

# Some News from Europe

## Selected Issues

Karsten Büsser, Thomas Schörner-Sadenius, DESY

ILC Integration and CFS Workshop  
23 February 2018

# Topics

The European Strategy Update Process

News from the European XFEL (material from H. Weise)

Other SRF uses in Europea

The ILC European Action Plan

# Topics

The European Strategy Update Process

News from the European XFEL

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# The Update of the European Strategy for Particle Physics

## Relevance and Scope

<https://council.web.cern.ch/en/content/european-strategy-particle-physics>:

*The Convention bestows two missions upon the Organization, namely the operation of laboratories and the organisation and sponsoring of international co-operation in the field of elementary particle physics.*



*[...] In this context, the Council has assumed full responsibility for defining the strategic orientations of European particle physics, a bottom-up process that starts with the broad consultation of all stakeholders in Europe's particle physics community and culminates in a dedicated meeting of the European Strategy Group, which brings together representatives of the CERN's Member States and of the major European laboratories active in the field, particle physicists from outside Europe and specialists in related fields of physics. The Strategy updates are drafted at this special "drafting" session of the European Strategy Group and are then validated at a dedicated "European Strategy Session" of the Council. The last one of these was held on 28 May 2013 in Brussels.*

- ➔ Strategy process defines long-term commitments of European community
- ➔ ILC competing with large CERN projects (and others; note that CERN needs a future after LHC)
- ➔ Firm European statement requires firm Japanese statement by the end of 2018

# The Update of the European Strategy for Particle Physics

Reminder (2) – from H. Abramowicz



- Strategy update **approval by Council** (date fixed, May 2020)
- The strategy update is drafted by the European Strategy Group (**ESG**)
- The drafting is based on **input from the community** - collaborations, projects, national institutes, national roadmaps, individuals
- The input is collected by the Physics Preparatory Group (**PPG**)
- The PPG organizes the **Open Symposium** to discuss the proposals
- The PPG summarizes the input, the discussions and their conclusions in a **Briefing Book**
- The Briefing Book constitutes the input for the ESG for drafting the update
- The drafting of the strategy update takes place during a dedicated **Drafting Session** (the conclave of the EPPSU process)
- The organization is handled by the **Strategy Secretariat**
- All the groups are chaired by the **Strategy Secretary**



Halina Abramowicz  
Strategy Secretary

# The Update of the European Strategy for Particle Physics

## *Members of the Strategy Secretariat*

### **Members**

- The Strategy Secretary - Halina Abramowicz
- SPC chair - Keith Ellis
- ECFA chair - Jorgen D'Hondt
- Chair of the *European Laboratory Directors Group* - Lenny Rivkin

### *The European Laboratory Directors Group*

- CERN
- CIEMAT
- DESY
- IRFU
- LAL
- NIKHEF
- LNF
- LNGS
- PSI
- STFC-RAL

# The Update of the European Strategy for Particle Physics

## Members of the PPG

### Members

- The Strategy Secretary (chair)
- Four members recommended by the SPC
- Four members recommended by ECFA
- SPC chair
- ECFA chair
- Chair of the the European Laboratory Directors Group
- One representative appointed by CERN
- Representative(s) from Asia ( $\leq 2$ )
- Representative(s) from the Americas ( $\leq 2$ )

15 to 17 people



# The Update of the European Strategy for Particle Physics

## Members of the ESG

### Members

- The Strategy Secretary (chair)
- One representative appointed by each CERN MS (22)
- One representative appointed by each of the Labs participating in the European Laboratory Directors Group including its Chairperson (9)
- CERN DG
- SPC chair
- ECFA chair

### Invitees

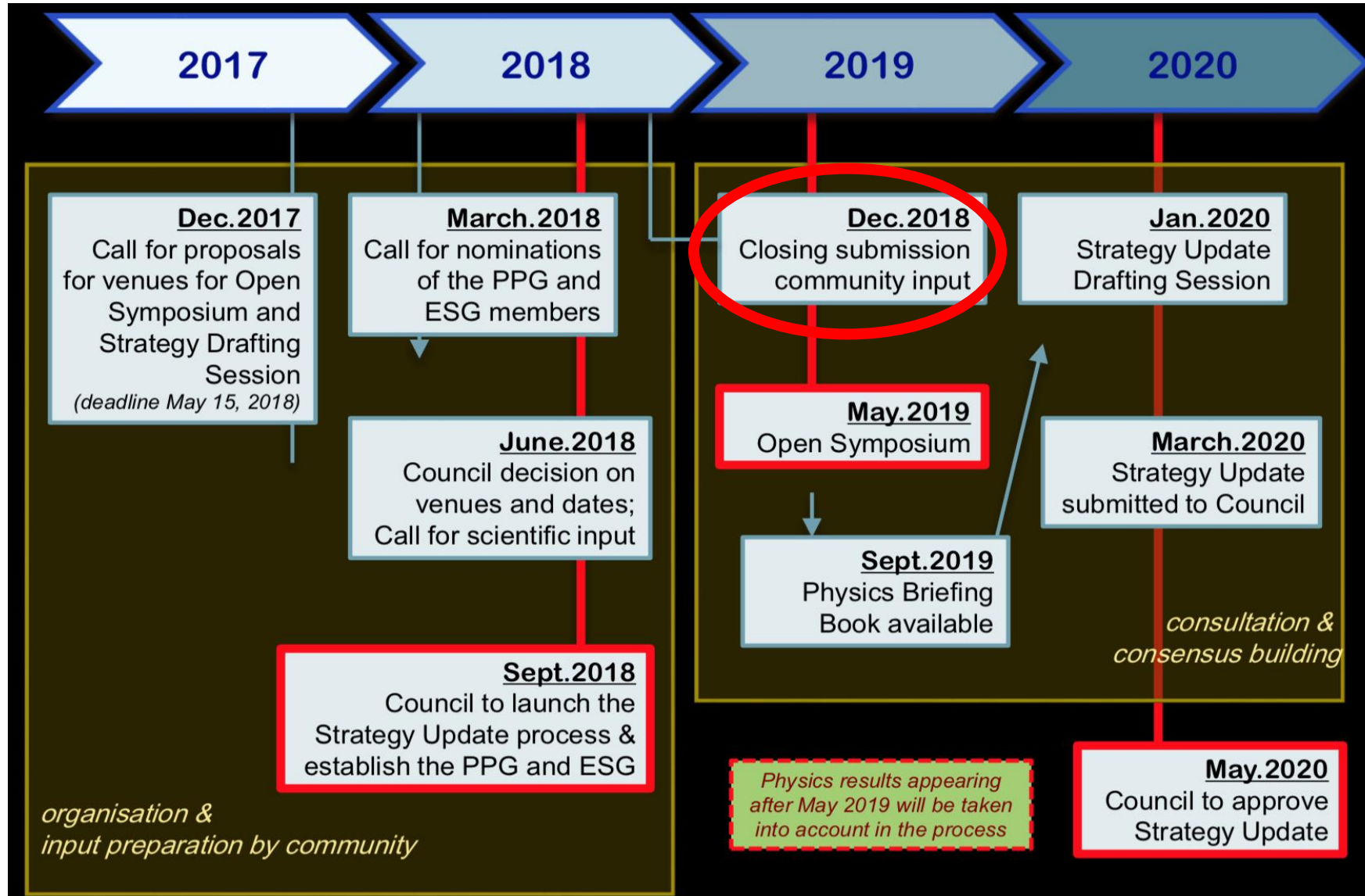
- President of CERN Council
- One representative from each AMS and OS (7+3)
- One representative from the European Commission
- Chairs of ApPEC, NuPECC, FALC, ESFRI
- Members of the PPG (17 - Secretariat)

