

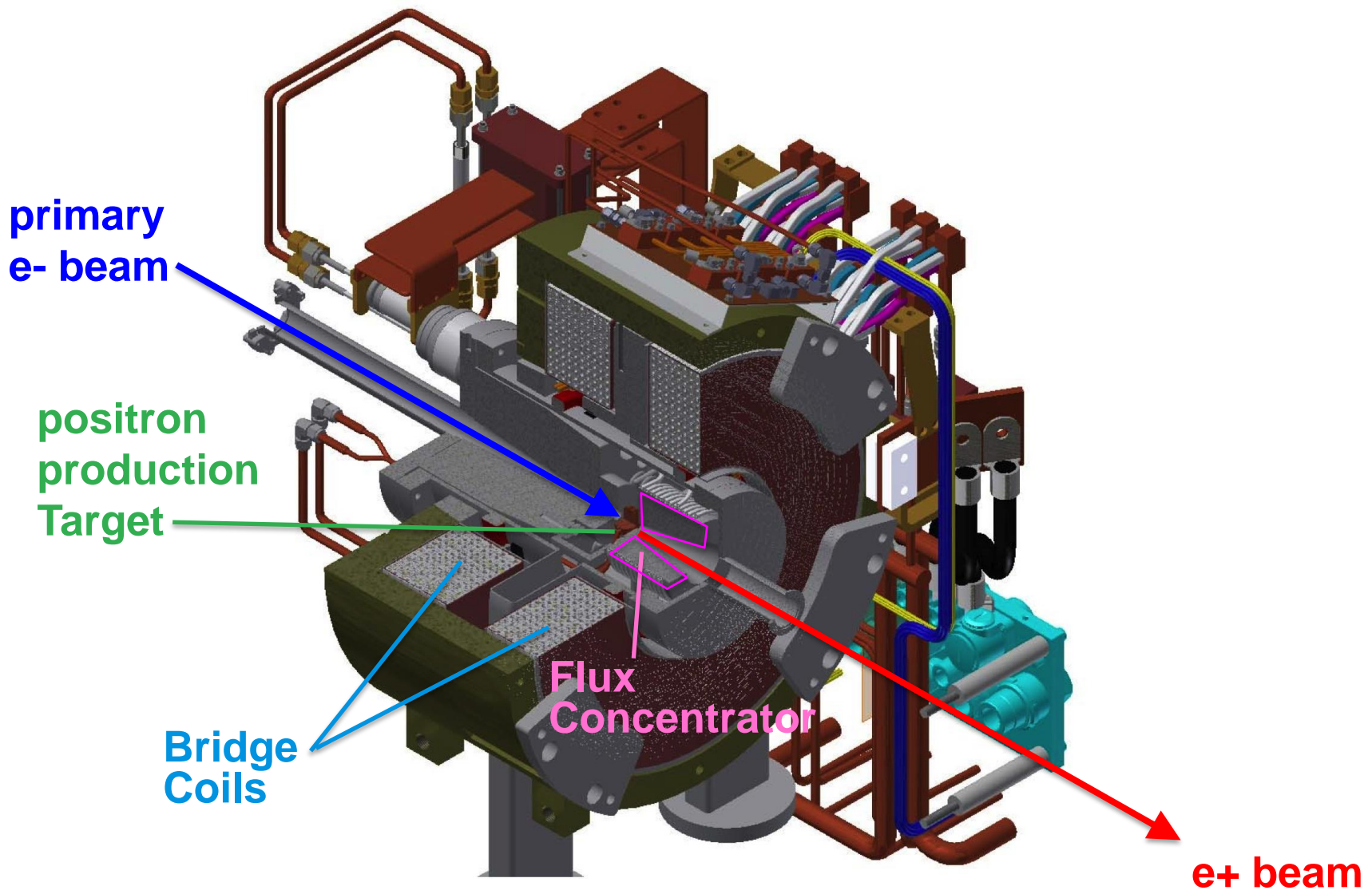
# **Flux Concentrator for SuperKEKB**

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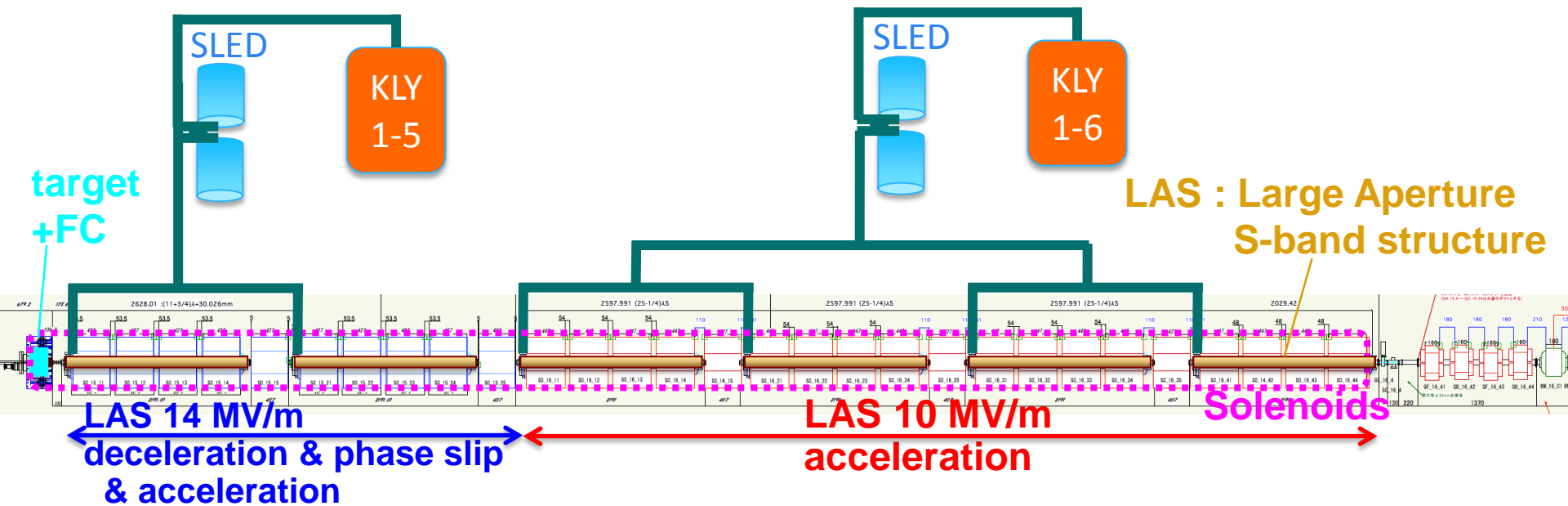
# Motivation

- We have been developing a flux concentrator (FC) for SuperKEKB based on the SLAC/IHEP design.
- A QWT system of pulsed coil (2.0T) is replaced with an AMD system of the FC (3.5T) and the bridge coils (1.0T).

