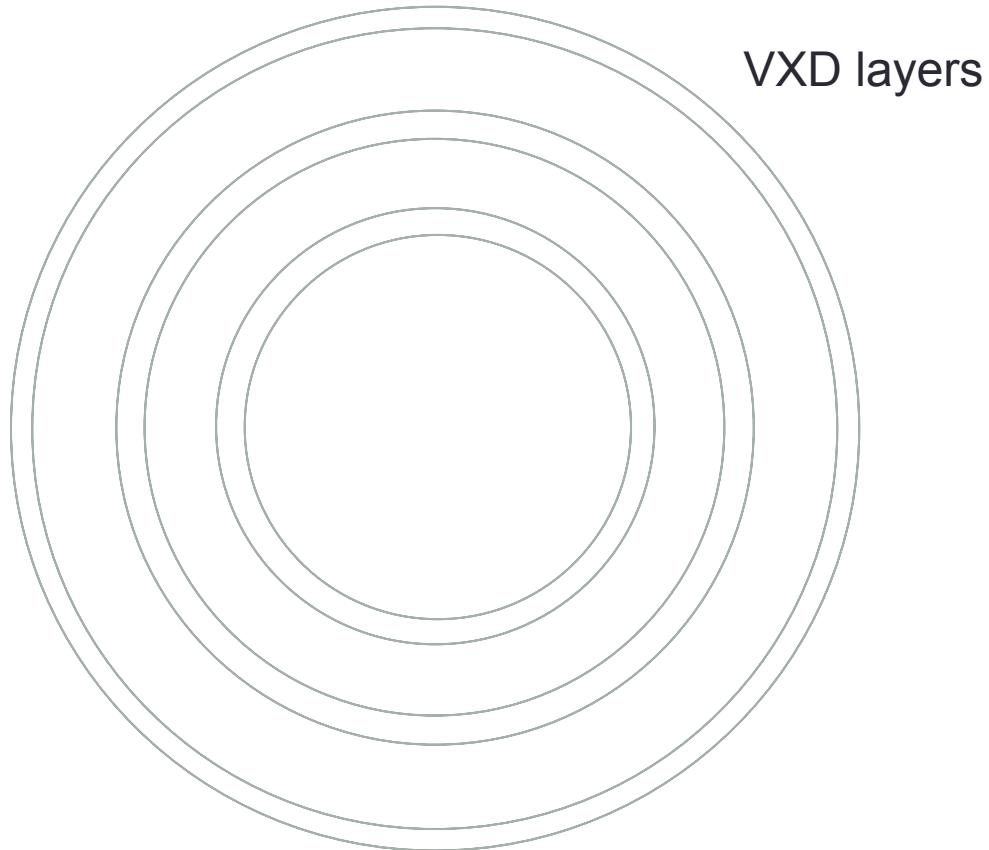
**Tohoku Univ.**  
**Tatsuya Mori**

# Track Finder (DBD ver.)



# Silicon Tracking

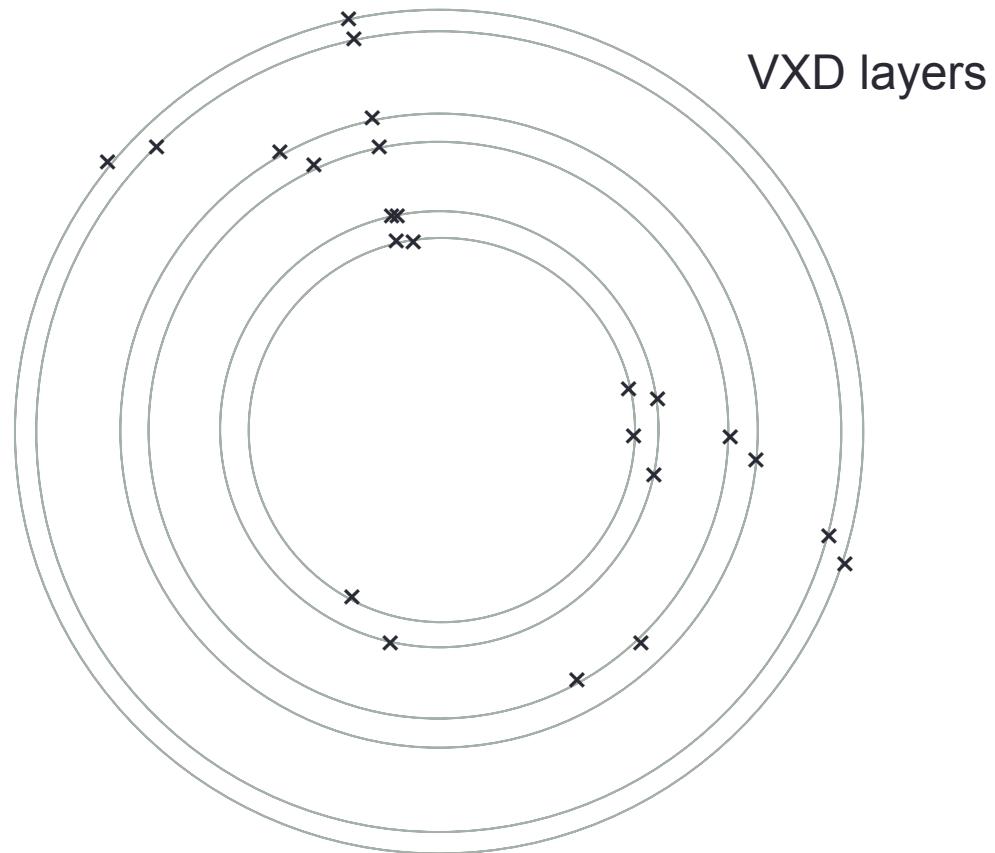
Although Silicon Tracking uses SIT and FTD, for ease we consider only VXD layers.



For ease we approximate VXD layers as cylindrical form

# Silicon Tracking

Loading VXD

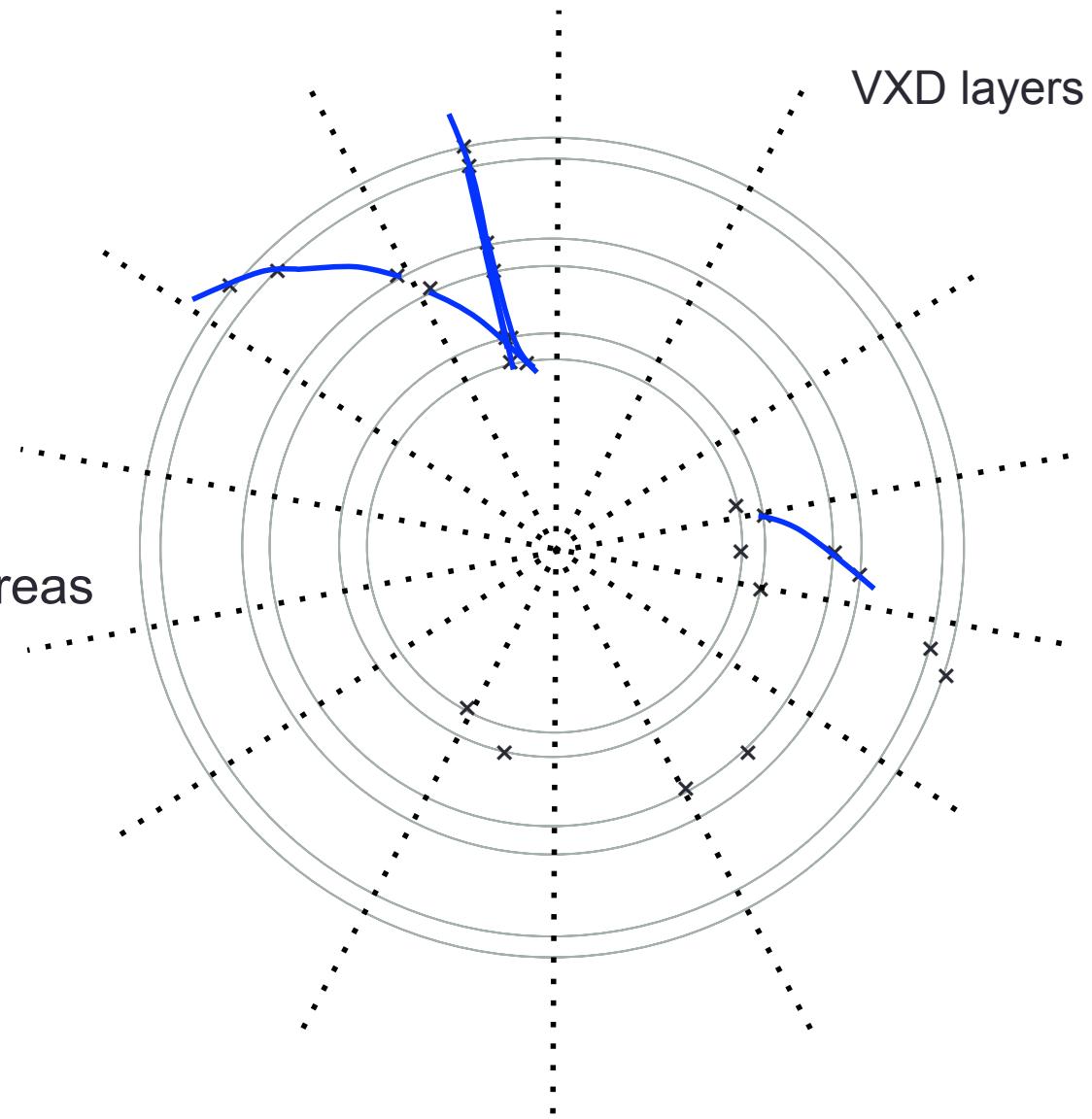


# Silicon Tracking

Loading VXD

track seed

We generate track seeds from  
3 hits on some combinations of  
3 layers and within one of the areas  
divided in  $\varphi$ -direction



