

GRACE for $t\bar{t}$ Physics@ILC

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& GRACE Group

Outline

- What is GRACE ?
- Full α Correction for $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$
 - Correction on total cross sections
 - Correction on A_{FB}
 - Initial beam-polarization effect
- SUSY effect on loop
- Summary

What is GRACE?

What is GRACE?

GRACE is a system to calculate tree and loop cross sections automatically based on SM and MSSM.

What is GRACE?

Model/Process

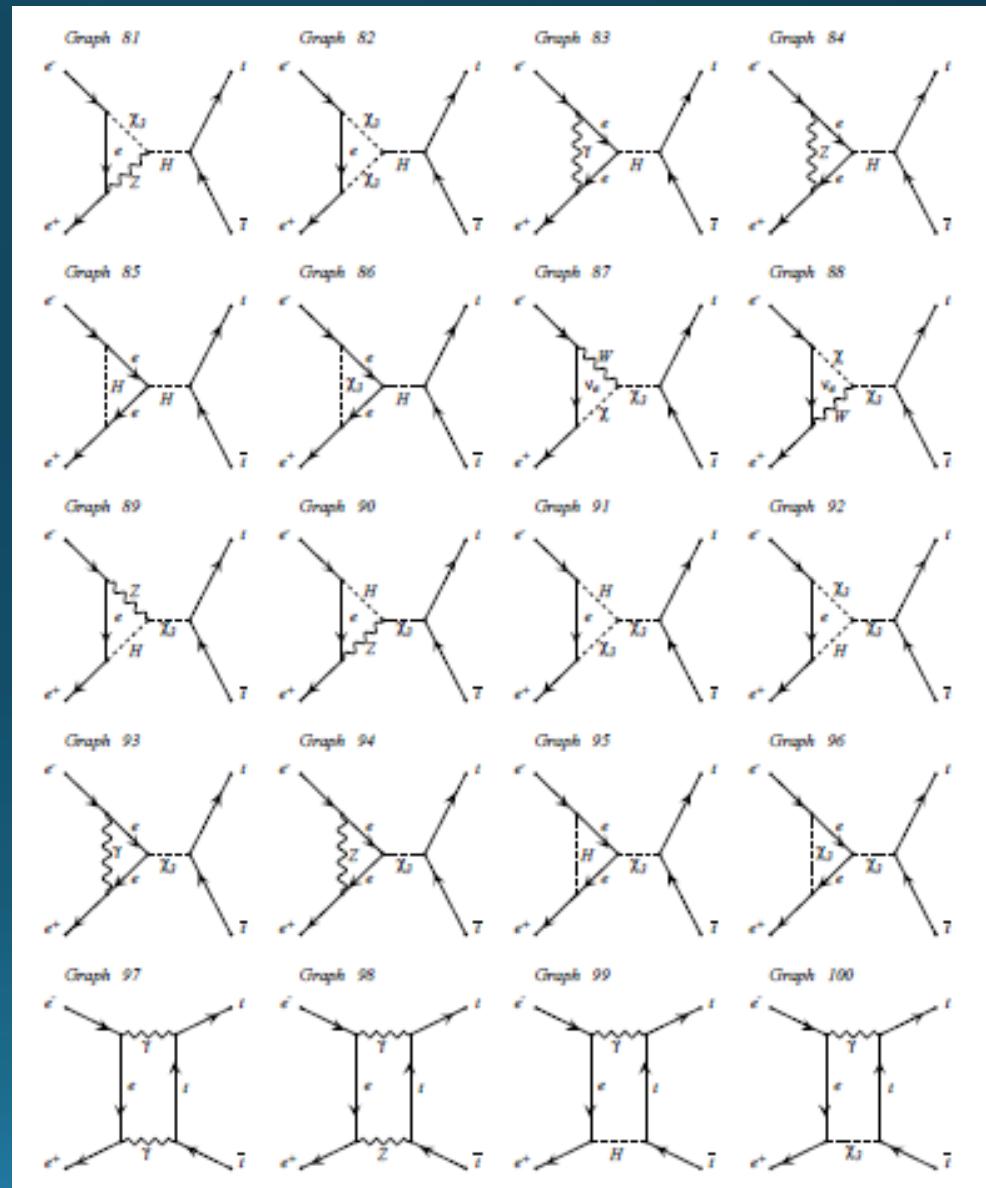
```
%%%%%%%
Model="nlg2301_FF.mdl";
%%%%%
Process;
    ELWK={4,2};
    Initial={electron, positron};
    Final ={t, t-bar};
    Kinem="2201";
Pend;
```

What is GRACE?

Model/Process



Feynman Diagrams



What is GRACE?

Model/Process



Feynman Diagrams

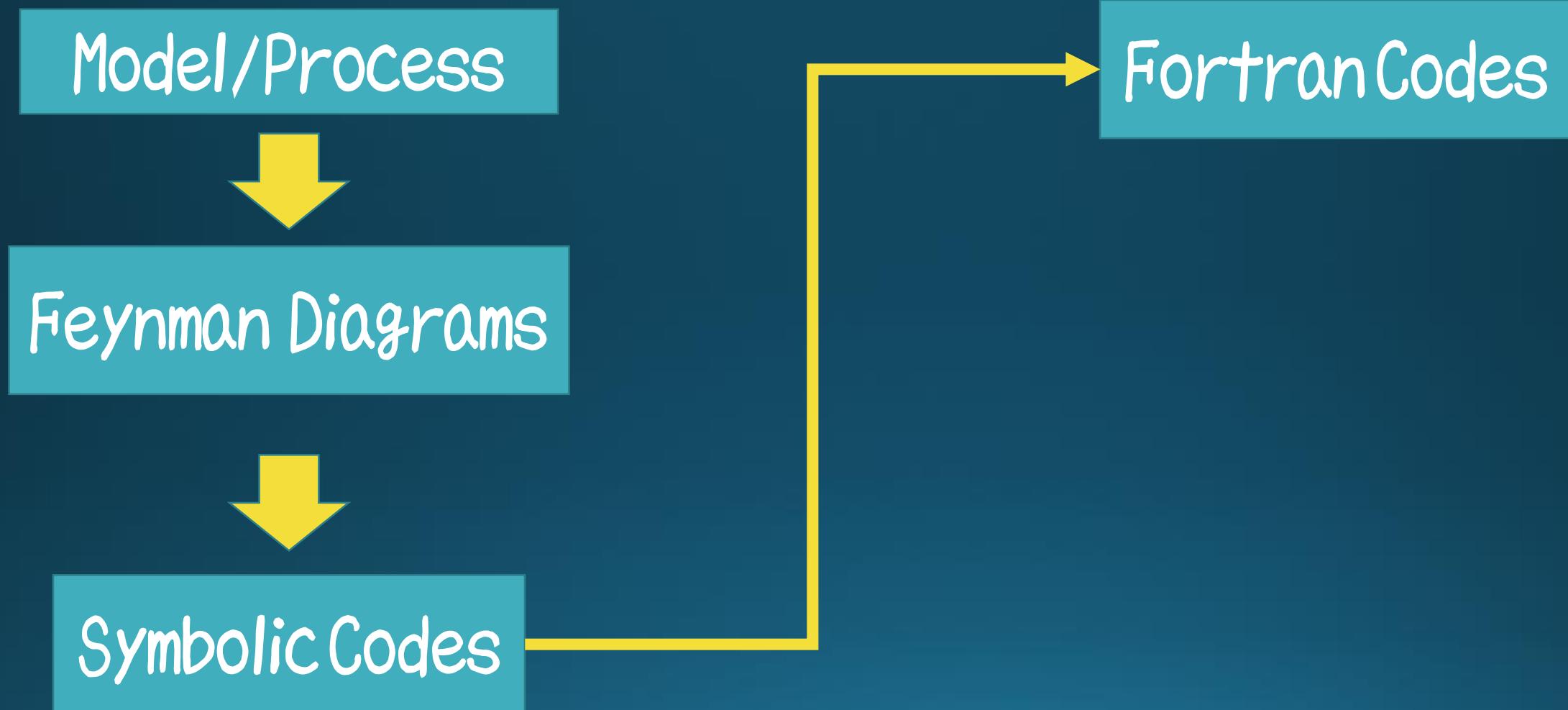


Symbolic Codes

```
#write <'name'.f> "*"
#write <'name'.f> "      ztd = cc1"
#write <'name'.f> "      CALL snprpdn(pphase,ztd,vn7,ama**2,ama*aga)"
#write <'name'.f> "      CALL snprpdn(pphase,ztd,vn7,ama**2,ama*aga)"
#if ( 'CCCC' == 0 )
#write <'name'.f> "      ztd = 'XCP'1/ztd"
#else
#write <'name'.f> "      ztd = cc1/ztd"
#endif
#write <'name'.f> "*"
#endprocedure
*--#] Specifics :
*
*      Amplitude
*
L      Sigma = + 3
*ufp(f10,p1,'amel')
*ffvc('dael1','dael2',f10,p1,p2,q13,n8c)
*vfp(f10,p2,'amel')
*ffvn('cael1','cael2',f10,p2,p1,q5,n4c)
*ufp(f11,p3,'amtq')
*ffvn('cwbq1','cwbq2',f11,-p3,-18,16,m6c)
*sfn(f11,-18,'ambq')
*ffvn('cwtq1','cwtq2',f11,18,-p4,-k7,m7c)
*vfp(f11,p4,'amtq')
*ffvc('datq1','datq2',f11,-p4,-p3,-q13,n9c)
*nlawwn('caww',-q5,n5a,-16,m5b,k7,m5c)
*dvn(n5a,n4c,q5,'ama')
*dvn(m5b,m6c,16,'amw')
*dvn(m7c,m5c,k7,'amw')
*dvc(n9c,n8c,q13,'ama');
#call grcform(1)
.clear:'NAME';
```

FORM source

What is GRACE?

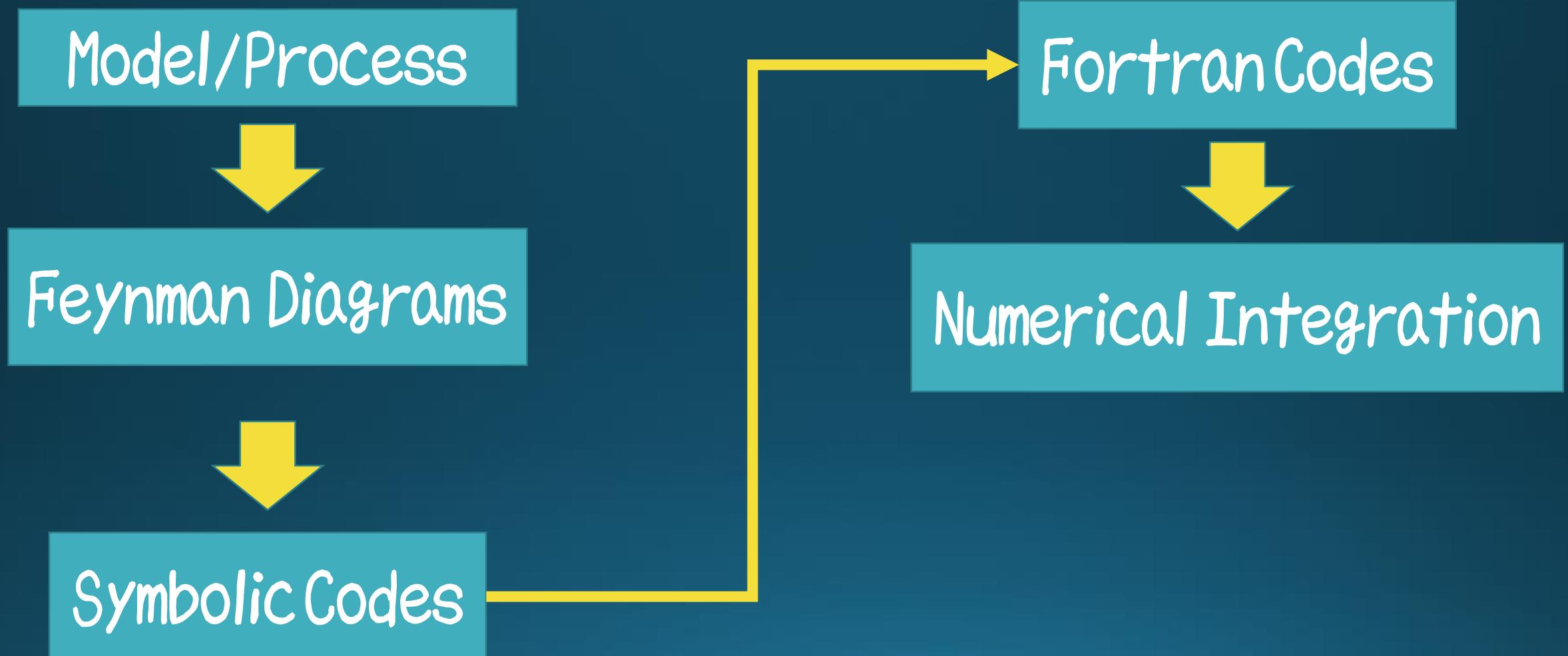


What is GRACE?

