

# **Some progresses of SSA study**

**1st November 2013**

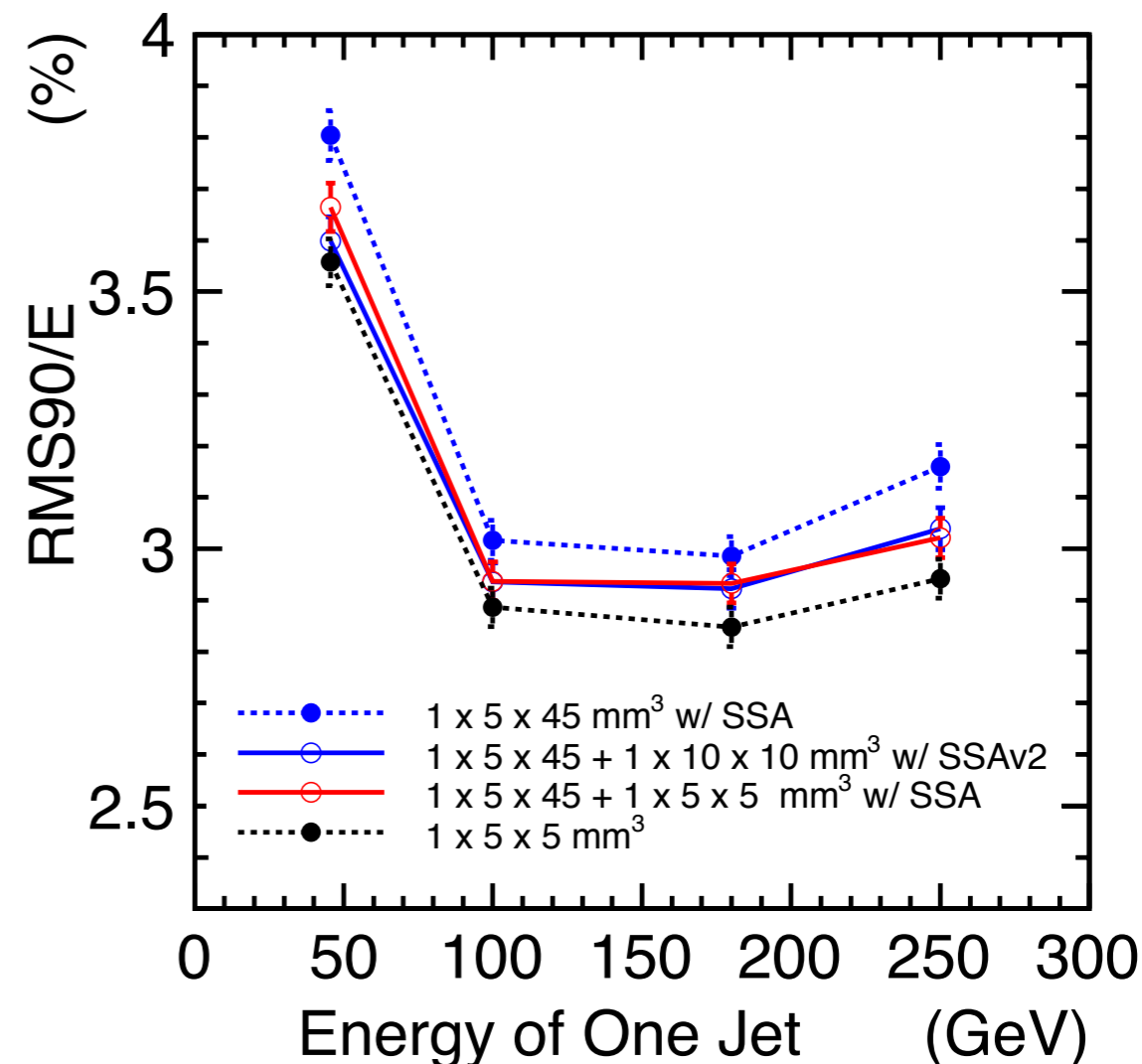
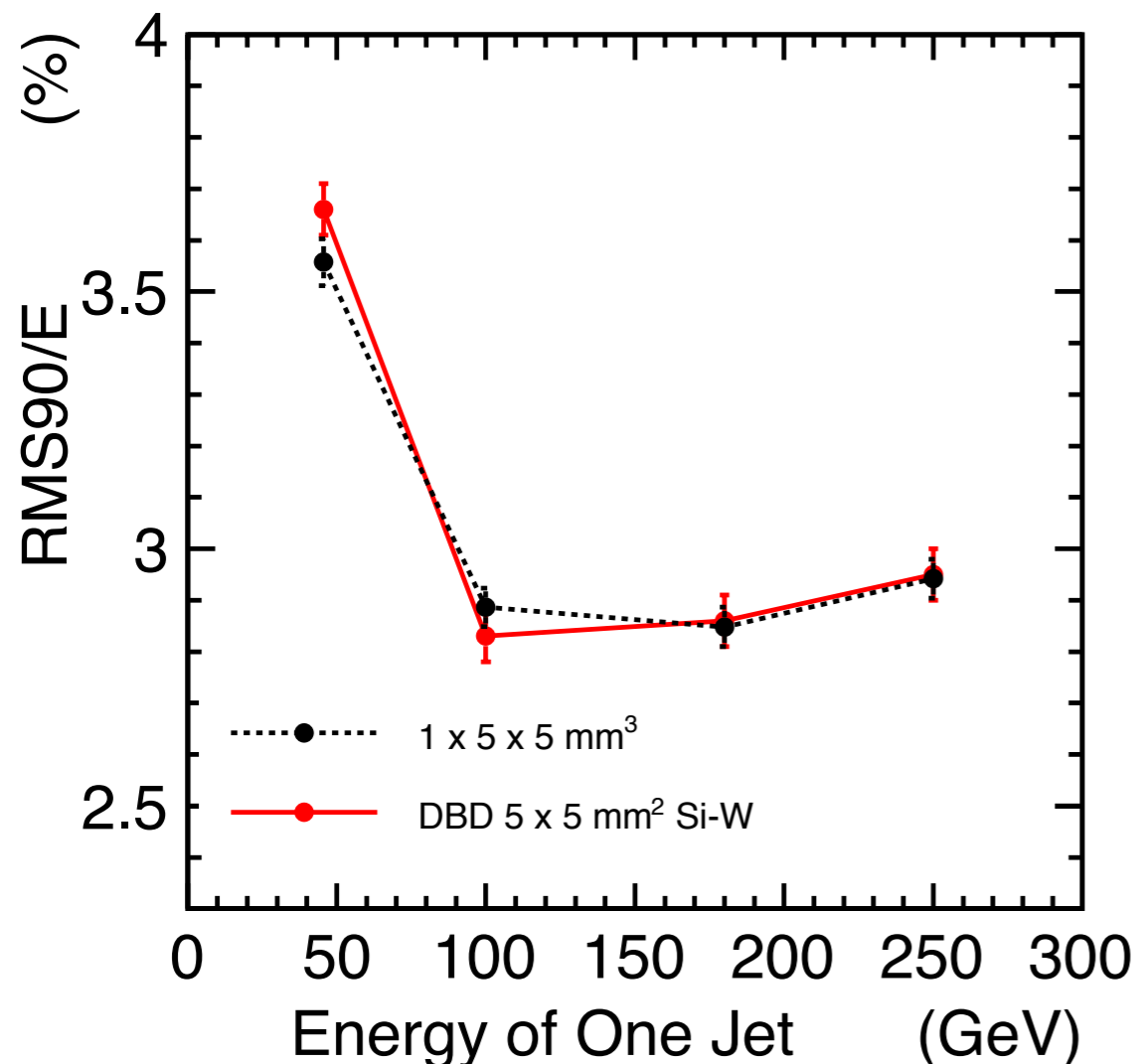
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**For Physics-Software meeting of ILD-Asia**

