

# AHCAL electronics.

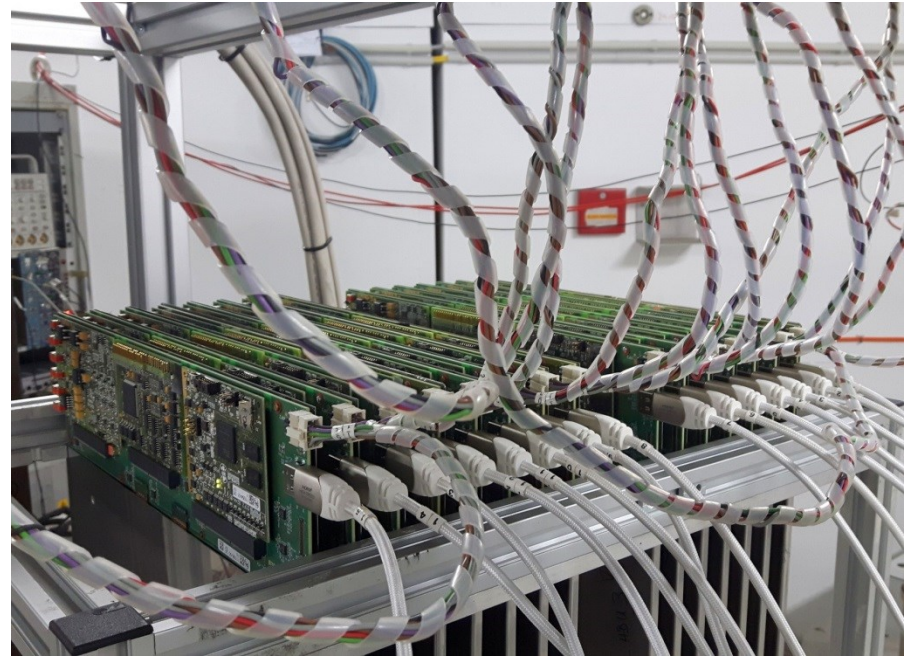
## Status and Outlook

Mathias Reinecke  
CALICE main meeting  
Arlington, Sept. 14th, 2016



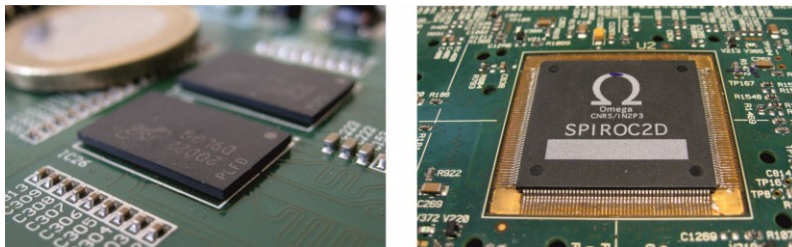
# Outline

- Hardware Status
  - HBU5\_BGA
  - SPIROC2E Testboard
  - DAQ Interface Boards
- Status power pulsing
- SP2E – first results
- *The new MPPCs*

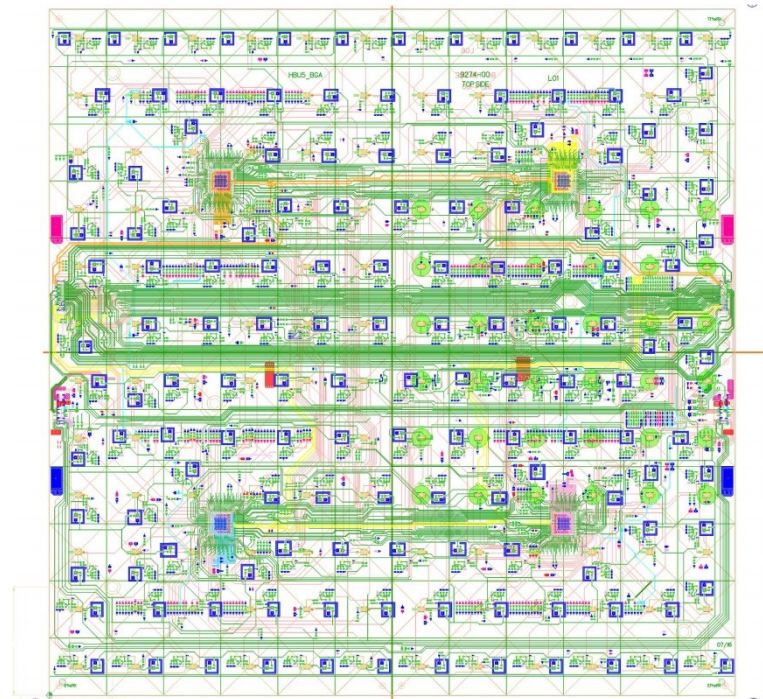


*15 detector layers in DESY testbeam  
July 2016*

- New HBU generation
  - new SP2E in 1.0mm BGA package. No cavities in HBU.
  - New Hamamatsu surface mount MPPCs S13360-1325PE.



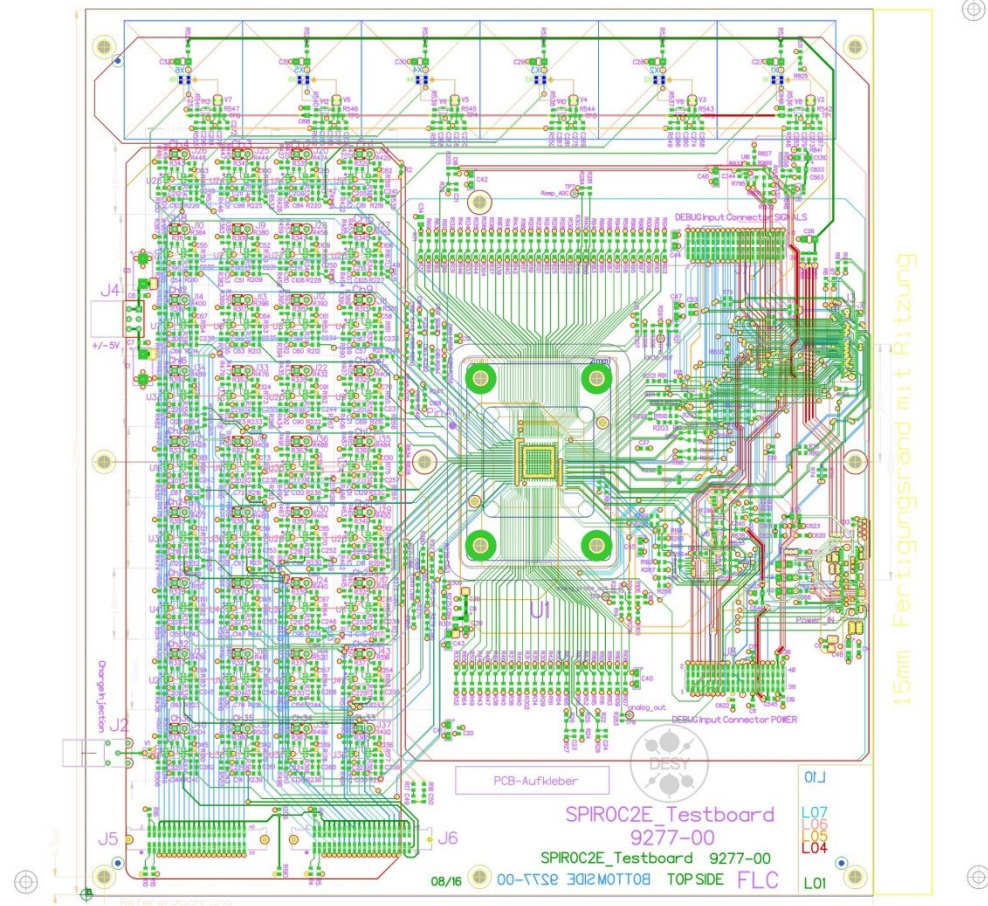
- HBU thickness increased by  $\sim 100\mu\text{m}$ .
- HBU pcb cost reduced significantly.
- 2 Boards in production, expected end of September with untested SP2Es (testboard not ready). At first without MPPCs.