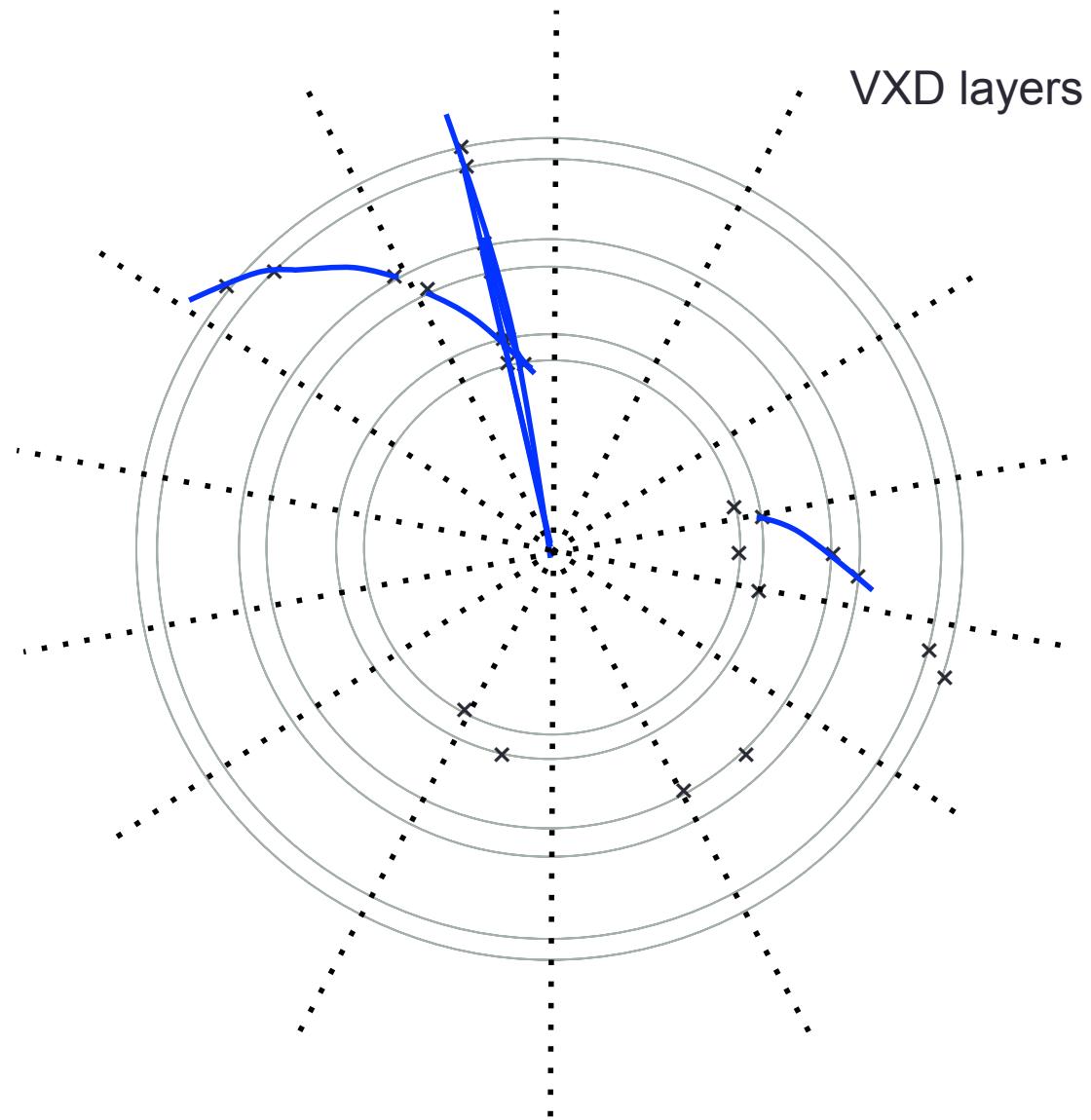
# Silicon Tracking

Loading VXD

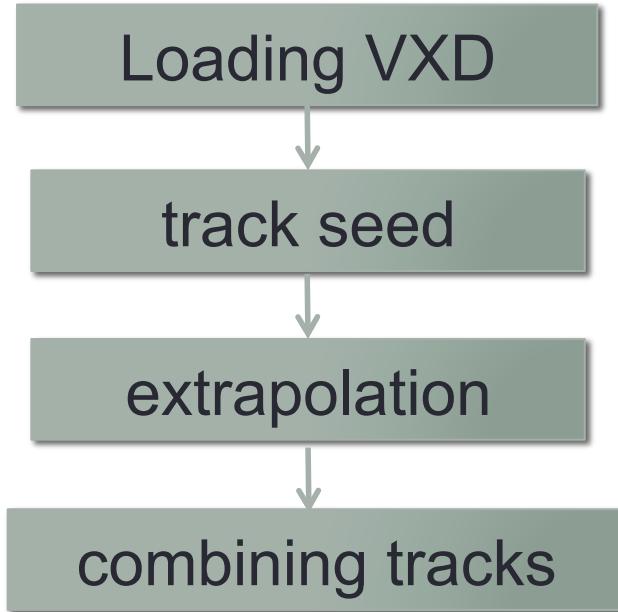
track seed

extrapolation

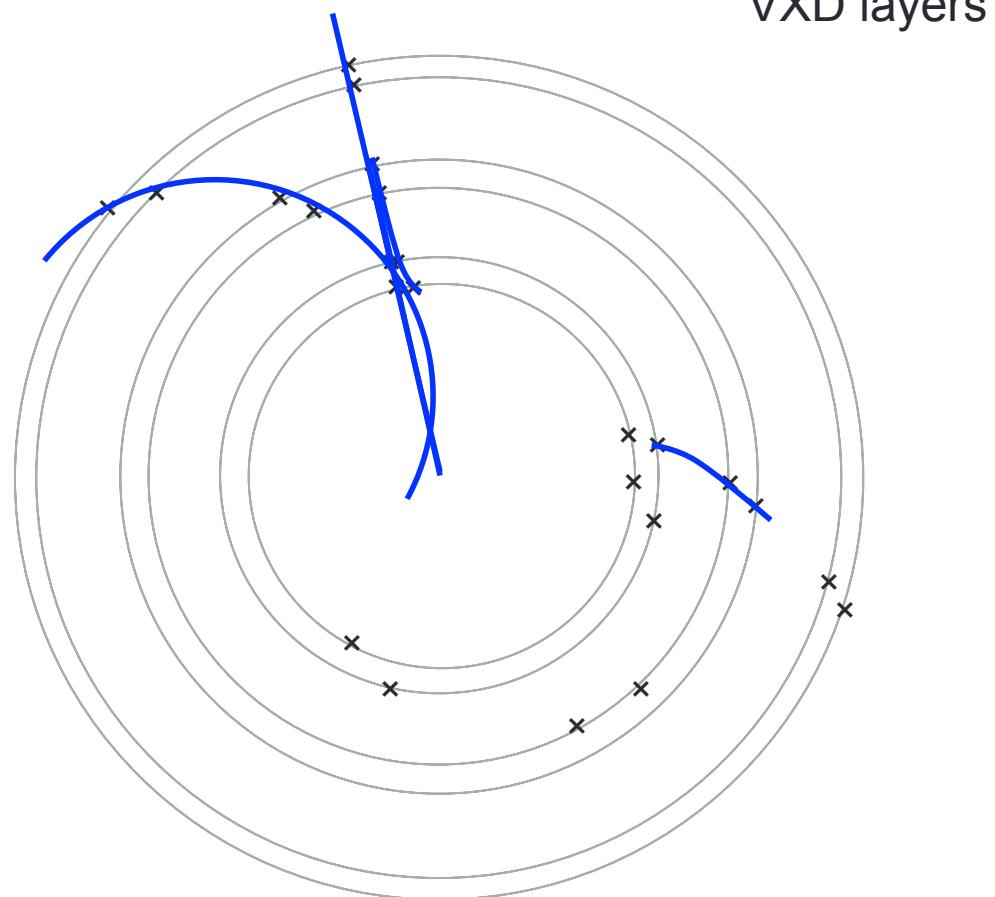
In the same area divided in  $\varphi$ -direction, we extrapolate hits one by one



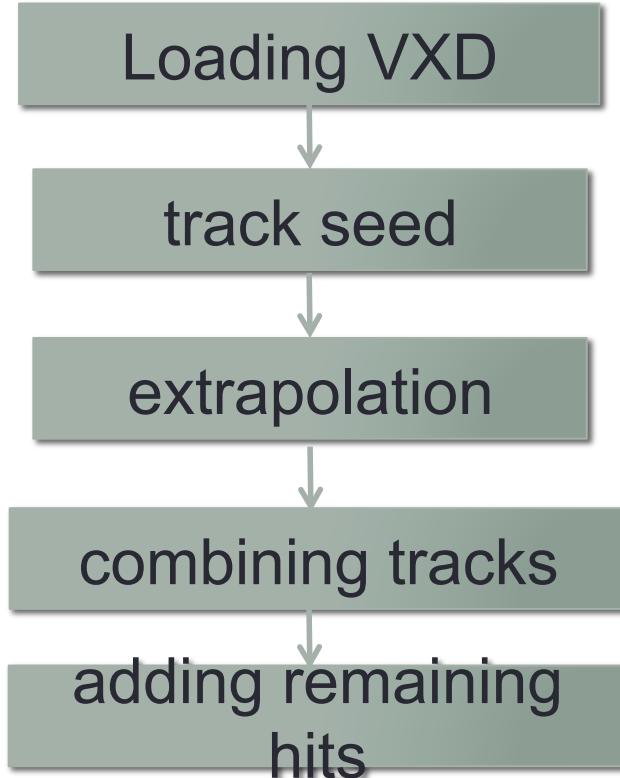
# Silicon Tracking



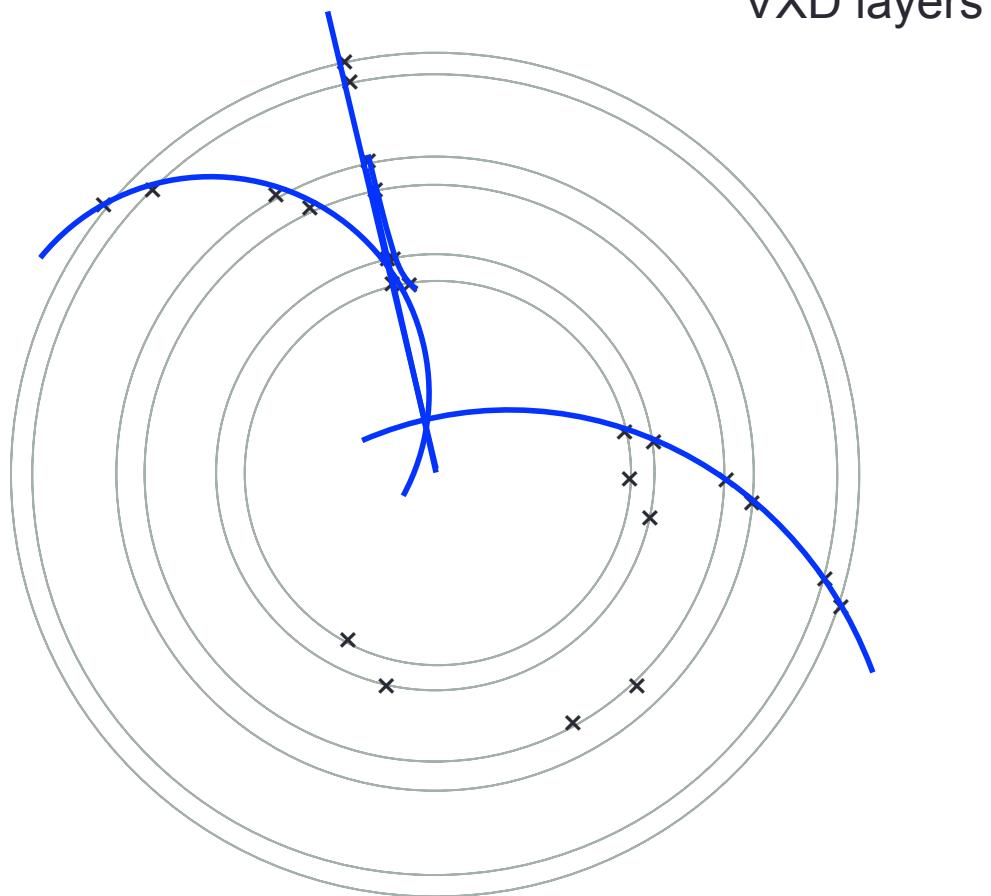
If possible, we combine one track with another track