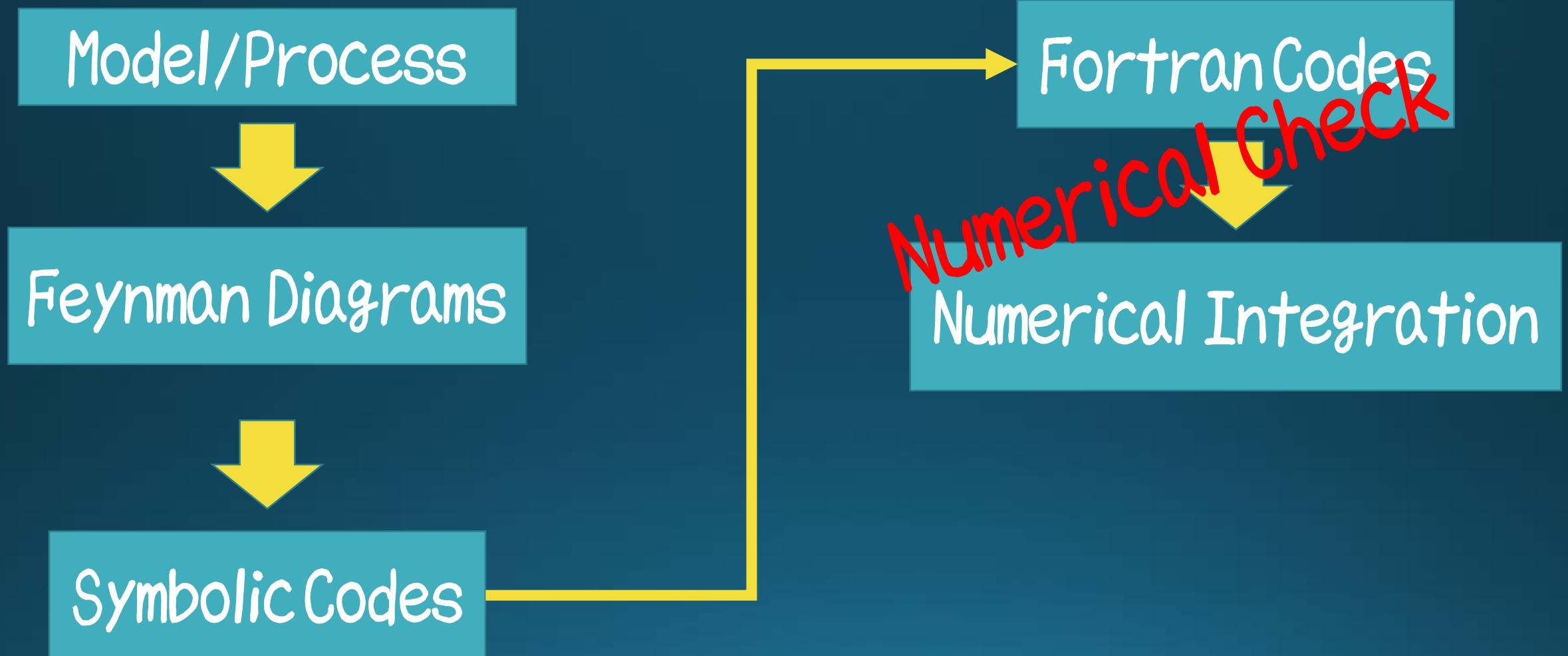
```
*  
ztd = cc1  
CALL snprpdn(pphase,ztd,vn7,ama**2,ama*aga)  
CALL snprfdc(pphase,ztd,vn7,ama**2,ama*aga)  
ztd = xcp1/ztd  
  
*  
ztd = ztd*(cc6)  
  
xre=+xb(1)*xu(2)*xz(9)+xz(4)*xy(12)-xz(5)*xy(17)+xy(8)  
xre=xre*(+cc2*(1))  
gle0(0,0)=gle0(0,0)+ztd*xre  
xre=-xb(1)*xz(9)-xz(4)*xy(9)+xz(5)*xy(1)-xy(6)  
gle1(0,0)=gle1(0,0)+ztd*xre  
xre=+cc16*(xb(7)*xz(9))  
xre=xre+cc8*(xb(1)*xz(4)*xz(5)+xz(3)*xy(14)-xz(5)*xy(2)-xy(10)+(2  
& +xnla)*(xz(10)))  
xre=xre+cc4*(xz(4)*xy(11)+xz(14)*xy(5)+(5+3*xnla)*(xz(8)))  
g0e0(0,0)=g0e0(0,0)+ztd*xre  
xre=+cc16*(-xb(7)*xz(9))  
xre=xre+cc8*(-xb(1)*xz(4)*xz(5)-xb(2)*xz(4)*e2e1-xb(3)*xu(3)*xz(  
& 13)+xu(5)*xz(4)*xz(14)*amtq2-xz(3)*xy(14)+xz(5)*xy(2)-xz(14)*  
& xy(4)-xz(16)*xy(13)+xy(10)-(1+2*xnla)*(xz(10))-(1+3*xnla)*(  
& xz(8)))  
xre=xre+cc4*(xb(9)*xz(7)+xb(10)*xz(12)-xz(10)*xy(16)-xz(11)*xy(3)  
& -xz(15)*xy(7)-(3+xnla)*(xz(4)*xz(10)))  
g0e0(0,1)=g0e0(0,1)+ztd*xre  
xre=+cc12*(-xu(1)*xz(8))  
xre=xre+cc8*(xb(3)*xu(3)*xz(13)+xz(4)*xz(10)+xz(16)*xy(13))  
xre=xre+cc4*(-xb(9)*xz(7)-xb(10)*xz(12)+xu(1)*xz(4)*xz(14)*amtq2-  
& xu(1)*xz(14)*amtq2-xz(10)*xy(15)+xz(11)*xy(3)+xz(15)*xy(7))  
g0e0(0,2)=g0e0(0,2)+ztd*xre  
xre=+cc8*(-xz(17))  
g0e0(1,0)=g0e0(1,0)+ztd*xre  
xre=+cc8*(xz(17))  
g0e0(1,1)=g0e0(1,1)+ztd*xre  
xre=+cc8*(xz(17))  
g0e0(2,0)=g0e0(2,0)+ztd*xre  
RETURN  
END
```

Fortran Codes

What is GRACE?



What is GRACE?



Numerical check non-pol case

Numerical Check (non pol) $w=500\text{GeV},$ $k_c=10^{-3}\text{ GeV}$	C _{UV}	0	Sum
		100	-2.574700372998826429857313203204018E-2
		10000	-2.574700372998826429857313203204028E-2
	$\lambda \text{ GeV}$	-21	-2.574700372998826429883309145117605E-2
		-25	-2.574700372998826429857313203204018E-2
		-29	-2.574700372998826429857310603609845E-2
		0,0,0,0	-2.574700372998826429857313203204018E-2
		10,20,30,40,50	-2.574700372998826429857313203204021E-2
		100,200,300,400,500	-2.574700372998826429857313203204016E-2

22 digits

32 digits

Numerical check non-pol case

Soft/Hard photon separation(K_c) check

e+e- ->t t-bar w=500 GeV						
e-	e+		Tree	Loop+Soft	Hard	Total
R	L	kc=10^-3	6.1294E-01	-8.1541E-01	8.9924E-01	6.9677E-01
		kc=10^-5		-1.1783E+00	1.2615E+00	6.9617E-01
		check		-8.1541E-01	8.9924E-01	6.9677E-01
L	R	kc=10^-3	1.4285E+00	-2.0934E+00	2.0960E+00	1.4310E+00
		kc=10^-5		-2.9357E+00	2.9353E+00	1.4280E+00

What is GRACE?

```
Date: 14/ 3/ 6 13:35
*****
*   BBBBBBBB    AAAA    SSSSSS    EEEEEEE    SSSSSSS  *
*   BB    BB    AA    AA    SS    SS    EE    SS    SS  *
*   BB    BB    AA    AA    SS    SS    EE    SS    SS  *
*   BBBBBBBB    AAAAAAAA    SSSSSS    EEEEEEE    SSSSSSS  *
*   BB    BB    AA    AA    SS    SS    EE    SS    SS  *
*   BB    BB    AA    AA    SS    SS    EE    SS    SS  *
*   BBBB  BB    AA    AA    SSSSSS    EEEEEEE    SSSSSSS  *
*   *****
```

BASES Version 5.1
coded by S.Kawabata KEK, March 1994

```
*****
```

```
<< Parameters for BASES >>

(1) Dimensions of integration etc.
# of dimensions : Ndim      =      2  ( 50 at max.)
# of Wilds     : Nwild     =      1  ( 15 at max.)
# of sample points : Ncall    =  5000(real)  5000(given)
# of subregions : Ng       =      50 / variable
# of regions   : Nregion   =      25 / variable
# of Hypercubes : Ncube     =      25

(2) About the integration variables
-----+-----+-----+-----+
 i      XL(i)      XU(i)      IG(i)      Wild
-----+-----+-----+-----+
 1      0.000000E+00  1.000000E+00  1      yes
 2      0.000000E+00  1.000000E+00  0      no
-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

(3) Parameters for the grid optimization step
Max.# of iterations: ITMX1 = 5
Expected accuracy : Acc1 = 0.2000 %

(4) Parameters for the integration step
Max.# of iterations: ITMX2 = 5
Expected accuracy : Acc2 = 0.0100 %

```
<< Computing Time Information >>

(1) For BASES          H: M: Sec
Overhead             : 0: 0: 0.00
Grid Optim. Step    : 0: 0: 0.01
Integration Step    : 0: 0: 0.02
Go time for all     : 0: 0: 0.03

(2) Expected event generation time
Expected time for 1000 events : 0.00 Sec
```

Fortran Codes

Numerical Integration

```
Date: 14/ 3/ 6 13:35
Convergencry Behavior for the Grid Optimization Step

<- Result of each iteration -> <- Cumulative Result -> < CPU time >
IT Eff R_Neg Estimate Acc & Estimate(+ Error )order Acc & ( H: M: Sec )

 1 100  0.00  1.151E-01  0.024  1.151194(+0.000273)E-01  0.024  0: 0: 0.01
```

```
Date: 14/ 3/ 6 13:35
Convergencry Behavior for the Integration Step

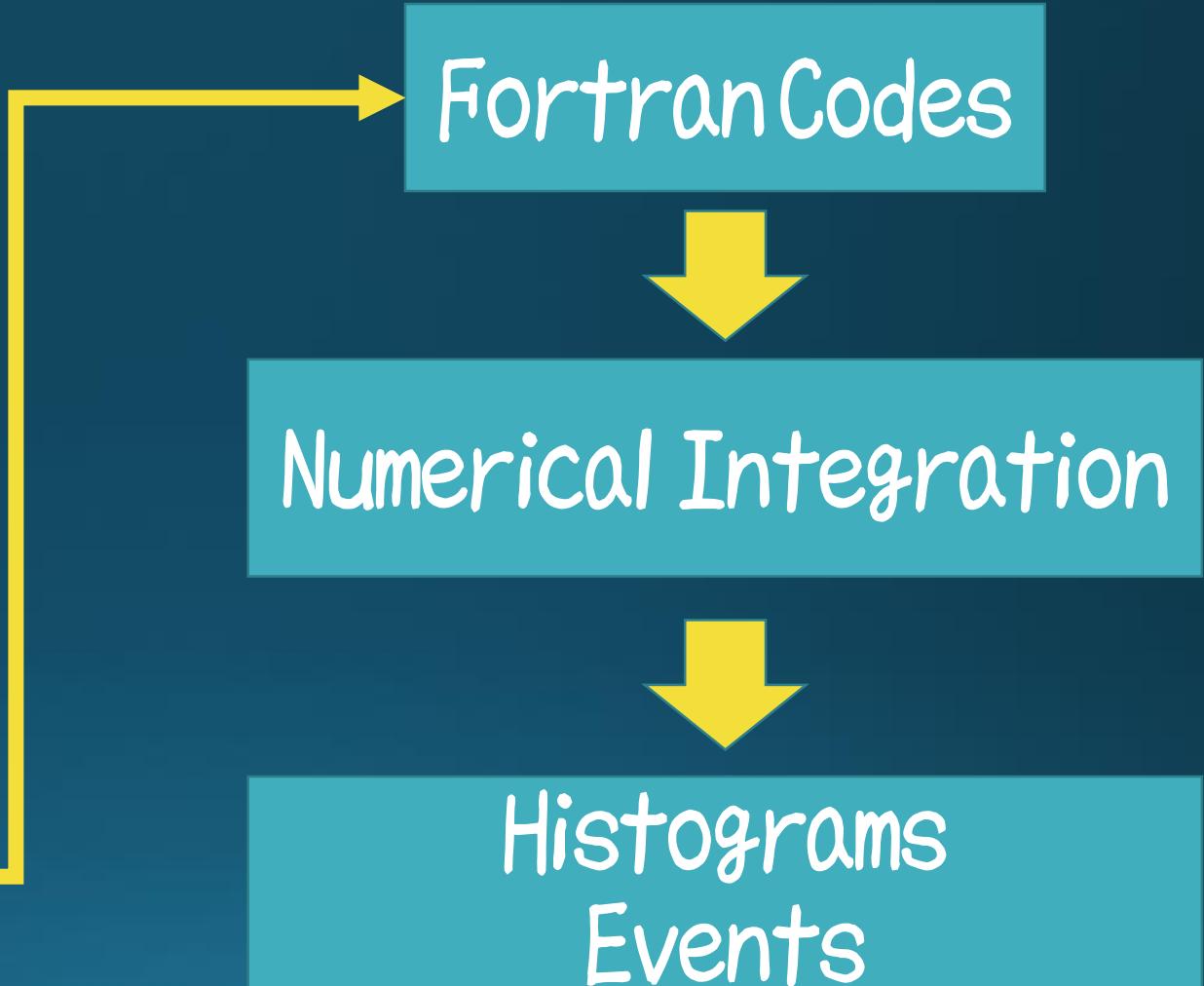
<- Result of each iteration -> <- Cumulative Result -> < CPU time >
IT Eff R_Neg Estimate Acc & Estimate(+ Error )order Acc & ( H: M: Sec )

