

MadGraph5/aMC@NLO

Olivier Mattelaer

Université Catholique de Louvain

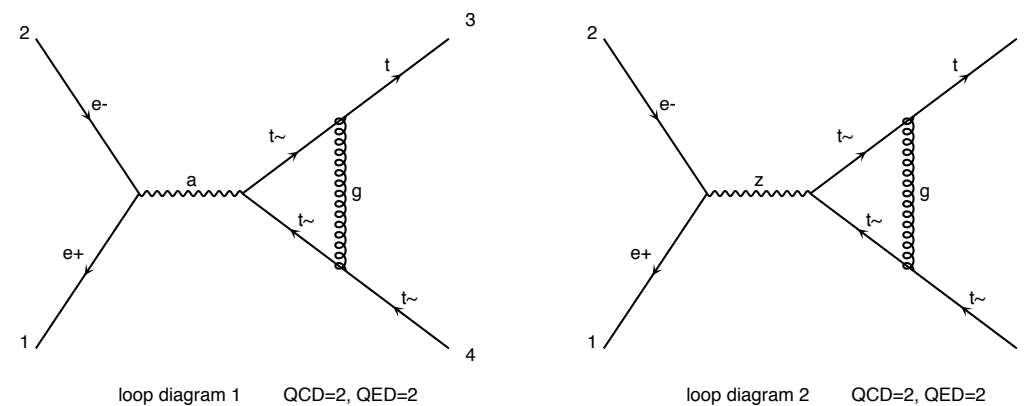
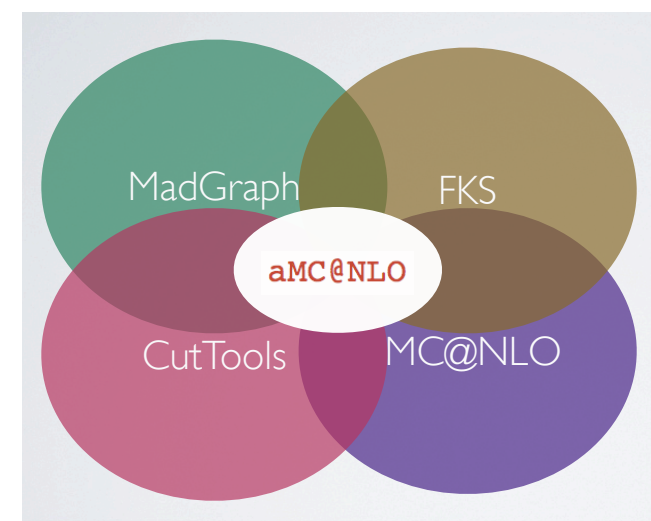
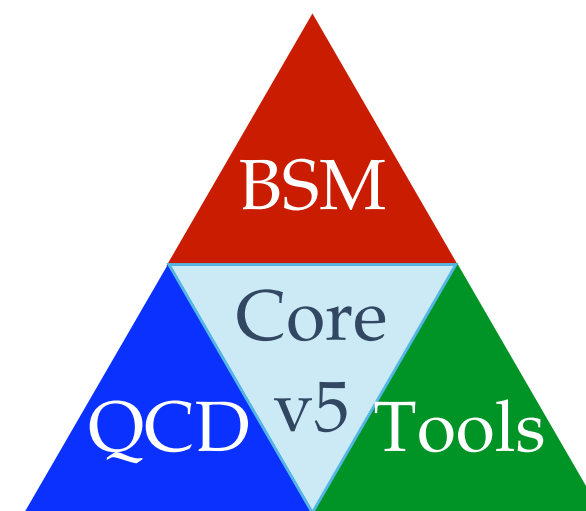
for the MadGraph/aMC@NLO team

Full list of contributors:

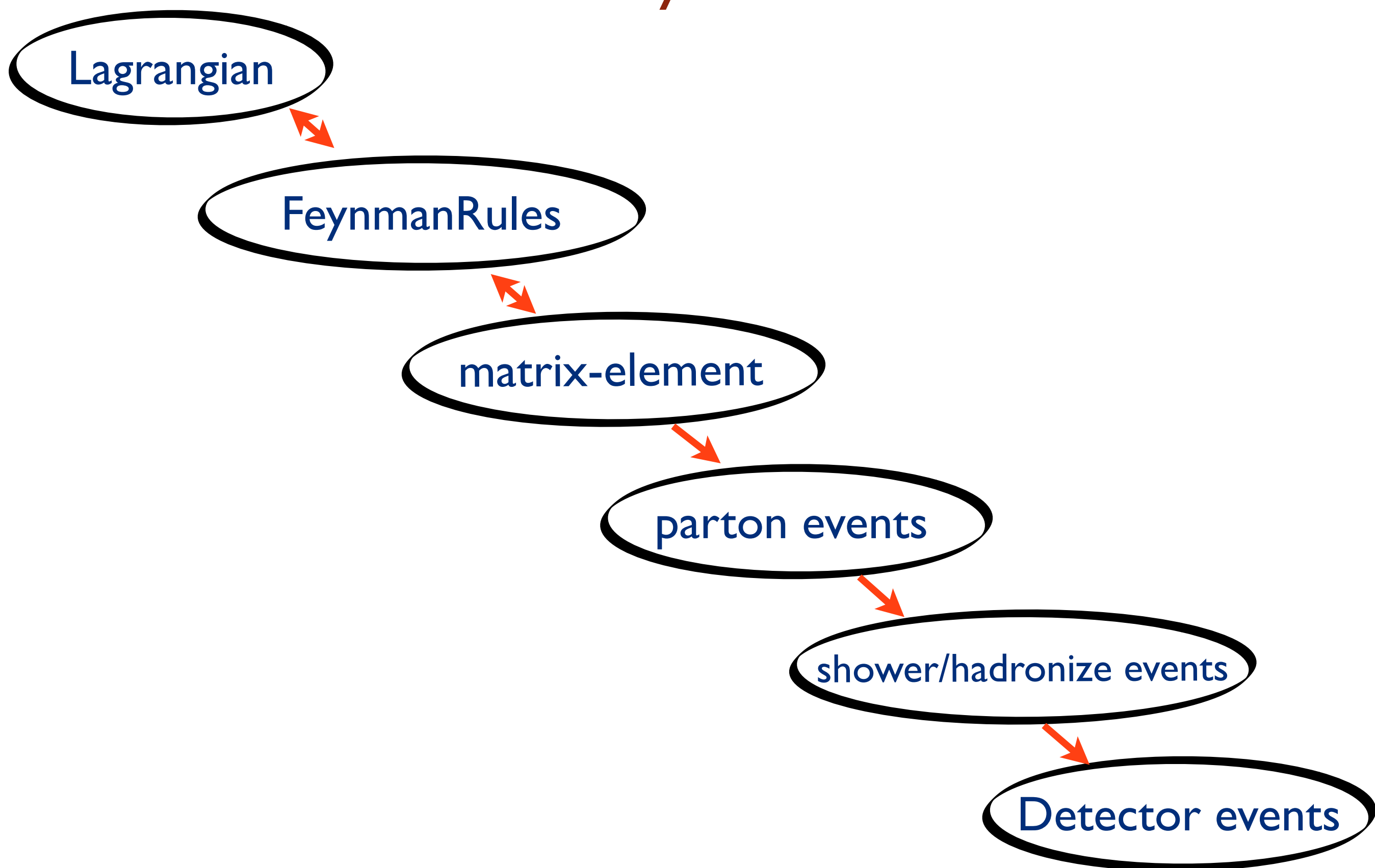
<http://amcatnlo.web.cern.ch/amcatnlo/people.htm>