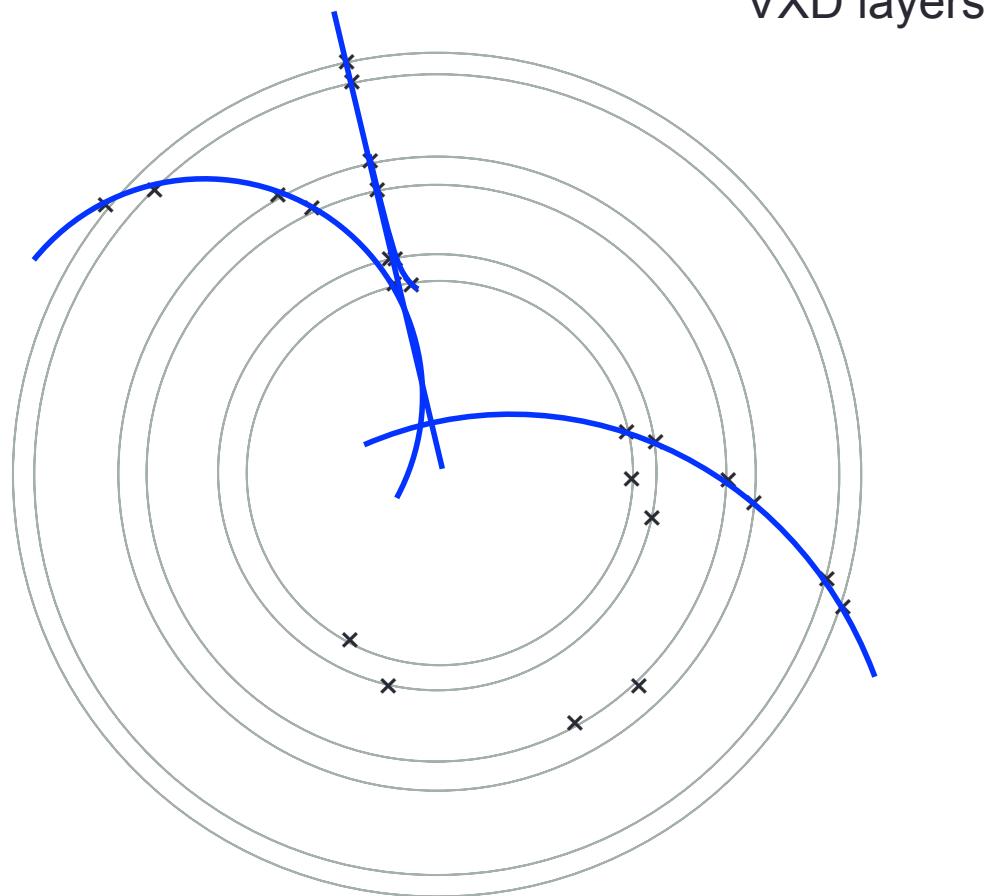
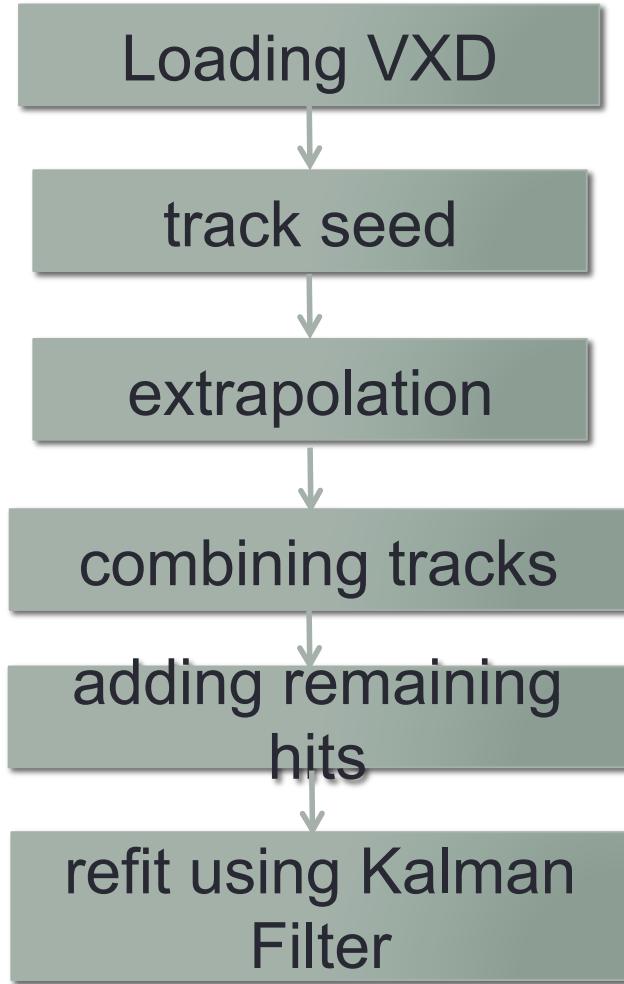
# Silicon Tracking



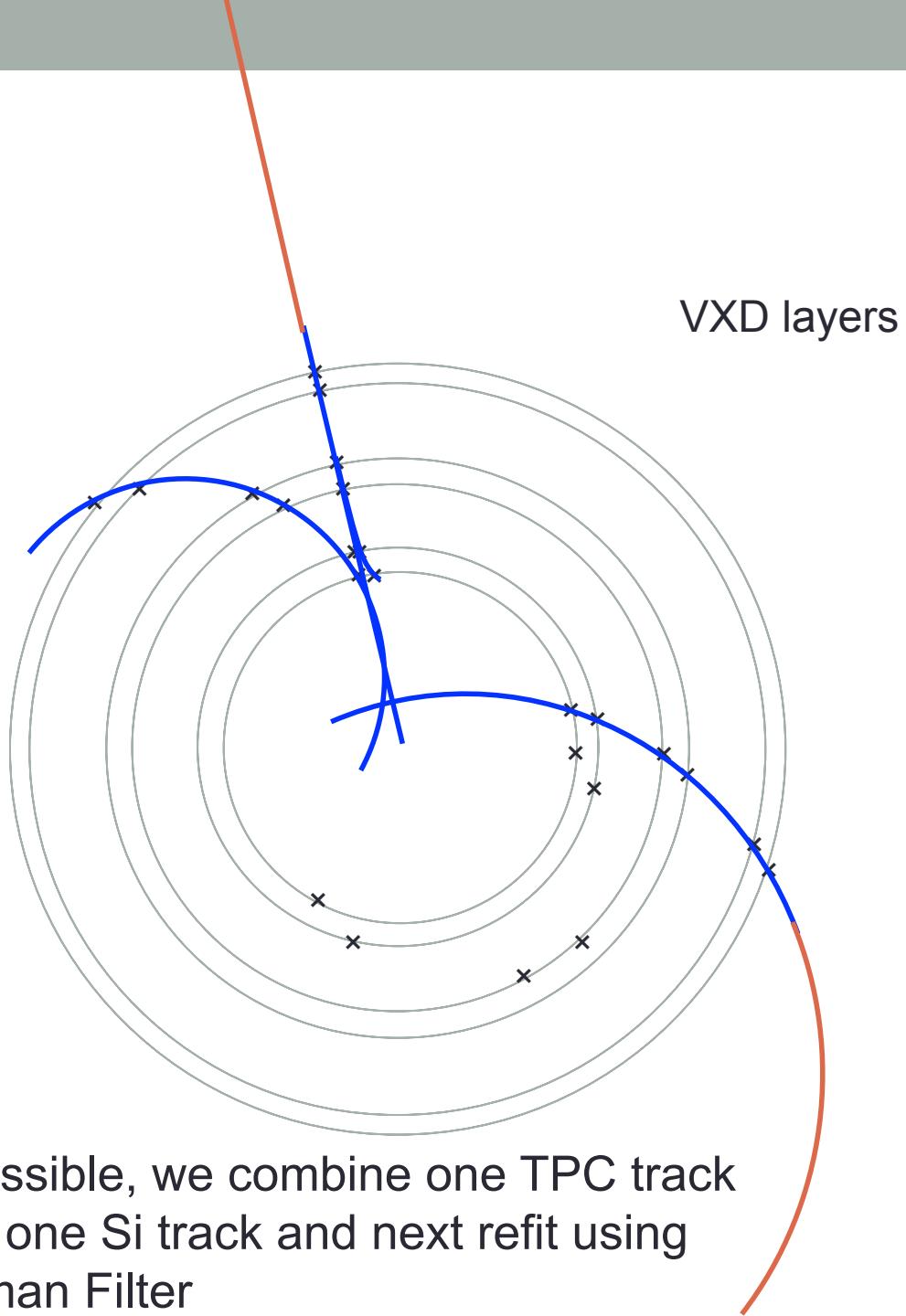
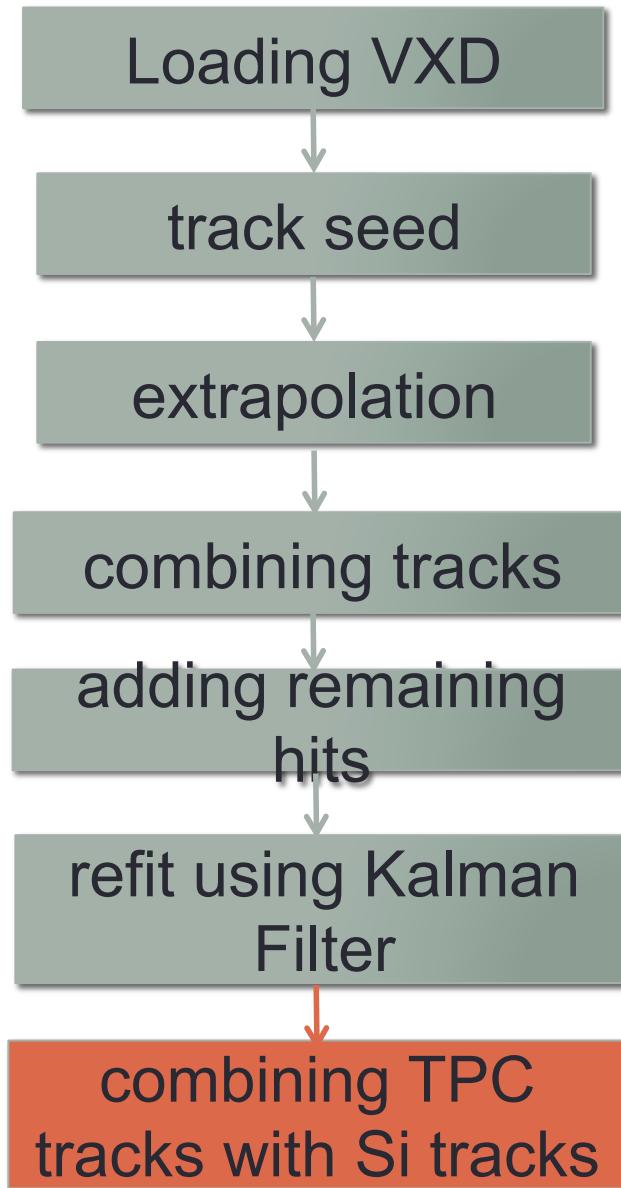
If possible, we add remaining hits to tracks



# Silicon Tracking



# Full Track



If possible, we combine one TPC track with one Si track and next refit using Kalman Filter

