

Standalone Tracking in the Outer Barrel

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Why?

An SiD sore point: what if VXD is beset by backgrounds/problems?

Can standalone in outer tracker work?

❏ How many layers would be required?

❏ Does it require stereo?

❏ How much does module length matter?

❏ Do we even need to consider such a scenario?

Damn the controversy: give it a try!



Reconnaissance

- ❖ org.lcsim now has good facilities for getting SimTrackerHit information needed for this
- ❖ org.lcsim has long had a simple circle fitter (V. Karamaki port)
- ❖ **Try simple algorithm in the barrel and see what happens...**

Standalone Tracking “v0.1”

- Take all triads of three layers beginning from outside and walking inward
 - Take all combinations of three hits that have no nearby ($<0.5\text{mm}$) hits
 - Tried both 10 cm and $\pm z$ modularity
 - Create circle and require that it passes close to IP ($dca < 2.0\text{mm}$)
 - Parse remaining layers from outside in and attach hits close to circle ($\text{nearest} < 0.5\text{mm}$) that have no nearby hits ($\text{next_nearest} > 1.0\text{mm}$) and refit
 - Parse remaining layers and attach **any** hits very close to the circle ($<0.25\text{mm}$)
 - Make very loose chisq cut and call these tracks “found”
- Create Tracks and stick them into event record

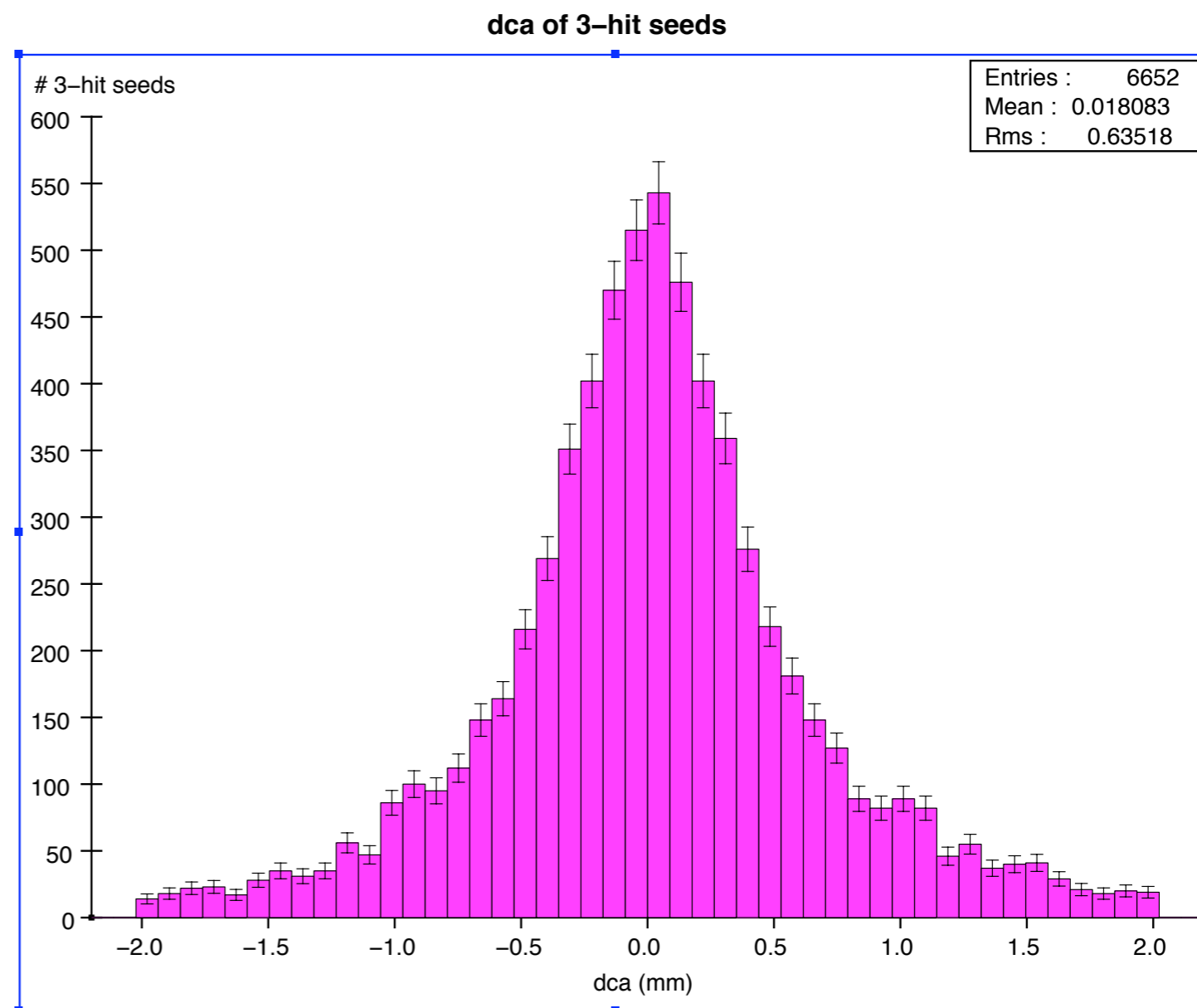
Standalone Tracking “v0.1”

- ❖ **Two pieces of code:**
 - ❖ **TrackFinder extends Driver (finds tracks)**
 - ❖ **StandaloneTrack implements Track (represents tracks in event for display and further processing)**
- ❖ **Code is reasonably well commented, but not very pretty.**
- ❖ **Only minor attention paid to optimization: 1sec / event on ttbar events. An order of magnitude faster should be easily achievable.**



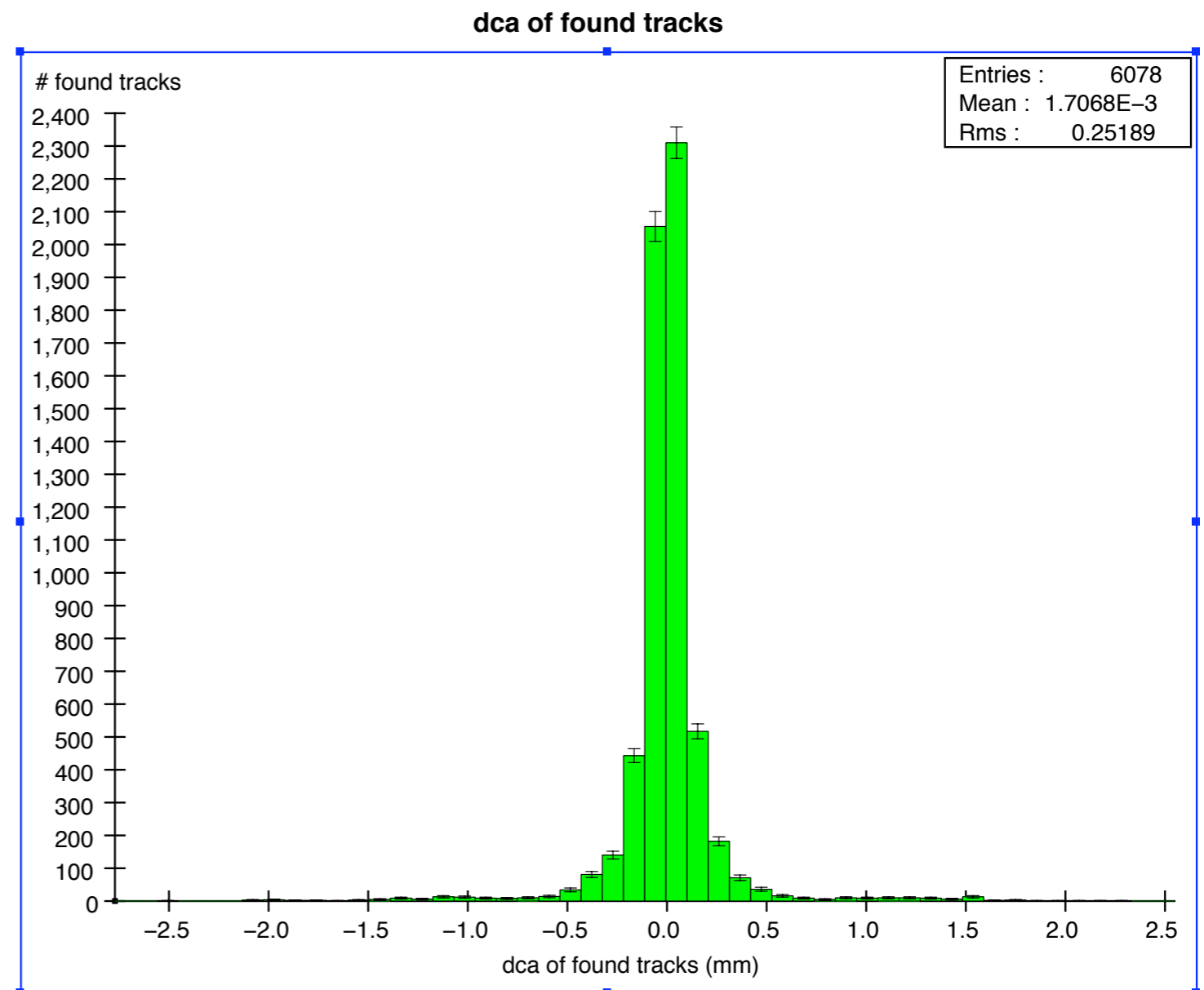
Single Muons (easy)