 1 100  0.00  1.151E-01  0.013  1.151255(+0.000145)E-01  0.013  0: 0: 0.02
 2 100  0.00  1.151E-01  0.013  1.151370(+0.000103)E-01  0.009  0: 0: 0.03
```

What is GRACE?

Histogram (ID = 5) for cos_theta of Particle 3

x	d(Sigma)/dx	Linear Scale indicated by **
I E 0 I 0.000	E 0I	0.0E+00 2.5E-02 5.0E-02 7.5E-02
I-1.000 I 8.327+-0.005	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.960 I 7.440+-0.004	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.920 I 7.340+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.880 I 7.258+-0.005	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.840 I 6.944+-0.004	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.800 I 6.323+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.760 I 7.191+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.720 I 6.126+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.680 I 5.778+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.640 I 6.095+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.600 I 6.296+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.560 I 5.363+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.520 I 5.407+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.480 I 5.352+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.440 I 5.331+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.400 I 4.778+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.360 I 5.066+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.320 I 5.069+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.280 I 4.625+-0.001	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.240 I 4.619+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.200 I 4.983+-0.001	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.160 I 4.117+-0.000	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.120 I 4.690+-0.001	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.080 I 4.950+-0.000	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I-0.040 I 4.092+-0.000	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.000 I 4.937+-0.000	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.040 I 4.193+-0.001	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.080 I 5.020+-0.001	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.120 I 4.494+-0.001	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.160 I 4.739+-0.001	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.200 I 4.893+-0.001	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.240 I 4.624+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.280 I 4.852+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.320 I 5.194+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.360 I 4.942+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.400 I 5.620+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.440 I 4.884+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.480 I 5.447+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.520 I 5.633+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.560 I 5.739+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.600 I 5.990+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.640 I 6.477+-0.002	