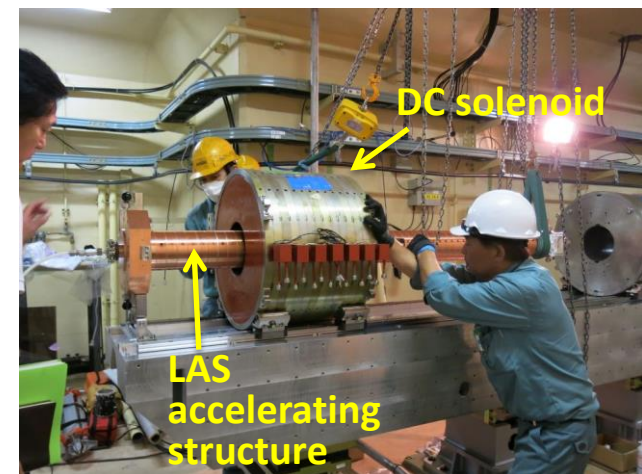
# SuperKEKB positron station



# Positron Capture Section

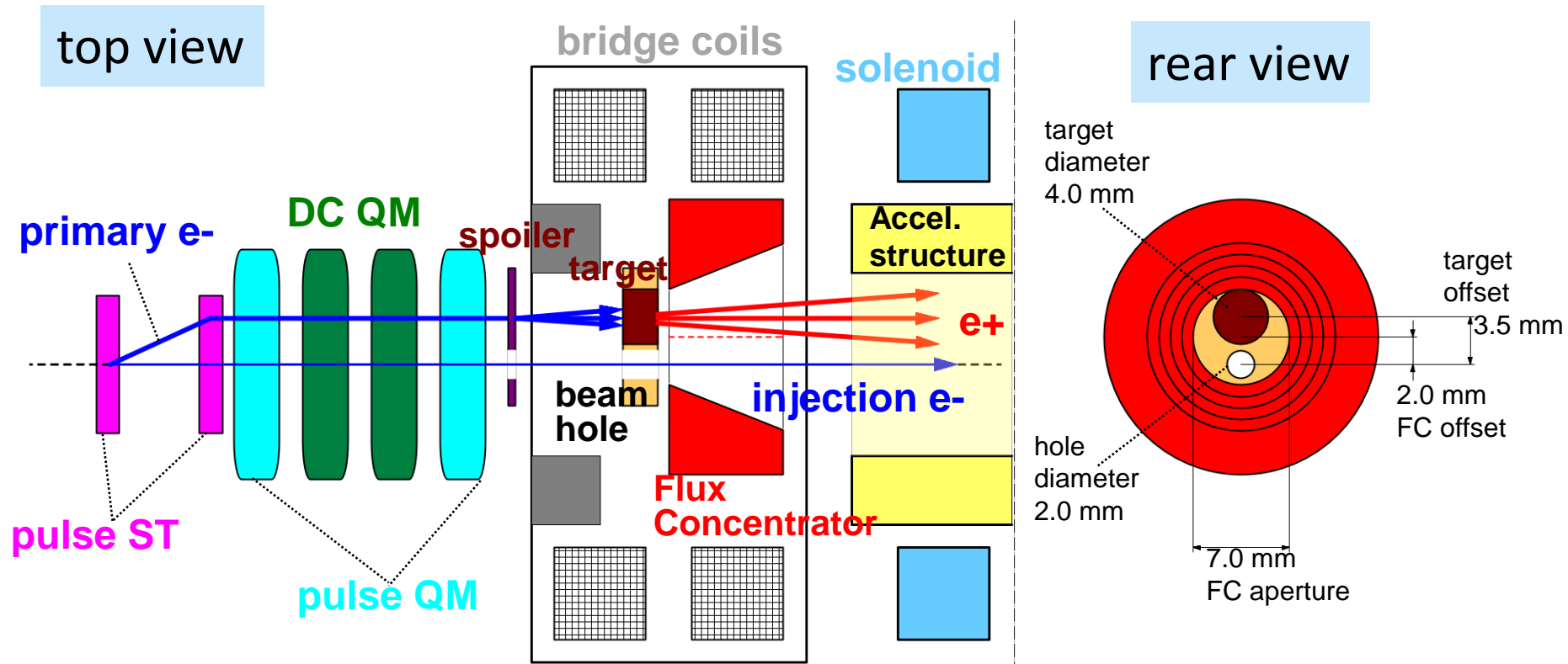


- Positrons are captured by (2m x6) large-aperture S-band structures (iris diameter 30mm) immersed in a solenoidal field (0.4T).



