

Signals of gauge-Higgs unification at 250 GeV ILC

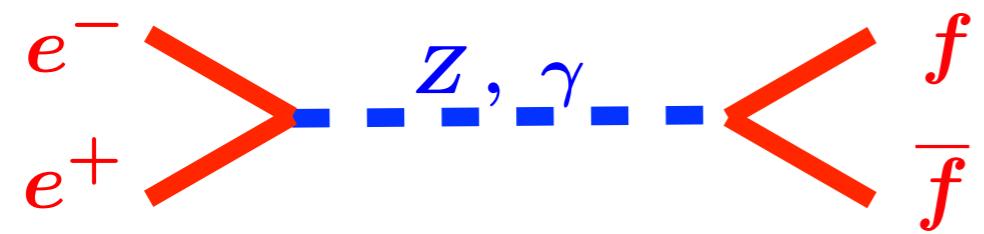
Yutaka Hosotani



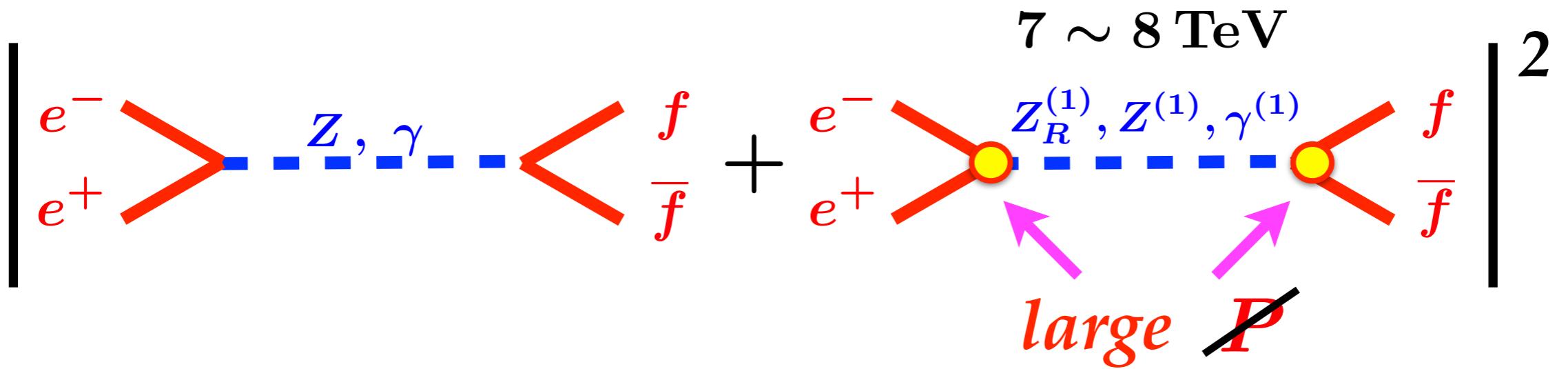
ALCW 2018, Fukuoka, 29 May 2018

**How can we see
new particles (7 - 8 TeV)
at 250 GeV ILC ?**

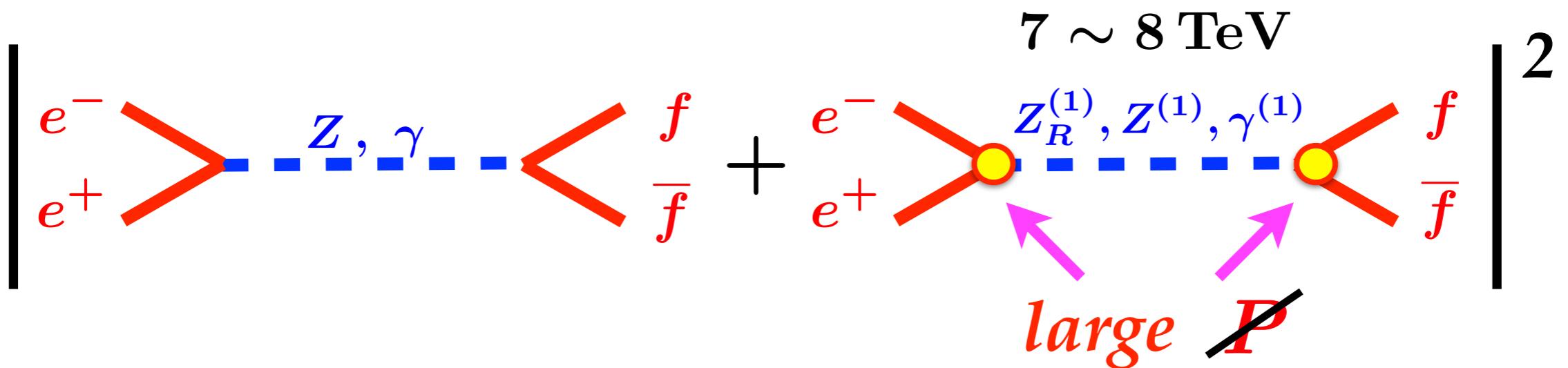
ILC 250 GeV