d0 of all 3-hit seeds



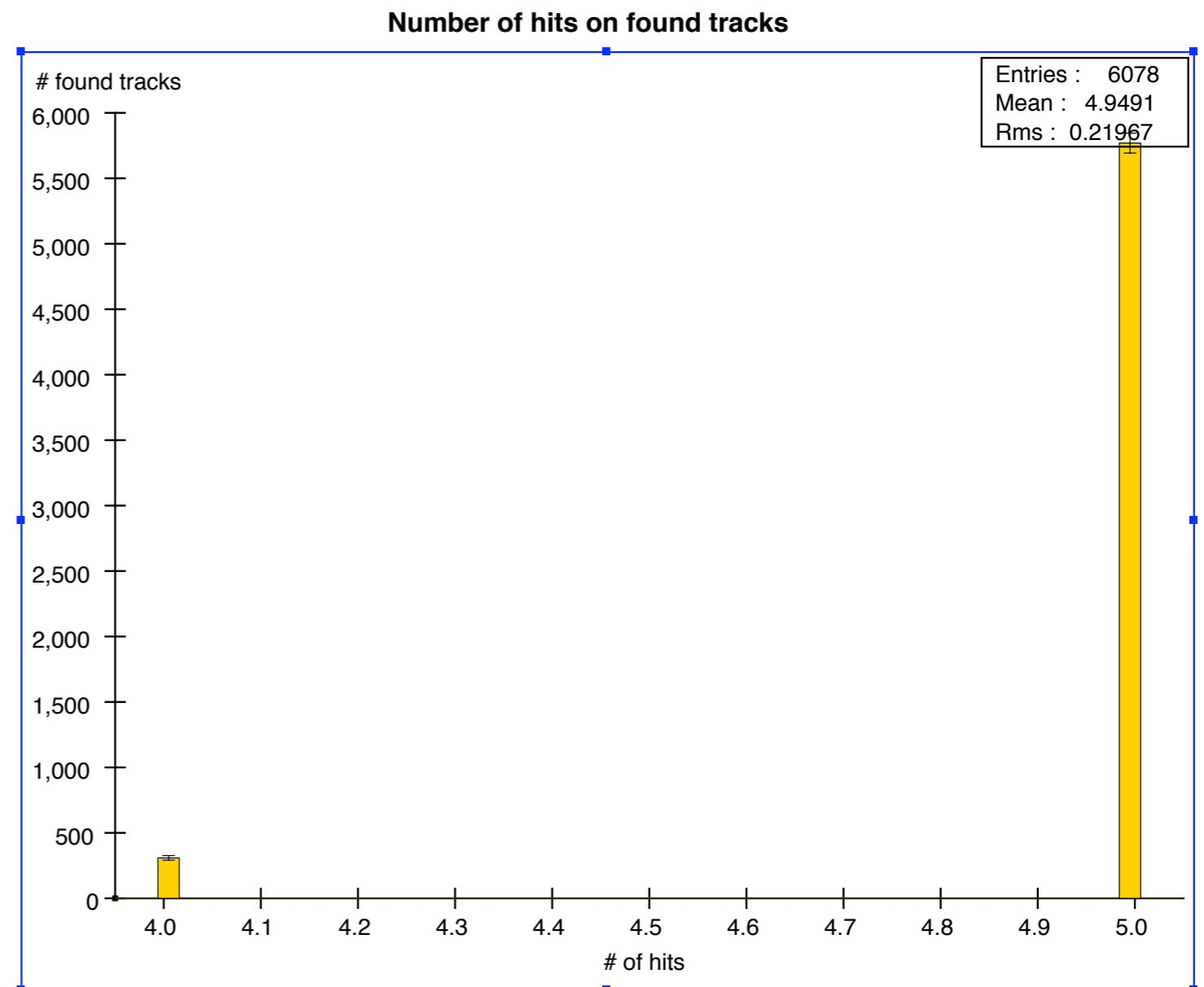
Single Muons (easy)

d0 of final tracks



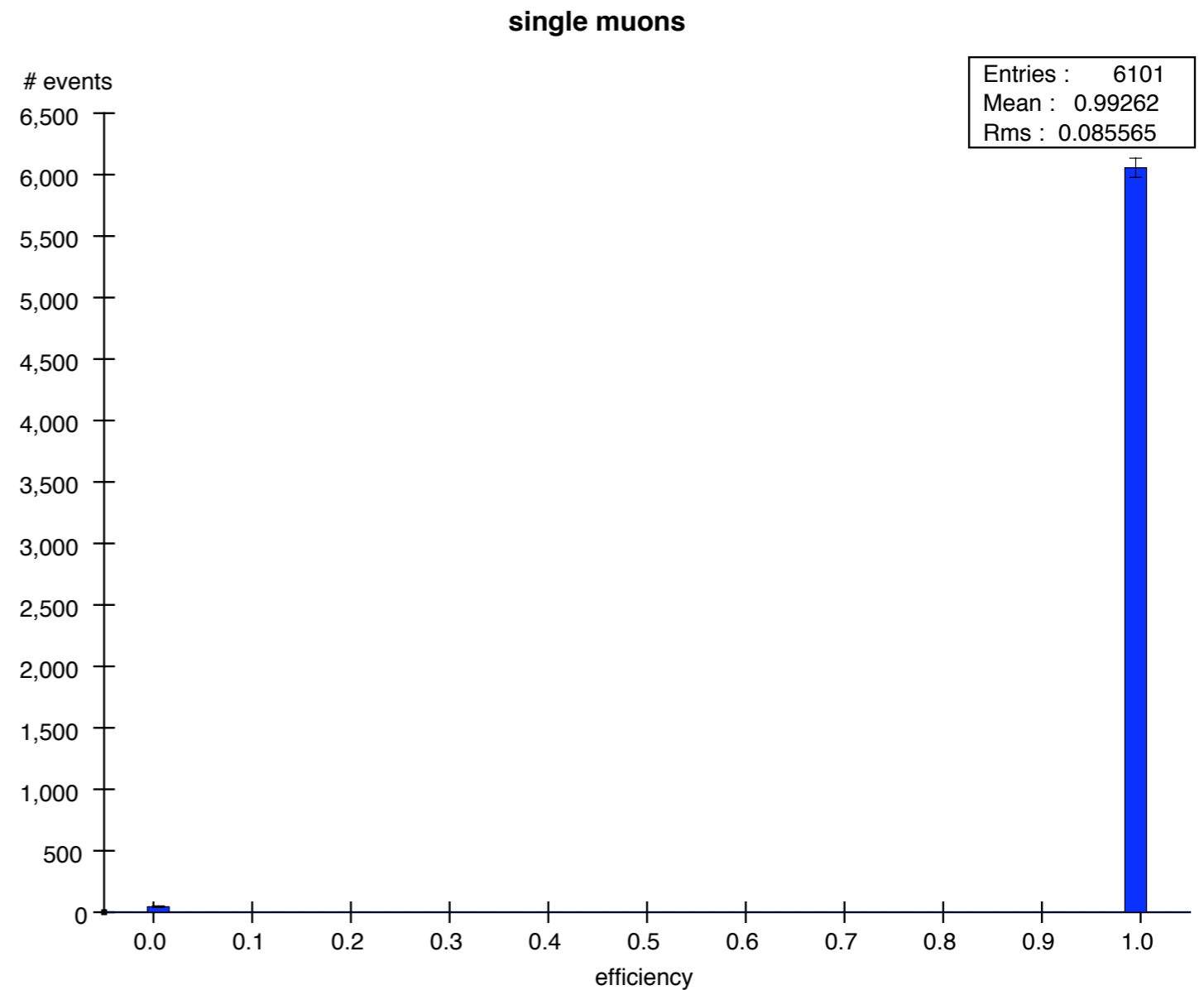
Single Muons (easy)

**All five hits found
95% of time**



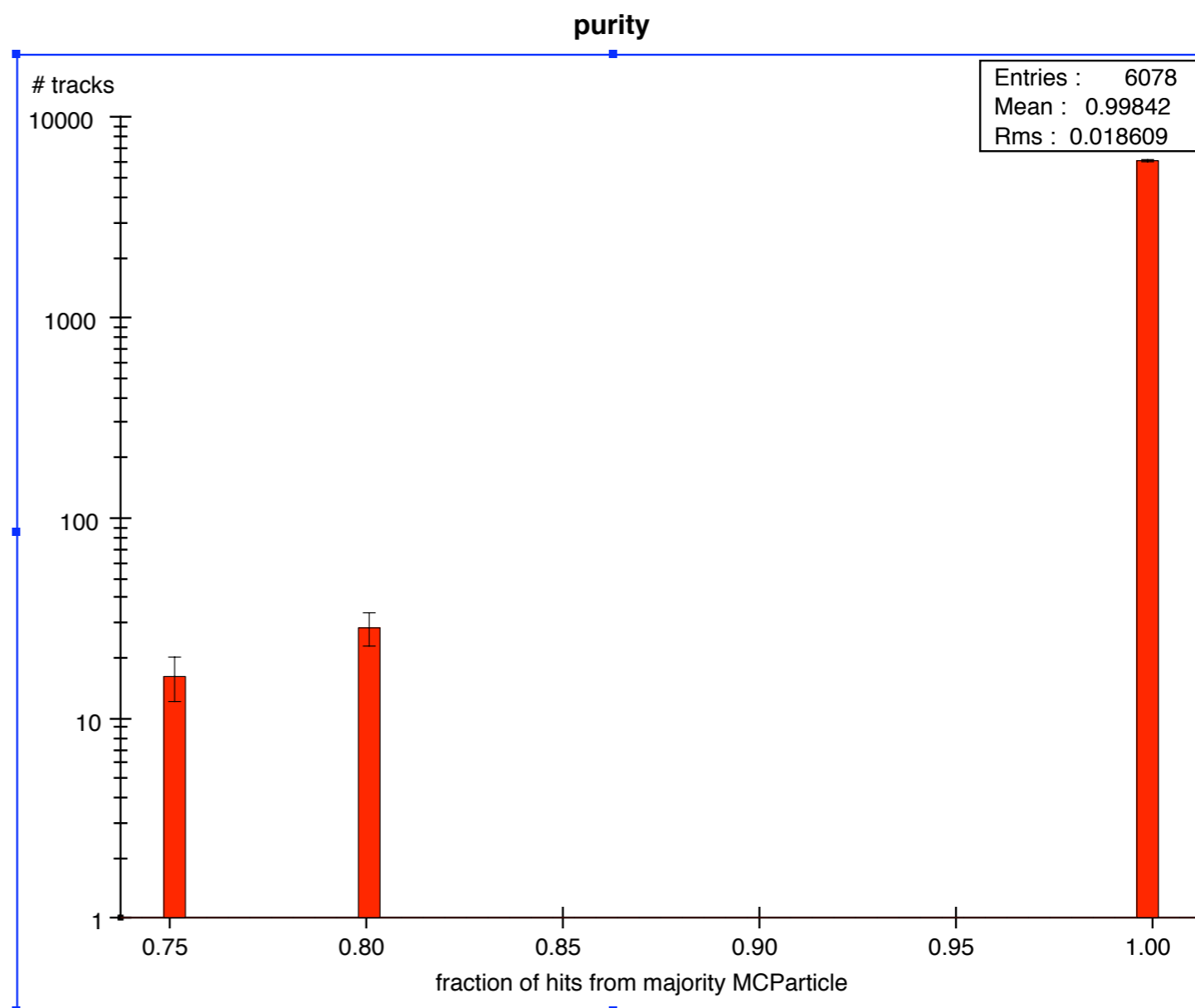
Single Muons (easy)