# Offset layout of target & beam-hole

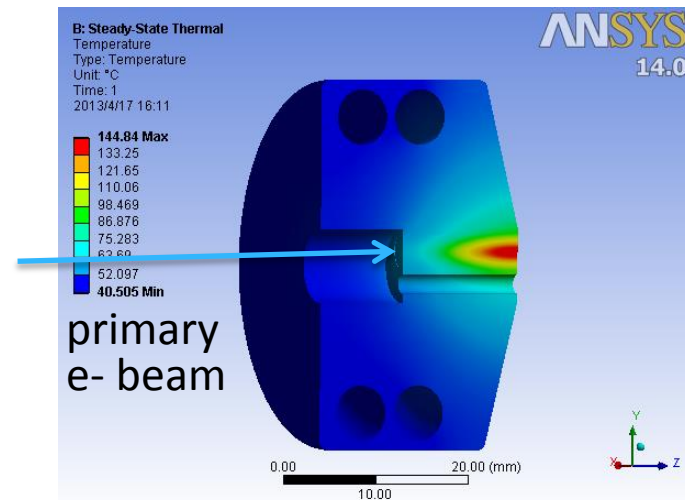
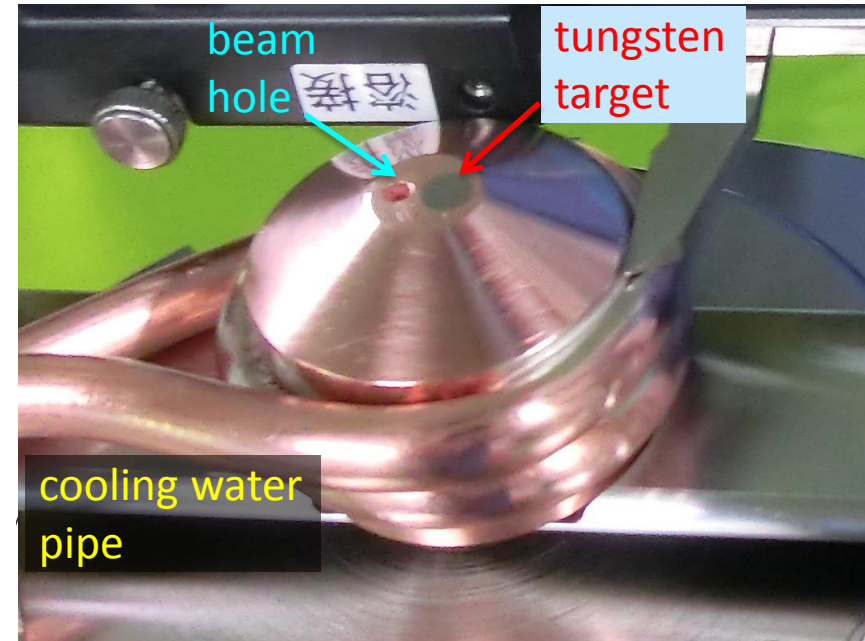
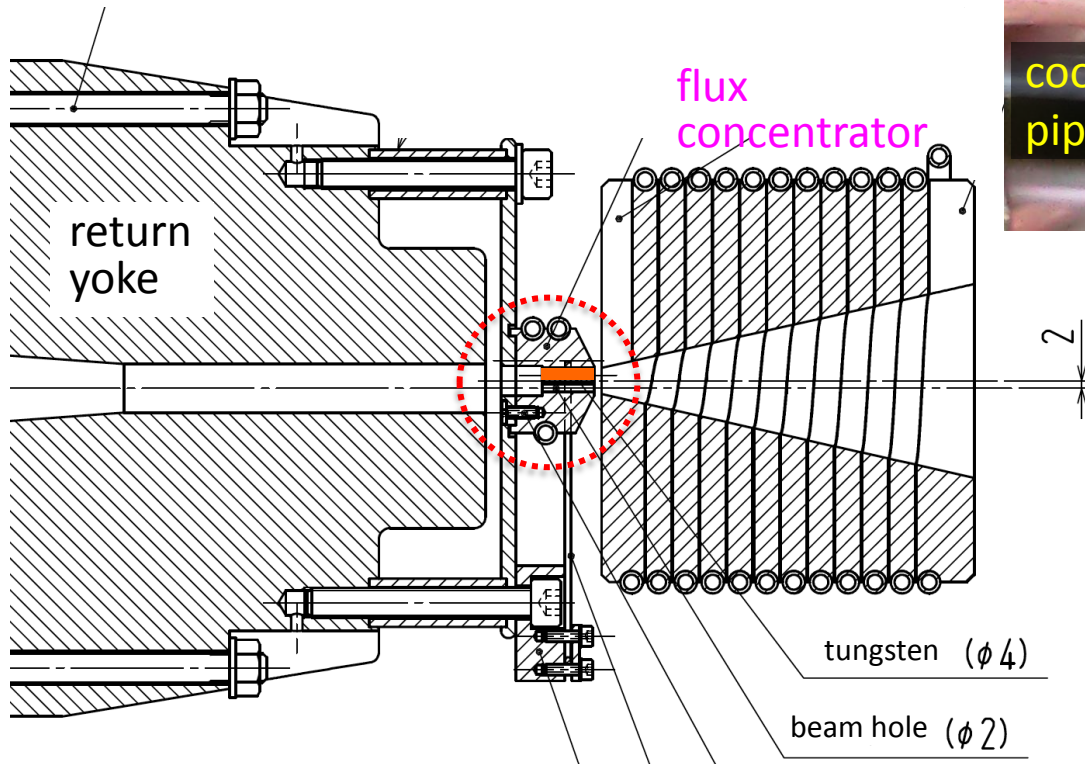
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- For pulse-by-pulse **switching of e+/e- injections**, we have **3.5mm target offset** from beam-line axis and **2.0mm dia. beam-hole** on the axis.
- Both of them should be within **7.0mm FC aperture**.

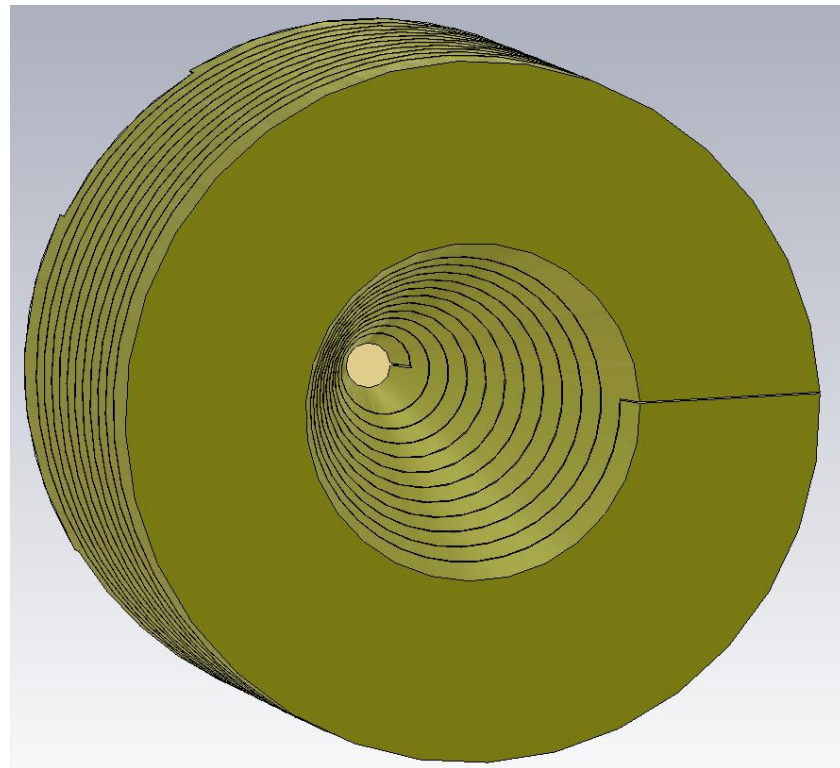
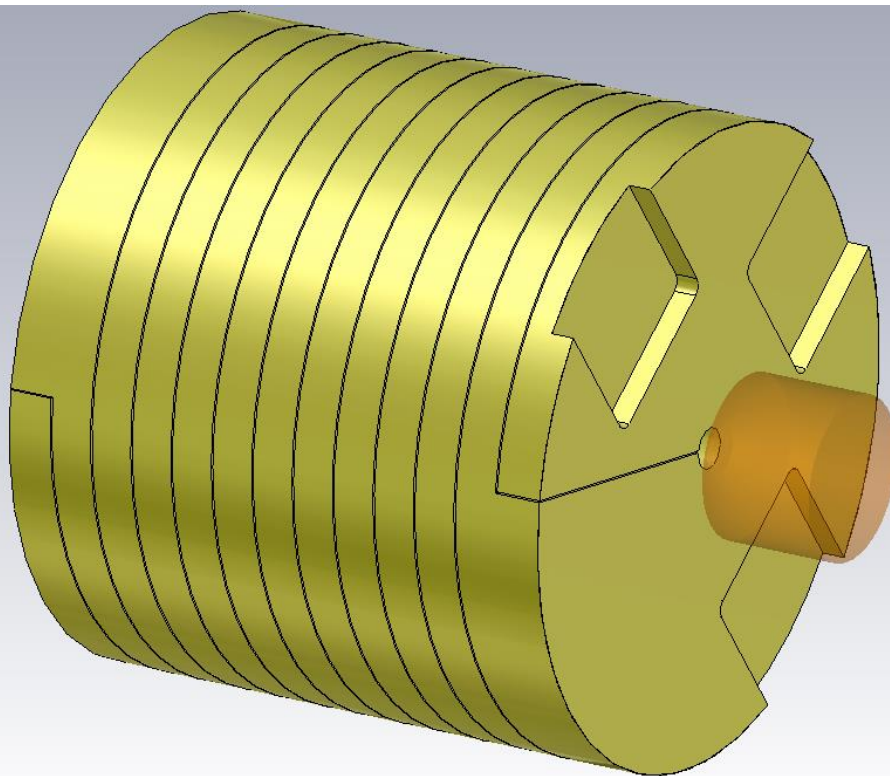
# Positron production target

- A tungsten target (14mm  $\Rightarrow$  4.0  $X_0$ ) is installed in front of FC with 2mm gap.



