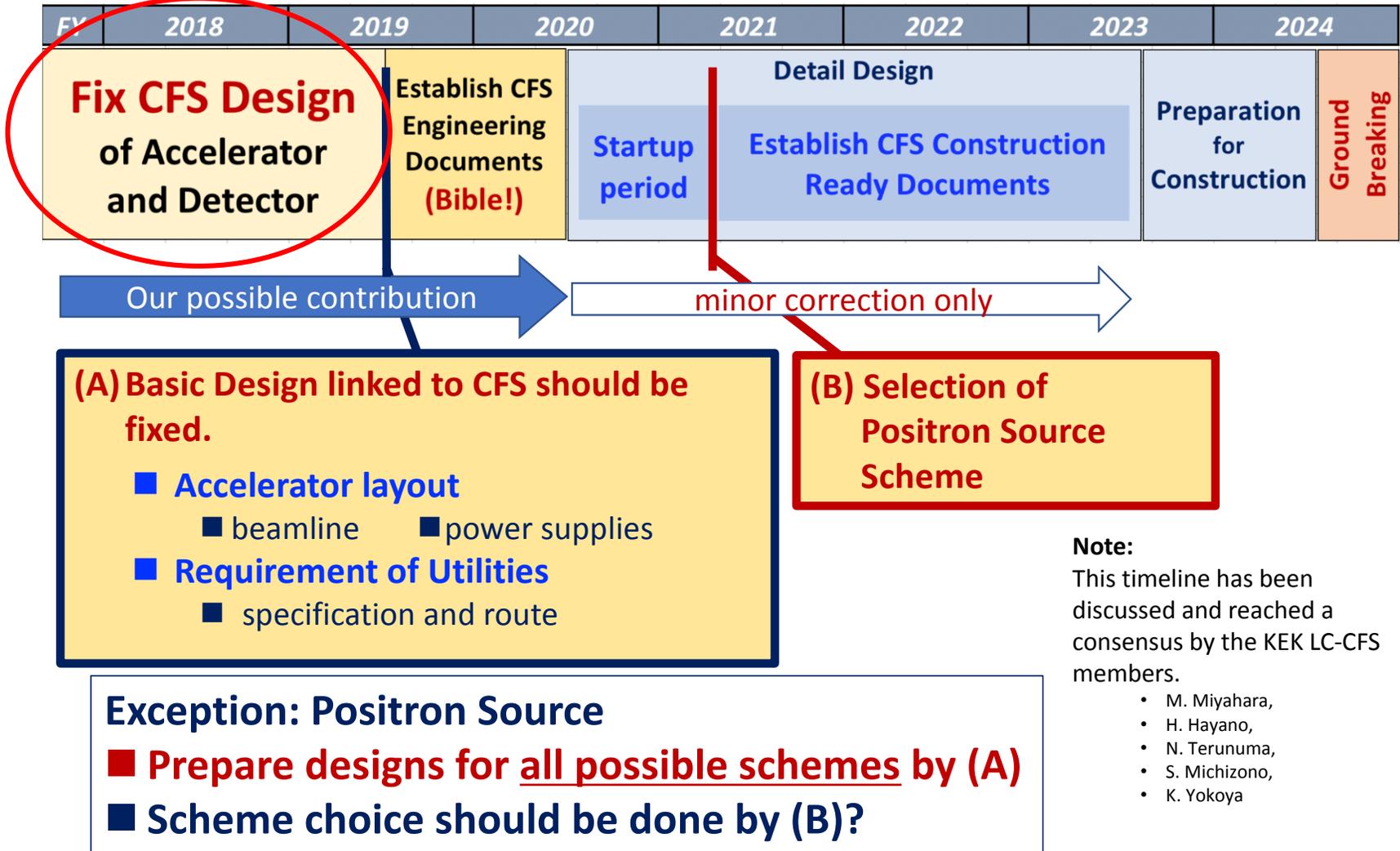


# *ILC 250GeV overall tunnel design*

*Summary and review*

*H. Hayano KEK*

# CFS timeline on “Pre- and Preparation Phase”



What is required for CFS in coming 1 year? -> Fix CFS design to be the reference of CFS engineering Document

# Roadmap to fix CFS design

*\*Utility design should be done in parallel*

## **(1) Reconfigure the lattice of ILC250 (BD, Source, DR, BDS)**

*Create ILC250 lattices from TDR lattice, or by revision*

*Build several options of positron lattices*

## **(2) Reconfigure the tunnel & cavern design of ILC250 (CFS)**

*Create ILC250 tunnels and caverns from TDR design and from revised design*

*Build shield room design of beam dump and target in the tunnel design*

*Build access tunnels in there*

## **(3) Create 3D CAD design (the reference design) of ILC250 (CFS)**

# **What was done for ILC250 CFS design**

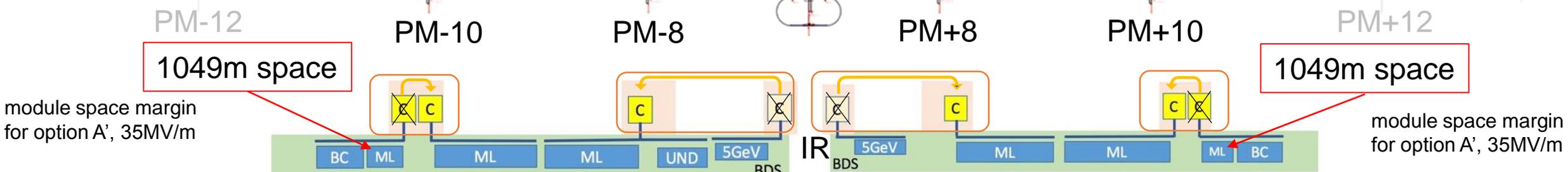
- 1. ILC250 configuration review/update**
- 2. TDR/ILC250 beam dump review/update**
- 3. TDR/ILC250 positron-side BDS review/update**
- 4. TDR/ILC250 positron generation and electron BDS review/update**

## **ILC250 configuration review/update**

**Option A'**

**ECM=250GeV**

**SRF 35MV/m**



module space margin for option A', 35MV/m

module space margin for option A', 35MV/m

BC		Ecm=250GeV										BC	
		e+inj					e-inj						
51	90	189	189	24	module space	24	180	189	90	51			
51	<b>4.5</b>	189	189	24	cryomodules	24	180	189	<b>4.5</b>	51			
17	<b>1</b>	42	42	8	RF unit	8	40	42	<b>1</b>	17			
e <sup>-</sup> 135.6GeV =10.0	<b>1.4</b>	59.6	59.6	5.0	E gain (GeV)	5.0	56.7	59.6	<b>1.4</b>	10.0	= e <sup>+</sup> 132.7GeV	+6.2%margin	

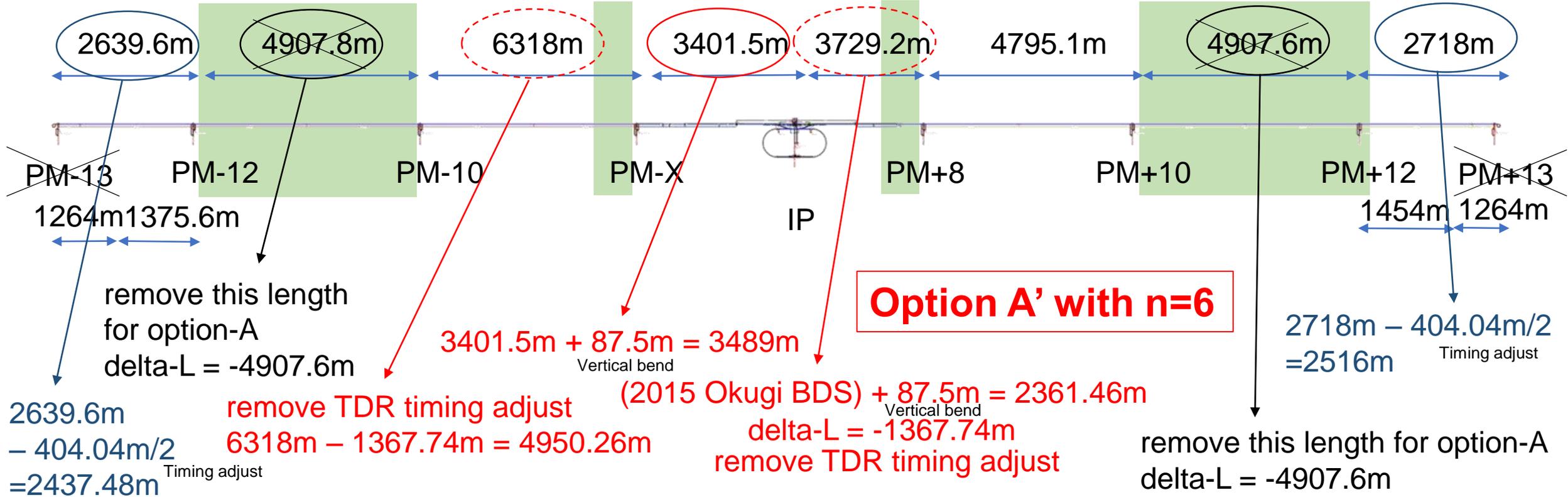
Total tunnel length = 20549.5m  
(20.5km)

# Acc. length manipulation from TDR Recent Optics Deck

Ecm = 500GeV

Total length of TDR accelerator = 17266.9m+16149.9m=33417m

timing path length is matched with n=10



collision condition

$$(L_1 + L_2 + L_3) - L_4 = n \times C_{DR}$$

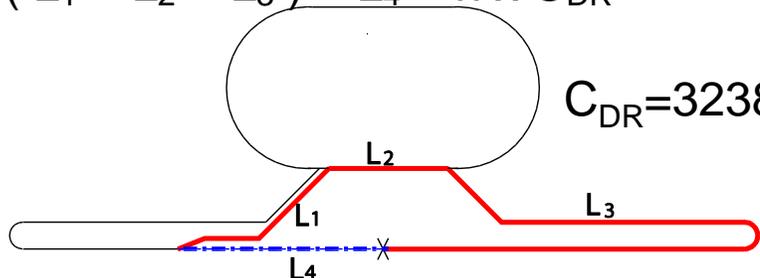
$$(L_1 + L_2 + L_3) - L_4 = (L_1' + 87.5) + L_2 + (L_3' - 1367.74 \times 2 - 4907.6 \times 2 - X) - (L_4' + 87.5)$$

$$= (L_1' + L_2 + L_3') - L_4' - (12550.68m + X)$$

$$= 10 \times C_{DR} - 4 \times C_{DR}$$

$$= 6 \times C_{DR}$$

$C_{DR} = 3238.68m$



$$4 \times C_{DR} = 4 \times 3238.68m = 12550.68m + X$$

$$X = 404.04m$$

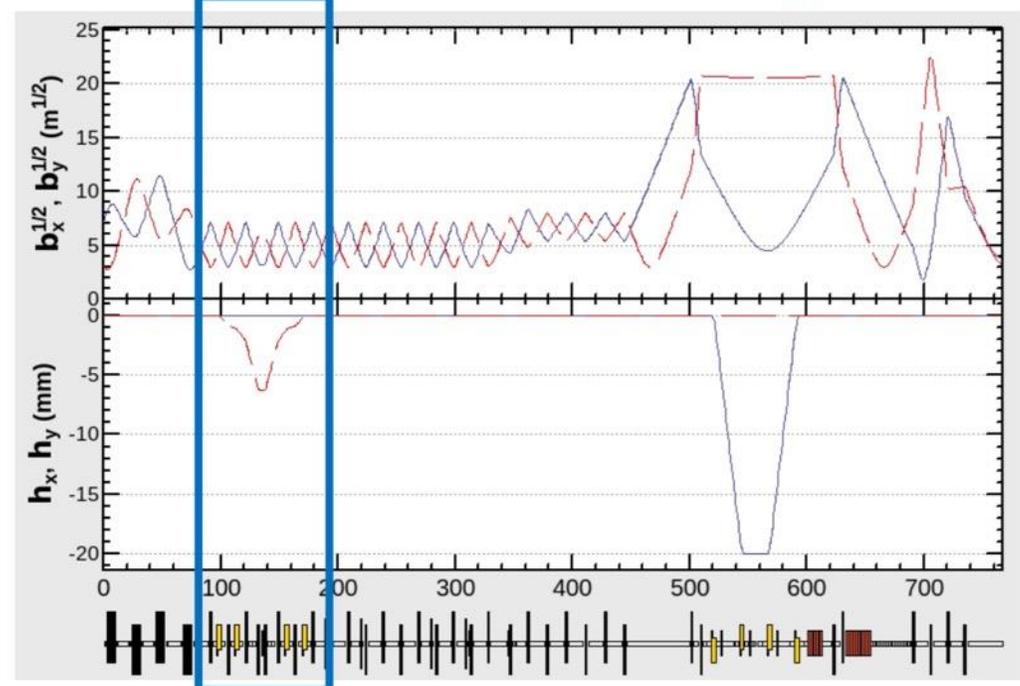
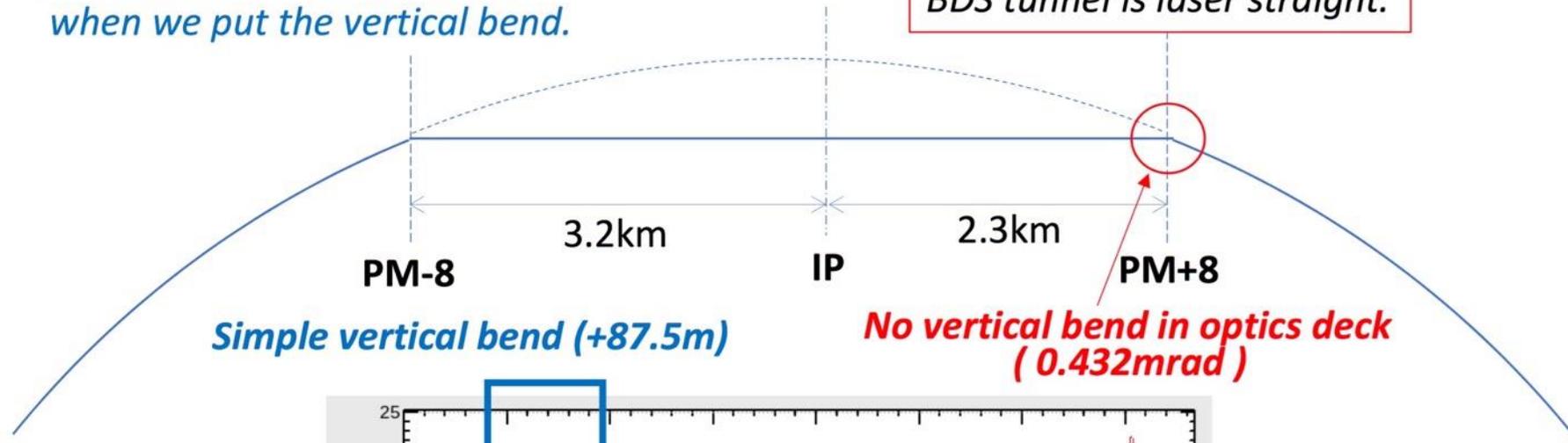
Timing adjust

