

first look at the Z control sample

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what kind of production processes

- Z pole (not in H20 yet)
- $e^+ e^- \longrightarrow \gamma Z$  (radiative return)
- $e^+ e^- \longrightarrow eeZ$  (t-channel)
- $e^+ e^- \longrightarrow \nu\nu Z$  (WW-fusion)
- $e^+ e^- \longrightarrow ZZ$  (t-channel)



several factors need attention to estimate

- generators designed by DBD study are not very convenient for estimation, because the processes (Feynman diagrams) are not well separated, e.g. `4f_singleZee` includes also  $ZZ \rightarrow eeZ$ , some  $ZZ$  contribution is mixed in `4f_WWZZMix` and `4f_singleZsingleWMix`
- this naturally suggests to use `Physsim` to calculate pure contribution each process; then however consistency between different generator tools needs be checked; I have compared the cross sections of  $ZZ$  by `Physsim`, `Whizard` and `MadGraph`, and adjusted the SM parameters to be same  $\rightarrow$  consistent within 0.5% when beamstrahlung and ISR are switched off; this in principle gives the freedom of choosing generators for estimation of control sample
- detector acceptance plays a crucial role; though the cross sections of those control processes are sometime huge, it happens often that some key particles actually go to beam pipe hence can't be detected



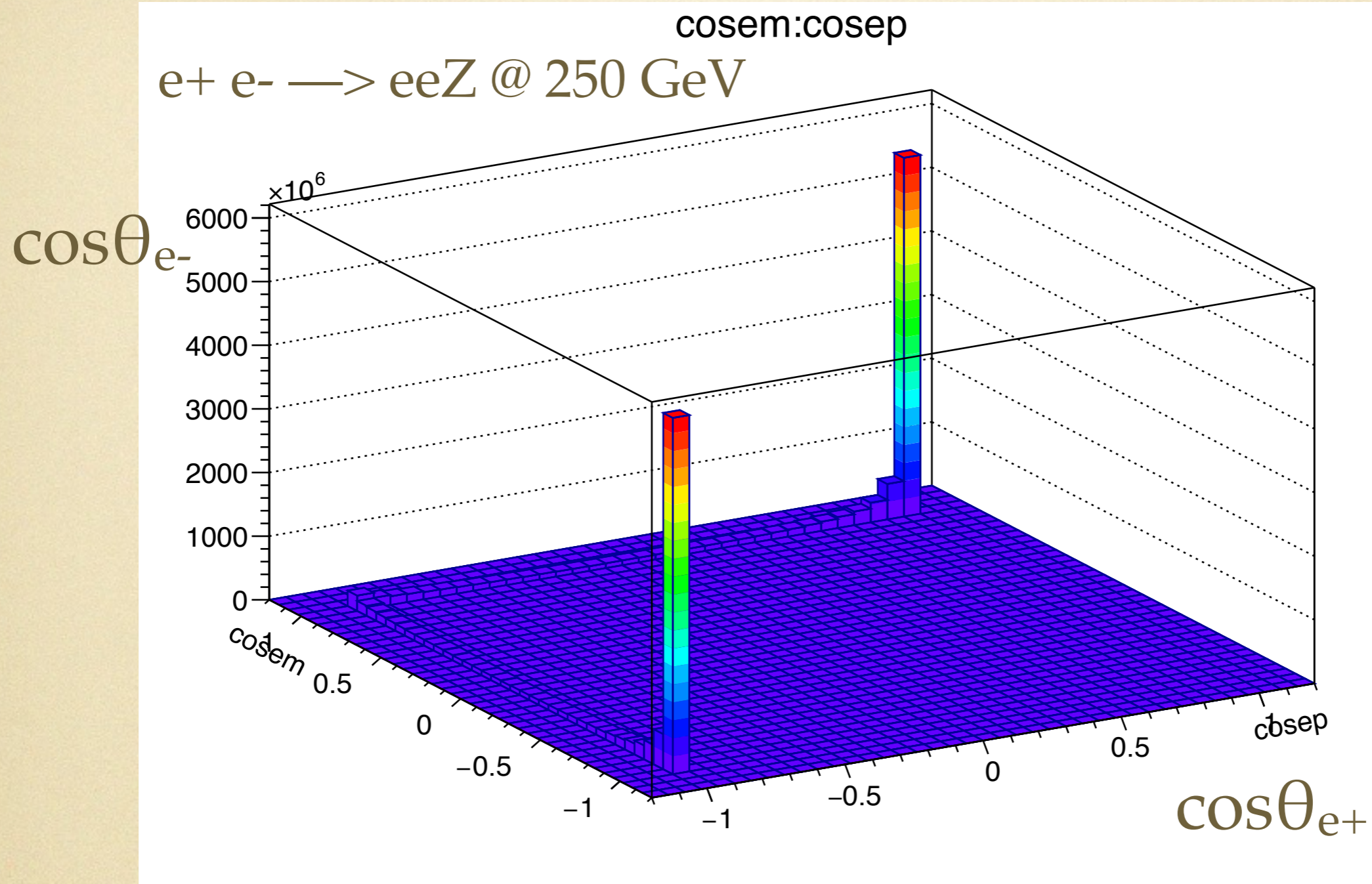
# cross sections of various Z production processes

(calculated mainly by Physsim (w/o BS) except  $\gamma Z$ )

x-sec / fb	250 GeV		500 GeV	
	(-1,+1)	(+1,-1)	(-1,+1)	(+1,-1)
P(e-,e+)	(-1,+1)	(+1,-1)	(-1,+1)	(+1,-1)
ZZ	2856	1171	1323	543.5
$\gamma Z$	33498	21435	13691	8740
$\nu\nu Z$	146.7	-	1036	-
eeZ	5061	3219	8294	5285



very high cross section, however



acceptance  $\sim 5\%$  if  $|\cos\theta| < 0.99$

I wanted to plot  $\gamma$  angle in  $\gamma Z$ , however on kekcc...