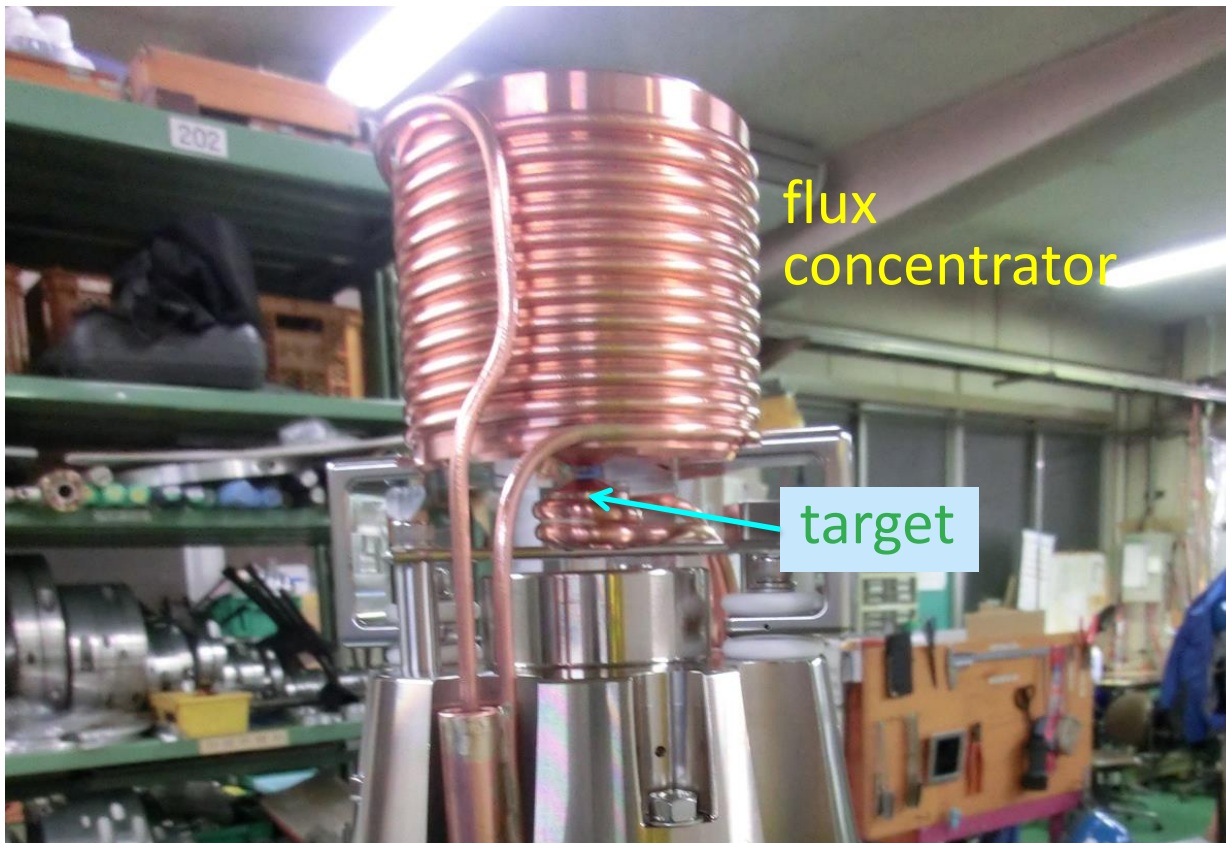
# Spiral slit FC

- The SLAC-type FC has a conical hole and a **spiral slit** in a copper conductor
- **slit gap** is 0.2 ~ 0.3 mm