# alternative half of layers are replaced with tile layers

to avoid the ghosts



alternate with 5x5 mm<sup>2</sup> tile layers (right  $\text{---}\circ\text{---}$ )

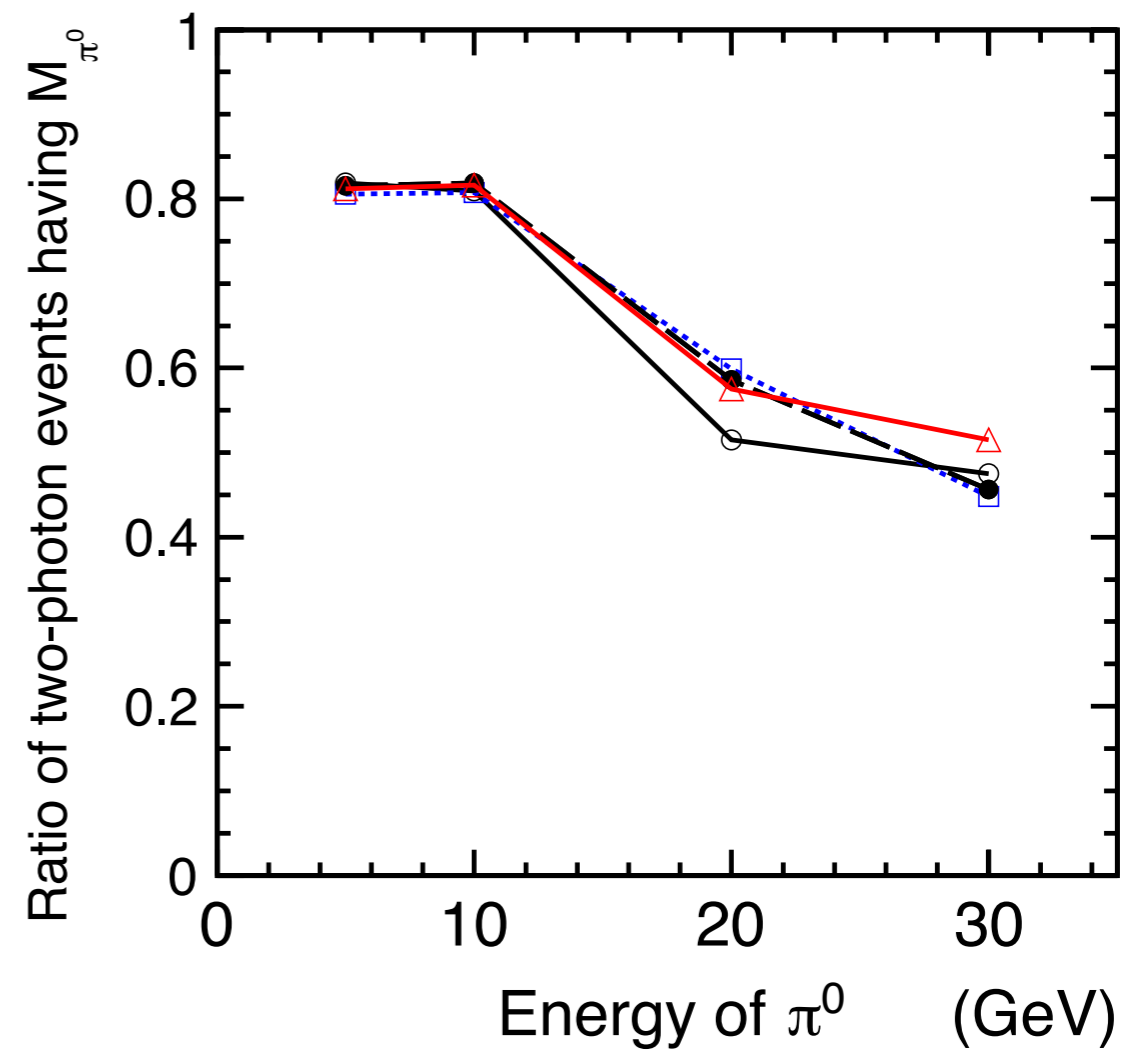
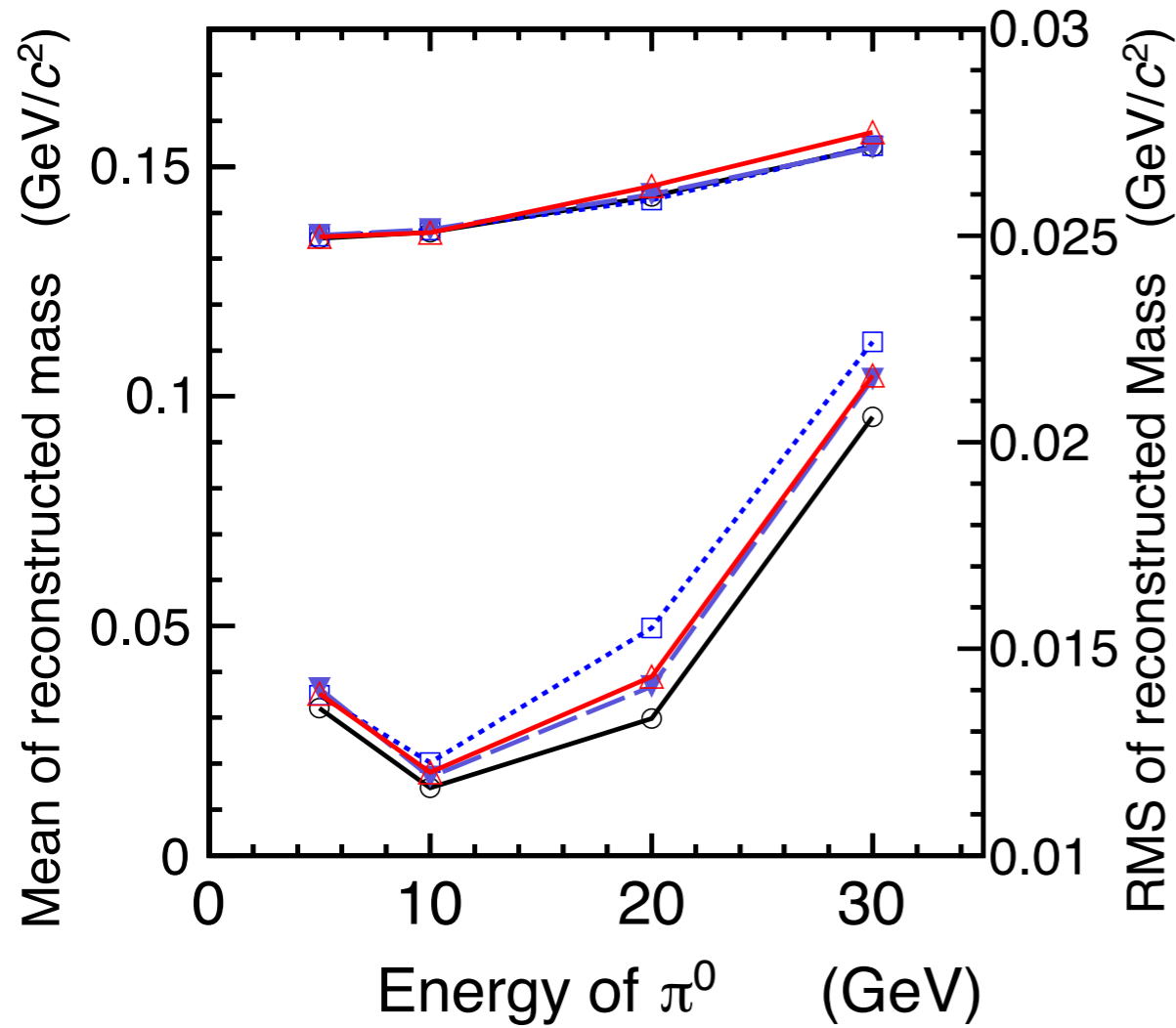
→ close to all 5x5 mm<sup>2</sup> tile ScECAL (right  $\text{---}\bullet\text{---}$ ).