99.2% efficient for 5-hit muons



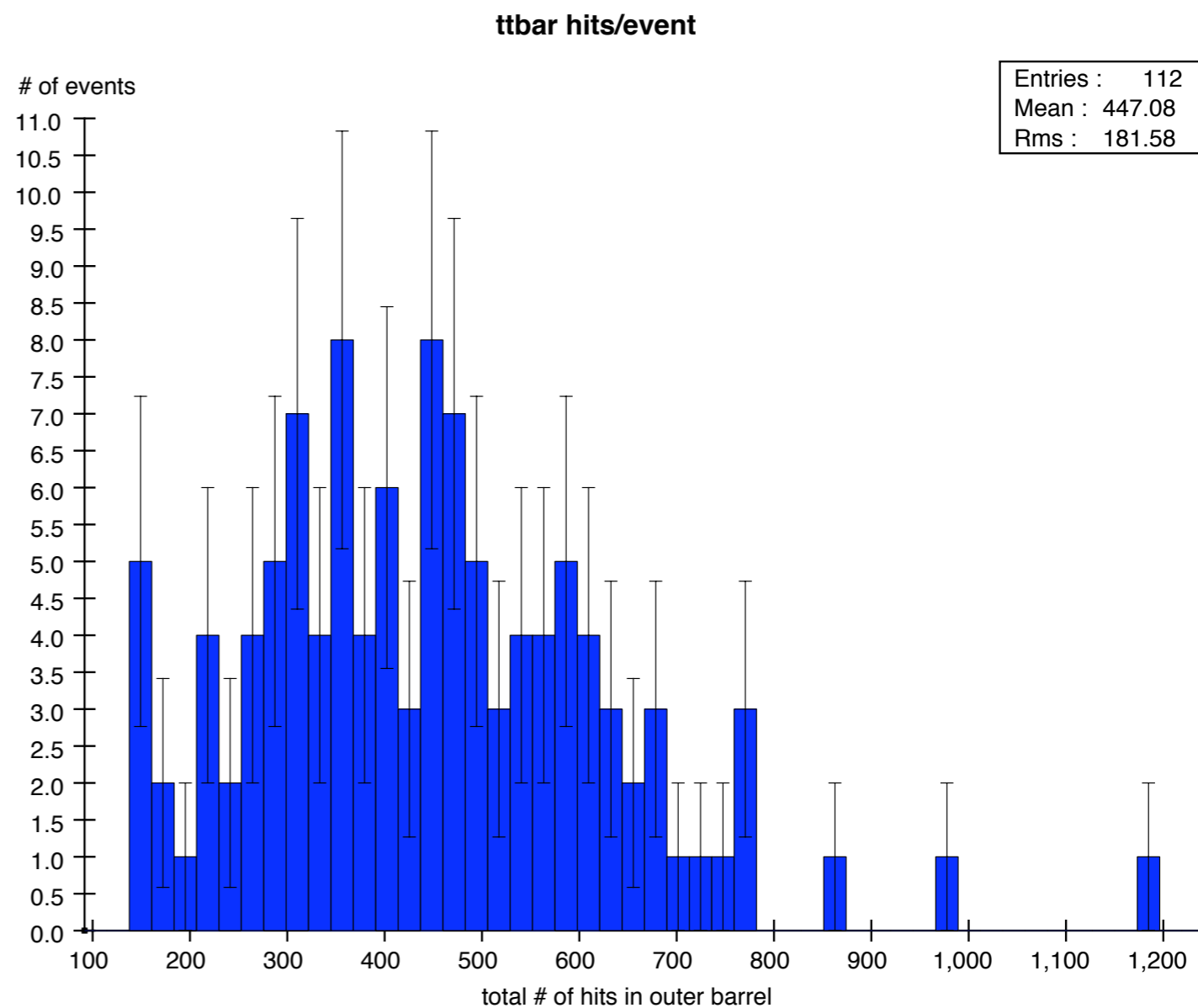
Single Muons (easy)

~1% have a hit from another
MCParticle



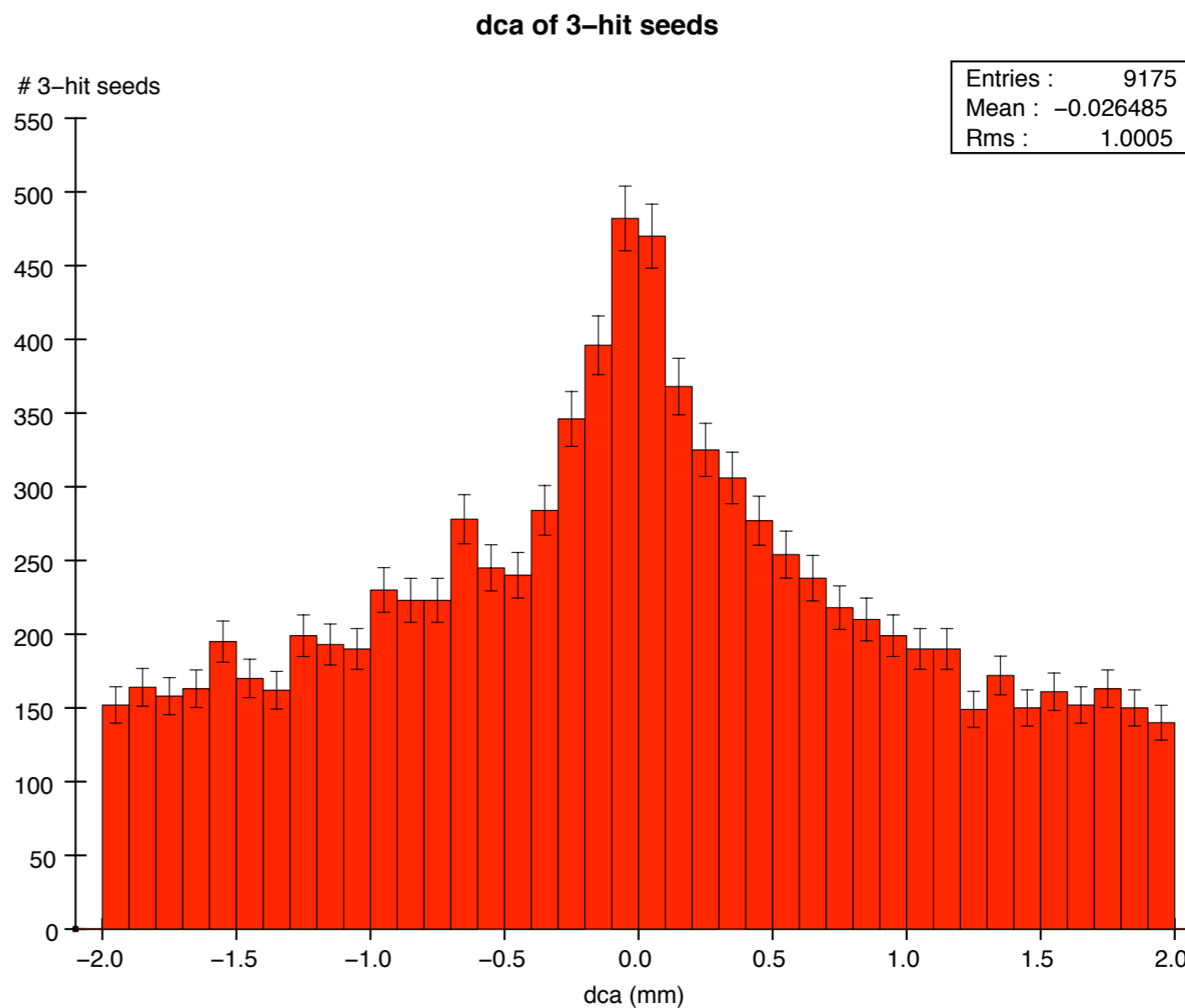
ttbar (hard)