# Keep BDS tunnel length as TDR, but **put vertical bend 87.5m on both entrance of BDS**

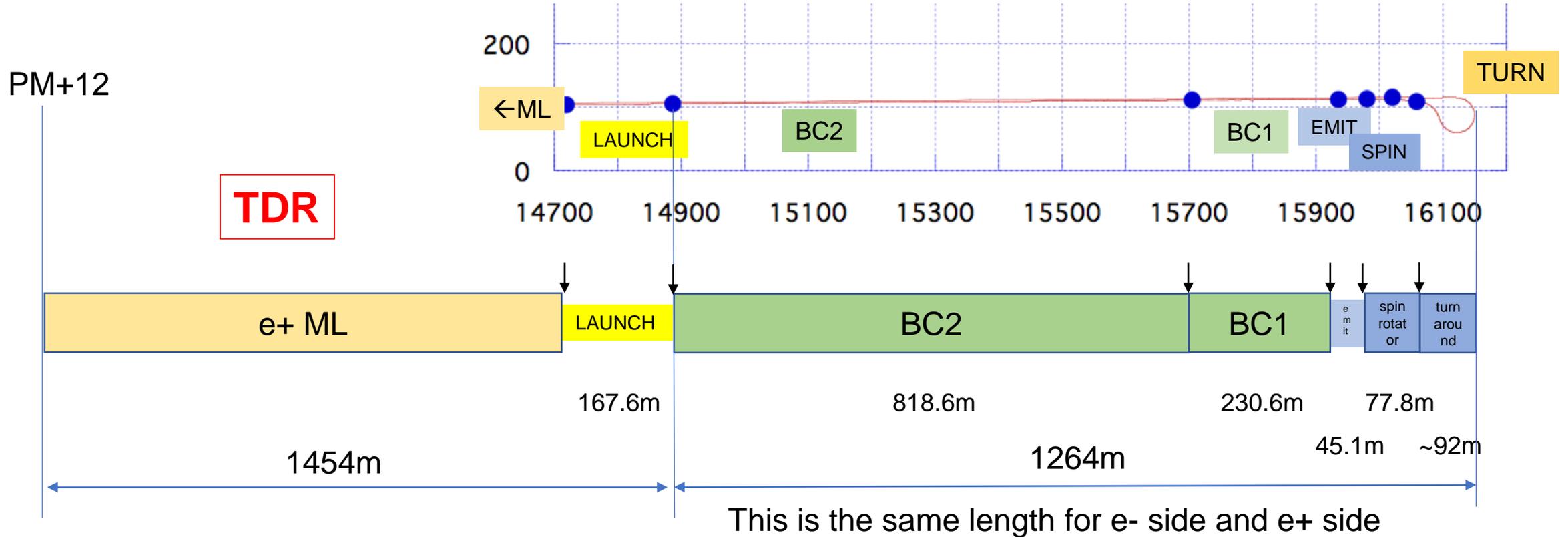
There is no vertical bend in the optics deck.

*BDS beamline will be longer,  
when we put the vertical bend.*

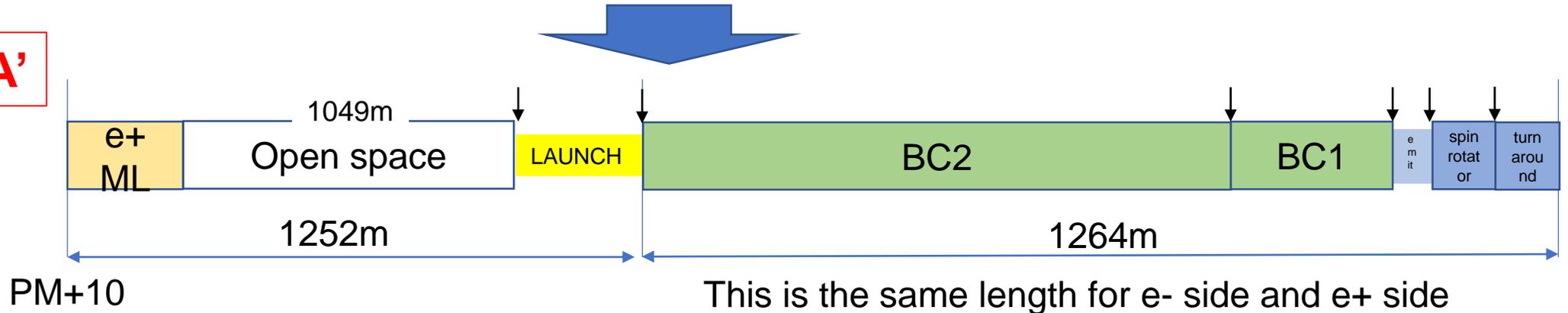
*BDS tunnel is laser straight.*



# e+ Main Linac end region details



## Option A'



Accelerator

Option A, A'

Total Accelerator tunnel length  
= 20,549.5m (20.5km)

North

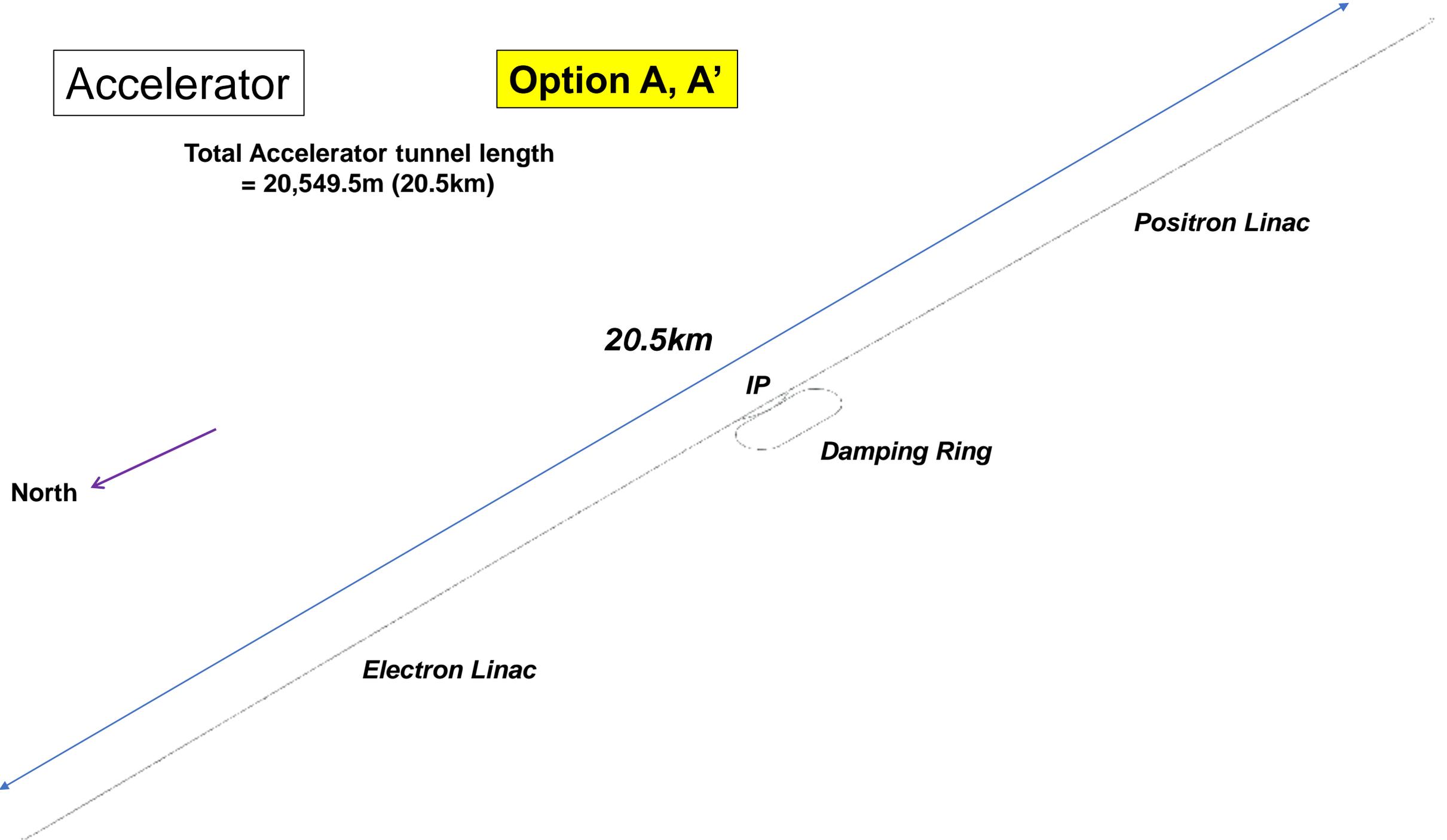
20.5km

IP

Damping Ring

Positron Linac

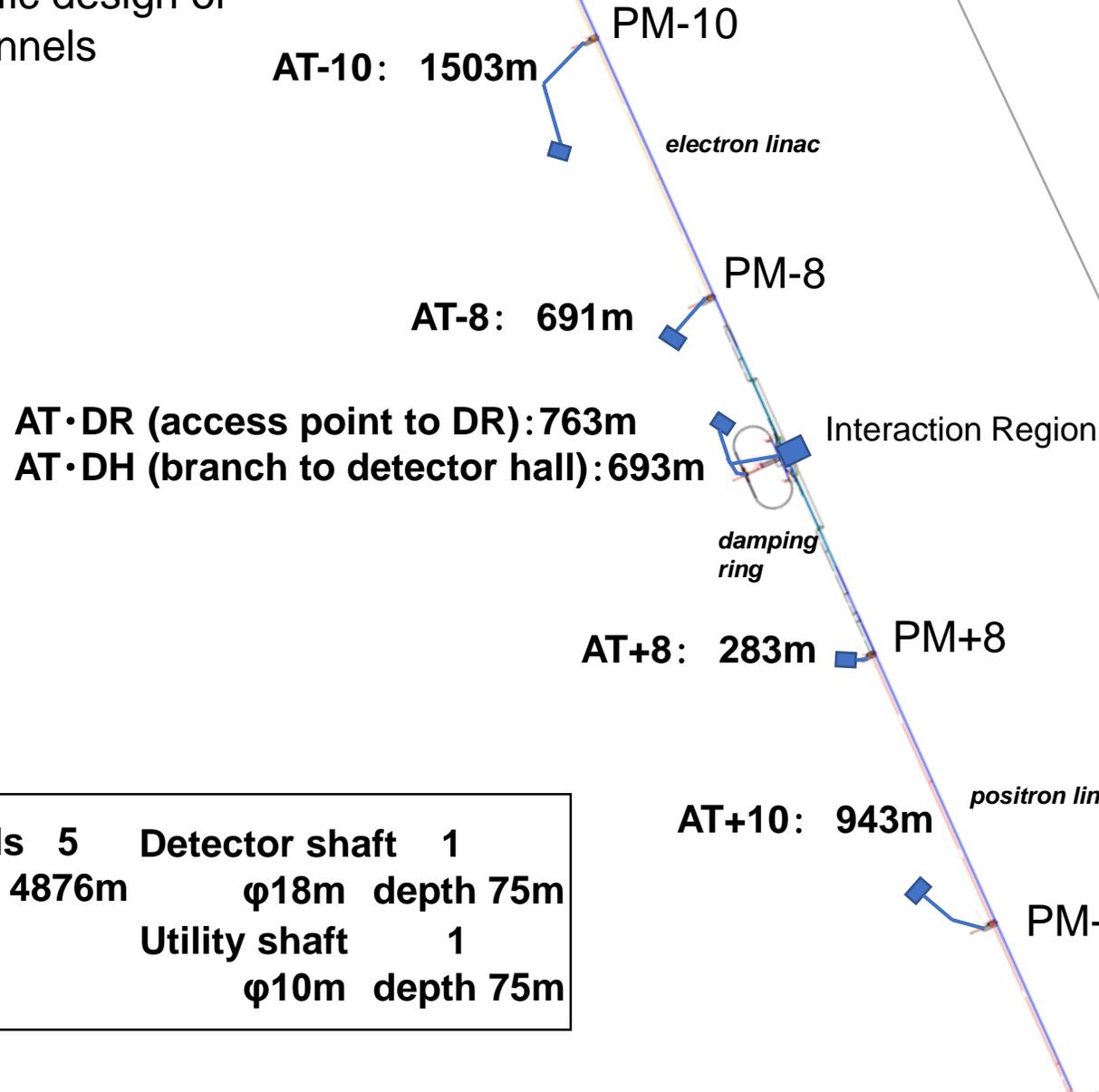
Electron Linac



# Access Tunnels

Site-specific design of  
Access tunnels

**Option A, A'**



**AT•DR (access point to DR): 763m**  
**AT•DH (branch to detector hall): 693m**

**Total Accelerator tunnel length  
= 20,549.5m (20.5km)**

access tunnels	5	Detector shaft	1
total length	4876m	φ18m depth	75m
		Utility shaft	1
		φ10m depth	75m