62 to 64 people



# The Update of the European Strategy for Particle Physics

## Timeline



# Topics

The European Strategy Update Process

News from the European XFEL

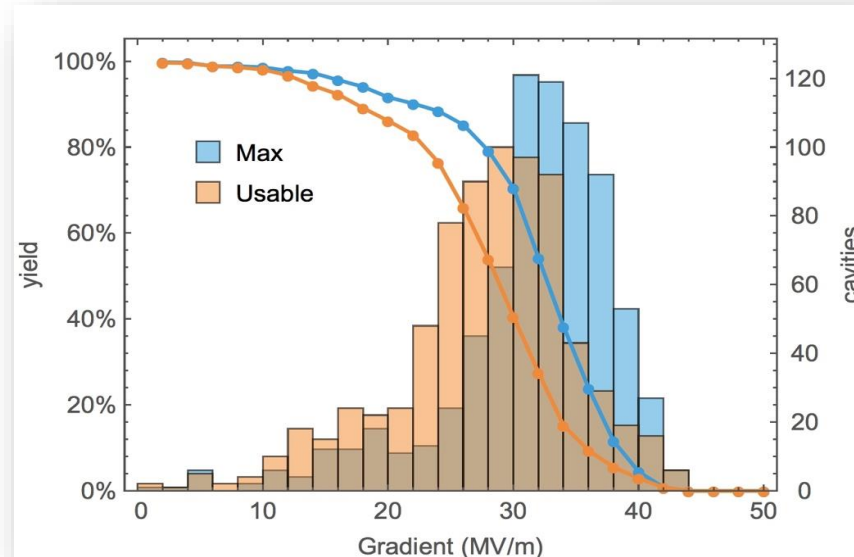
Other SRF uses in Europe

The ILC European Action Plan

# The European XFEL

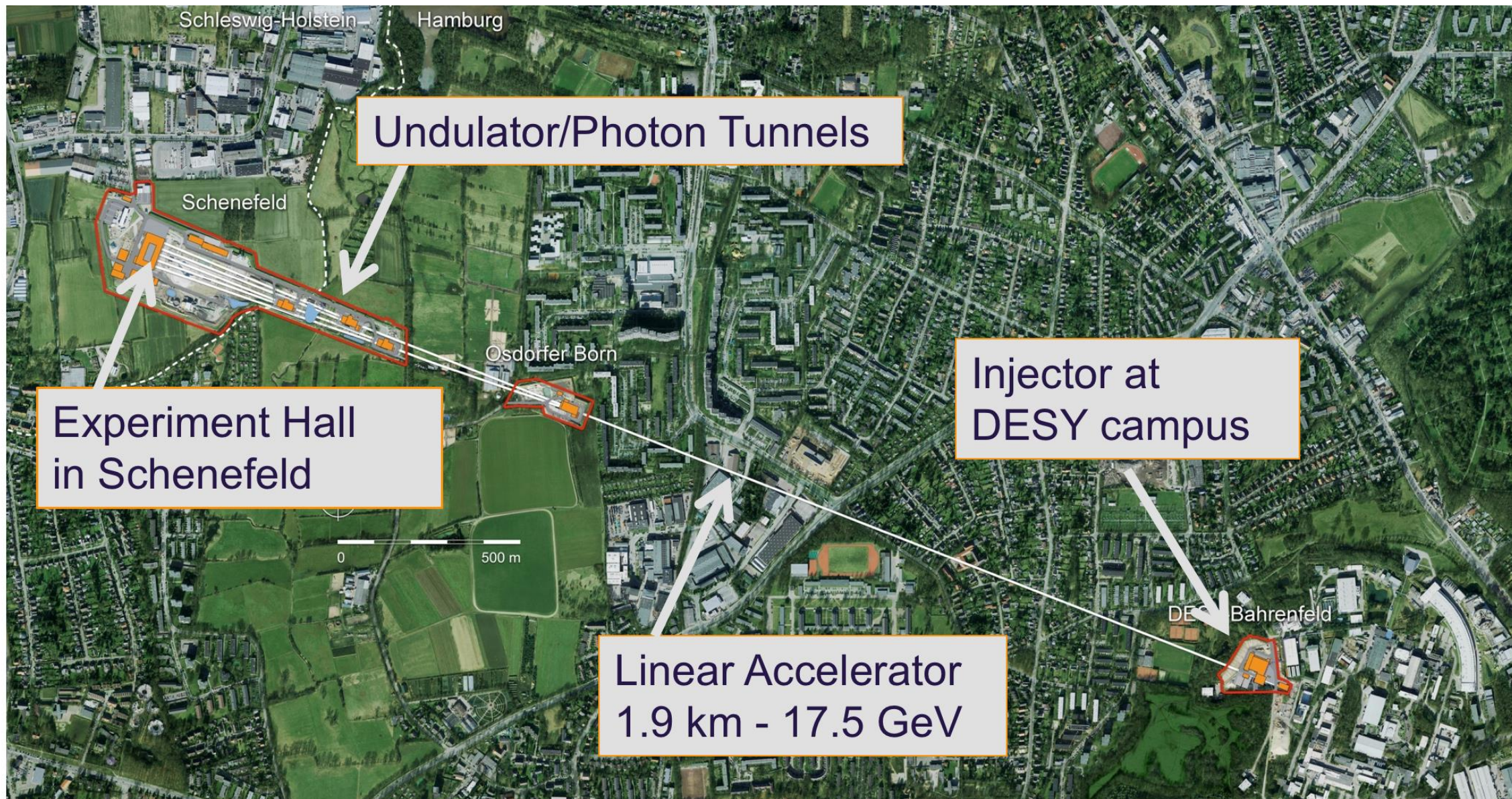
## Reminder

- 2.1 km 17.5 GeV SCRF linac
- First light: May 2017
- User operation since ... now
- 800 cavities in 100 modules
- Current energy: 14.6 GeV





# The European XFEL





# The European XFEL

## History



**2000:**

First laser light (109 nm) at the Tesla Test Facility (TTF); today known as FLASH

**2001 / 2002 / 2006:**

TESLA Linear Collider TDR with XFEL Appendix (2001)

TESLA TDR Supplement with stand-alone XFEL (2002)

**European XFEL TDR (2006)**



**2009:**

Foundation of the European XFEL GmbH

Start civil construction



**2010:**

Foundation of the **Accelerator Consortium**

16 institutes coordinated by DESY



**2012:**

Tunnel finished

Start infrastructure installation



**2016:**

Accelerator finished

Start commissioning with cool down



# The European XFEL

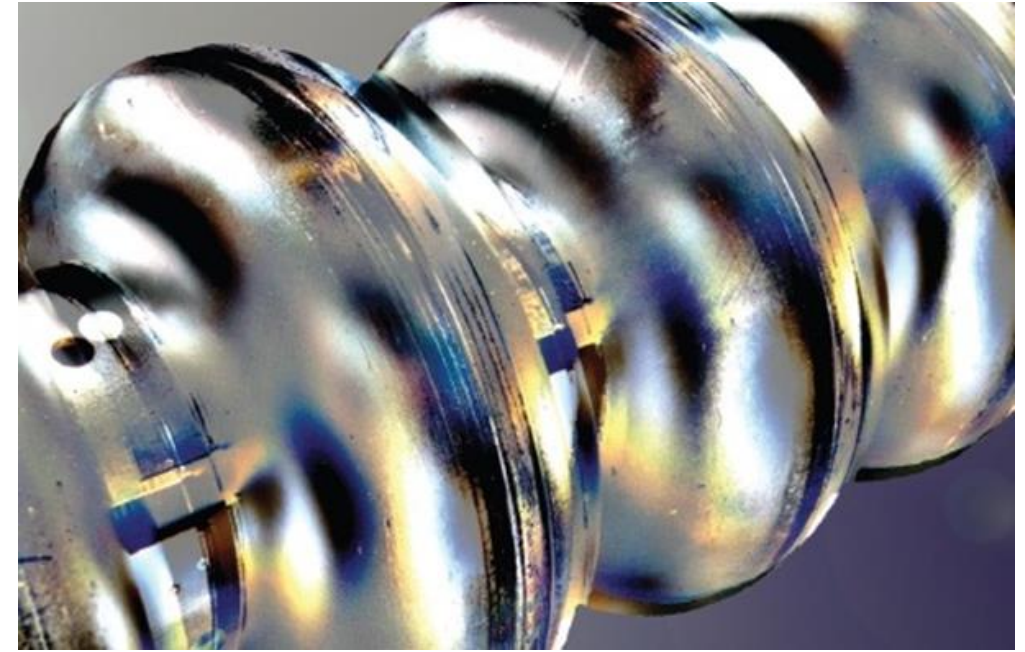
The by far longest cold linac in the world



# The European XFEL

## Superconducting technology

- Superconducting radiofrequency (**SRF**) **accelerators** are a **figurehead** of DESY's engagement in the design, construction and operation of accelerators for science.
- The successful construction and commissioning of the European XFEL was the result of excellent cooperation within the DESY coordinated **Accelerator Consortium** consisting of 16 institutes.
- The used **TESLA technology** was developed since the early 90ies. **FLASH** is the first result of this R&D and can be seen as the prototype.
- With the European XFEL the **fully successful technology transfer to industry** reached an important point. Other worldwide projects (LCLS-II, ESS, new SRF based FELs at e.g. SINAP, China) are profiting greatly from DESY efforts.