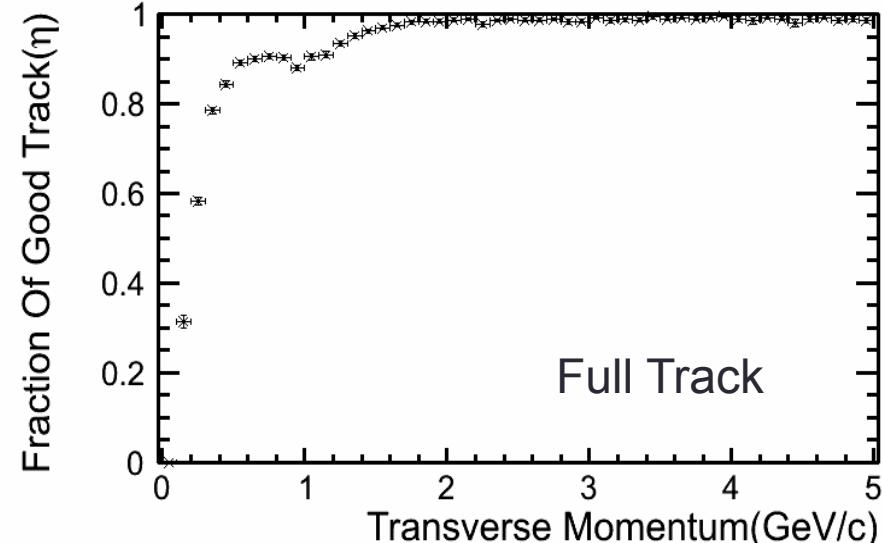
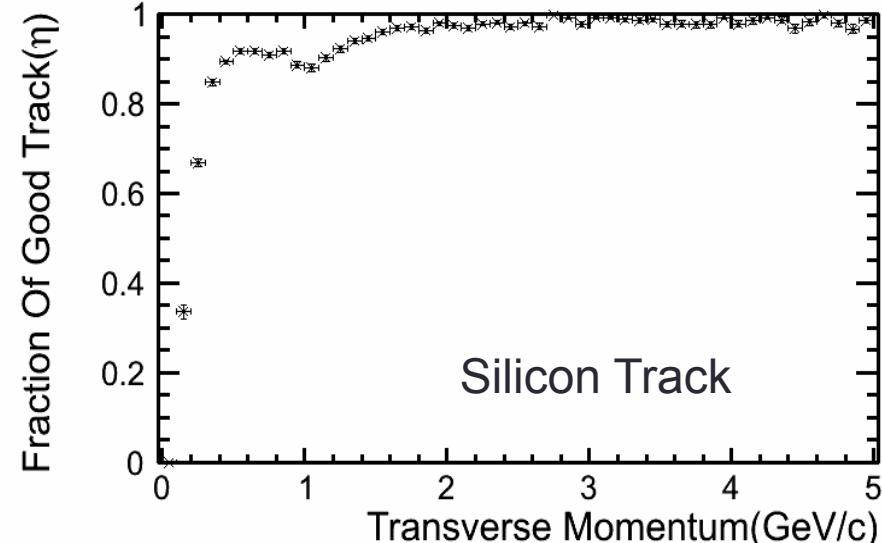
# DBD ver. tracking + FPCCD

Fraction of Good Track :  $\eta \equiv$

$$\frac{\text{# of tracks satisfying VXD hits } \geq 5 \text{ & & purity } > 75\%}{\text{# of MCParticles creating VXD (SIT) hits } \geq 6 \text{ (4)}}$$

DBD ver. tracking + FPCCD vertex detector

sample: ttbar @ 350 GeV



That of Full Track becomes lower below 1.7GeV/c

# About process time

Fraction of Good Track should finally be evaluated while pair BG is taken into account



If we use KEKCC,

| sample                      | processed evt | process time of tracking      |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| ttbar<br>@ 350GeV           | 1000          | 3h                            |
| ttbar + pair BG<br>@ 350GeV | 1             | more than 2h<br>(lower limit) |

→ We need more efficient tracking algorithm

# FPCCD Track Finder

goals :

1.  $\eta \sim 99\%$  below  $P_T \sim 1.7\text{GeV}/c$
2. decreasing process time

development policy :

We assume Full Tracking be wrong, for Silicon Tracking is wrong.

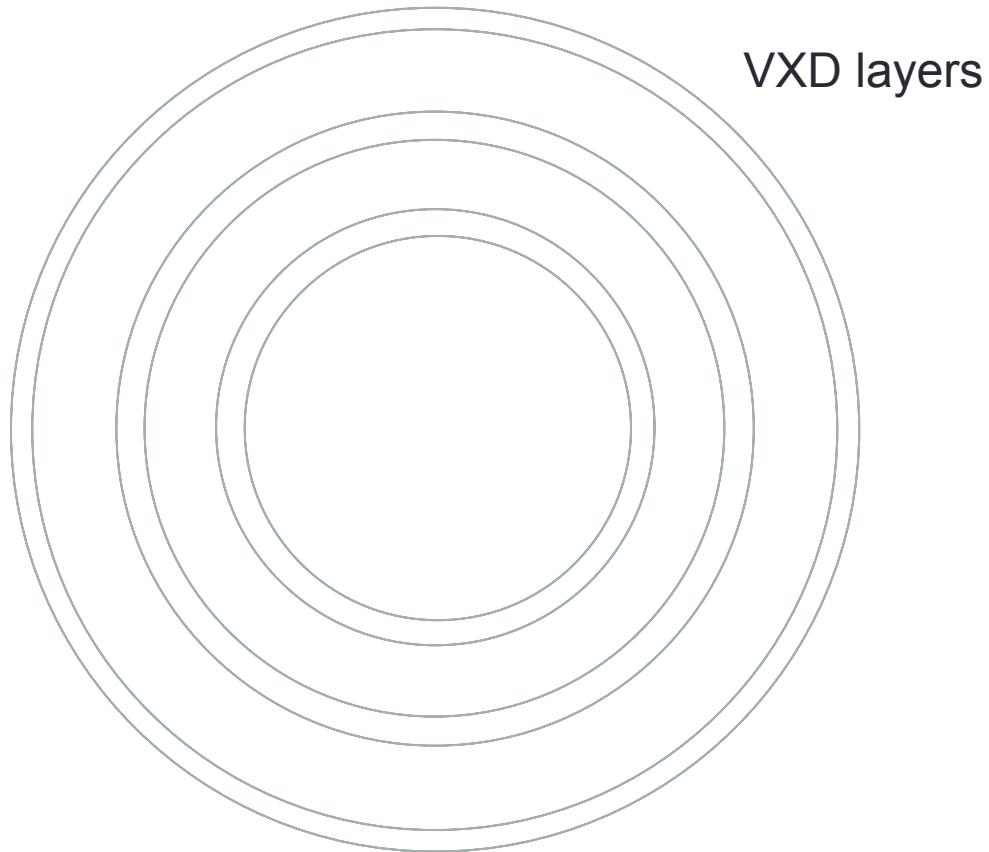


## We are developing Silicon Tracking

1. The way of dividing area in  $\varphi$ -direction → The more hits exists,  
The larger process time is
  - We change processes of track seed and extrapolation
2. Fitter used in extrapolation : Simple Helix Fit
  - Instead of this, we use Kalman Filter
3. Cluster information of FPCCD is unused until now
  - It is used in FPCCD Track Finder

# FPCCD Track Finder

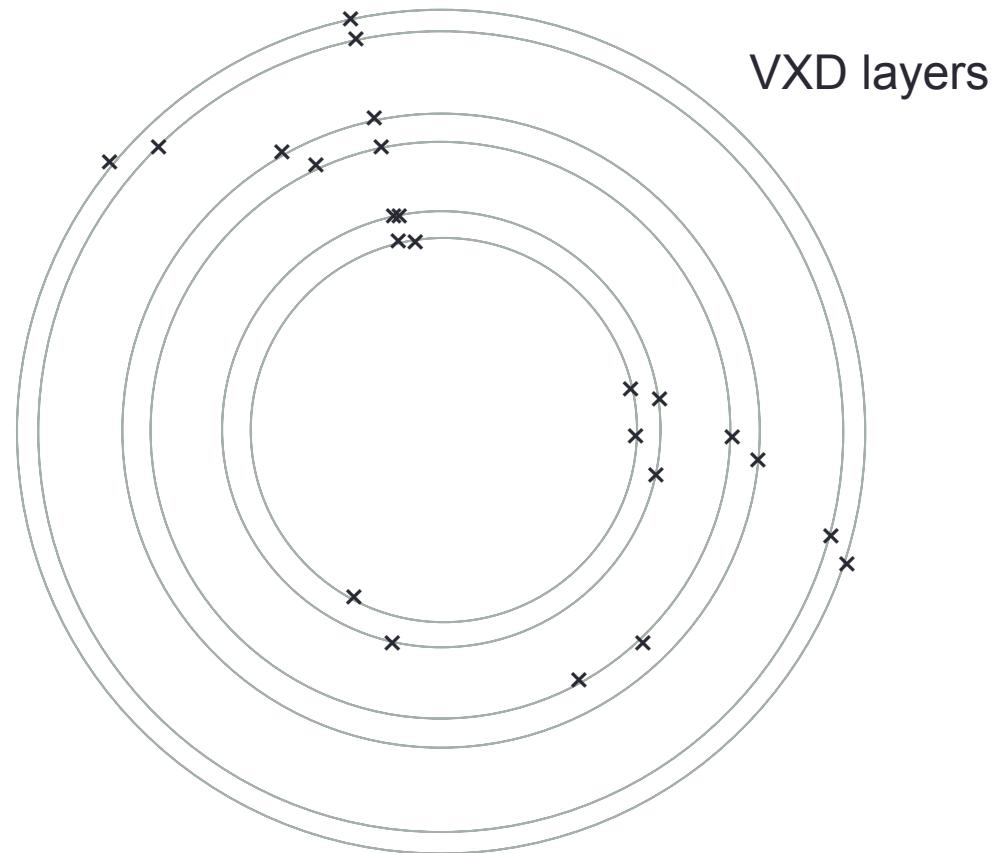
Although Silicon Tracking uses SIT and FTD, for ease we consider only VXD layers.



For ease we approximate VXD layers as cylindrical form

# FPCCD Track Finder

Loading VXD

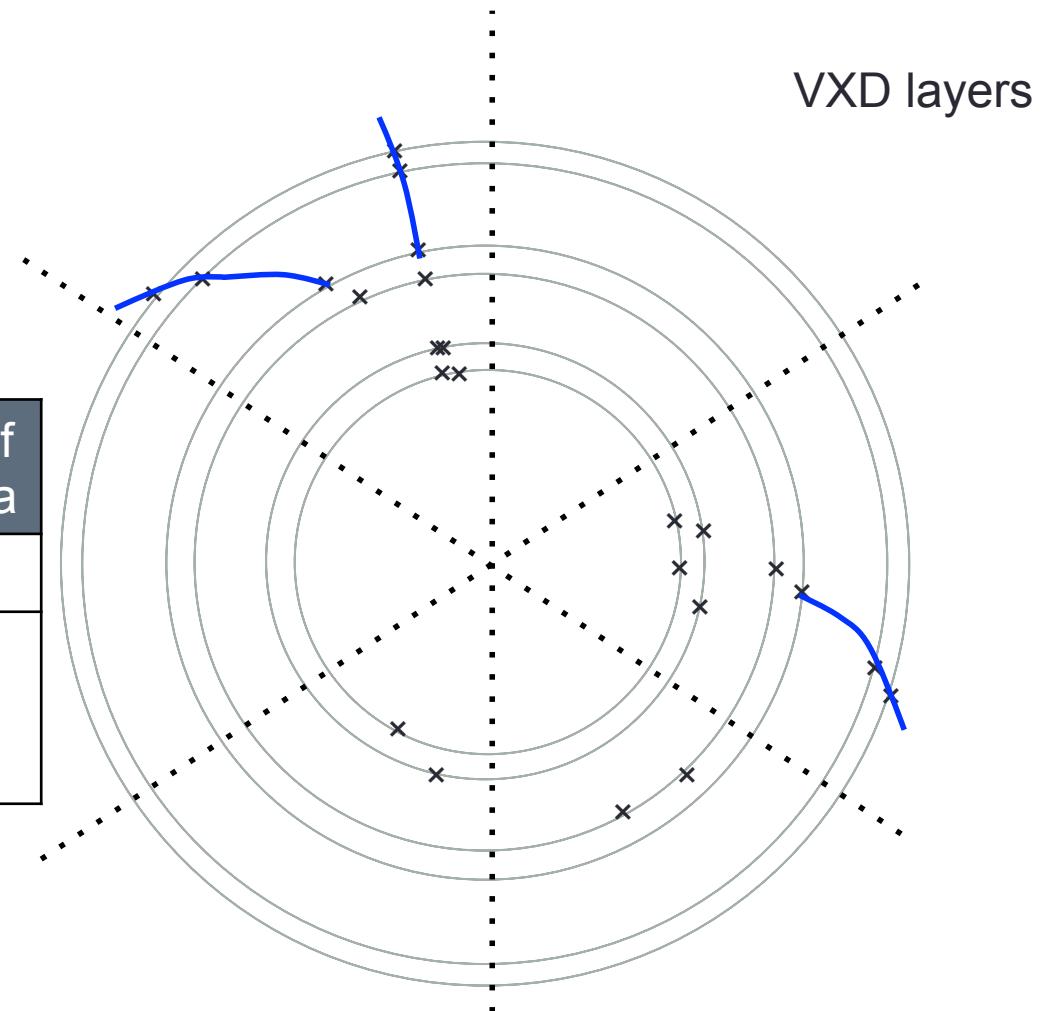


# FPCCD Track Finder

Loading VXD

track seed

| Track Finder | layers used to make seeds     | $\phi$ width of each area |
|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| DBD ver      | all                           | 4.5°                      |
| FPCCD TF     | outer 3 layers of VXD<br>(※1) | changabl e(※2)            |