Plan

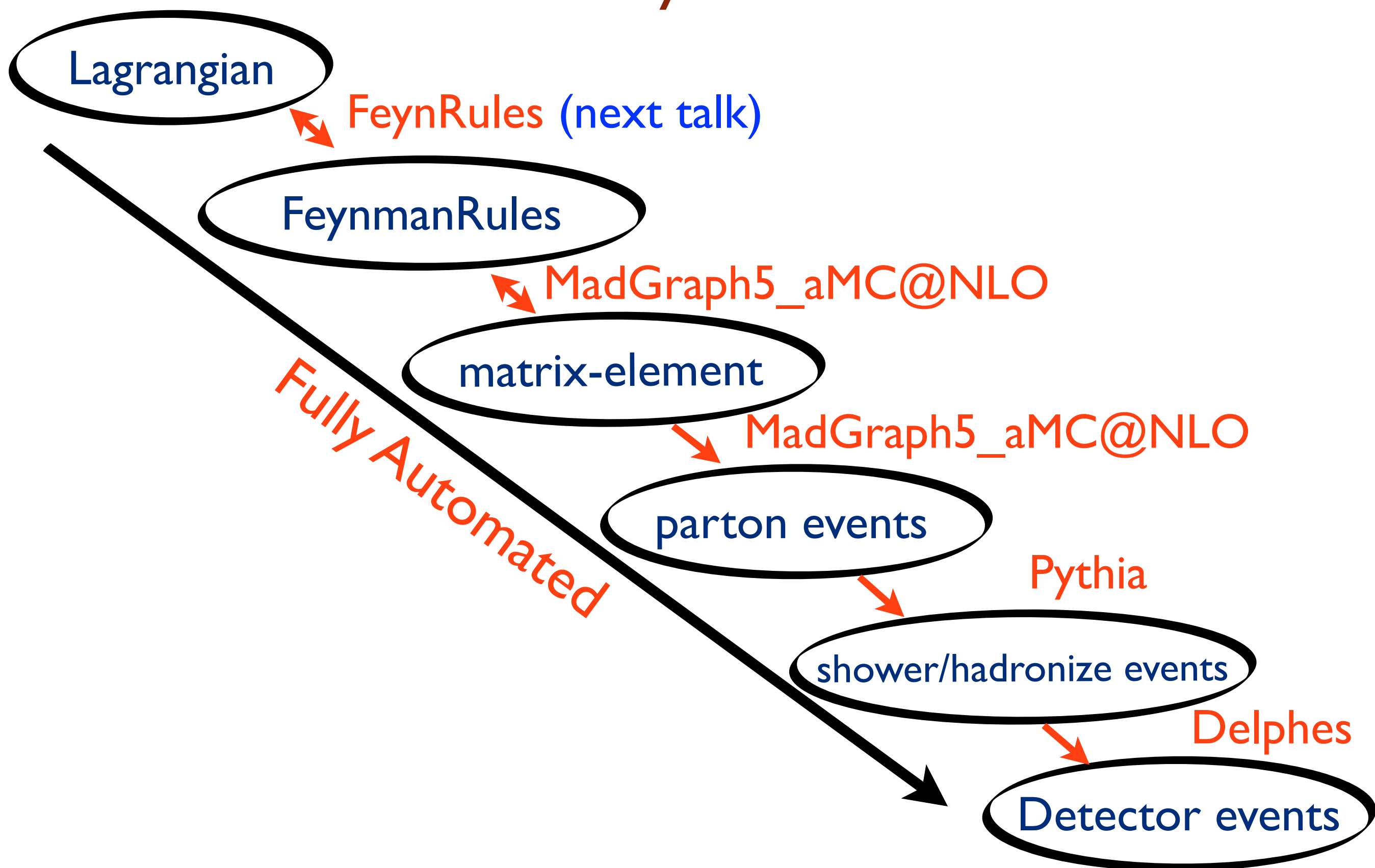
- MadGraph5
- aMC@NLO
- top pair production@NLO