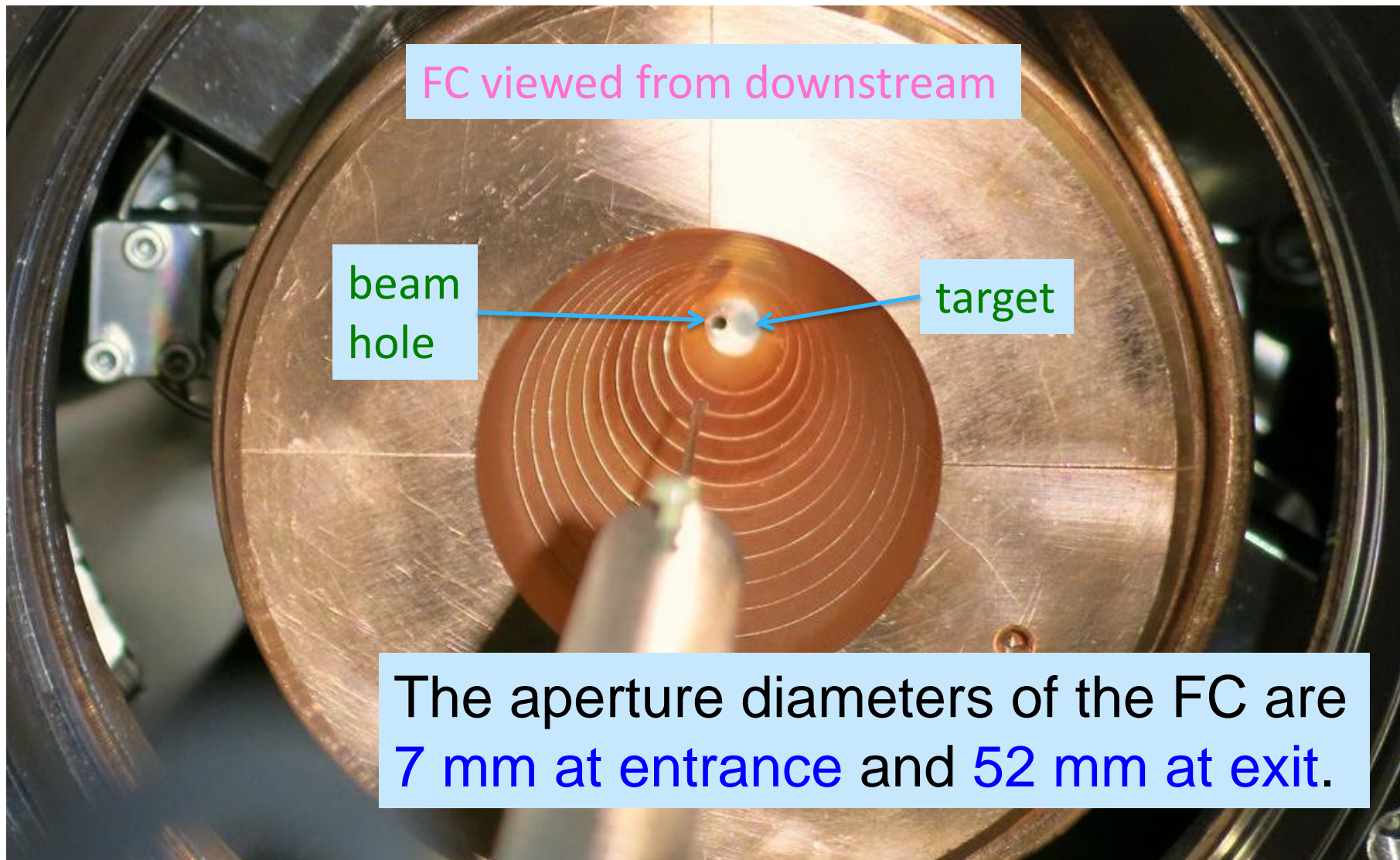


# conductor pipe of FC

- a hollow **conductor pipe** is silver-brazed along the spiral.
- **pulse currents** are driven through the conductor pipe.

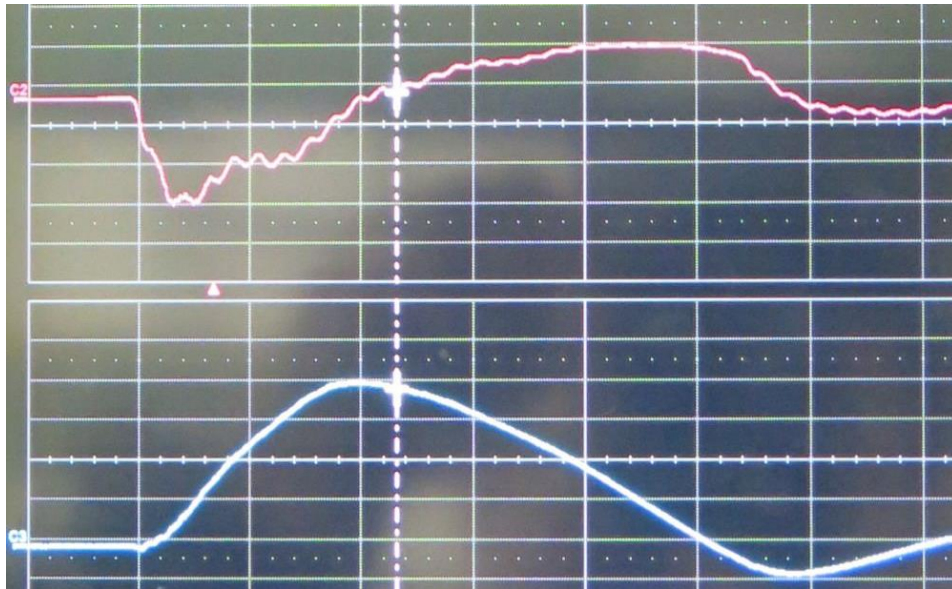


# FC aperture, target & beam-hole



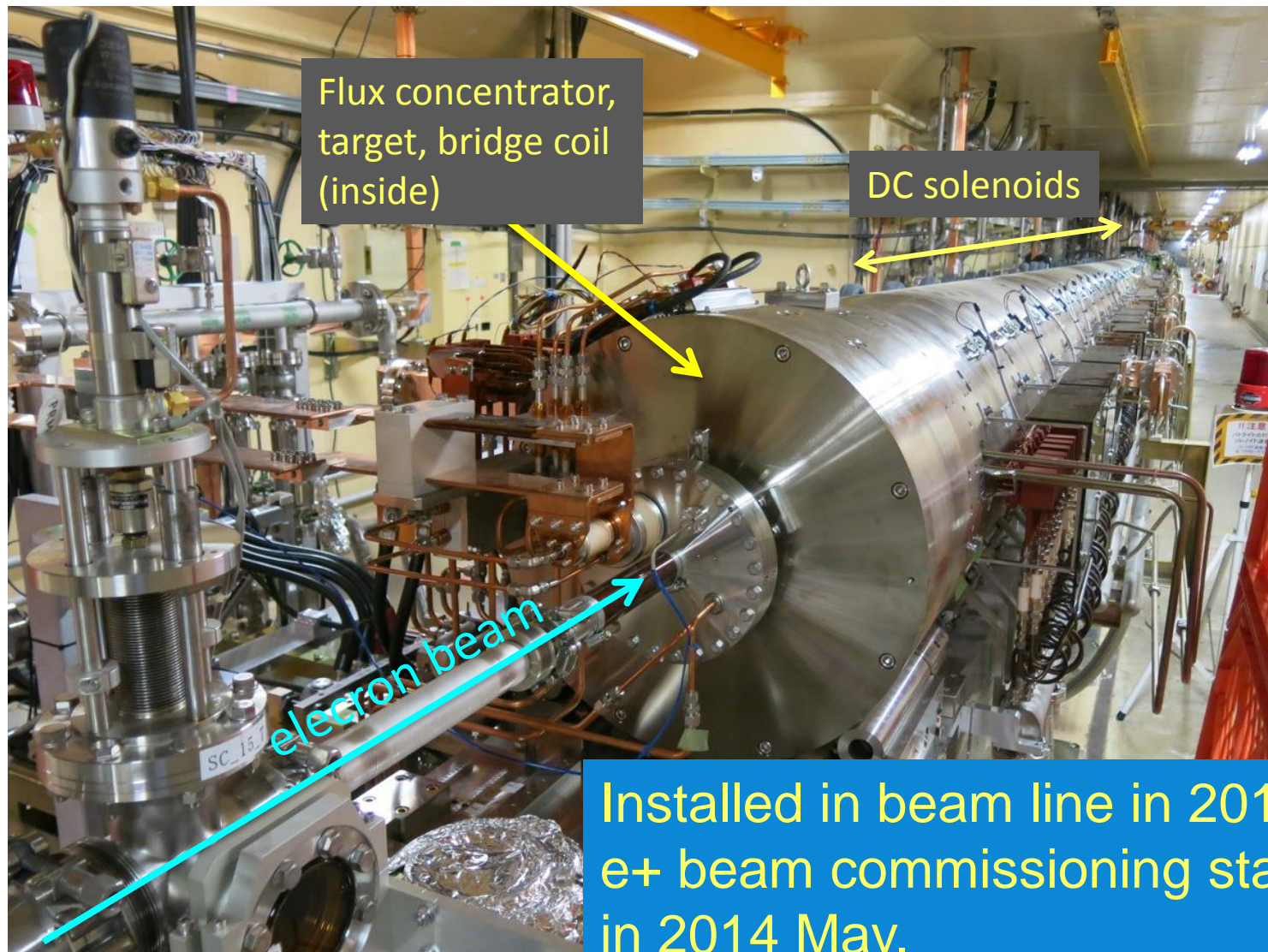
# FC pulse modulator

- Pulse currents are driven from a half-spec (max 6 kA) temporary pulse modulator. (field strength  $\sim 1.9$  T)
- pulse width is  $5\ \mu\text{s}$ .
- A full-spec (max 12 kA) modulator will replace this in 2015 March. The field strength will be  $3.5$  T.