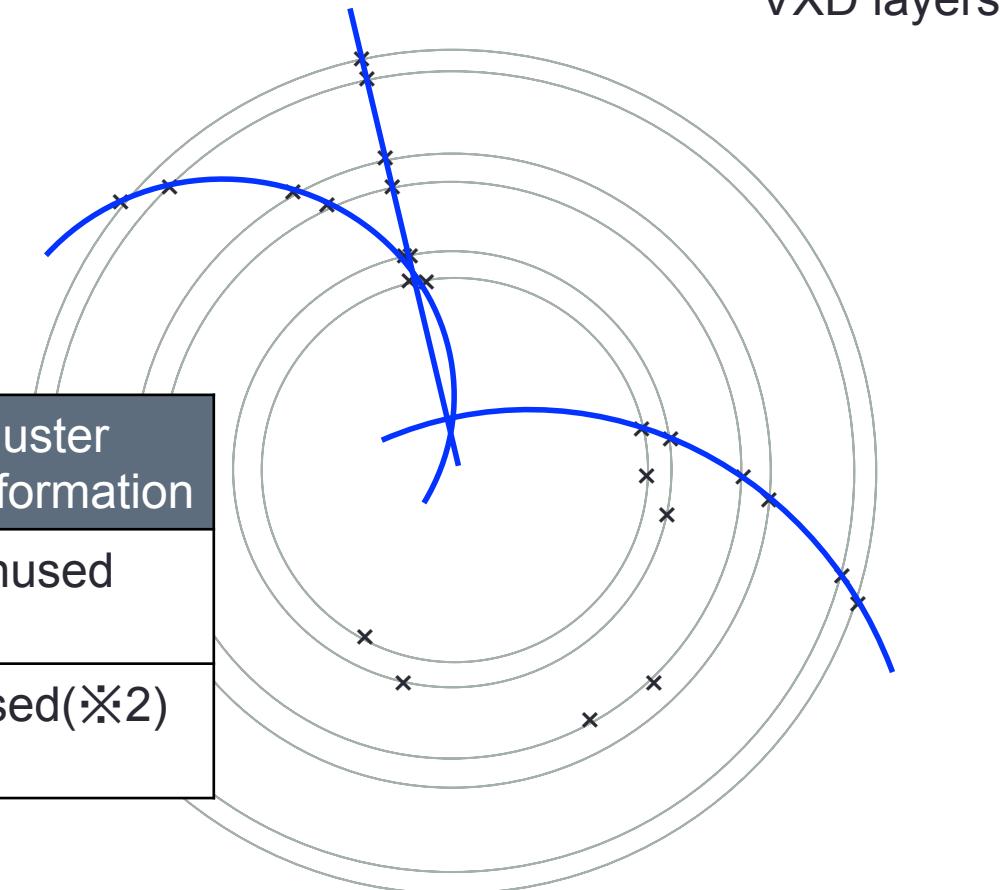
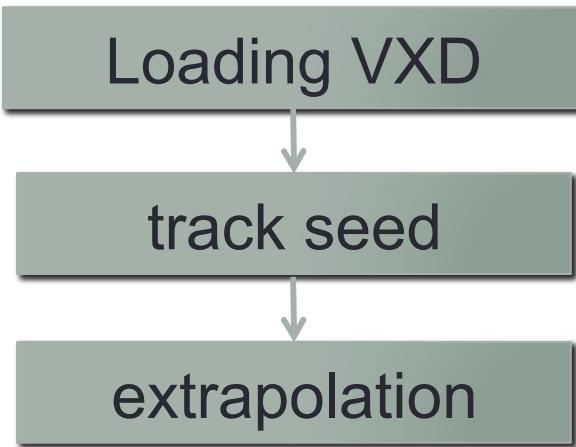


VXD layers

※1 : これに加え実際にはSITのレイヤーも使うが簡単のため省略。現行版も同様 (Appendix : A)

※2 :  $P_T > 0.18\text{GeV}/c$  のトラックを拾うために必要な $\phi$ 幅になるよう変動 (Appendix : B)

# FPCCD Track Finder

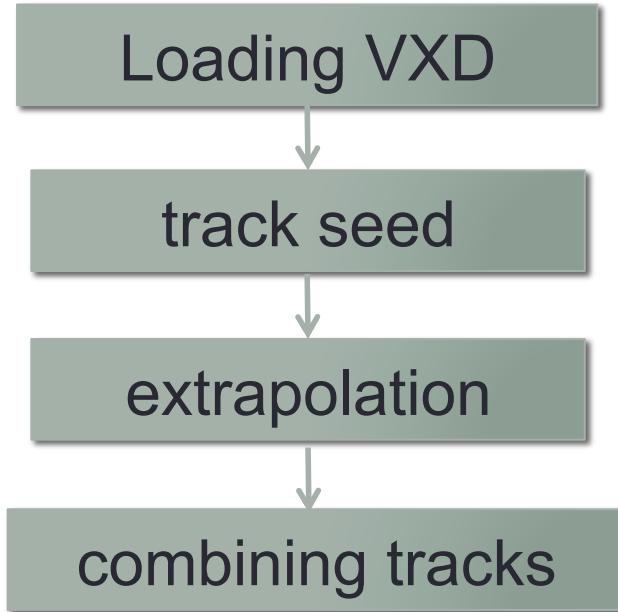


| Track Finder | Fitter           | region for extrapolation  | Cluster information |
|--------------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| DBD ver.     | Simple Helix Fit | in each $\phi$ area       | unused              |
| FPCCD TF     | Kalman Filter    | changeable( $\approx 1$ ) | used( $\approx 2$ ) |

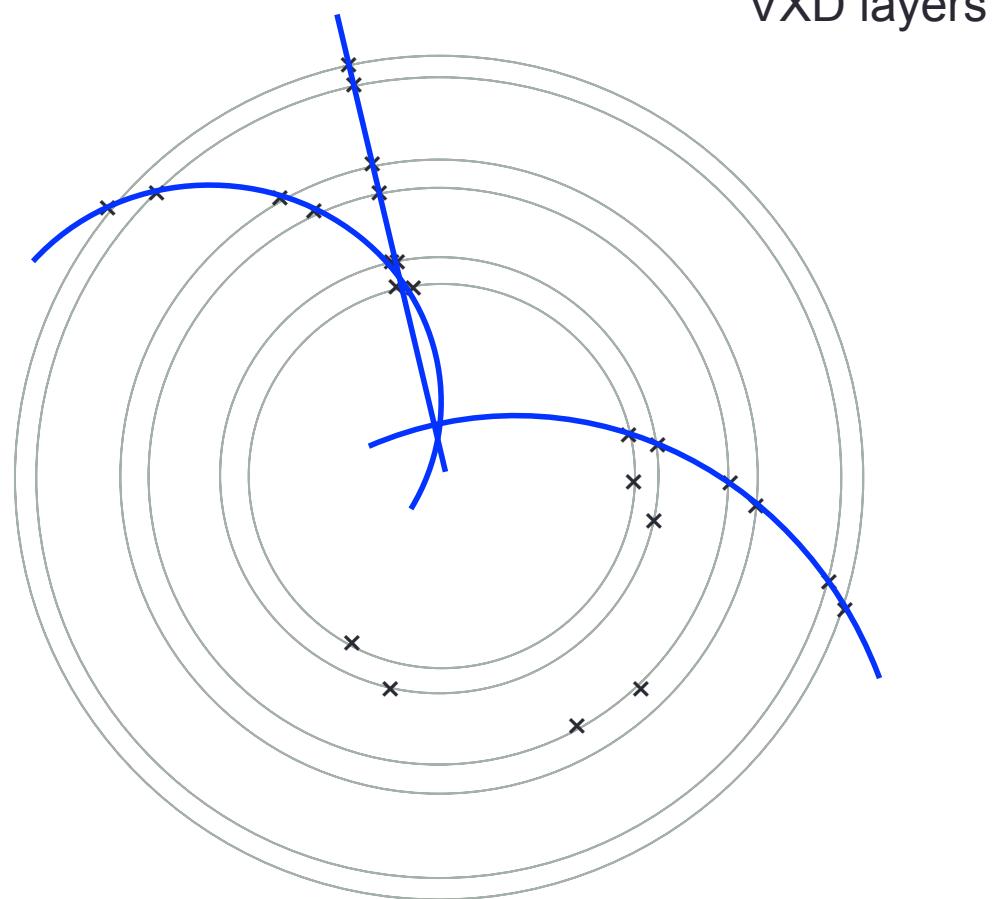
※1 : 1ヒットを外挿する度にフィッターから得られるトラックパラメータ  
とその誤差から次の外挿エリアを決定 (Appendix : C )

※2 : 外挿候補のクラスターの形状から間違ったヒットを外挿する確率を減らす (Appendix : D)