typically hundreds of barrel hits per event



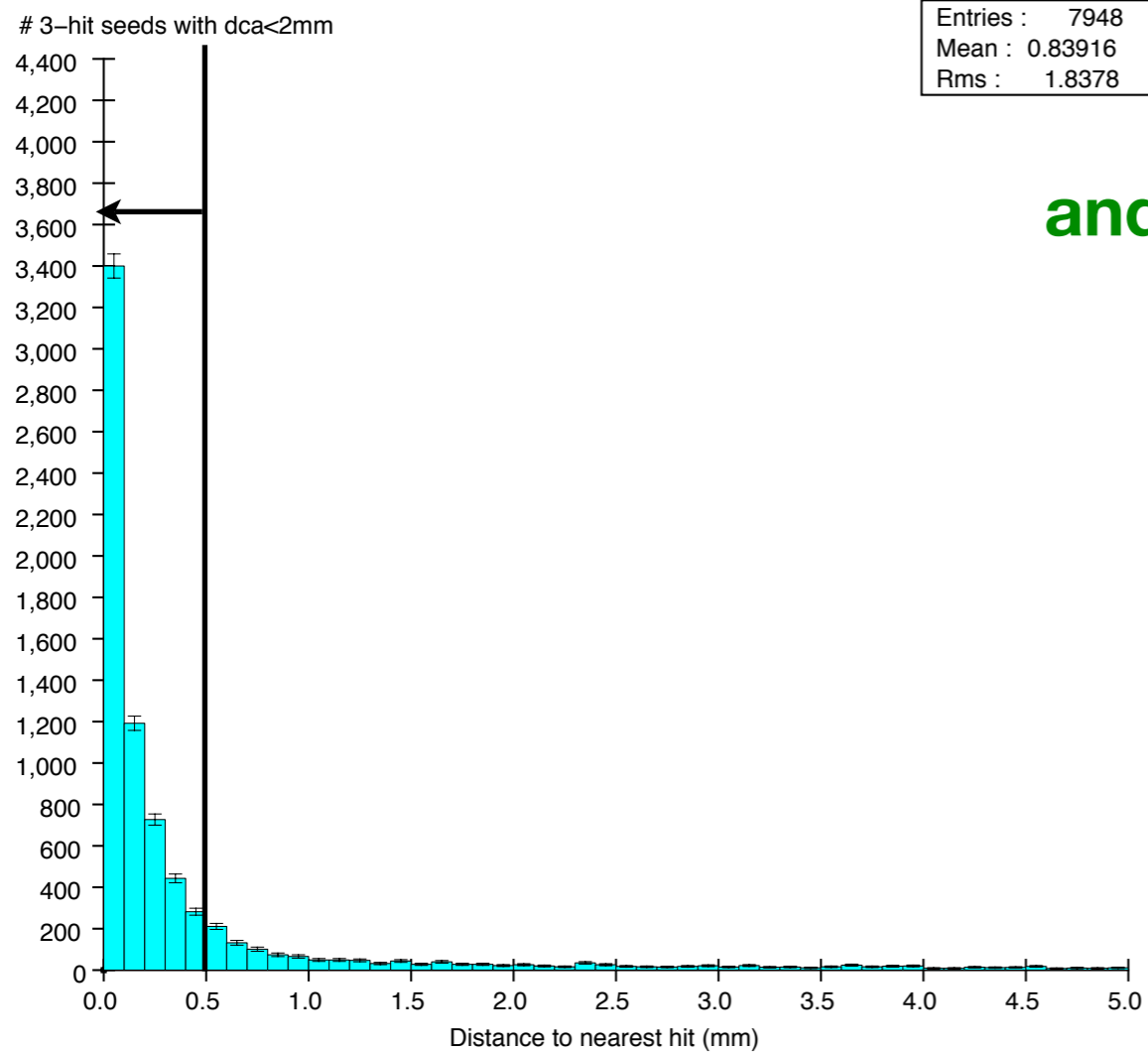
ttbar

not difficult to see IP in 3-hit seeds with 10cm z segments



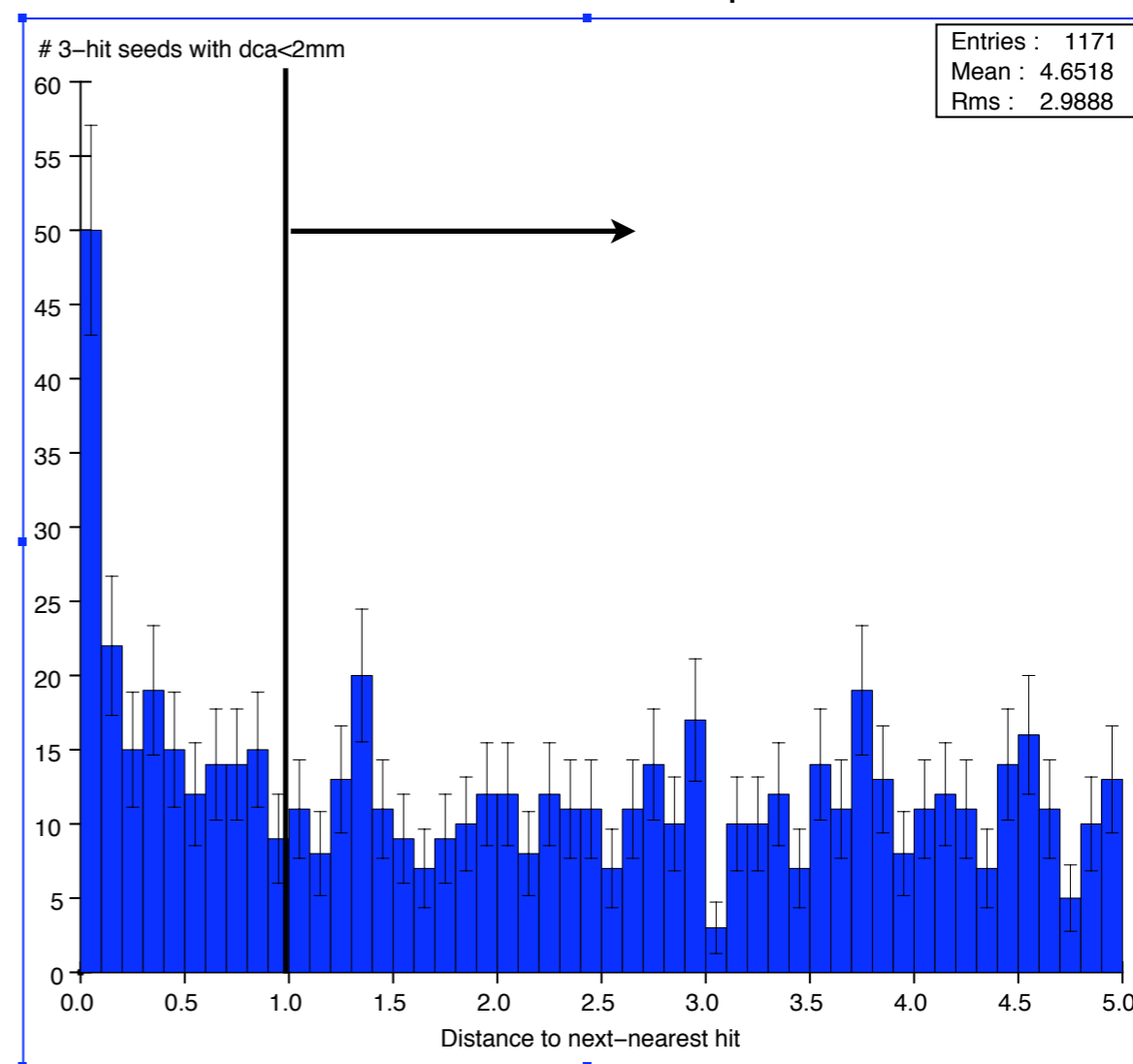
ttbar

Nearest additional hit on pass 1



and...

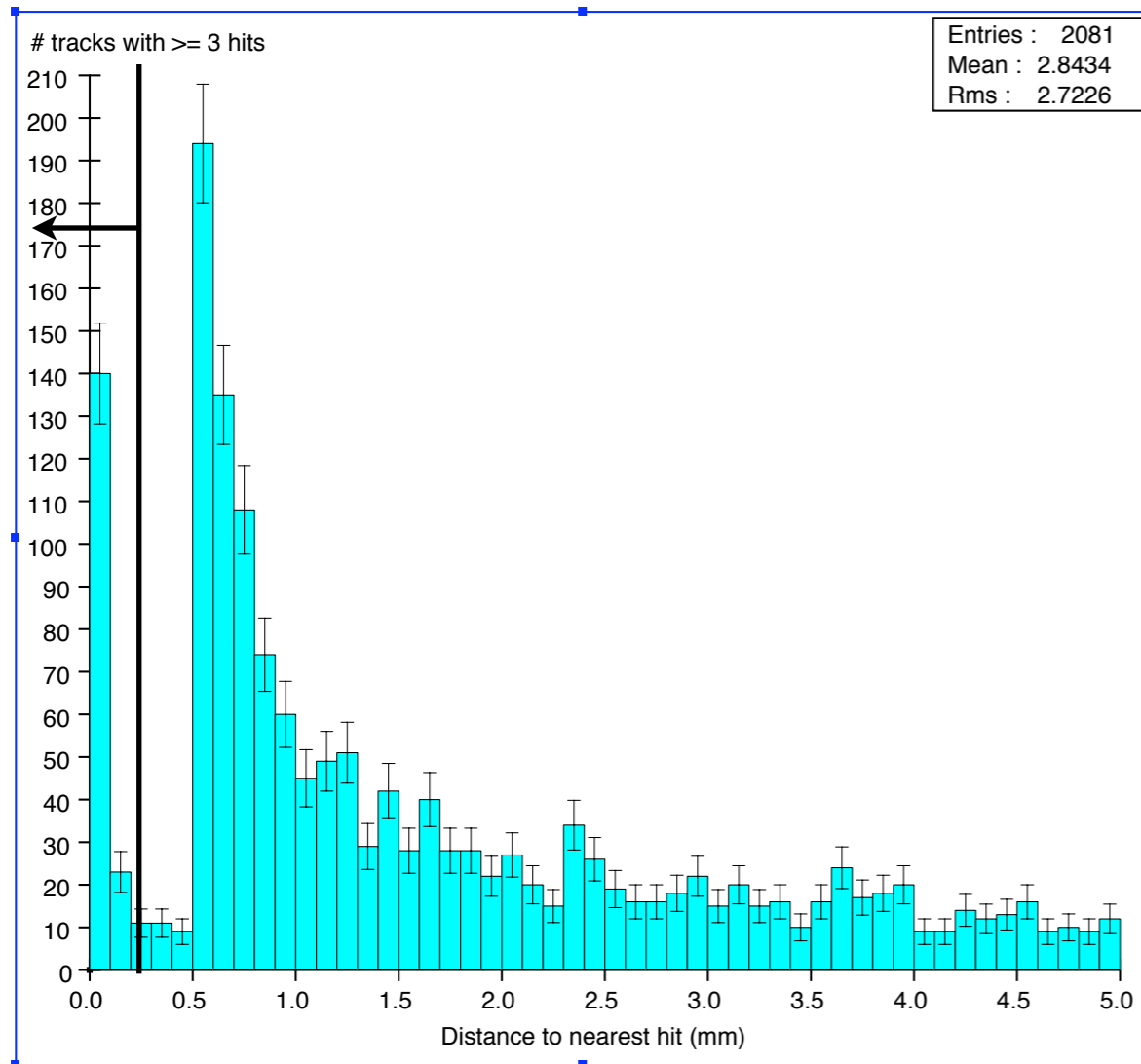
Next-nearest additional hit on pass1



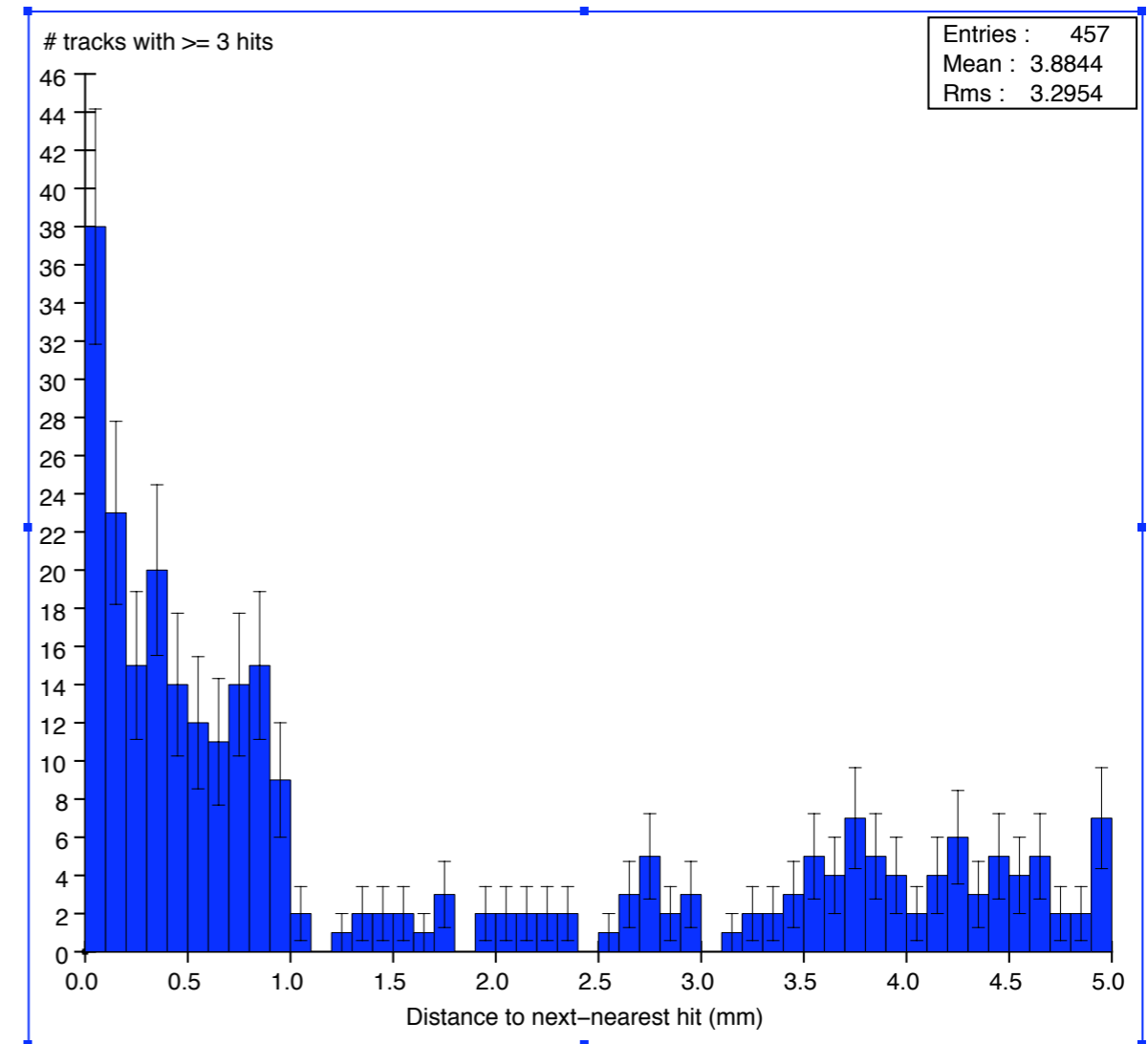
pass1 - adding isolated hits and refitting