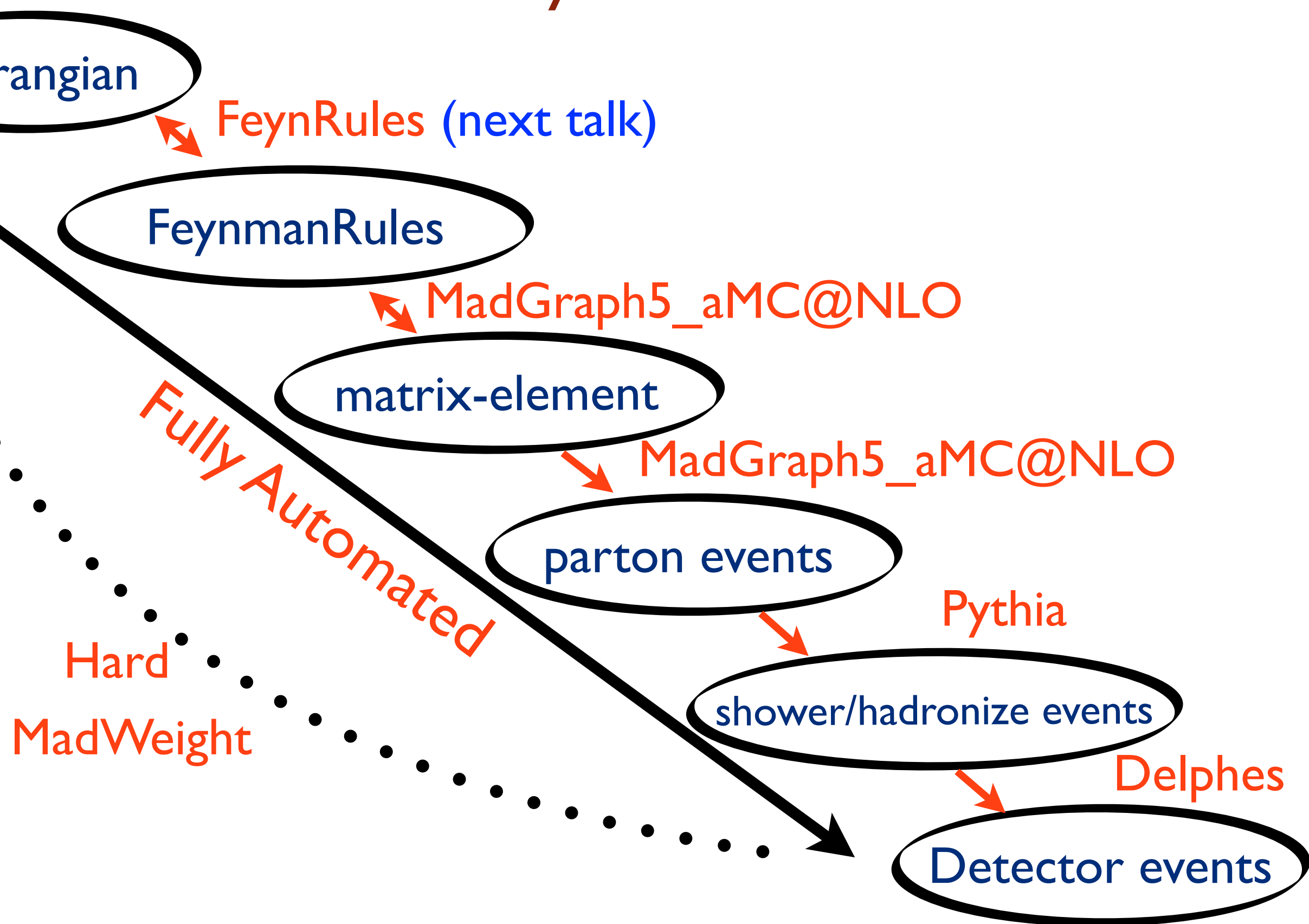
From Theory to Detector

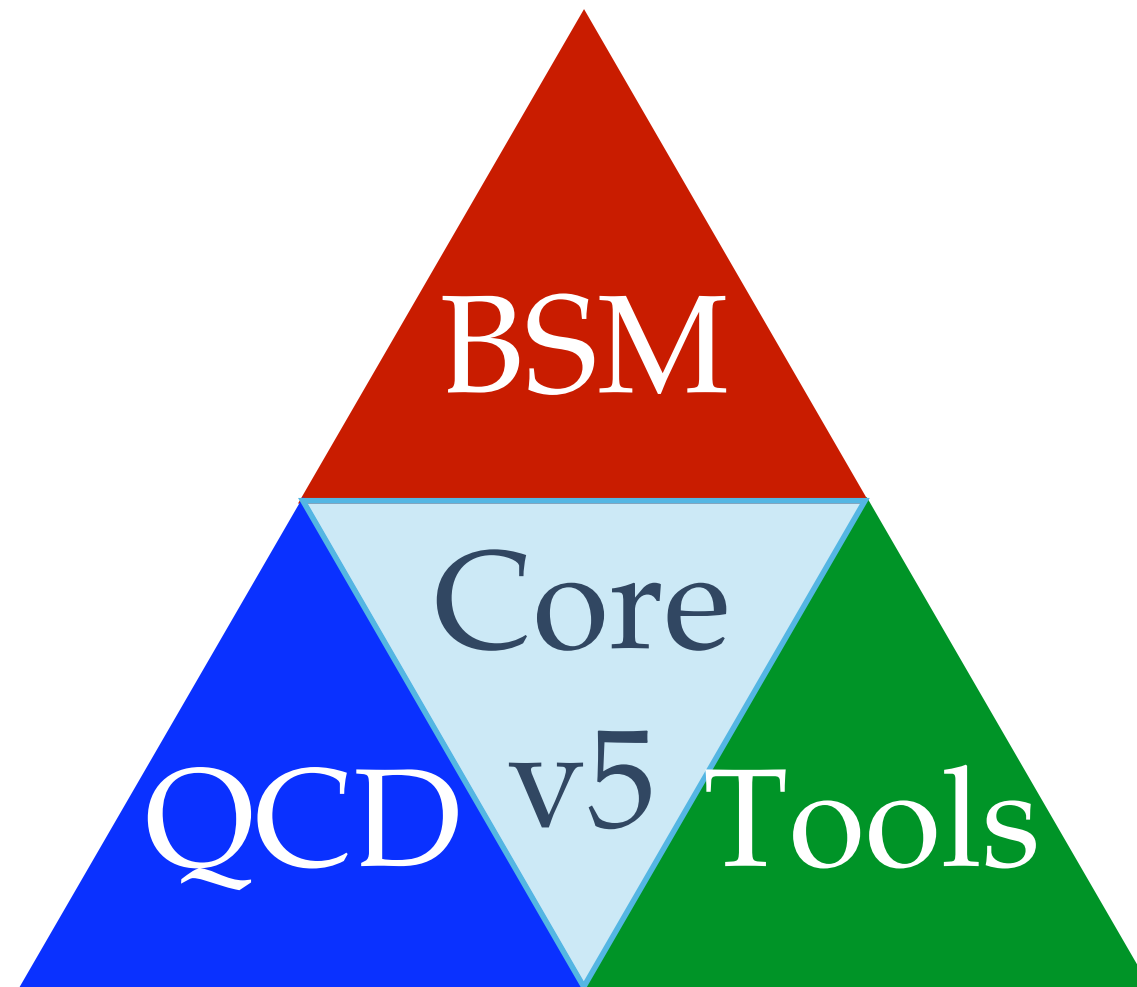


From Theory to Detector



From Theory to Detector

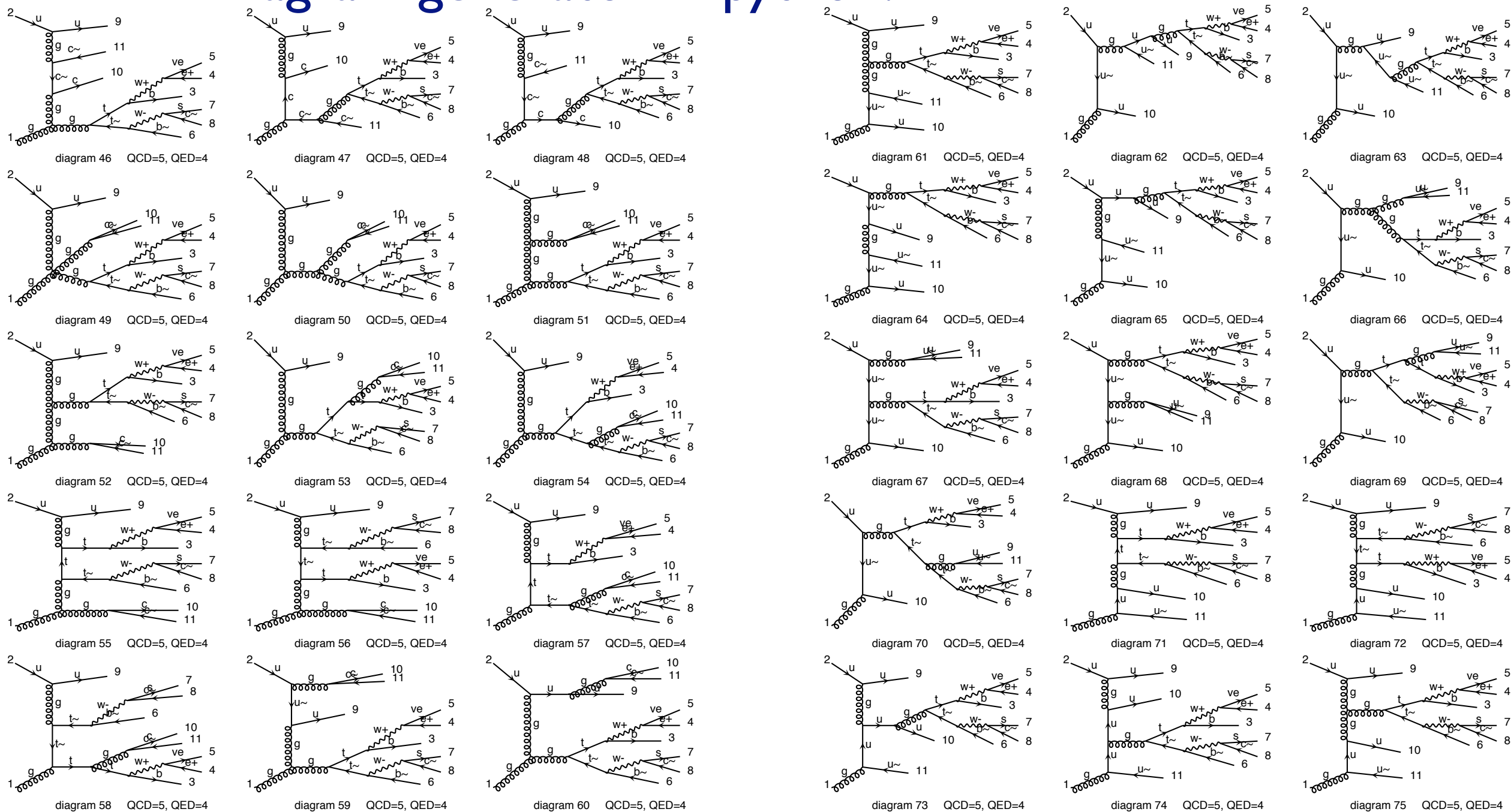




What is MG5_aMC?

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- Diagram generator in python.



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- returns code to compute matrix-element based on the Helicity Amplitude formalism

What is MG5_aMC?

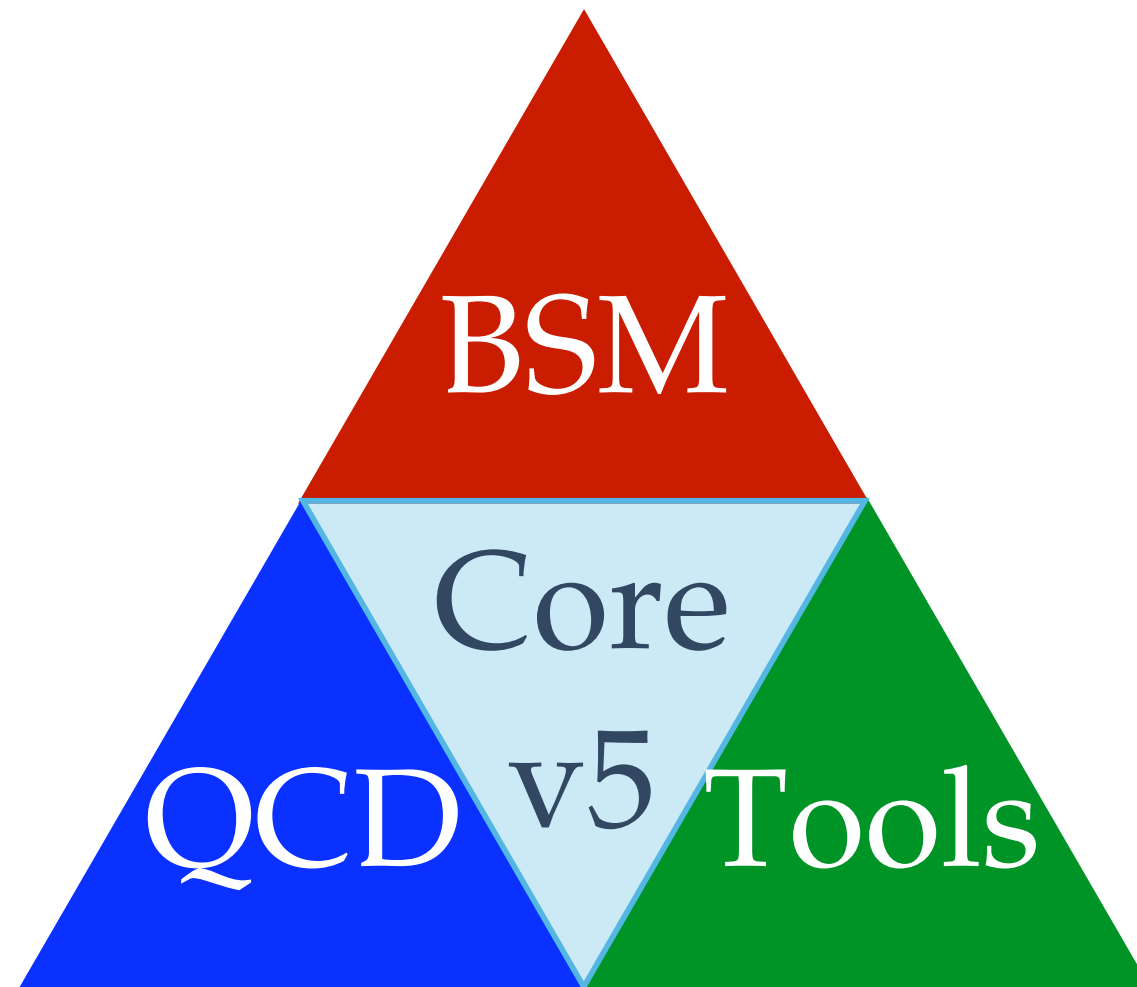
- Diagram generator in python.
- returns code to compute matrix-element based on the Helicity Amplitude formalism
- Various output format
 - ➔ **MadEvent**: Leading-order cross-section and event generation
 - ➔ **aMC@NLO**: NLO cross-section and event generation (matched to the shower)
 - ➔ **Pythia8**: export the matrix element inside the pythia8 framework
 - ➔ **Tools**: MadSpin, MadWeight, MadDM, ...

Core news

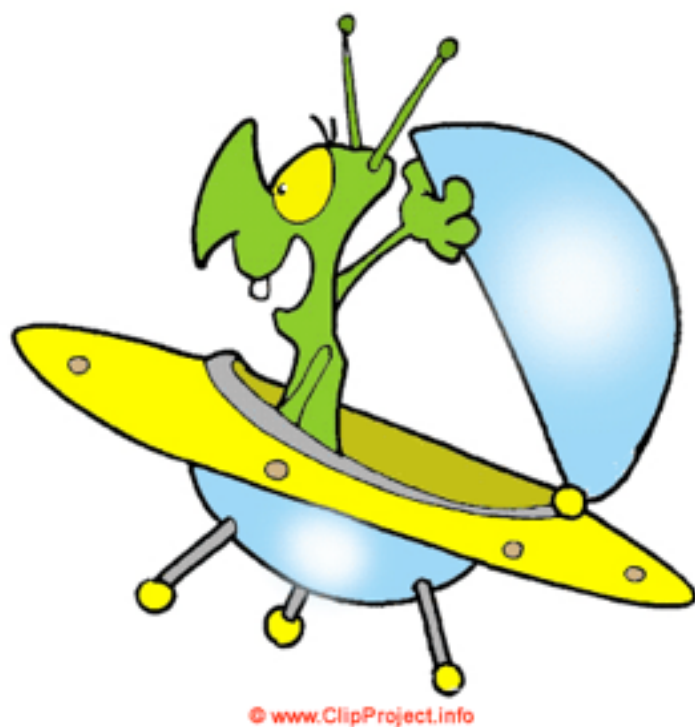
- Lots of **speedups** and improvements, including
 - Huge speedup of gridpacks
 - Vast speedup for long decays chains with multiparticle decays
 - Huge improvement in the handling of negative weights

Completely automated simulations at next-to-leading order in QCD, matched to shower, now public (aMC@NLO in v. 2.0.0)!