*HBU5\_BGA Layout*

# SP2E Testboard - Status

- Testboard for newest SPIROC generation: SP2E in BGA package.
- Interface to our common DAQ: Reuse all software packages for operation and data analysis.
- Close cooperation Uni Wuppertal – DESY
- 2 Boards in production, expected mid Oct. (end Oct. latest).

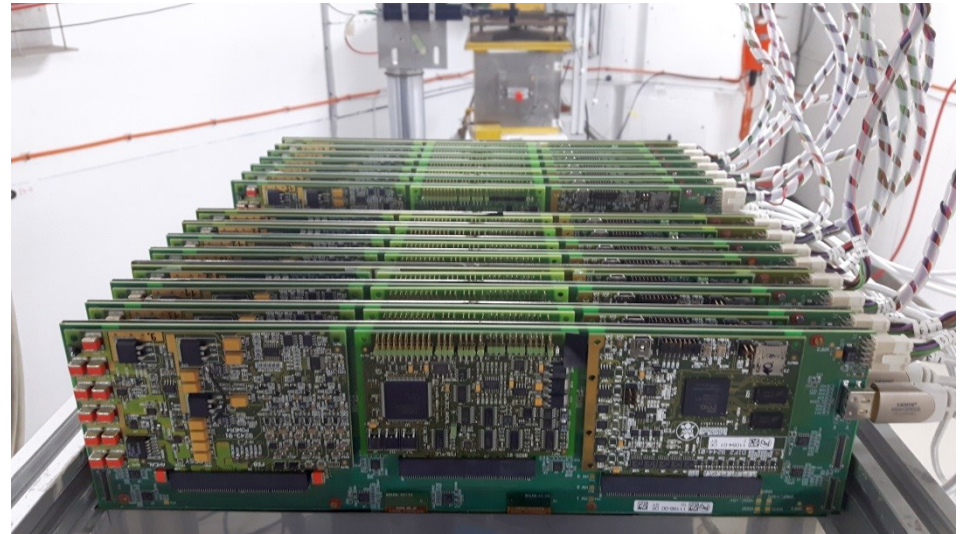


*SP2E Testboard Layout*



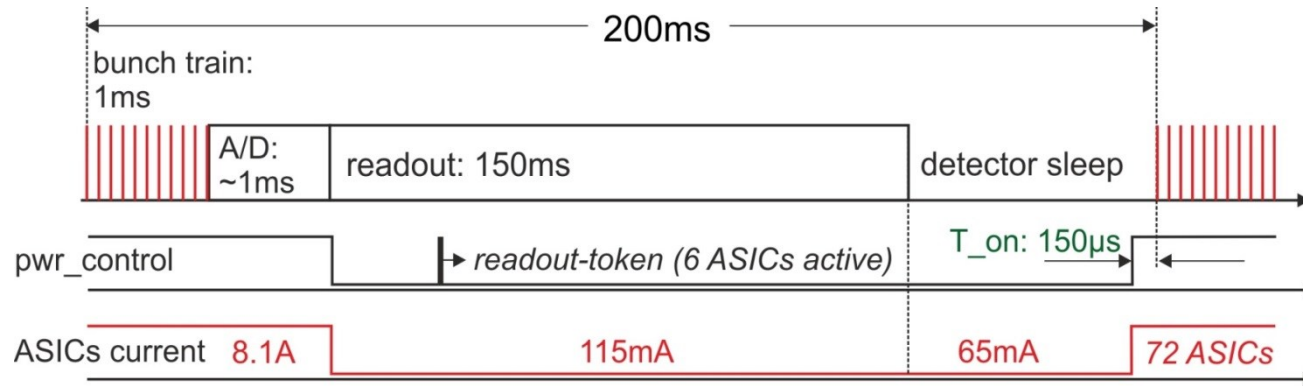
# DAQ Interface Modules

- New generation of DAQ Interface Modules DIF, CALIB, POWER and CIB.
- Not interchangeable with old generation. => Replace old boards.
- Connects to all HBUs/EBUs.
- First 20 sets in operation.



*15 detector layers in DESY testbeam  
July 2016*

# Power Pulsing – Conclusion for AHCAL layer (18 HBUs)



No. Channels: 72 SPIROCs x 36 = 2592

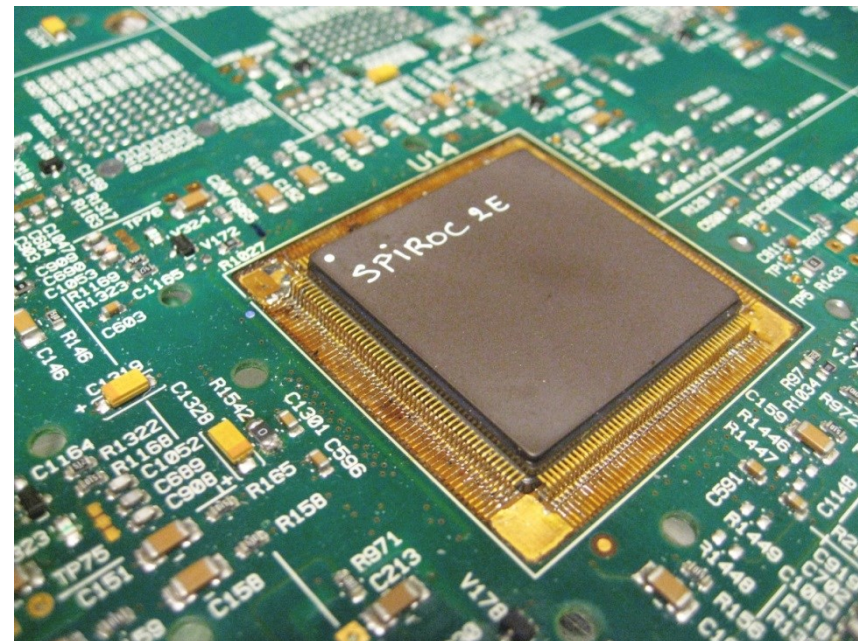
	On-Time	SPIROCs empty	SPIROCs full
SP2B:	1%	185µW/ch	232µW/ch