ILC 250 GeV



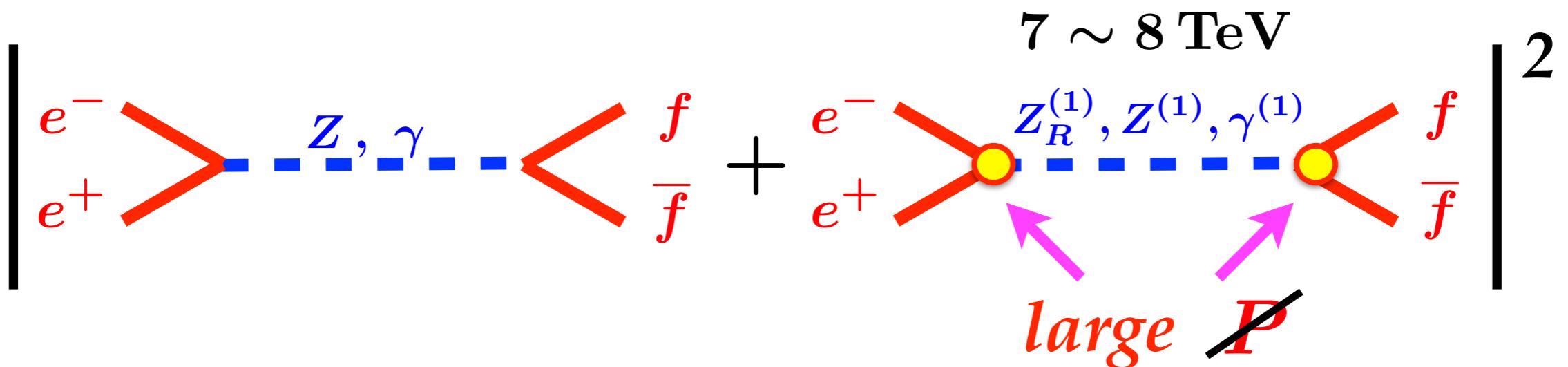
ILC 250 GeV



Precision measurements of

interference effects

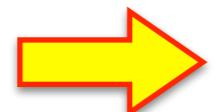
ILC 250 GeV



Precision measurements of

interference effects

250 fb^{-1}

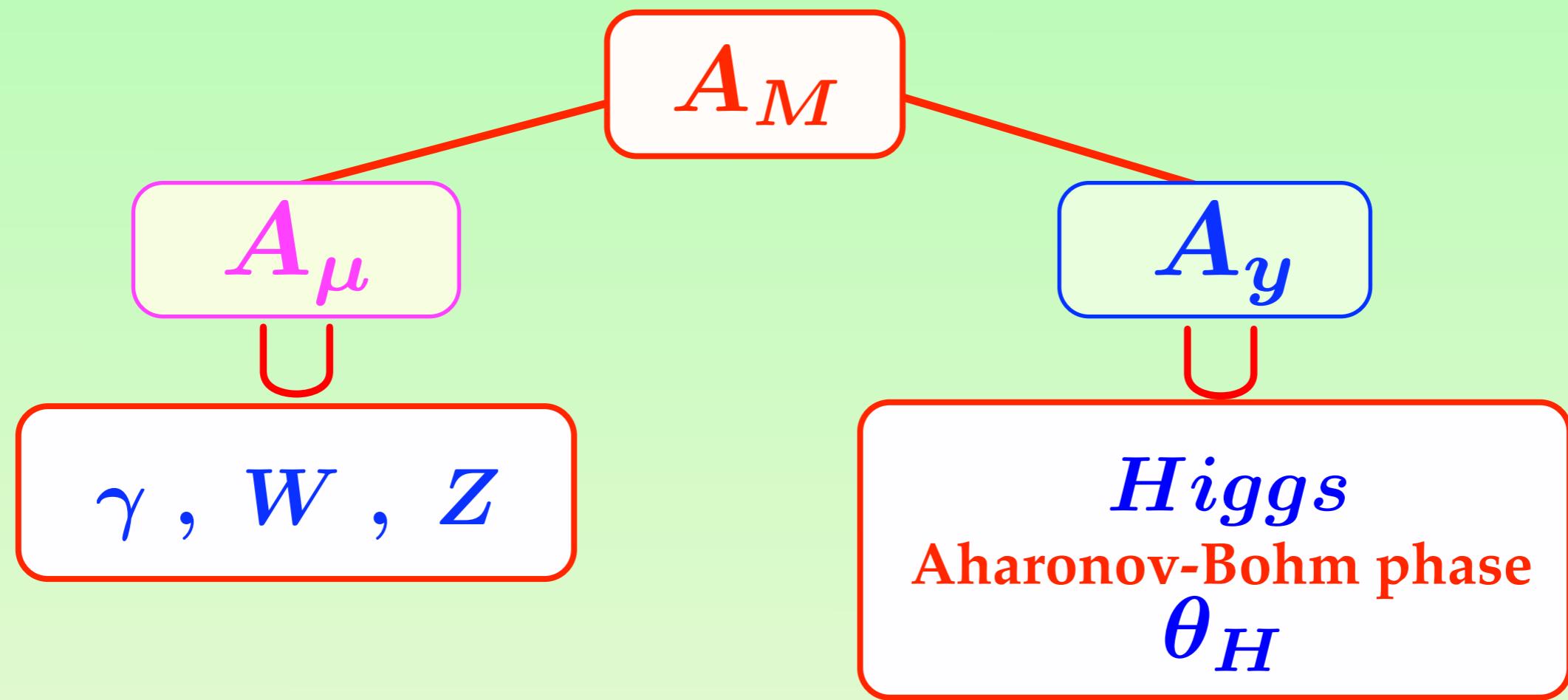


$3\sigma \sim 5\sigma$ deviation from SM