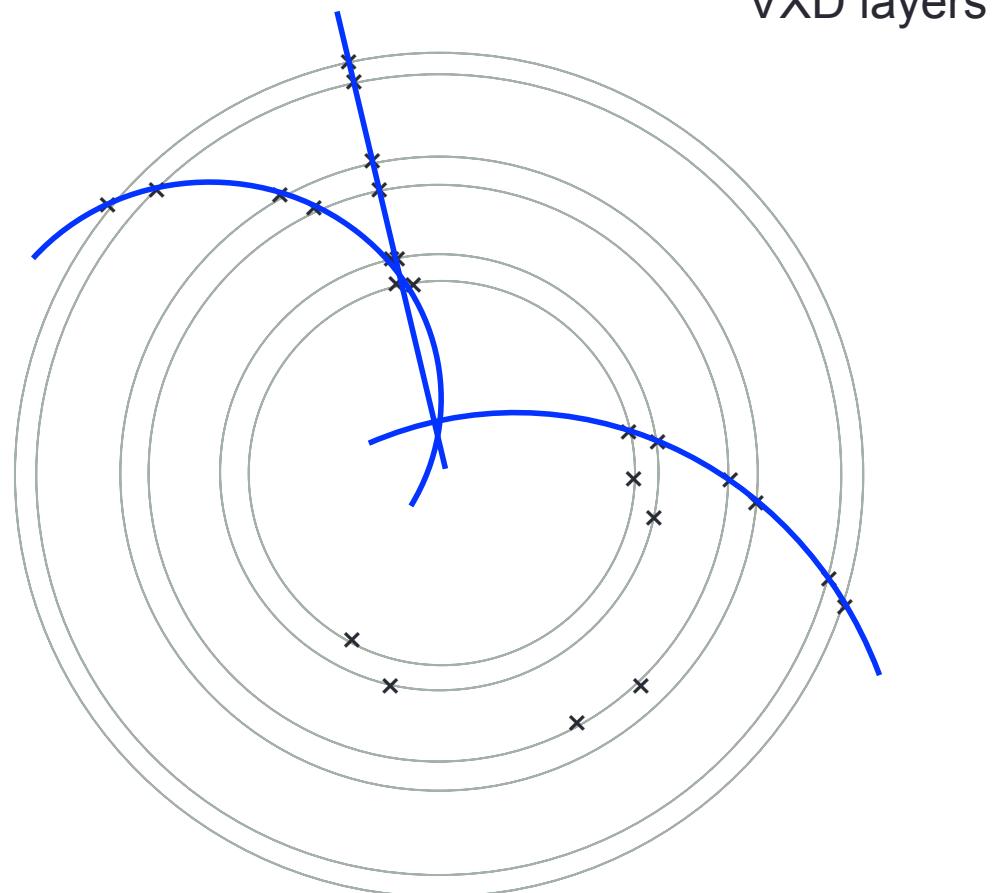
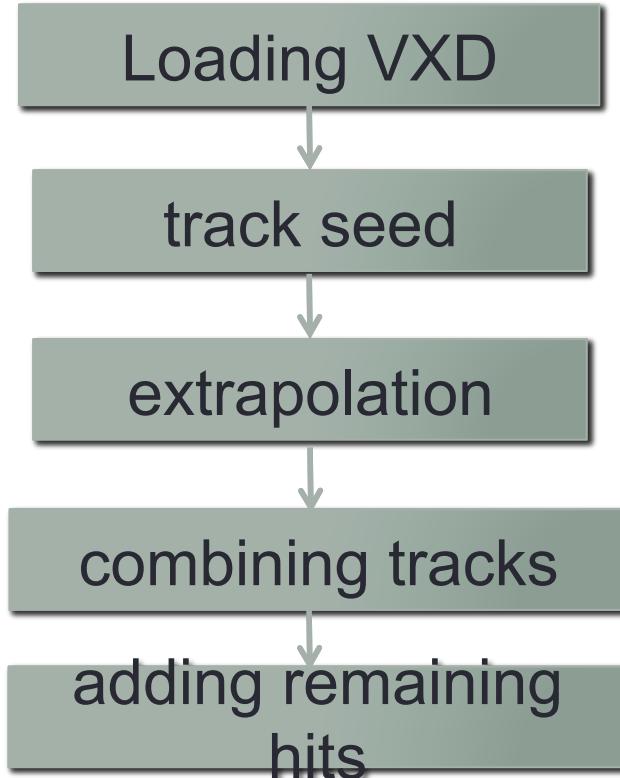
# FPCCD Track Finder



This is same as DBD ver. except  
that crucial bug is removed  
(Appendix : E)

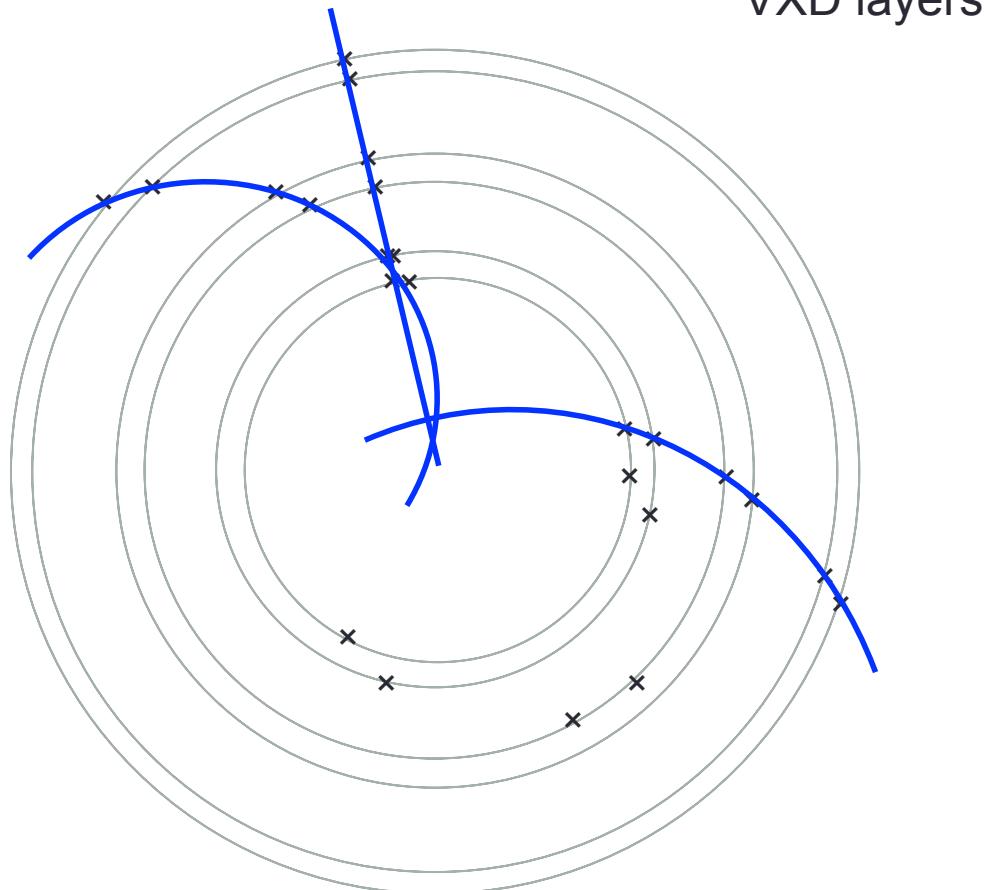
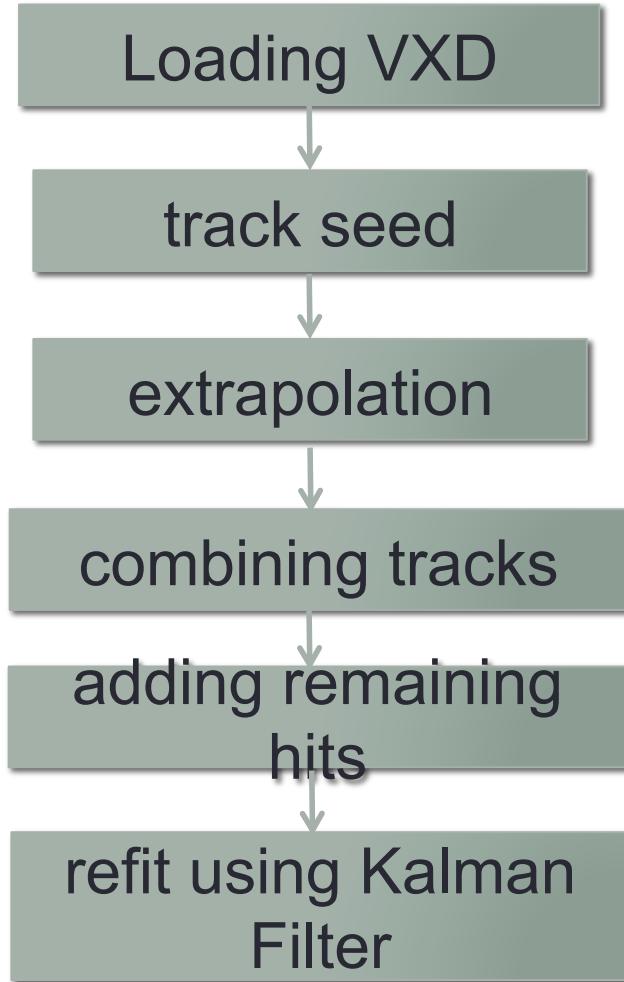


# FPCCD Track Finder



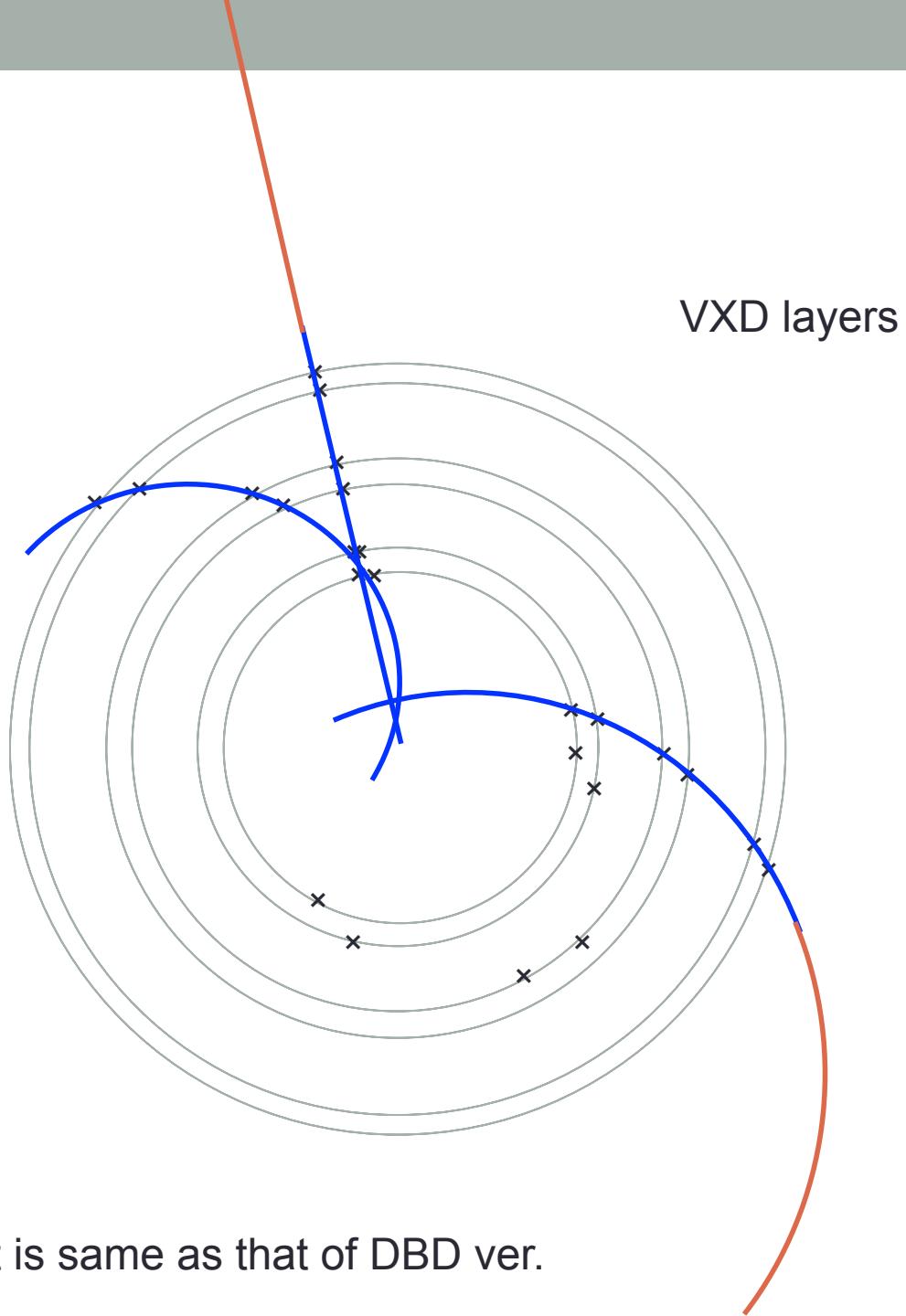
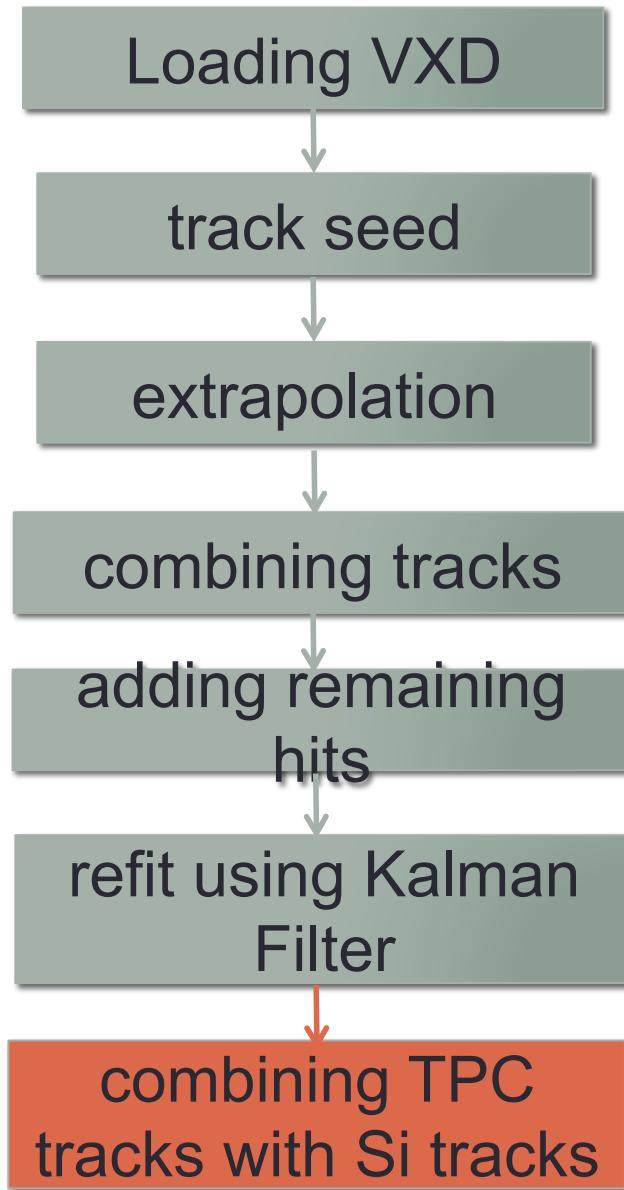
This part is same as that of DBD ver.