ttbar

Nearest additional hit on pass 2



Distance to next-nearest hit on pass 2

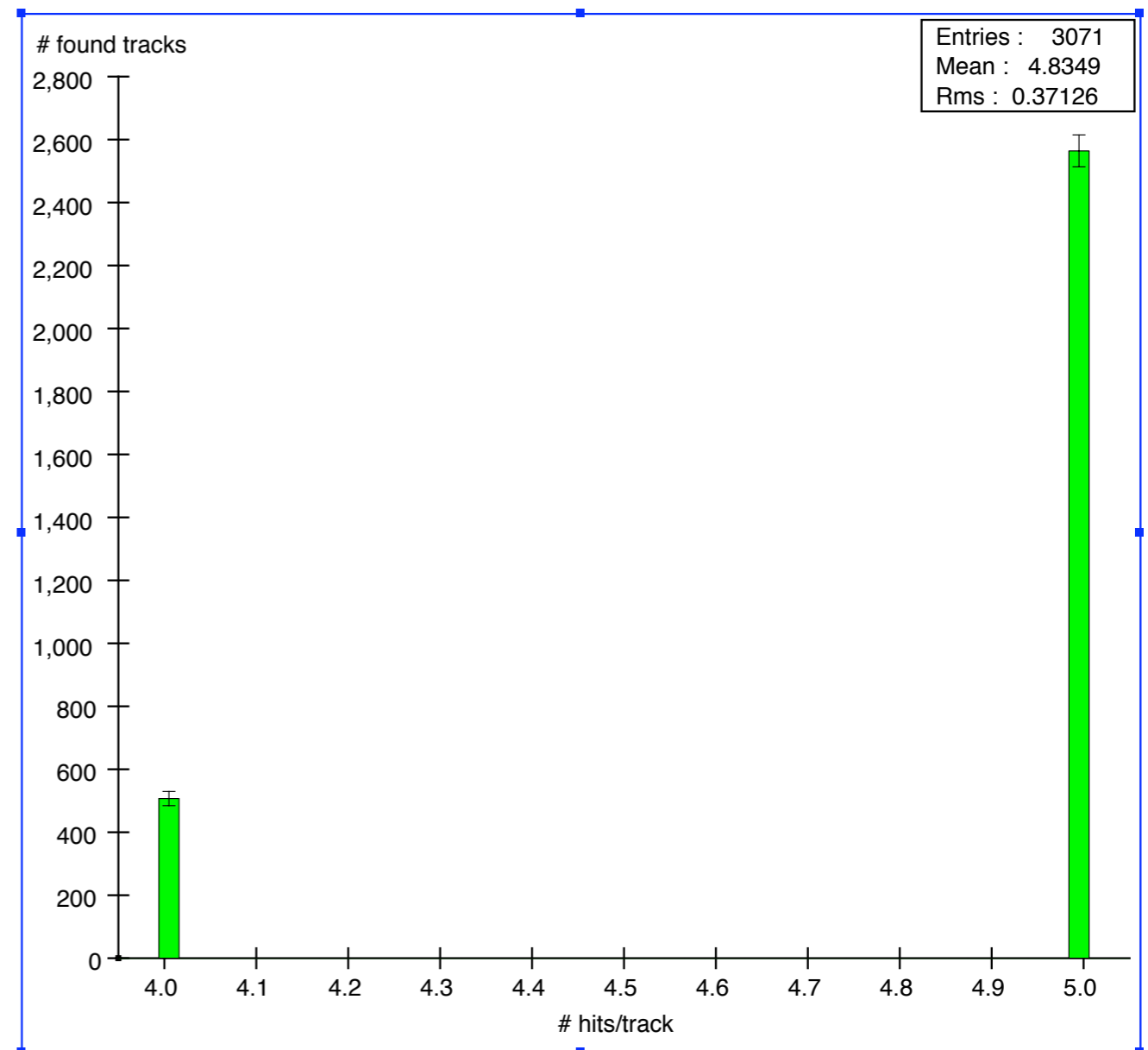


pass2 - add only hits very near trajectory

ttbar

**all hits found
83% of time**

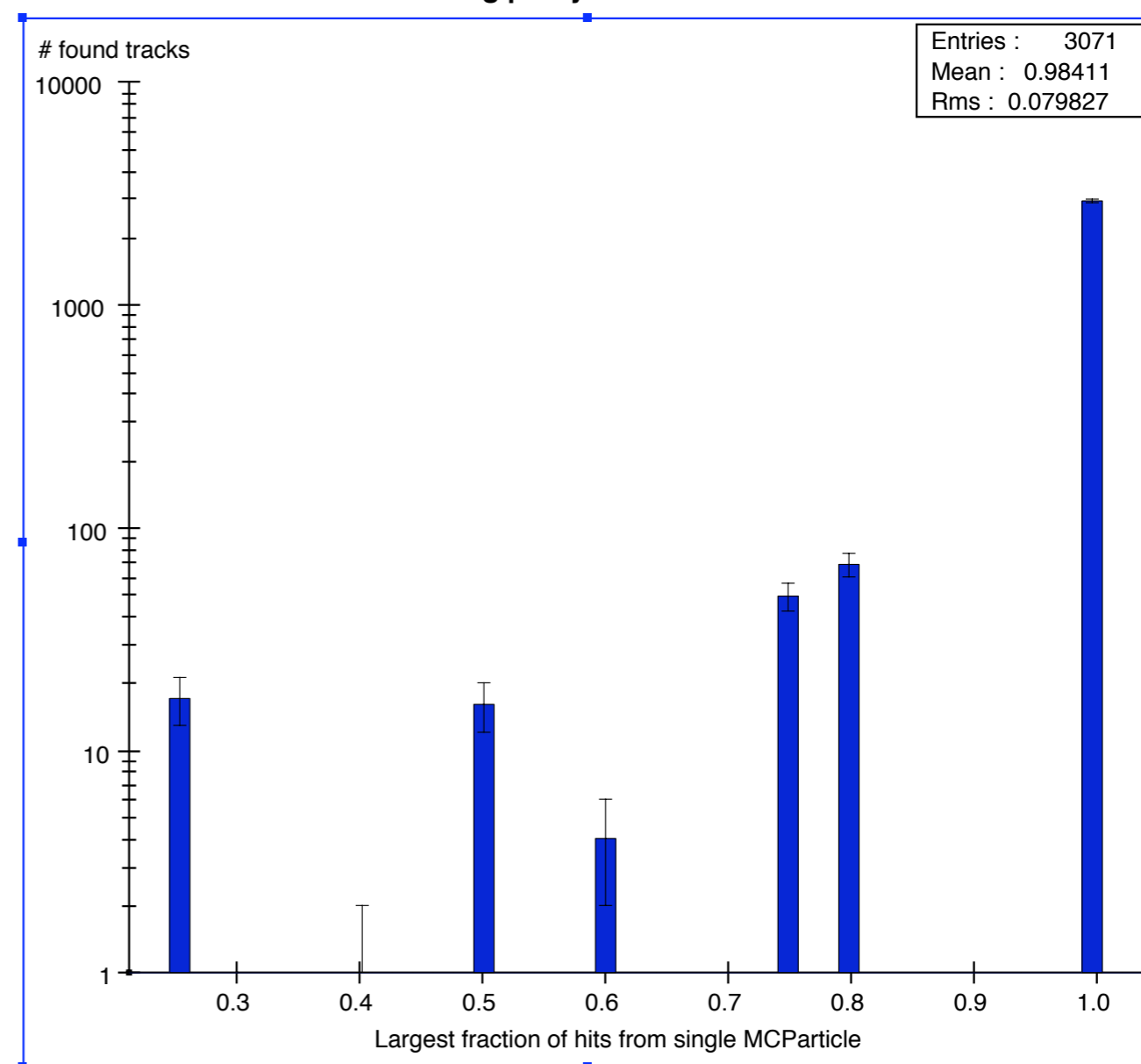
ttbar – # hits on found tracks from 5-hit MCParticles



ttbar

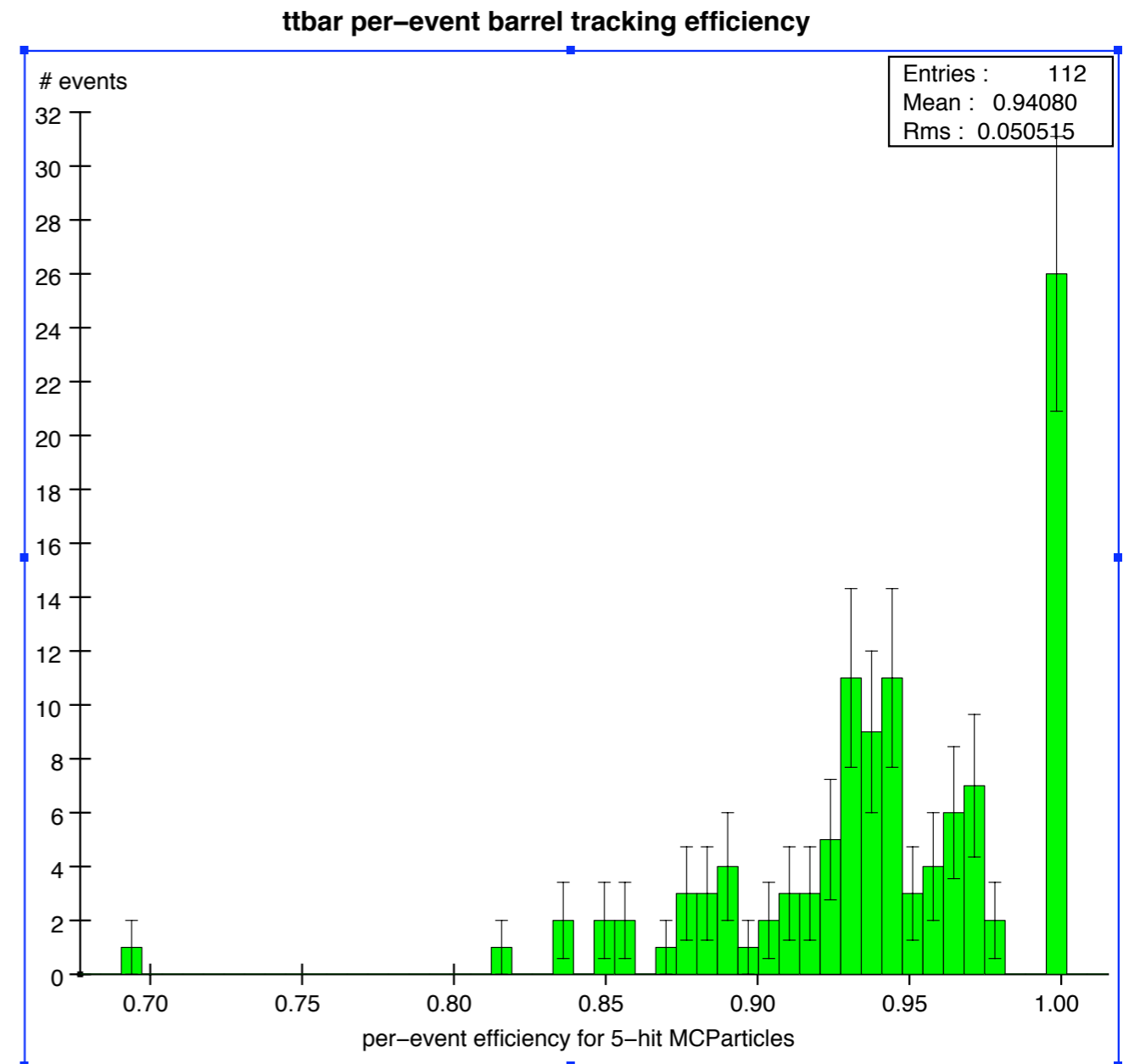
- 1-2% get one wrong hit
- A few tenths of a % are garbage
- no serious garbage with 5 hits