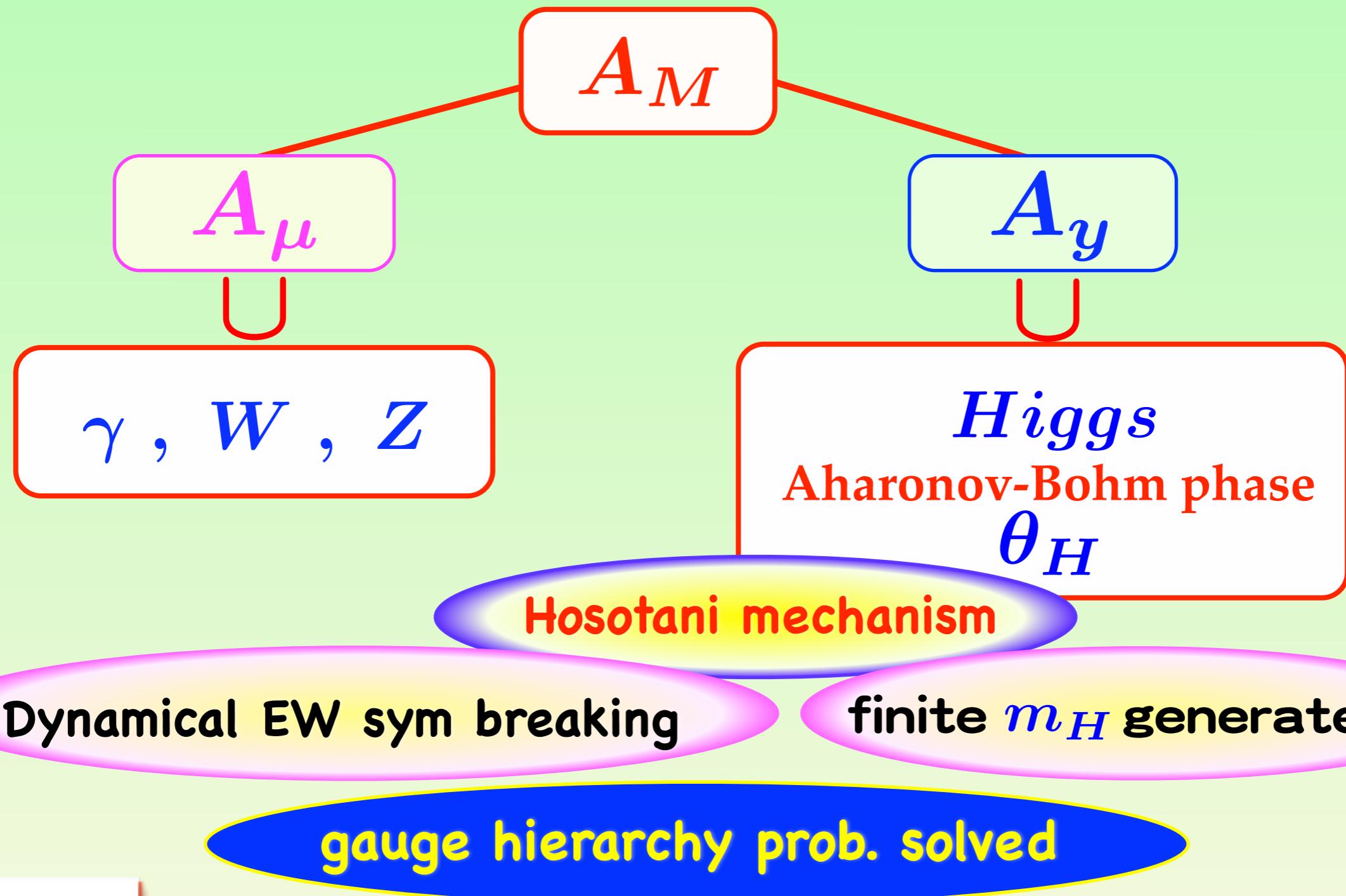
polarized e^-

large P_{e^-} dep.

Gauge-Higgs unification



Gauge-Higgs unification



$SO(5) \times U(1)$ GHU in Randall-Sundrum

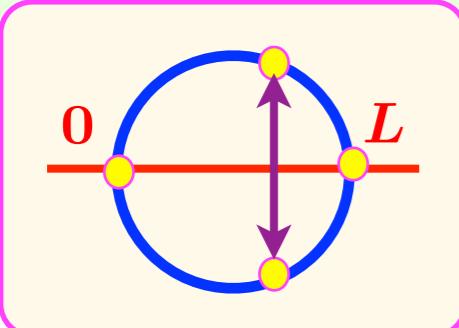
Agashe, Contino, Pomarol 2005

YH, Sakamura 2006

Medina, Shah, Wagner 2007

YH, Oda, Ohnuma, Sakamura 2008

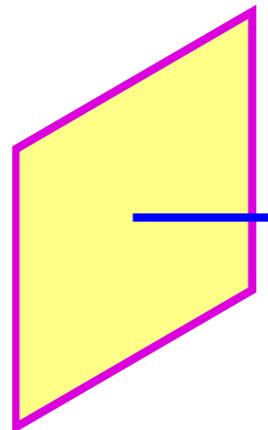
Funatsu, Hatanaka, YH, Orikasa, Shimotani 2013



$$ds^2 = e^{-2k|y|} dx^\mu dx_\mu + dy^2$$

UV brane

$$P_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -I_4 & \\ & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