- Complex mass scheme
- Feynman gauge
- Handling of negative weights
- On-the-fly body decay width calculations ("Auto width")



BSM



BSM

UFO = Universal Feynrules Output

- New Model Format
- Gosam/ Herwig++/ MG5
- Fully generic color/Lorentz/...

[Degrande et al, arXiv:1108.2040]

- Automatic Creation of HELAS routine for ANY BSM theory
- Fortran / C++/Python



[OM et al, arXiv:1108.2041]

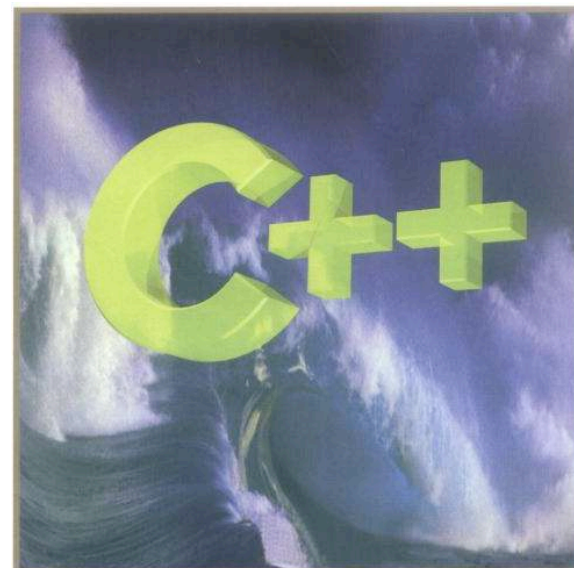
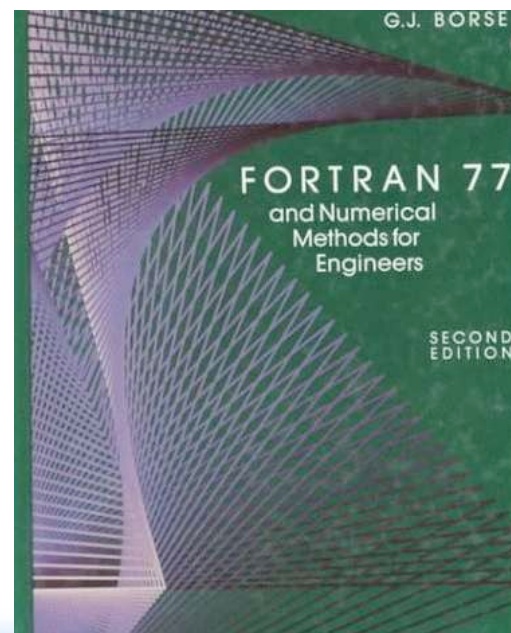


ALOHA

ALOHA
~~Google~~ translate

From: [UFO] To: Helicity [Translate]

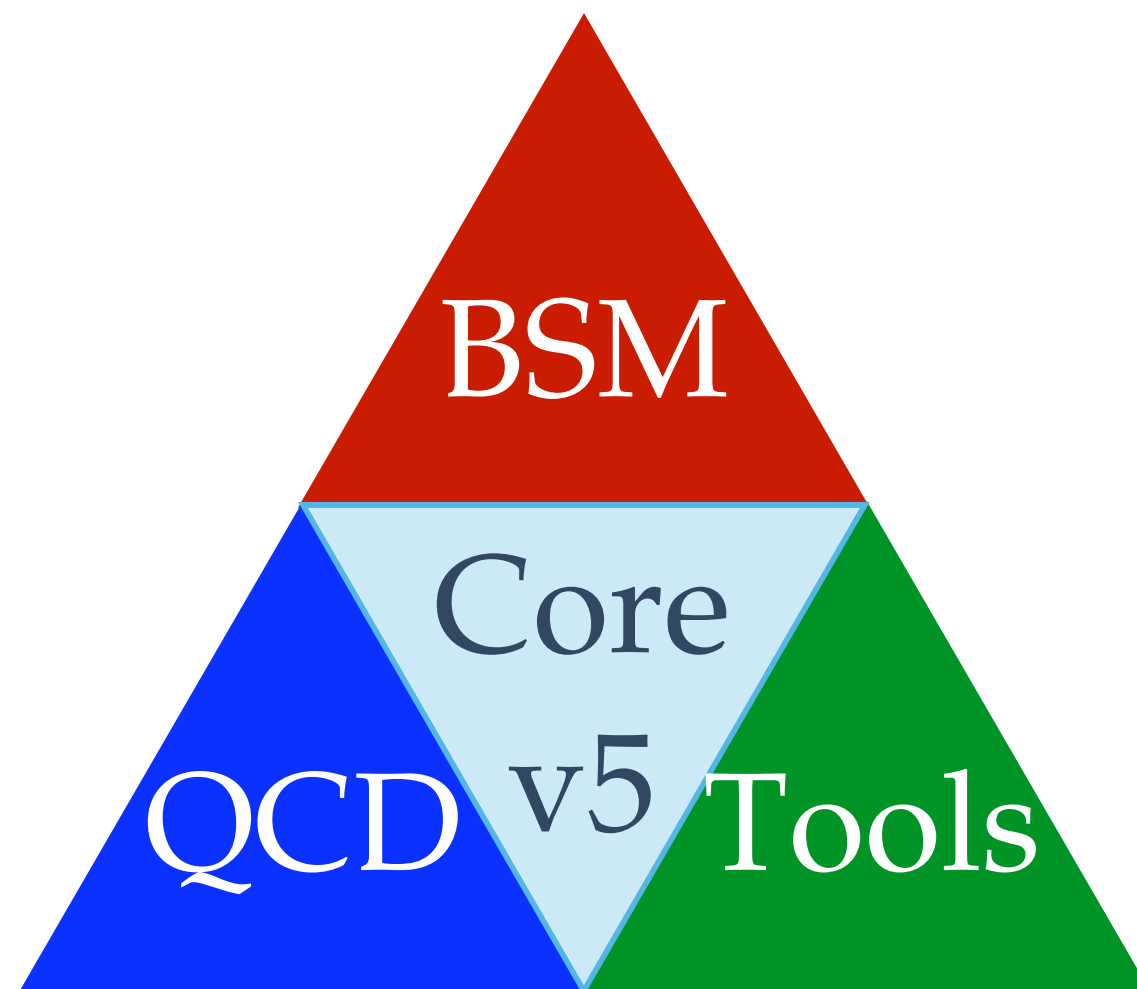
Type text or a website address or translate a document.



Any BSM should be
possible in a fully
automatic and
efficient way!

Some restriction applies:

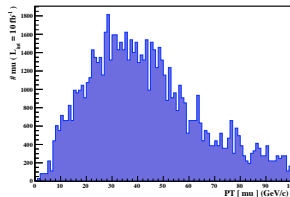
- Only local theory
- Theory should respect CPT and lorentz invariance (all indices should be contracted)
- Color supported up to dimension 8 (including sextet and epsilon structure)
- Spin supported up to spin 2 (including spin3/2)
- No four fermion interaction with fermion-flow violation / majorana in the same model



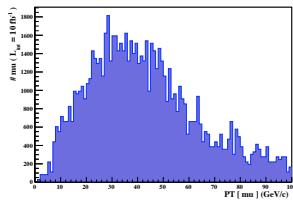
Tools

MG5_aMC



Tools	utility	Progress
MadAnalysis5	Plotting distributions 	Released

[E.Conte, B. Fuks: CPC 184 (2013) 222-256]

Tools	utility	Progress
MadAnalysis5	Plotting distributions 	Released
MadWidth	Automatic width computation	Released