- > Power pulsing tested successfully in lab and testbeam (see Katjas's talk).
- > Switch-on time for full slab 2ms (2012) => 150µs (2016)
- > Aimed 20µW per channel not reached, but:
- > At low duty cycles: Off-current more important. Improved in SP2E!
- > See more: IEEE NSS 2016: N24-2 (M. Reinecke)



# New SPIROC2E – First Results

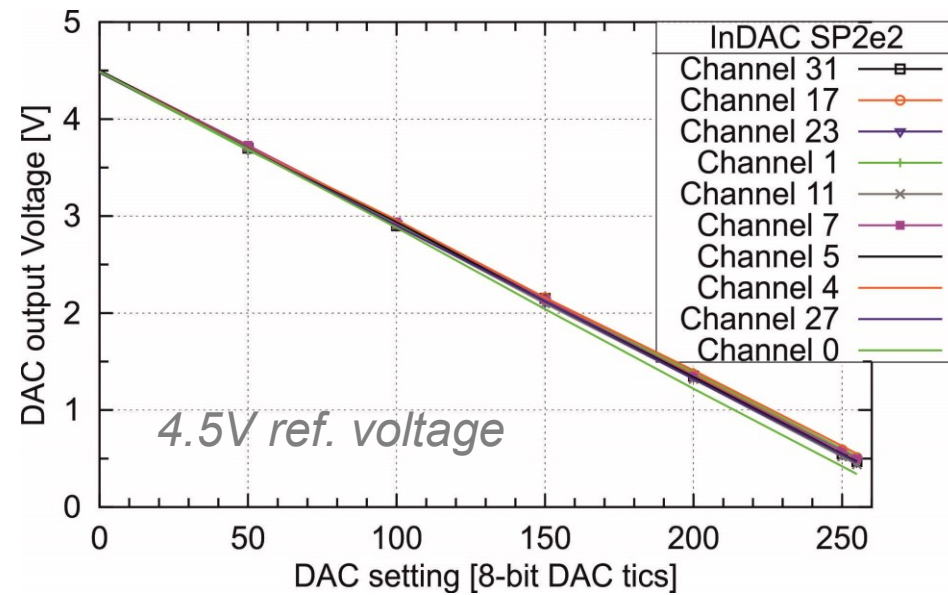
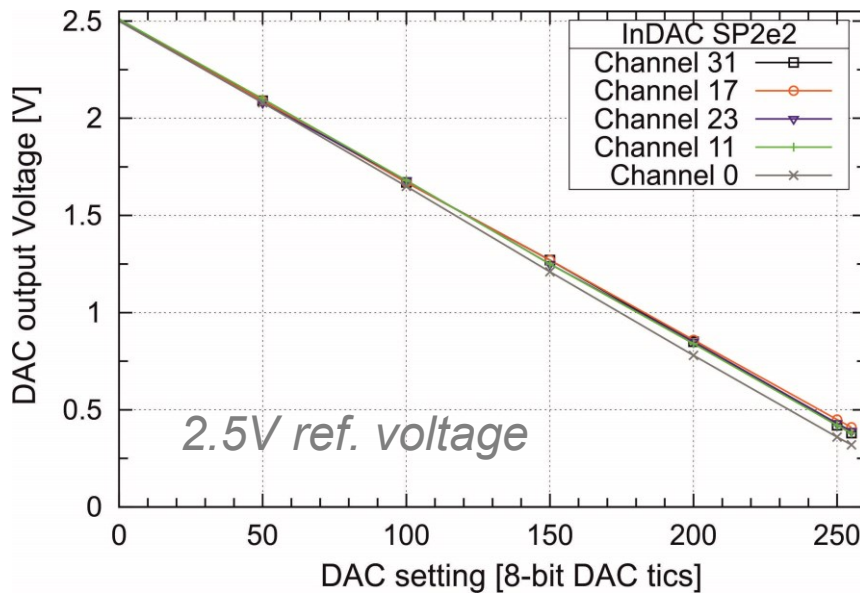
- SP2E has been packaged in BGA housing (OMEGA).
- Received first two brand new SP2Es in CQFP from OMEGA.
- Both SP2Es assembled on SP2D-HBU2. One SP2E broken.
- Tests in close cooperation with OMEGA.
- SP2E used in next big prototype?
- Main tests: Charge injection!



*SP2E in CQFP on HBU2*

*Tests @ DESY:  
Lourdes U. Gomez  
Adrian Irls  
Mathias Reinecke*

# SP2E – Input DACs (inDACs)

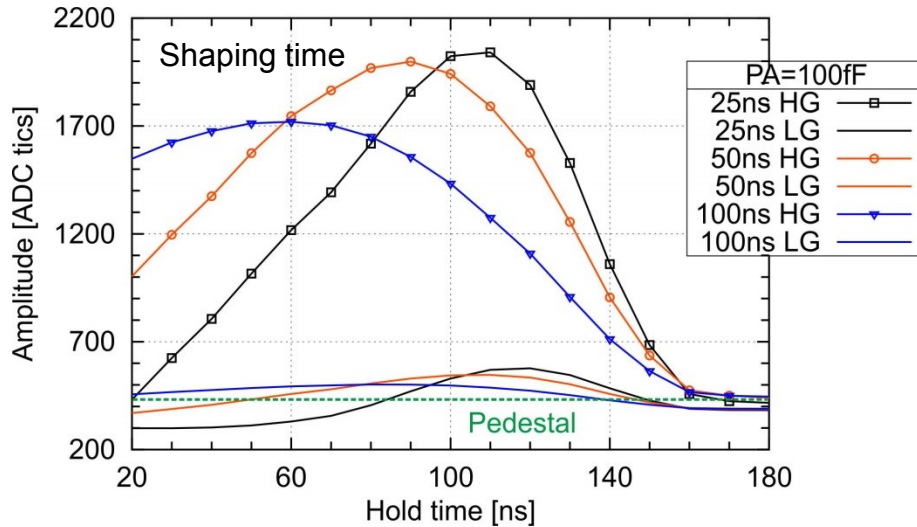


- InDACs with two output modes: 2.5V and 4.5V, choose in slow-control data.
- Still some spread at inDAC=255 – not to quantify with only one SP2E.