alternate with 15x15 mm<sup>2</sup> tile layers → not so improves  $\text{---}\bullet\text{---}$

alternate with 10x10 mm<sup>2</sup> tile layers (left  $\text{---}\bullet\text{---}$ )

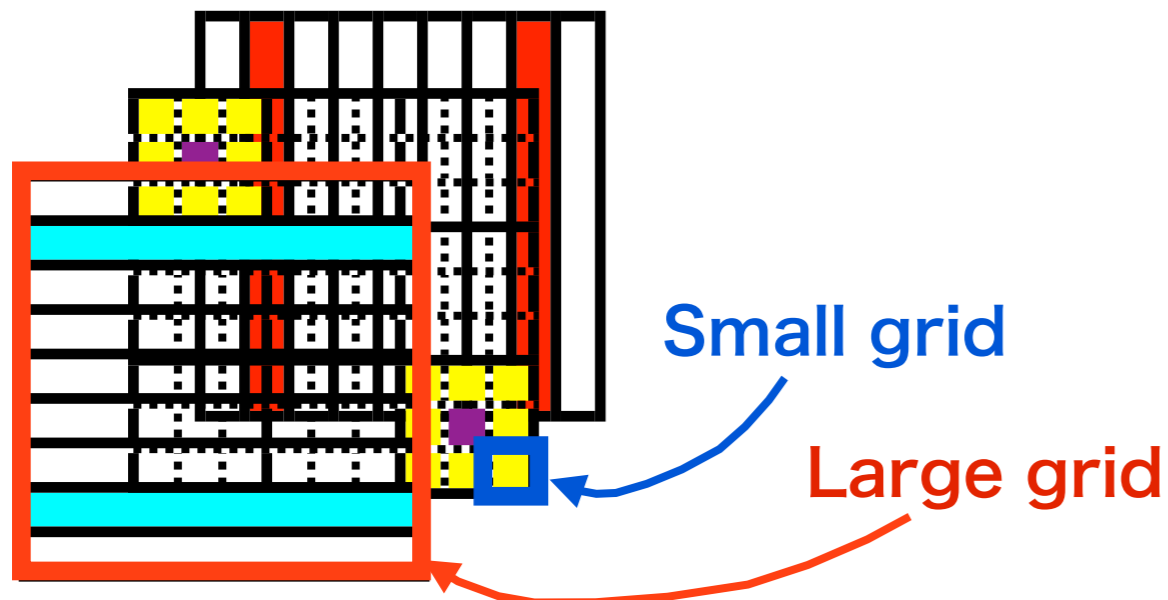
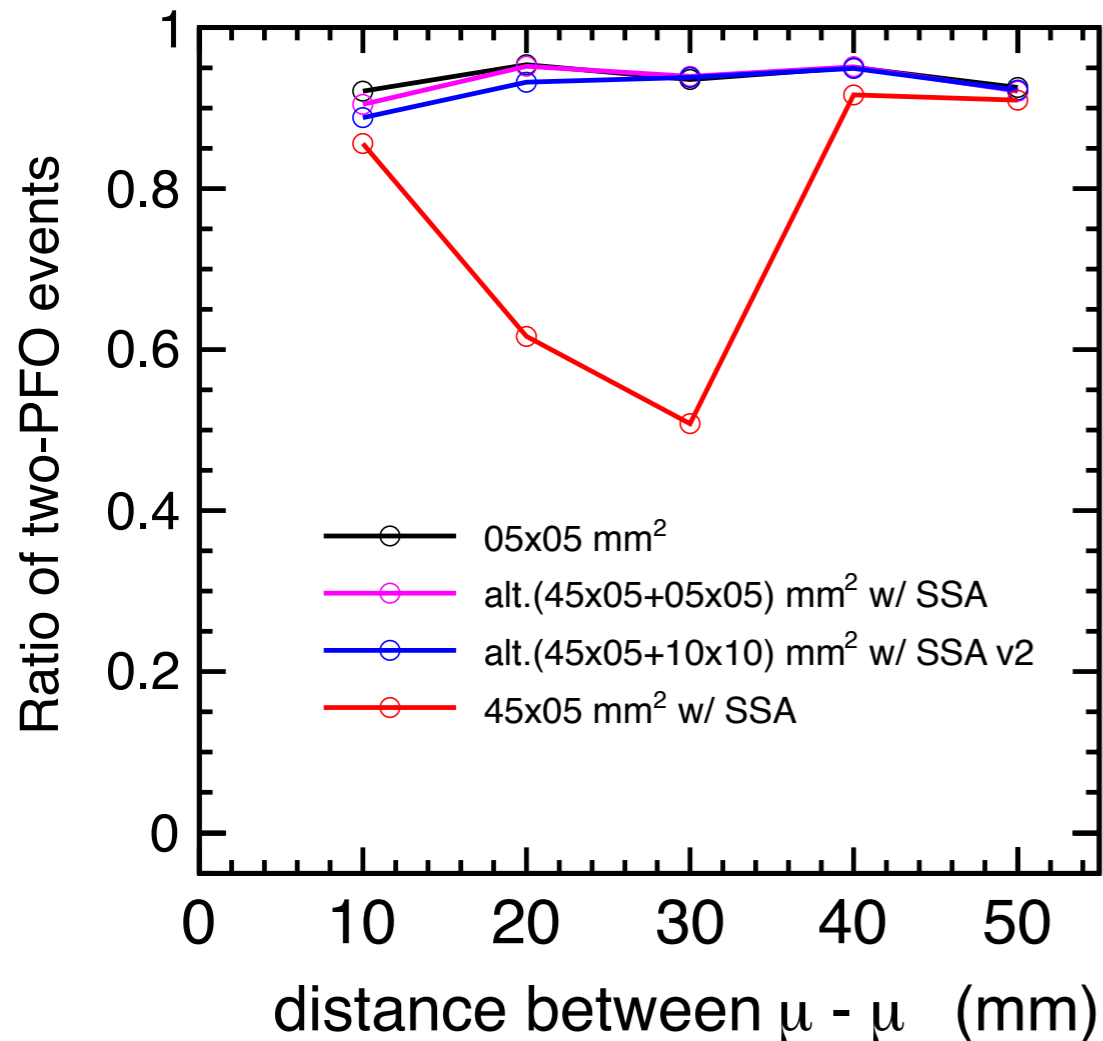
→ almost similar to the alternative with 5x5 mm<sup>2</sup>