2-body decay

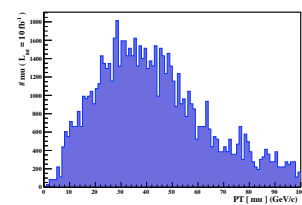
FeynRules

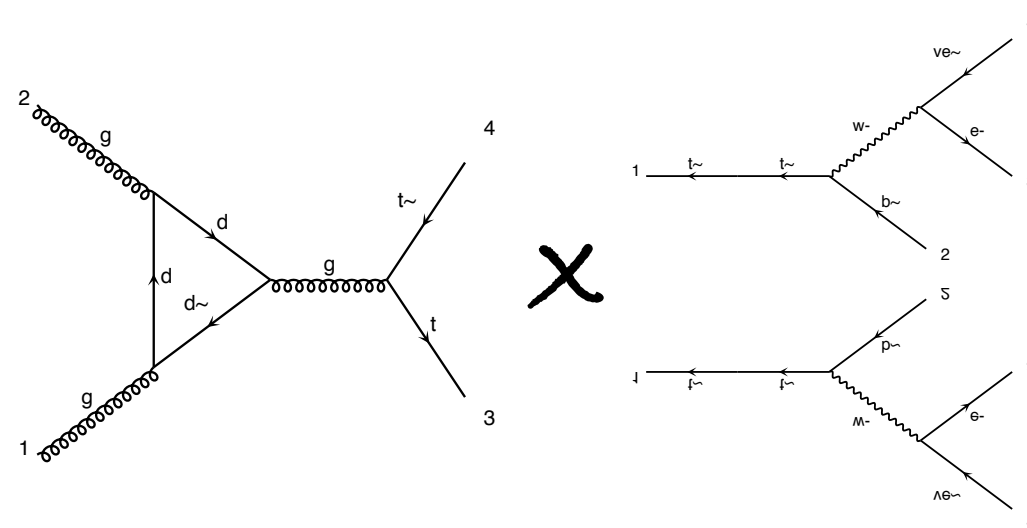
N-body decay

- ☐ New diagram generator
- ☐ a priori estimation of each channel of integration

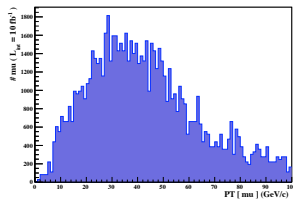
very FAST

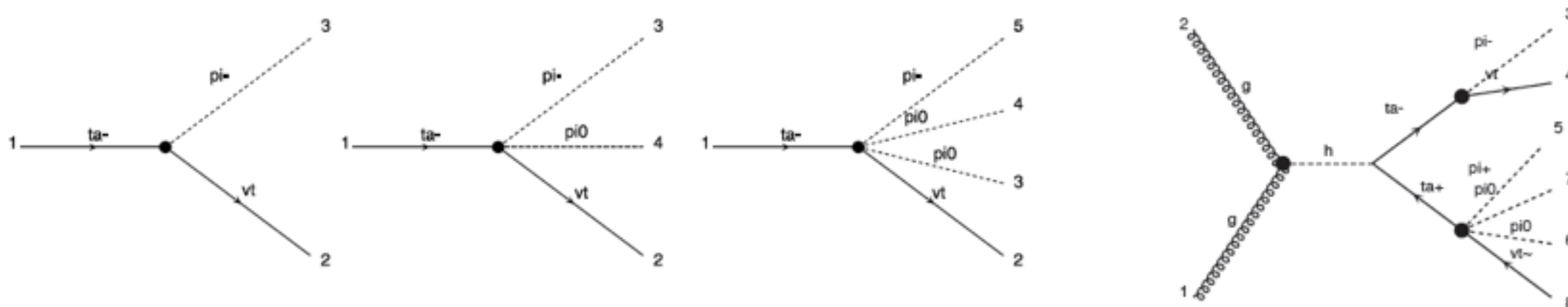
[J.Alwall, C.Duhr, B.Fuks, OM, D.Ozturk, CH Shen arXiv:1402.1178]

Tools	utility	Progress
MadAnalysis5	Plotting distributions 	Released
MadWidth	Automatic width computation	Released
MadSpin	Decay with full (LO) spin-correlation	Released

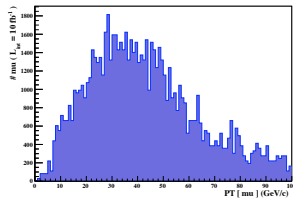


[P. Artoisenet, R. Frederix, OM, R. Rietkerk: 1212.3460]

Tools	utility	Progress
MadAnalysis5	Plotting distributions 	Released
MadWidth	Automatic width computation	Released
MadSpin	Decay with full (LO) spin-correlation	Released
Tau Decay	Effective Theory for exact tau-decay with full spin-correlation	Released

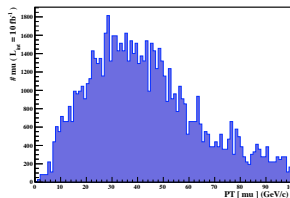


[Hagiwara, Li, Mawatari, Nakamura EPJC74 2489]

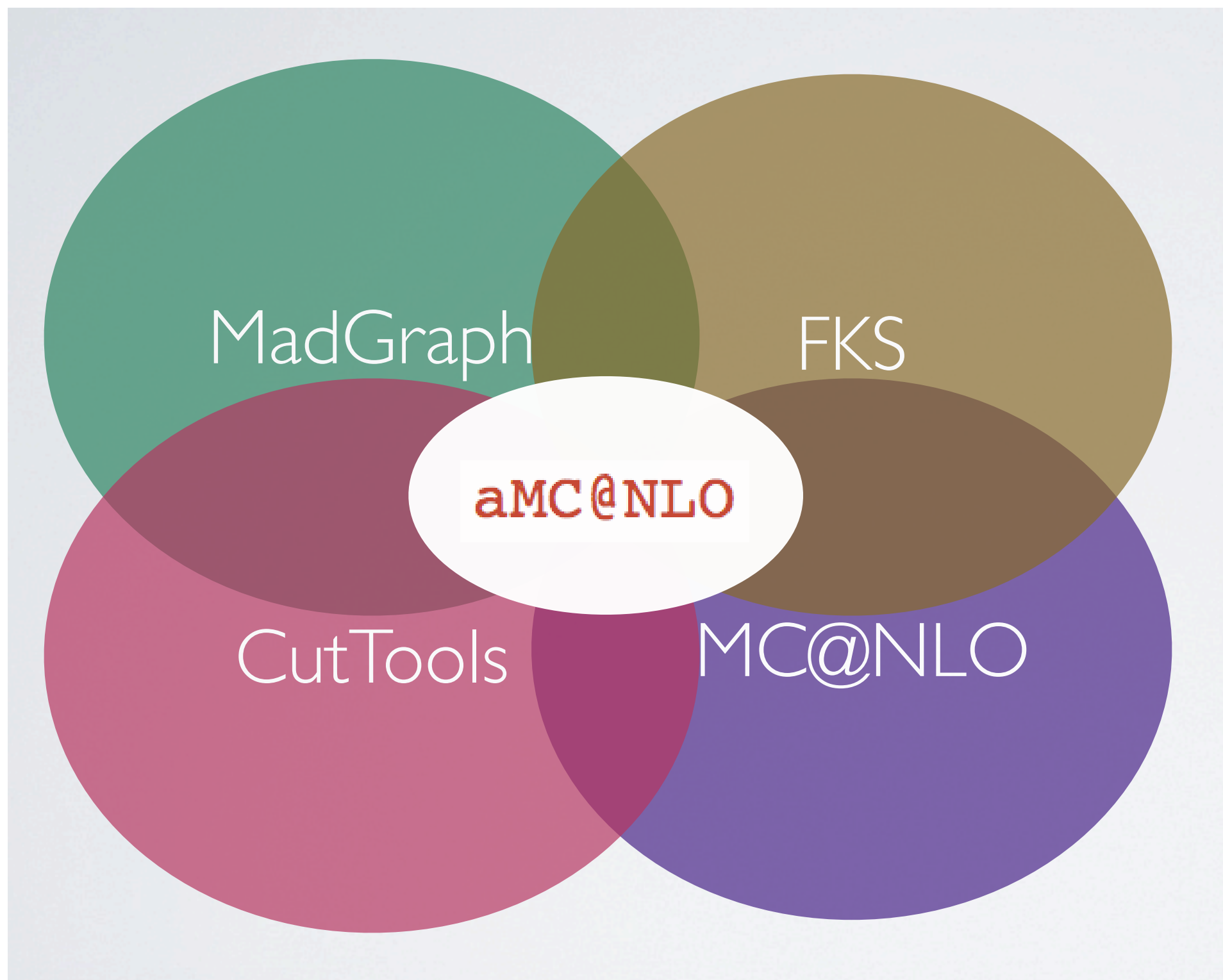
Tools	utility	Progress
MadAnalysis5	Plotting distributions 	Released
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Tau Decay	Effective Theory for exact tau-decay with full spin-correlation	Released
Reweight Module	Re-weighting Module for multiple theoretical hypotheses	Released*

$$W_{new} = |M_{new}|^2 / |M_{old}|^2 * W_{old}$$

[OM]

Tools	utility	Progress
MadAnalysis5	Plotting distributions 	Released
MadWidth	Automatic width computation	Released
MadSpin	Decay with full (LO) spin-correlation	Released
Tau Decay	Effective Theory for exact tau-decay with full spin-correlation	Released
Reweight Module	Re-weighting Module for multiple theoretical hypotheses	Released*
MadDM / MadWeight/...	Relic density/ Matrix Element Method/...	

aMC@NLO: A Joint Venture



aMC@NLO

- Why automation?
 - ➔ Time: Less tools, means more time for physics
 - ➔ Robust: Easier to test, to trust
 - ➔ Easy: One framework/tool to learn

