

Current status of Hamamatsu Si detectors for High Energy Physics Experiments

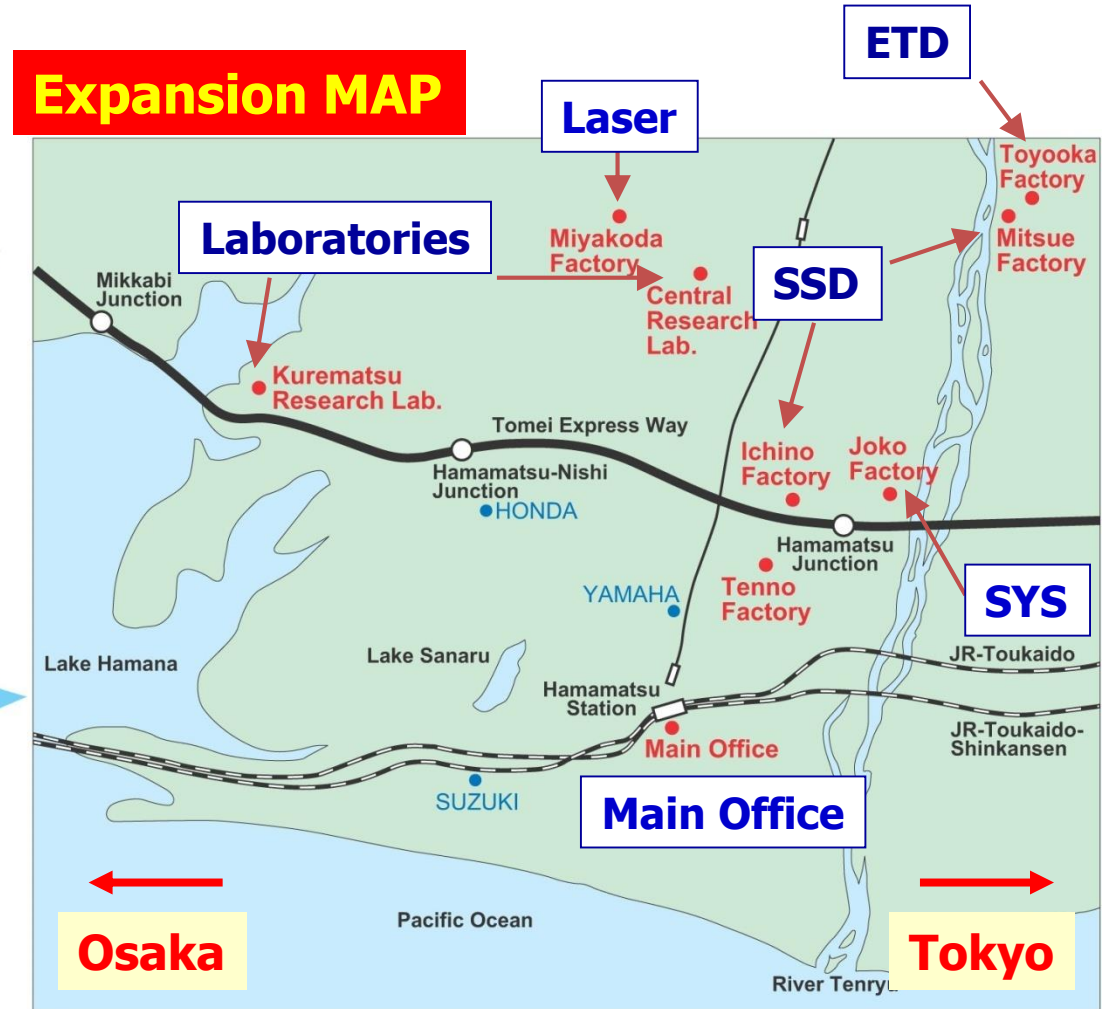
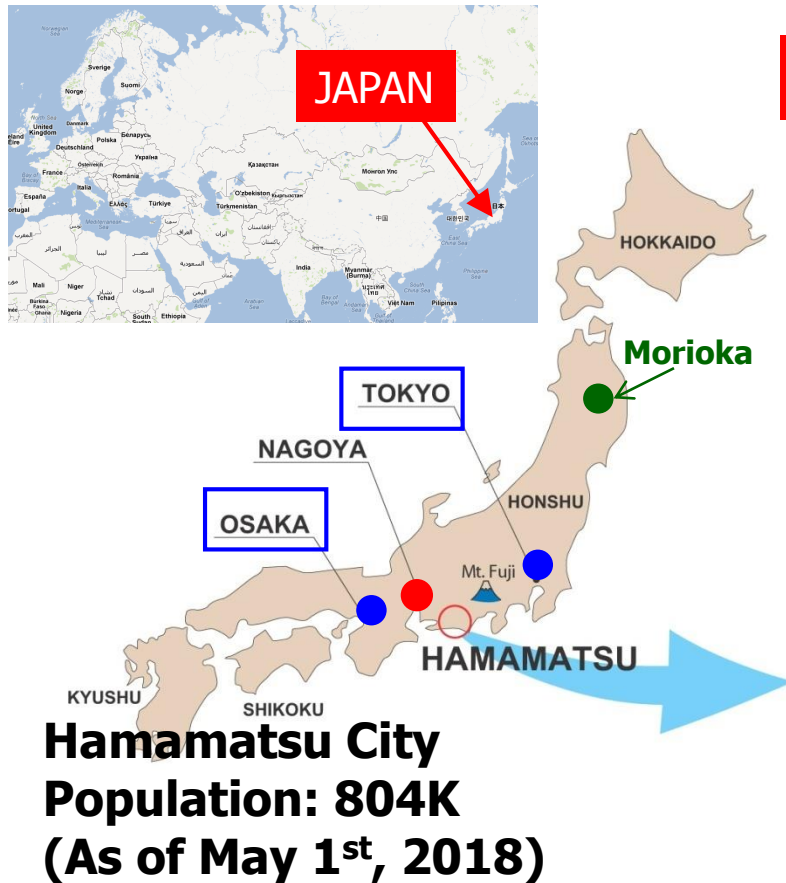
ALCW 2018 Fukuoka

May 29th, 2018

HAMAMATSU PHOTONICS K.K.