# $\pi^0$ reconstruction



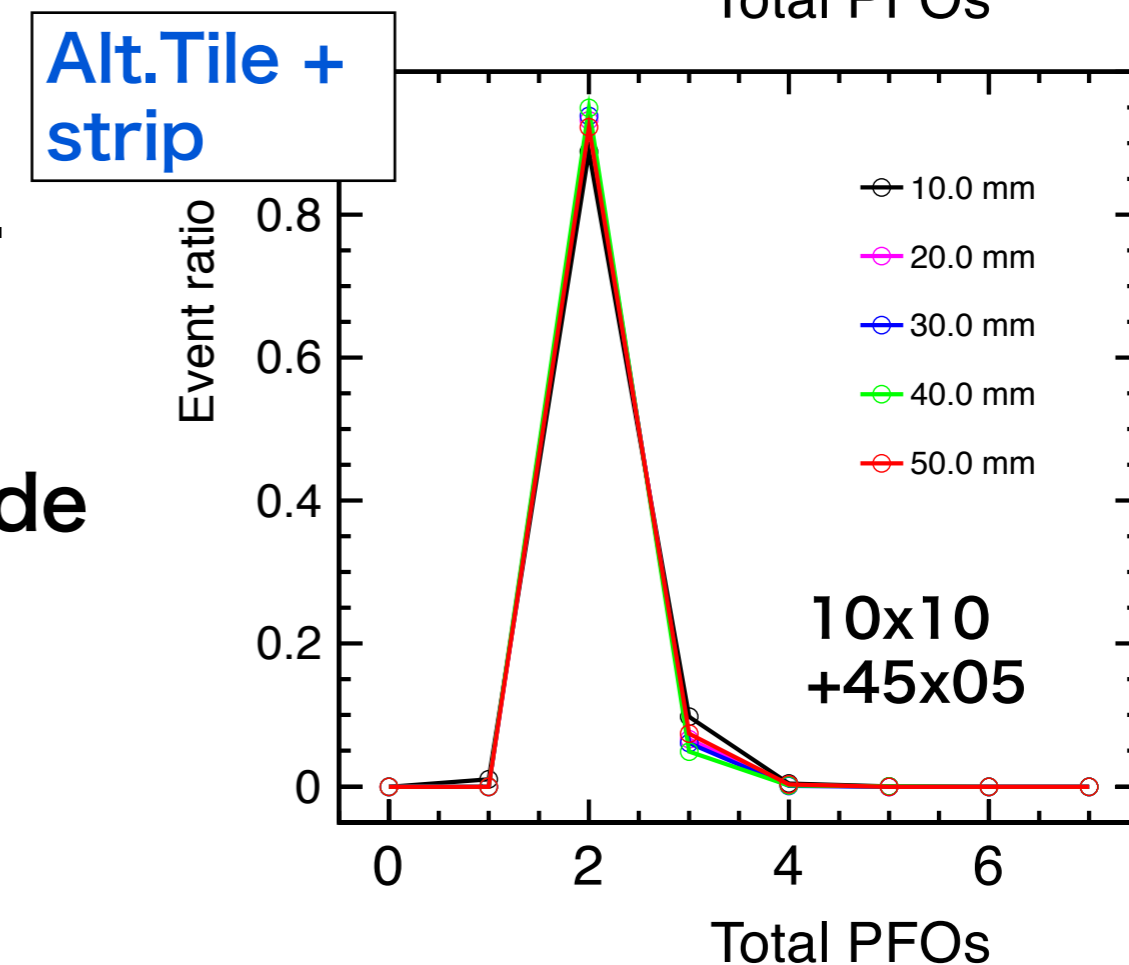
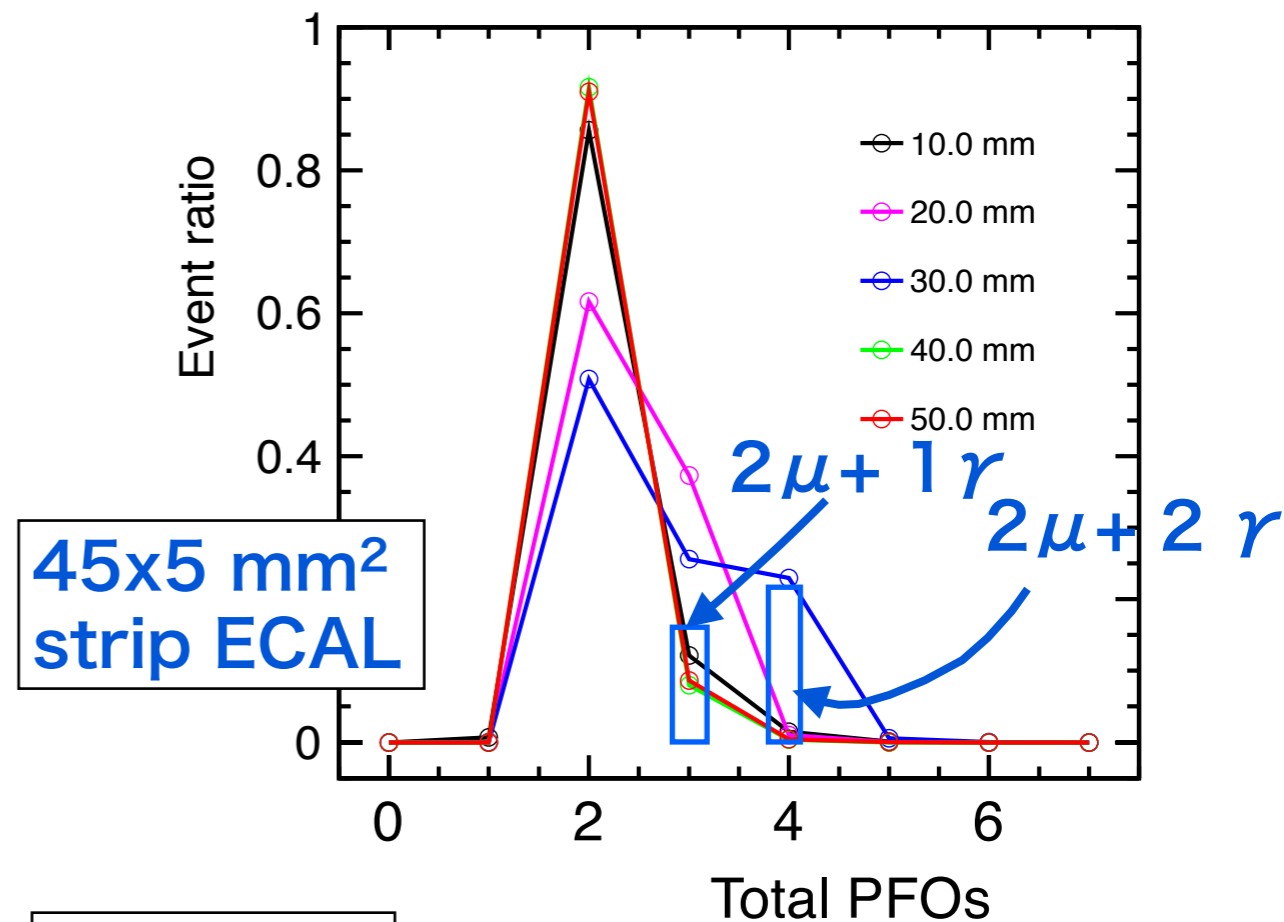
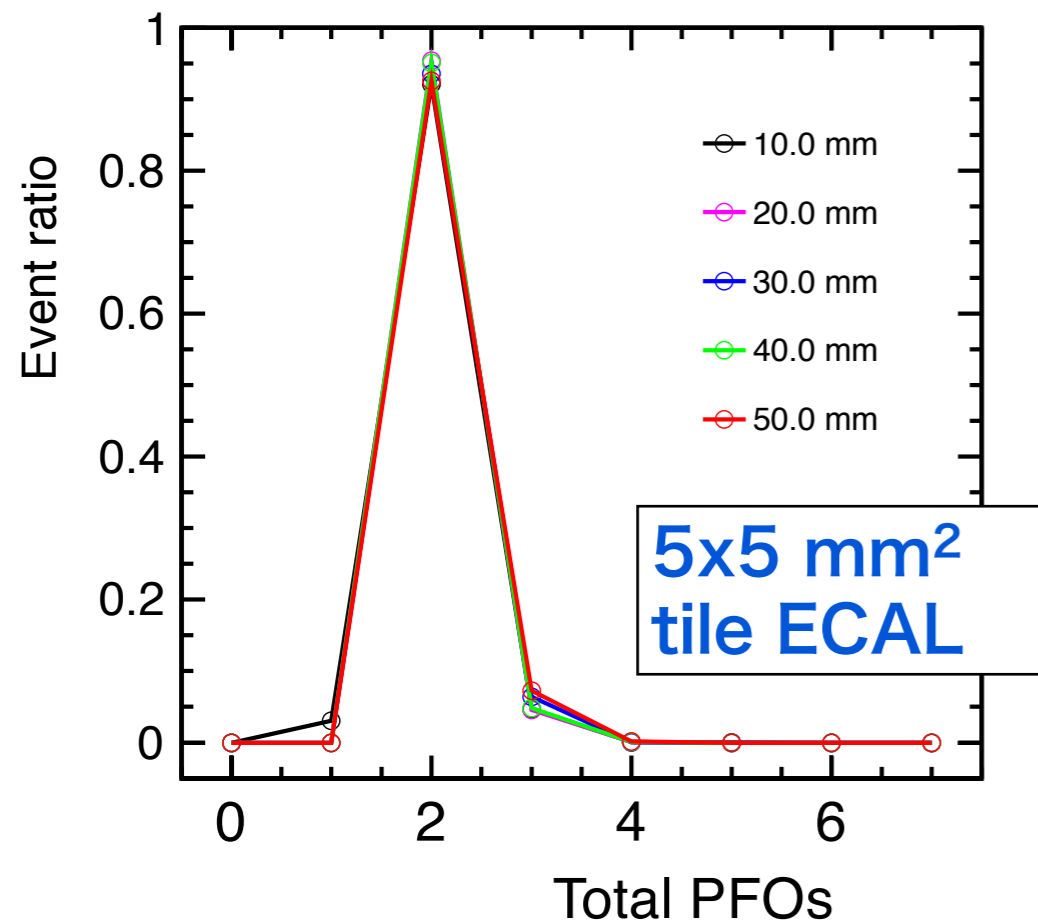
- alternate with 5x5 mm<sup>2</sup> tile layers (right  $\text{---}\triangle\text{---}$ )
  - $\Rightarrow$  close to all 5x5 mm<sup>2</sup> tile ScECAL (right  $\text{---}\bullet\text{---}$ ).
- alternate with 15x15 mm<sup>2</sup> tile layers  $\Rightarrow$  not so improves  $\text{---}\bullet\text{---}$
- alternate with 10x10 mm<sup>2</sup> tile layers (left  $\text{---}\bullet\text{---}$ )
  - $\Rightarrow$  almost similar to the alternative with 5x5 mm<sup>2</sup>

