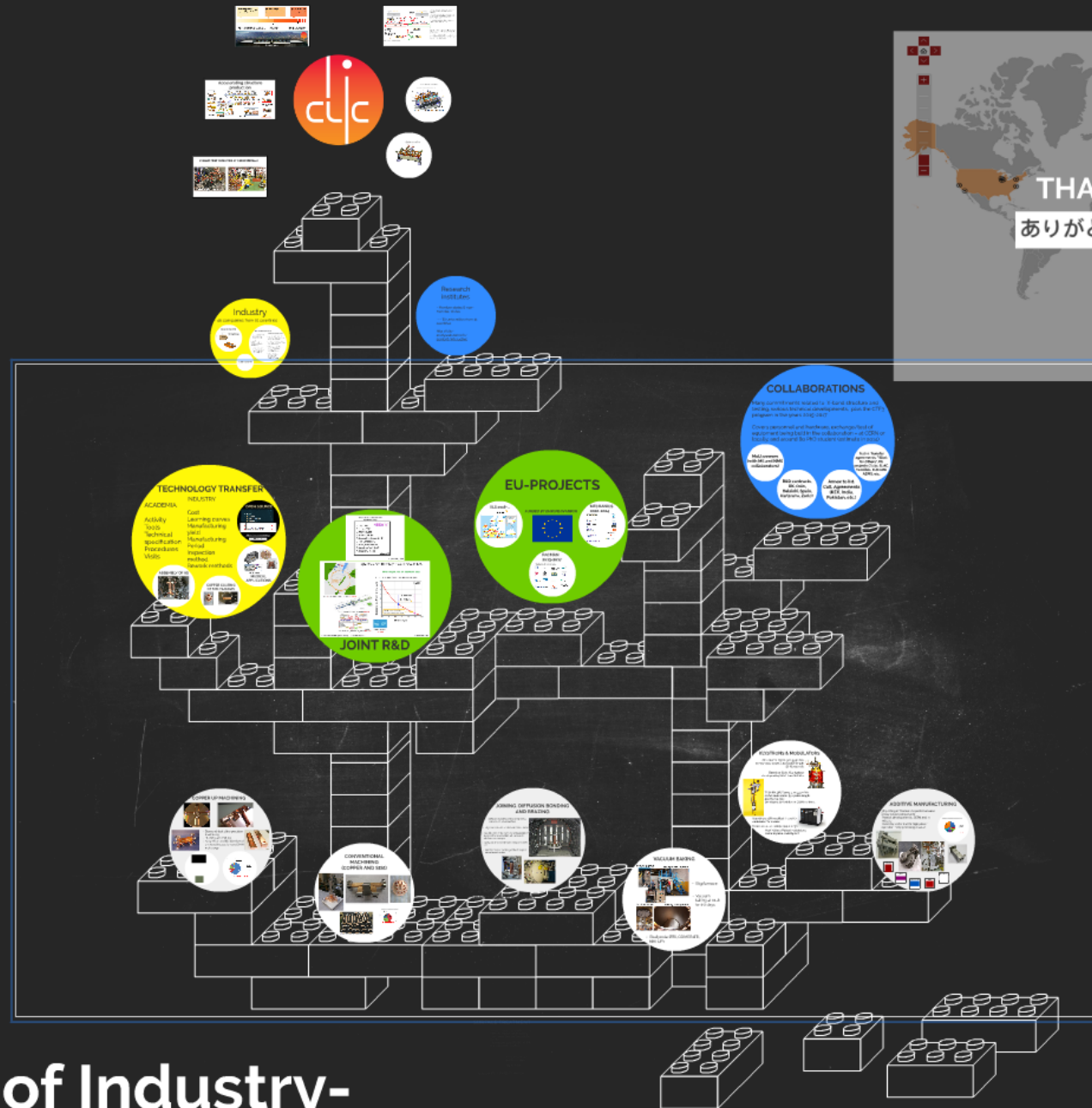
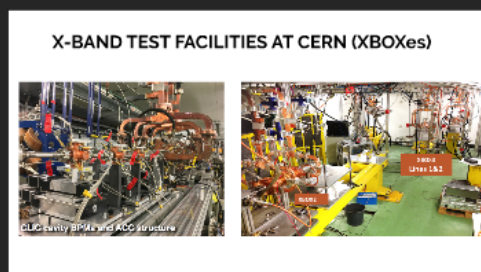
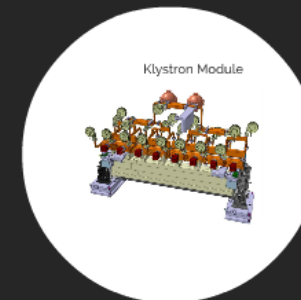
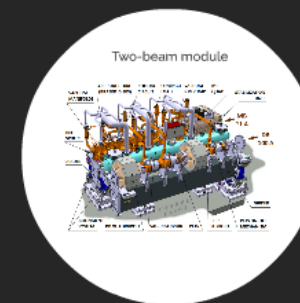
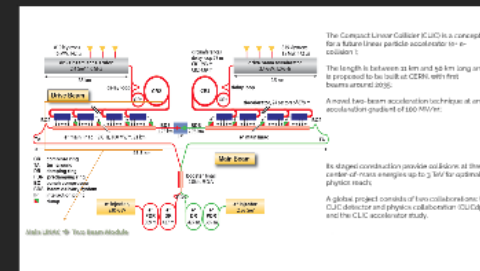
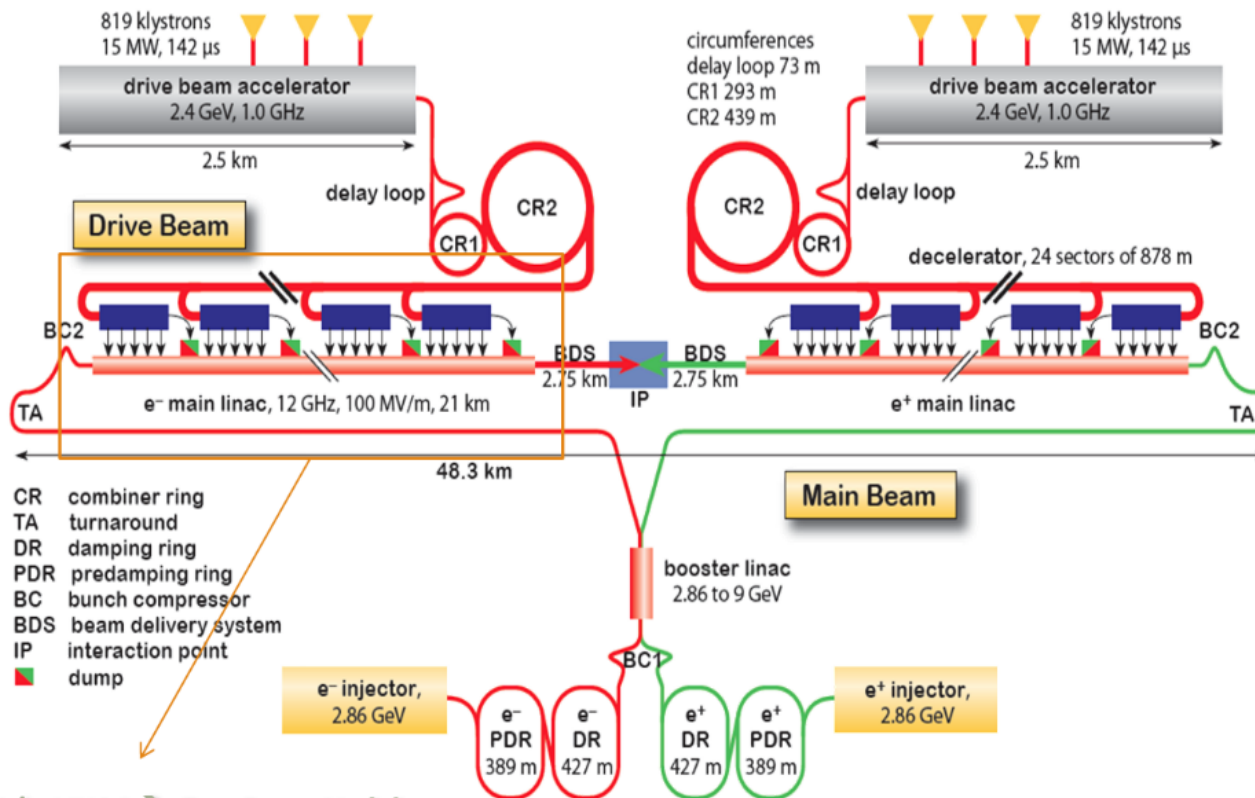