Solid State Division Yuto Ohashi

Where is Hamamatsu located ?



Famous industry of Hamamatsu city



KAWAI

Roland

HAMAMATSU



Hamamatsu Photonics K.K.



Electron Tube Division



Solid State Division



Systems Division



Development Headquarter
(Laser & Integral Optics)



Central Research Laboratory

Central Research Lab.

Development Headquarter

Systems Division

Solid State Division

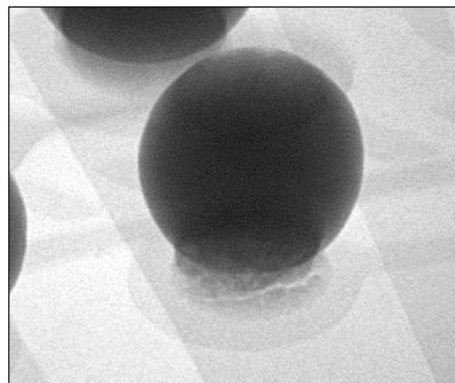
Electron Tube Division

Optical Sensors (Photomultiplier Tubes)

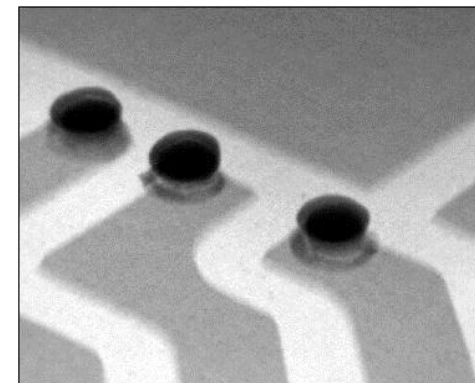


X-Ray Related Products

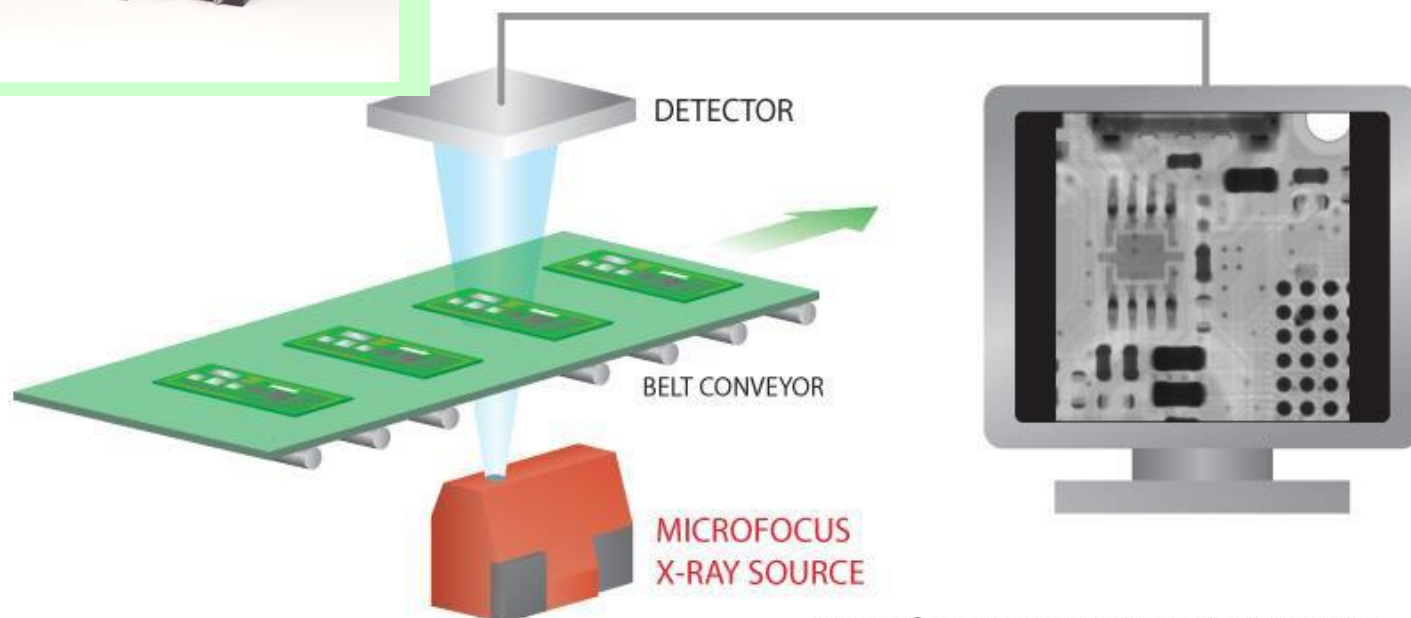
Microfocus X-ray source (non-destructive X-ray inspection)



BGA joint



IC bumps (50μm)



Pharmaceutical & Medical Research

■ Kinetic plate reader

. Assists developing new drugs synthesizing large amounts of chemical compounds using high-speed, cell-based assay screening systems and functional analysis..