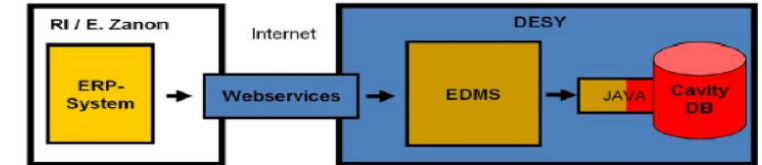




# The European XFEL

## Documentation was a Must

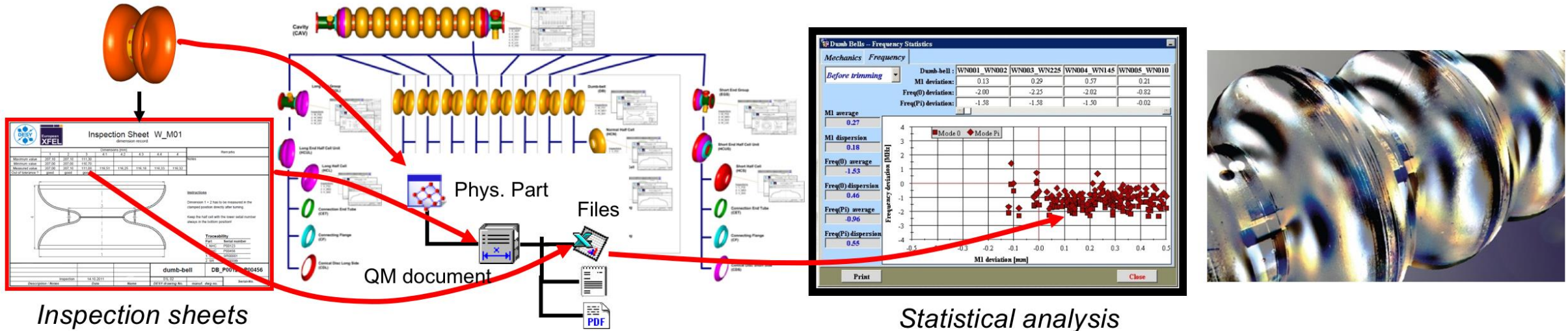
- The European XFEL consists of 800 s.c. cavities. And the path from the niobium material to a successfully commissioned cavity is long!



### Manufacturer

### EDMS

### XFEL database



- In-process documentation, automatized and paperless, was using DESY developed and implemented tools.
- All involved project partners (companies, in-kind contributor and coordinator / DESY) were feeding one EDMS.

# The European XFEL

Each accelerator module has 500 major sub-parts

- Documentation of all sub-parts and assembly steps is required. In-kind partners delivered.
- DESY integrated the documentation and offers easy access to all relevant data.

|                   |                             |                             |  |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|                   | Pos 1                       | Pos 2                       |  |
| E_acc_max_VT      | 29.1 MV/m                   | 27.5 MV/m                   |  |
| E_acc_use_VT      | 28.8 MV/m                   | 27.5 MV/m                   |  |
| E_acc_max_MT      | 28.6 MV/m                   | 27.6 MV/m                   |  |
| E_acc_use_MT      | 28.1 MV/m                   | 27.1 MV/m                   |  |
| E_acc_use_OP      | 28.0 MV/m                   | 27.1 MV/m                   |  |
| P_use_OP          | 187 kW                      | 175 kW                      |  |
| Operation Mode    | on resonance                | on resonance                |  |
| Attenuation       |                             |                             |  |
| Cavity (CAV_FE)   | <a href="#">CAV_FE00089</a> | <a href="#">CAV_FE00235</a> |  |
| Helium Tank       | <a href="#">HT01194</a>     | <a href="#">HT01167</a>     |  |
| Coupler Cold Part | <a href="#">THRI-CP-346</a> | <a href="#">THRI-CP-510</a> |  |
| Coupler Warm Part | <a href="#">THRI-WP-470</a> | <a href="#">THRI-WP-369</a> |  |
| Coupler Push Rod  | <a href="#">THRI-PR-265</a> | <a href="#">THRI-PR-267</a> |  |

|                             |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                      |                                 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                             | Pos 1                                 | Pos 2                                 | Pos 3                                 | Pos 4                                 | Pos 5                                 | Pos 6                                 | Pos 7                                 | Pos 8                                | Pos 9                           |
| E_acc_max_VT                | 29.1 MV/m                             | 27.5 MV/m                             | 28.3 MV/m                             | 30.3 MV/m                             | 29.3 MV/m                             | 30.1 MV/m                             | 28.0 MV/m                             | 29.6 MV/m                            |                                 |
| E_acc_use_VT                | 28.8 MV/m                             | 27.5 MV/m                             | 28.3 MV/m                             | 30.3 MV/m                             | 29.0 MV/m                             | 27.8 MV/m                             | 28.0 MV/m                             | 27.1 MV/m                            |                                 |
| E_acc_max_MT                | 28.6 MV/m                             | 27.6 MV/m                             | 28.4 MV/m                             | 31.0 MV/m                             | 29.8 MV/m                             | 30.6 MV/m                             | 23.3 MV/m                             | 31.0 MV/m                            |                                 |
| E_acc_use_MT                | 28.1 MV/m                             | 27.1 MV/m                             | 27.9 MV/m                             | 31.0 MV/m                             | 29.3 MV/m                             | 30.1 MV/m                             | 23.3 MV/m                             | 31.0 MV/m                            |                                 |
| E_acc_use_OP                | 28.0 MV/m                             | 27.1 MV/m                             | 27.4 MV/m                             | 30.6 MV/m                             | 29.0 MV/m                             | 29.7 MV/m                             | 23.0 MV/m                             | 30.5 MV/m                            |                                 |
| P_use_OP                    | 187 kW                                | 175 kW                                | 180 kW                                | 224 kW                                | 202 kW                                | 212 kW                                | 126 kW                                | 222 kW                               |                                 |
| Operation Mode              | on resonance                          | on resonance                          | on resonance                          | on resonance                          | on resonance                          | on resonance                          | on resonance                          | on resonance                         |                                 |
| Attenuation                 |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                      |                                 |
| Cavity (CAV_FE)             | <a href="#">CAV_FE00089</a>           | <a href="#">CAV_FE00235</a>           | <a href="#">CAV_FE00319</a>           | <a href="#">CAV_FE00334</a>           | <a href="#">CAV_FE00348</a>           | <a href="#">CAV_FE00349</a>           | <a href="#">CAV_FE00729</a>           | <a href="#">CAV_FE00695</a>          |                                 |
| Helium Tank                 | <a href="#">HT01194</a>               | <a href="#">HT01167</a>               | <a href="#">HT01520</a>               | <a href="#">HT01109</a>               | <a href="#">HT01549</a>               | <a href="#">HT01117</a>               | <a href="#">HT00865</a>               | <a href="#">HT00742</a>              |                                 |
| Coupler Cold Part           | <a href="#">THRI-CP-346</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-CP-510</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-CP-845</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-CP-944</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-CP-287</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-CP-631</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-CP-816</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-CP-955</a>          |                                 |
| Coupler Warm Part           | <a href="#">THRI-WP-470</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WP-369</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WP-811</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WP-401</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WP-629</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WP-215</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WP-669</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WP-358</a>          |                                 |
| Coupler Push Rod            | <a href="#">THRI-PR-265</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-PR-267</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-PR-263</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-PR-276</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-PR-261</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-PR-260</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-PR-264</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-PR-358</a>          |                                 |
| Coupler Waveguide Box       | <a href="#">THRI-WG-581</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WG-582</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WG-586</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WG-587</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WG-585</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WG-584</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WG-588</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-WG-589</a>          |                                 |
| Coupler Actuator            | <a href="#">THRI-AC-081</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-AC-140</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-AC-309</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-AC-714</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-AC-308</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-AC-571</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-AC-592</a>           | <a href="#">THRI-AC-304</a>          |                                 |
| Tuner Pteroxystem           | <a href="#">206.8327.E.000-#0564</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327.E.000-#0566</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327.E.000-#0565</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327.E.000-#0567</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327.E.000-#0568</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327.E.000-#0569</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327.E.000-#0571</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327.E.000-#0570</a> |                                 |
| Tuner Frequency Drive       | <a href="#">206.8328/B.000-#0065</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327/B.000-#0649</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327/B.000-#0650</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327/B.000-#0645</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327/B.000-#0648</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327/B.000-#0646</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327/B.000-#0647</a>  | <a href="#">206.8327/B.000-#0651</a> |                                 |
| Tuner Mechanics             | <a href="#">006.8328/O.000-#0084</a>  | <a href="#">006.8327/O.000-#0627</a>  | <a href="#">006.8327/O.000-#0628</a>  | <a href="#">006.8327/O.000-#0342</a>  | <a href="#">006.8327/O.000-#0339</a>  | <a href="#">006.8327/O.000-#0341</a>  | <a href="#">006.8327/O.000-#0340</a>  | <a href="#">006.8327/O.000-#0338</a> |                                 |
| BMP Quadrupole-Unit         |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                      | <a href="#">BQM074_C</a>        |
| Magnet (QUAD)               |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                      | <a href="#">XMP-570</a>         |
| BPM (button or reentrant)   |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                      | <a href="#">WBF_539</a>         |
| Gate Valve                  |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                      | <a href="#">47200X-XEDV-AGW</a> |
| Gate Valve Assembly (@Cav1) | <a href="#">47200X-XEDV-AGW1/0150</a> |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                      |                                 |
| Gate Valve                  | <a href="#">47200X-XEDV-AGW1/0150</a> |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                      |                                 |
| Cavity Bellow               | <a href="#">FEL.VB1.000002-495</a>    | <a href="#">FEL.VB1.000002-581</a>    | <a href="#">FEL.VB1.000002-494</a>    | <a href="#">FEL.VB1.000002-257</a>    | <a href="#">FEL.VB1.000002-464</a>    | <a href="#">FEL.VB1.000002-774</a>    | <a href="#">FEL.VB1.000002-513</a>    | <a href="#">FEL.VB1.000002-284</a>   |                                 |
| Gate Valve Support          | <a href="#">3.06.8326/O.000-#0063</a> |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                      |                                 |
| Ti-Bellow                   | <a href="#">3.06.8322/O.000-#0448</a> | <a href="#">3.06.8322/O.000-#0447</a> | <a href="#">3.06.8322/O.000-#0446</a> | <a href="#">3.06.8322/O.000-#0445</a> | <a href="#">3.06.8322/O.000-#0444</a> | <a href="#">3.06.8322/O.000-#0443</a> | <a href="#">3.06.8322/O.000-#0442</a> |                                      |                                 |
| 2Ph Q-pole Pipe             |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                      | <a href="#">2.09.9610/2.800</a> |
| 2Ph End Connect             | <a href="#">3.08.9610/2.C00-#0031</a> |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                       |                                      |                                 |
| 1-AL Seal (NW78)            | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                       | SEY-BEL381 207                  |
| 2-AL Seal (NW78)            | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                        | SEY-BEL381 207                       | SEY-BEL381 207                  |