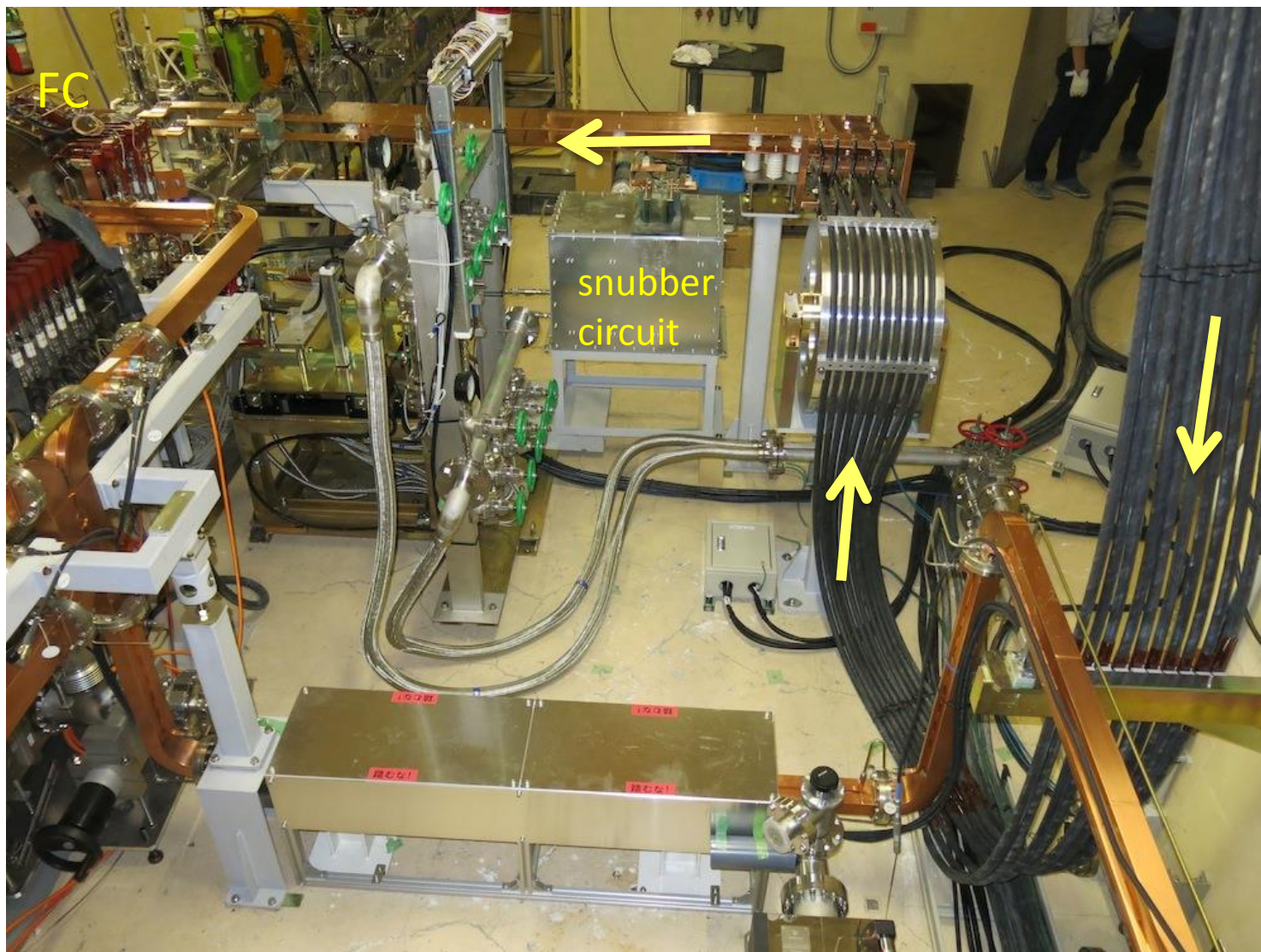


# $e^+$ capture section in linac tunnel

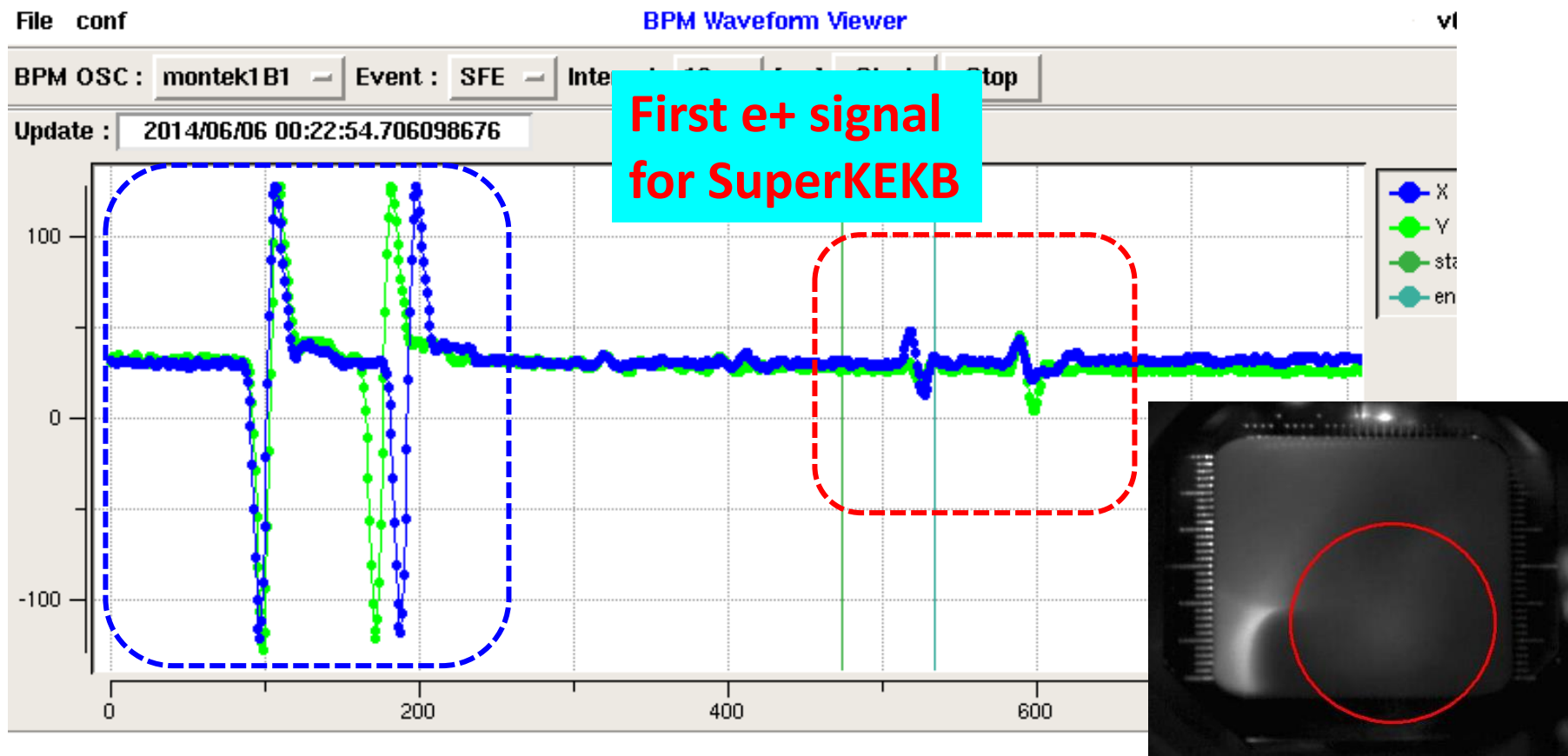
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# FC pulse power line