▪ Kinetic Plate Reader for Cell-based Assay



▪ Cell-based Assay System



■ Digital slide scanner

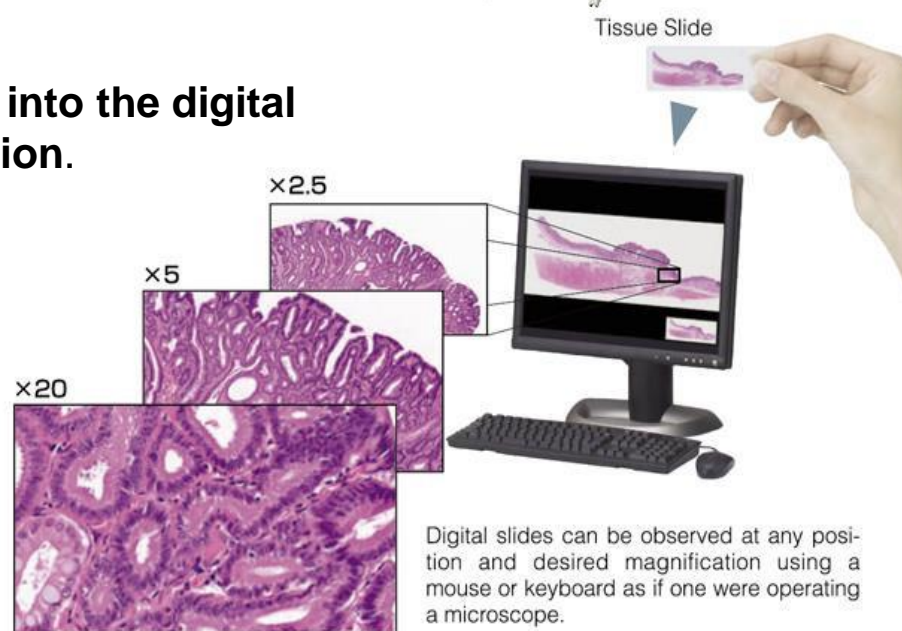
The NanoZoomer 2.0 converts glass slides into the digital format by quick scanning with high resolution.



NanoZoomer-XR
(Process up to 320 slides automatically)



NanoZoomer-SQ
(Desktop and light weight)



Digital slides can be observed at any position and desired magnification using a mouse or keyboard as if one were operating a microscope.

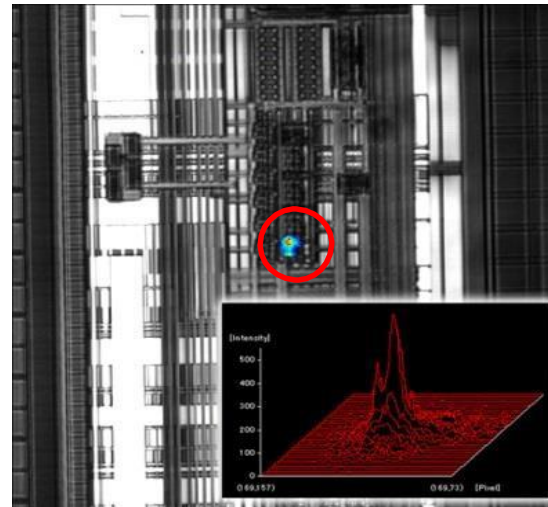
Semiconductor QC and Process

■ Failure detection and analysis

This system visualizes and analyzes failures semiconductor devices by detecting weak light emissions, heat emissions or electrical changes caused by failures.

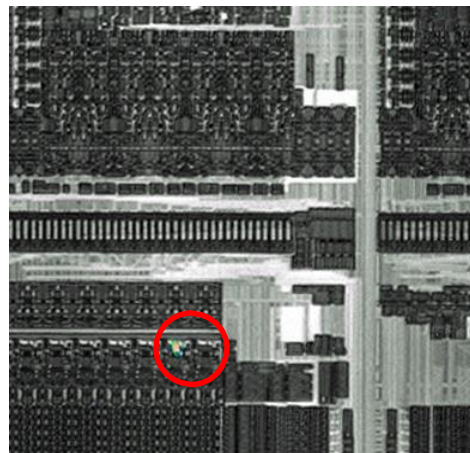


PHAMOS series



**ESD damage
localization**

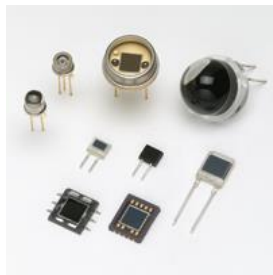
**FET rush current
caused by a short or
open circuit**



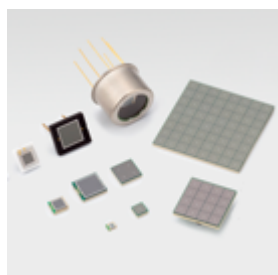
**Metal wiring defect
analysis using the IR-
OBIRCH method**



Semiconductor products



Si photodiodes



APD/ MPPC

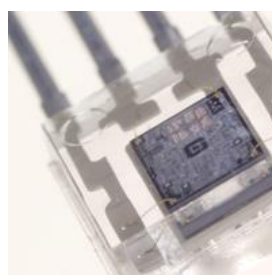
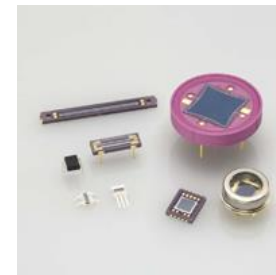