Experience of Industry-
Academia cooperation in CLIC



Experience of Industry-Academia cooperation in CLIC





Main LINAC → Two Beam Module

The Compact Linear Collider (CLIC) is a concept for a future linear particle accelerator (e⁺ e⁻ collision);

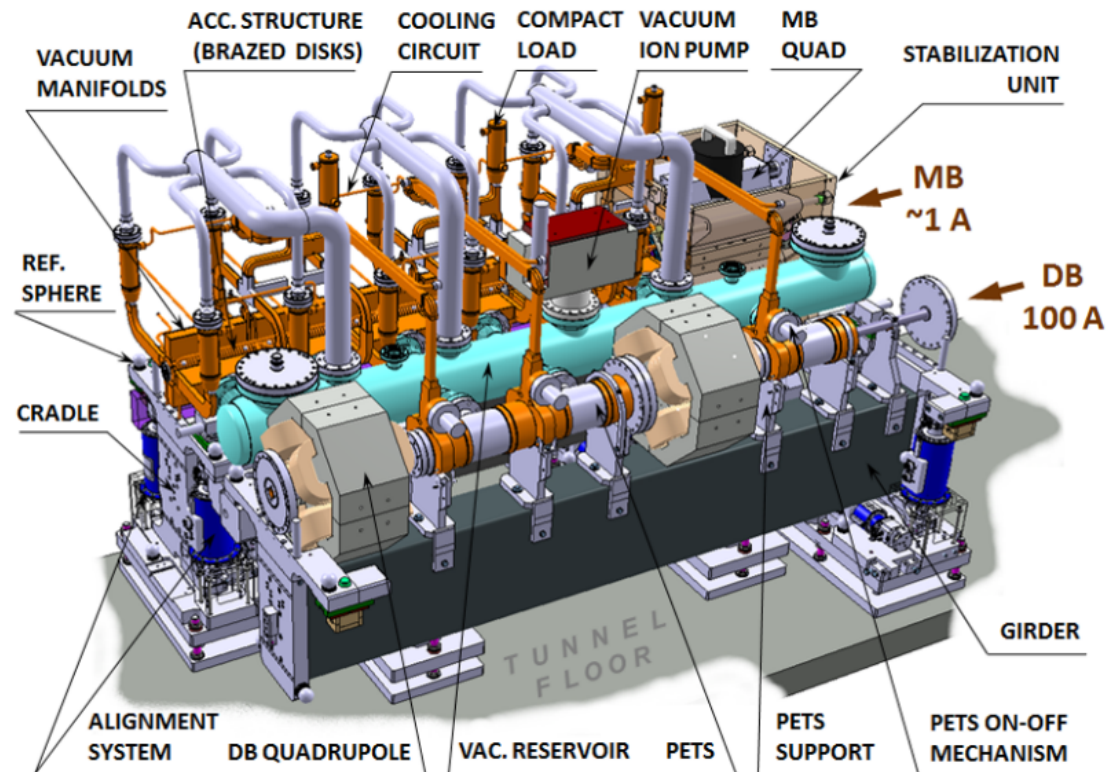
The length is between 11 km and 50 km long and is proposed to be built at CERN, with first beams around 2035;

A novel two-beam acceleration technique at an acceleration gradient of 100 MV/m;

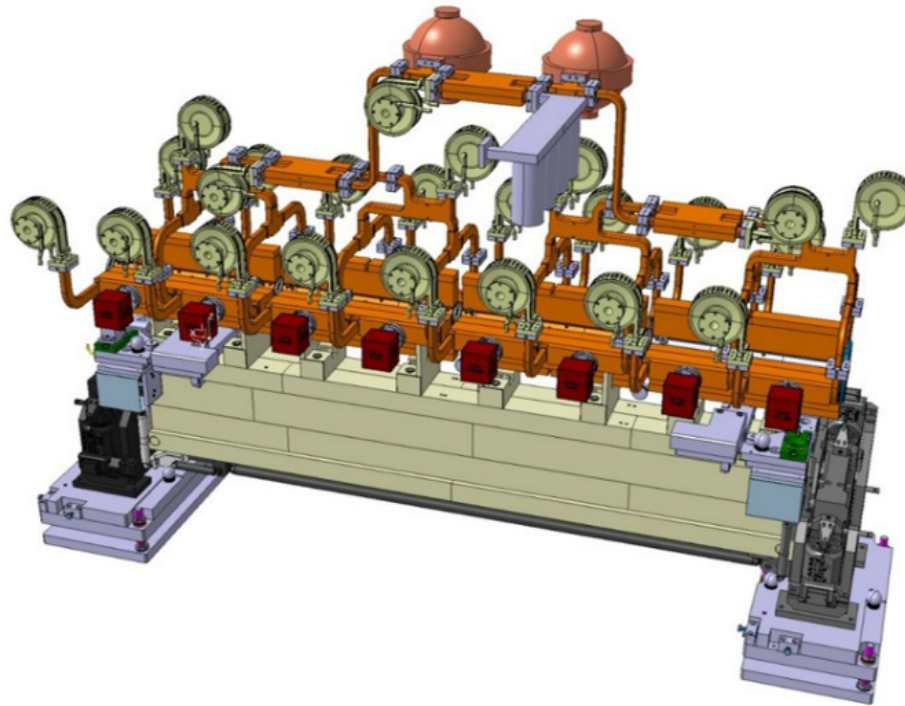
Its staged construction provide collisions at three center-of-mass energies up to 3 TeV for optimal physics reach;

A global project consists of two collaborations: the CLIC detector and physics collaboration (CLICdp), and the CLIC accelerator study.

Two-beam module



Klystron Module



2013 - 2019 Development Phase

Development of a Project Plan for a staged CLIC implementation in line with LHC results; technical developments with industry, performance studies for accelerator parts and systems, detector technology demonstrators

2020 - 2025 Preparation Phase

Finalisation of implementation parameters, preparation for industrial procurement, Drive Beam Facility and other system verifications, Technical Proposal of the experiment, site authorisation

2026 - 2034 Construction Phase

Construction of the first CLIC accelerator stage compatible with implementation of further stages; construction of the experiment; hardware commissioning

2019 - 2020 Decisions

Update of the European Strategy for Particle Physics; decision towards a next CERN project at the energy frontier (e.g. CLIC, FCC)

2025 Construction Start

Ready for construction; start of excavations

2035 First Beams

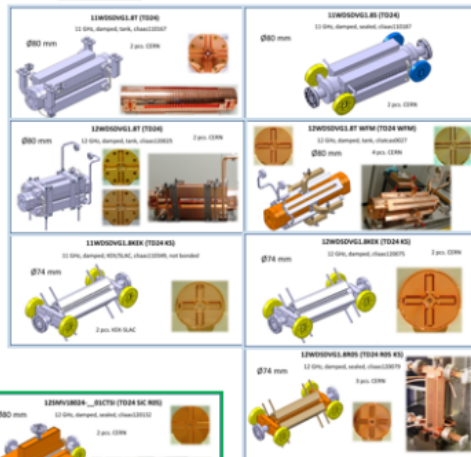
Getting ready for data taking by the time the LHC programme reaches completion