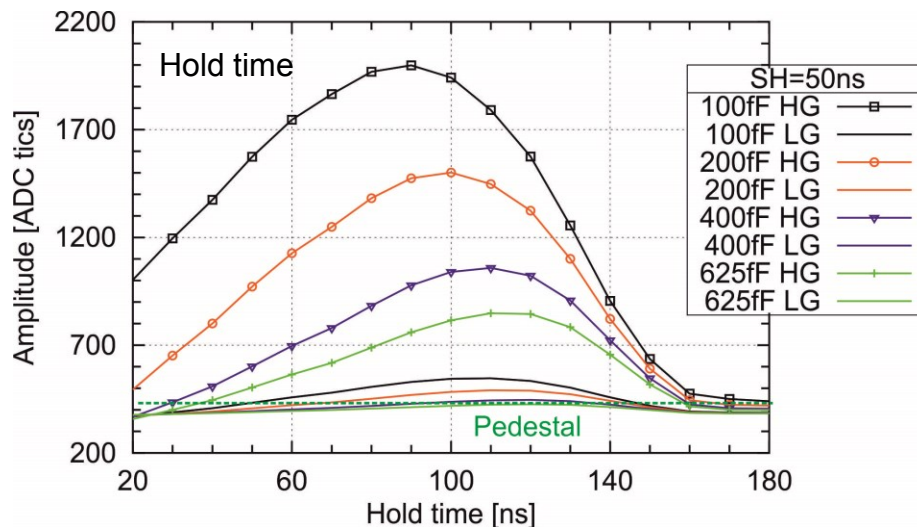




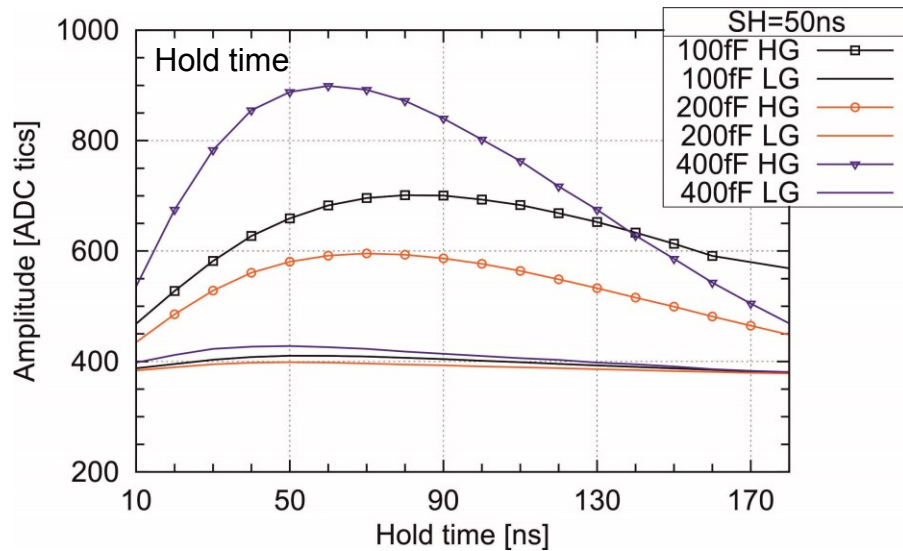
# SP2E – Hold-Scan in External Trigger



- SP2E does not have delay cell for ET-Hold-time adjustment. Hold time is defined by CALIB board and main Labview.
- Time axis reversed!
- Shaping- and Hold-time behaviour comparable to SP2B.



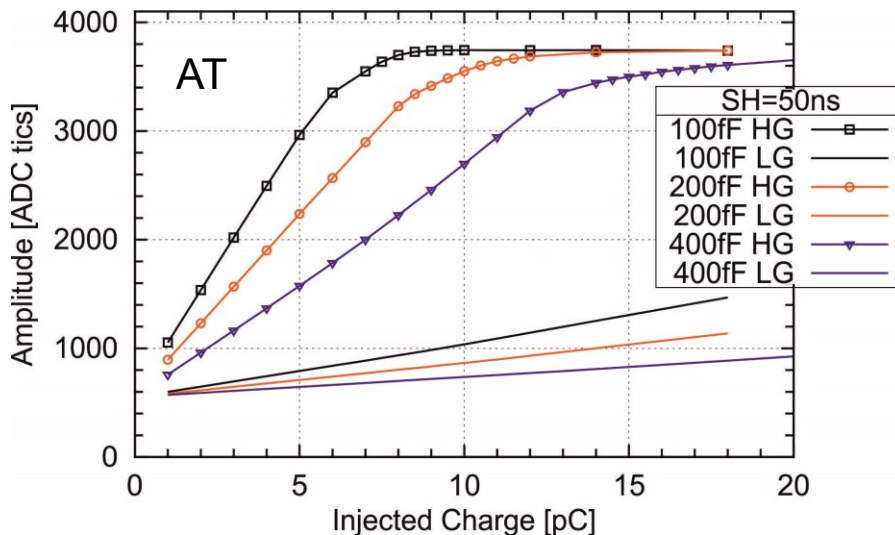
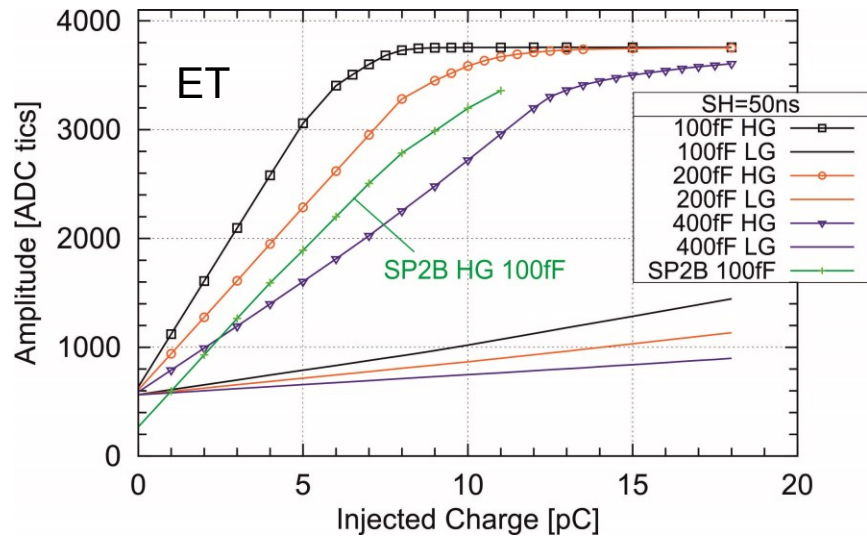
# SP2E – HOLD-Scan in Autotrigger



- > Hold time in AT is defined in slow control data: 1ns per tic!!
- > Hold-time behaviour comparable to SP2B.