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.680 I 5.942+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.720 I 6.814+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.760 I 6.473+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.800 I 6.902+-0.004	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.840 I 7.261+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.880 I 7.461+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.920 I 7.853+-0.003	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I 0.960 I 7.902+-0.004	E -2I*****	00000000000000000000000000000000
I E 0 I 0.000	E 0I	

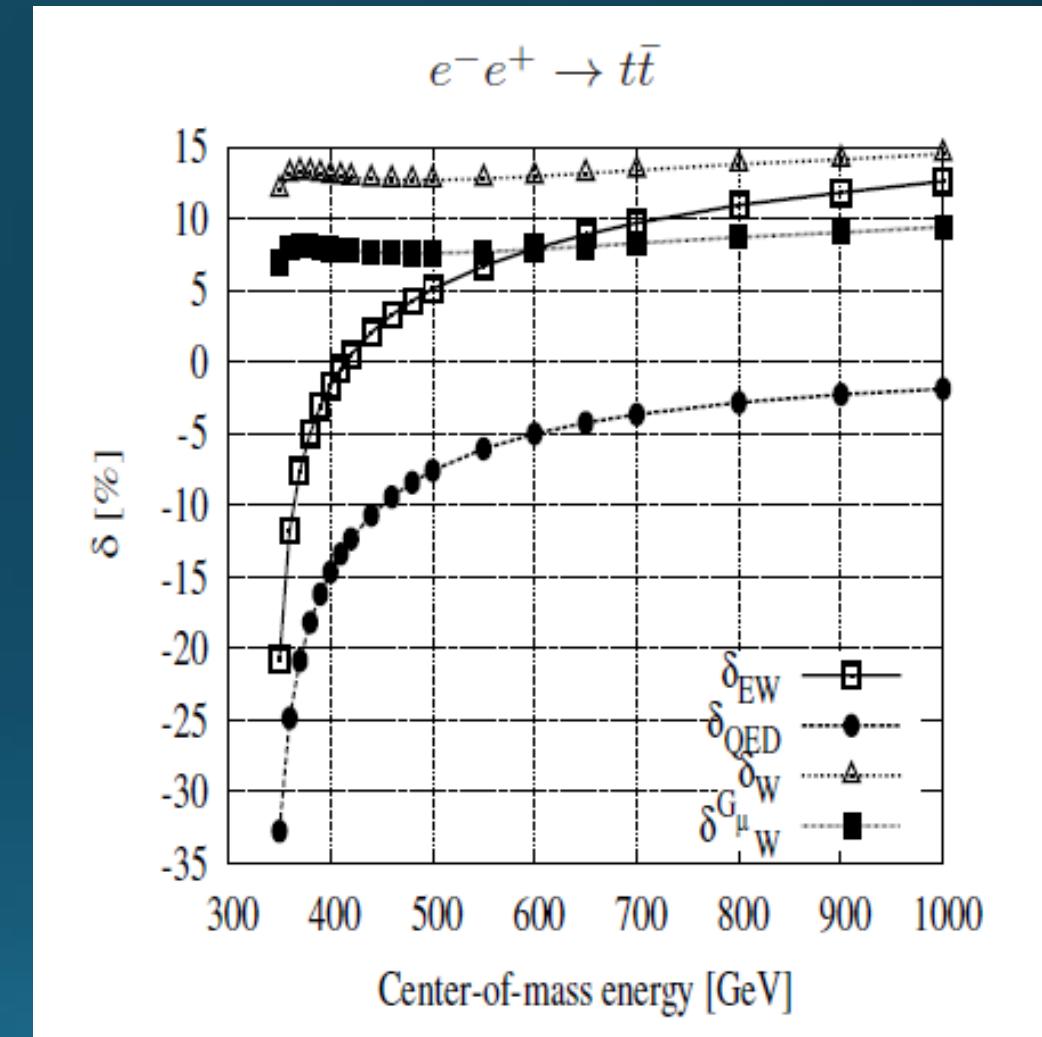
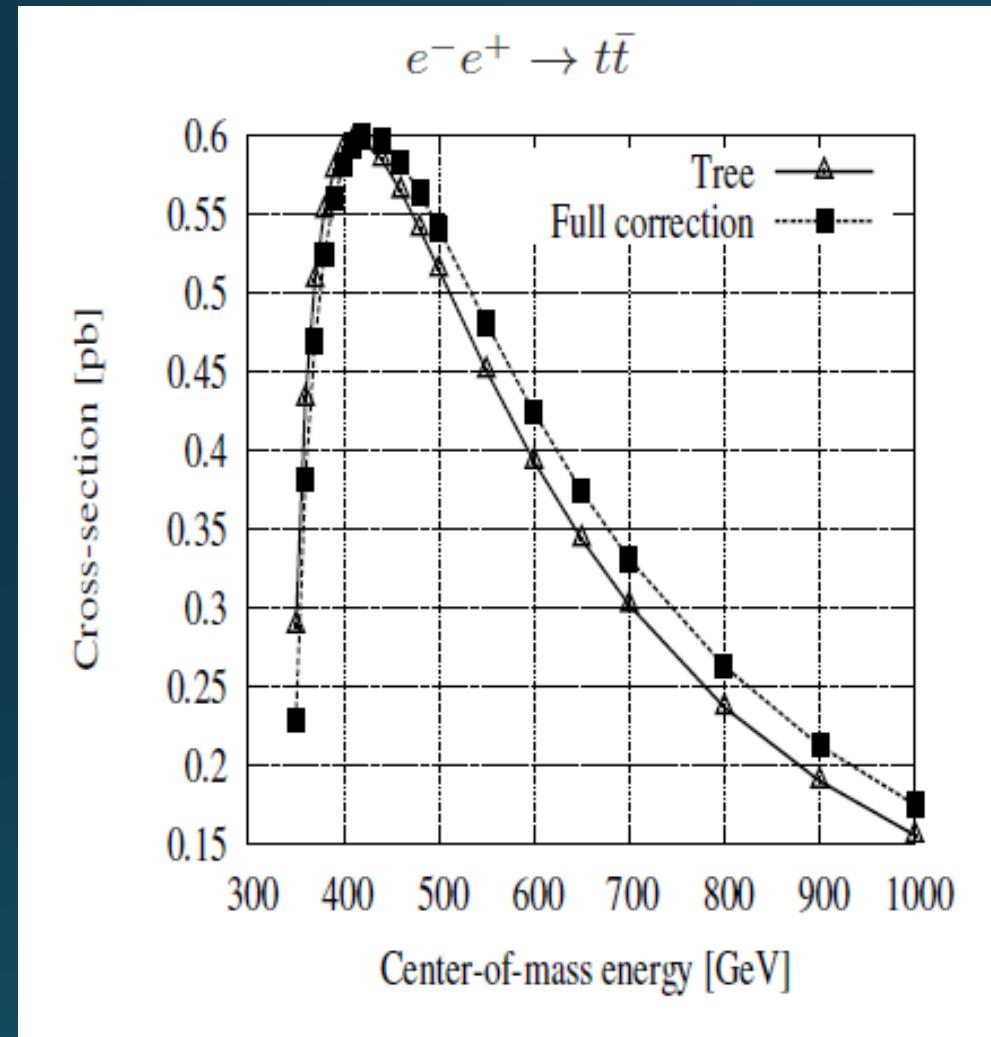


top-pair productions@ILC

Refs

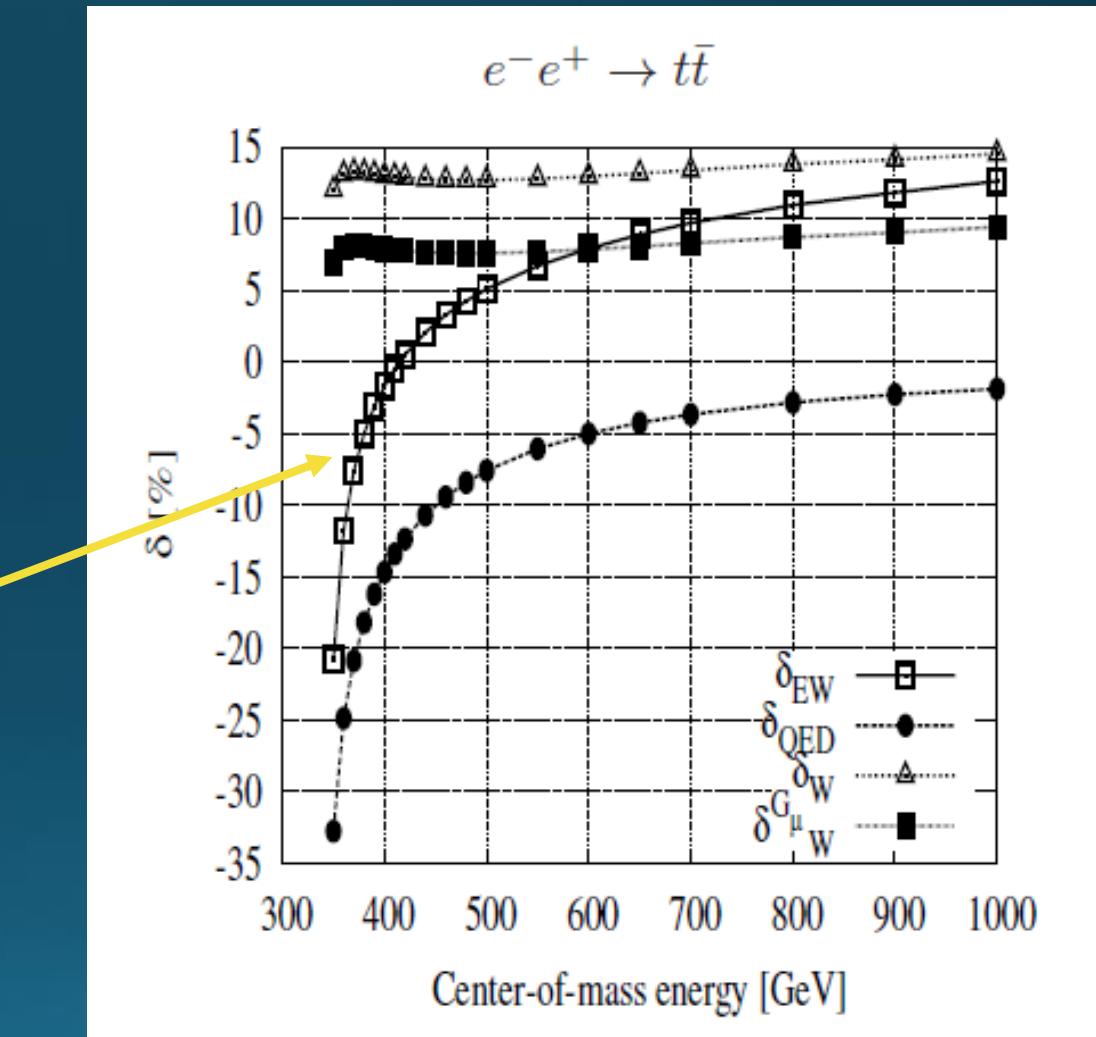
- J. Fujimoto and Y. Shimizu, Mod. Phys. Lett. **3A**, 581 (1988).
- J. Fleischer, T. Hahn, W. Hollik, T. Riemann, C. Schappacher and A. Werthenbach, hep-ph/0202109.
- J. Fleischer, A. Leike, T. Riemann and A. Werthenbach, Eur. Phys. J. C **31**, 37 (2003) [hep-ph/0302259].

Full electroweak correction on top-pair production@ILC



Full electroweak correction on top-pair production@ILC

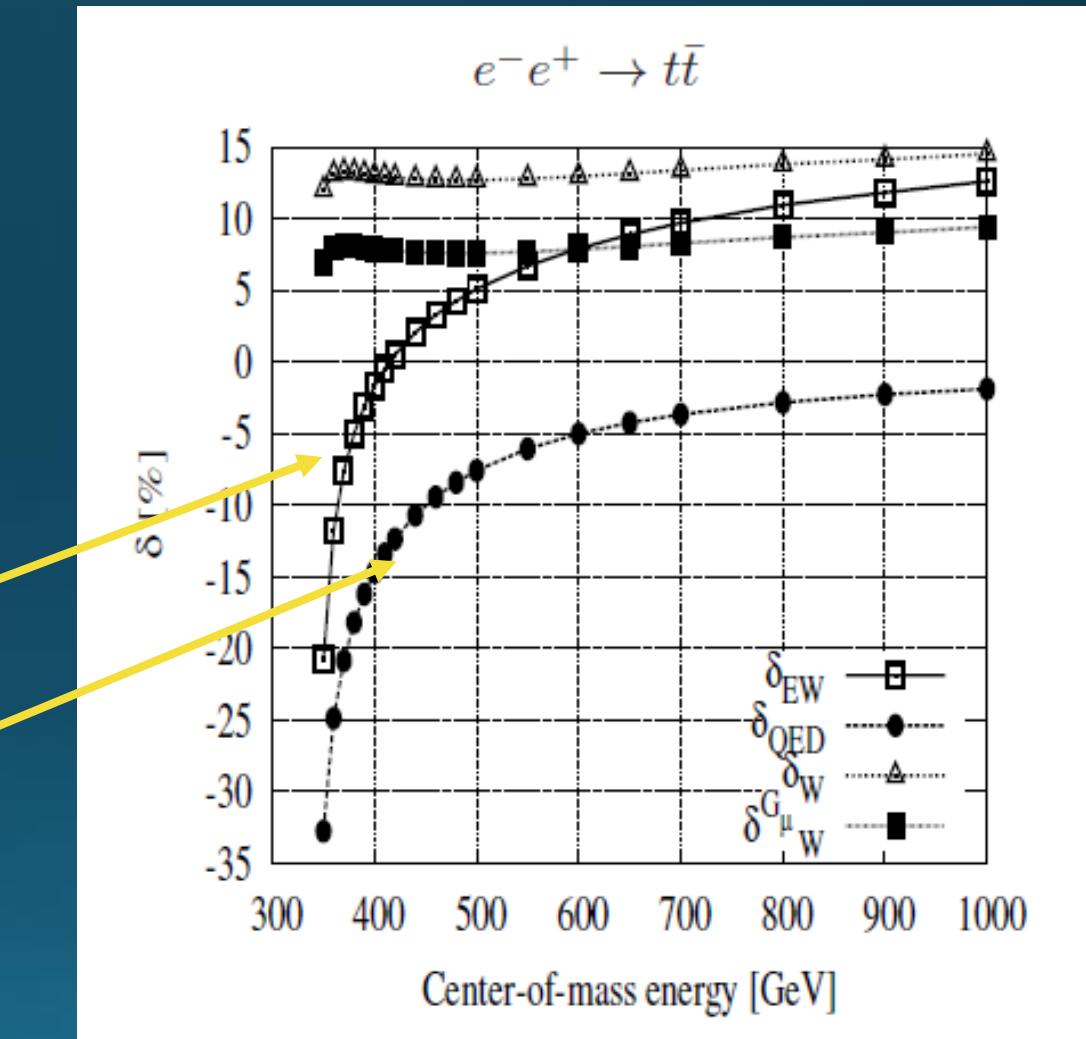
Full electroweak correction



Full electroweak correction on top-pair productions@ILC

Full electroweak correction

QED corrections

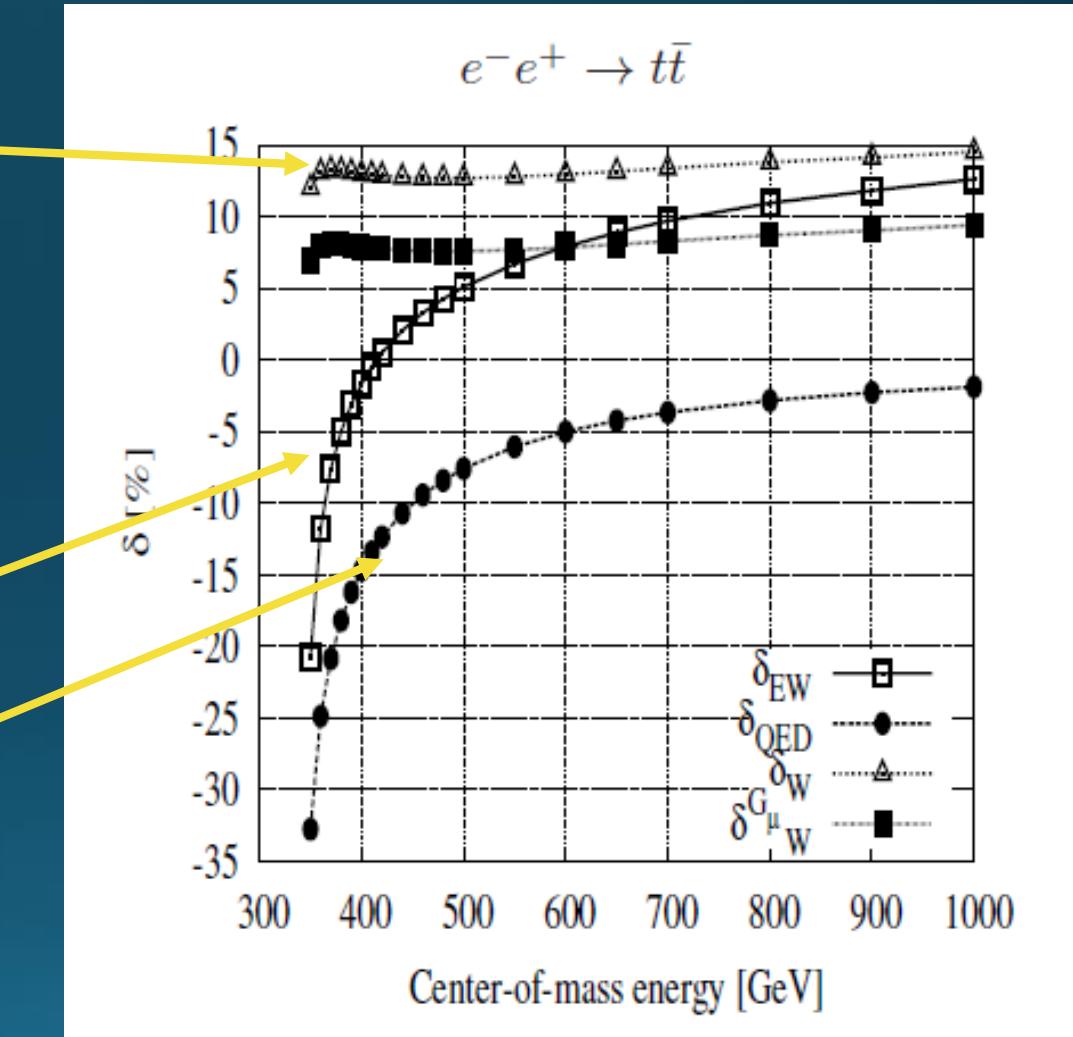


Full electroweak correction on top-pair production@ILC

Full ELWK - QED

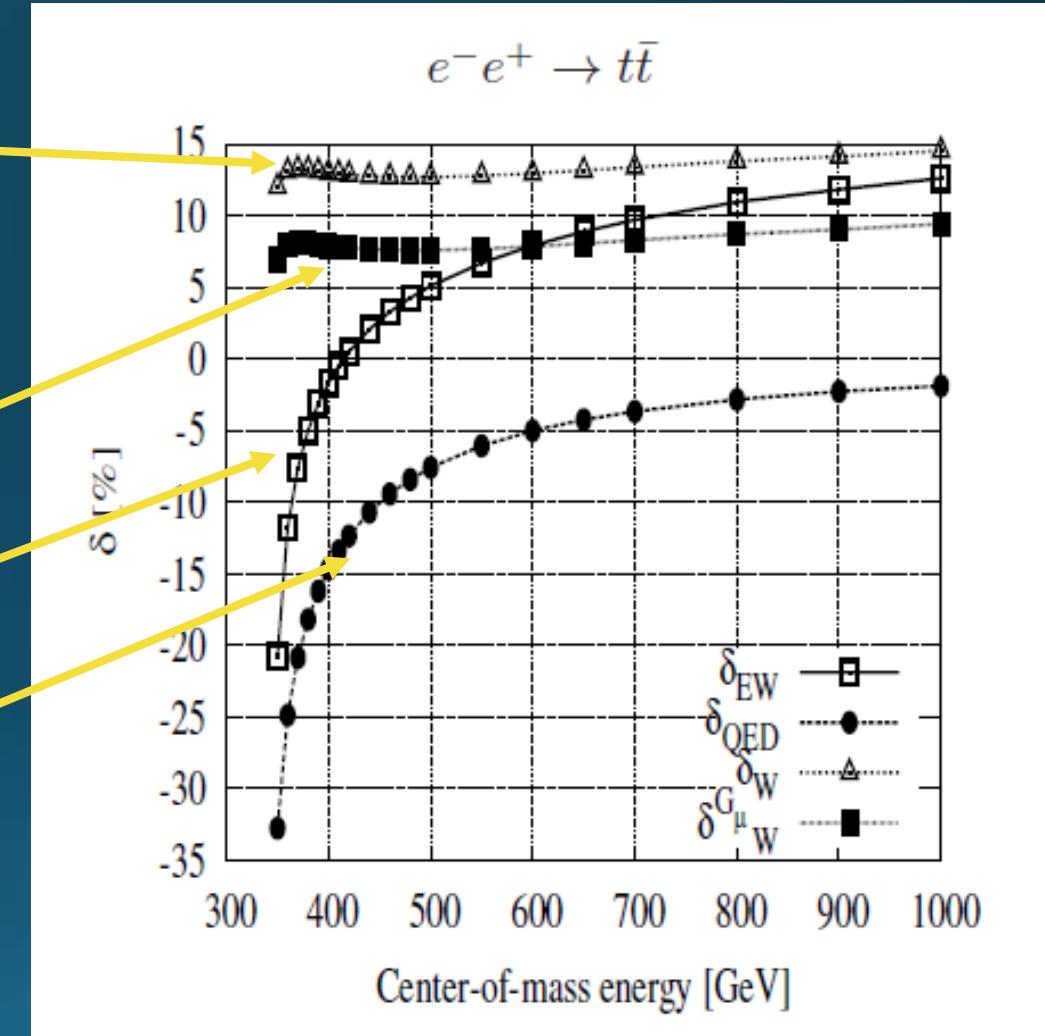
Full electroweak correction

QED corrections



Full electroweak correction on top-pair production@ILC