Accelerating structure production

T18 (TD18)

TD24 SiC

T24TD24

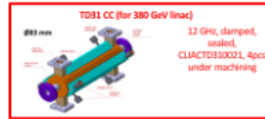
TD26 R05 CC



TD26 R1 CC



TD31 R1 CC



TD26 CLEX

CLIC HDS TD26 (EBW)

12 GHz, damped, sealed, EBW version, under design



TD26 R1 G* (CLIC G* bend WG)

12 GHz, damped, sealed assembly

75 x 155 mm



Medical structures

3 GHz

6.6 TW Proton LINAC

3 GHz, sealed, CLACBTW0021, 2 pcs assembled



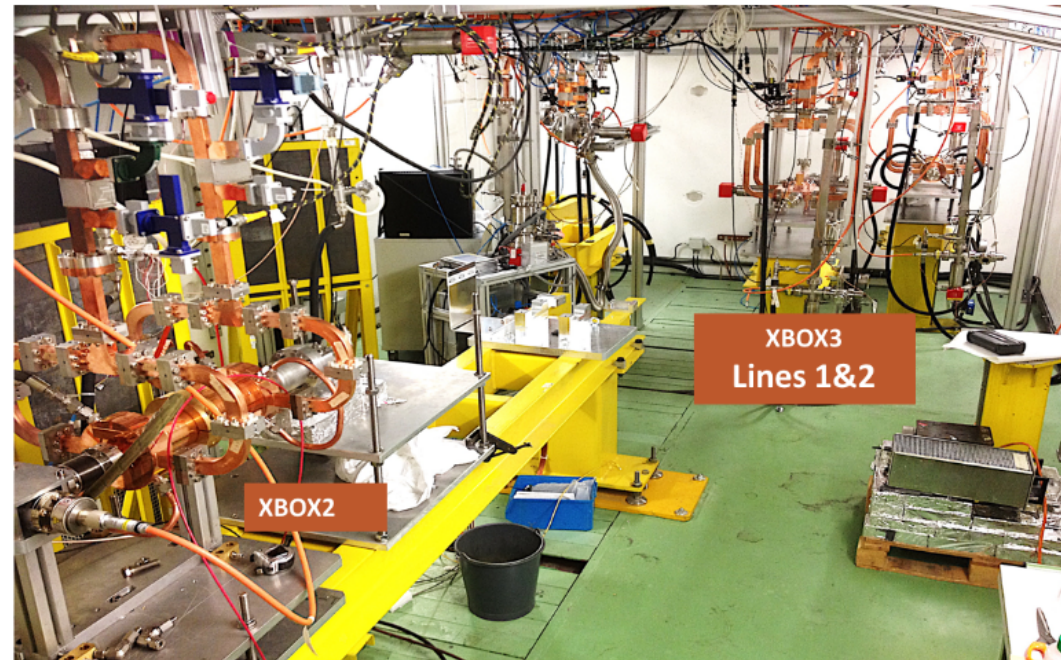
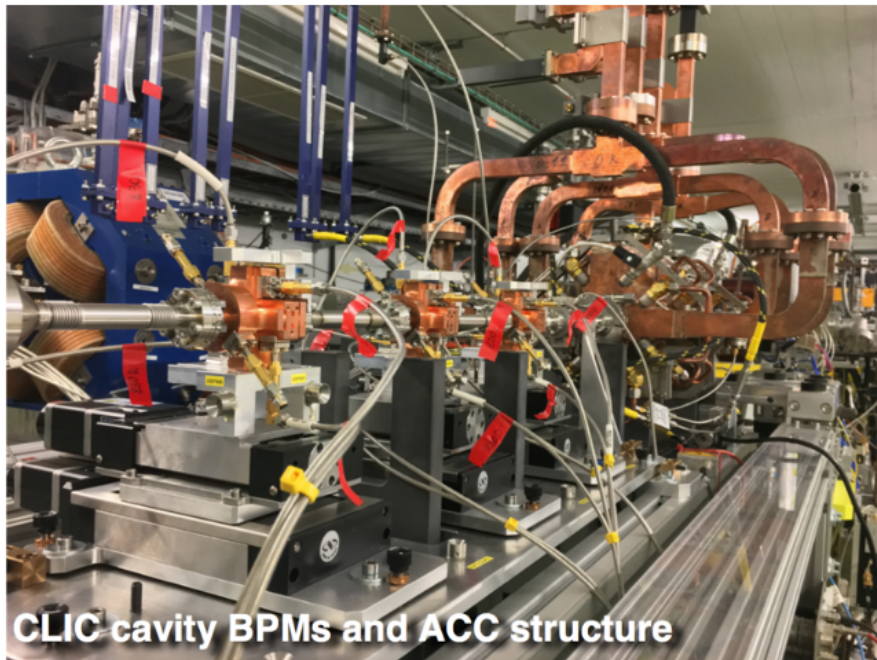
PROBE (Proton Boating extension for imaging)
3 GHz, sealed, MELACCL30013, parts ready for assembly

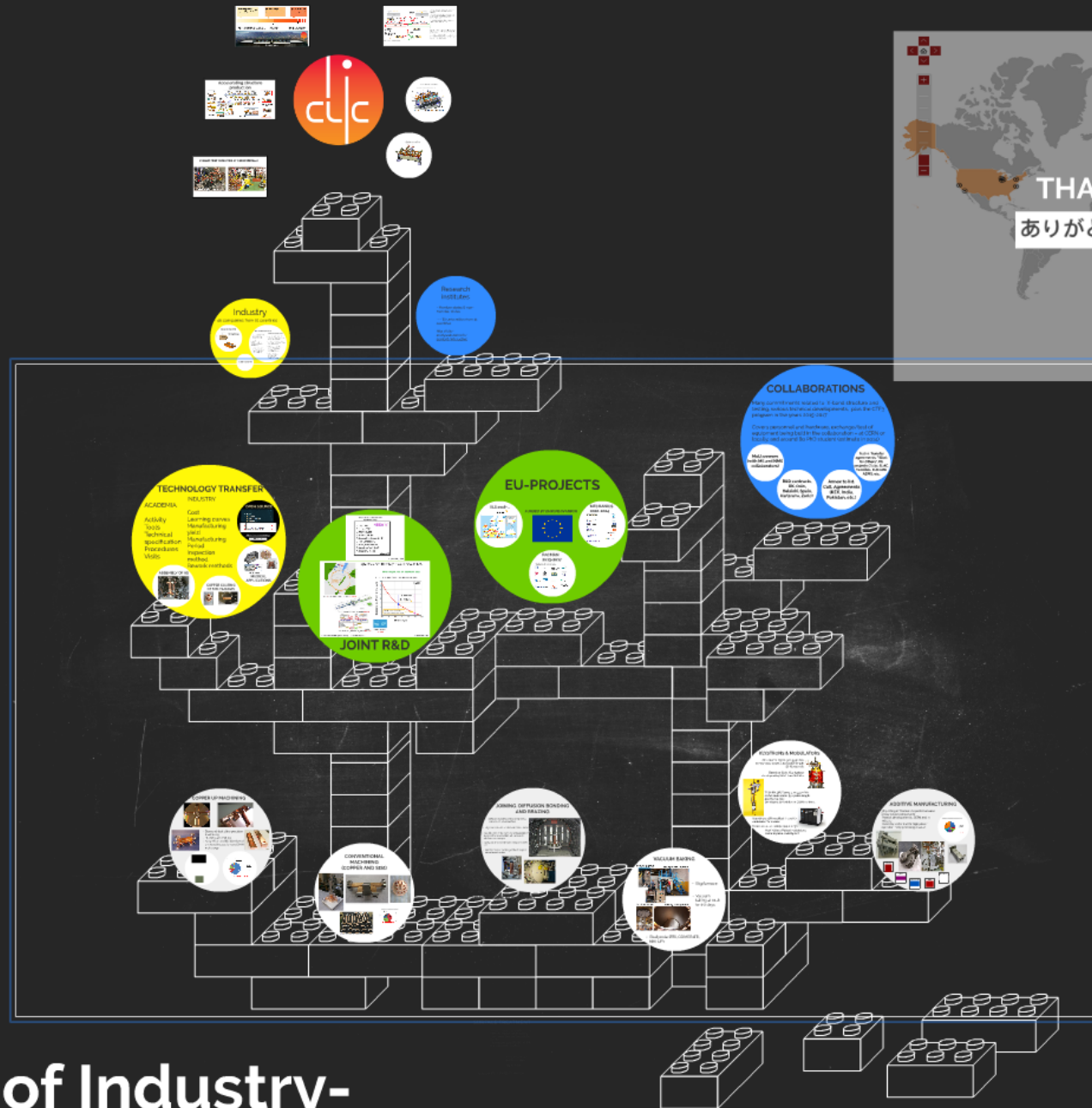
5.00 mm

52 a. 200 years



X-BAND TEST FACILITIES AT CERN (XBOXes)