Photo ICs



Image sensors



PSD



Infrared detectors



Visible sensors



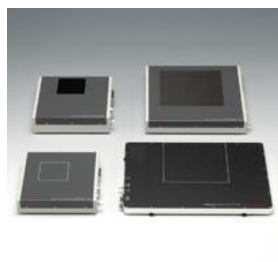
Color sensors



LED



Optical communication devices



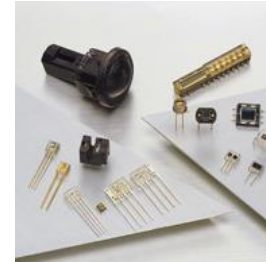
Flat panel sensors



Mini-spectrometers



Opto-semiconductor modules



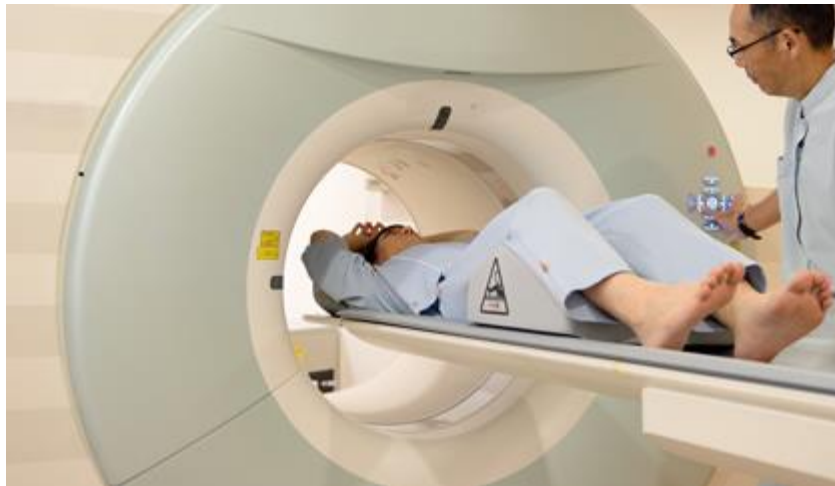
Automotive devices



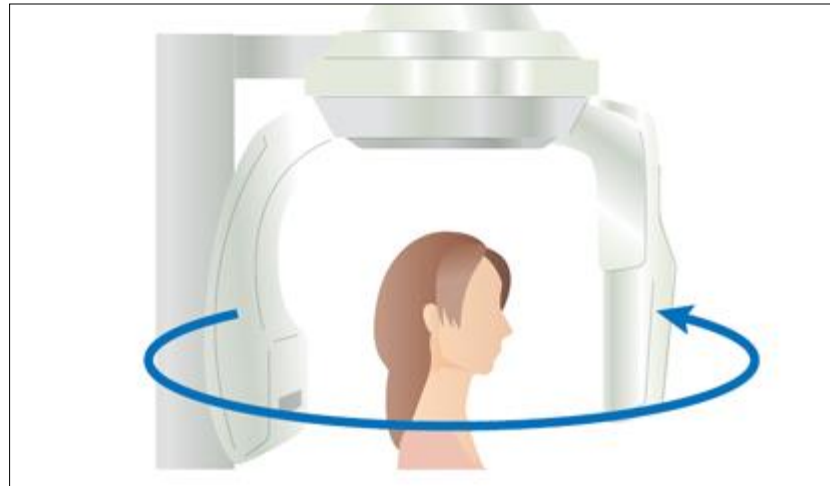
LCOS-SLM

Silicon detectors for medical and dental field

CT / PET scanner



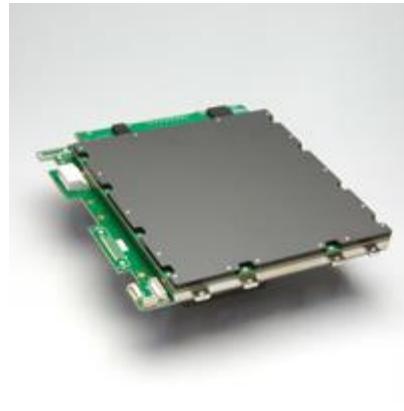
Dental diagnosis



Si photodiode array



MPPC module for PET



X-ray flat panel sensor



CMOS area image sensor

Silicon detectors for Academic research

Observation of outer galactic space



Image example taken by HPK CCD /SUBARU observatory
(courtesy of National Astronomical Observatory of Japan)



CCD area image sensor

High-energy particle detection

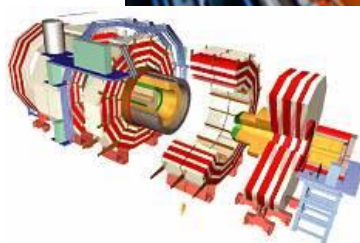
SSD



Si APD



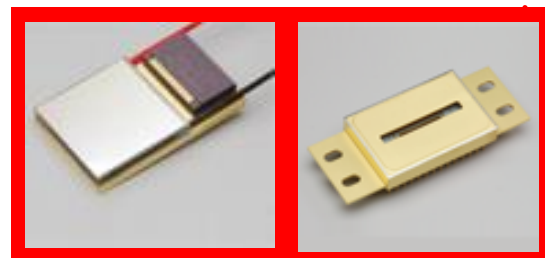
CMS tracker
(courtesy of CERN)



Detection of substances on asteroid surfaces



Asteroid explorer "HAYABUSA"
(courtesy of JAXA)



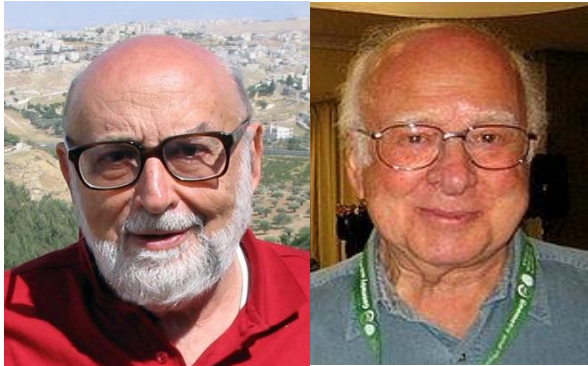
CCD
image sensor

InGaAs
image sensor

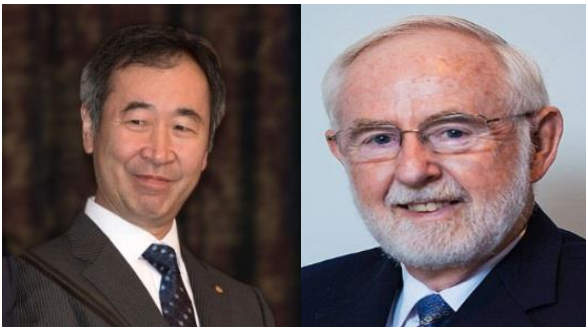
Contribution to Nobel Prize



2002 Dr. Koshiro, was awarded the Nobel Prize in physics, as a result of research conducted at the Kamiokande for Neutrino detection using Hamamatsu 20" PMT.