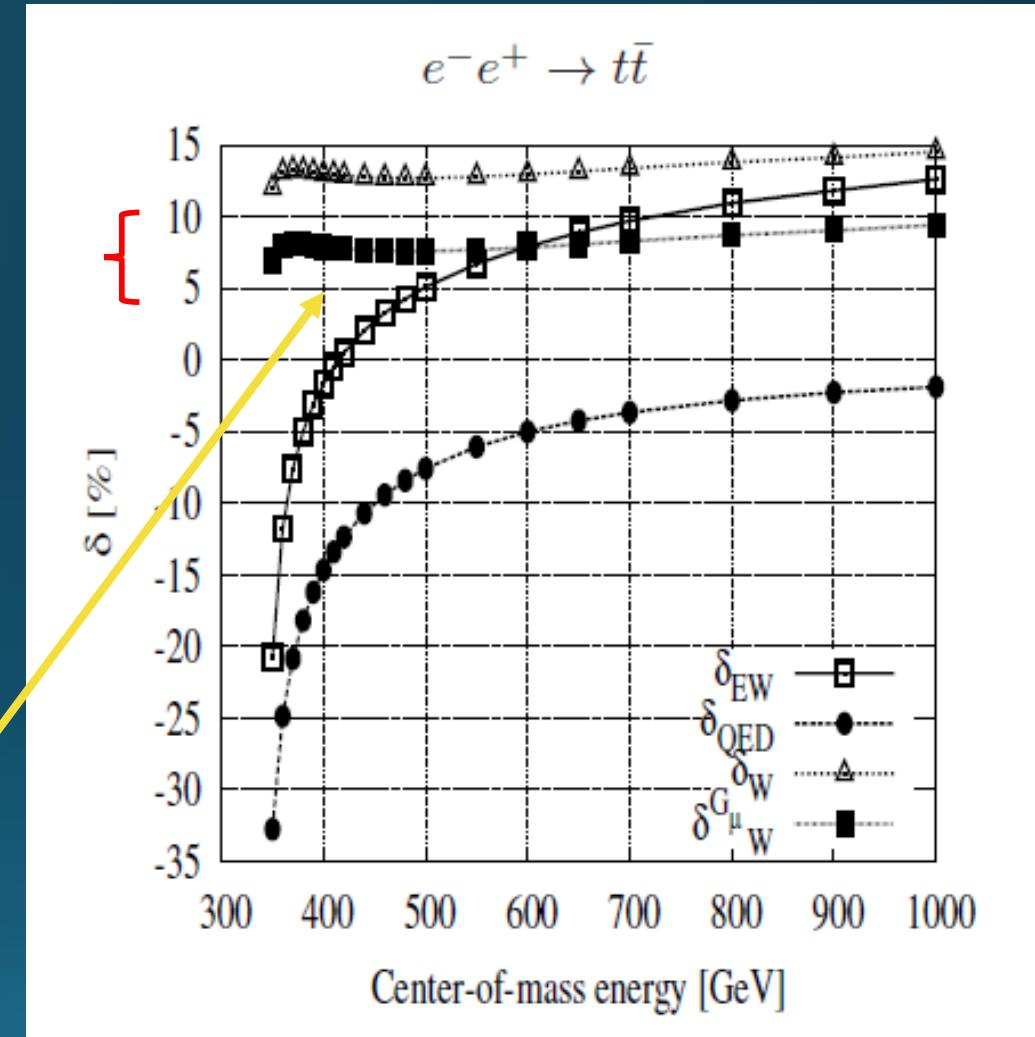
Full ELWK - QED
Full ELWK - QED
-running coupling
Full electroweak correction
QED corrections



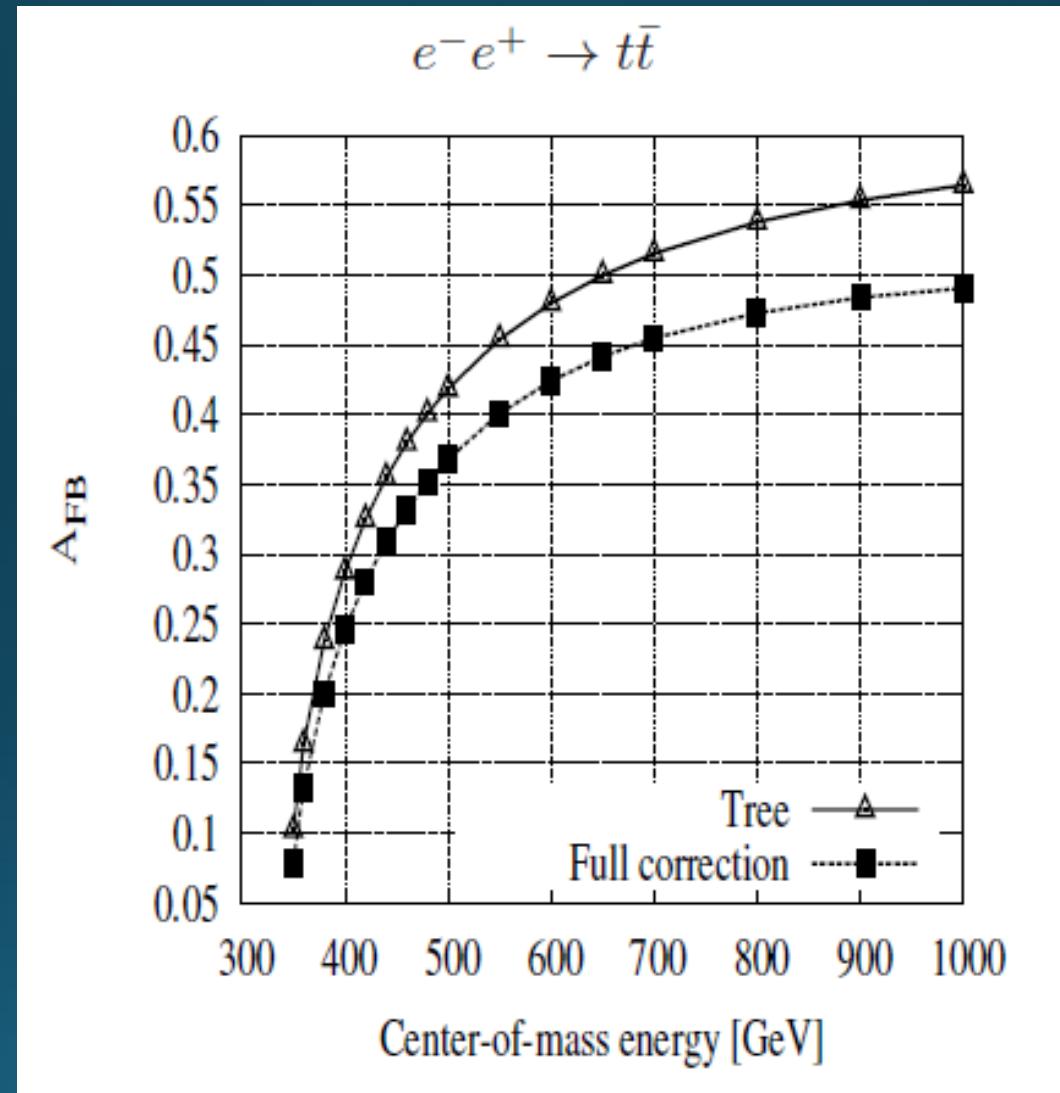
Full electroweak correction on top-pair productions@ILC

Pure weak correction: 7~10%

Full ELWK - QED
-running coupling

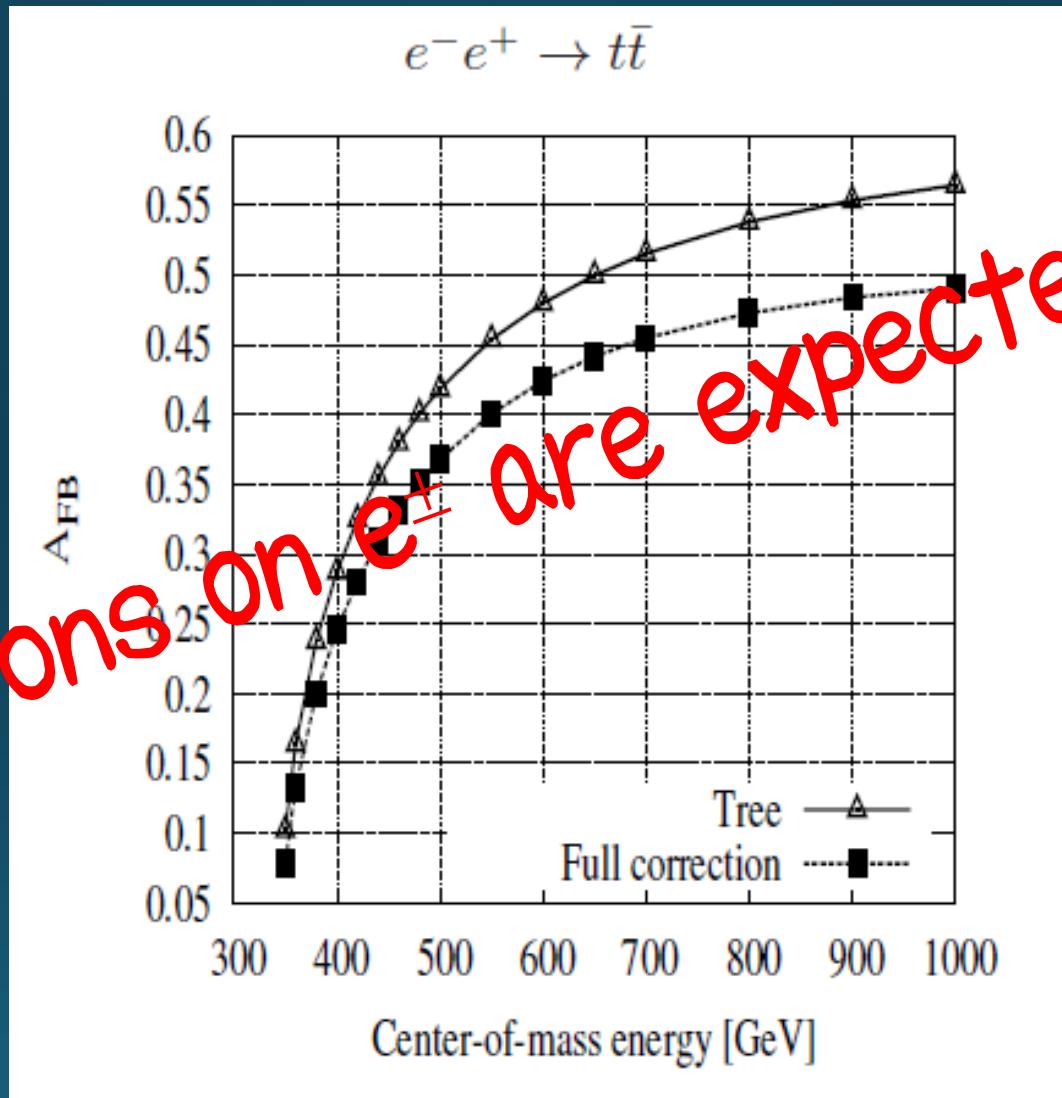


Full electroweak correction on top-pair production@ILC



Full electroweak correction on top-pair productions@ILC

spin polarizations on e^\pm are expected on ILC.



$e^- : \pm 80\%$
 $e^+ : \pm 30\%$

Polarized Cross sections

$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

		e-	
		R	L
e+	R	2.1873×10^{-10}	4.1824×10^{-1}
	L	1.9516×10^{-1}	2.1873×10^{-10}

Parameters

$$\sqrt{s} = 1000 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\alpha = 1/137.0359895$$

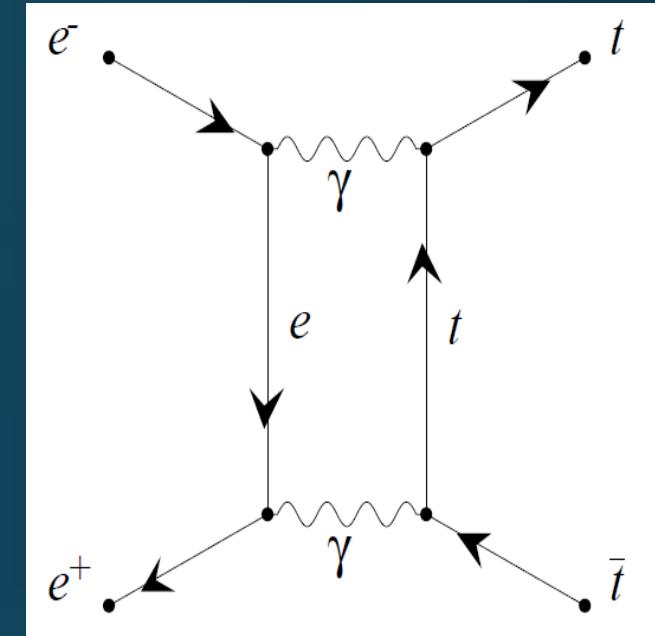
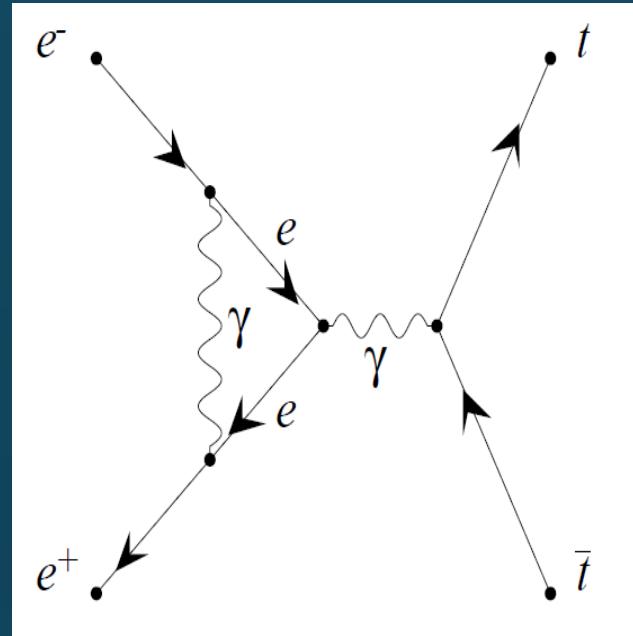
$$m_e = 0.51099906 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_t = 174 \text{ GeV}$$

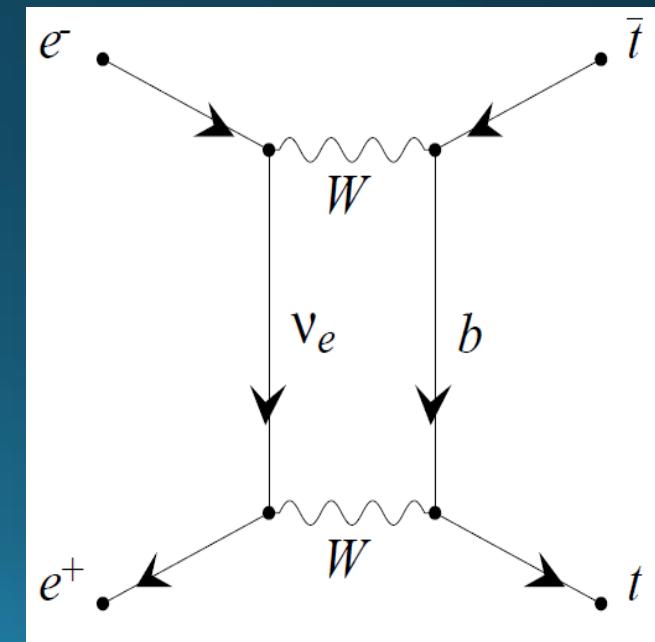
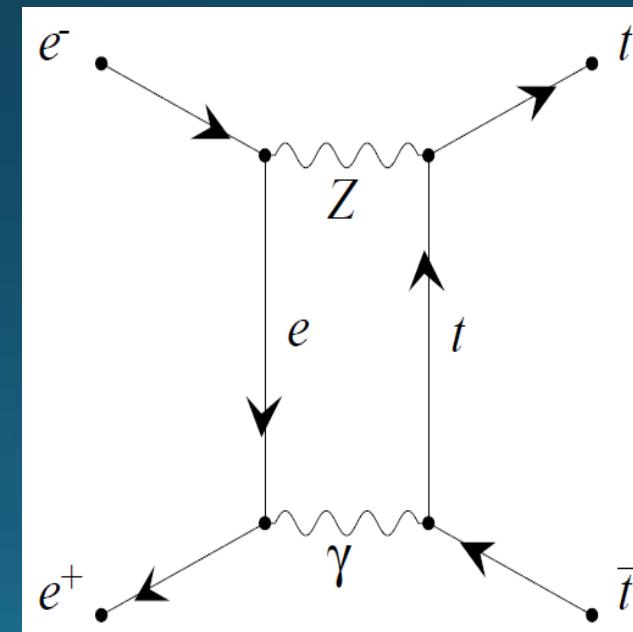
$$m_z = 91.187 \text{ GeV}$$

Examples of loop-diagrams

Pol. Independent

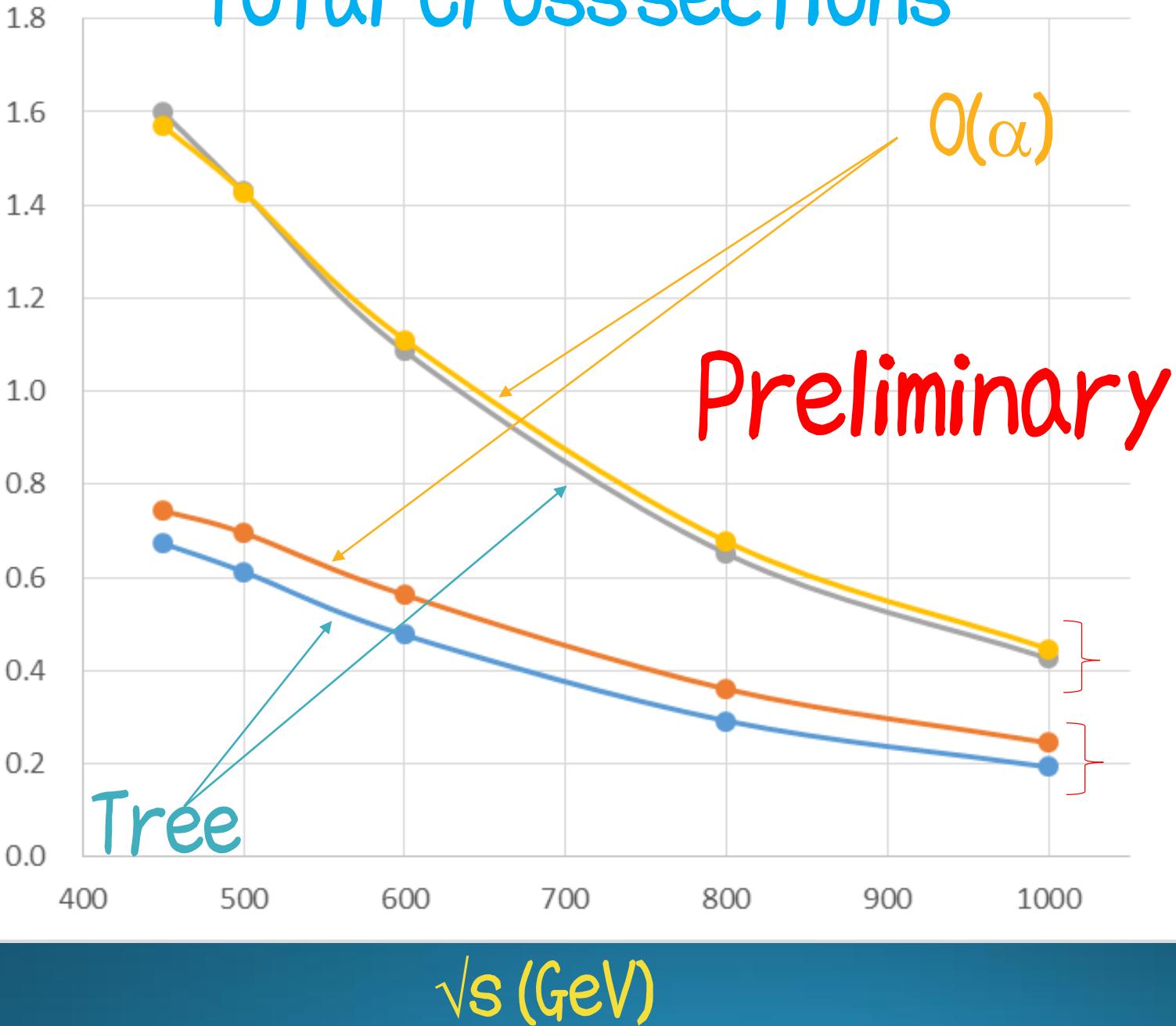


Pol. Dependent



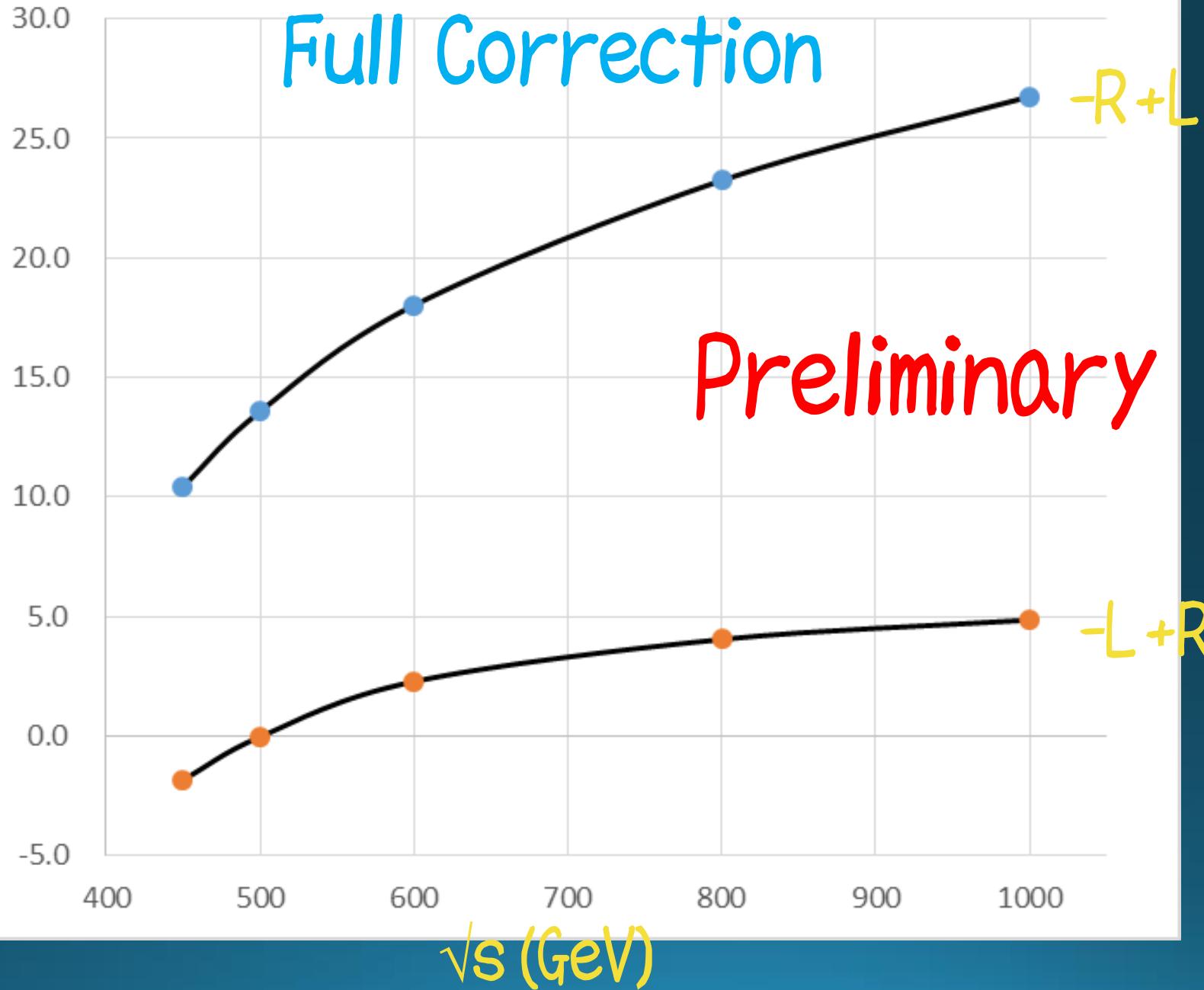
Total Crosssections

$\sigma (pb)$

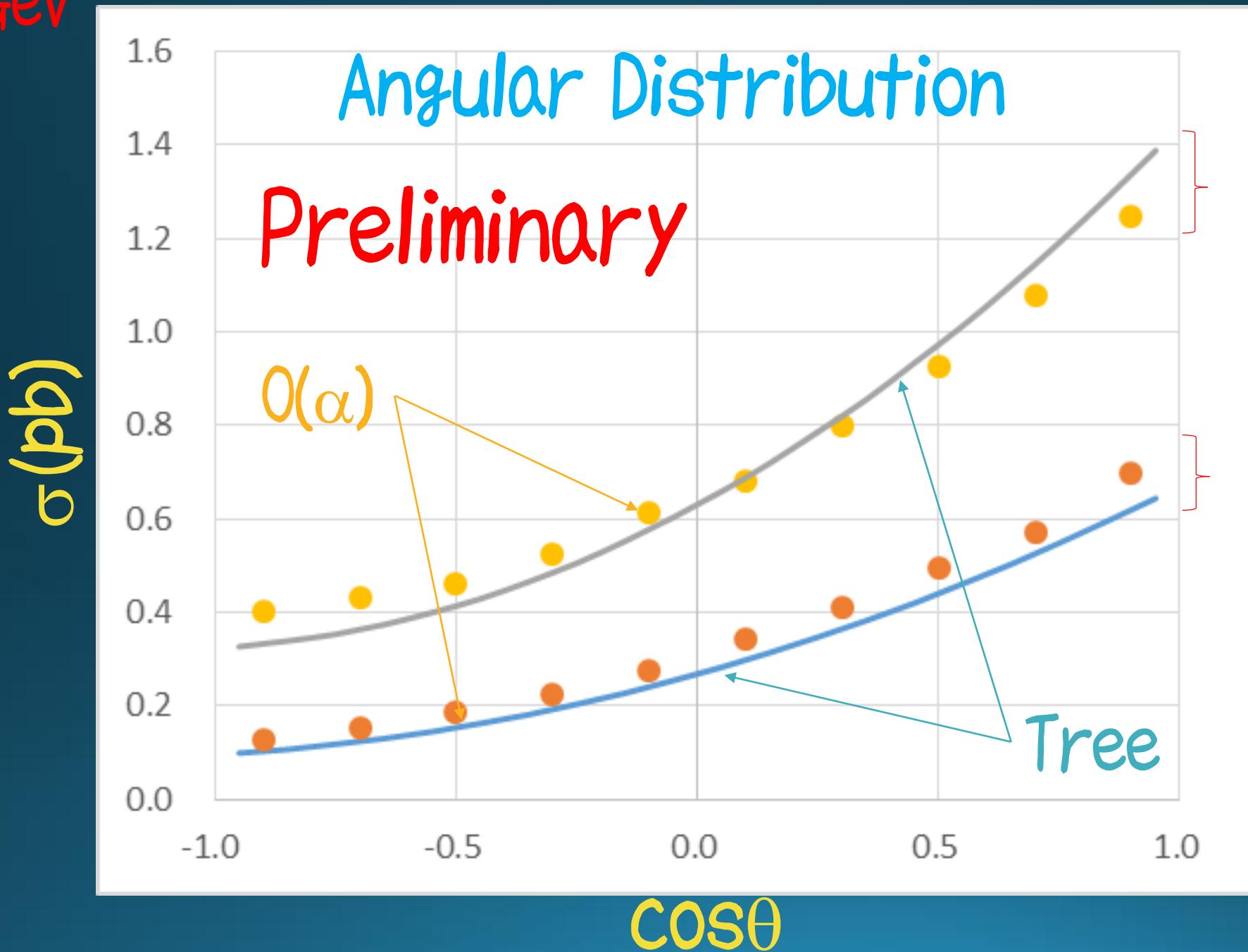


$-L+R$
 $-R+L$

Correction(%)



$\sqrt{s}=500 \text{ GeV}$



SUSY Signal in Loop@ILC

Signatures at One-loop Order of Split Stops Scenarios using GRACE/SUSY

T.Kon, Y.Kouda, K.Kato, T.Ishikawa, Y.Kurihara, M.Jimbo
and M.Kuroda

*LCWS13
Nov 2013, Tokyo