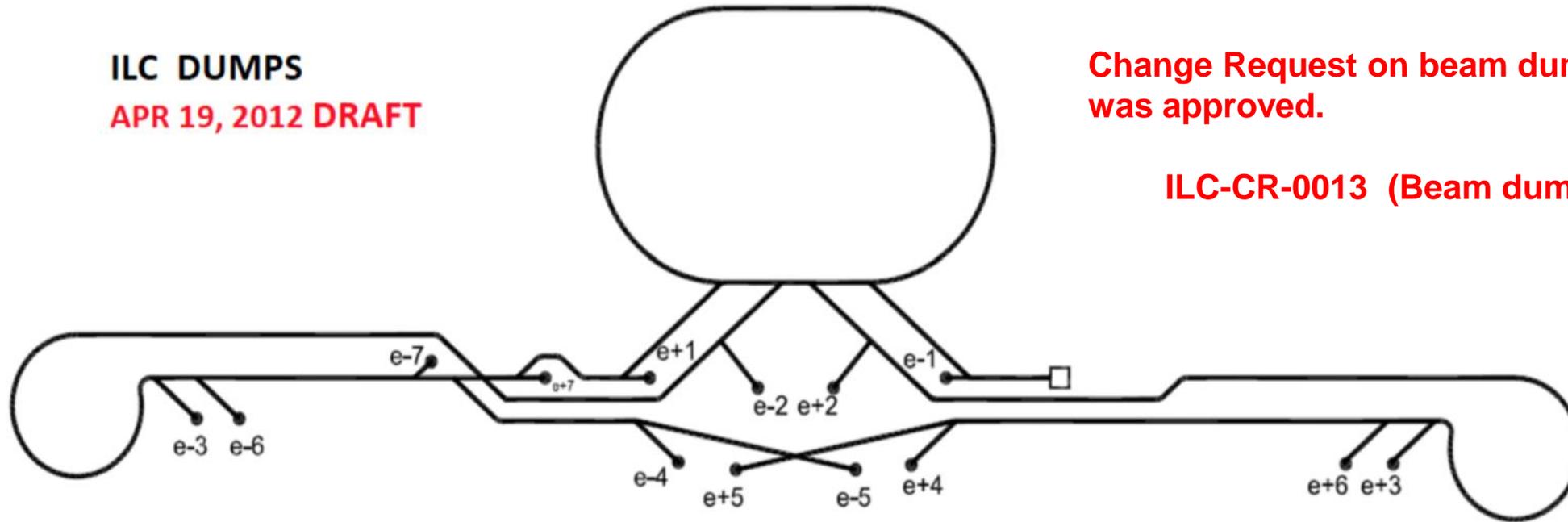
# **ILC250 beam dump review**

# Beam Dump

ILC DUMPS  
APR 19, 2012 DRAFT

Change Request on beam dump in 2016  
was approved.

ILC-CR-0013 (Beam dump)



MPD	e-1	SC TUNE UP DUMP	<del>311 KW</del>	60kW	MPD	e+1	SC TUNE UP DUMP	<del>311 KW</del>	60kW
MPD	e-2	EDRX TUNE UP DUMP	<del>220 KW</del>	60kW	MPD	e+2	PDRX TUNE UP DUMP	<del>220 KW</del>	60kW
MPD	e-3	RTML TUNE UP DUMP	<del>220 KW</del>	60kW	MPD	e+3	RTML TUNE UP DUMP	<del>220 KW</del>	60kW
<del>HPD</del>	e-4	BDS TUNE UP DUMP	<del>14 MW</del>	400kW	<del>HPD</del>	e+4	BDS TUNE UP DUMP	<del>14 MW</del>	400kW
HPD	e-5	PRIMARY e-DUMP	<del>14 MW</del>	17MW	HPD	e+5	PRIMARY e+DUMP	<del>14 MW</del>	17MW
MPD	e-6	RTML TUNE UP DUMP	<del>220 KW</del>	60kW	MPD	e+6	RTML TUNE UP DUMP	<del>220 KW</del>	60kW
MPD	e-7	electron fast abort dump	<del>250 KW</del>	60kW	MPD	e+7	TARGET DUMP	<del>200 KW</del>	300kW

e-8 electron 10Hz dump 8MW

MPD = HIGH POWER DUMPS (1e-; 3e+; 6 RTML)

HPD = MEDIUM POWER DUMPS (4 BDS)

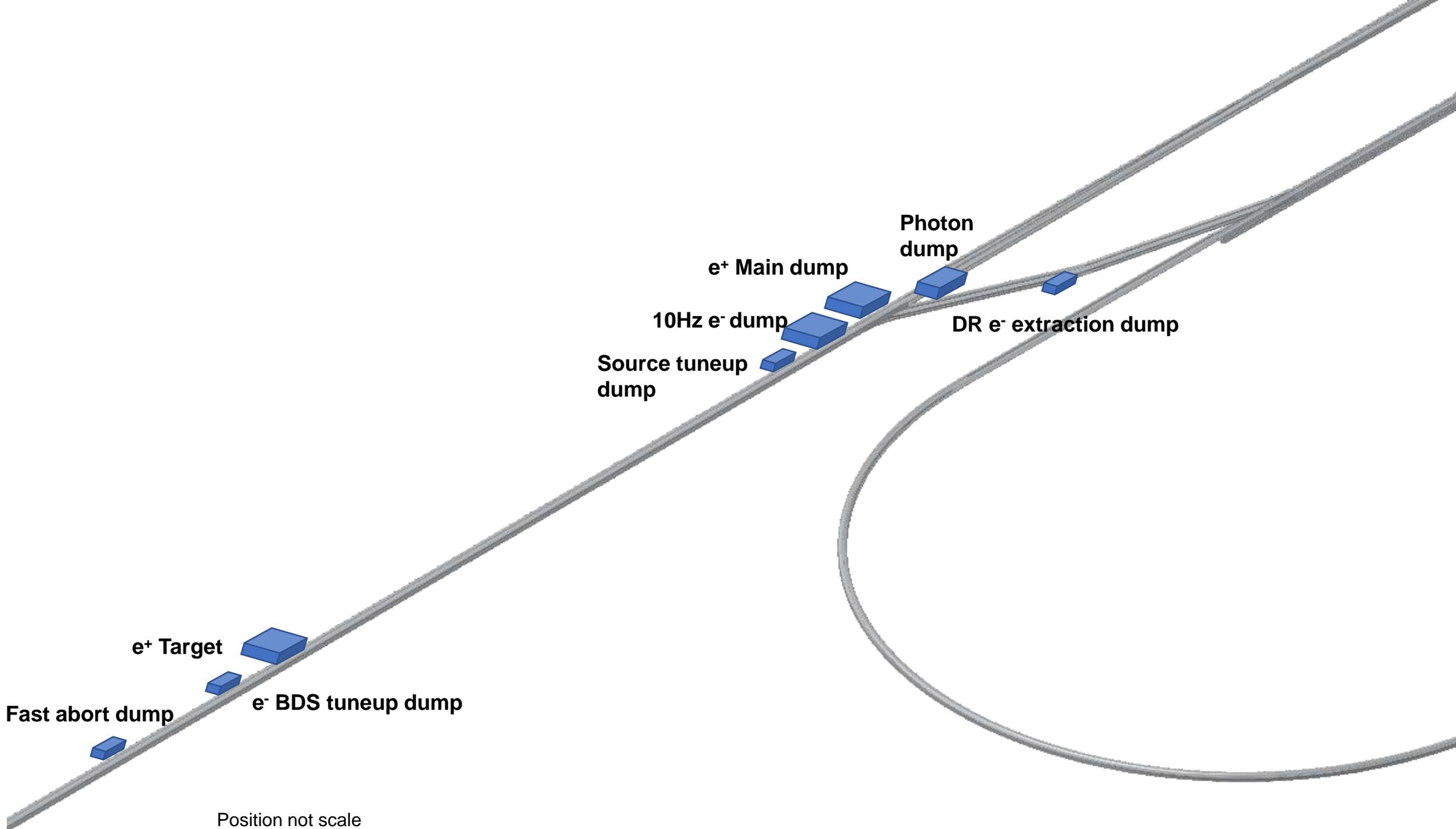
\* = indicate non-stop dump (always on)

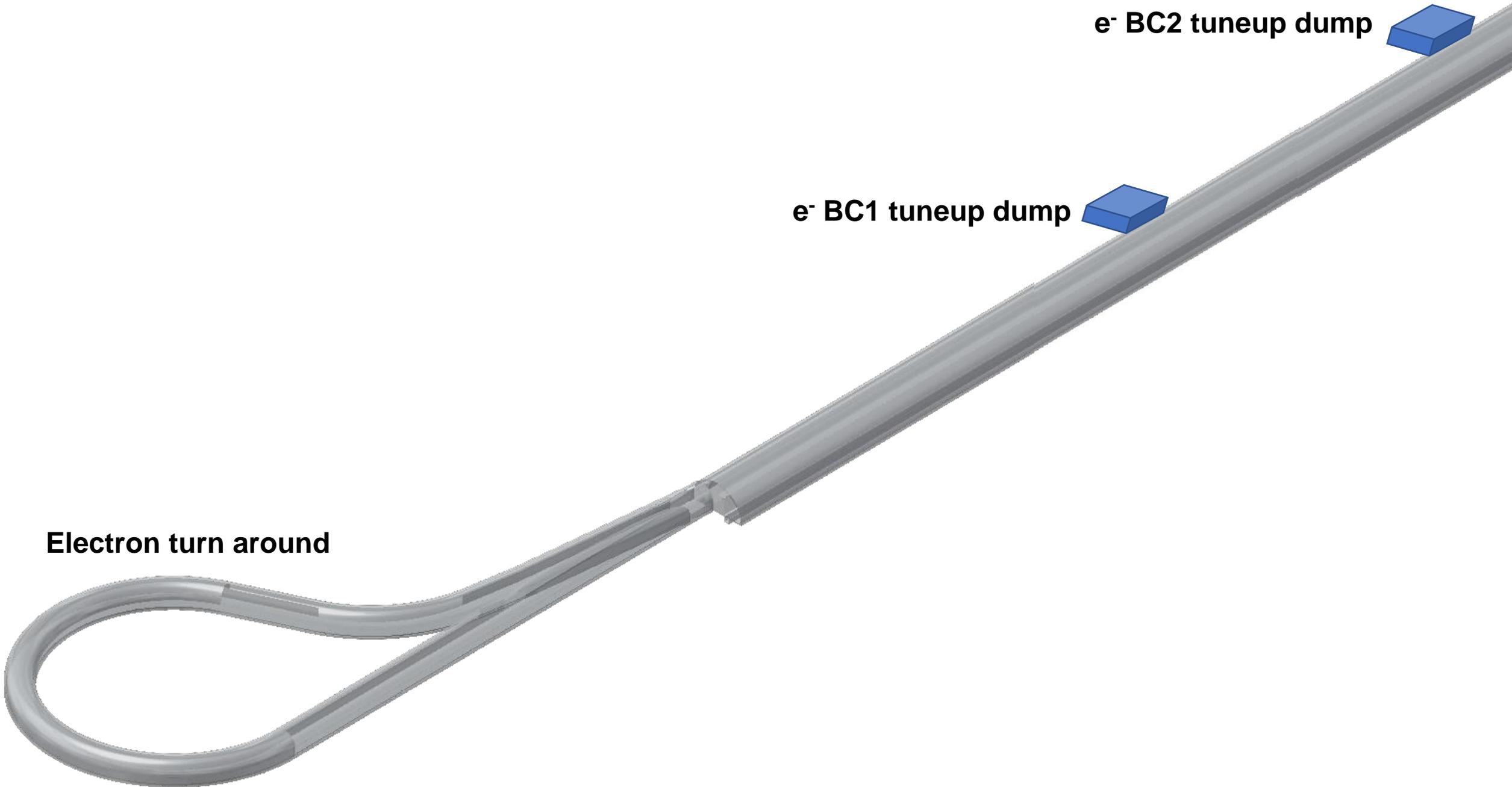
\*\* = indicate 45KW always on

# ILC-CR-0013 (Beam dump)

	Dump	e±1	e±2	e±3	e-4	e+4	e±5	e±6	e-7	e+7	e-8
Quantity	Unit	DR			Electron	Positron		Electron	Electron	Undulator	
		Source Tune- Up Dump	extraction dump	BC1 tune-up dump	BDS tune- up dump	BDS tune- up dump	Main dump	BC2 tune-up dump	fast abort dump	photon dump	Electron 10 Hz dump
Particle type		e±	e±	e±	e-	e+	e±	e±	e-	gamma	e-
<b>Absolute Maximum Ratings</b>											
Particle energy	GeV	5	5	5	750	750	750	15	750	N/A	150
Bunch charge	nC	6.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Bunch energy	J	30	20	20	3004	3004	3004	60	3004	18	600
<b>Abort Dump Maximum Ratings</b>											
Dumped pulse length	μs		10.8	113	1.7	113	1201	3.3	113		
Dumped bunches			3000	310	5	310	2888	9	310		
Dumped pulse energy	kJ		60	6.2	15	931	4261	0.5	931		
<b>Continuous Beam Maximum Ra</b>											
Particle energy	GeV	5	5	5	750	750	750	15	500	0.12	150
Pulse energy	kJ	79	53	53	4261	4261	4261	158	158	32	1577
Repetition rate	Hz	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	5
Average beam power	kW						17046			315	7886
<b>Typical Tune-up Operational Parameters</b>											
Particle energy	GeV	5	5	5	250	250	500	15	250	0.12	150
Bunch charge	nC	4.8	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	2.8	3.2	1.6	3.2	3.2
Bunches per pulse		1250	1312	1312	500	500	2450	1312	500	2625	2626
Pulse energy	kJ	30.0	21.0	21.0	200	200	3409	63.1	200.0	25.2	1262
Collision rate	Hz	2	3	3	2	2	4	1	N/A	10	5
Average beam power	kW	60	63	63	401	401	13637	63	N/A	252	6309
<b>Nominal Power Rating</b>	<b>kW</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>17000</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>8000</b>
TDR Power Rating	kW	311	220	220	14000	14000	14000	220	250	200	N/A