- Good collaboration is based on excellent communication... leading into structured documentation.



# The European XFEL

## Re-treatment of cavities

■ 40% of 800 XFEL cavities needed retreatment by DESY

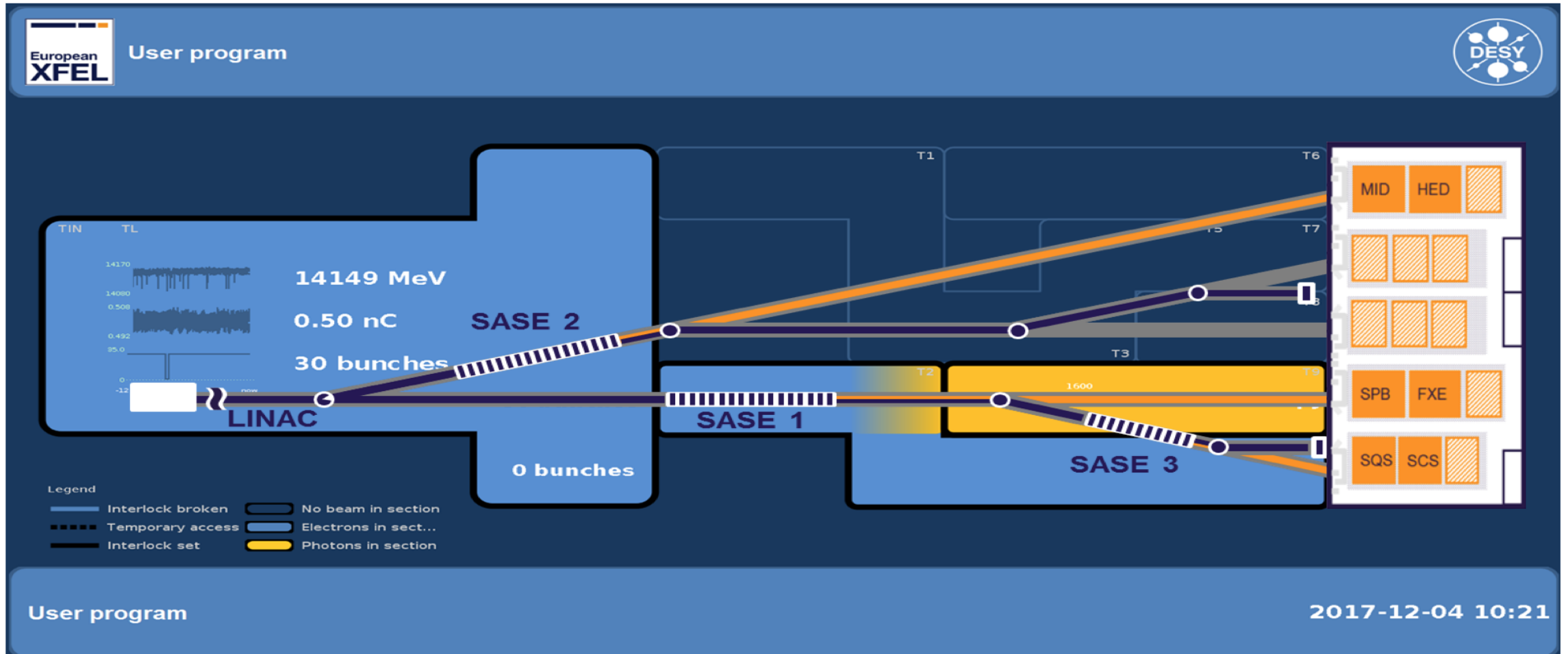
■ success rate of 80%



# The European XFEL

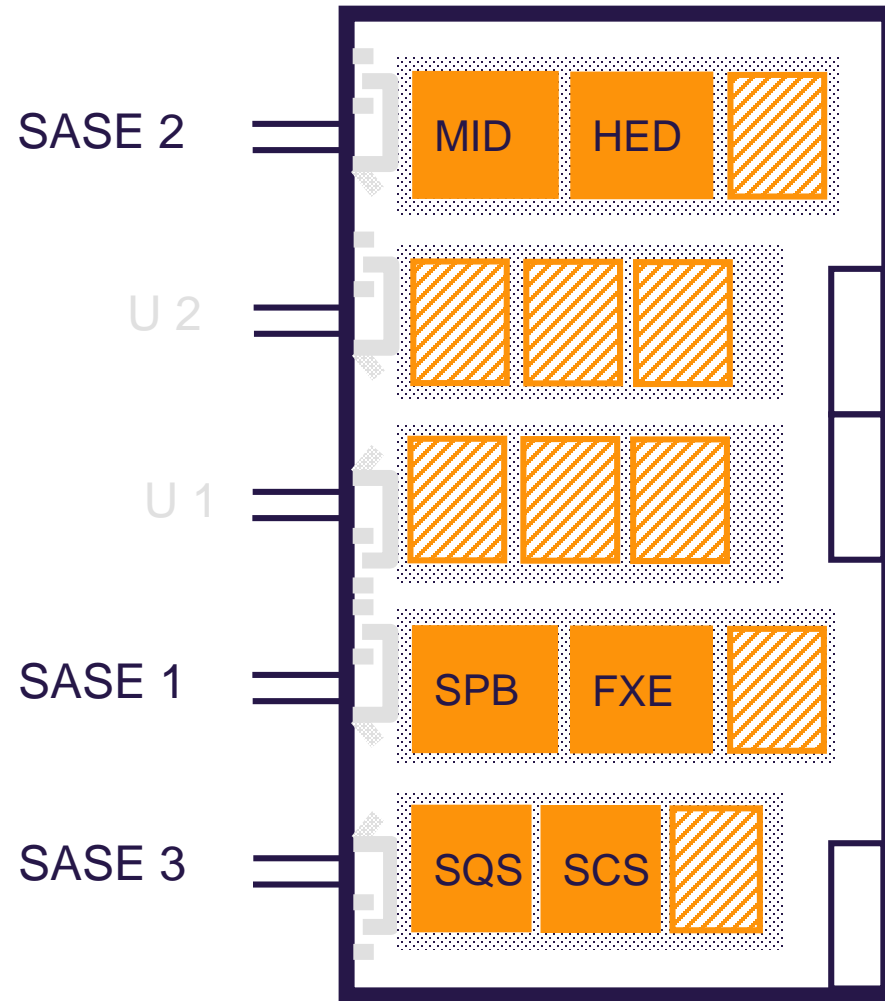
## Experiments

### Who is getting the First Photons?



# The European XFEL

## Experiments



**MID** Materials Imaging & Dynamics

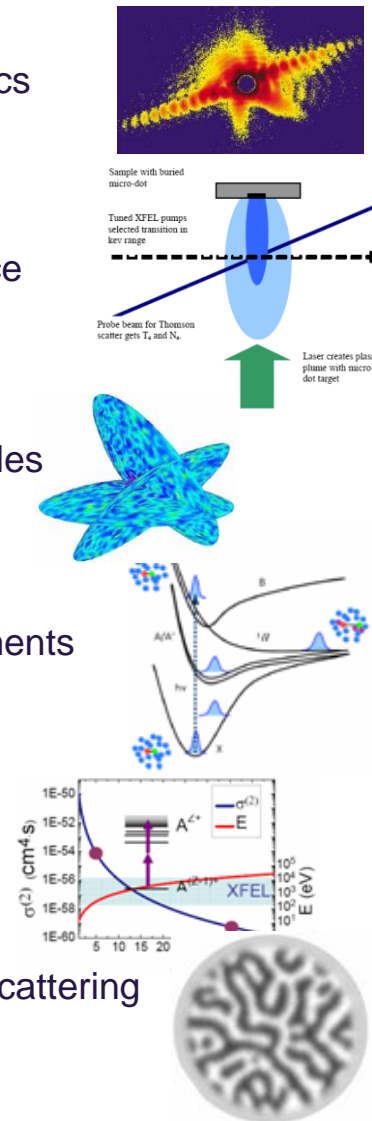
**HED** High Energy Density Science

**SPB** Single Particle & Biomolecules

**FXE** Femtosecond X-ray Experiments

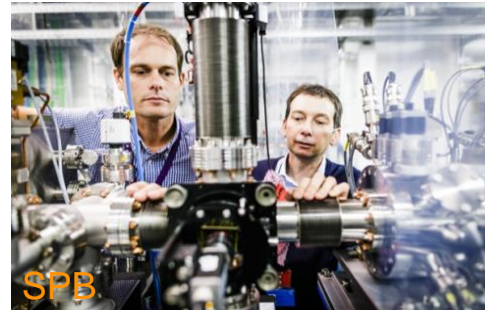
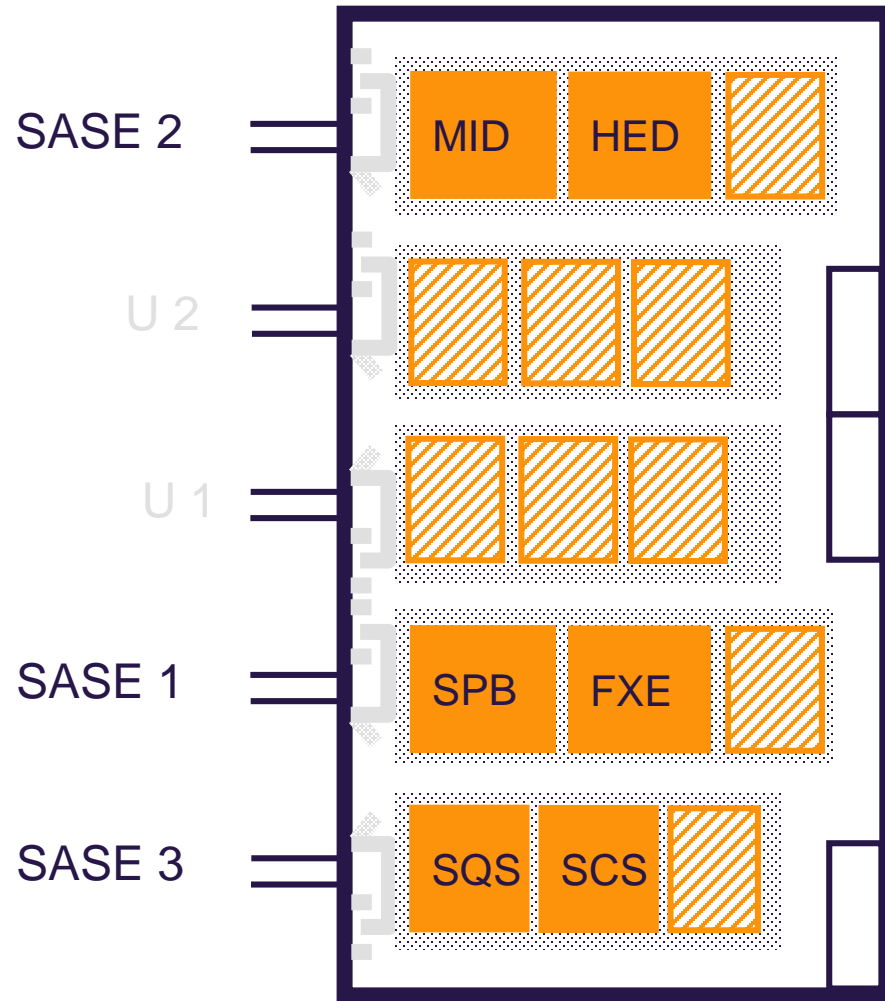
**SQS** Small Quantum Systems

**SCS** Spectroscopy & Coherent Scattering



# The European XFEL

## Experiments

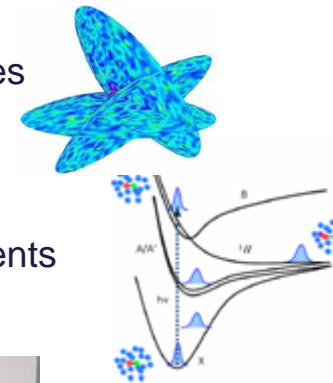