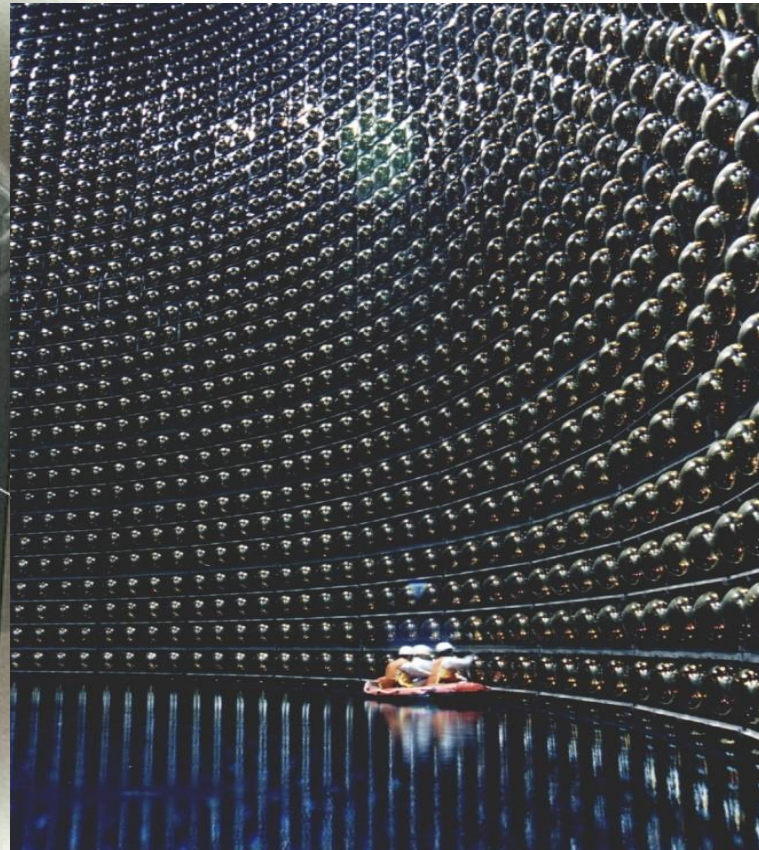
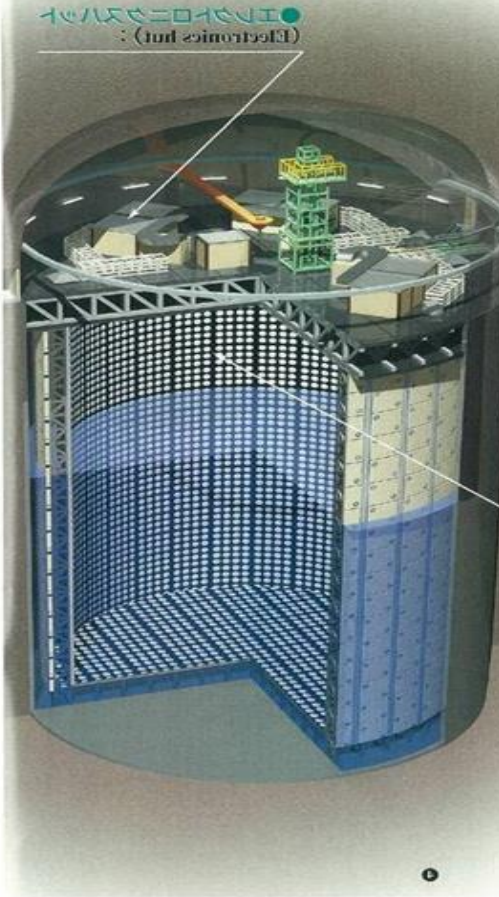


2013 Dr. Englert and Dr. Higgs won the Nobel Prize in Physics. The Higgs boson, which is predicted by the standard model, was discovered in the experiment at LHC. Hamamatsu contributed to detect the Higgs boson as the main detector supplier (SSDs, APDs, and PMTs)



2015 Dr. Kajita and Dr. McDonald, were awarded the Nobel Prize in physics, working two different neutrino observatories. Dr. Kajita worked on neutrino oscillations at the Super-Kamiokande using Hamamatsu 20" PMT.

Neutrino Detection “Super Kamiokande”



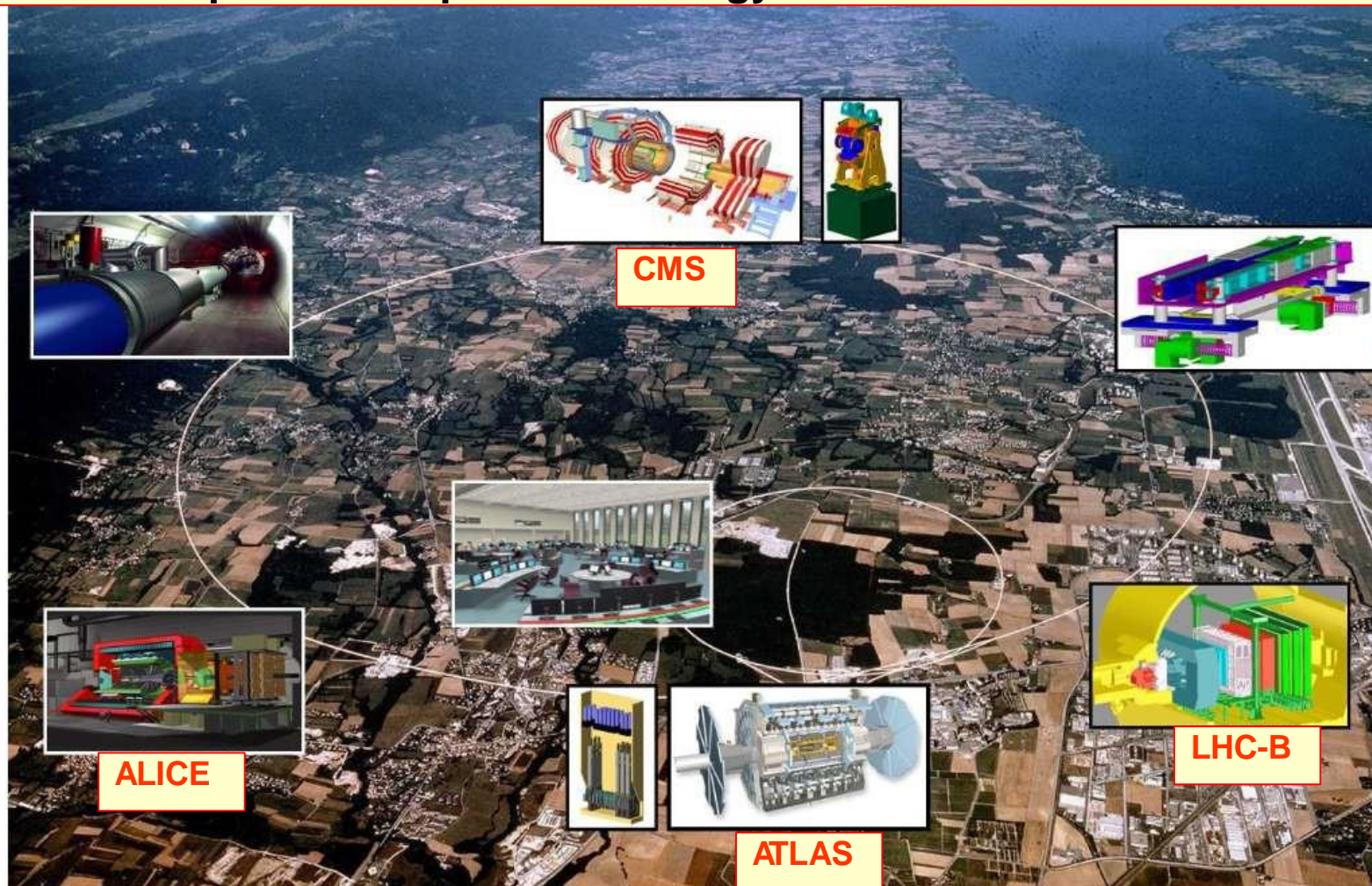
There are 11,200 20" PMTs in 13-million gallon steel water tank buried nearly a mile beneath a mountain to detect light produced when neutrinos interact with the water.