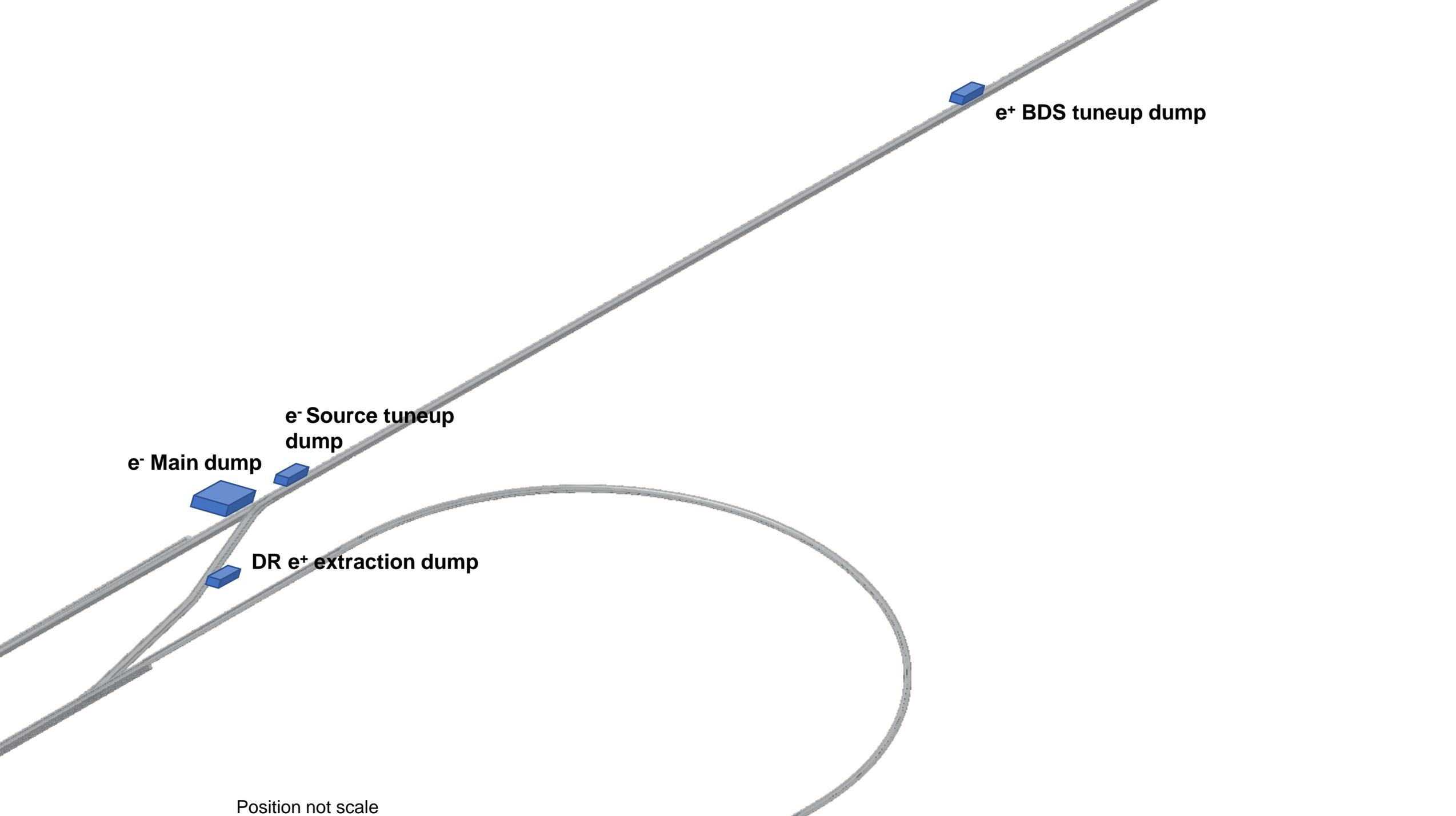


**Electron turn around**

**e<sup>-</sup> BC1 tuneup dump**

**e<sup>-</sup> BC2 tuneup dump**

Position not scale



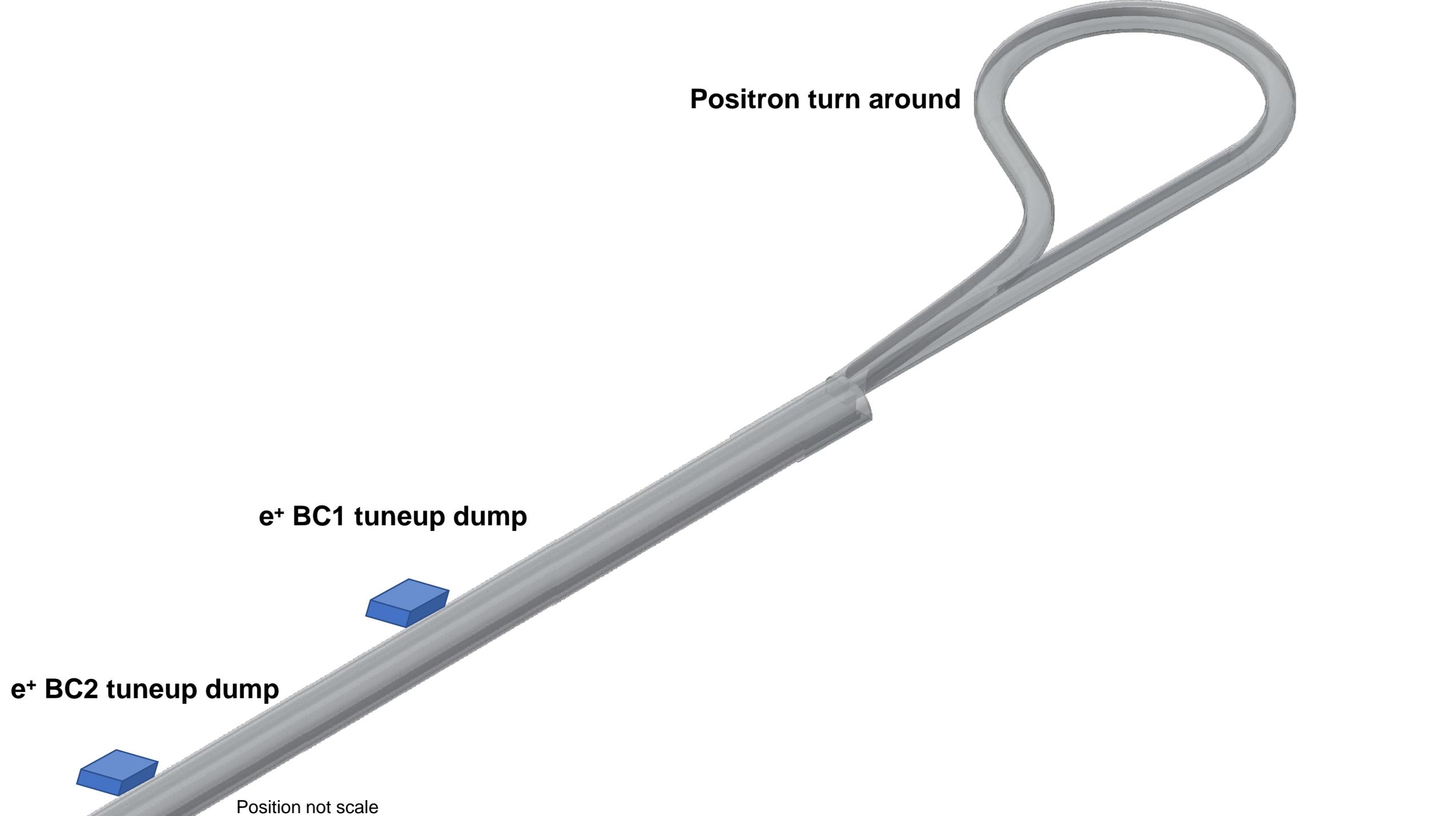
**e<sup>-</sup> Main dump**

**e<sup>-</sup> Source tuneup  
dump**

**DR e<sup>+</sup> extraction dump**

**e<sup>+</sup> BDS tuneup dump**

Position not scale



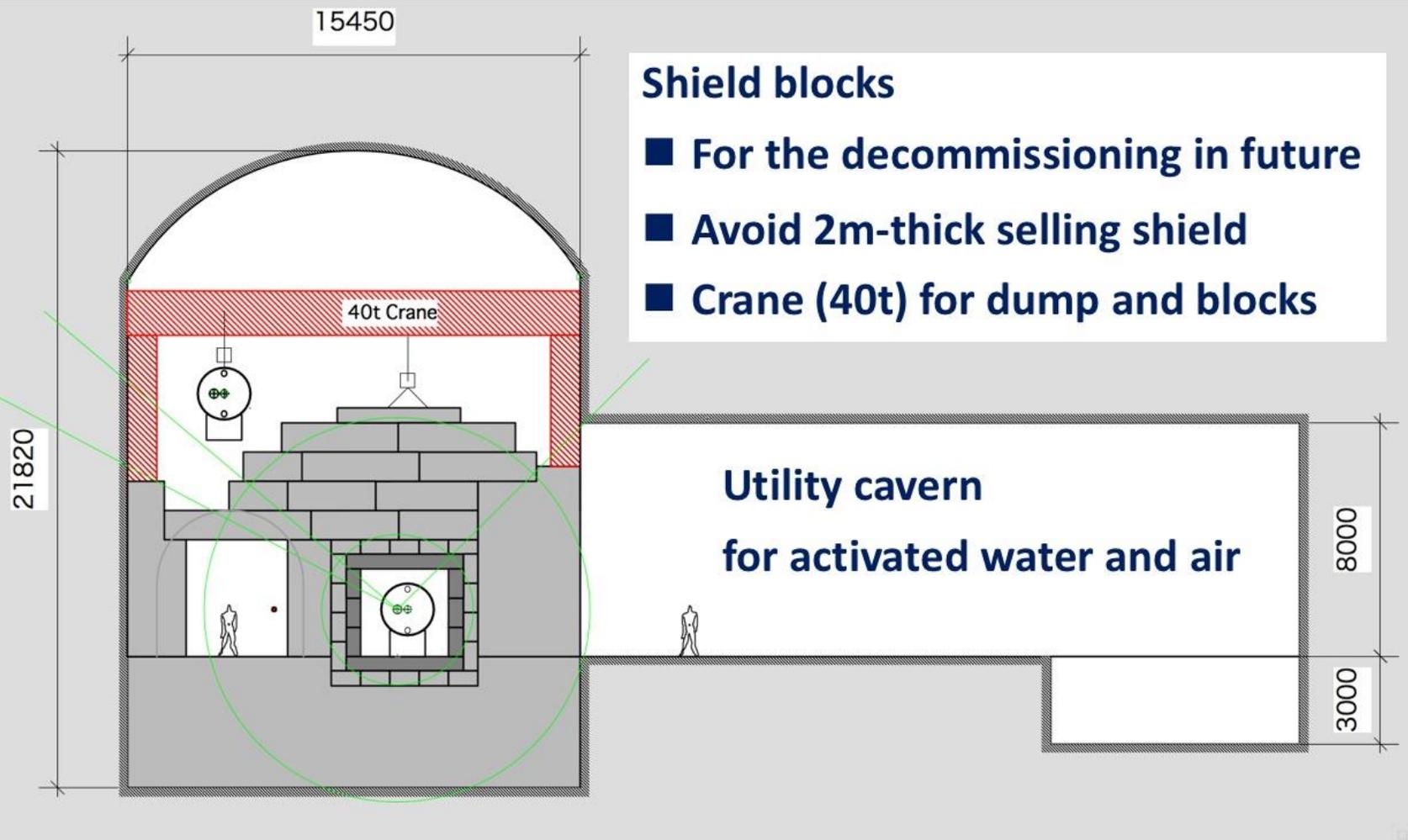
**Positron turn around**

**e+ BC1 tuneup dump**

**e+ BC2 tuneup dump**

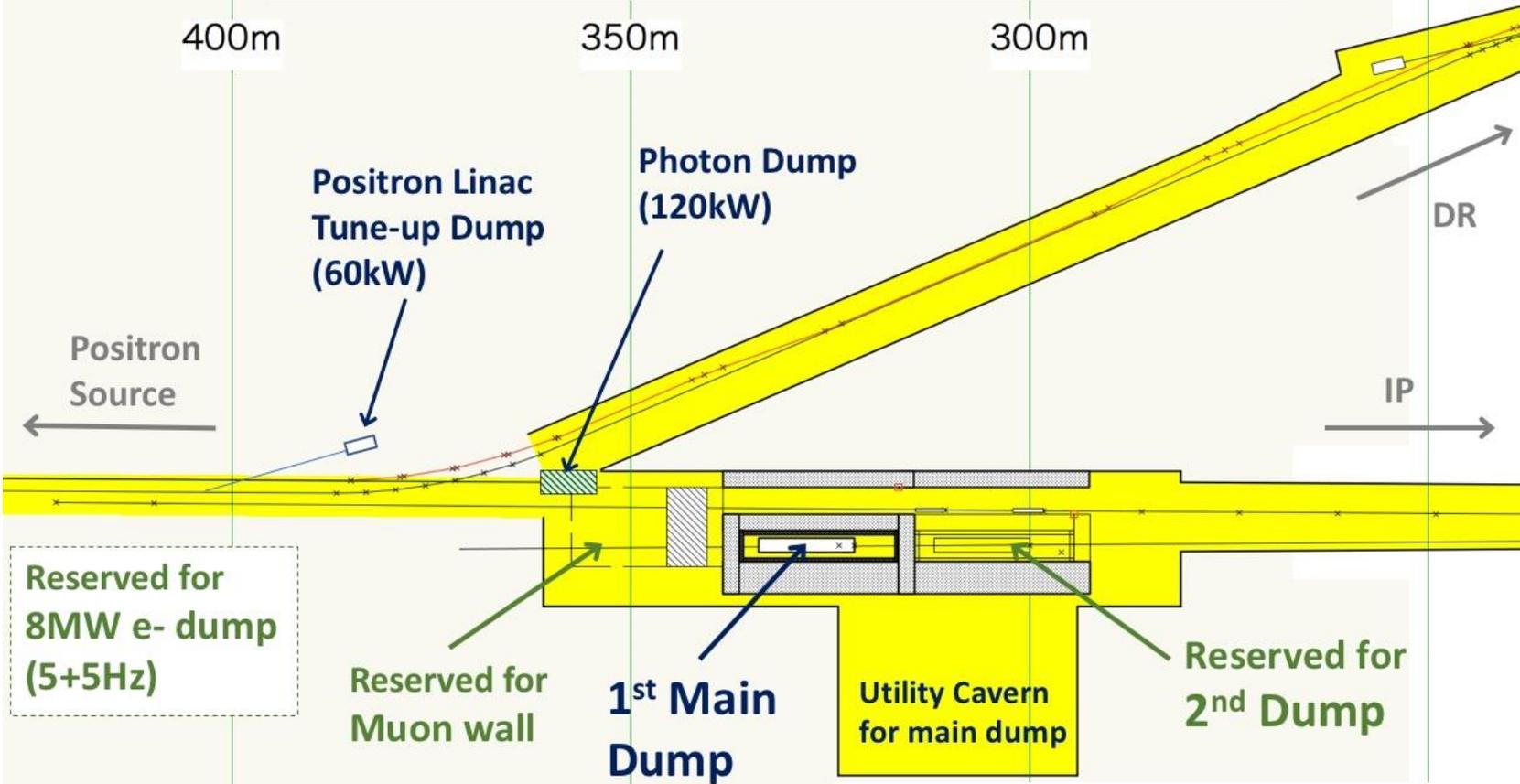
Position not scale

# Main Dump Cavern



# Summary: Main Beam Dump and Around

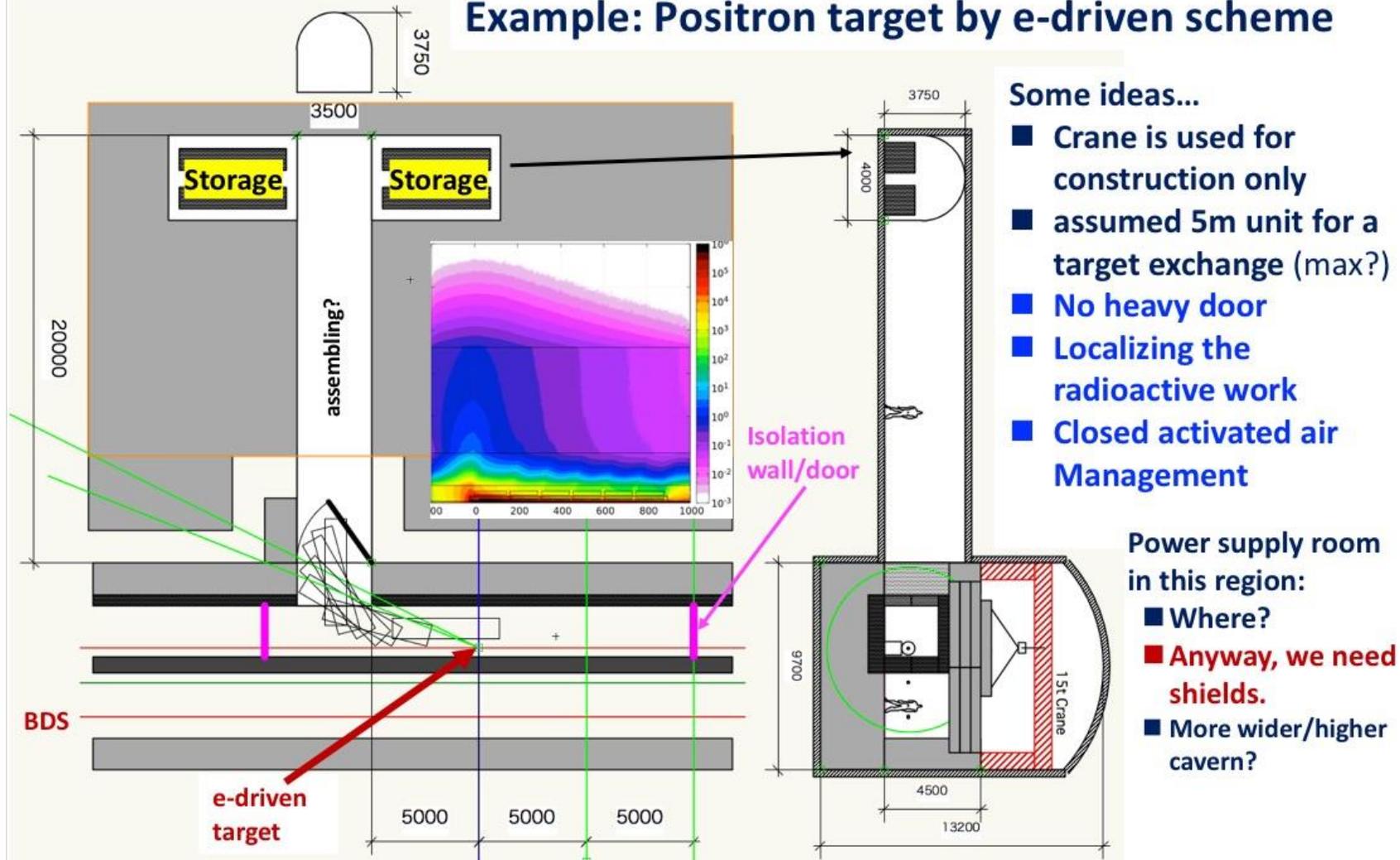
**Time for the CFS engineering design is limited.  
Fix beamlines, location and size of systems!**