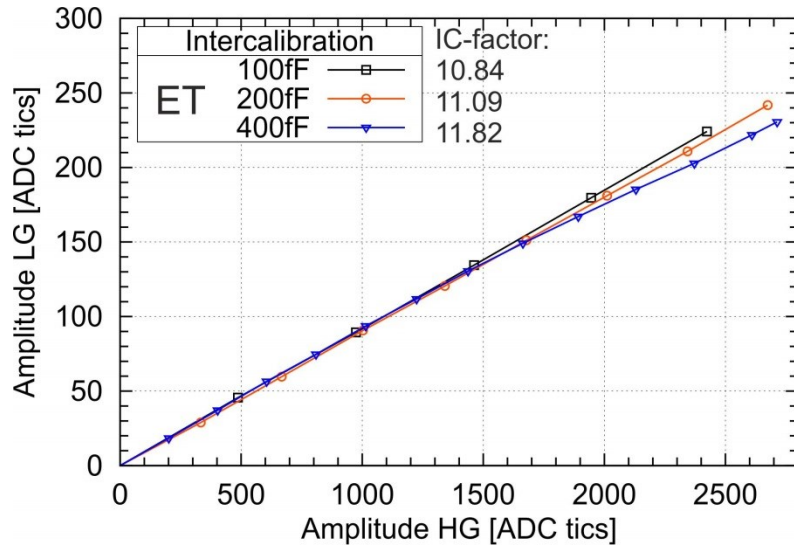
# SP2E – Dynamic Range



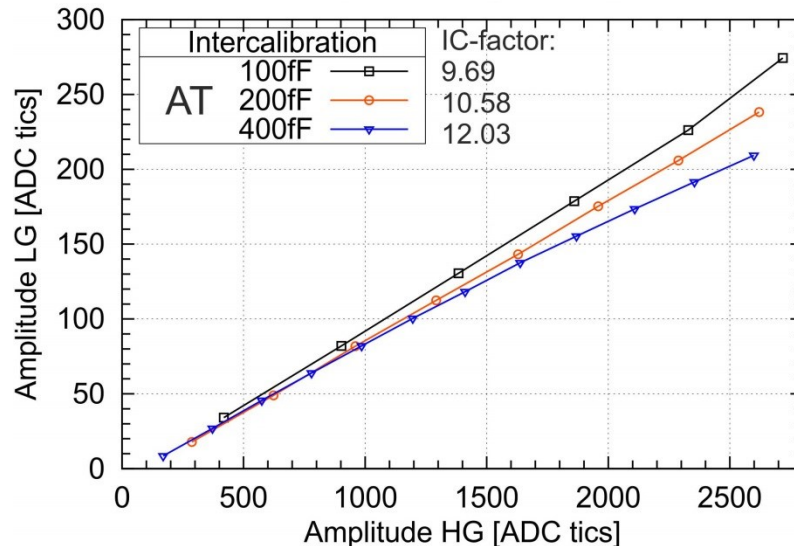
- > ADC ramp slopes needed bias adjustment.
- > Rather high pedestal ~600 ADC tics.
- > Distortions in PA=400fF curve – as in SP2D.
- > Gain in SP2B lower.



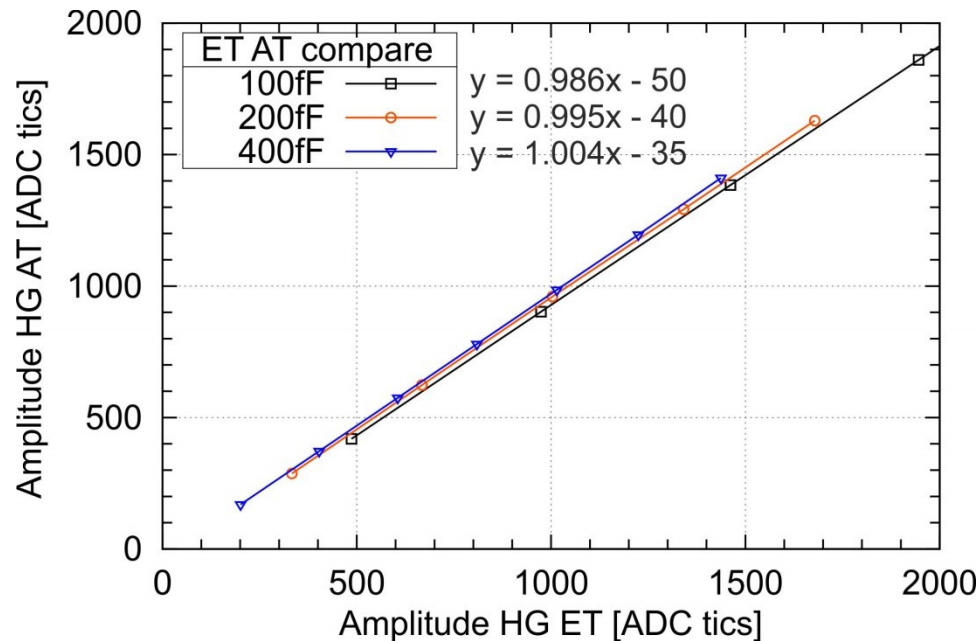
# SP2E – Intercalibration (IC)



- > How does the input charge divide up between HG and LG: IC factor.
- > IC factor slightly dependent on PA setting and ET/AT mode.
- > Data is pedestal subtracted. In AT, pedestal of ET is used. Optimum hold time used for each PA setting.