# FPCCD Track Finder



This part is same as that of DBD ver.

# FPCCD Track Finder



This part is same as that of DBD ver.

# Performance of FPCCD Track Finder

Fraction of Good Track :  $\eta \equiv$

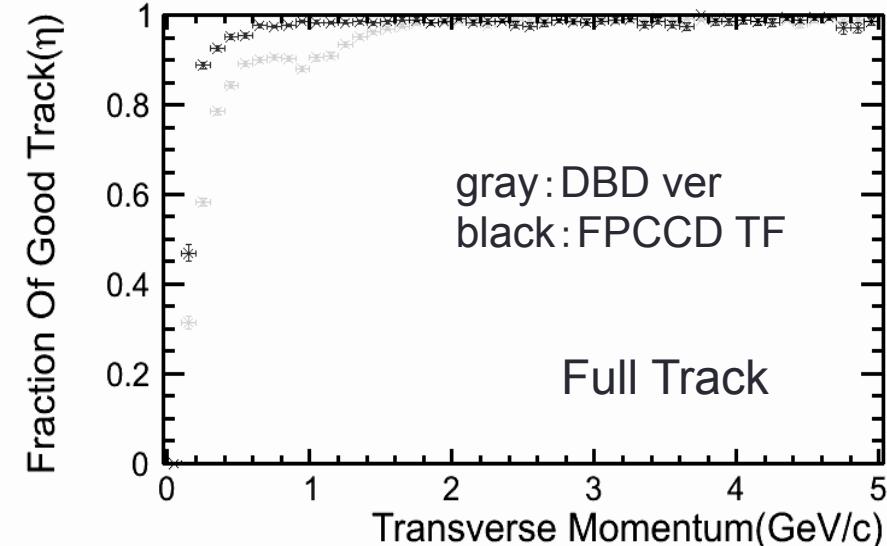
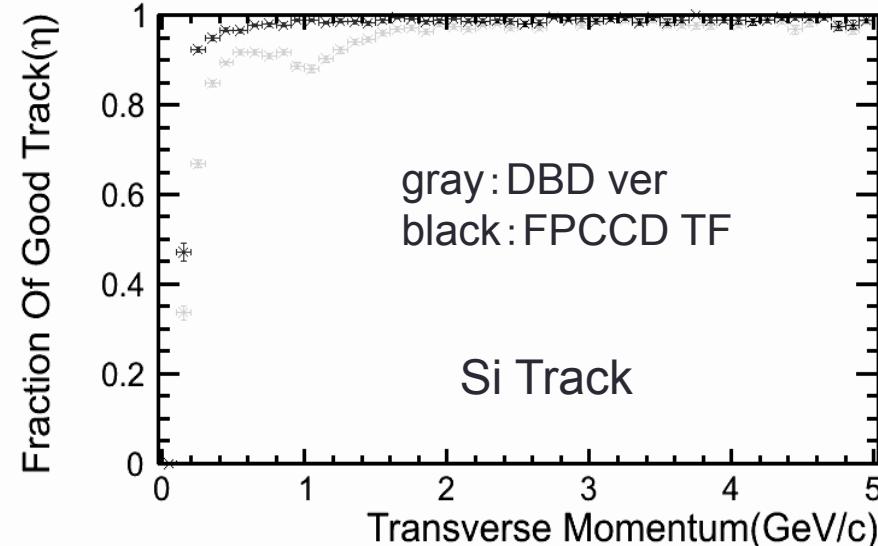
# of tracks satisfying **VXD hits  $\geq 5$  && purity  $> 75\%$**

\_\_\_\_\_

# of MCParticles creating VXD (SIT) hits  $\geq 6$  (4)

FPCCD Track Finder + FPCCD Vertex Detector

Sample: ttbar @ 350 GeV



**Full Track keeps  $\eta \sim 99\%$  until 0.6 GeV/c**

# Performance of FPCCD Track Finder

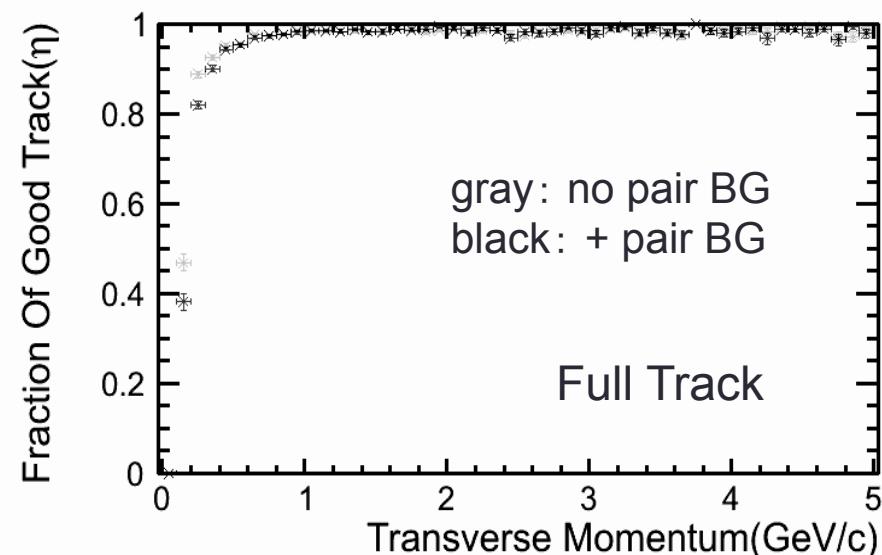
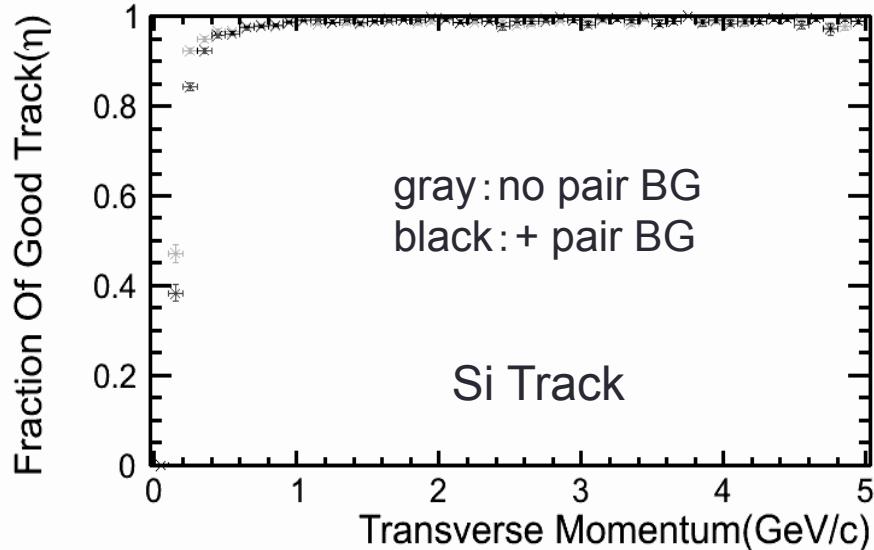
Fraction of Good Track :  $\eta \equiv$

# of tracks satisfying **VXD hits  $\geq 5$  && purity  $> 75\%$**

—————  
# of MCParticles creating VXD (SIT) hits  $\geq 6$  (4)

FPCCD Track Finder + FPCCD Vertex Detector

Sample: ttbar + pair BG @ 350 GeV



Some deterioration can be seen in low  $P_T$  region

# Performance of Flavor Tagging

- Now being prepared
- For practice and bug check, at first  $Z \rightarrow qq$  (91.2GeV) will be evaluated

To do list for now

- $Z \rightarrow qq$  ( $E_{cm} = 250\text{GeV}$ )
- + pair BG
- $t\bar{t}$ bar ( $E_{cm} = 350\text{GeV}$ )
- + pair BG

# Summary & Plan

- FPCCD Track Finder improved Fraction of Good Track
  - The development will be continued
- We plan to evaluate Flavor Tagging with FPCCD Track Finder

# Appendix

# Appendix : A

## トラックシート生成に使うレイヤーの組み合わせ

| レイヤーID | 衝突点からの<br>距離(半径)<br>[mm] | 検出器の<br>種類 |
|--------|--------------------------|------------|
| 0      | 16                       | VXD        |
| 1      | 18                       | VXD        |
| 2      | 37                       | VXD        |
| 3      | 39                       | VXD        |
| 4      | 58                       | VXD        |
| 5      | 60                       | VXD        |
| 6      | 153                      | SIT        |
| 8      | 300                      | SIT        |