**SPB** Single Particle & Biomolecules

**FXE** Femtosecond X-ray Experiments



■ study of molecule structure and functions



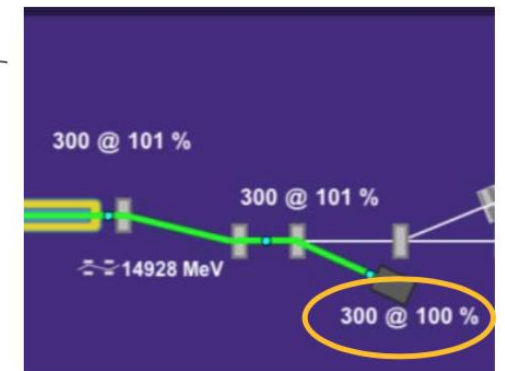
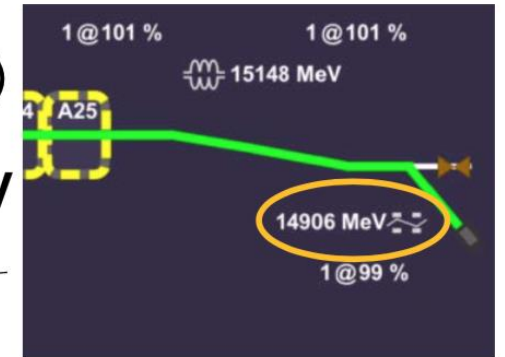
■ molecular movies and chemical reactions



# The European XFEL

Accelerator status of 20 January 2018

- Accelerator has been commissioned according to schedule and towards expected parameters, about 6400 h of scheduled beam time, always being very close to the commissioning schedule
- **23 out of 25 RF** stations commissioned (last two in CS9, will be ready in Q2/2018)
- Maximum potential final energy obtained during dedicated LLRF studies: **16.1 GeV**
- Maximum beam energy **14.9 GeV**, user operation with **14.0 GeV**
- Routine operation with **300 bunches/second** in user mode
- Test operation in linac mode with **3000 bunches/second** ( $\approx 18$  kW beam power)