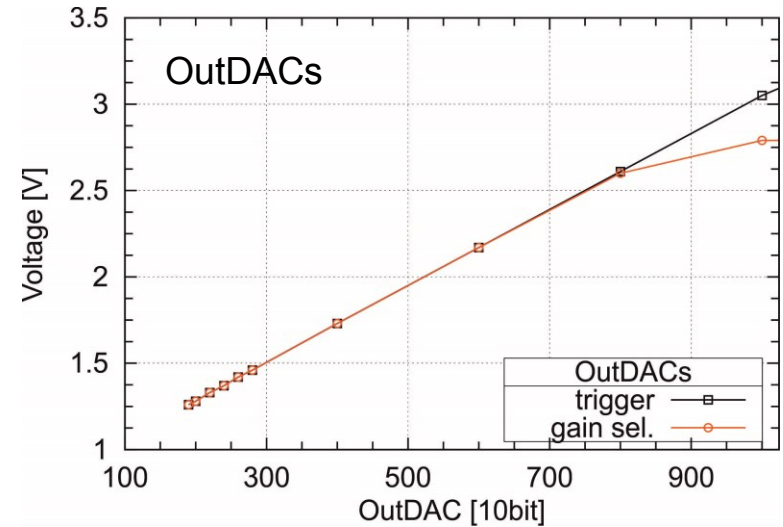
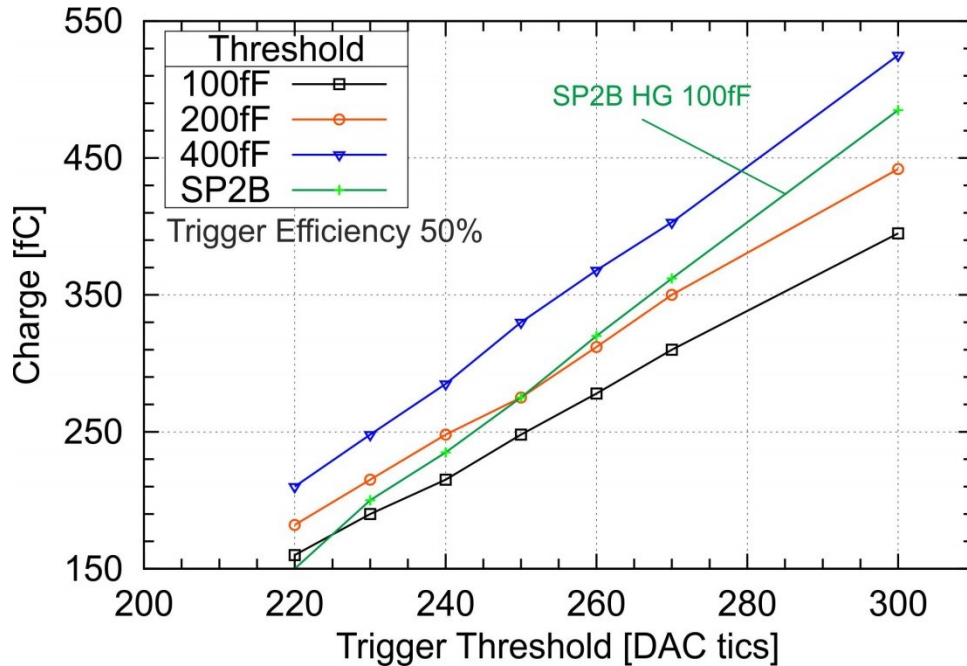
# SP2E – AT/ET comparison



- Is the response to the same injected charge in ET and AT the same?
- Problem: pedestal subtraction in AT. Pedestal of ET used.
- Slight differences in response (AT/ET).



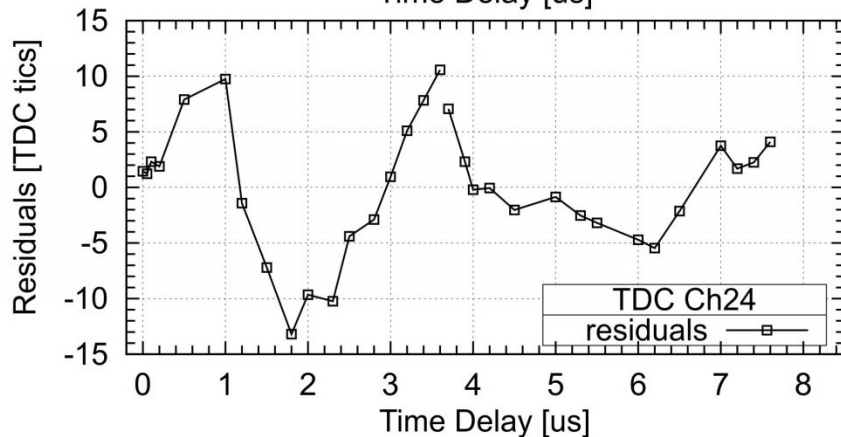
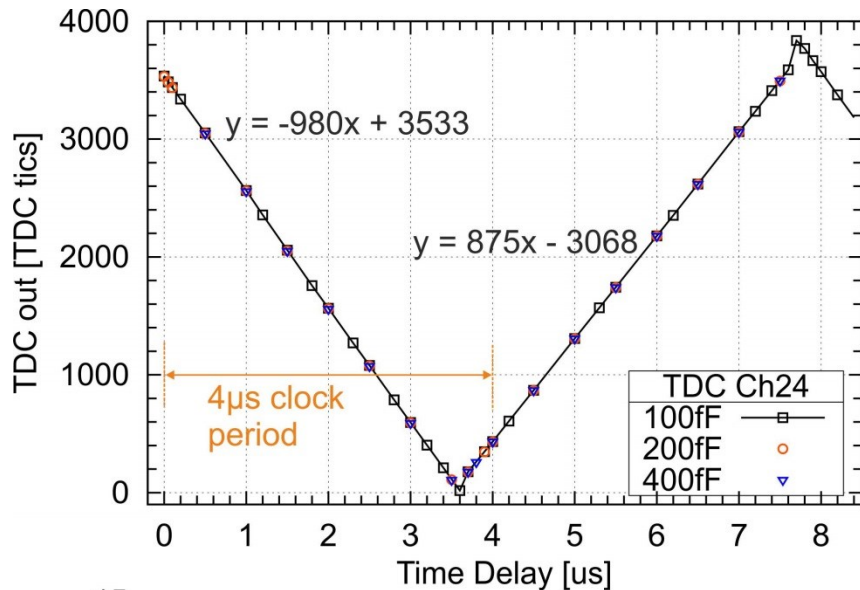
# SP2E – AT Threshold Scan



- Which autotrigger threshold corresponds to which input charge?
- Slight differences to SP2B.
- DACs for trigger- and gain-thresholds (OutDACs) behave as in SP2B.