現行のスタンドアロン・シリコントラッキング  
8 6 5 8 6 4 8 6 3 8 6 2  
8 5 3 8 5 2 8 4 3 8 4 2  
6 5 3 6 5 2 6 4 3 6 4 2  
6 3 1 6 3 0 6 2 1 6 2 0  
5 3 1 5 3 0 5 2 1 5 2 0  
4 3 1 4 3 0 4 2 1 4 2 0  
(計24通り)

FPCCD専用トラックファインダー  
8 6 5 8 6 4 8 5 4 6 5 4  
5 4 3  
(計5通り)

## Appendix : B

# トラックシードのサーチエリアの $\phi$ 幅の決め方

FPCCD専用トラックファインダー

8 6 5 8 6 4 8 5 4 6 5 4

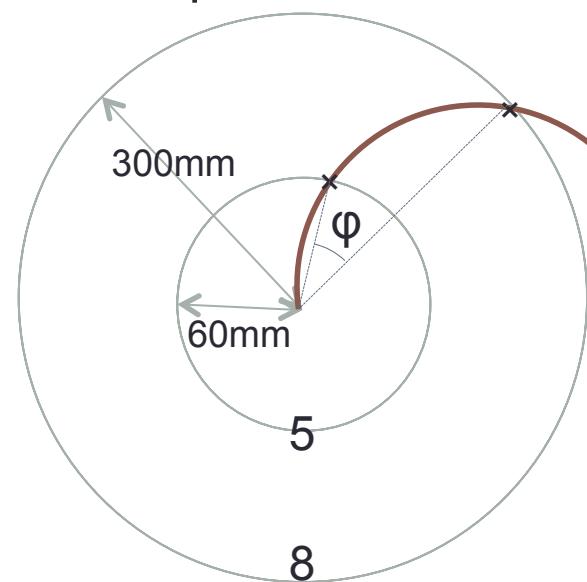
5 4 3

(計5通り)

| レイヤーID | 衝突点からの距離(半径)<br>[mm] | 検出器の種類 |
|--------|----------------------|--------|
| 0      | 16                   | VXD    |
| 1      | 18                   | VXD    |
| 2      | 37                   | VXD    |
| 3      | 39                   | VXD    |
| 4      | 58                   | VXD    |
| 5      | 60                   | VXD    |
| 6      | 153                  | SIT    |
| 8      | 300                  | SIT    |

例 :

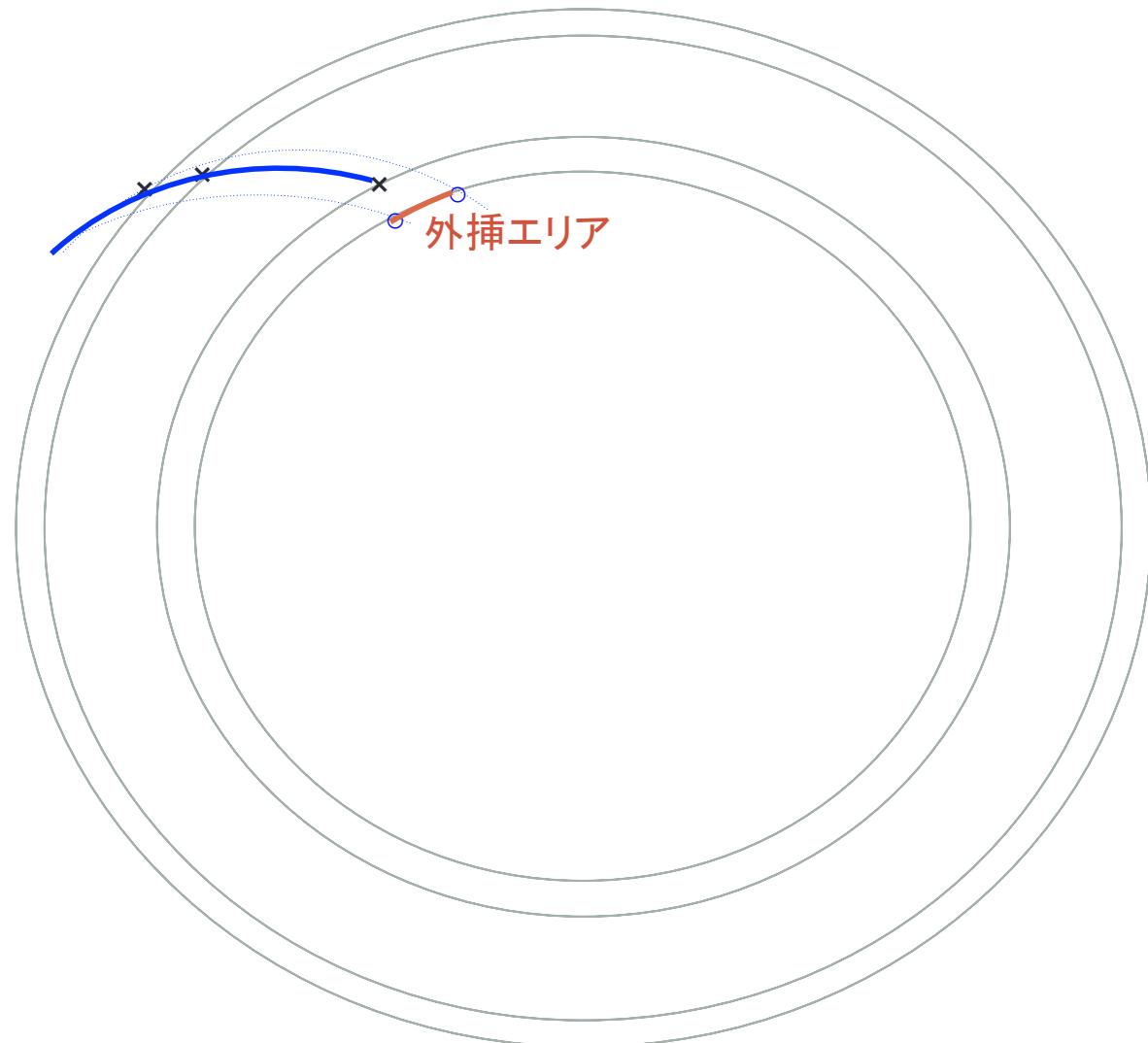
8 6 5 の組合せでトラックシードを作る場合、  
 $P_T = 0.18 \text{ GeV}/c$  の円弧と 8,5 のレイヤーとの  
交点から $\phi$ 幅を決定



# Appendix : C

## 外挿処理における外挿エリアの決め方

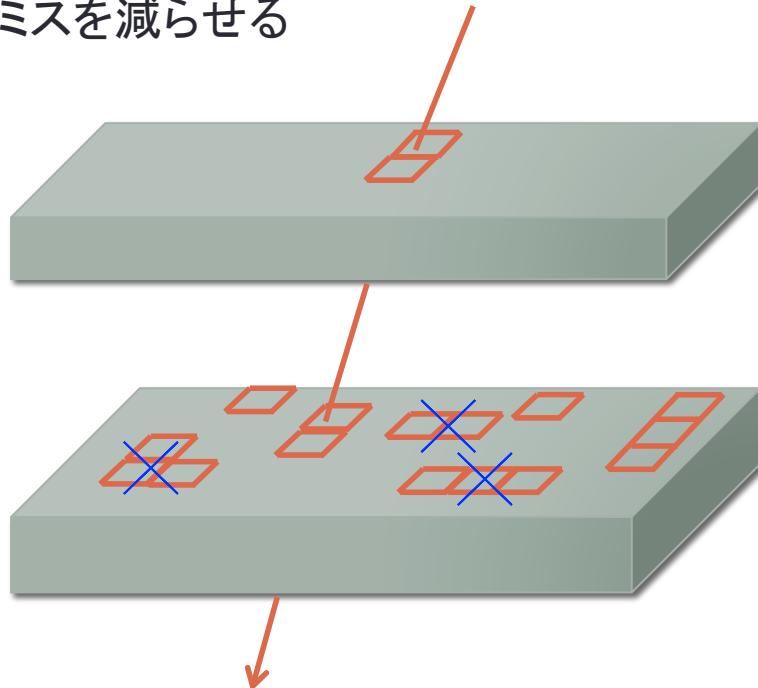
トラックパラメターの  
 $d_0$ ,  $z_0$ ,  $\omega$ とその誤差  
から外挿範囲を決める



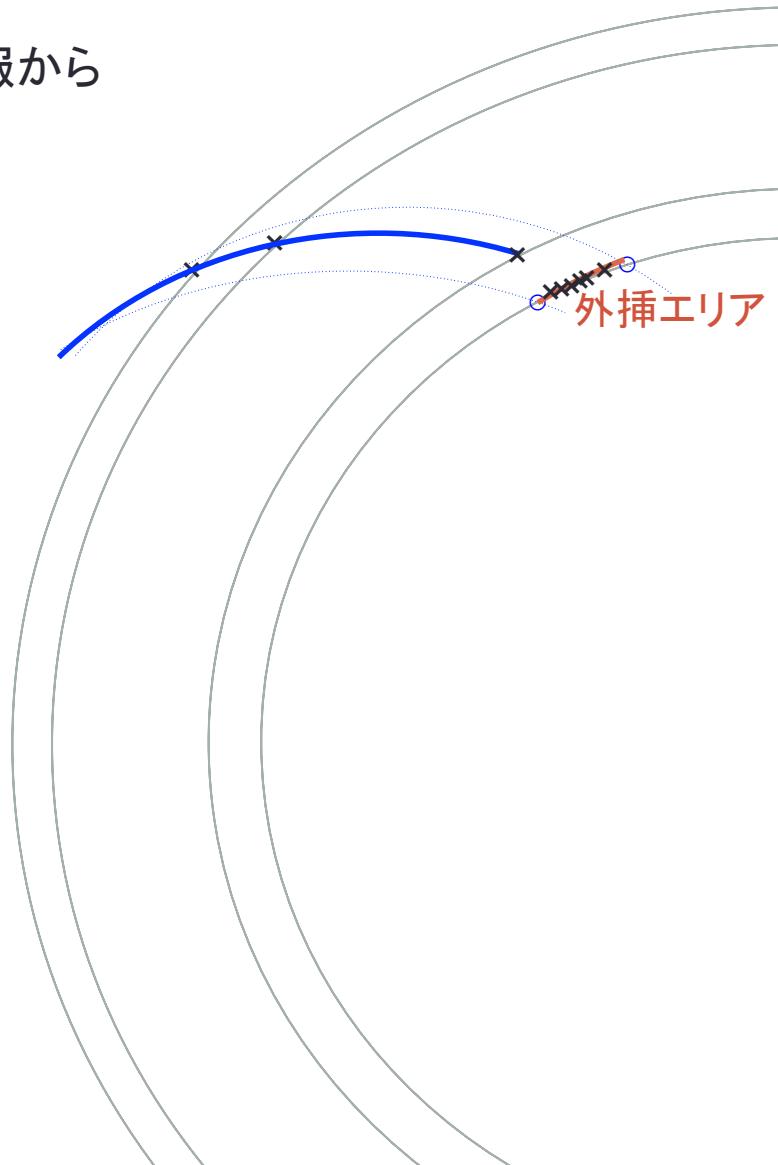
## Appendix : D

### クラスターの情報を活かした外挿処理

外挿エリアに多数のヒットがある場合、クラスターの情報から  
外挿ミスを減らせる



外挿候補のクラスターの内、  
トラックシードのクラスターと内積を  
とり、0.4以下のものは候補からはずす



# Appendix : E

- Chi2