# $\mu$ - $\mu$ events



- Two 10 GeV muons are injected into **diagonal** positions with respect to the **grid** of strip direction.
- Using tracks,
- Even with track information, two-PFO event ratio decrease until 30 mm distance with **45x5 mm<sup>2</sup> ScECAL with SSA**
- Larger than 40 mm distance away, the performance recovered since the second cluster reached into the **next large grid** region.
- **Alt. tile + strip ScECALs** recover this phenomenon.

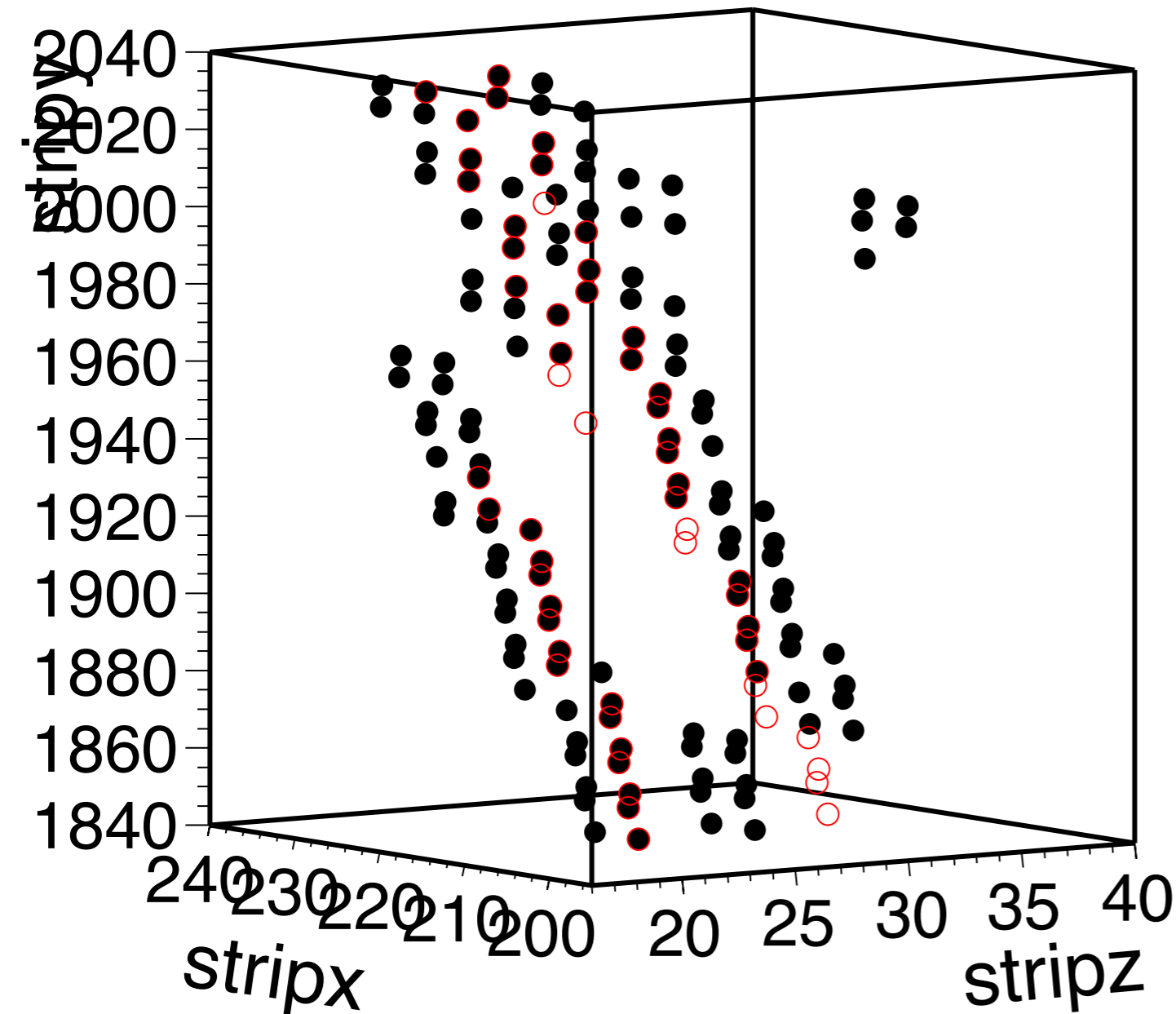
# Ghost in $\mu-\mu$ events



- ghost photons are created in 45x5 strip ECAL even with SSA.
- 10 mm distance is too small to identify a ghost between calorimeter tracks (ghost is made in successive neighbor grid).
- This phenomenon is clearly removed with alt. tile and strip ECAL.