Experience of Industry-Academia cooperation in CLIC

Industry

~ 40 companies from 11 countries

QUALIFICATION

UP machining



PROVEN TECHNOLOGIES

- The product exist on the company catalog or can be adapted with a reasonable effort.

- Companies can be included in a call for tender with a technical specification.

- Examples: High voltage modulators, systems, ceramic, electronic components, etc.

NEW TECHNOLOGIES

- Have as prototypes at CERN. Technology transfer is generally required from CERN side.

- The firm capability to produce the parts needs to be proven through a qualification process.

- Qualification may consist of: the delivery of a test unit or a dedicated test. Qualification documents are available.

- Examples: Ultra precision machining, hydrogen copper banding, ultra high vacuum components.

DIRECT ORDERS

Research institutes

- Member states & non-member states

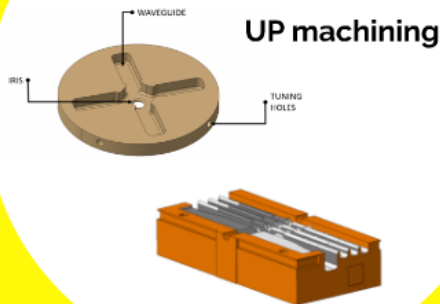
- ~ 70 universities from 31 countries

<http://clic-study.web.cern.ch/content/interactive>

Industry

~ 40 companies from 11 countries

QUALIFICATION



UP machining

PROVEN TECHNOLOGIES

- The product exist on the company catalog or can be adapted with a reasonable effort.
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NEW TECHNOLOGIES

- Done as prototypes at CERN. Technology transfer is generally required from CLIC side.
- The firm capability to produce the parts needs to be proven through a qualification process.
- Qualification may consist on visits, the delivery of a test unit or a dedicated test. Qualification documents are available.
- Examples: Ultra precision machining, hydrogen copper bonding, ultra-high-vacuum components.

DIRECT ORDERS

PROVEN TECHNOLOGIES

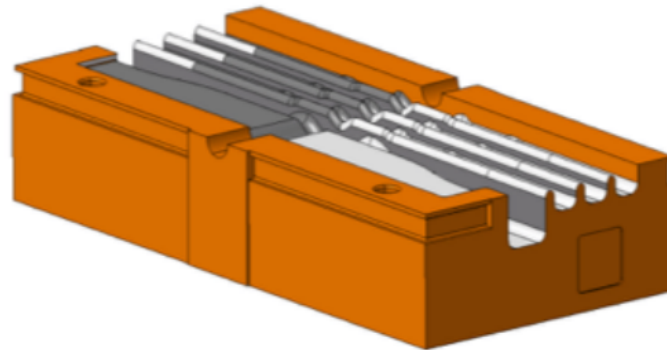
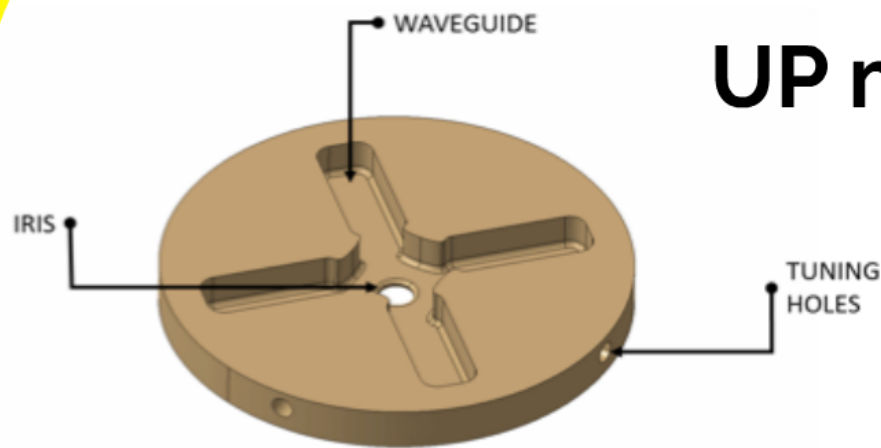
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- Examples: Ultra precision machining, hydrogen copper bonding, ultra-high-vacuum components.