20" PMT

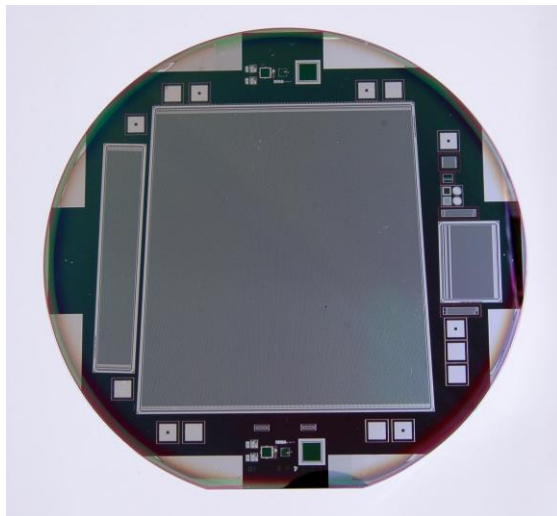
CERN LHC (Large Hadron Collider)

underground 100m, circumference 27km and with the ability to collide the proton and proton of energy to maximum 7TeV.

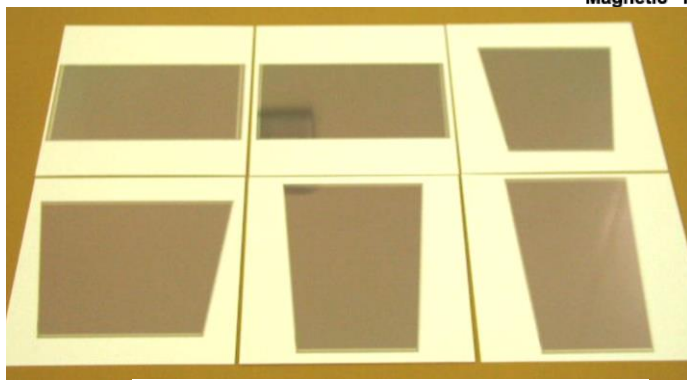


provided from CERN experiment groups

CMS-SSSDs



1 Sensor on 6 inch wafer



S9153, S9154 series

31 Nations, 150 Institutions, 1870 Scientists

TRIGGER & DATA ACQUISITION

Austria, CERN, Finland, France, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Korea, Poland, Portugal, Switzerland, UK, USA

TRACKER

Austria, Belgium, CERN, Finland, France, Germany, Italy, Japan*, Switzerland, UK, USA

CRYSTAL ECAL

Belarus, CERN, China, Portugal, Russia, Switzerland



PRESHOWER

Armenia, Belarus, CERN, Greece, India, Russia, Taiwan (PC), Uzbekistan

RETURN YOKE

Barrel: Czech Rep., Estonia, Germany, Greece, Russia
Endcap: Japan*, USA

SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNET

All countries in CMS contribute to Magnet financing in particular:
Finland, France, Italy, Japan*, Korea, Switzerland, USA

HCAL

Barrel: Bulgaria, India, Spain*, USA
Endcap: Belarus, Bulgaria, Russia, Ukraine
HO: India