# Ghost hits in $\mu$ - $\mu$ events with 10 mm distance

stripy:stripx:stripz {nevent==7}



- 10 mm distance.
- 5x5 mm tile ECAL has two tracks with one bit/track/layer hits.
- 45x5 mm strip ECAL with SSA has also two tracks but with two bits/track/layer hits. One of them is the ghost hit but too close to the other to separate them. Therefore, there is no ghost with 10 mm distance of  $\mu$ - $\mu$ , even with strip ECAL.

- Since we can easily select the ghost event in those  $\mu$ - $\mu$  events, I will see the phenomena in event by event by using CED in this case ► Plan.

1st Nov.

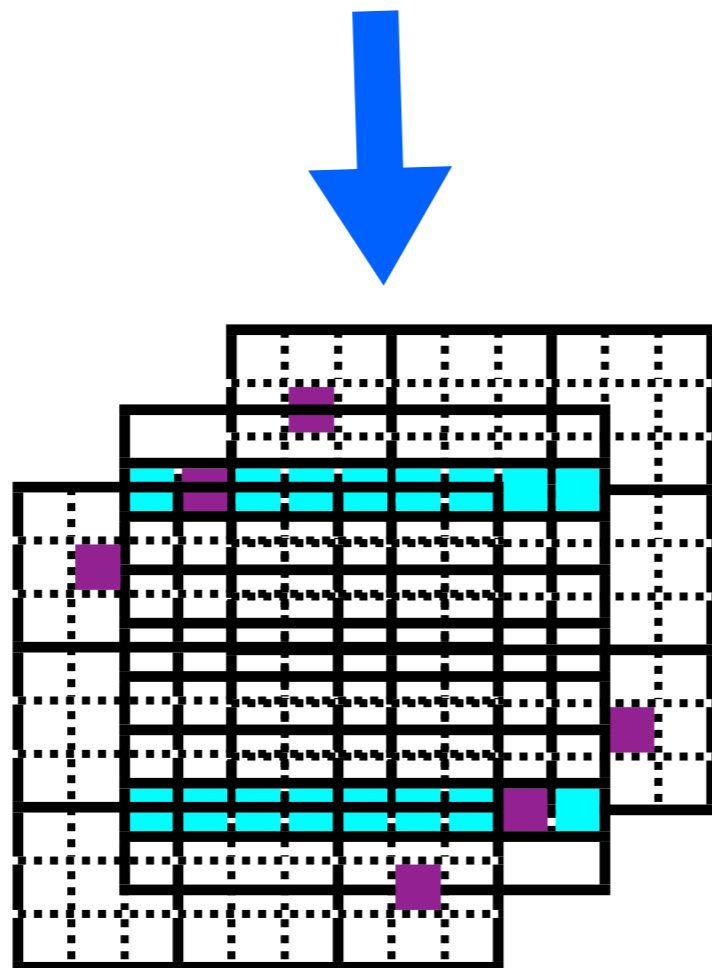
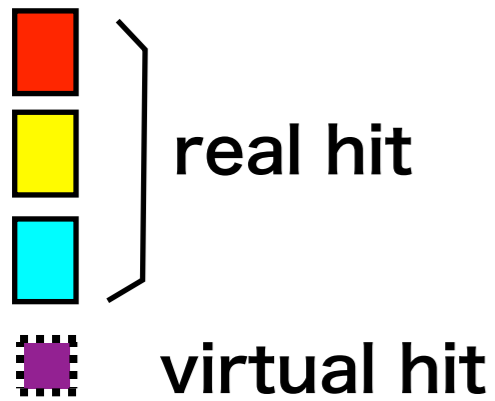
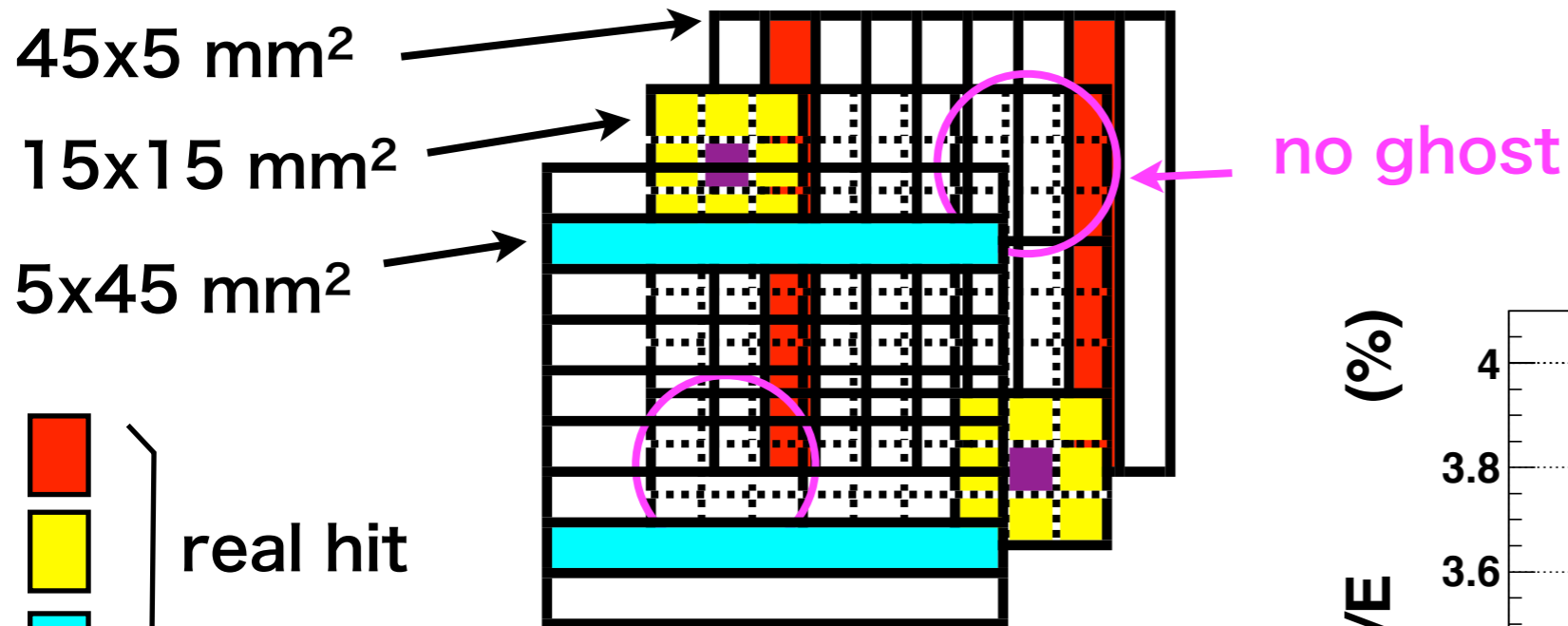
# Summary and plan