# SP2E – TDC

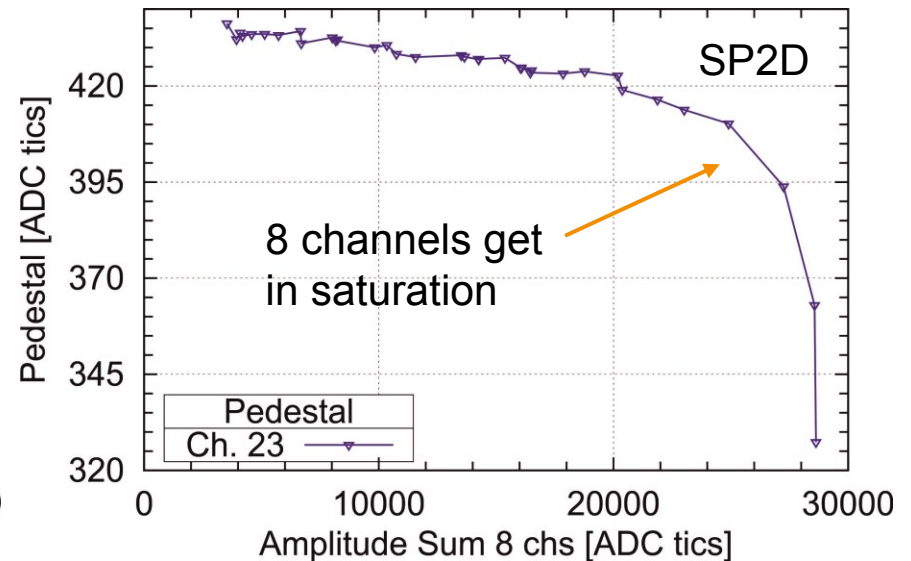
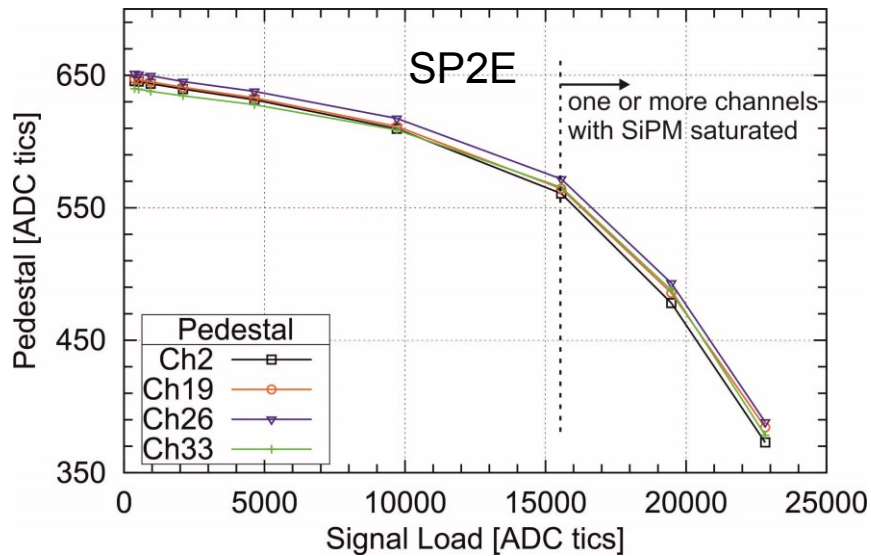


- SP2E: One up- and one down-ramp as in SP2D.
- Bias points for ramp slope needed adjustment.
- Linearity much better than in SP2B.
- Sometimes single wrong results from TDC. To be checked.
- In testbeam mode with 250kHz clock: 1.14ns per TDC tic. ILC mode not checked so far.



# SP2E – pedestal stability

- 8 channels have been equipped with tiles (12k „new“ KETEK).
- Increase signal amplitude in the 8 channels, observe pedestal of the others:

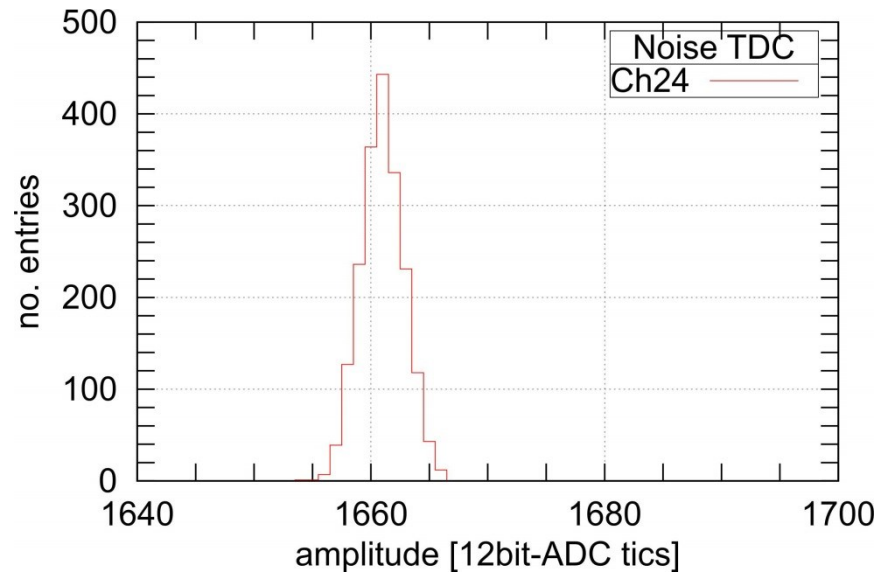
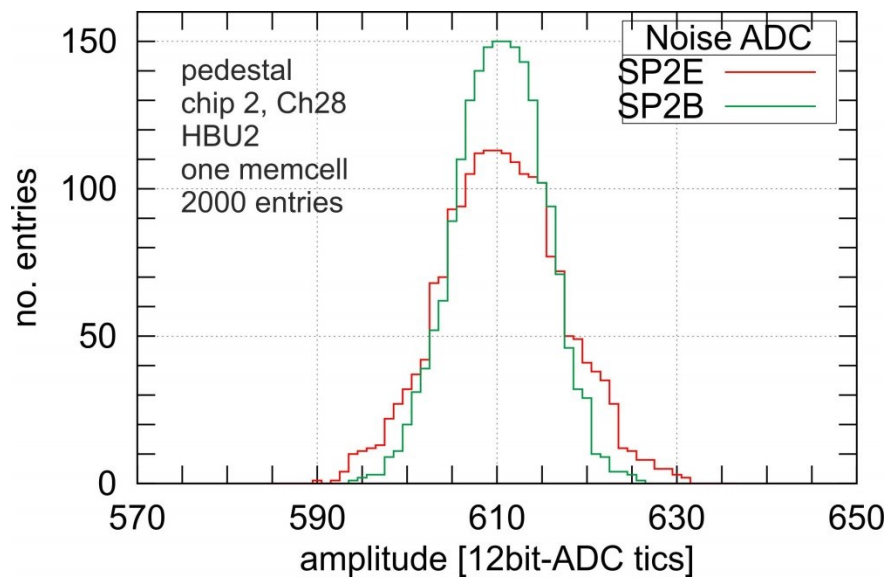


- „Pedestal-shift“ seems higher than in SP2D. The CQFP package might have influence (e.g. bond wire resistance)! To be checked in BGA.