**Where the 2<sup>nd</sup>-loop water come from?**

# For the exchange of Positron Target

## Example: Positron target by e-driven scheme

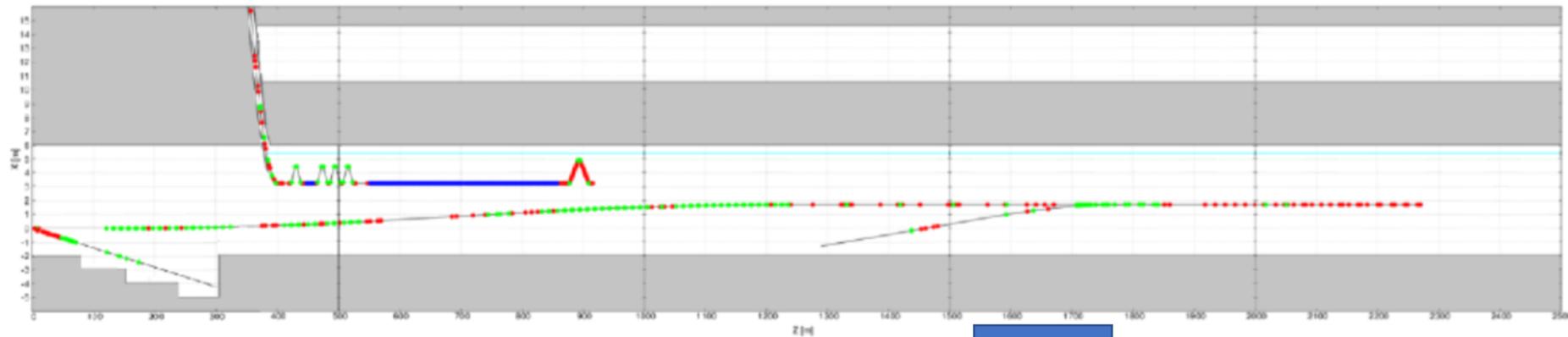


## **ILC250 positron-side BDS review**

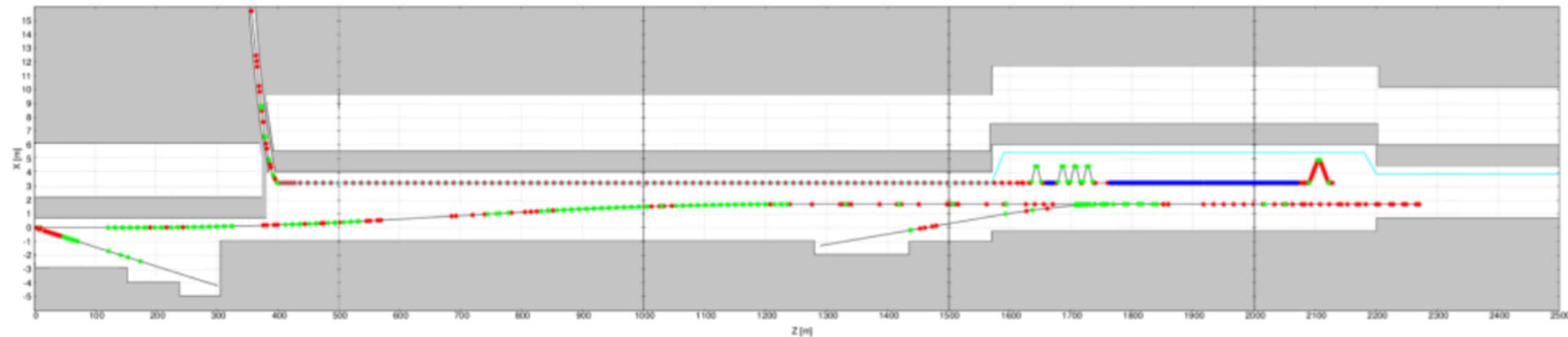
**Change Request on positron BDS tunnel configuration in 2017 was approved.**

**ILC-CR-0015 (Kamaboko shaped positron BDS tunnel)**

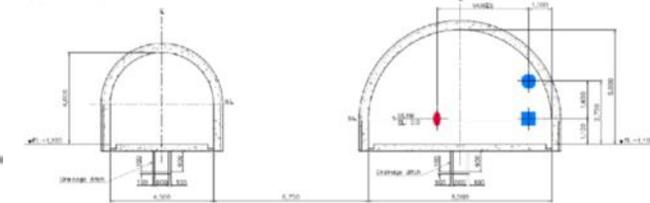
(a) TDR positron BDS tunnel



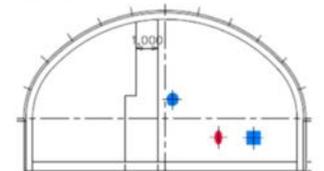
(b) proposed positron BDS tunnel



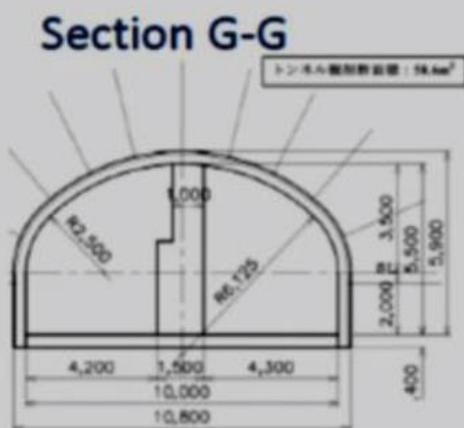
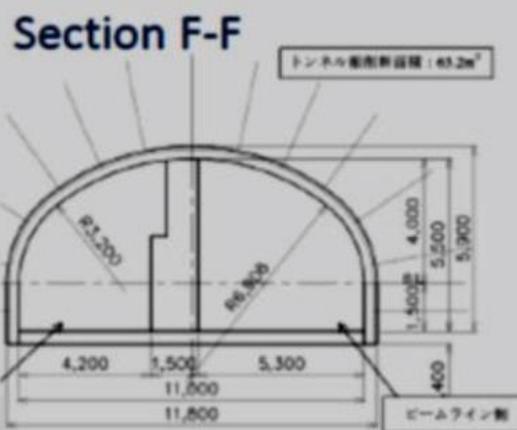
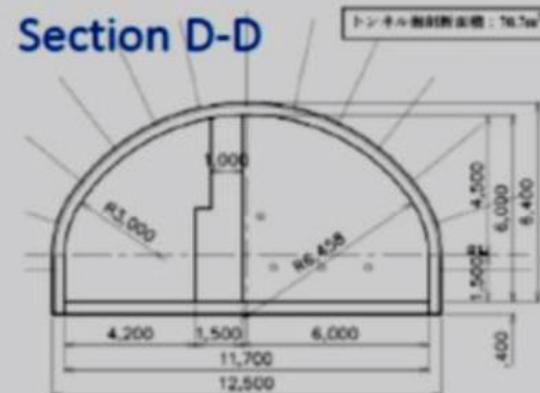
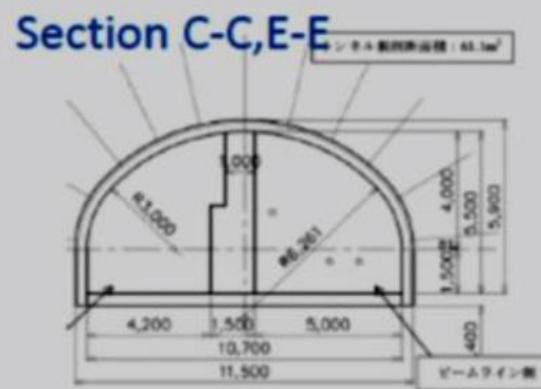
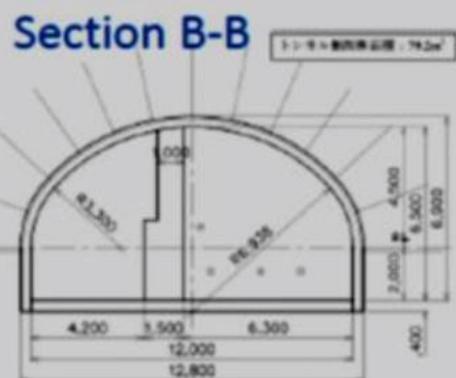
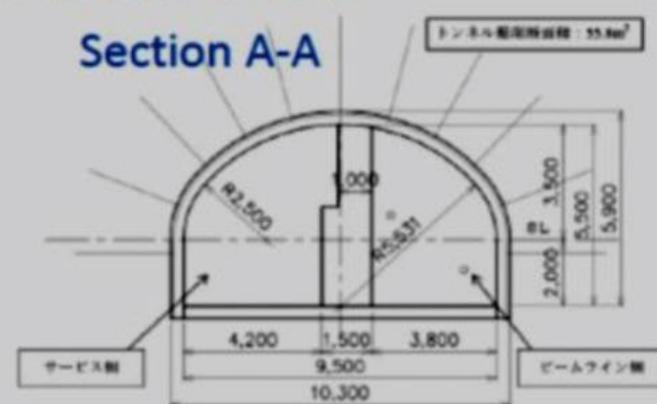
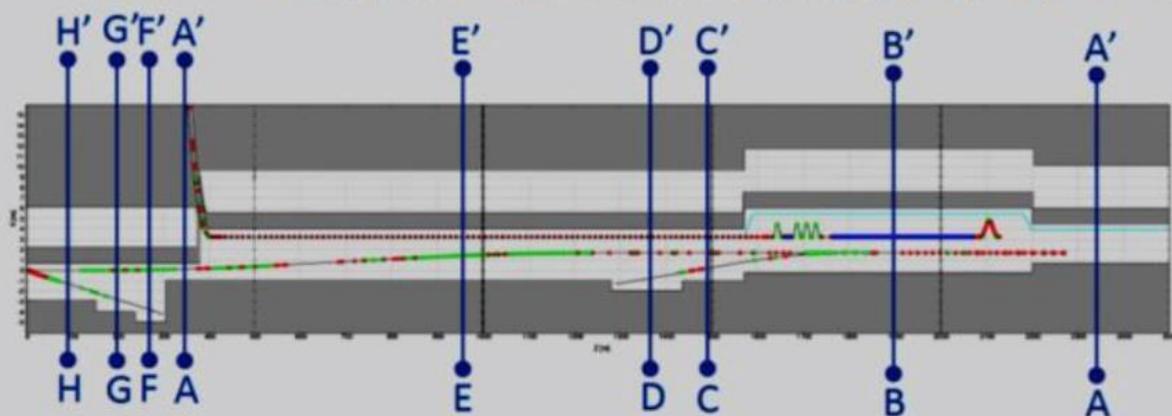
(a) TDR positron BDS tunnel