ttbar barrel tracking purity for 5-hit MCParticles



ttbar

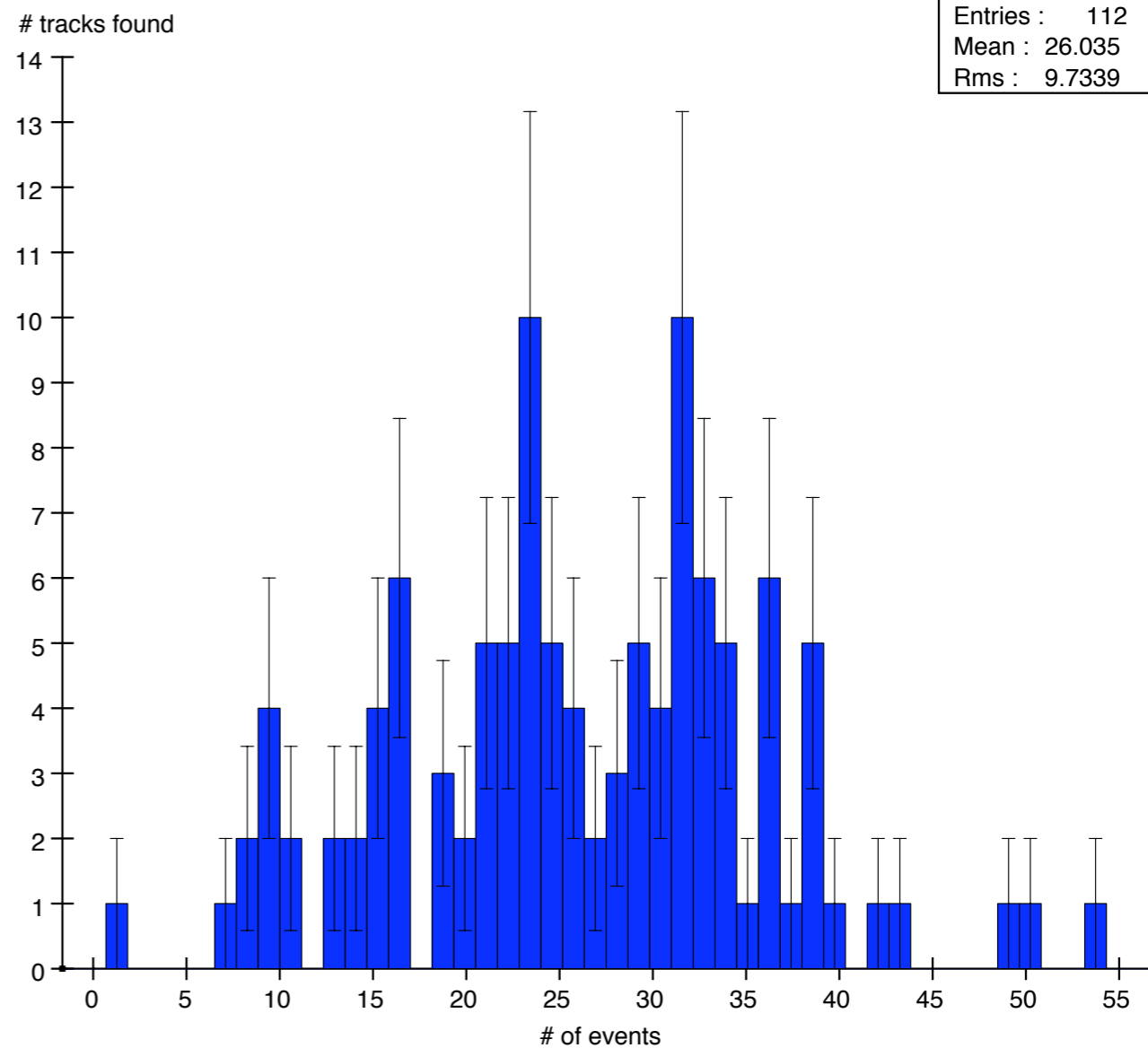
- Most likely outcome: all tracks found
- Average per-event efficiency is 94%
- Struggling with jas3 to get plots as function of momentum, etc.