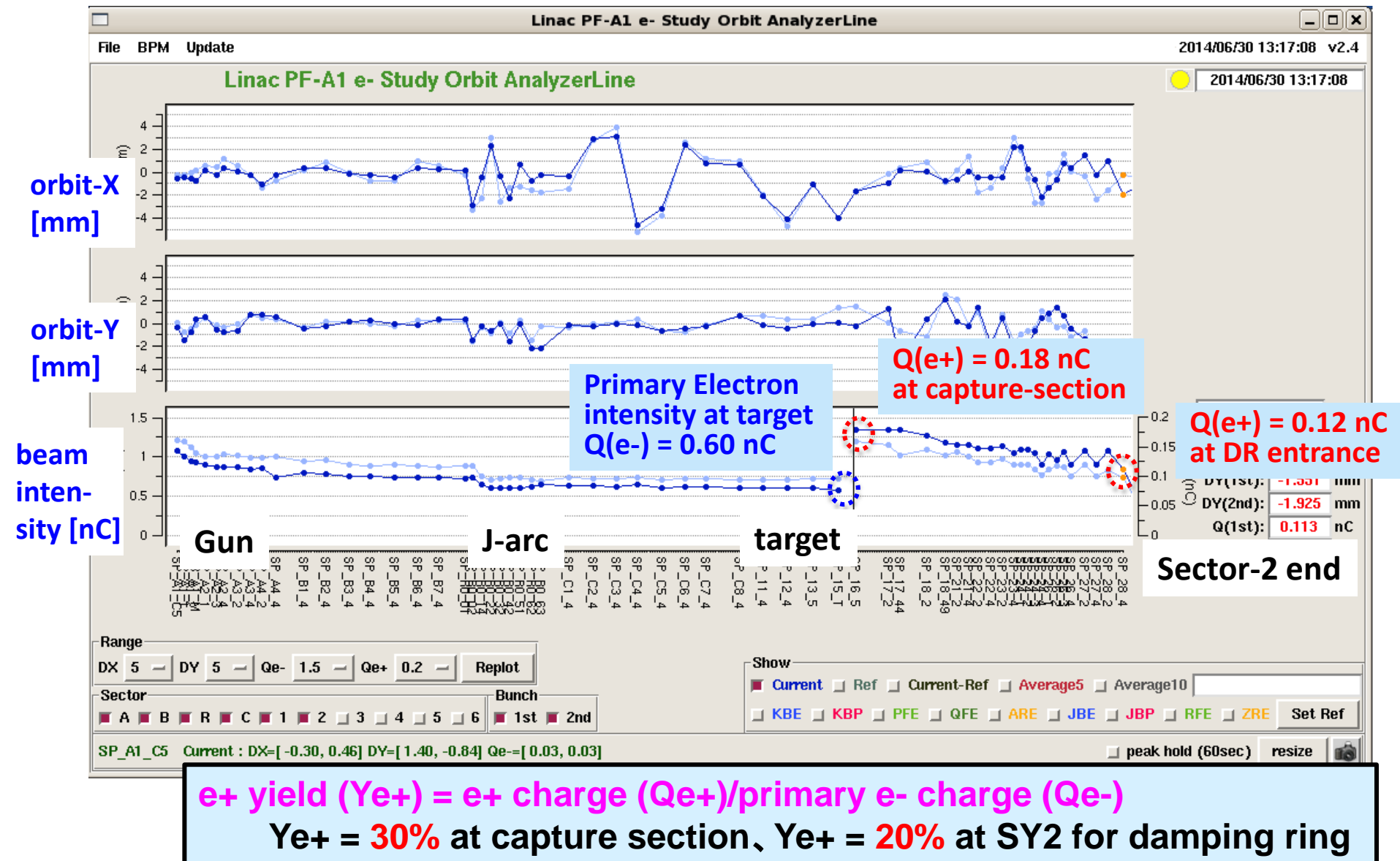
# The first positron beam after the upgrade