(b) proposed positron BDS tunnel



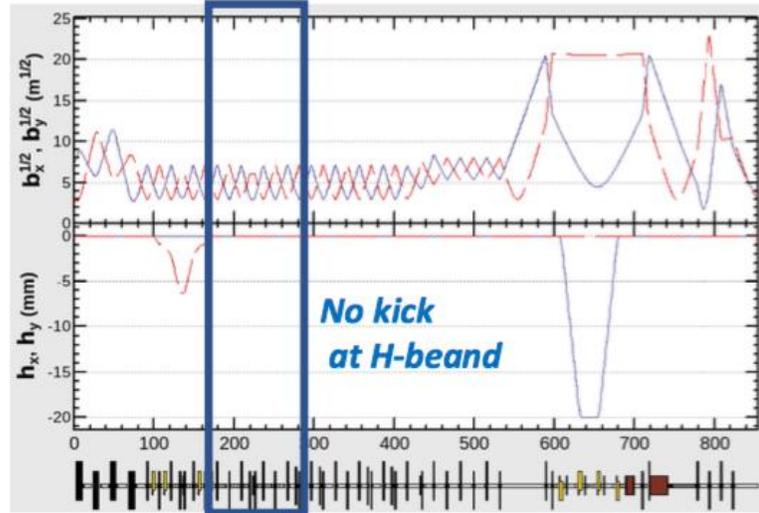
# Tunnel Cross-section of Positron BDS



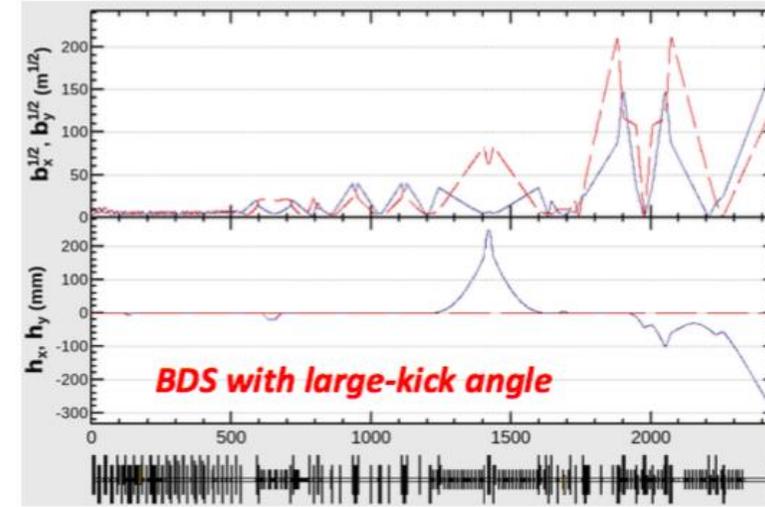
# Beam optics for $ECM=250\text{GeV}$ and $ECM=1\text{TeV}$