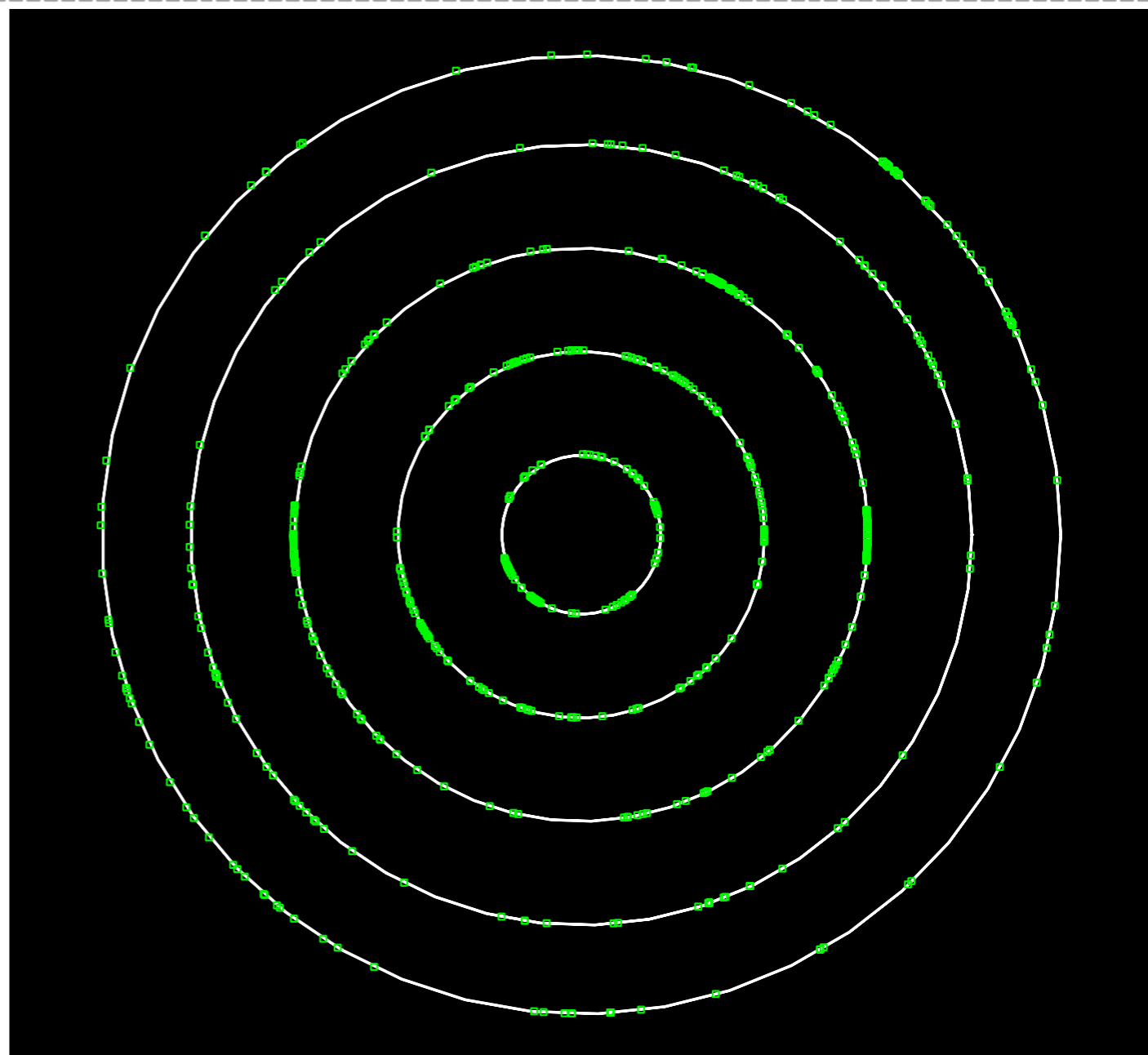
ttbar

Tracks found/event

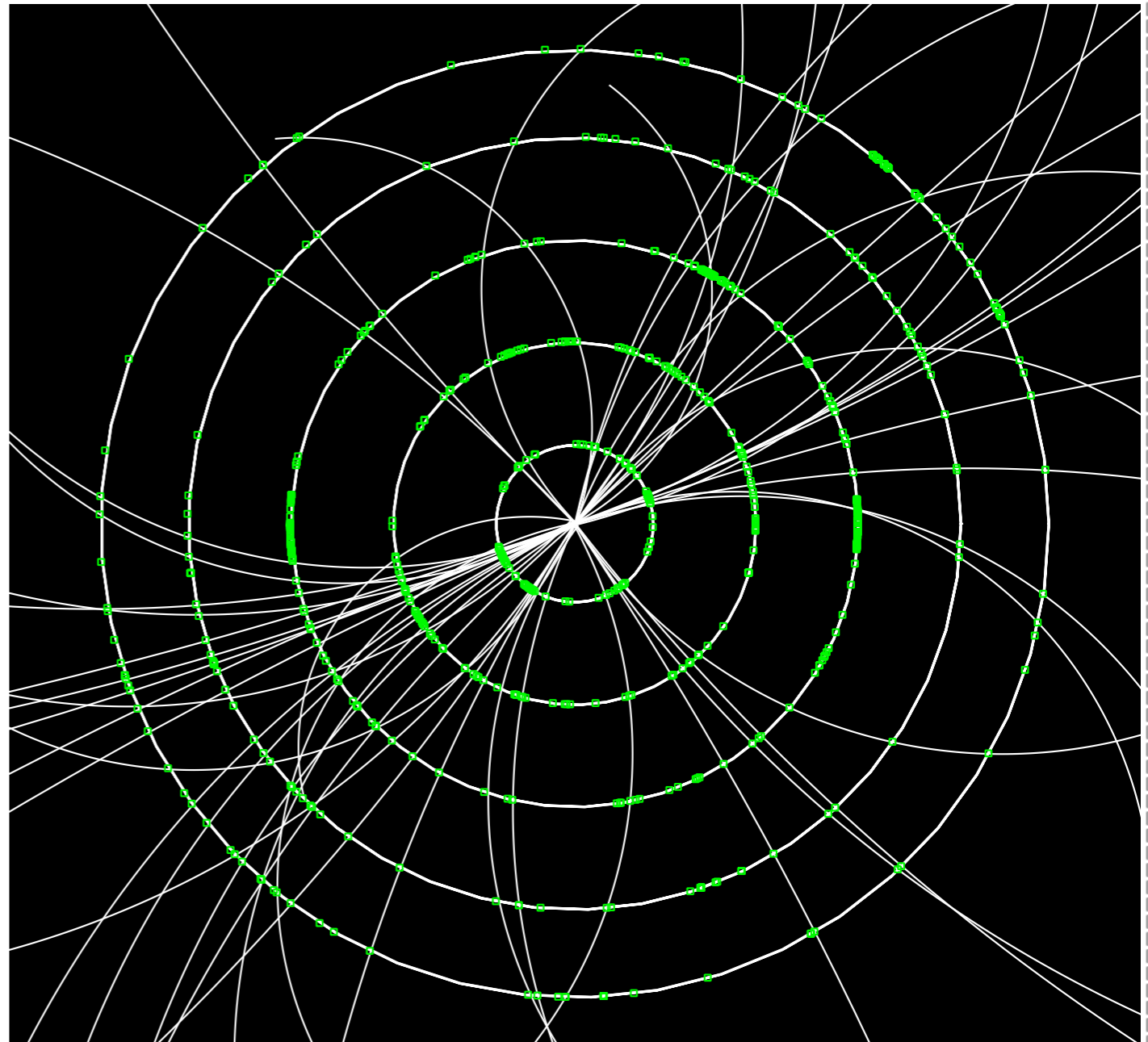
found 5-hit barrel tracks in ttbar events