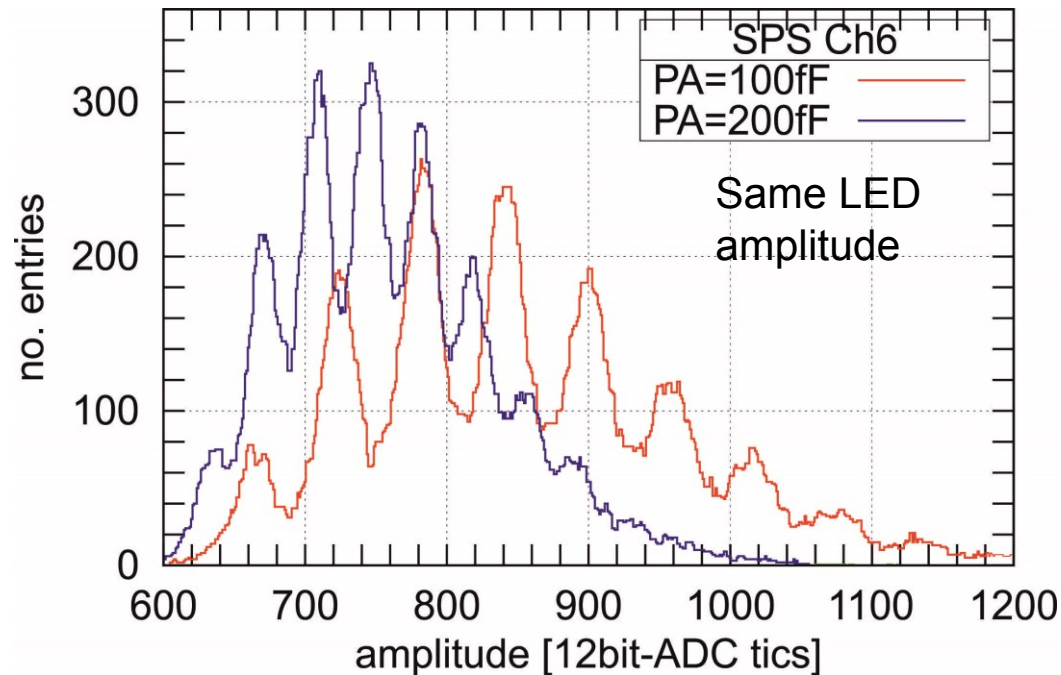
# SP2E – Noise (pedestal)



- Noise in ADC increased compared to SP2B. CQFP package might be the reason. To be checked in BGA.
- Increased noise observed at OMEGA as well.
- Noise in TDC is very low ( $\sigma \ll 2$ ).



# SP2E – first SPS



- > SPS for 12k „new“ KETEK (ITEP) with an SPS distance of 56 ADC tics.
- > Good S/N at this high gain – noise needs to be checked in BGA package.

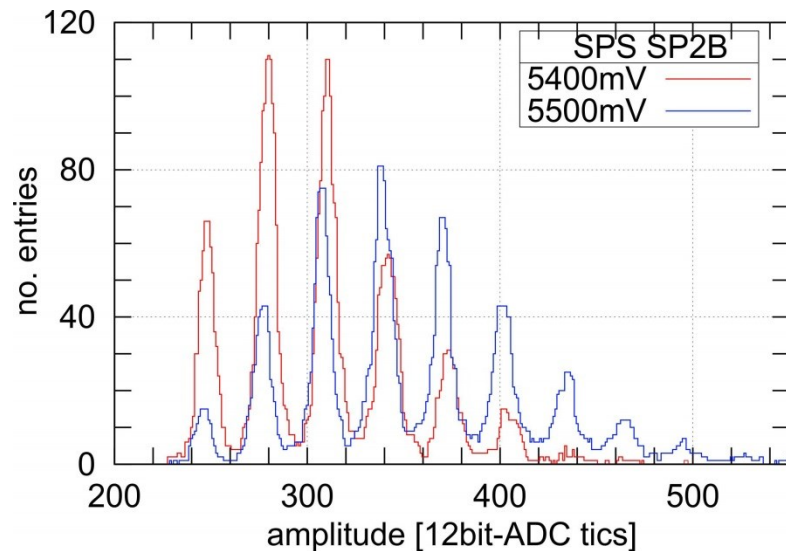


# SP2E conclusion and open points

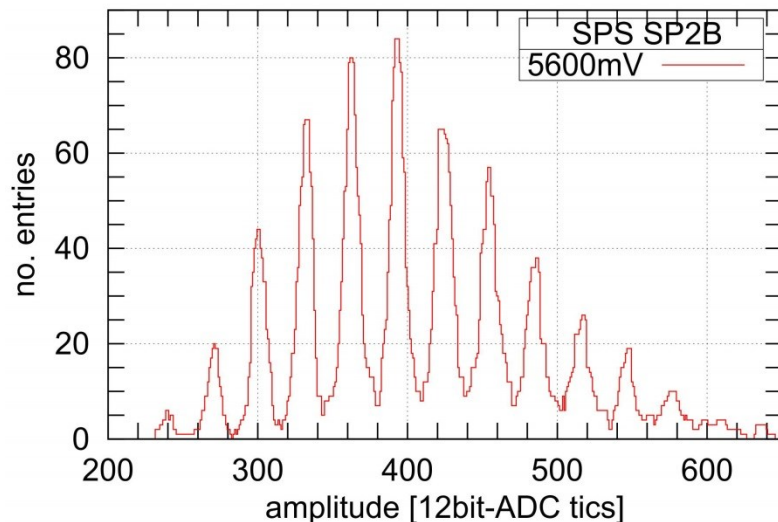
- A lot of promising results, no show-stoppers so far.
- First memory cell works for ADC, but not for TDC!
- Noise in ADC is higher than in SP2B – to be checked in BGA package.
- LED/SiPM: Saturated Channels flip from 4095 to 0 in HG ADC.
- HitBit in ET only set when signal above threshold, as requested!
- Not checked (wait for BGA):
  - Event validation
  - Channel-wise trigger threshold
  - Testbeam (MIP response)
  - Power Pulsing / Supply Current
  - ILC mode (5MHz data taking)
- Last checks: Wait for SP2E on HBU5\_BGA before SP2B replacement.



# Last but not least – the new MPPCs



- > New Hamamatsu S13360-1325PE on HBU4\_SMD (SP2B).
- > Good S/N=10 (pixel distance=30 ADC tics).
- > Settings: ET, PA=200fF, Sh=50ns, H=001110, one memcell, ILC-mode (CLK 5MHz), nominal bias voltage, SPS plot:binning=2.



# New MPPCs – Characterization

- New HBU4\_SMD with Hamamatsu S13360-1325PE in climate chamber, measure gain  $g=f(\text{temperature}, \text{bias-voltage})$ .
- For detector operation: Measure T – adjust global V (with new POWER4).

*MPPC studies:  
Yuji Sudo*