- Performance of  $\pi^0$  reconstruction of 45x5 mm<sup>2</sup> strip ScECAL is comparable to 5x5 mm<sup>2</sup> tile ScECAL.
- Both alt. 5x5 mm<sup>2</sup> and 10 x 10 mm<sup>2</sup> tile layers replaced with strip layers make significant improvement of  $\pi^0$  mass resolution.
- In  $\mu$ - $\mu$  events, ghost creations are seen.
- These simple events can be a probe to study the ghost phenomenon.

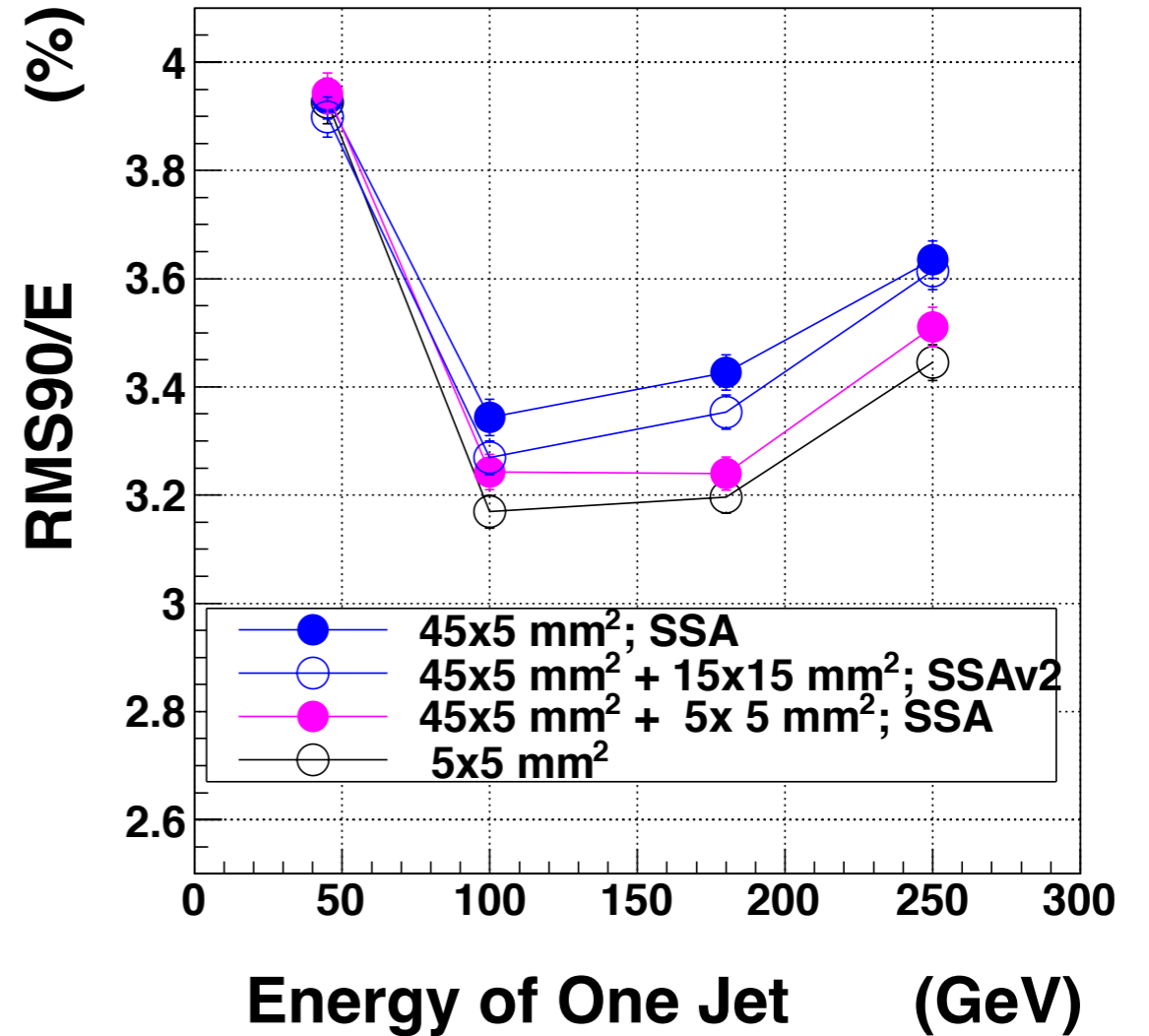
## Plan

- See events, event by event.
- $\mu$ -e events also...