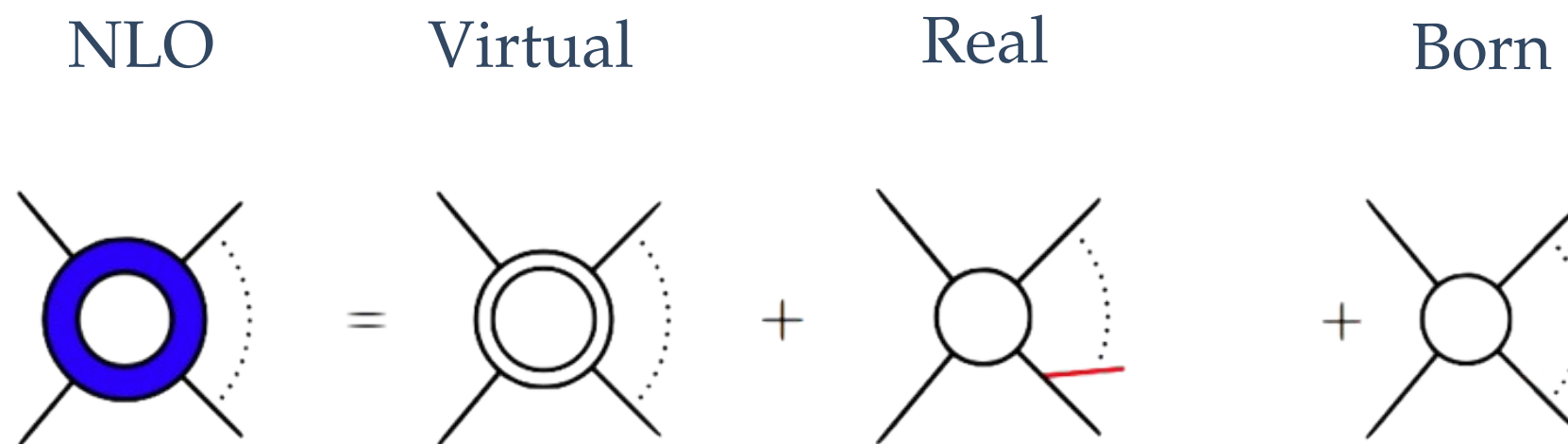
aMC@NLO

- Why **automation**?
 - ➔ Time: Less tools, means more time for physics
 - ➔ Robust: Easier to test, to trust
 - ➔ Easy: One framework/tool to learn
- Why **NLO**?
 - ➔ Reliable prediction of the total rate
 - ➔ Reduction of the theoretical uncertainty

aMC@NLO

- Why **automation**?
 - ➔ Time: Less tools, means more time for physics
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- Why **NLO**?
 - ➔ Reliable prediction of the total rate
 - ➔ Reduction of the theoretical uncertainty
- Why **matched to the PS**?
 - ➔ Parton are not an detector observables
 - ➔ Matching cure some fix-order ill behaved observables

NLO Basics



$$\sigma^{NLO} = \int_m d^{(d)} \sigma^V + \int_{m+1} d^{(d)} \sigma^R + \int_m d^{(4)} \sigma^B$$

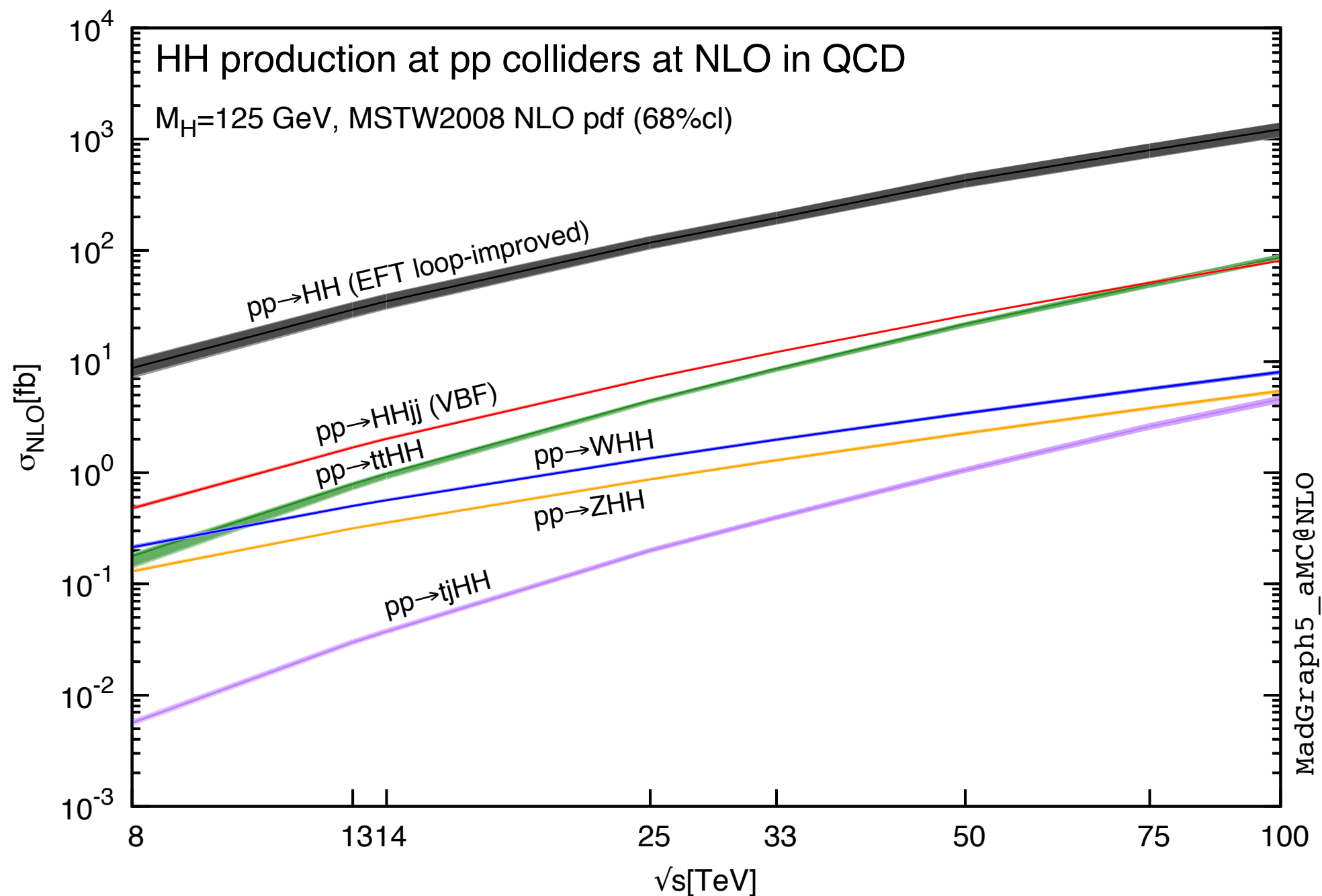
Need to deal with singularities

$$\sigma^{NLO} = \int_m d^{(d)} \left(\sigma^V + \int_1 d\phi_1 C \right) + \int_{m+1} d^{(d)} \left(\sigma^R - C \right) + \int_m d^{(4)} \sigma^B$$

MadLoop
MadFKS
MadGraph

Currently only for the SM and NLO in QCD

Pair Higgs Production



[Frederix, Frixione, Hirschi, Maltoni, Mattelaer, Torrielli, Vryonidou, Zaro (2014)]

Single Higgs

Results:

Double Higgs

Process	Syntax	Cross section (pb)
Single Higgs production		NLO 13 TeV
g.1 $pp \rightarrow H$ (HEFT)	$p p > h$	
g.2 $pp \rightarrow H j$ (HEFT)	$p p > h j$	
g.3 $pp \rightarrow H j j$ (HEFT)	$p p > h j j$	
g.4 $pp \rightarrow H j j$ (VBF)	$p p > h j j \ \$\$ w+ w- z$	$1.900 \pm 0.006 \cdot 10^0$ $+0.8\%$ $+2.0\%$ -0.9% -1.5%
g.5 $pp \rightarrow H j j j$ (VBF)	$p p > h j j j \ \$\$ w+ w- z$	$3.085 \pm 0.010 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $+2.0\%$ $+1.5\%$ -3.0% -1.1%
g.6 $pp \rightarrow HW^\pm$	$p p > h wpm$	$1.419 \pm 0.005 \cdot 10^0$ $+2.1\%$ $+1.9\%$ -2.6% -1.4%
g.7 $pp \rightarrow HW^\pm j$	$p p > h wpm j$	$4.842 \pm 0.017 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $+3.6\%$ $+1.2\%$ -3.7% -1.0%
g.8* $pp \rightarrow HW^\pm j j$	$p p > h wpm j j$	$1.574 \pm 0.014 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $+5.0\%$ $+0.9\%$ -6.5% -0.6%
g.12 $pp \rightarrow HZ$	$p p > h z$	$7.674 \pm 0.027 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $+2.0\%$ $+1.9\%$ -2.5% -1.4%
g.13 $pp \rightarrow HZ j$	$p p > h z j$	$2.667 \pm 0.010 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $+3.5\%$ $+1.1\%$ -3.6% -0.9%
g.14* $pp \rightarrow HZ j j$	$p p > h z j j$	$8.753 \pm 0.037 \cdot 10^{-2}$ $+4.8\%$ $+0.7\%$ -6.3% -0.6%
g.15* $pp \rightarrow HW^+ W^- (4flav)$	$p p > h w+ w-$	$1.065 \pm 0.003 \cdot 10^{-2}$ $+2.5\%$ $+2.0\%$ -1.9% -1.5%
g.16* $pp \rightarrow HW^\pm \gamma$	$p p > h wpm a$	$3.309 \pm 0.011 \cdot 10^{-3}$ -2.7% $+1.7\%$ -2.0% -1.4%
g.17* $pp \rightarrow HZW^\pm$	$p p > h z wpm$	$5.292 \pm 0.015 \cdot 10^{-3}$ $+3.9\%$ $+1.8\%$ -3.1% -1.4%
g.18* $pp \rightarrow HZZ$	$p p > h z z$	$2.538 \pm 0.007 \cdot 10^{-3}$ $+1.9\%$ $+2.4\%$ -1.4% -1.1%
g.19 $pp \rightarrow Ht\bar{t}$	$p p > h t t\sim$	$4.608 \pm 0.0 \cdot 10^0$ $+1.0\%$ $+1.0\%$ -1.0% -2.0%
g.20 $pp \rightarrow Ht j$	$p p > h tt j$	
g.21 $pp \rightarrow Hb\bar{b}$	$p p > h b b\sim$	
g.22 $pp \rightarrow Ht\bar{t} j$	$p p > h t t\sim j$	$3.244 \pm 0.025 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $+3.5\%$ $+2.5\%$ -8.7% -2.9%
g.23* $pp \rightarrow Hb\bar{b} j$	$p p > h b b\sim j$	