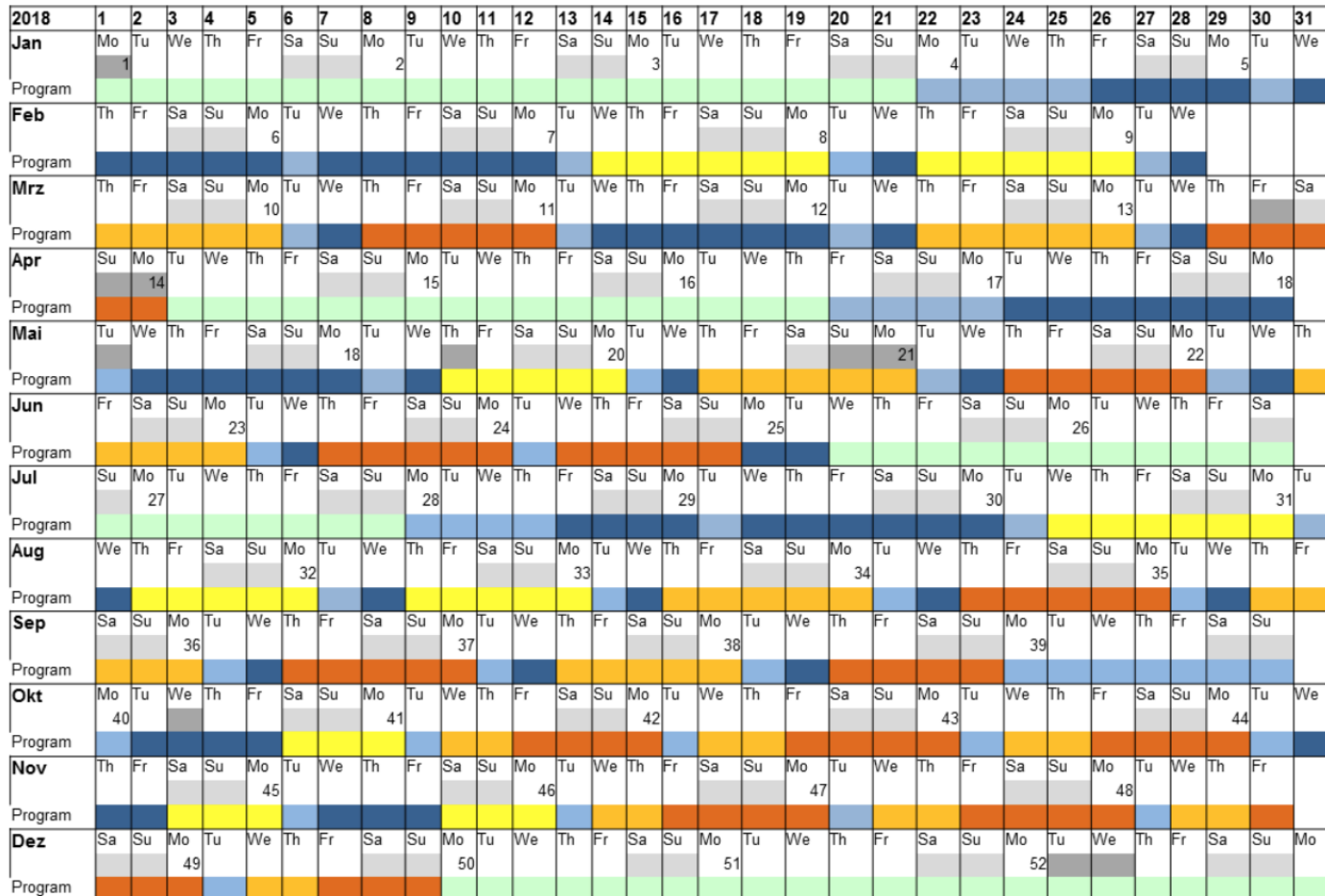




# The European XFEL

## Schedule 2018

**Legende:**  Weekend  Bank holiday  Scheduled down  ST  AD  XD  UP/XD  XC



|           |                         |  |  |
|-----------|-------------------------|--|--|
| <b>SD</b> | Scheduled down          |  |  |
| <b>ST</b> | Access, Setup, Tuning   |  |  |
| <b>AD</b> | Accelerator Development |  |  |
| <b>XD</b> | X-ray Development       |  |  |
| <b>XC</b> | Experiment Development  |  |  |
| <b>UP</b> | User Program            |  |  |

- About 6800 hours of operation
- Shutdowns:
  - January & April for CS9
  - June/July for IL and MKK work
  - December for SASE2 self-seeding

# The European XFEL

## Goals for 2018

- SASE1: About 1,600 h user operation
- SASE2: First e-beam in March, first lasing in May
  - Commission laser and photon systems parallel to user runs
  - Installation of Self-Seeding Chicanes (December)
- SASE3: First lasing in February
  - photon systems commissioning influences SASE1 operation
- Accelerator:
  - 17.5 GeV by July (continue high gradient task force & CS9 installation and commissioning)
  - 3,000 bunches/second lasing in SASE1 by mid of the year (Possible limitation: dose rate in undulators)
  - 27,000 bunches in XTL by December

# Topics

The European Strategy Update Process

News from the European XFEL

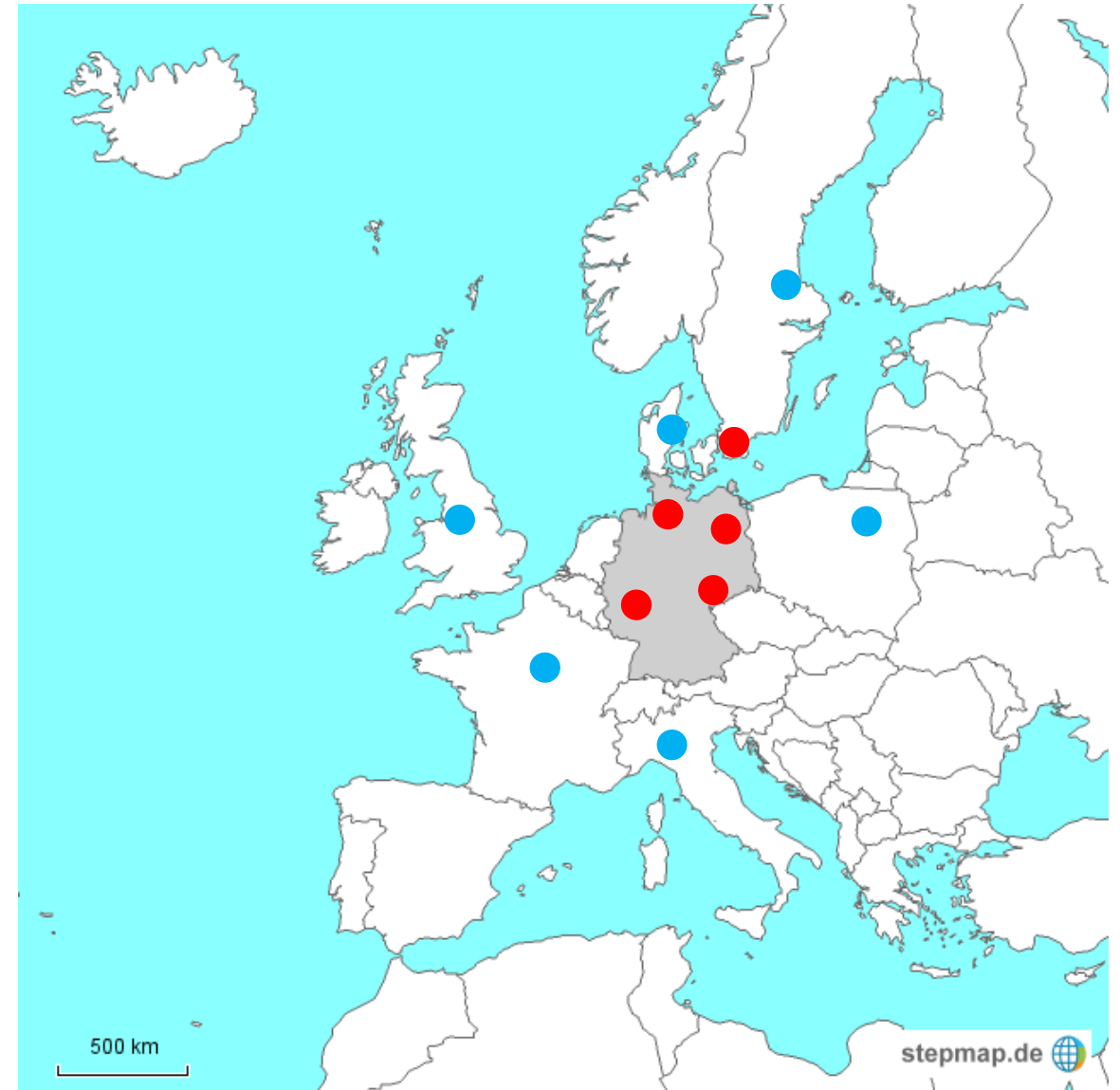
Other SRF activities in Europe

The ILC European Action Plan

# SCRF Developments in Europe

## Overview

- Projects
  - European XFEL (DESY, +800 cavities)
  - European Spallation Source (146)
  - ELBE / HZDR (SRF gun R&D)
  - BERLinPro (HZB): SRF ERL for accelerator R&D (gun, beam dynamics)
  - SCRF accelerators at universities (Darmstadt, Mainz, Bonn, ...)
- Partners
  - CEA Saclay, LAL Orsay, IRFU
  - Uppsala U, Aarhus U
  - INFN Milano
  - STFC Daresbury
  - Wroclaw U, IFJ
  - +50 other



# News from ESS

## European Spallation Source, Lund (Sweden)

ESS: Neutron-source facility under construction in Lund

- Size comparable to European XFEL, similar institutions and industries involved.
- First beam from the medium-beta section in 2019; first 2 GeV beams 2022

Plan: Produce 5 MW average-power proton beams on spallation target.