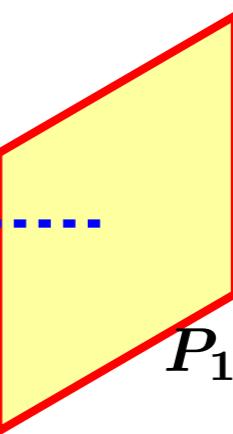
AdS

$$\Lambda = -6 k^2$$

$SO(5) \times U(1)$

IR brane

$$P_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -I_4 & \\ & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



SO(5)×U(1) GHU in Randall-Sundrum

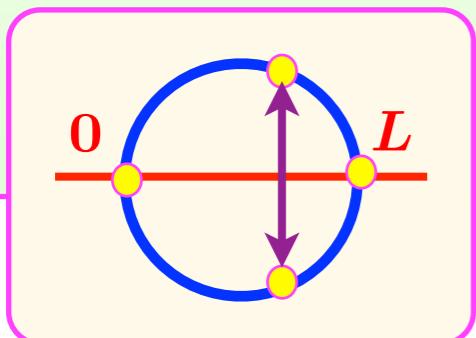
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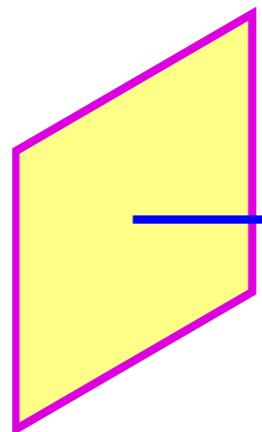
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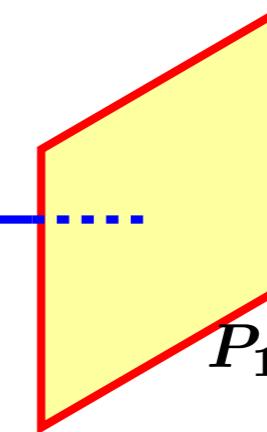
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IR brane

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$$SO(5) \times U(1)$$

$$P_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -I_4 & \\ & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_\mu \sim \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{W Z } \gamma \\ \hline \end{array} \right)$$

$$A_y \sim \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Higgs} \\ \hline \end{array} \right)$$

$$e^{i\hat{\theta}_H(x)} \sim P \exp \left\{ ig \int dy A_y \right\}$$

$SO(5) \times U(1)$ EW

UV brane

IR brane

quarks/leptons
vector rep Ψ_5

$$\begin{pmatrix} T \\ B \\ t_L \\ b_L \\ t'_R \end{pmatrix}_{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} U \\ D \\ X \\ Y \\ b'_R \end{pmatrix}_{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

dark fermions
spinor rep Ψ_4

$SO(5) \times U(1)$ EW

UV brane

Brane scalar

Brane fermion
 $(\frac{1}{2}, 0)$

IR brane

quarks/leptons
vector rep Ψ_5

$$\begin{pmatrix} T \\ B \\ t_L \\ b_L \\ t'_R \end{pmatrix}_{\frac{2}{3}}$$

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dark fermions
spinor rep Ψ_4

At low energies

Nearly the same as SM

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gauge couplings ~ SM

	g_{GHU}/g_{SM} ($\theta_H = 0.115$)
W to $\ell \nu$, ud , cs	1.00019
$t b$	0.9993
WWZ	0.9999998

At low energies

Nearly the same as SM

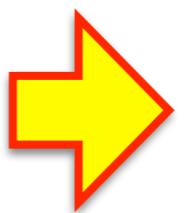
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	g_{GHU}/g_{SM} ($\theta_H = 0.115$)
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Z to $f\bar{f}$

	GHU ($\theta_H = 0.0917$)		SM	
	left	right	left	right
$\nu_{e,\mu,\tau}$	0.5001	0	0.5	0
e, μ, τ	-0.2688	0.2314	-0.2688	0.2312
u, c, t	0.3459	-0.1542	0.3458	-0.1541
d, s, b	-0.4230	0.0771	-0.4229	0.0771