QUALIFICATION

UP machining

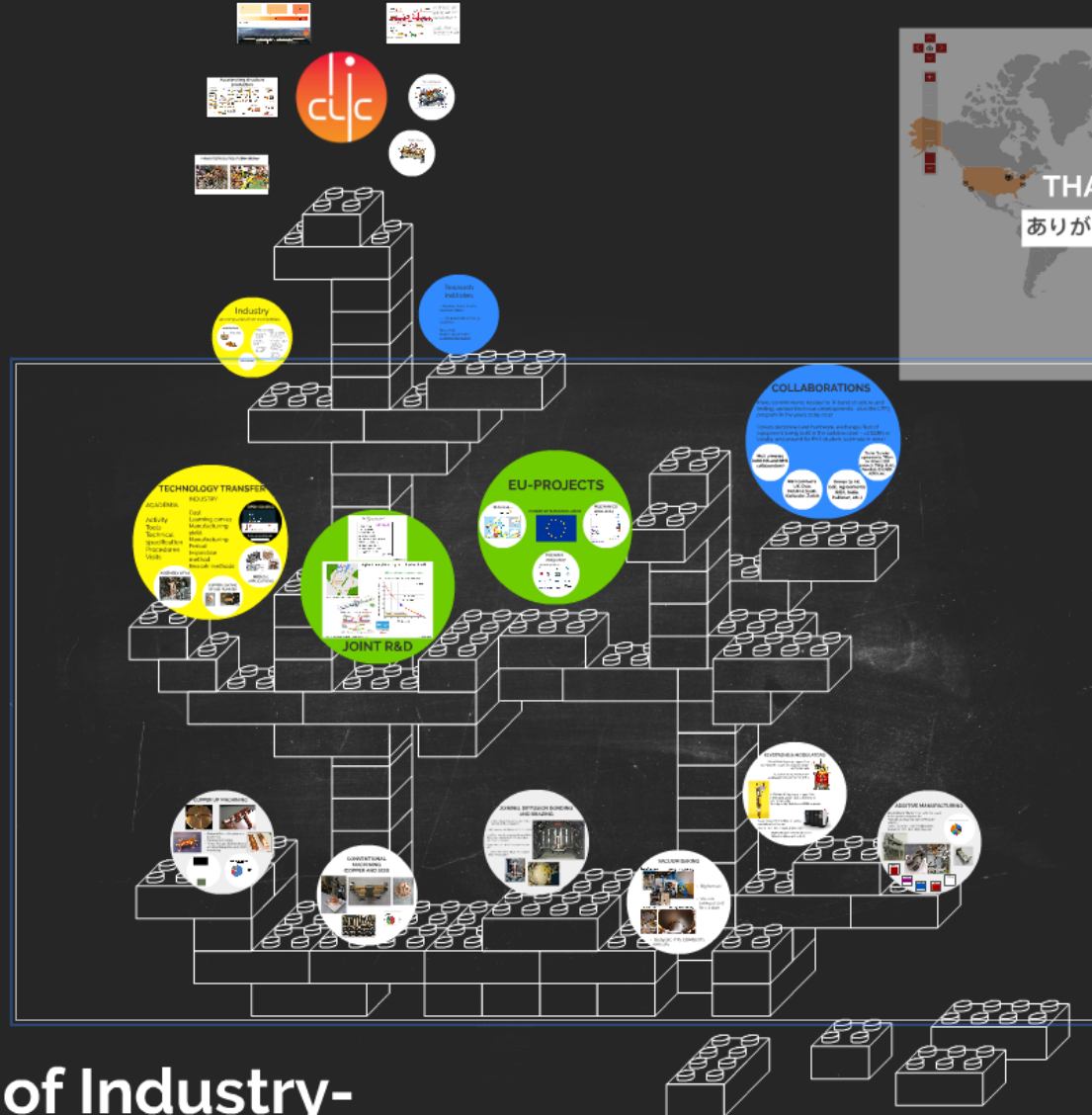


Research institutes

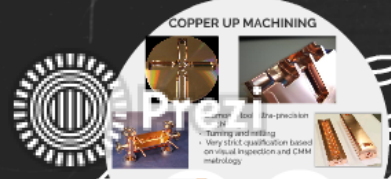
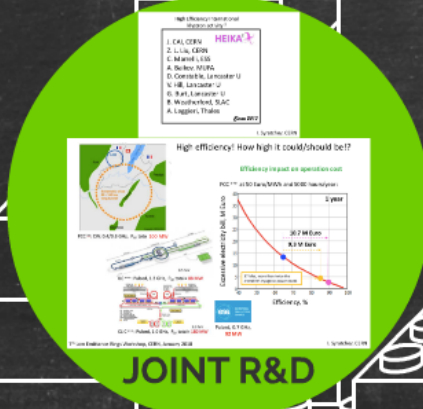
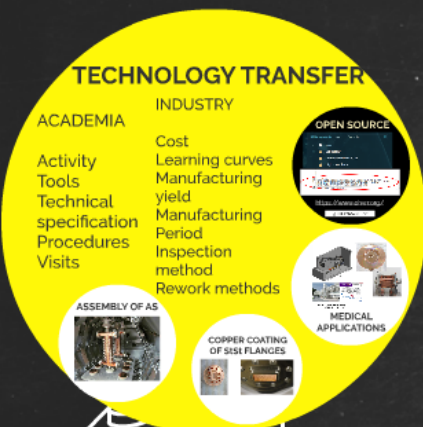
- Member states & non-member states

- ~ 70 universities from 31 countries

[http://clic-study.web.cern.ch/
content/interactive](http://clic-study.web.cern.ch/content/interactive)



Experience of Industry-Academia cooperation in CLIC



TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

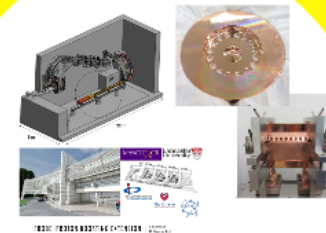
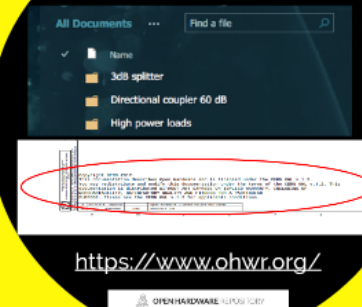
ACADEMIA

Activity
Tools
Technical
specification
Procedures
Visits

INDUSTRY

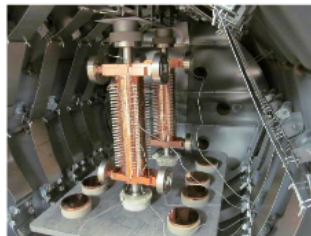
Cost
Learning curves
Manufacturing
yield
Manufacturing
Period
Inspection
method
Rework methods

OPEN SOURCE

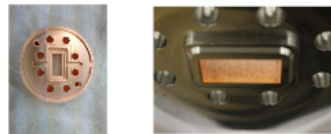


MEDICAL APPLICATIONS

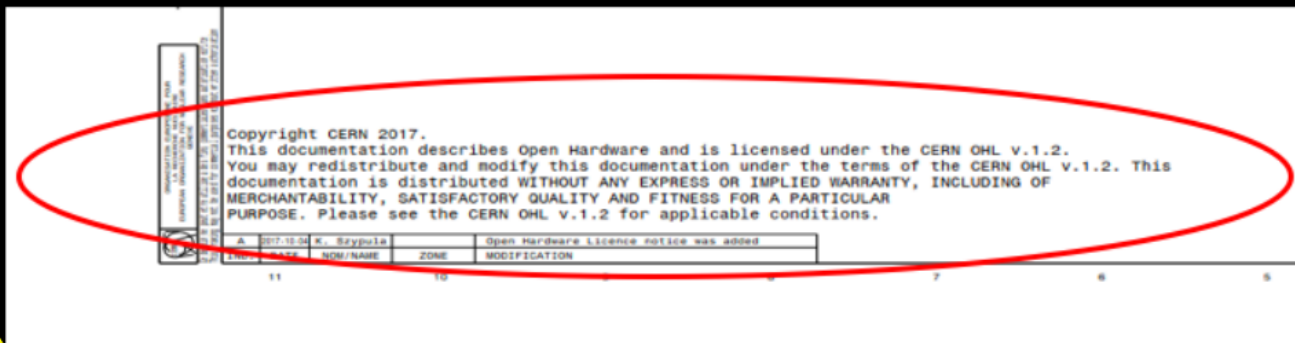
ASSEMBLY OF AS



COPPER COATING OF StSt FLANGES



OPEN SOURCE



<https://www.ohwr.org/>



OPEN HARDWARE REPOSITORY

High Efficiency International klystron activity ²

J. Cai, CERN
Z. L. Liu, CERN
C. Marrelli, ESS
A. Baikov, MUFA
D. Constable, Lancaster U
V. Hill, Lancaster U
G. Burt, Lancaster U
B. Weatherford, SLAC
A. Leggieri, Thales

HEIKA ²

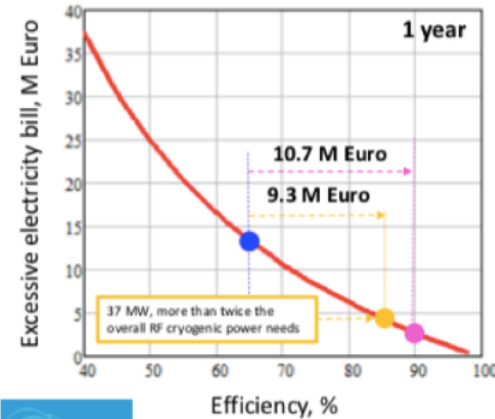
Since 2013

I. Syratchev, CERN

High efficiency! How high it could/should be!?

Efficiency impact on operation cost

FCC ⁺⁺ at 50 Euro/MWh and 5000 hours/year:



FCC ⁺⁺: CW, 0.4/0.8 GHz, P_{RF} total 100 MW



ILC ⁺⁺: Pulsed, 1.3 GHz, P_{RF} total= 88 MW



CLIC ⁺⁺: Pulsed, 1.0 GHz, P_{RF} total= 180 MW



Pulsed, 0.7 GHz,
92 MW

7th Low Emittance Rings Workshop, CERN, January 2018

I. Syratchev, CERN

JOINT R&D

EU-PROJECTS

XLS 2018-...