- Proton driver; SCRF linac with 62.5 mA proton beam pulsed with 4% duty cycle to 2 GeV.
- Cold linac involves three families of cryomodules with 704 MHz RF resonators
- Number of cryomodules / cavities much smaller than for European XFEL; but complexity, high input power and maximum cavity surface fields make project extremely challenging.

|                        | Germany<br>DESY | France<br>CEA<br>IPNO | Italy<br>Elettra<br>INFN-LASA | Poland<br>IFJ-PAN | Spain<br>ESS Bilbao | Sweden<br>ESS<br>Uppsala | UK<br>STFC |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| RF systems             |                 |                       | ✓                             |                   | ✓                   | ✓                        |            |
| LLRF                   |                 |                       |                               |                   |                     | ✓                        |            |
| Cryomodules            |                 | ✓                     | ✓                             |                   |                     |                          |            |
| SCRF Cavities          |                 | ✓                     | ✓                             | ✓                 |                     |                          | ✓          |
| Power Couplers         |                 | ✓                     | ✓                             |                   |                     |                          |            |
| HOM couplers           |                 |                       |                               |                   |                     |                          |            |
| Frequency Tuners       |                 | ✓                     | ✓                             |                   |                     |                          |            |
| Cold Vacuum            |                 | ✓                     | ✓                             |                   |                     | ✓                        |            |
| Cavity String Assembly |                 | ✓                     | ✓                             |                   |                     |                          |            |
| RF Tests (Cavities)    | ✓               |                       |                               |                   |                     |                          | ✓          |
| RF Tests (Cryomodules) |                 | ✓                     | ✓                             |                   | ✓                   | ✓                        |            |

Responsibility matrix for the cryomodule production and testing for the ESS

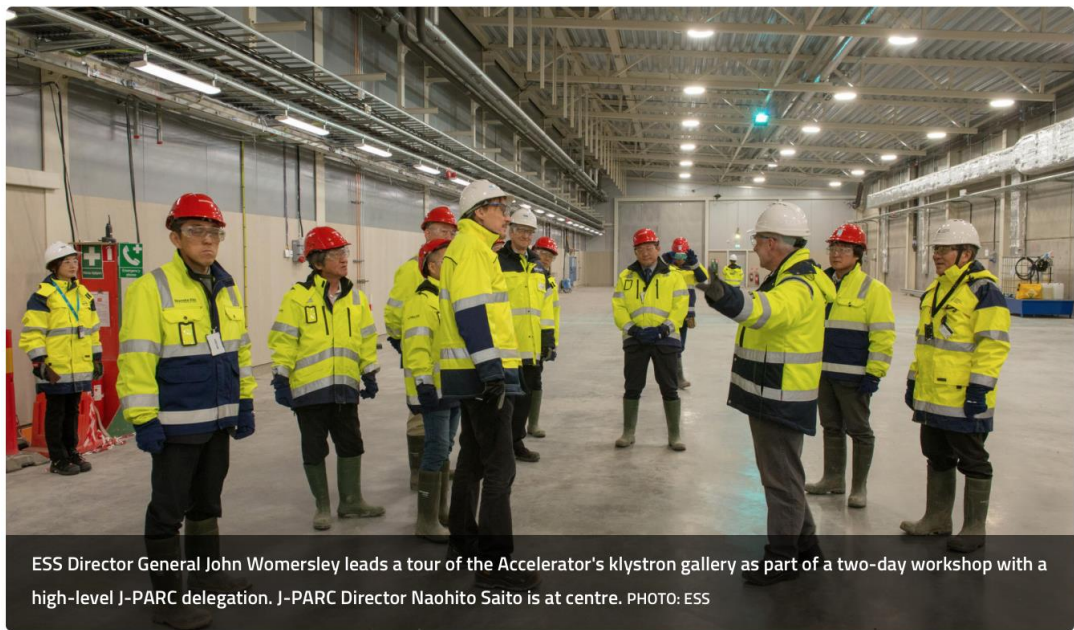


# News from ESS

European Spallation Source, Lund (Sweden)

CONSTRUCTION START   USER PROGRAM BEGINS   IN-KIND PARTNERS   STAFF   FACILITY CONTROL POINTS   COMPLETION STATUS

2014   2023   37   434    $1.68 \times 10^6$    43%



ESS Director General John Womersley leads a tour of the Accelerator's klystron gallery as part of a two-day workshop with a high-level J-PARC delegation. J-PARC Director Naohito Saito is at centre. PHOTO: ESS

Memomrandum of Collaboration with J-PARC; common workshop in Feb. 2018



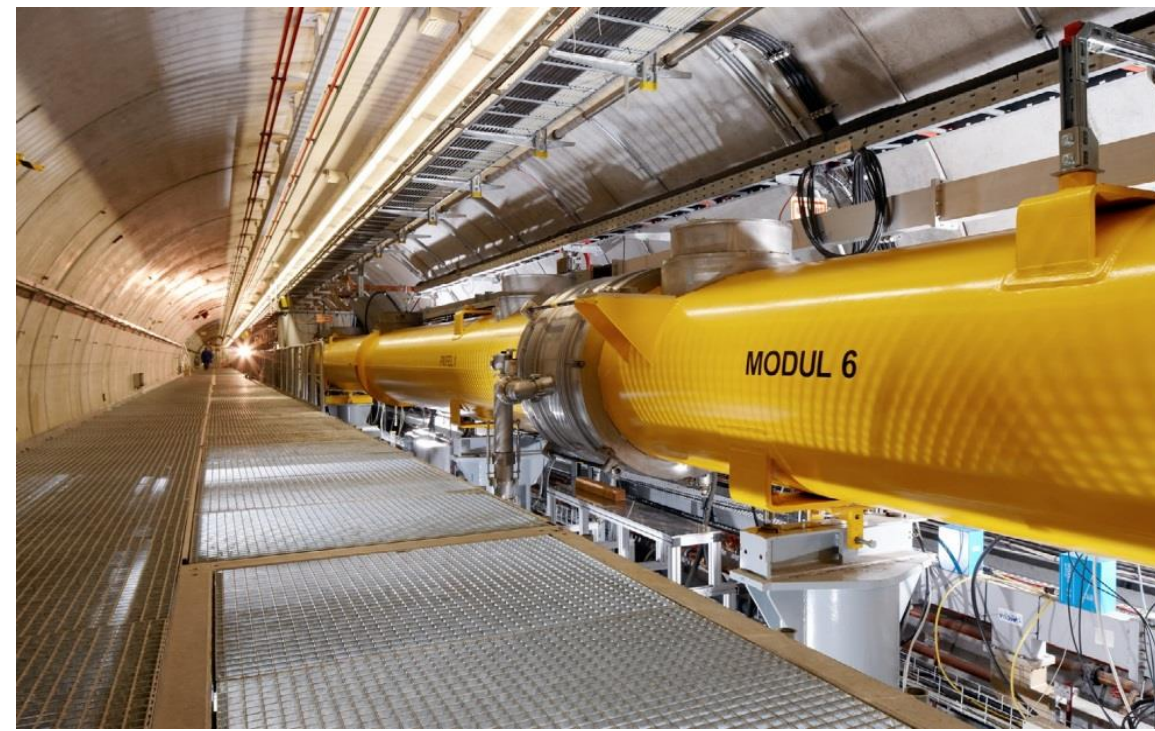
Construction progressing well; new SRF installations in Sweden and UK further anhancing Europe's SRF capabilities



# SCRF Developments at DESY

Only cavity R&D – no LLRF, couplers, cryomodules ...

- Project-based
  - SRF gun
    - Two guns produced (last week)
    - XFEL upgrade for cw (long-term)
  - FLASH upgrade
    - Two modules exchanged
    - One module: ILCHiGrade cavities
- Fundamental R&D
  - Infusion / doping: Nitrogen baking to reduce losses; cavity R&D - process parameter studies; sample R&D - material studies
  - Large-grain studies: lower losses? Statistical analysis of cavity data, material studies





# Topics

The European Strategy Update Process

News from the European XFEL

Other SRF uses in Europe

The ILC European Action Plan

# The European Action Plan

## Towards defining a European contribution to the ILC?

The ILC EAP was originally requested by Okada-san, as a complement to the KEK action plan.