Pair of heavy Quark

Process	Syntax	Cross section (pb)
Single-top		NLO 13 TeV
f.1 $pp \rightarrow t j$ (t-channel)	$p p > tt j \ \$\$ w+ w-$	$1.563 \pm 0.005 \cdot 10^2$ $+1.4\%$ $+0.4\%$ -1.8% -0.6%
f.2 $pp \rightarrow t \gamma j$ (t-channel)	$p p > tt a j \ \$\$ w+ w-$	$1.017 \pm 0.003 \cdot 10^0$ $+1.3\%$ $+0.8\%$ -1.2% -0.9%
f.3 $pp \rightarrow t Z j$ (t-channel)	$p p > tt z j \ \$\$ w+ w-$	$6.993 \pm 0.021 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $+1.6\%$ $+0.9\%$ -1.1% -1.0%
f.4* $pp \rightarrow t j j$ (t-channel)	$p p > tt j j \ \$\$ w+ w-$	POLES DO NOT CANCEL
f.5* $pp \rightarrow t \gamma j j$ (t-channel)	$p p > tt a j j \ \$\$ w+ w-$	POLES DO NOT CANCEL
f.6* $pp \rightarrow t Z j j$ (t-channel)	$p p > tt z j j \ \$\$ w+ w-$	POLES DO NOT CANCEL
f.7 $pp \rightarrow t b j$ (t-channel)	$p p > tt bb j \ \$\$ w+ w-$	$1.319 \pm 0.003 \cdot 10^2$ $+5.8\%$ $+0.4\%$ -5.2% -0.5%
f.8* $pp \rightarrow t b j \gamma$ (t-channel)	$p p > tt bb j a \ \$\$ w+ w-$	$8.612 \pm 0.025 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $+6.2\%$ $+0.8\%$ -6.6% -0.9%
f.9* $pp \rightarrow t b j Z$ (t-channel)	$p p > tt bb j z \ \$\$ w+ w-$	$5.657 \pm 0.014 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $+7.7\%$ $+0.9\%$ -7.9% -0.9%
f.10 $pp \rightarrow t b$ (s-channel)	$p p > w+ > t b\sim, p p > w- > t\sim b$	$1.001 \pm 0.004 \cdot 10^1$ $+3.7\%$ $+1.9\%$ -3.9% -1.5%
f.11* $pp \rightarrow t b \gamma$ (s-channel)	$p p > w+ > t b\sim a, p p > w- > t\sim b a$	$1.952 \pm 0.007 \cdot 10^{-2}$ $+2.6\%$ $+1.7\%$ -2.3% -1.4%
f.12* $pp \rightarrow t b Z$ (s-channel)	$p p > w+ > t b\sim z, p p > w- > t\sim b z$	$1.539 \pm 0.005 \cdot 10^{-2}$ $+3.9\%$ $+1.9\%$ -3.2% -1.5%

Process	Syntax	Cross section (pb)
Higgs pair production		NLO 13 TeV
h.1 $pp \rightarrow HH$ (HEFT)	$p p > h h$	
h.2 $pp \rightarrow HH j j$ (VBF)	$p p > h h j j$	
h.3 $pp \rightarrow HH W^\pm$	$p p > h h wpm$	$5.002 \pm 0.014 \cdot 10^{-4}$ $+1.5\%$ $+2.0\%$ -1.2% -1.6%
h.4 $pp \rightarrow HH Z$	$p p > h h z$	$3.130 \pm 0.008 \cdot 10^{-4}$ $+1.6\%$ $+2.0\%$ -1.2% -1.5%
h.5 $pp \rightarrow HH t\bar{t}$	$p p > h h t t\sim$	$7.301 \pm 0.024 \cdot 10^{-4}$ $+1.4\%$ $+2.2\%$ -5.7% -2.3%
h.6 $pp \rightarrow HH t j$	$p p > h h tt j$	

Double Gauge

Process	Syntax	Cross section (pb)
Vector-boson pair +jets		NLO 13 TeV
b.1 $pp \rightarrow W^+ W^-$ (4f)	$p p > w+ w-$	$1.028 \pm 0.003 \cdot 10^2$ $+4.0\%$ $+1.9\%$ -4.5% -1.4%
b.2 $pp \rightarrow ZZ$	$p p > z z$	$1.415 \pm 0.005 \cdot 10^1$ $+3.1\%$ $+1.8\%$ -3.7% -1.4%
b.3 $pp \rightarrow ZW^\pm$	$p p > z wpm$	$4.487 \pm 0.013 \cdot 10^1$ $+4.4\%$ $+1.7\%$ -4.4% -1.3%
b.4 $pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$p p > a a$	$6.593 \pm 0.021 \cdot 10^1$ $+17.6\%$ $+2.0\%$ -18.8% -1.9%
b.5 $pp \rightarrow \gamma Z$	$p p > a z$	$3.695 \pm 0.013 \cdot 10^1$ $+5.4\%$ $+1.8\%$ -7.1% -1.4%
b.6 $pp \rightarrow \gamma W^\pm$	$p p > a wpm$	$7.124 \pm 0.026 \cdot 10^1$ $+9.7\%$ $+1.5\%$ -9.9% -1.3%
b.7 $pp \rightarrow W^+ W^- j$ (4f)	$p p > w+ w- j$	$3.730 \pm 0.013 \cdot 10^1$ $+4.9\%$ $+1.1\%$ -4.9% -0.8%
b.8 $pp \rightarrow ZZ j$	$p p > z z j$	$4.830 \pm 0.016 \cdot 10^0$ $+5.0\%$ $+1.1\%$ -4.8% -0.9%
b.9 $pp \rightarrow ZW^\pm j$	$p p > z wpm j$	$2.086 \pm 0.007 \cdot 10^1$ $+4.9\%$ $+0.9\%$ -4.8% -0.7%
b.10 $pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma j$	$p p > a a j$	$2.292 \pm 0.010 \cdot 10^1$ $+17.2\%$ $+1.0\%$ -15.1% -1.4%
b.11* $pp \rightarrow \gamma Z j$	$p p > a z j$	$1.220 \pm 0.005 \cdot 10^1$ $+7.3\%$ $+0.9\%$ -7.4% -0.9%
b.12* $pp \rightarrow \gamma W^\pm j$	$p p > a wpm j$	$3.713 \pm 0.015 \cdot 10^1$ $+7.2\%$ $+0.9\%$ -7.1% -1.0%
b.13 $pp \rightarrow W^+ W^+ j j$	$p p > w+ w+ j j$	$2.251 \pm 0.011 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $+10.5\%$ $+2.2\%$ -10.6% -1.6%
b.14 $pp \rightarrow W^- W^- j j$	$p p > w- w- j j$	$1.003 \pm 0.003 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $+10.1\%$ $+2.5\%$ -10.4% -1.8%
b.15 $pp \rightarrow W^+ W^- j j$ (4f)	$p p > w+ w- j j$	$1.396 \pm 0.005 \cdot 10^1$ $+5.0\%$ $+0.7\%$ -6.8% -0.6%
b.16 $pp \rightarrow ZZ j j$	$p p > z z j j$	$1.706 \pm 0.011 \cdot 10^0$ $+5.8\%$ $+0.8\%$ -7.2% -0.6%
b.17 $pp \rightarrow ZW^\pm j j$	$p p > z wpm j j$	$9.139 \pm 0.031 \cdot 10^0$ $+3.1\%$ $+0.7\%$ -5.1% -0.5%
b.18 $pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma j j$	$p p > a a j j$	$7.501 \pm 0.032 \cdot 10^0$ $+8.8\%$ $+0.6\%$ -10.1% -1.0%
b.19* $pp \rightarrow \gamma Z j j$	$p p > a z j j$	$4.242 \pm 0.016 \cdot 10^0$ $+6.5\%$ $+0.6\%$ -7.3% -0.6%
b.20* $pp \rightarrow \gamma W^\pm j j$	$p p > a wpm j j$	$1.448 \pm 0.005 \cdot 10^1$ $+3.6\%$ $+0.6\%$ -5.4% -0.7%