Compact



FUNDED BY EUROPEAN UNION



**MECHANICS
2010-2014**

Project Partners

[Fubini Institute of Physics \(FIP\)](#)
(University of Padua)
Coordination

[CERN](#)

Scientific Coordination
[Lawel Group Oy](#)
Design

[Lovel Oy](#)
Brazing, Assembly

[Meccalenti Oy](#)
Machining, Assembly

[Metso Minerals Oy](#)
Materials

[Tarkmet Oy](#)
Machining

[Project's timeline graphics](#)



**PACMAN
2013-2017**

Network partners



MECHANICS

2010-2014

Project Partners

Helsinki Institute of Physics (HIP)
(University of Helsinki)
Coordination

CERN
Scientific Coordination

Lewel Group Oy
Design

Loval Oy
Brazing, Assembly

Mectalent Oy
Machining, Assembly

Metso Minerals Oy
Materials

Tarkmet Oy
Machining

Project's timeline graphics



mectalent



PACMAN

2013-2017

Network partners



Cranfield
UNIVERSITY

ETH zürich



XLS 2018-...

Compact

FUN



COLLABORATIONS

Many commitments related to X-band structure and testing, various technical developments, plus the CTF3 program in the years 2015-2017

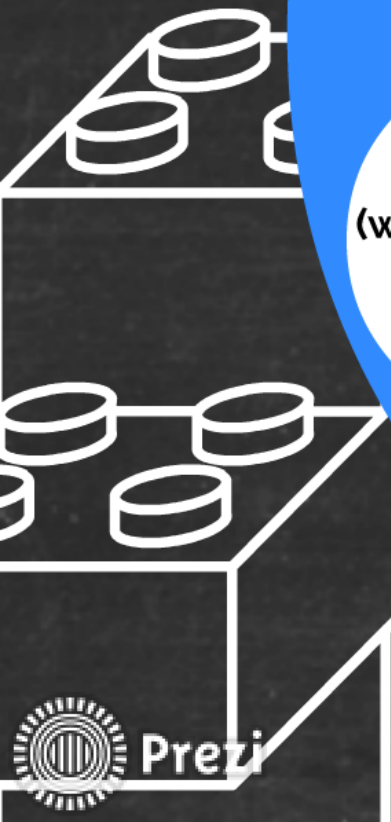
Covers personnel and hardware, exchange/test of equipment being built in the collaboration – at CERN or locally, and around 80 PhD student (estimate in 2014)

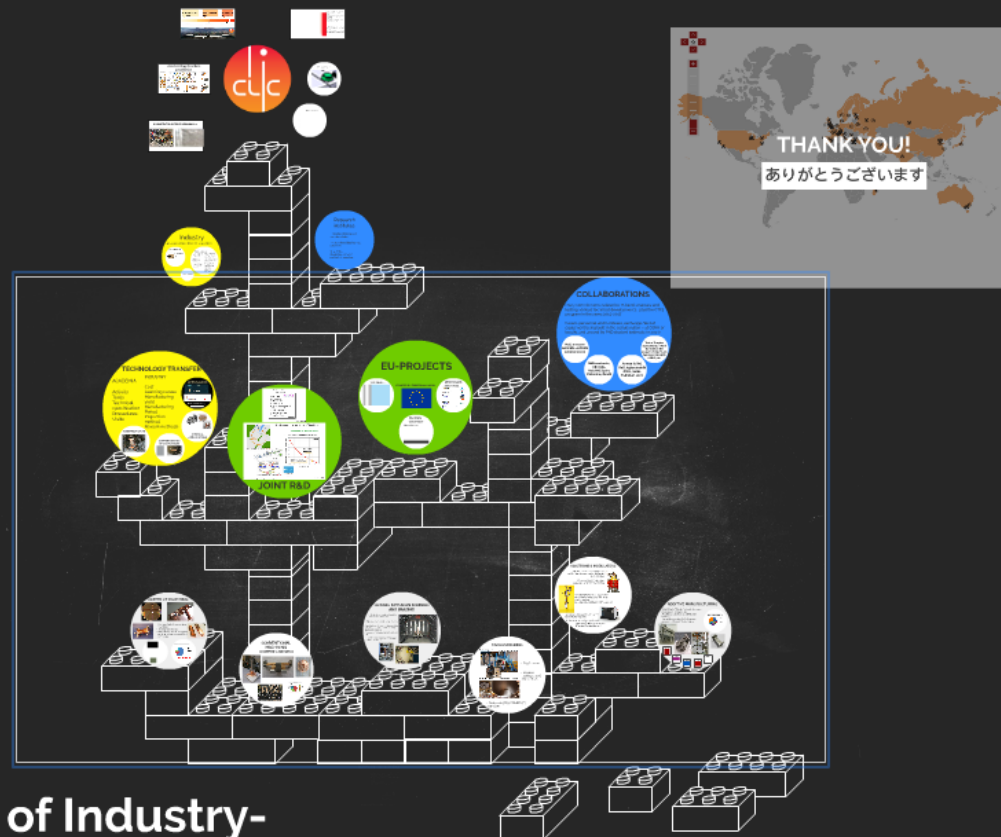
**MoU annexes
(with MS and NMS
collaborators)**

**R&D contracts,
UK, Oslo,
Helsinki, Spain,
Karlsruhe, Zurich**

**Annex to Int.
Coll. Agreements
(KEK, India,
Pakistan, etc.)**

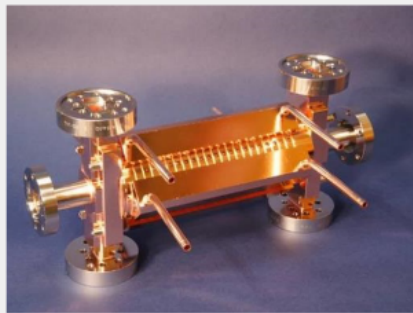
**Techn. Transfer
agreements, "Work
for Others", EU
projects (Tulip, SLAC,
Fermilab, EUCARD,
AERIS, etc.)**



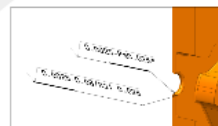
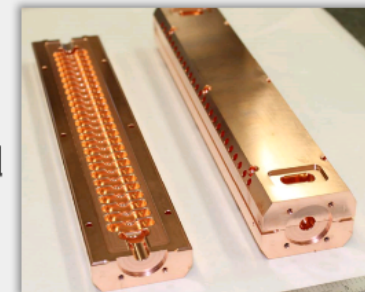


Experience of Industry-
Academia cooperation in CLIC

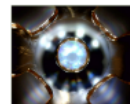
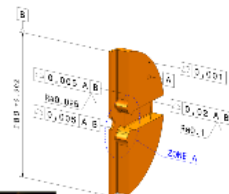
COPPER UP MACHINING



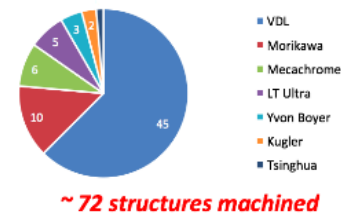
- Diamond-tool ultra-precision machining
- Turning and milling
- Very strict qualification based on visual inspection and CMM metrology

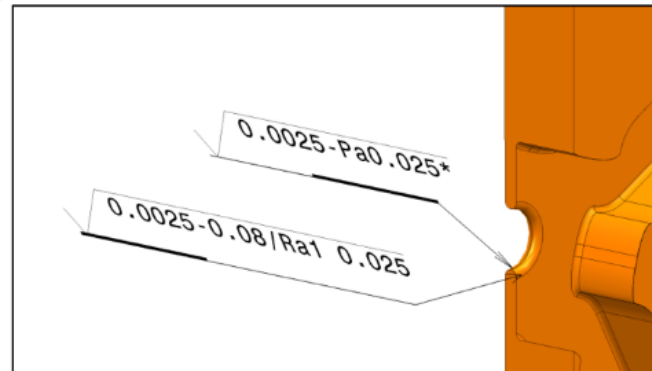


Cell shape accuracy:
zone A - 0.005 mm
zone B - 0.02 mm
Flatness - 0.001 mm
Surface roughness:
zone A Ra 0.025 μm
zone B Ra 0.1 μm