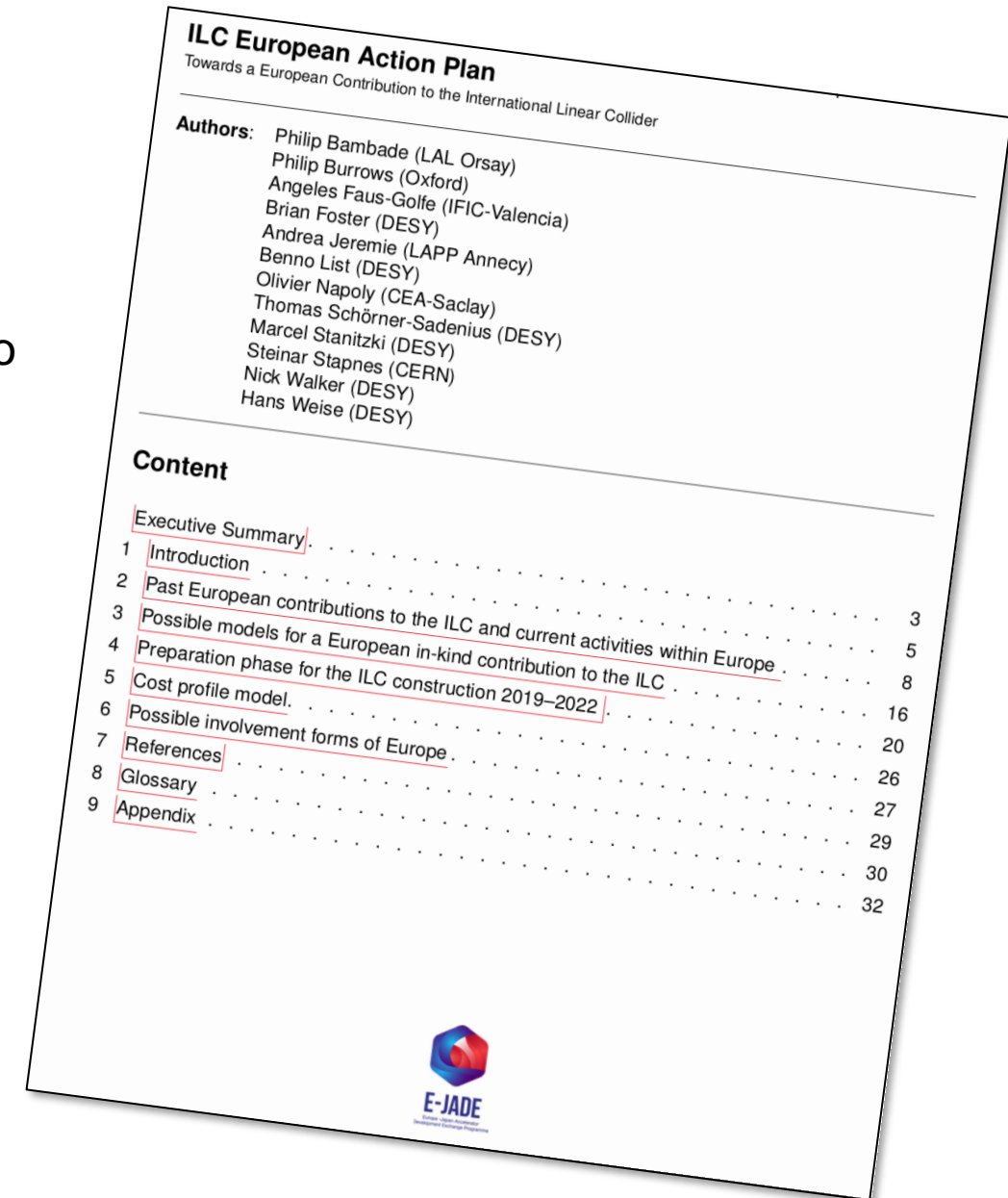
- Getting an overview of who in Europe could / might want to do what in case of ILC greenlight.

History and contents:

- Request to CERN management, passed on to E-JADE
- Preparation of document since about 1 year.
- Long version based on some sharing model presented to CERN management; positive reaction
  - Detailed discussion of possible contributions during pre-preparatory phase, preparatory phase, and construction.


Currently preparing shorter version without details

- i.e. no models for cost and IKC sharing with European countries – don't want to prejudice the funding agencies
- To be ready by Easter
- Long version as input for European strategy update process



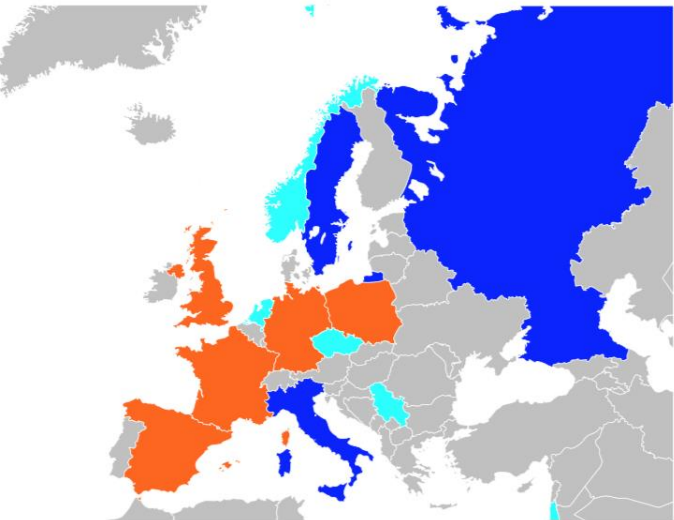
The image shows the cover and table of contents of the 'ILC European Action Plan' document. The cover lists the authors and the subtitle 'Towards a European Contribution to the International Linear Collider'. The table of contents lists the following sections and their page numbers:

| ILC European Action Plan  |    |
|---|----|
| Towards a European Contribution to the International Linear Collider  |    |
| <b>Authors:</b> Philip Bambade (LAL Orsay)<br>Philip Burrows (Oxford)<br>Angeles Faus-Golfe (IFIC-Valencia)<br>Brian Foster (DESY)<br>Andrea Jeremie (LAPP Annecy)<br>Benno List (DESY)<br>Olivier Napoly (CEA-Saclay)<br>Thomas Schörner-Sadenius (DESY)<br>Marcel Stanitzki (DESY)<br>Steinar Stapnes (CERN)<br>Nick Walker (DESY)<br>Hans Weise (DESY) |    |
| <b>Content</b>  |    |
| Executive Summary   |    |
| 1 Introduction  | 3  |
| 2 Past European contributions to the ILC and current activities within Europe   | 5  |
| 3 Possible models for a European in-kind contribution to the ILC  | 8  |
| 4 Preparation phase for the ILC construction 2019–2022  | 16 |
| 5 Cost profile model  | 20 |
| 6 Possible involvement forms of Europe  | 26 |
| 7 References  | 27 |
| 8 Glossary  | 29 |
| 9 Appendix  | 30 |
|   | 32 |

  
E-JADE  
European Joint Action for the Development of the International Linear Collider

# The ILC European Action Plan

## Information contained in the EAP



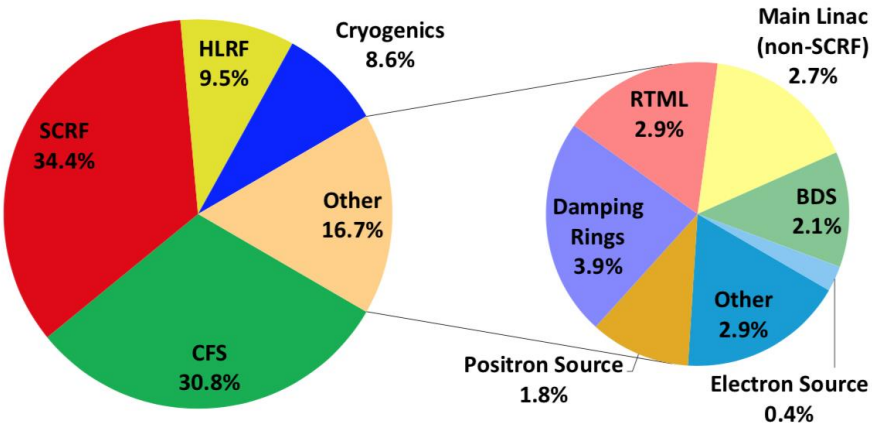
European countries with ILC-related activities  
(blue: acc., cyan: det., red: both)

Long version potentially (given political will) also containing

- models for cost sharing and cost profile
- concrete ideas for European contributions (mainly key R&D issues) during 4-year preparatory phase
- discussion of concrete forms of European involvement
- ...

|                              | Germany<br>DESY | France<br>CEA Saclay | LAL | Italy<br>INFN Milan | IFJ PAN | Poland<br>WUT | NCBJ | Russia<br>BINP | Spain<br>CIEMAT |
|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----|---------------------|---------|---------------|------|----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Linac</b>                 |                 |                      |     |                     |         |               |      |                |                 |
| Cryomodules                  | ✓               | ✓                    |     | ✓                   |         |               |      |                |                 |
| SCRF Cavities                | ✓               |                      |     | ✓                   |         |               |      |                |                 |
| Power Couplers               | ✓               |                      | ✓   |                     |         |               |      |                |                 |
| HOM Couplers                 |                 |                      |     |                     |         |               | ✓    |                |                 |
| Frequency Tuners             | ✓               |                      |     |                     |         |               |      |                |                 |
| Cold Vacuum                  | ✓               |                      |     |                     |         |               |      | ✓              |                 |
| Cavity String Assembly       | ✓               | ✓                    |     |                     |         |               |      |                |                 |
| SC Magnets                   | ✓               |                      |     |                     | ✓       |               |      |                | ✓               |
| <b>Infrastructure</b>        |                 |                      |     |                     |         |               |      |                |                 |
| AMTF                         | ✓               |                      |     |                     | ✓       | ✓             |      | ✓              |                 |
| Cryogenics                   | ✓               |                      |     |                     |         |               |      |                |                 |
| <b>Sites &amp; Buildings</b> |                 |                      |     |                     |         |               |      |                |                 |
| AMTF hall                    | ✓               |                      |     |                     |         |               |      |                |                 |

Responsibility matrix for cryomodule production and testing for the European XFEL



Primary cost drivers for the ILC  
(breakdown based on ILCU)

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