(Revised at Feb 2014)*

Simple split scenario

LCWS13
Nov 2013, Tokyo
(Revised at Feb 2014)

Scenario 0			
$\tan \beta$	30	m_h	126 GeV
μ	400 GeV		
M_2	380 GeV	$x_t / \sqrt{6}$	0.05
M_1	177 GeV		
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$	174 GeV	$m_{\tilde{g}}$	1.5 TeV
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$	336 GeV	$m_{\tilde{q}}$	1.6 TeV
$m_{\tilde{t}}$	365 GeV	$m_{\tilde{t}_1}$	1.5 TeV
$m_{\tilde{t}_1}$	334 GeV	$m_{\tilde{t}_2}$	1.5 TeV
$m_{\tilde{t}_2}$	394 GeV	$m_{\tilde{b}_1}$	1.5 TeV
m_A	1.5 TeV	$m_{\tilde{b}_2}$	1.5 TeV

Low Energy / LEP Constraints	
$\Delta\rho$	0.233×10^{-4}
$g_\mu - 2$	0.251×10^{-8}
$Br(b \rightarrow s\gamma)$	0.349×10^{-3}
$Br(B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu)$	1×10^{-13}

Suspect 2.4

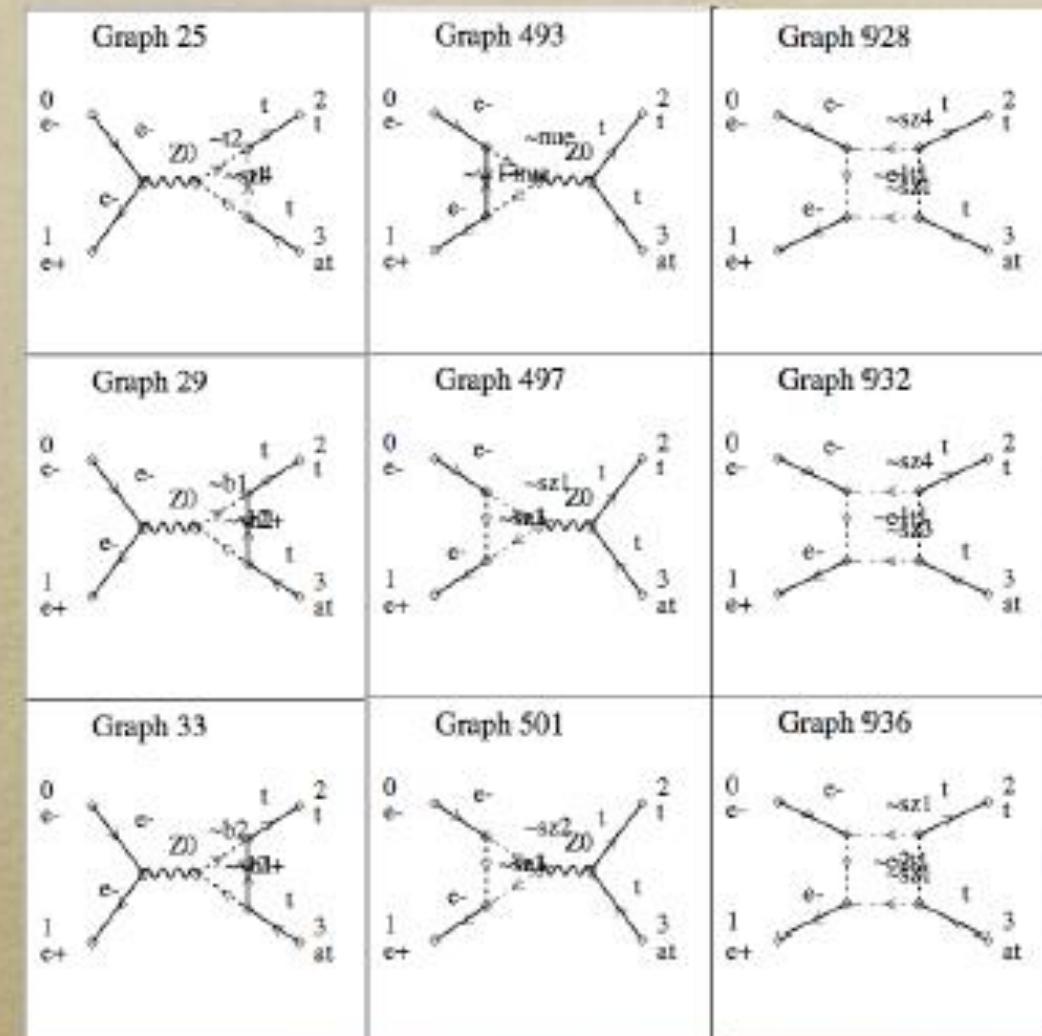
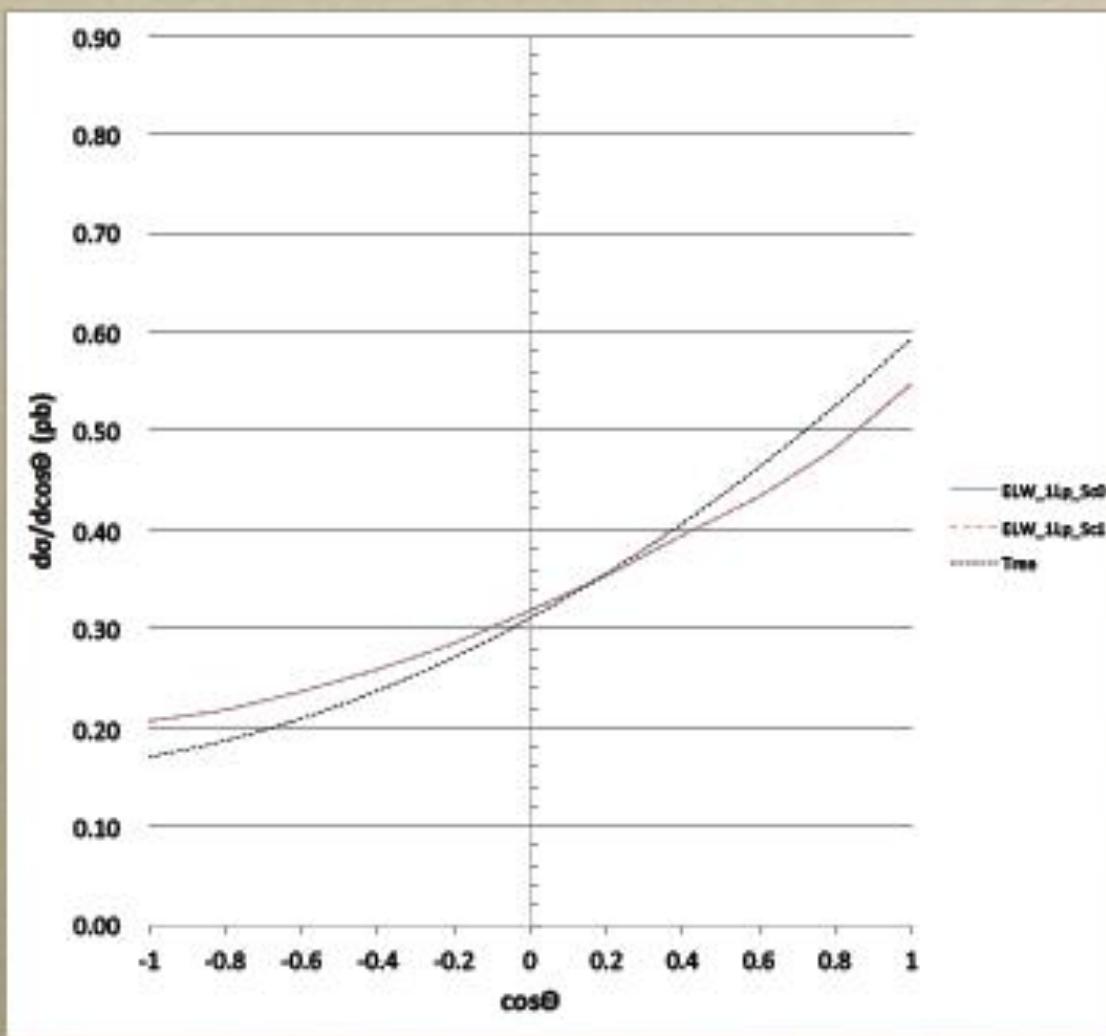
G.Kane et al.
[hep-ph/0310042v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0310042v1)

Split stops scenarios

Scenario I			
$\tan \beta$	30	m_h	126 GeV
μ	400 GeV		
M_2	380 GeV	$x_t / \sqrt{6}$	0.9
M_1	177 GeV		
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$	174 GeV	$m_{\tilde{g}}$	1.5 TeV
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$	337 GeV	$m_{\tilde{q}}$	1.7 TeV
$m_{\tilde{t}}$	365 GeV	$m_{\tilde{t}_1}$	0.33 TeV
$m_{\tilde{t}_1}$	336 GeV	$m_{\tilde{t}_2}$	2.1 TeV
$m_{\tilde{t}_2}$	393 GeV	$m_{\tilde{b}_1}$	0.8 TeV
m_A	1.5 TeV	$m_{\tilde{b}_2}$	2.1 TeV

Low Energy / LEP Constraints	
$\Delta\rho$	0.898×10^{-4}
$g_\mu - 2$	0.249×10^{-8}
$Br(b \rightarrow s\gamma)$	0.243×10^{-3}