But No Loop Induce

Top-quark pair production at LC

Preliminary

top-pair production at LC

- $e^+ e^- \rightarrow t \bar{t}$ [QCD]
 - $6.23 \times 10^{-01} \text{ pb}$ (250GeV+250GeV)
 - less than 60s computation
- $e^+ e^- \rightarrow W^+ b W^- \bar{b}$ [QCD]
 - require complex mass scheme
 - $5.44998365 \times 10^{-01} \text{ pb}$
 - couple of hours
- $e^+ e^- \rightarrow b \bar{b} \mu^- \nu_\mu t \bar{t}$ [QCD]
 - require complex mass scheme
 - $5.591 \times 10^{-3} \text{ pb}$
 - 3 days of running

first time
computed

Offshell effect at NLO

- Diagrams with unstable particles present in general an imaginary part in the Dyson-ressumed propagator:

$$P(p) = [p^2 - m_0^2 + Pi(p^2)]^{-1}$$

- Mixing of different perturbative orders breaks gauge invariance. Fine cancellations spoiled, leading to enhanced violation of unitarity
- **No pole cancelation** at NLO for fix-width scheme
- Solution: Complex Mass-Scheme: $M \rightarrow \sqrt{M^2 - iM\Gamma}$,

$$c_W^2 = \frac{M_w^2 + iM_W\Gamma_W}{M_Z^2 + iM_Z\Gamma_Z}$$

Gauge dependence at LO

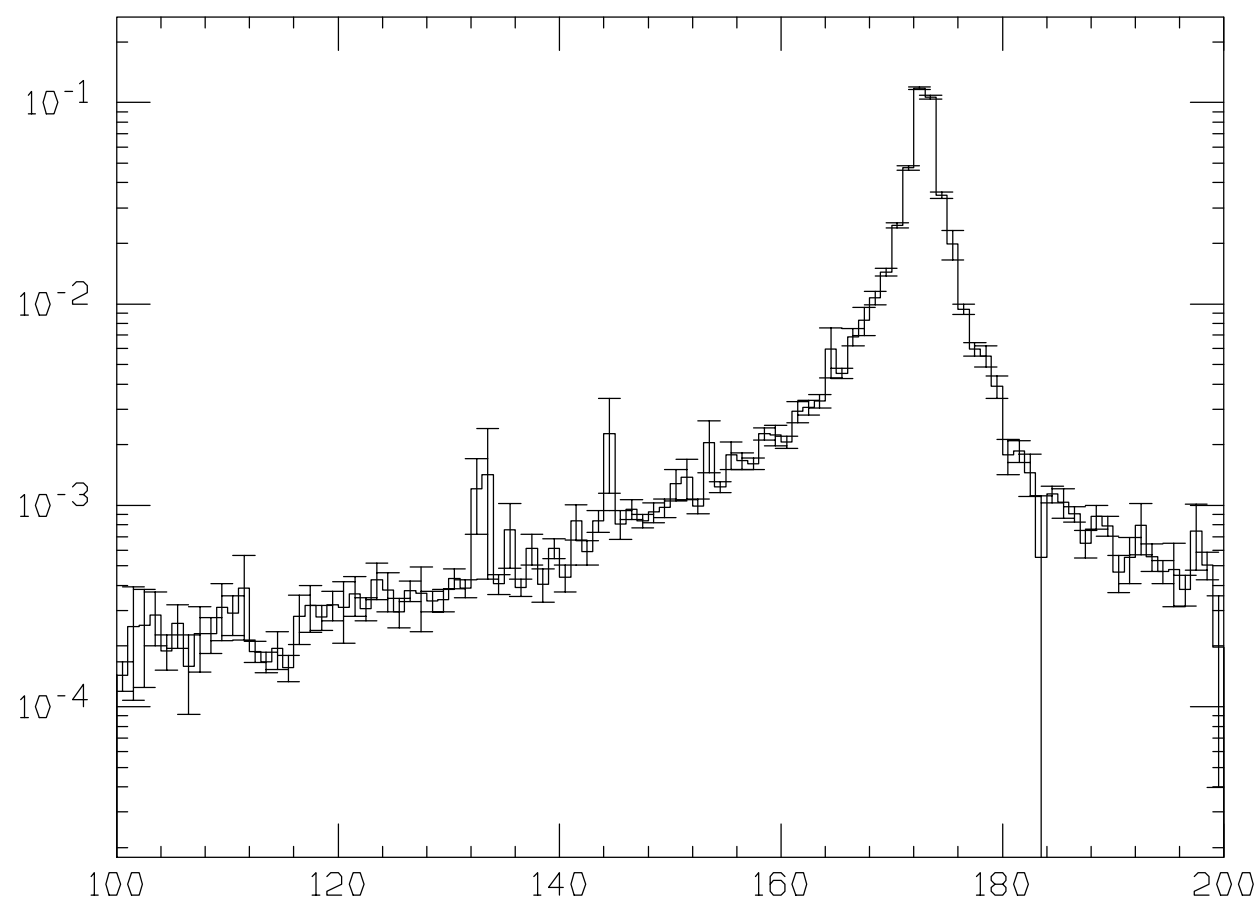
$ A ^2 - \text{Feynman-unitary} /\text{unitary}$	complex mass	fixed width
$e^+e^- \rightarrow u\bar{u}d\bar{d}$	1.5334067678e-15	1.2312200197e-09
$u\bar{u} \rightarrow u\bar{u}d\bar{d}$	2.0862057616e-16	2.7696013365e-10
$u\bar{u} \rightarrow b\bar{b}e^+\nu_e\mu^-\nu_\mu$ (real Yuk)	1.7934842084e-06	2.2832833007e-05
" (complex Yuk)	8.5986902303e-16	2.2832833007e-05

- Complex Mass Scheme restore gauge invariance
 - yukawa coupling must be promoted to complex parameter as well

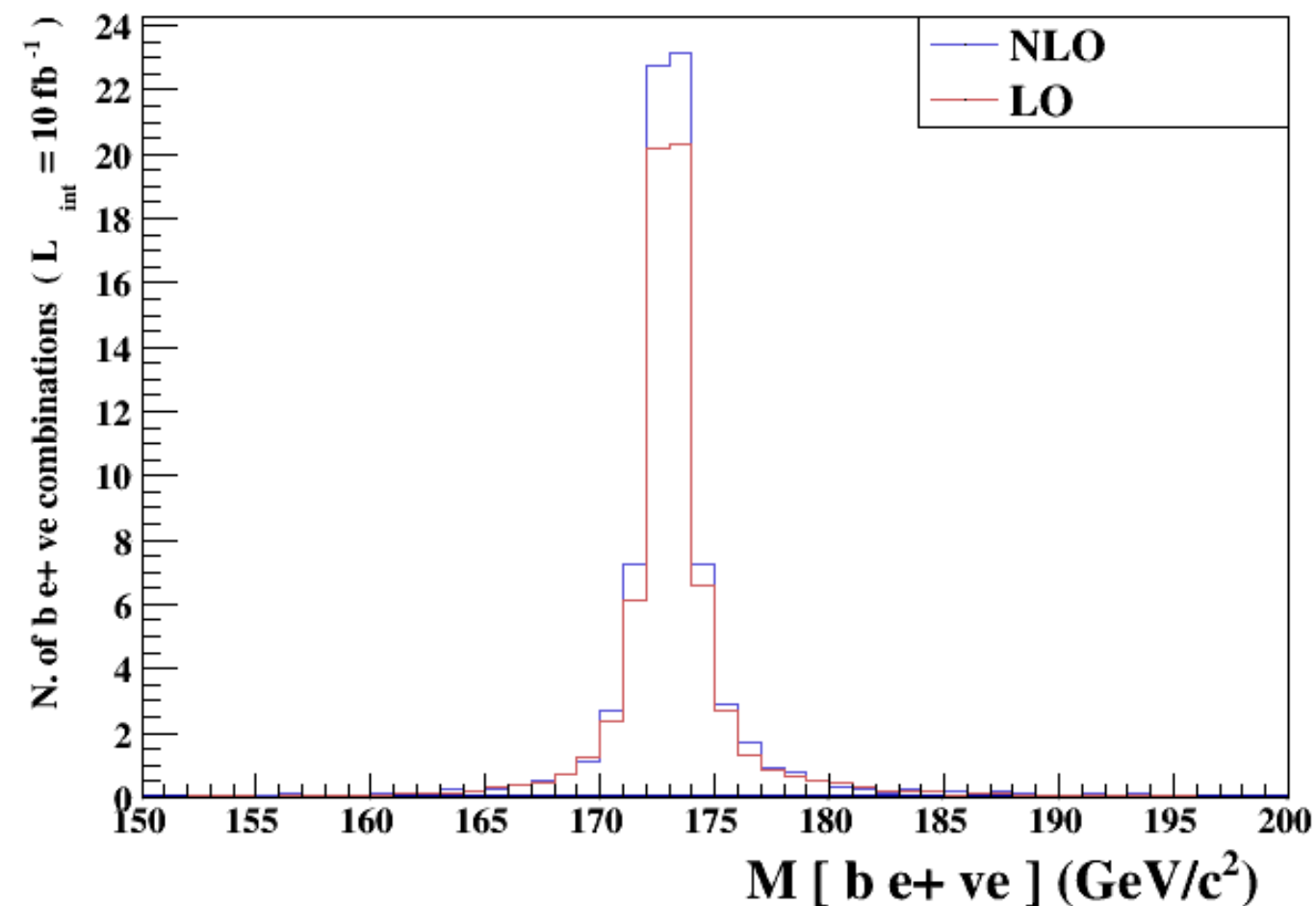
Offshell effect at NLO

$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow w^+ w^- b \bar{b}$$

$M_{t\bar{t}}$ NLO



$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow t \bar{t}$$



Conclusion

- MG5_aMC is
 - ➔ public
 - ➔ automatic
 - ➔ flexible
 - ➔ for LHC and LC
- For LO and NLO Generation
 - ➔ Full BSM at LO
 - ➔ New Physics coming at NLO
- Lot of tools
 - ➔ Automatic computation of the width
 - ➔ Decay with Full-Spin correlation
- This is only the beginning of this Tool!