## BDS re-design Proposal for ILC250

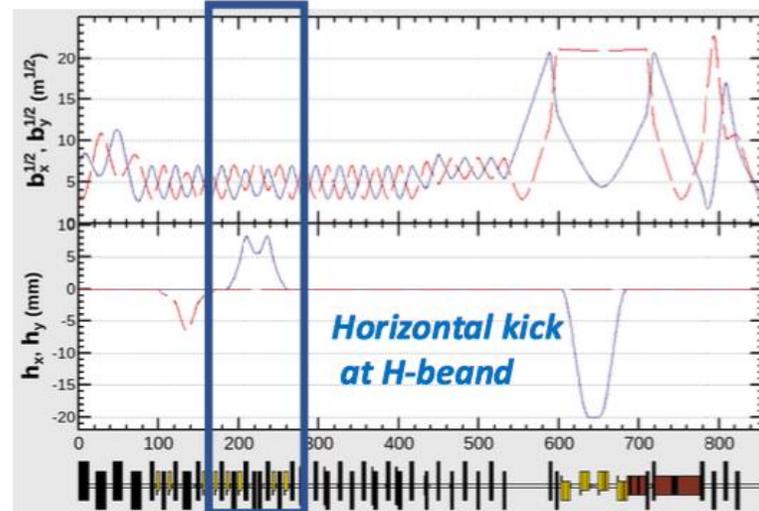
Upstream beamline  $ECM=250\text{GeV}$



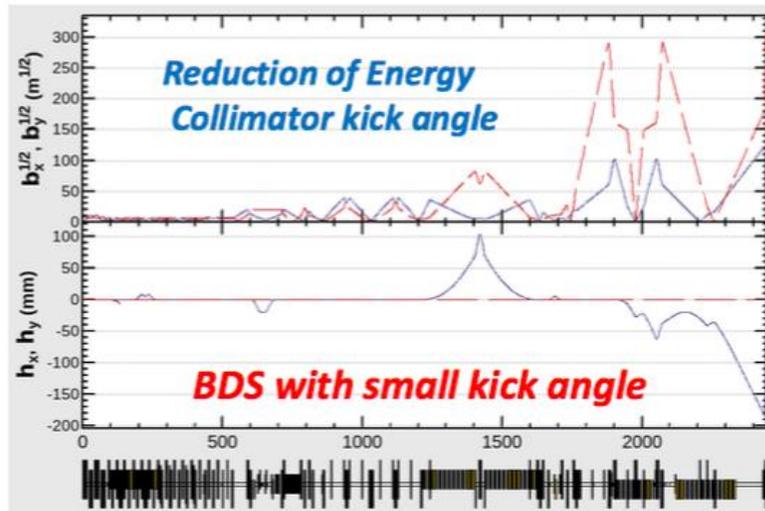
Overall beamline



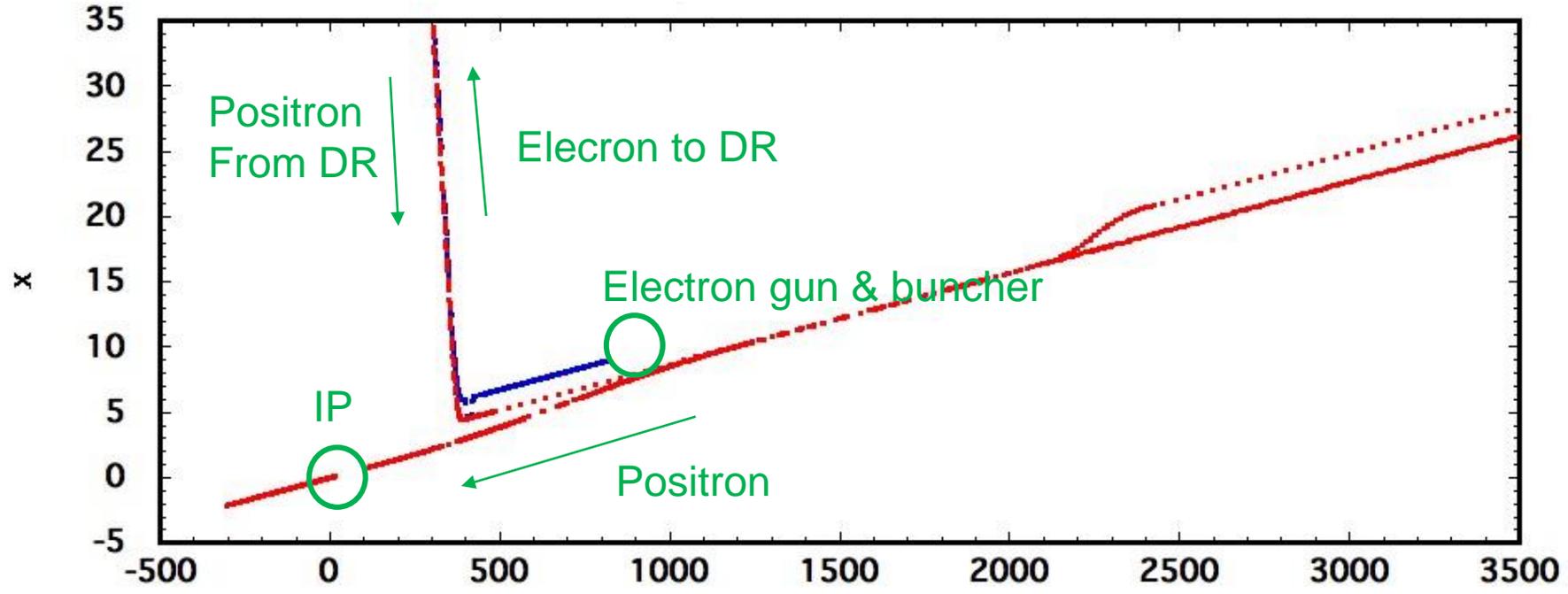
Upstream beamline  $ECM=1\text{TeV}$



Overall beamline



**e<sup>+</sup> BDS**

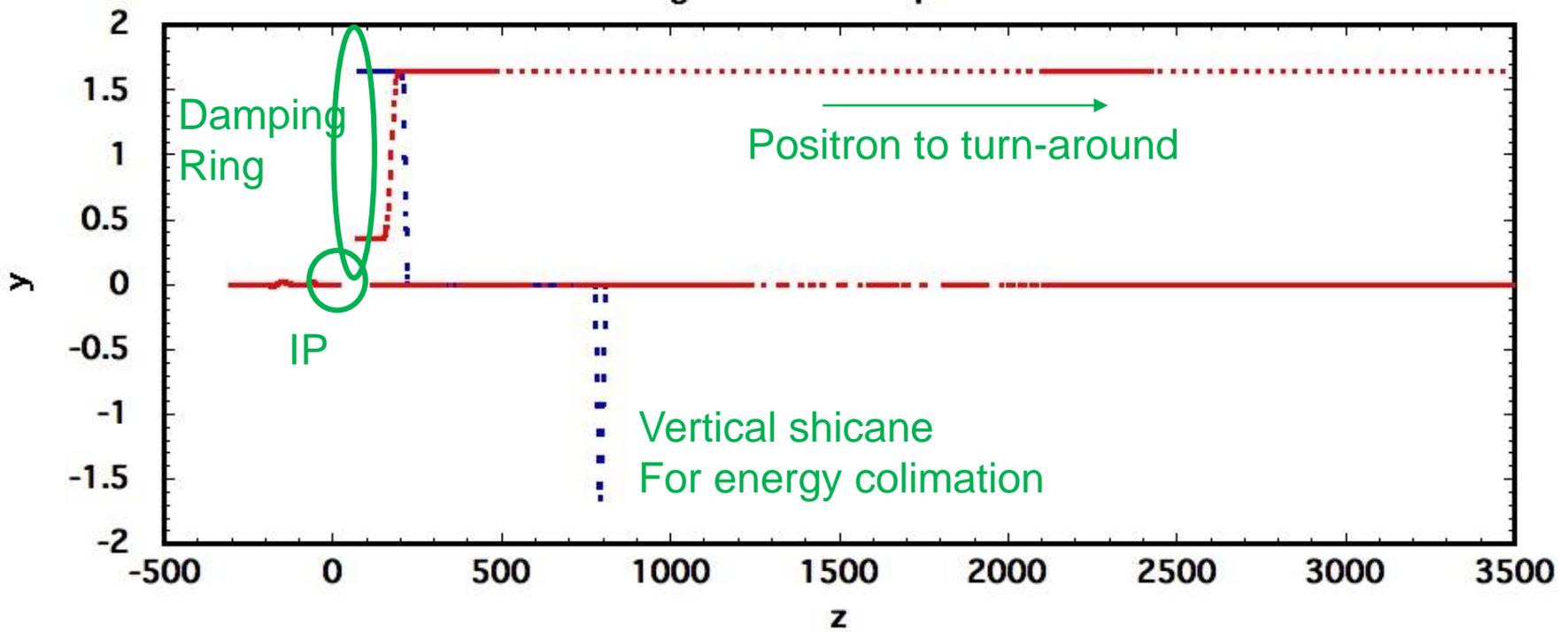


**TDR  
Lattice  
Geometry  
(not for ILC250)**

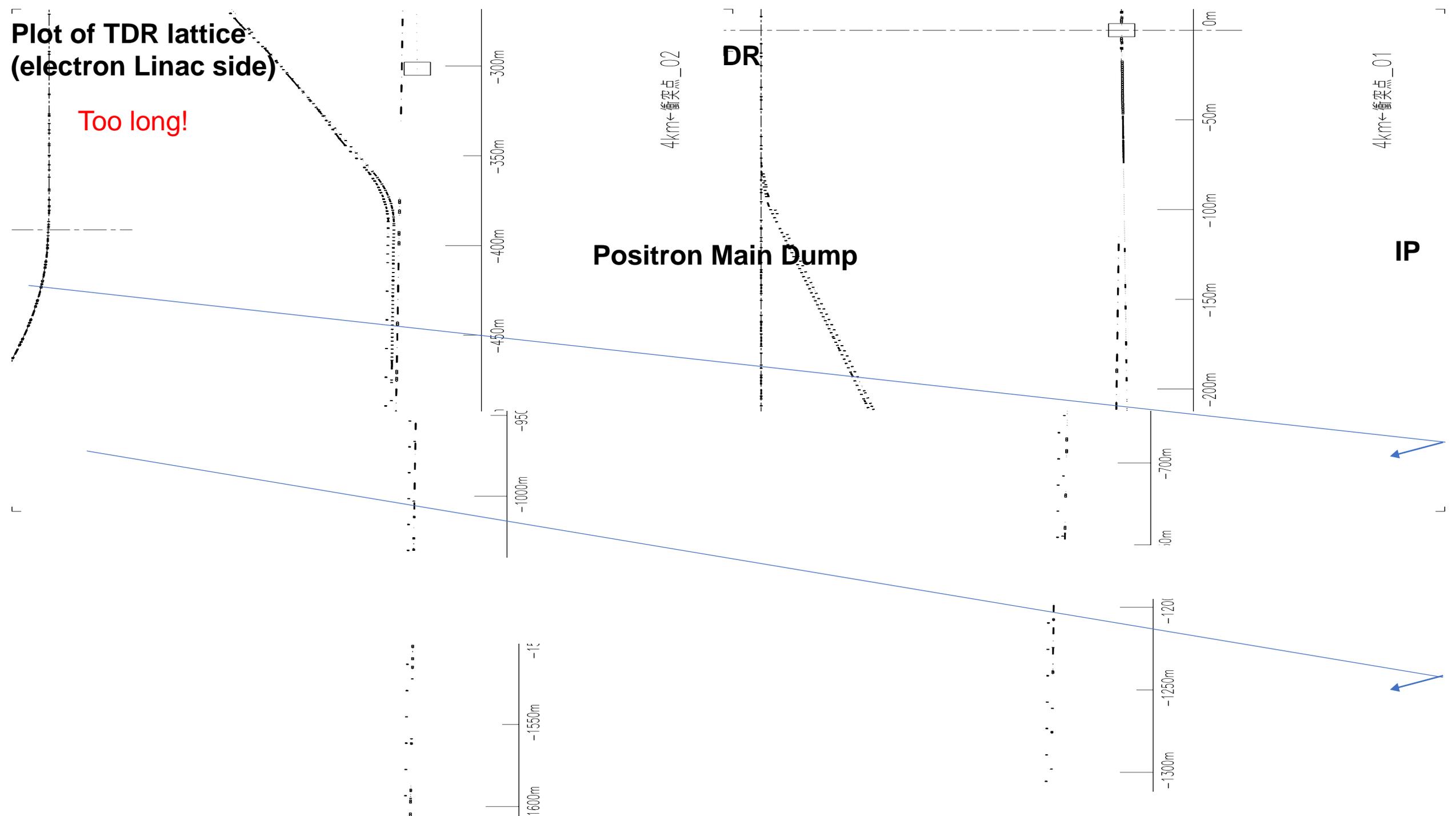


**Need to revise**

Move electron injector  
To upstream



# **ILC250 positron generation and electron BDS review**



# Plot of TDR lattice (electron Linac side)

Too long!

Positron Main Dump

DR

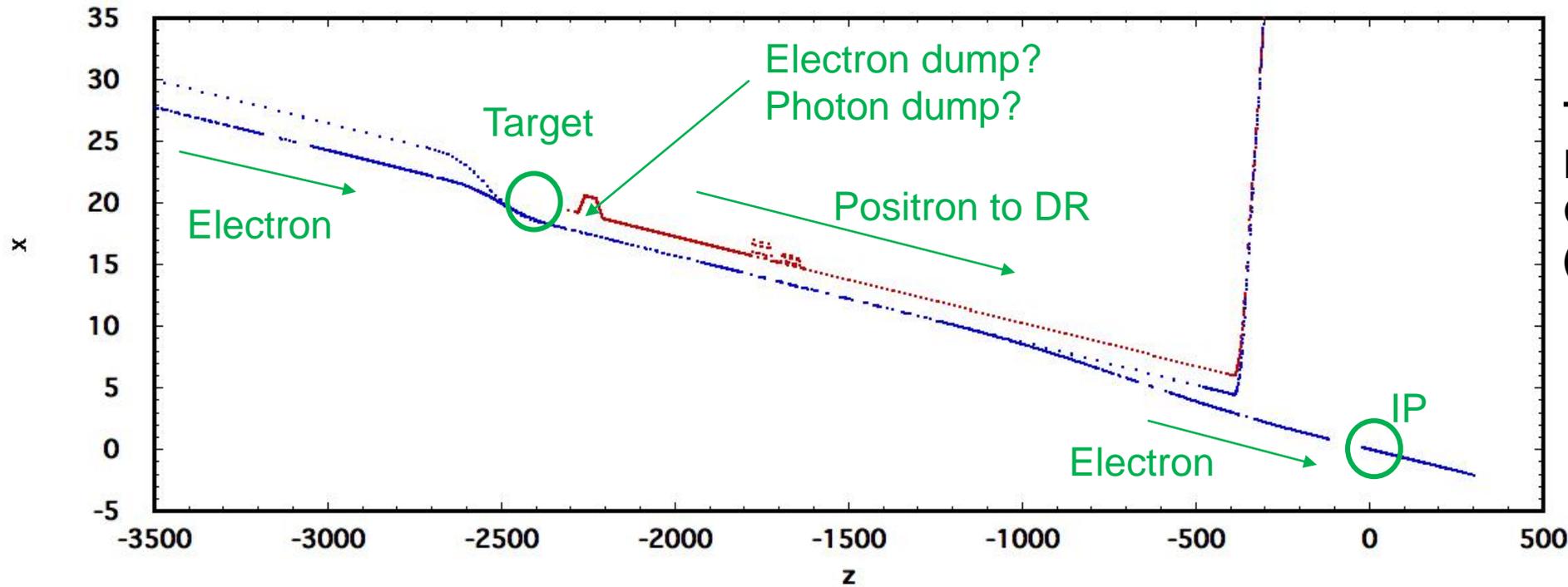
4km ← 衝突点\_02

IP

4km ← 衝突点\_01

1600m  
-1550m  
-1500m  
-1450m  
-1400m  
-1350m  
-1300m  
-1250m  
-1200m  
-1150m  
-1100m  
-1050m  
-1000m  
-950m  
-900m  
-850m  
-800m  
-750m  
-700m  
-650m  
-600m  
-550m  
-500m  
-450m  
-400m  
-350m  
-300m

$e^-$  BDS

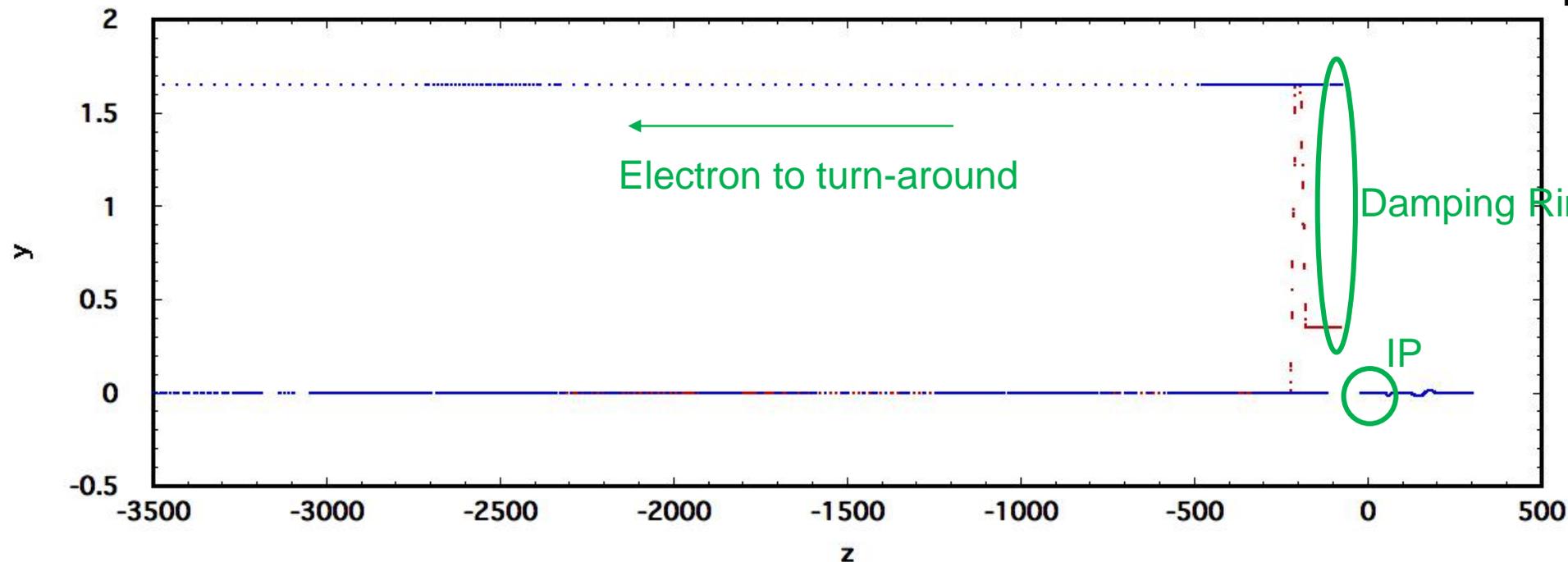


**TDR  
Lattice  
Geometry  
(not for ILC250)**



**Need to revise**

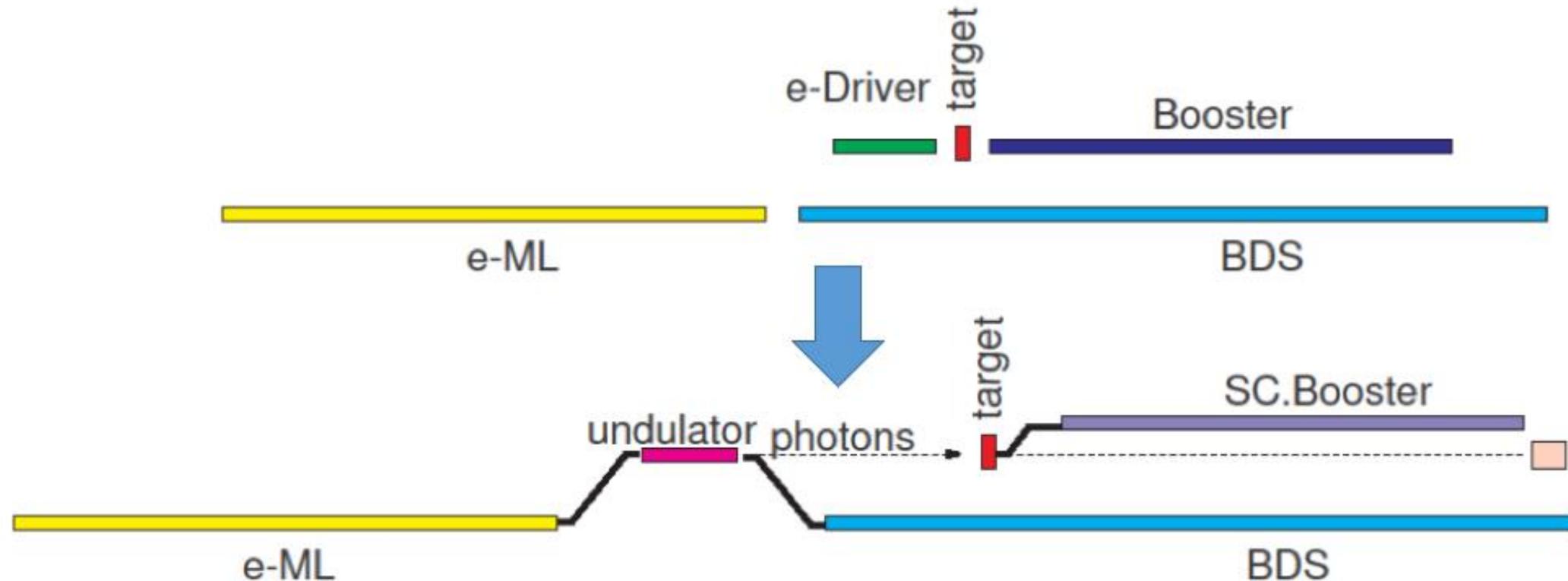
Create two version?  
For undulator  $e^+$   
For e-driven  $e^+$