FEET

Pakistan, China

FORWARD CALORIMETER

Hungary, Iran, Russia, Turkey, USA

MUON CHAMBERS

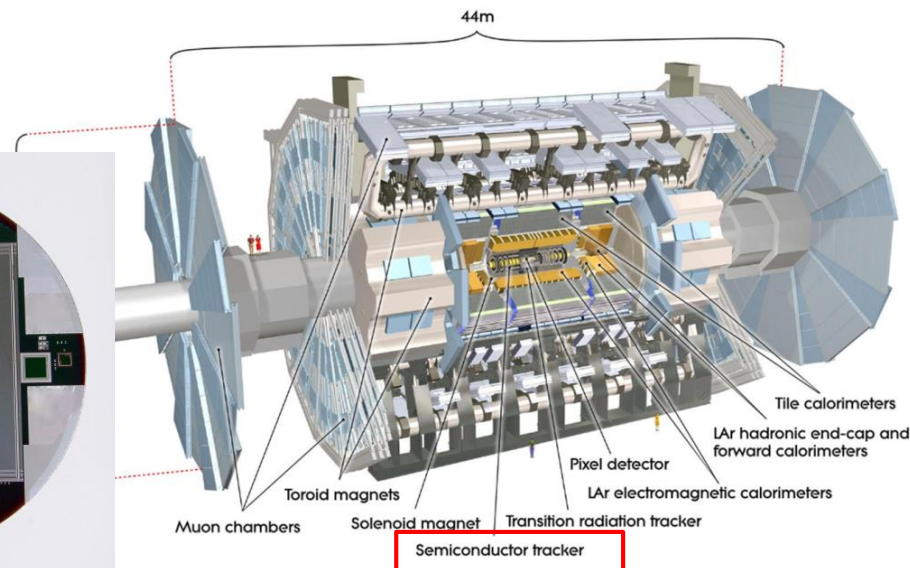
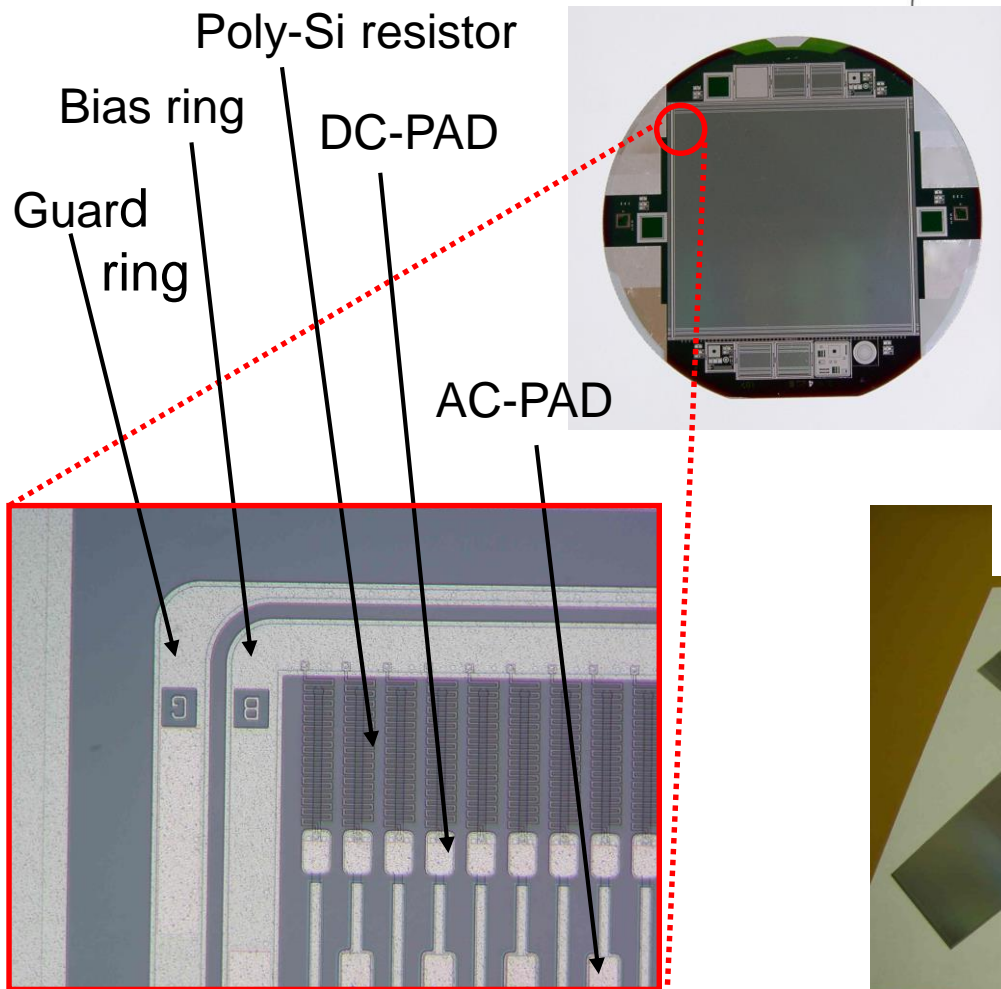
Barrel: Austria, Bulgaria, CERN, China, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Spain, Belarus, Bulgaria, China, Korea, Pakistan, Russia, USA
Endcap: Belarus, Bulgaria, China, Korea, Pakistan, Russia, USA