$Br(B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu)$	4×10^{-11}

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b W^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

ELW correction
 $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$
III4 diagrams


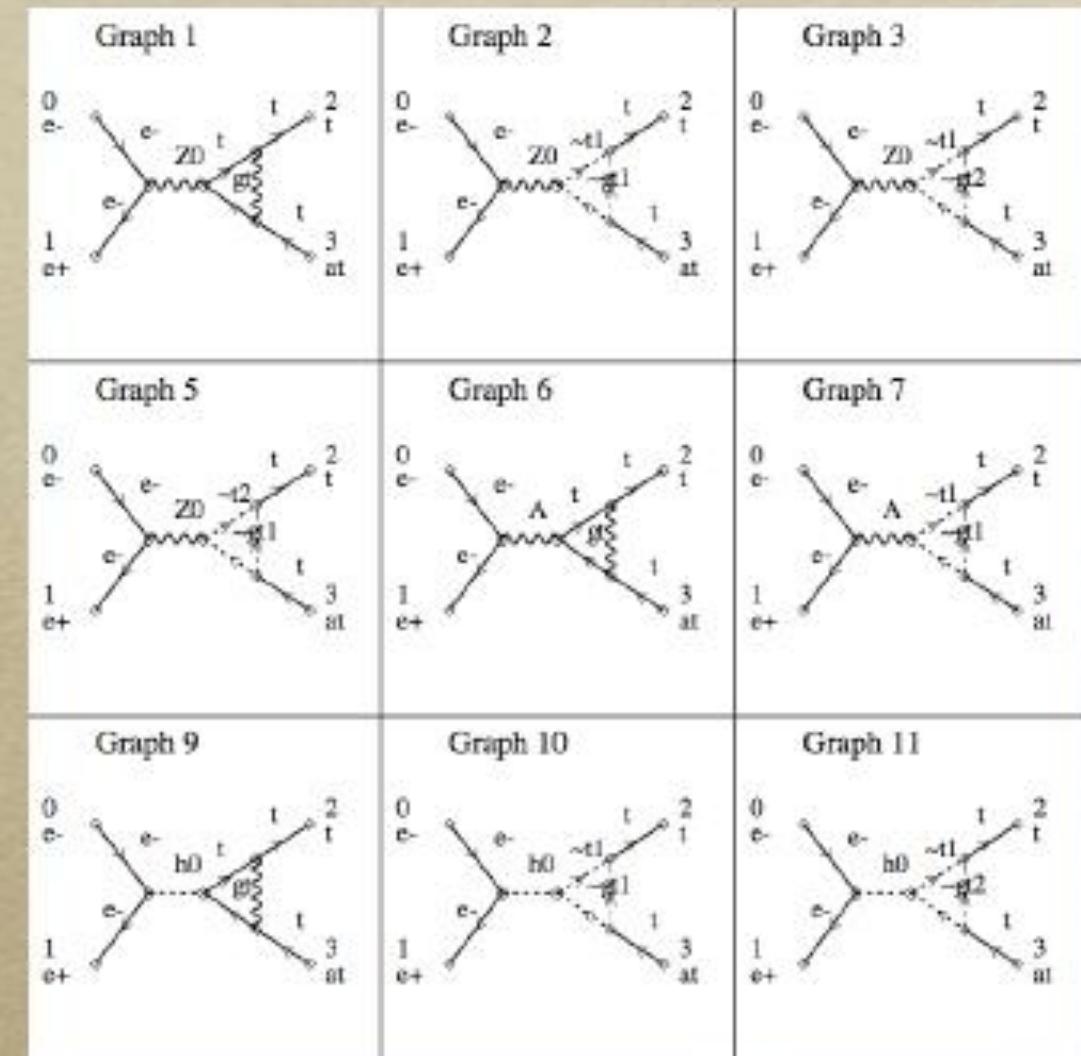
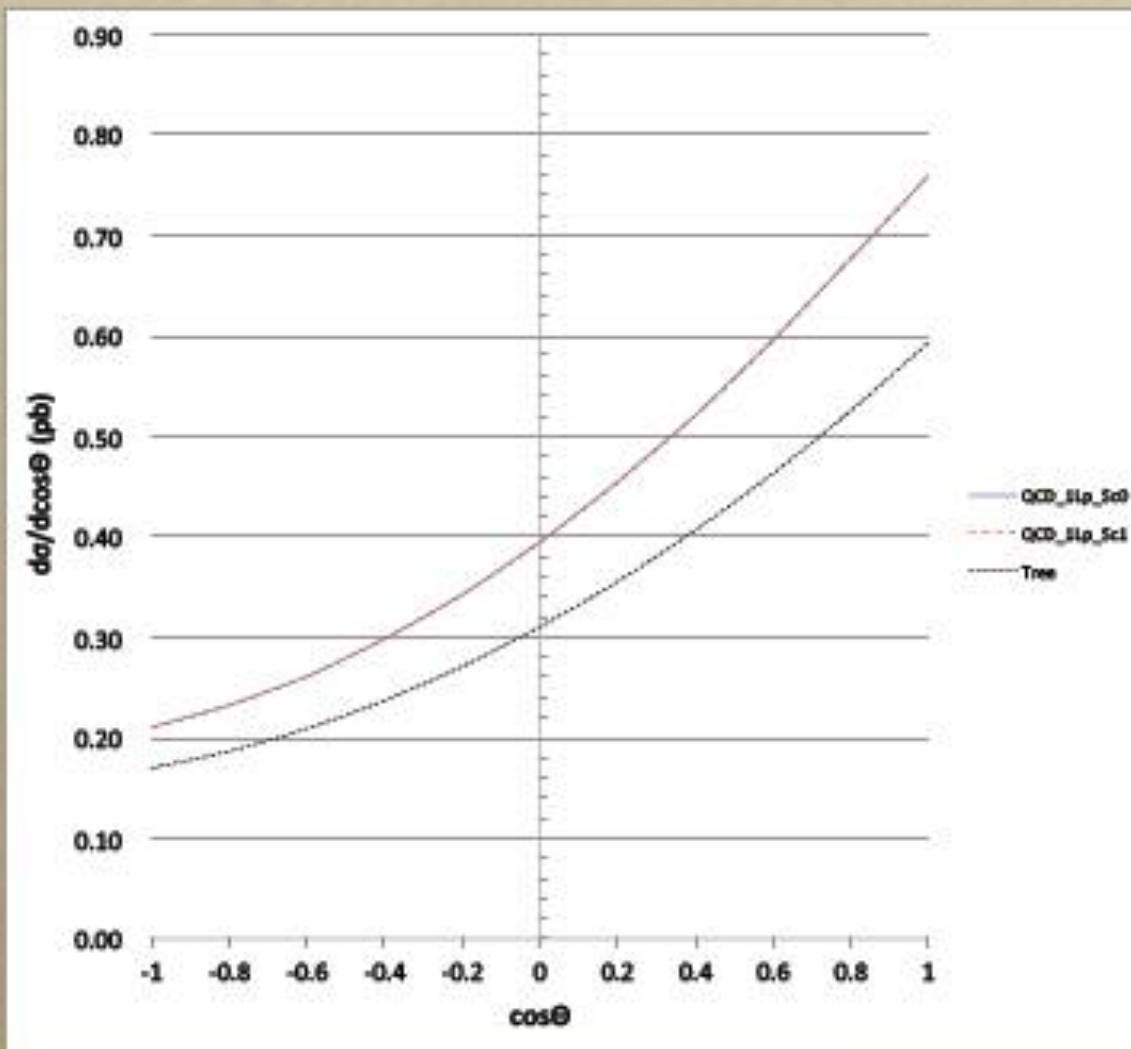
$\sqrt{s} = 420 \text{ GeV}$

LCWS13
Nov 2013, Tokyo
(Revised at Feb 2014)

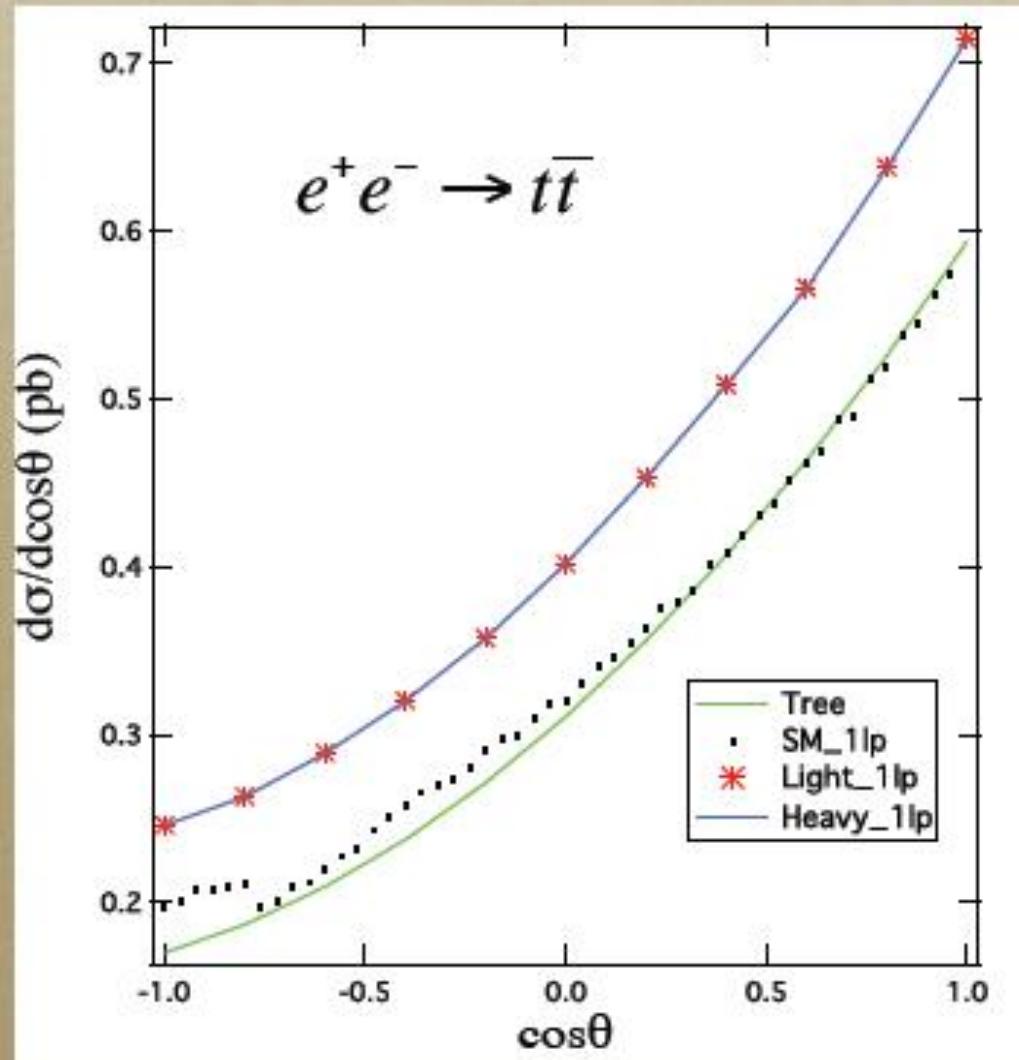
QCD correction

$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

30 diagrams



ELW & QCD correction



non-pol.

Summary

- GRACE: Automatic Full $O(\alpha)$ ELWK correction w/ SM & MSSM
- Beam polarization is implemented in GRACE-system, but **Still Preliminary**.
- Polarization of " $e^-_L e^+_R$ " gives smaller $O(\alpha)$ -corrections than " $e^-_R e^+_L$ ", however change A_{FB}
- SUSY signals can be seen through loop-effect.

Numerical check pol case

31 digits

			Sum
Numerical Check (LR case) $w=500\text{GeV},$ $k_c=10^{-3}\text{ GeV}$	C _{UV}	0	-2.916207534804507738009635715444534E-2
		100	-2.916207534804507738009635715444526E-2
		10000	-2.916207534804507738009635715444606E-2
	λ GeV	-21	-2.916207534752326707057241445514167E-2
		-25	-2.916207534804507738009635715444534E-2
		-29	-2.916207534856688768993031867460595E-2
	NLG	0,0,0,0	-2.916207534804507738009635715444534E-2
		10,20,30,40,50	-2.916207535341148199477787565285640E-2
		100,200,300,400,500	-2.916207587320318894457550601640950E-2

Still not enough!

But after phase-space integration, no parameter-dependence is observed.

8~10 digits