NUMBER OF STRUCTURES PRODUCED
(2007-2017)





Cell shape accuracy:

zone A - 0.005 mm

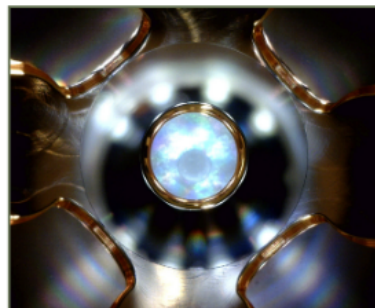
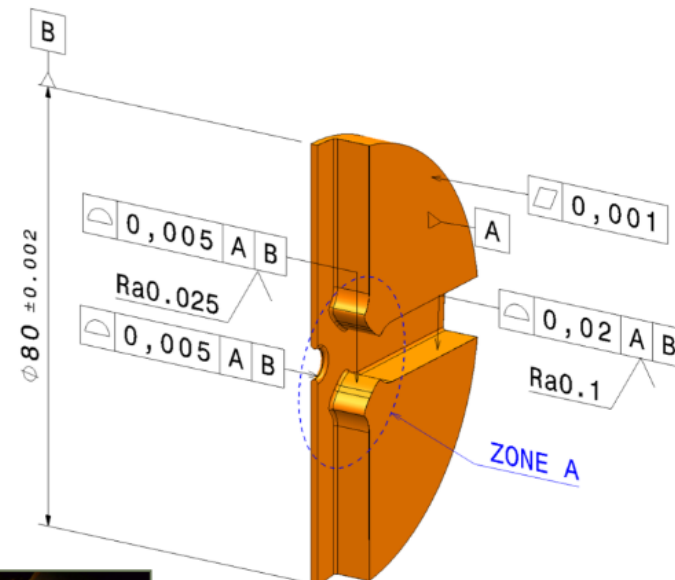
zone B - 0.02 mm

Flatness - 0.001 mm

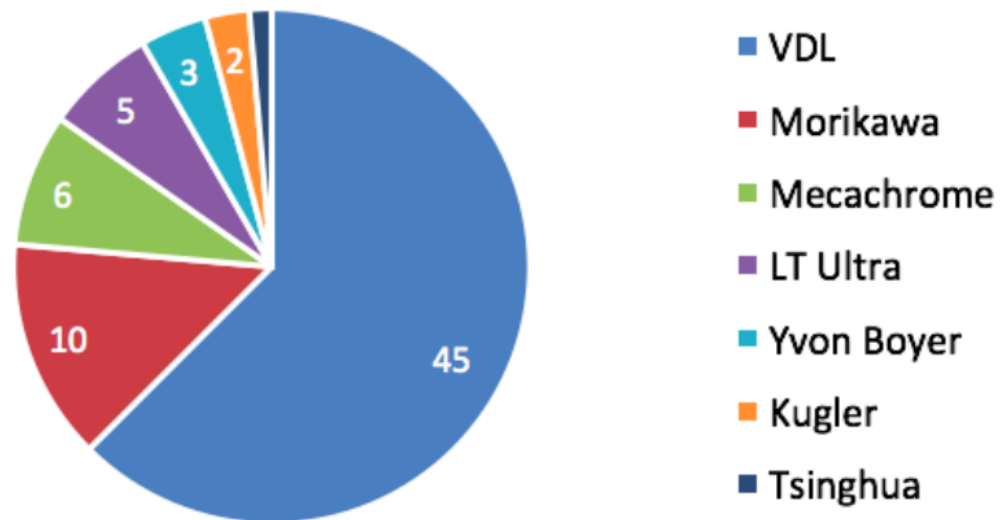
Surface roughness:

zone A Ra 0.025 μm

zone B Ra 0.1 μm

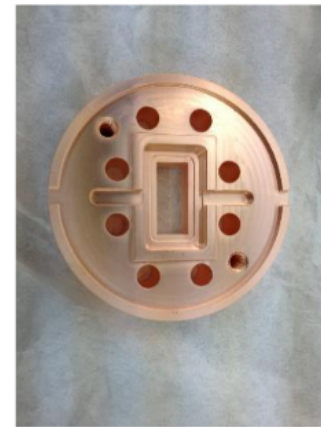
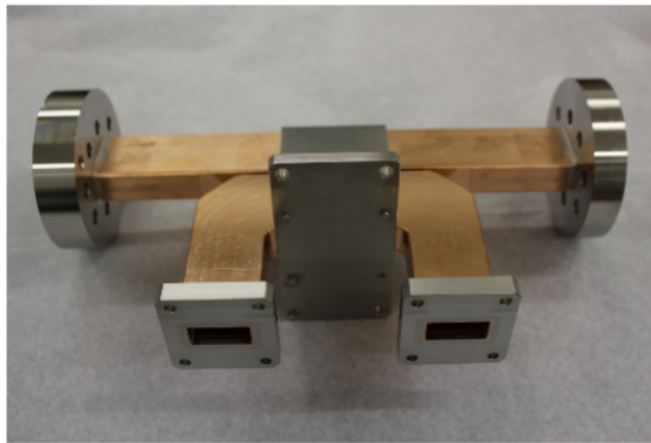
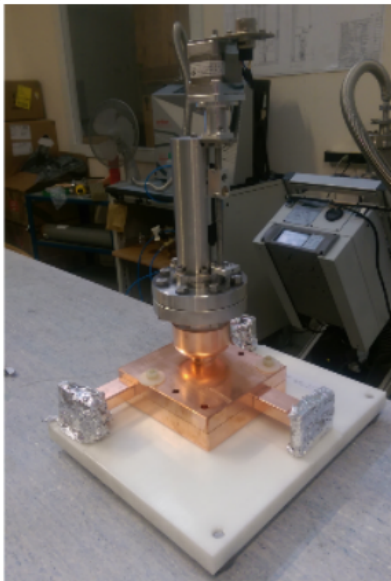


NUMBER OF STRUCTURES PRODUCED (2007-2017)

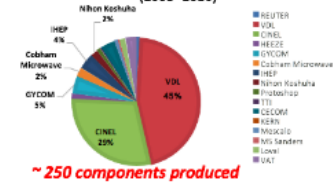


~ 72 structures machined

CONVENTIONAL MACHINING (COPPER AND StSt)

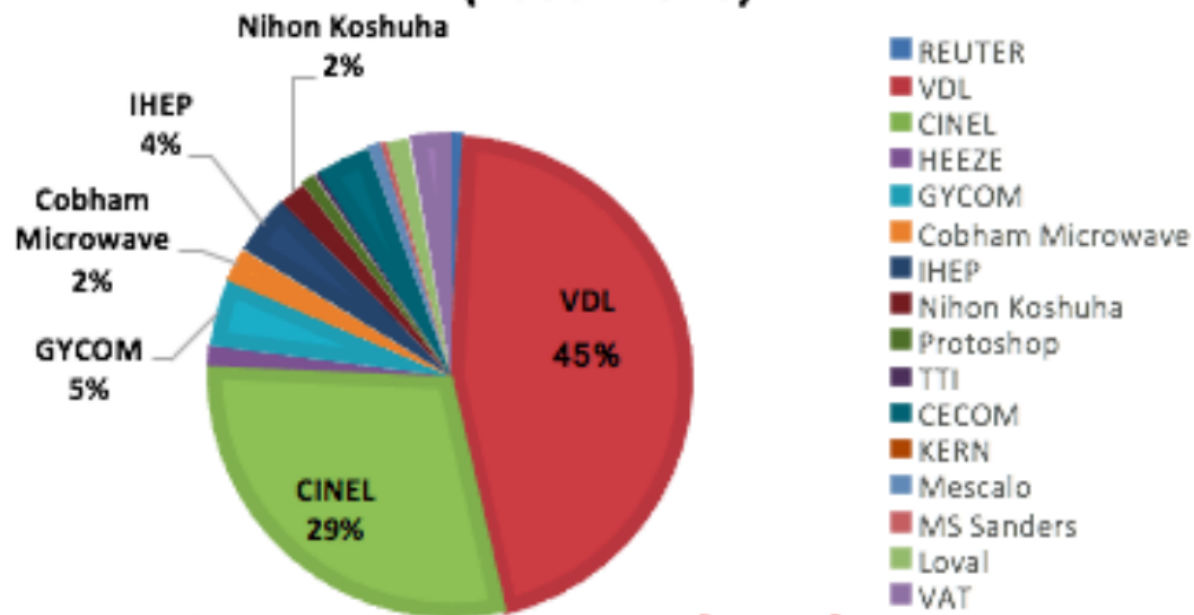


NUMBER OF RF COMPONENTS PRODUCED
(2008 -2016)