* Only through industrial contracts

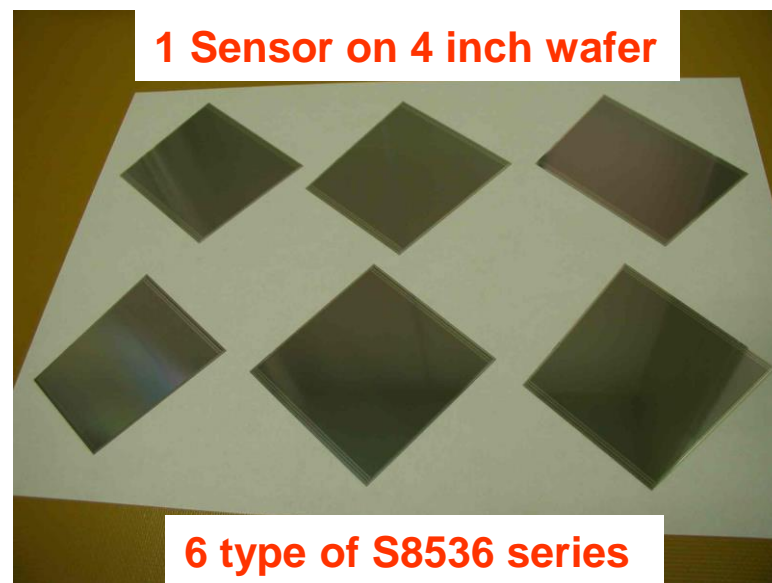


provided from CERN experiment groups

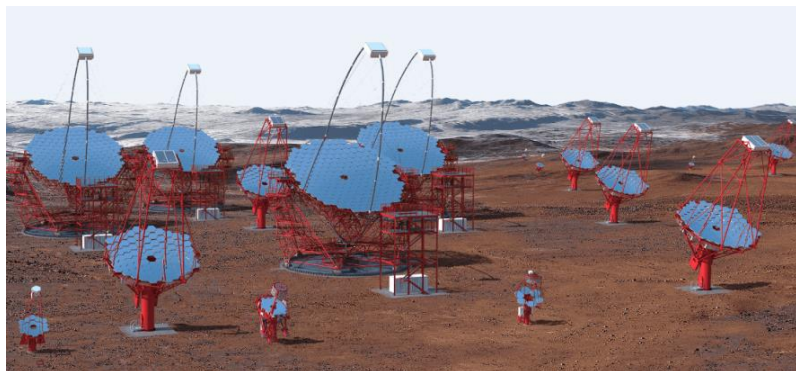
ATLAS-SSSDs



provided from ATLAS experiment groups



Development of Si detectors



■ Cherenkov telescope

MPPC - High sensitivity for UV

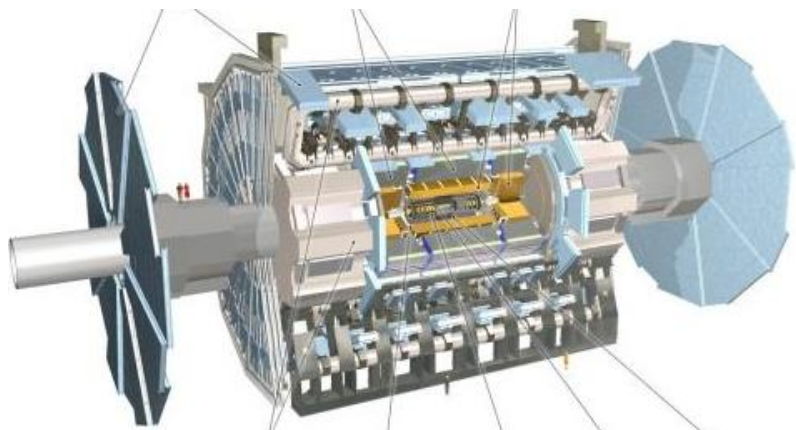
MPPC - Lower dark count



■ Dark matter research

MPPC - High sensitivity for VUV

MPPC – Low RI



■ Calorimeter

MPPC – High dynamic range

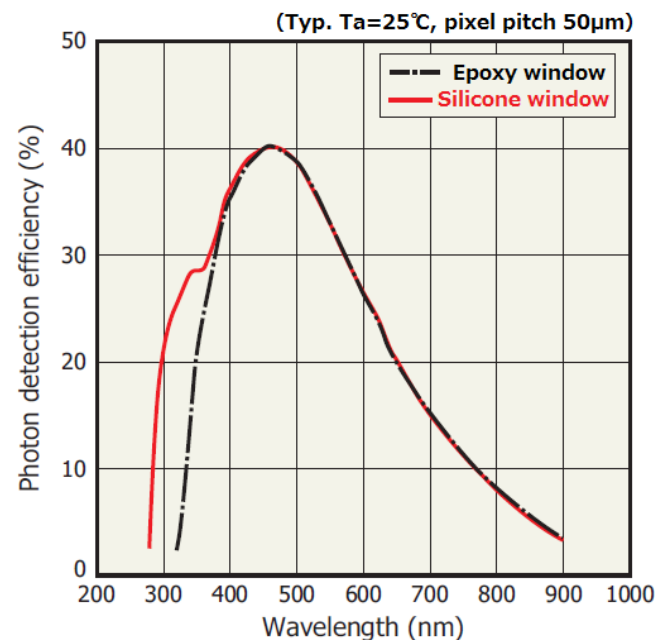
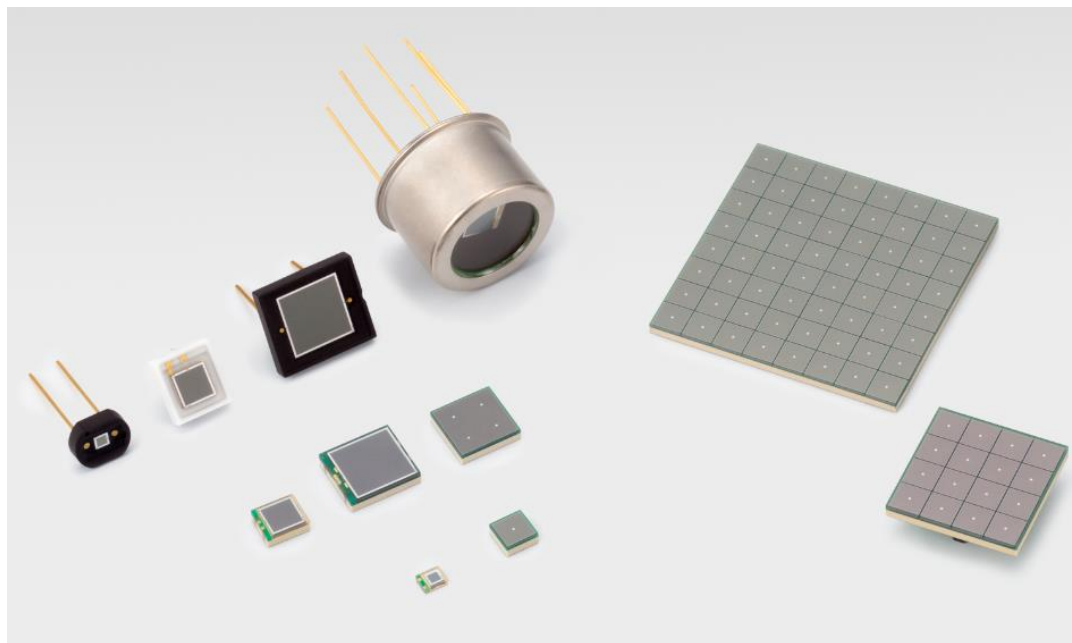
MPPC – Radiation hardness

PAD – Larger size

www.hamamatsu.com

MPPC S13360/S13361 series

- ✓ High PDE
- ✓ High gain
- ✓ Low crosstalk
- ✓ Low dark count
- ✓ Single & Multi channel type



MPPC for VUV

- ✓ High sensitivity for VUV
- ✓ Suitable for cryogenic temperature
- ✓ Suitable for detection of Liq. Xe or Liq. Ar scintillation light