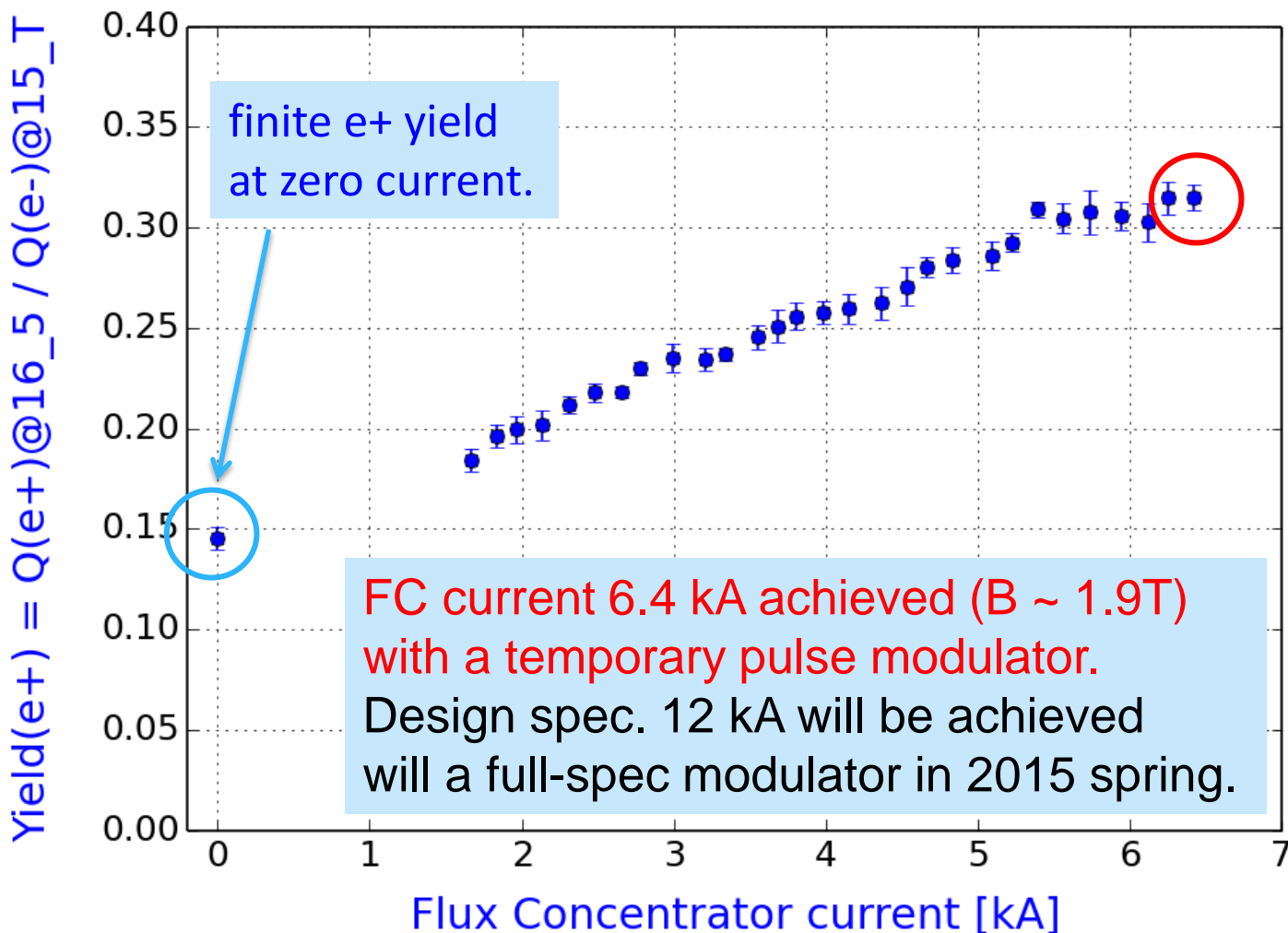
BPM: SP\_15\_T in front of target  
negative charged particles (e<sup>-</sup> beam)  
give (-)(+) bipolar signal

BPM: SP\_16\_5 after e<sup>+</sup> capture section  
(+)(-) signal indicates  
positive charged particles (e<sup>+</sup>) !

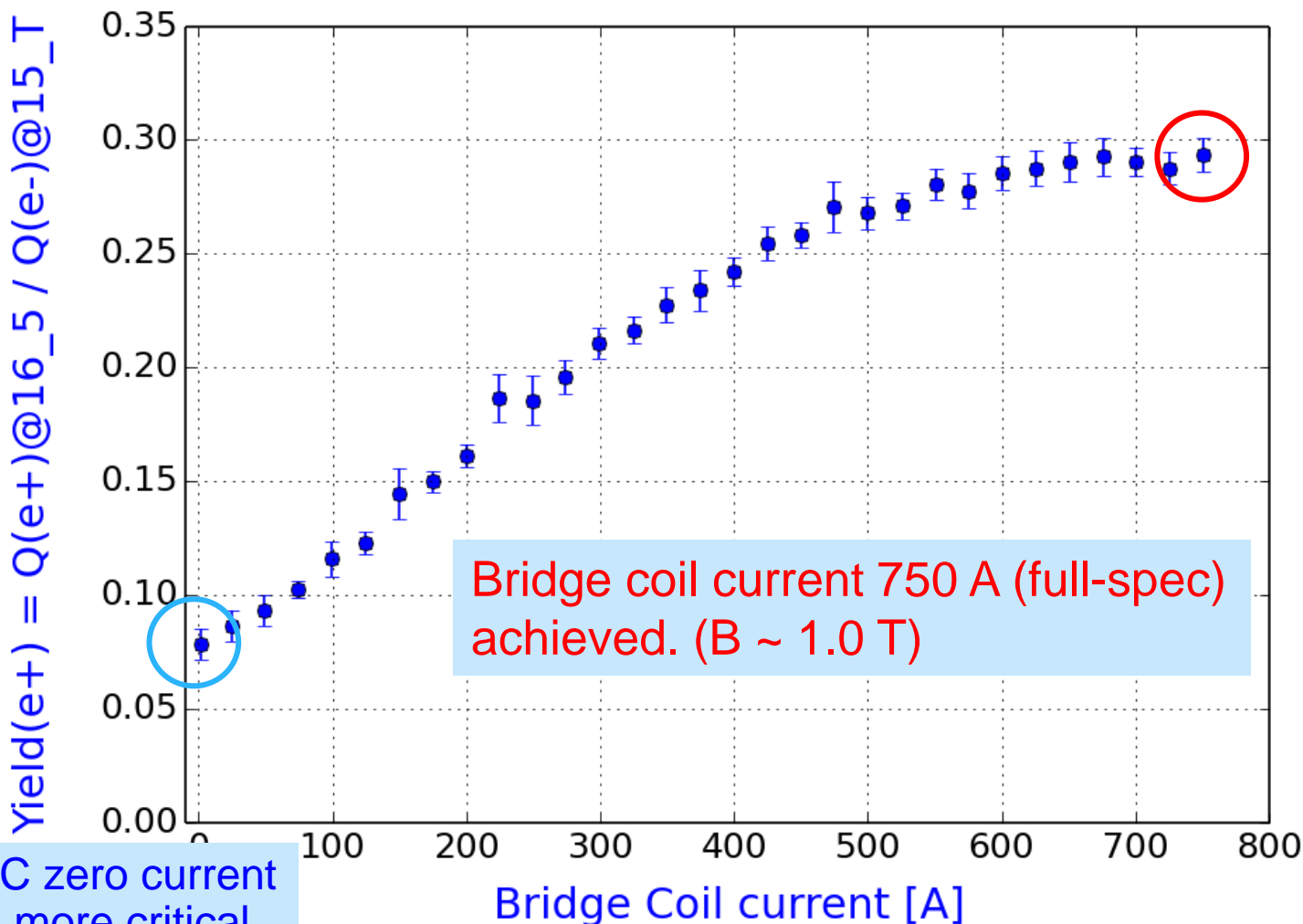
# e<sup>+</sup> yield (achieved 2014 June)



# e<sup>+</sup> yield vs. FC current



# e<sup>+</sup> yield vs. bridge coil current



# Summary

- 1) A flux concentrator for SuperKEKB has been **developed and installed** in the positron station with the capture section **in 2014 April**.
- 2) Operation current (**6.4 kA  $\Rightarrow$  1.9 T**) is still **lower** than the design (**12 kA  $\Rightarrow$  3.5 T**) due to performance limit of the temporary modulator.
- 3) Initial e<sup>+</sup> beam commissioning started and **first e<sup>+</sup> for SuperKEKB observed** in 2014 June, **e<sup>+</sup> charge and yield still low**, but **to be improved** by boosting FC current and other parameters.