

# Proposal: Benchmarking for the ILD optimisation study

J.List

ILD Meeting @ LCWS

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# Goals of further Simulation Studies

## Open physics case questions

- High-level perspective
- Ultimate luminosity requirements
- Polarisation sharing
- Not yet (fully) demonstrated key measurements

=> interplay with running strategy & accelerator & detectors

## Detector issues not yet studied (sufficiently)

- Calibration & alignment  
=> need for Z pole running?  
=> machine implications!
- Systematic uncertainties
- PID, low momentum particles...

## Detector cost justification (reduction?)

- shrink overall size?
- Ecal technology?
- **Why a TPC?**
- ...

## Change requests from machine

- $L^* = 4.4 \text{ m} \rightarrow 4.0 \text{ m} ?$
  - Crossing angle  
14mrad  $\rightarrow$  10mrad ?
- => cf Yokoya-San's presentation & MDI session

# Strategy for Detector & Physics Benchmarking

- 1-1 relation between physics measurement and one specific detector performance aspect is *rare*  
⇒ can we factorize the two?
- Physics studies:
  - formulate *requirements* on various detector performance aspects, ideally “partial derivative”
  - this includes requirements on controlling systematics
- Detector benchmarking:
  - Test a comprehensive list of performance aspects for various detector configurations

# Strategy for Factorisation

## Detector-level performance

- Efficiencies, resolutions etc
- Study for O(3-4) detector models in full simulation

## Example: Particle ID

- Determine actual capabilities in FullSim
- Study impact on analyses by varying PID efficiencies & fake rates in SGV

## Physics performance

- ILD\_o1 full simulation: reference analysis
- Where ever possible: determine *relative impact* of
  - efficiencies
  - resolutions
  - systematic uncertaintiesin SGV or cheated full sim

# Optimisation benchmarks

## - Detector Level -

- Hermeticity:
  - for high E ( $>90\%E_{\text{beam}}?$ )  $e^+/\gamma$
  - for “normal”  $e, \mu, \gamma, \pi, n$
- Calorimetry:
  - Jet energy resolution, including  $5 < E_{\text{jet}} < 50$  GeV
  - Photon energy & angle resolution
  - Bhabha reconstruction
- Tracking system:
  - Efficiency, fake rate
  - $\sigma(1/p_t), \sigma_{\text{IP}}$
  - Vertex efficiency, resolution
  - Jet charge
  - Flavour tag
- Low momentum particles ( $p_t = 0.1 \dots 2$  GeV):
  - Tracking efficiency,  $\sigma(1/p_t), \sigma_{\text{IP}}$
  - Calorimeter detection efficiency
- Particle ID (dE/dx & calo)
  - $e / \mu / \pi^+ / p / K / n / \pi^0 / \gamma$
  - Low  $p_t$  and “normal”
  - Particle ID in jets
- Exclusive decay mode reconstruction:
  - $\tau$  leptons
  - B, D hadrons

# Optimisation benchmarks

## - Physics Level -

### **$m_H$ from $ee \rightarrow \nu\nu H \rightarrow \nu\nu b\bar{b}$**

- JER
- $\pi^0$  reconstruction
- b-tag, l in jet, excl. B decays
- JES, b-tag, had., frag, neutral hadrons fraction uncertainties

Similar, but for “light jets”:

### **$m_W$ from $ee \rightarrow e\nu W \rightarrow e\nu q\bar{q}$**

### **$A_{FB}(\text{top})$**

- JER, lepton ID, b-tag
- *Jet charge*, excl. B-decays,

### **Higgs CP properties $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$**

- $\tau$  reconstruction
- PID, Exclusive decay modes
- momentum & impact parameter

### **Near-degenerate Higgsinos**

- Reco of low momentum particles
- Fake tracks
- PID, Exclusive decay modes
- Hermeticity
- Low and high-energy photon energy & angle resolution

### **Mono-photon WIMPs**

- Photon energy resolution & scale, hermeticity, *suppression of Bhabhas*,  $dL/dE_{CM}$

# First Testcase: Hermeticity

- Two changes in the pipeline
    - $L^*$ : we have been asked to evaluate how far can reduce  $L^*$
    - Smaller crossing angle 14  $\rightarrow$  10 mrad: this is an **offer** from the machine side – but will only come if **we quantify the benefits**
  - In both cases:
    - Study hermeticity for e,  $\gamma$ , mu, hadrons in various configurations
    - Quantify impact of loss / gain of hermeticity for physics analyses
- => Understand “parameter space” around the optimum, take informed decision

# News from the ILD Analysis WG

- Started to collect an up to date list of ongoing activities – will help to channel newcomers to places where they're most urgently needed
  - please check  
<http://agenda.linearcollider.org/getFile.py/access?contribId=6&resId=0&materialId=slides&confId=6526>
  - Email comments / additions to [jenny.list@desy.de](mailto:jenny.list@desy.de)
- Started a subgroup on systematic uncertainties led by M. Vos, G. Wilson + NN (Higgs/flavour tag)

# Your comments?