# example 1

Positron source  
Layout  
examples  
for ILC250

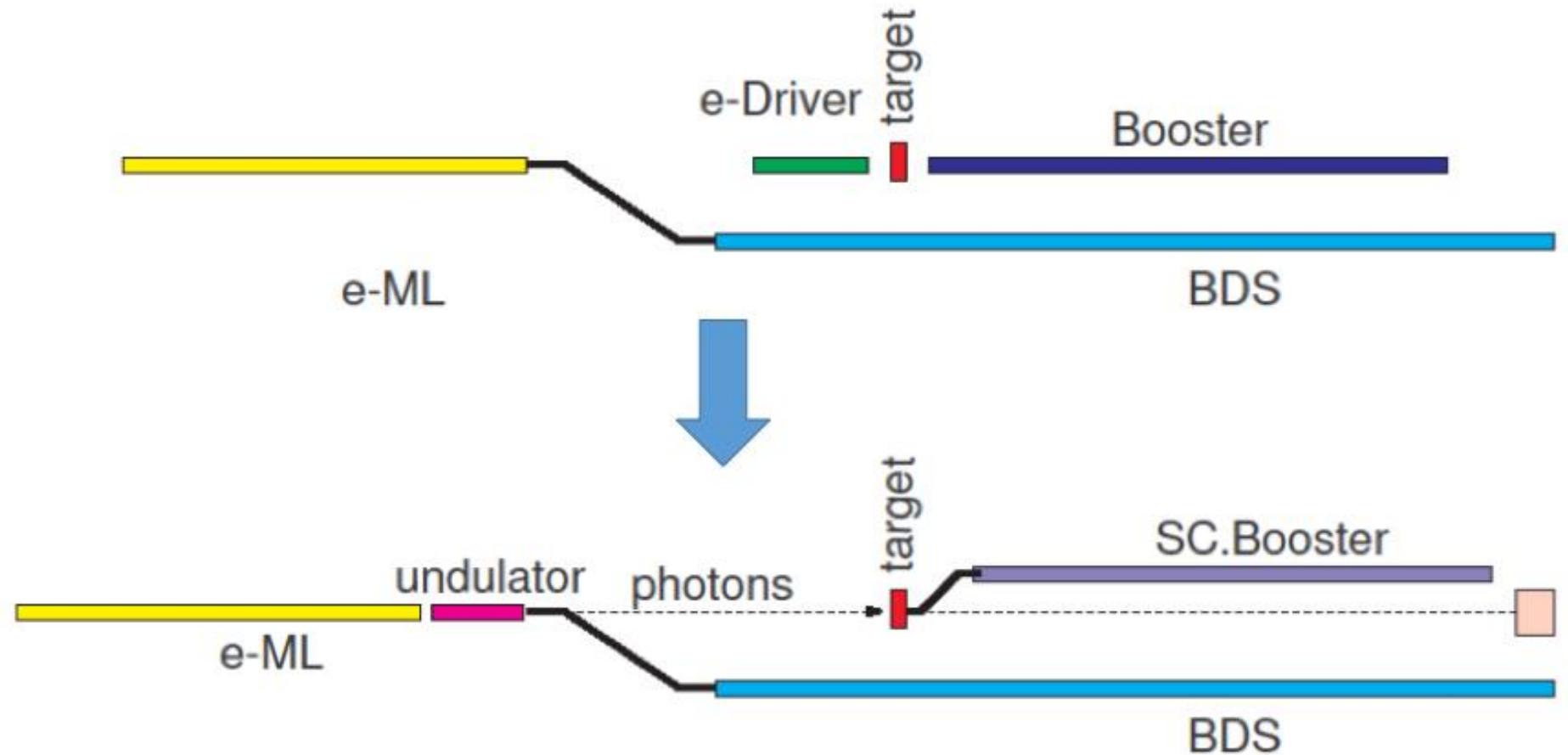
- Minimum length in e-driven stage
- Requires 2 doglegs when undulator system is introduced
- Target location should not change (shielding for e-driven is larger)



# example 2

Positron source  
Layout  
examples  
for ILC250

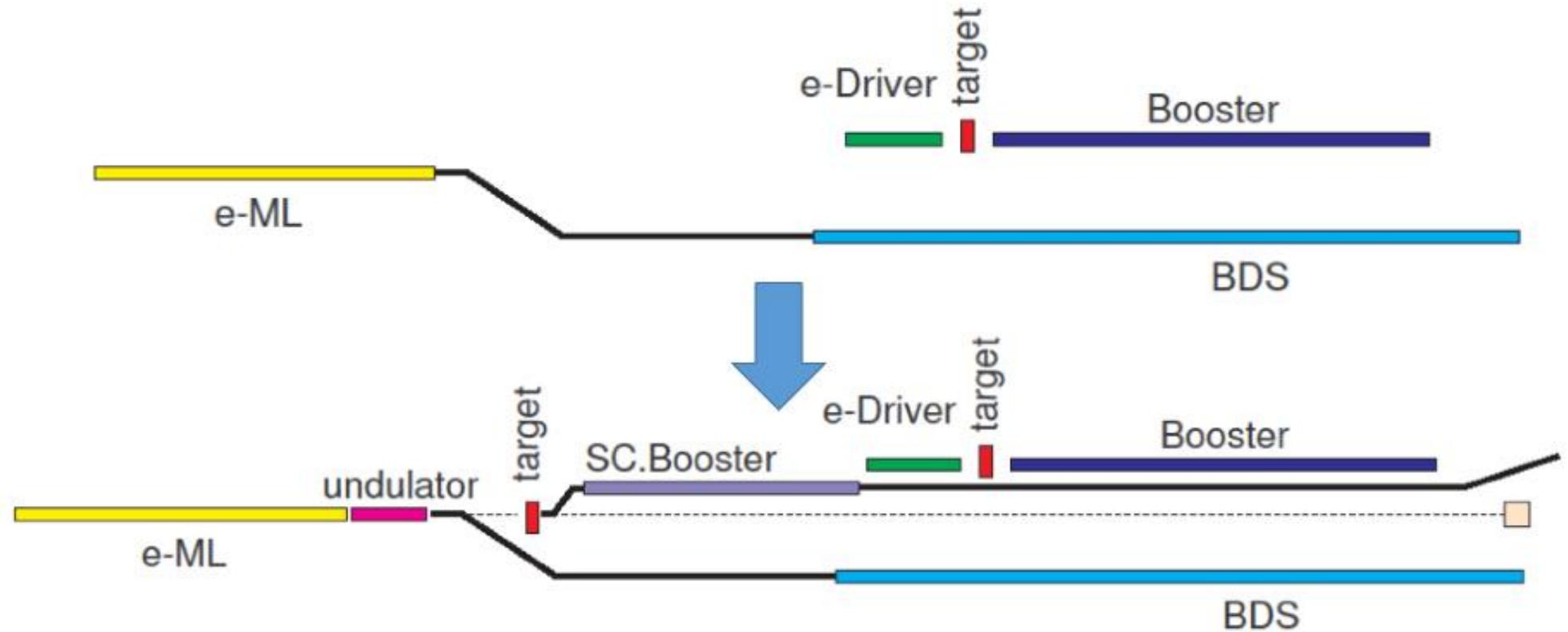
- A dogleg inserted at e-driven stage as in TDR



# example 3

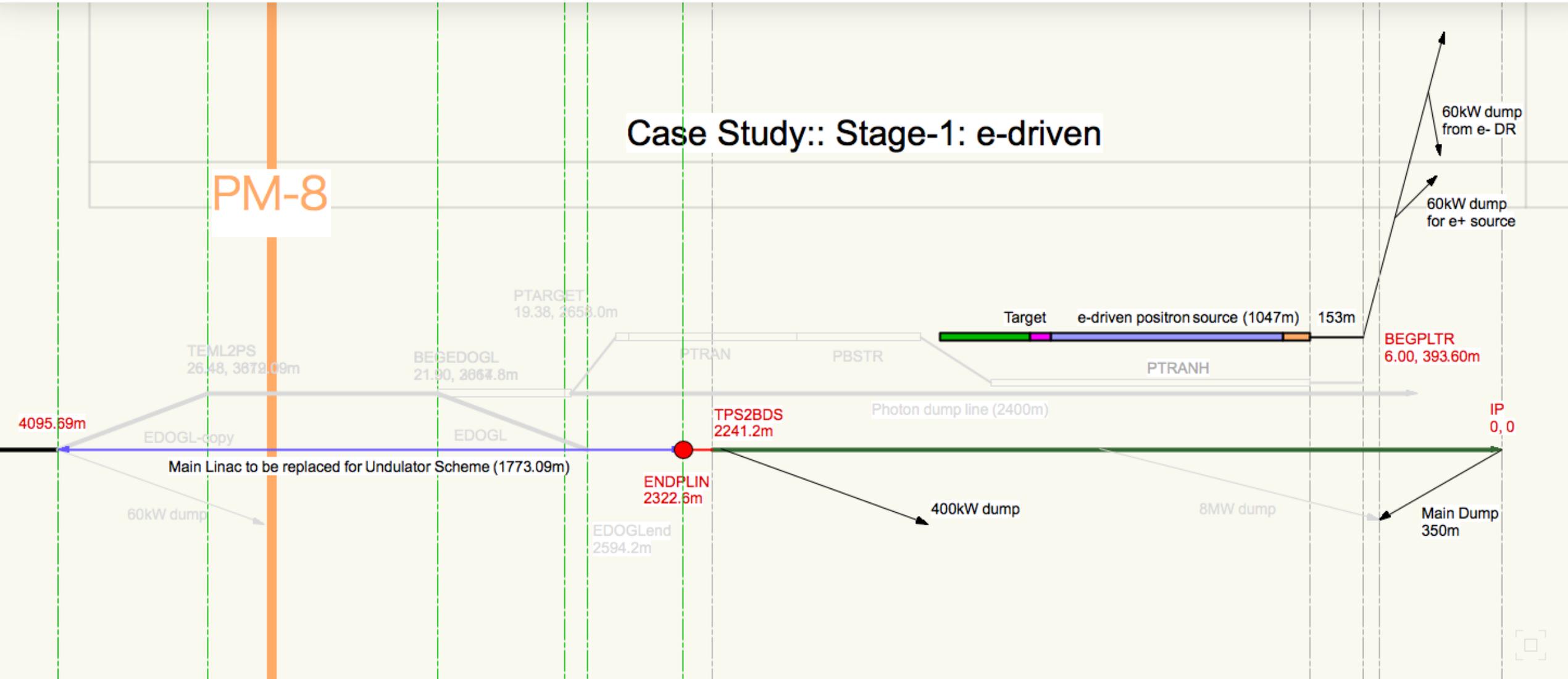
Positron source  
Layout  
examples  
for ILC250

- Longest e-driven stage
- Target location for undulator system should be prepared in e-driven stage

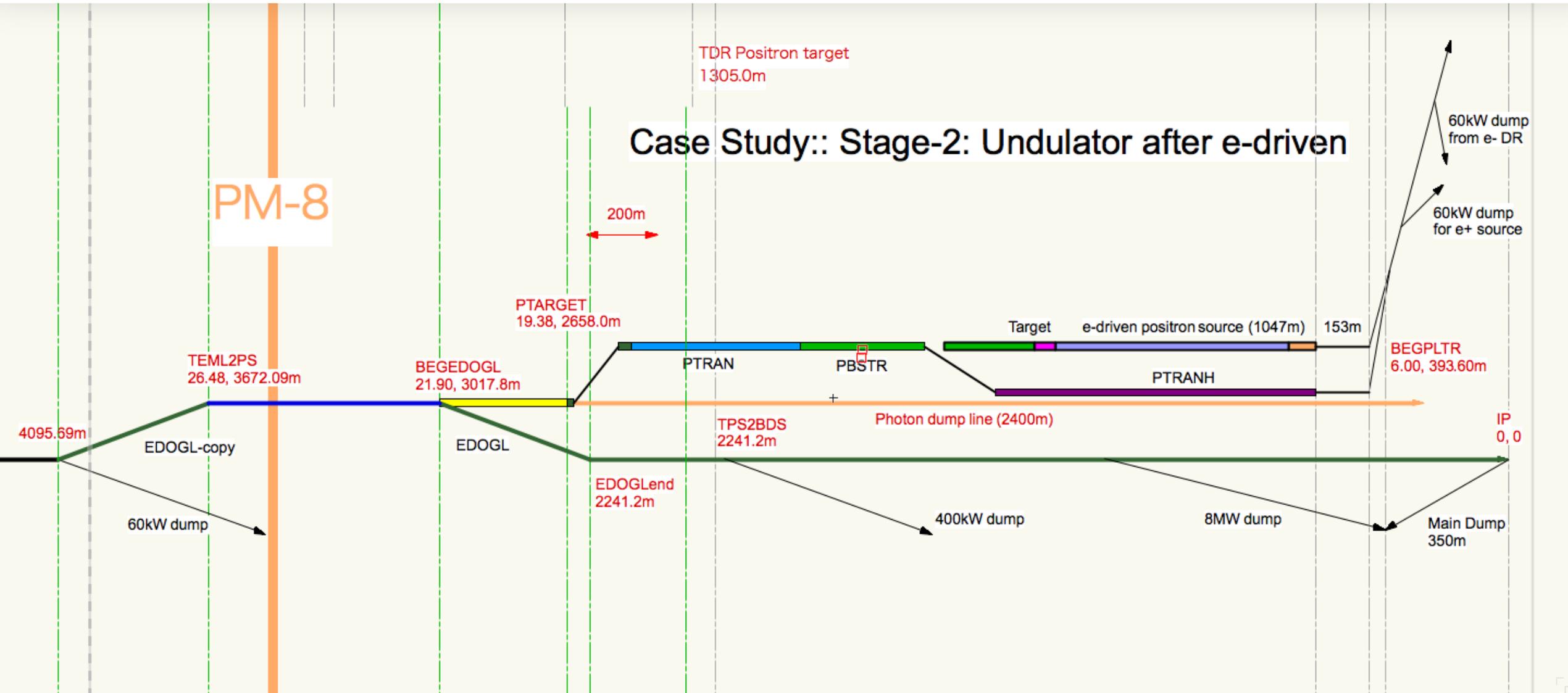




# Example for discussion : e-driven positron



# Example for discussion : Undulator after e-driven



# Summary

## 1. ILC250 configuration review/update

*The configuration basement exist. would like to ask the work to BD?.*

## 2. TDR/ILC250 beam dump review/update

*The change request was approved.*

*The designs of shield rooms are on-going*

## 3. TDR/ILC250 positron-side BDS review/update

*The change request was approved, and the design exist.*

## 4. TDR/ILC250 positron generation and electron BDS review/update

*Need to fix the lattice designs, layout designs for both option*

**End of slide**