# Other solution(2)



a layer is affected by the second nearest layers

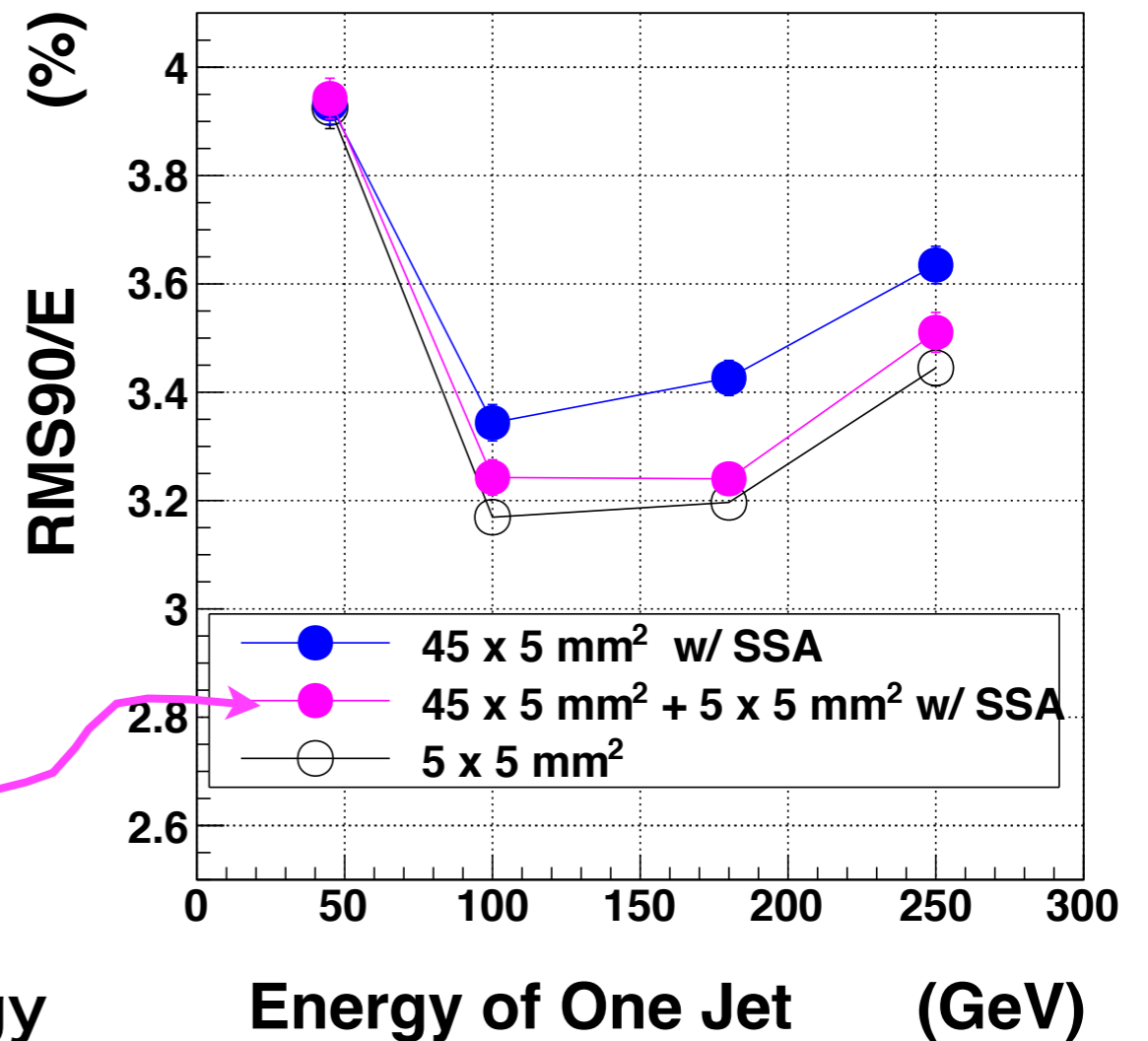
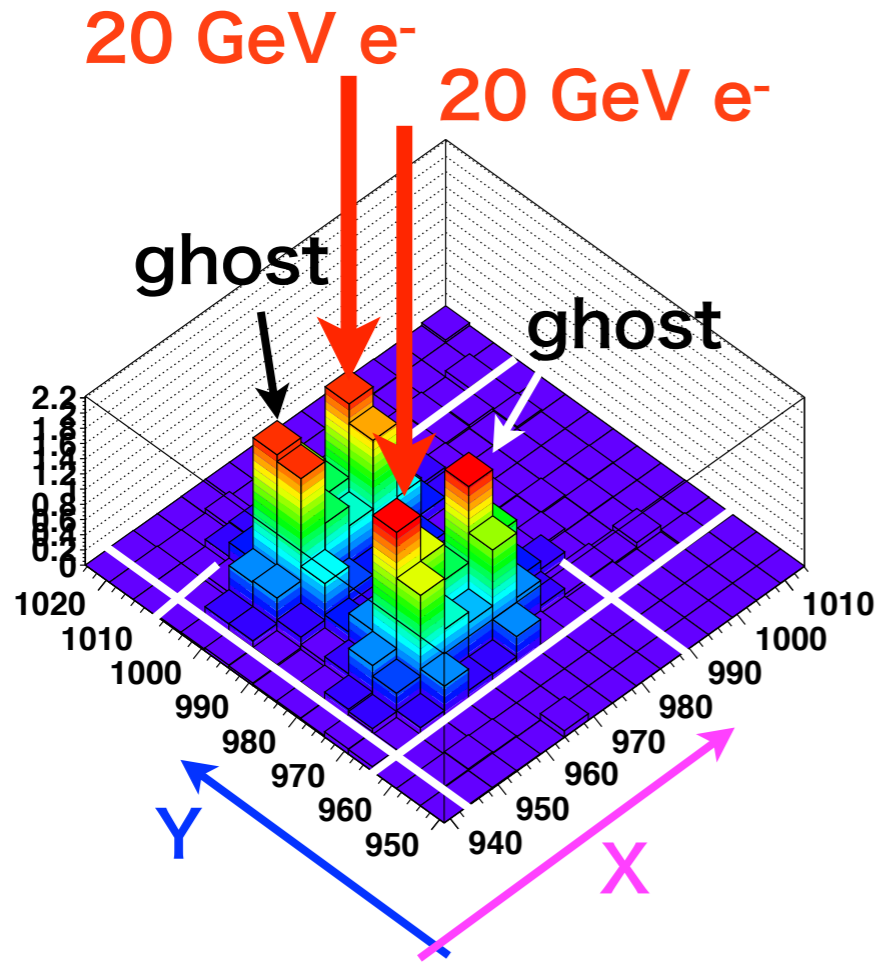


effect decrease as energy becomes higher

➔ test 10 x 10 mm<sup>2</sup>



# ghost problem and its solution(1)



## Solution

5 x 5 mm<sup>2</sup> interleaved between strip layers

too small for current technology

Use **Si - layers** for 5 x 5 mm<sup>2</sup> layers

**= Hybrid ECAL**