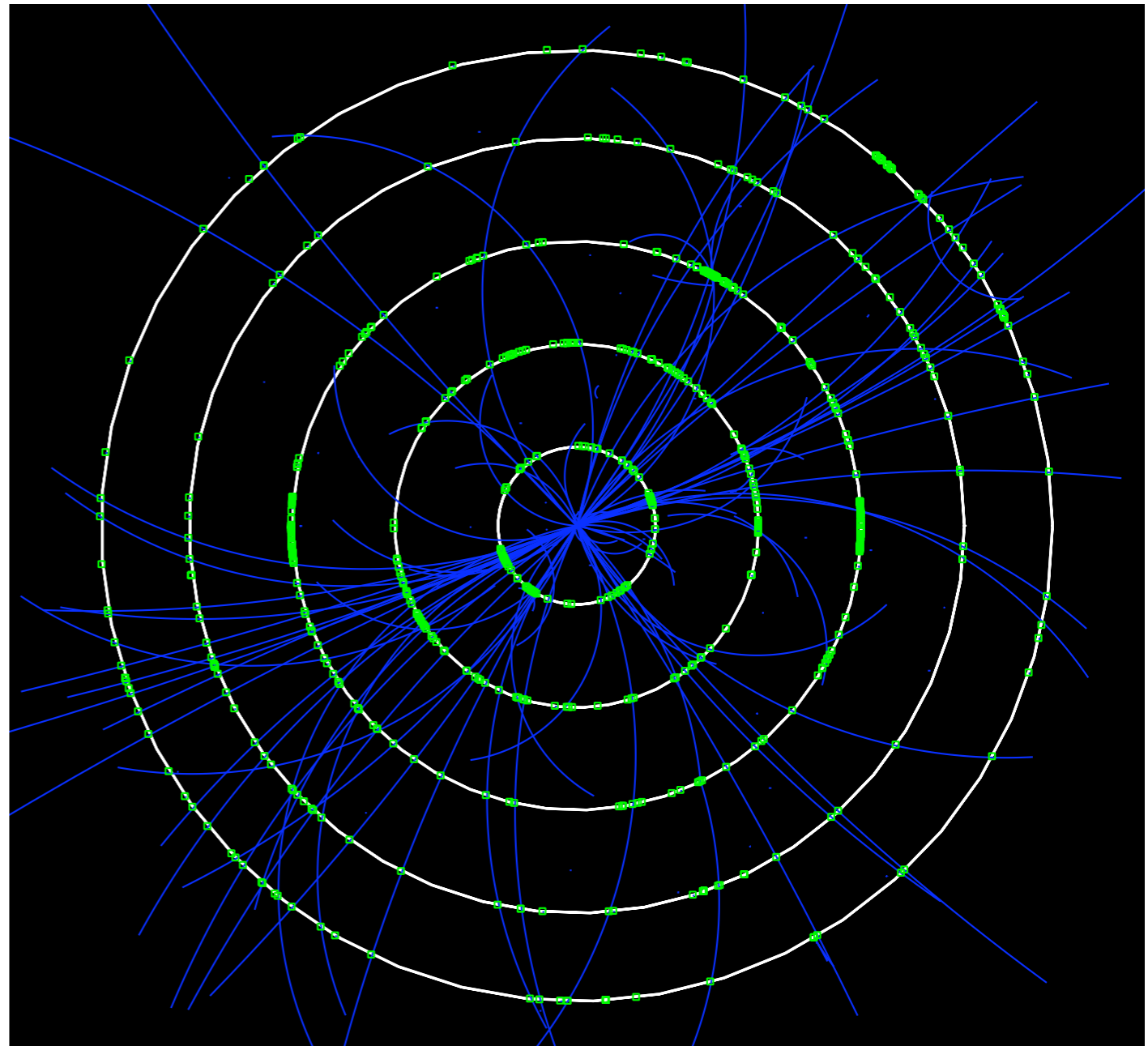
ttbar - a nasty example



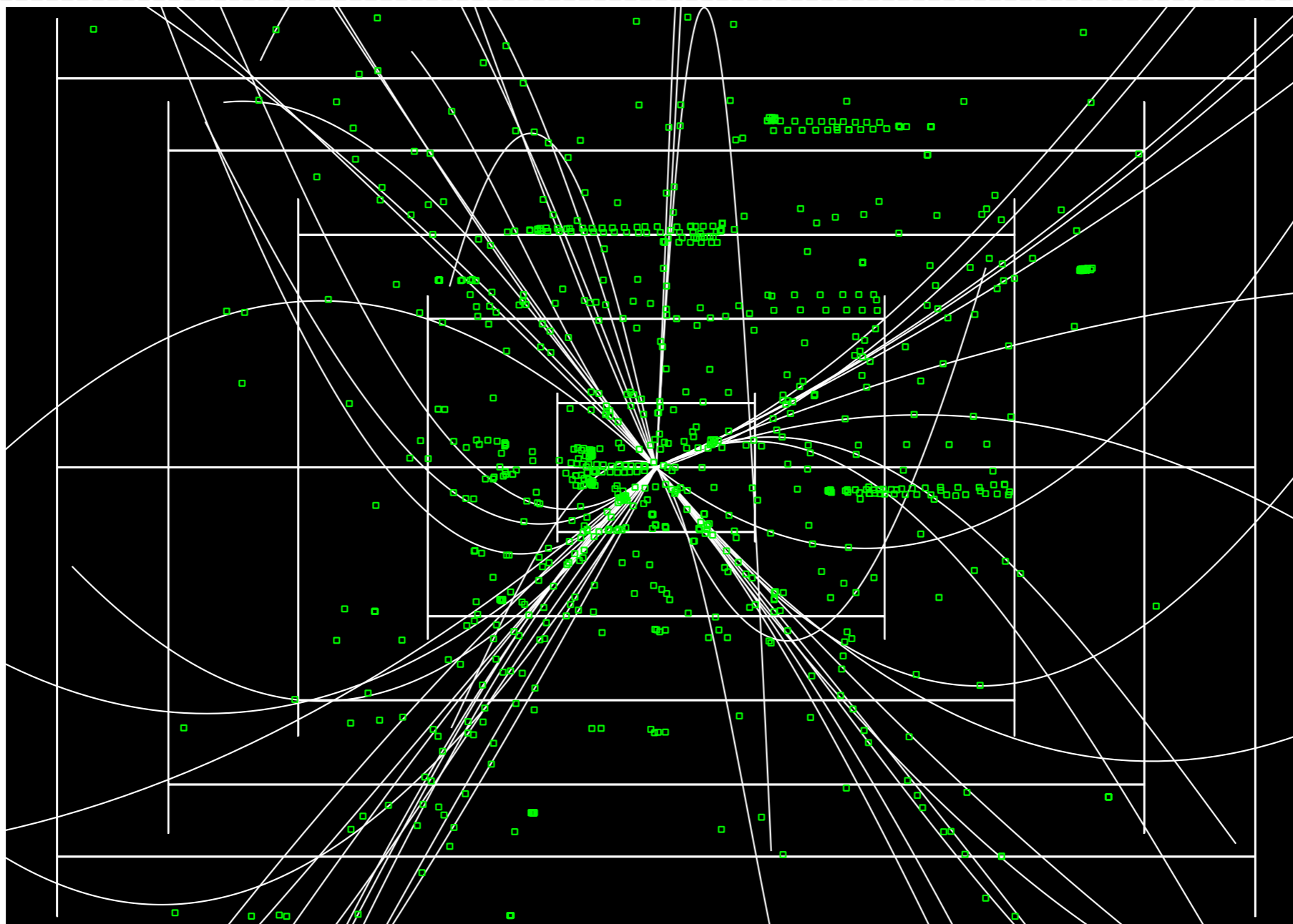
ttbar - a nasty example



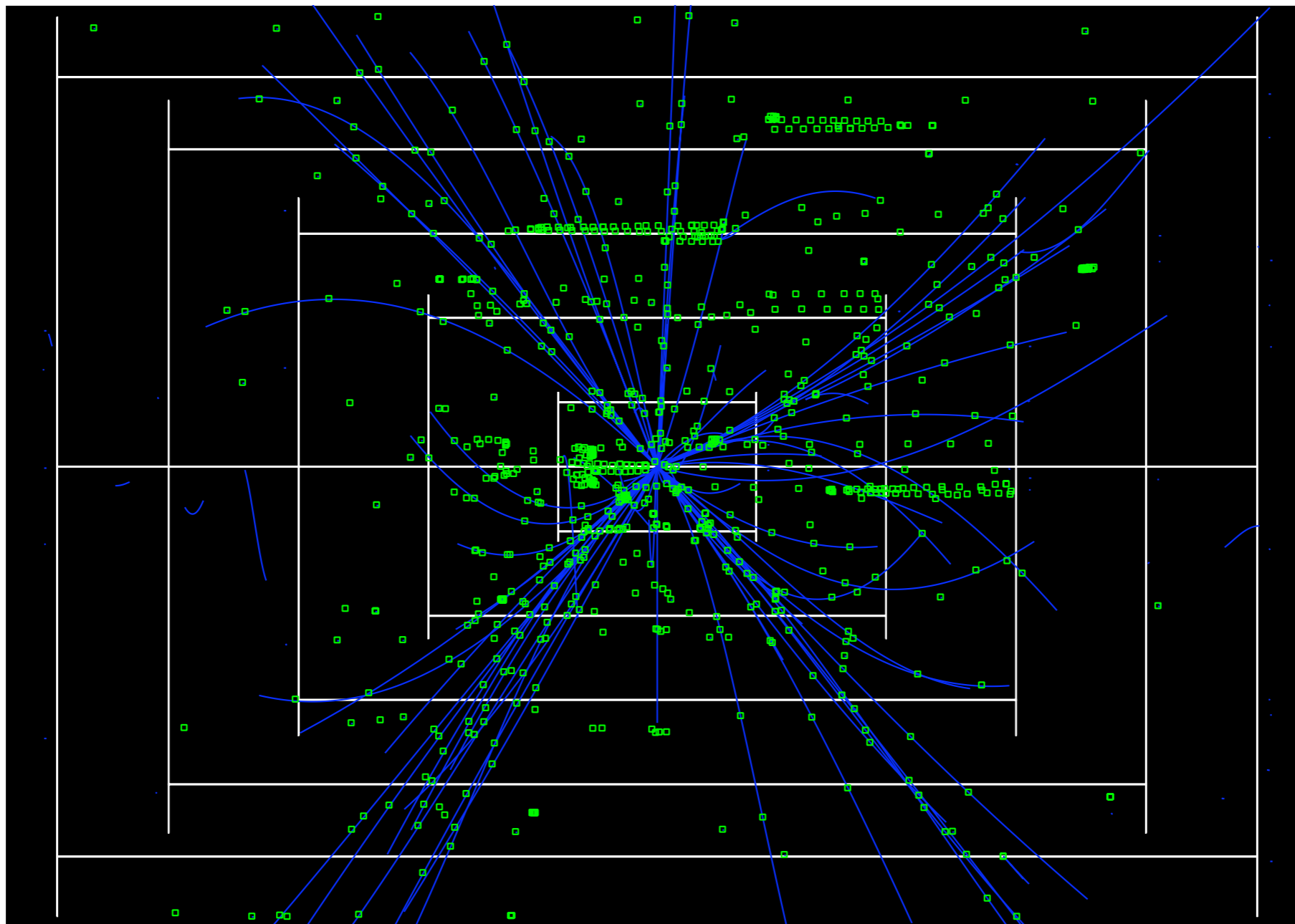
ttbar - a nasty example



ttbar - a nasty example

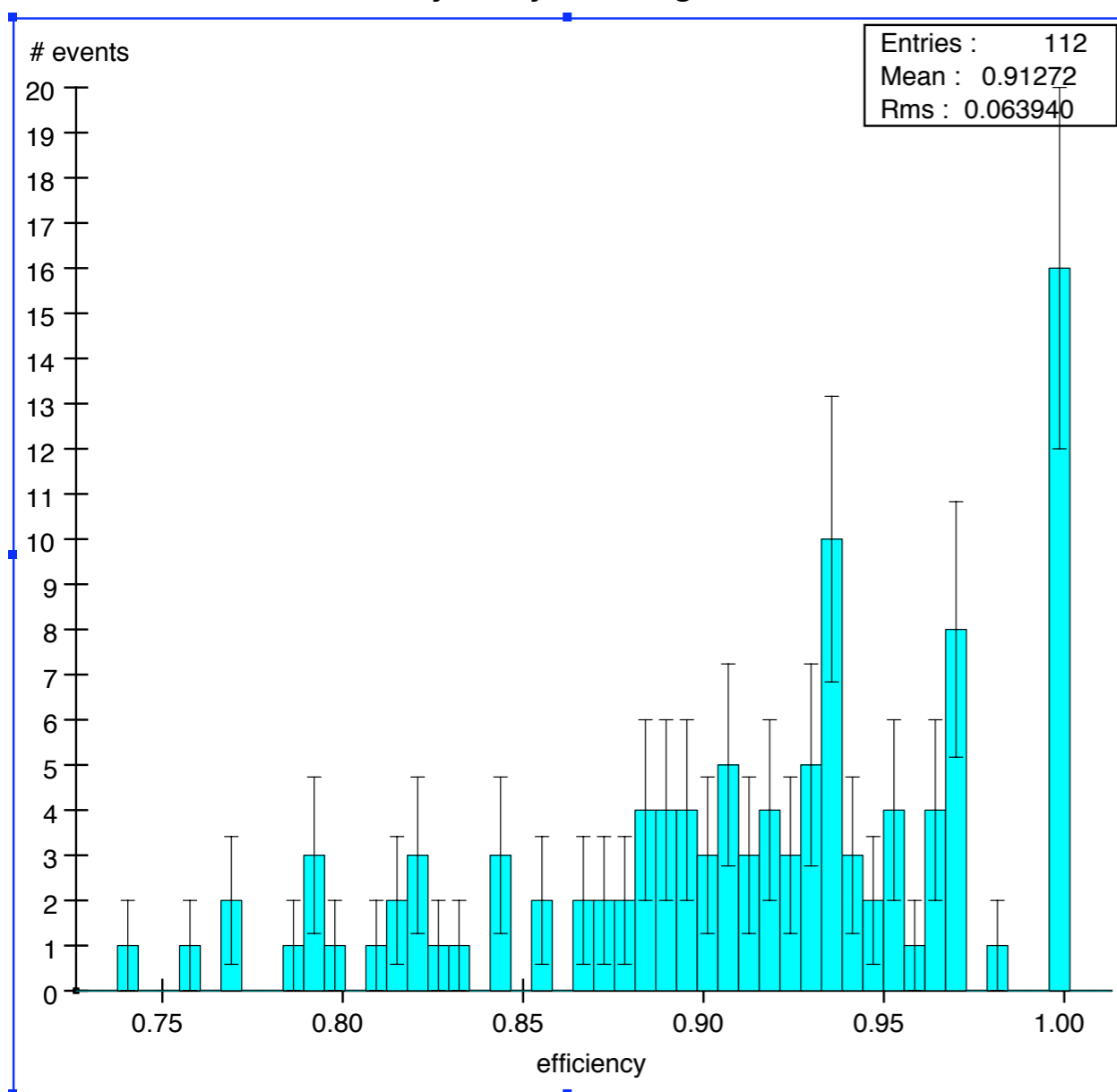


ttbar

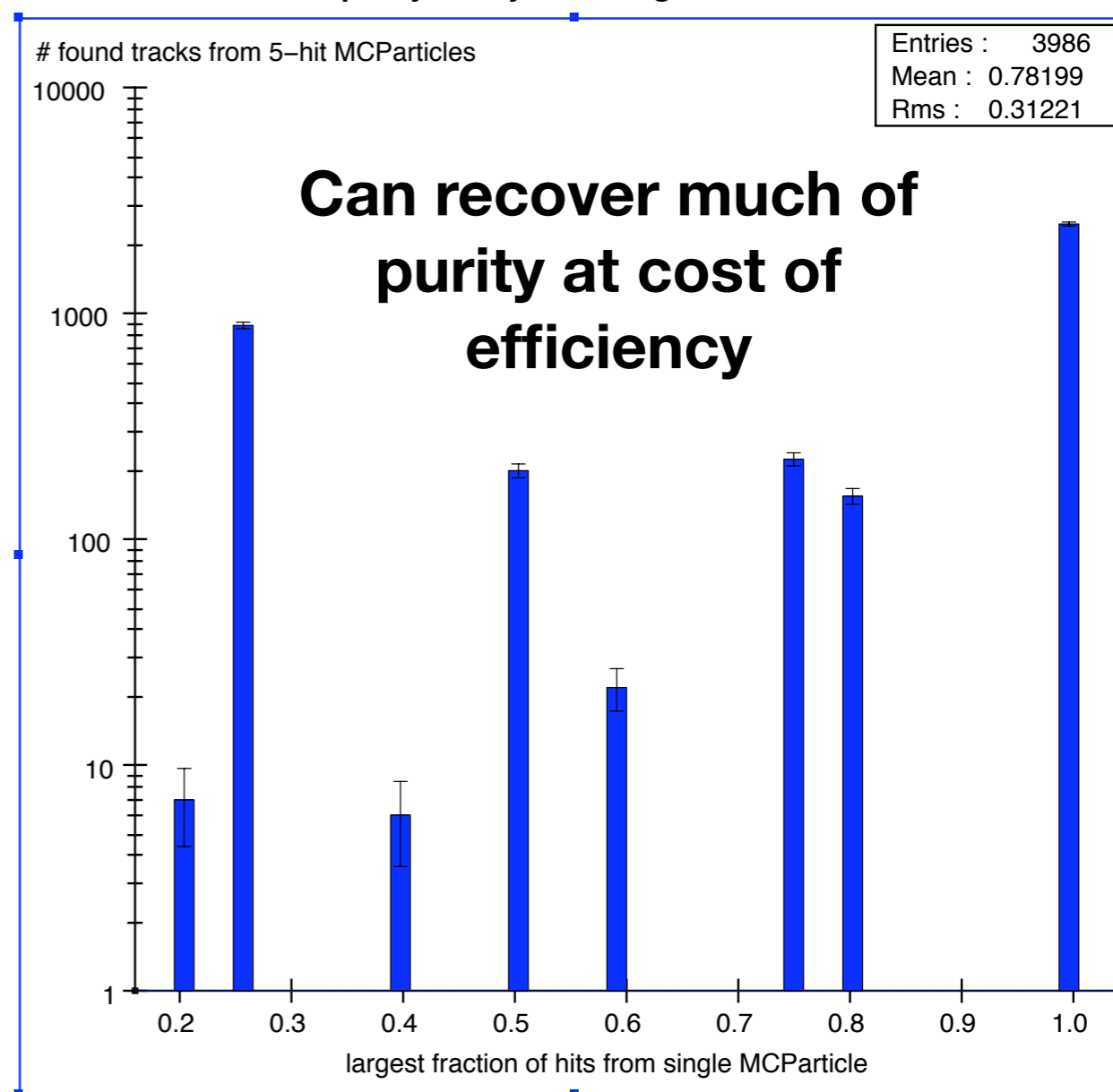


ttbar - only +/- z segments

efficiency - only two z segments



purity - only two z segments



Conclusions

- ❖ With only minimal work, standalone in outer barrel tracker works surprisingly well for our default design
- ❖ A better fitter will help, realistic silicon simulation shouldn't hurt too much until we are going after the last 5%
 - ❖ code can be run sequentially with looser cuts after removing hits to go after remaining tracks, 4-hit tracks, vees, etc...
- ❖ Code being documented, cleaned up, checked in
- ❖ On to finishing silicon simulation