~ 250 components produced

NUMBER OF RF COMPONENTS PRODUCED (2008 -2016)



~ 250 components produced

JOINING. DIFFUSION BONDING AND BRAZING

- Diffusion bonding and brazing with a protective H₂ atmosphere.
- High vacuum <10⁻⁵ mbar; >15% H₂; > 1000
- Qualification of the oven involving pollution tests and an observation with scanning electron microscope
- Bodycote (FR), Reuter (DE), TMD (UK), MHI (JP)
- Electron-beam-welding of hard copper under investigation



VACUUM BAKING

Pumping group

Baking oven (outside)



Control pane

Structure support

Baking oven (inside)



- Big furnace
- Vacuum baking at 10^{-8} for 1-2 days

- Bodycote (FR), COMEB (IT), MHI (JP)

KLYSTRONS & MODULATORS

CPI (US)VKX-8311A @ 11.9942 GHz
50 MW peak power, 1.5 μ s pulse length
50 Hz rep. rate

Based on SLAC XL5 klystron
developed by SLAC from SLS XL4



TOSHIBA (JP) E37113 @ 11.9942 GHz
6 MW peak power, 5 μ s pulse length
400 Hz rep. rate
Developed by Toshiba on CERN contract

Scandinova (SE) modified K1 and K2
modulators for Xboxes

Maximum pulse voltage ripple 0.25%

High Voltage Pulsed modulators.
Pulse to pulse stability 0.1%



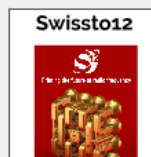
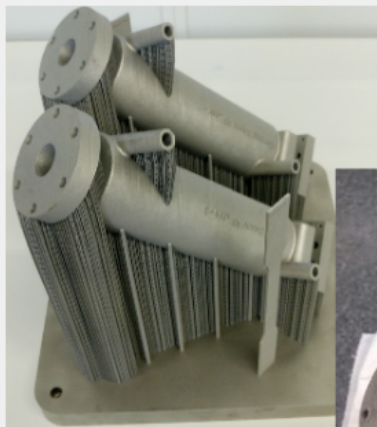
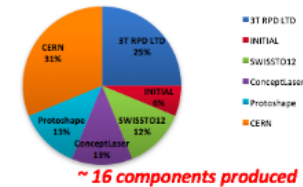
ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING

3D printing in Titanium for parts like loads or low power components

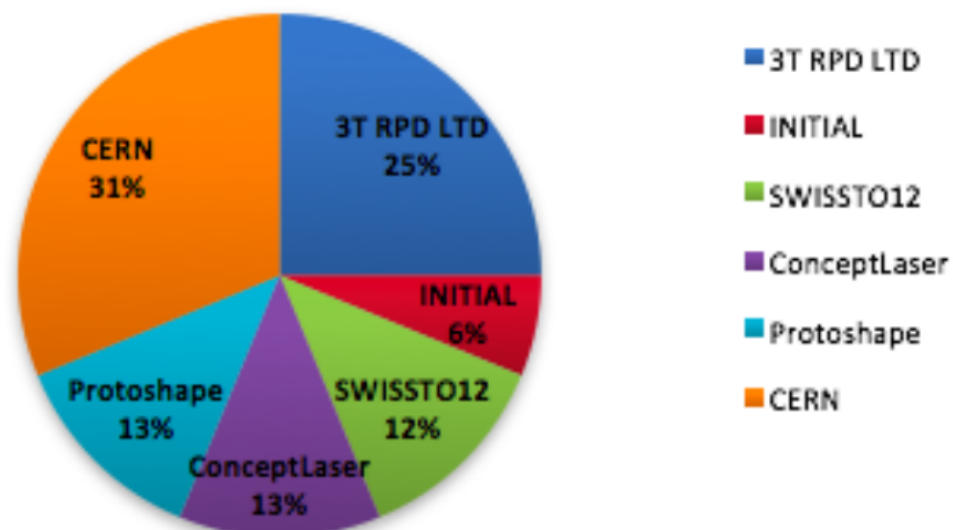
Parallel development at CERN and in industry

Currently under test for high power operation. Very promising results!

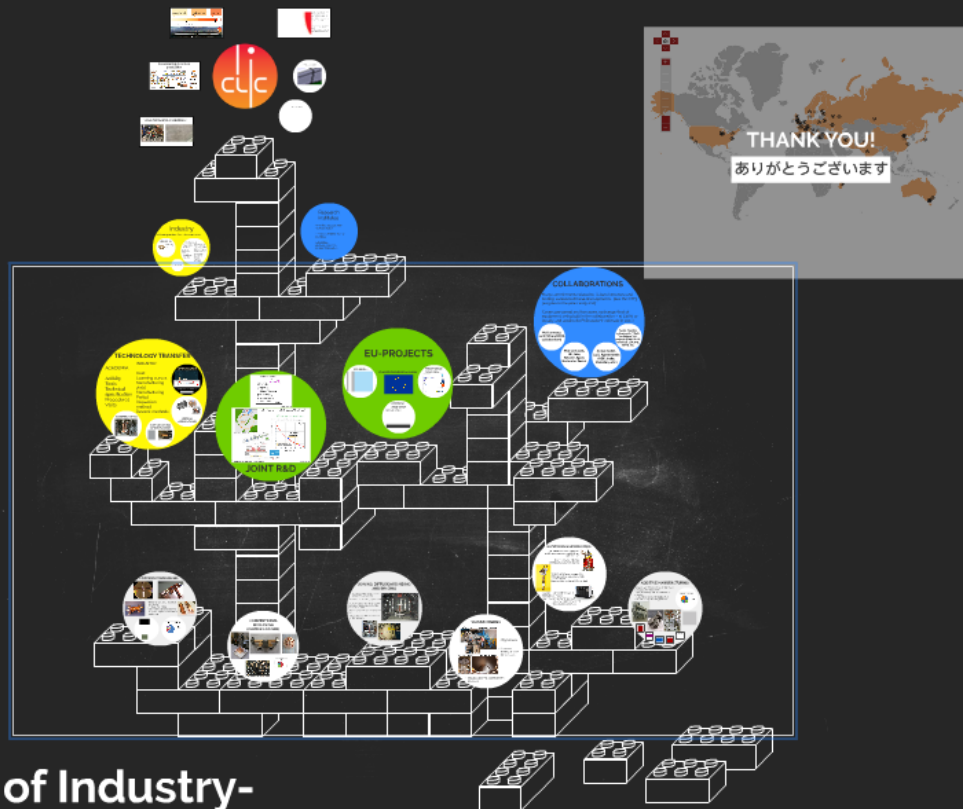
NUMBER OF COMPONENTS PRODUCED BY AM
(2013 - PRESENT)



NUMBER OF COMPONENTS PRODUCED BY AM (2013 - PRESENT)



~ 16 components produced



Experience of Industry-
Academia cooperation in CLIC



THANK YOU!

ありがとうございます