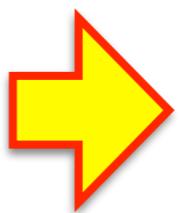
Higgs couplings
to W, Z , quarks/leptons



$(SM) \times \cos \theta_H$

$$\cos \theta_H \sim 0.995 \text{ for } \theta_H = 0.1$$

Higgs couplings
to $W, Z, \text{ quarks/leptons}$



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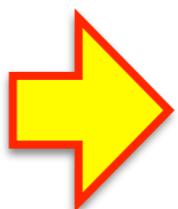
$$\cos \theta_H \sim 0.995 \text{ for } \theta_H = 0.1$$

Higgs decays:

$$\Gamma(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma), \mu(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim (SM) \times \cos^2 \theta_H$$

Branching fractions $\sim (SM)$

Higgs couplings
to W, Z , quarks/leptons



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$$\cos \theta_H \sim 0.995 \text{ for } \theta_H = 0.1$$

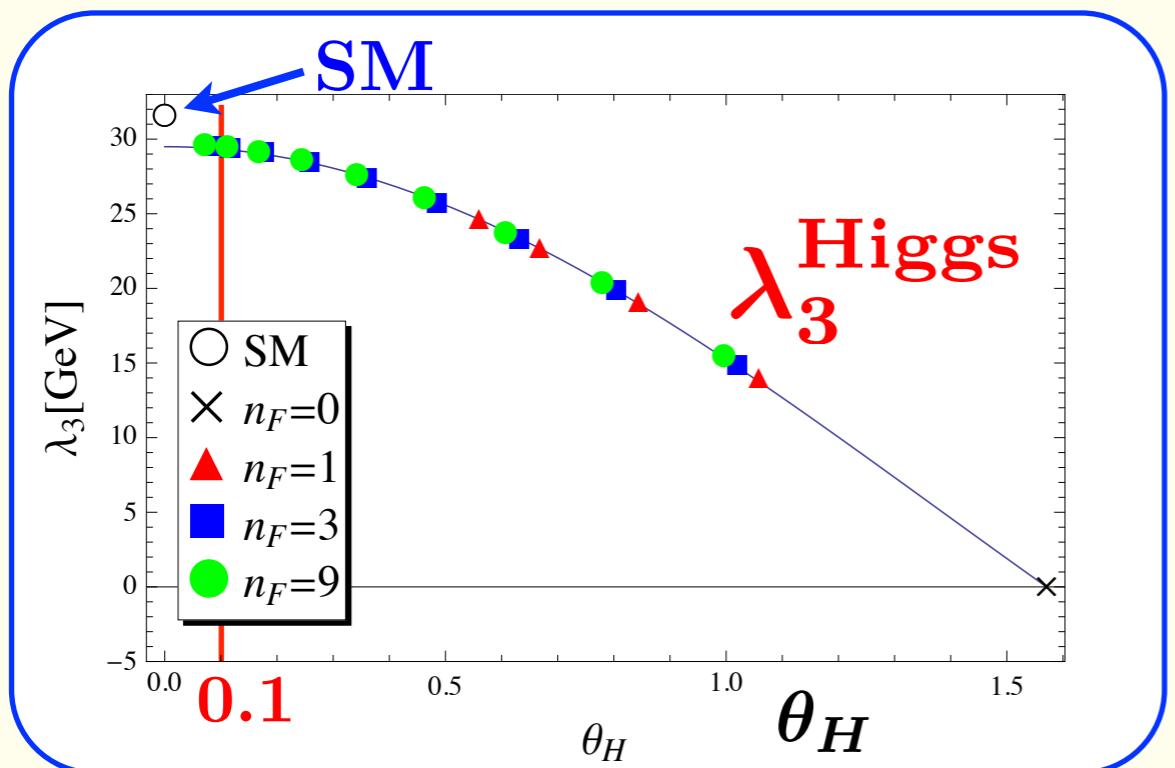
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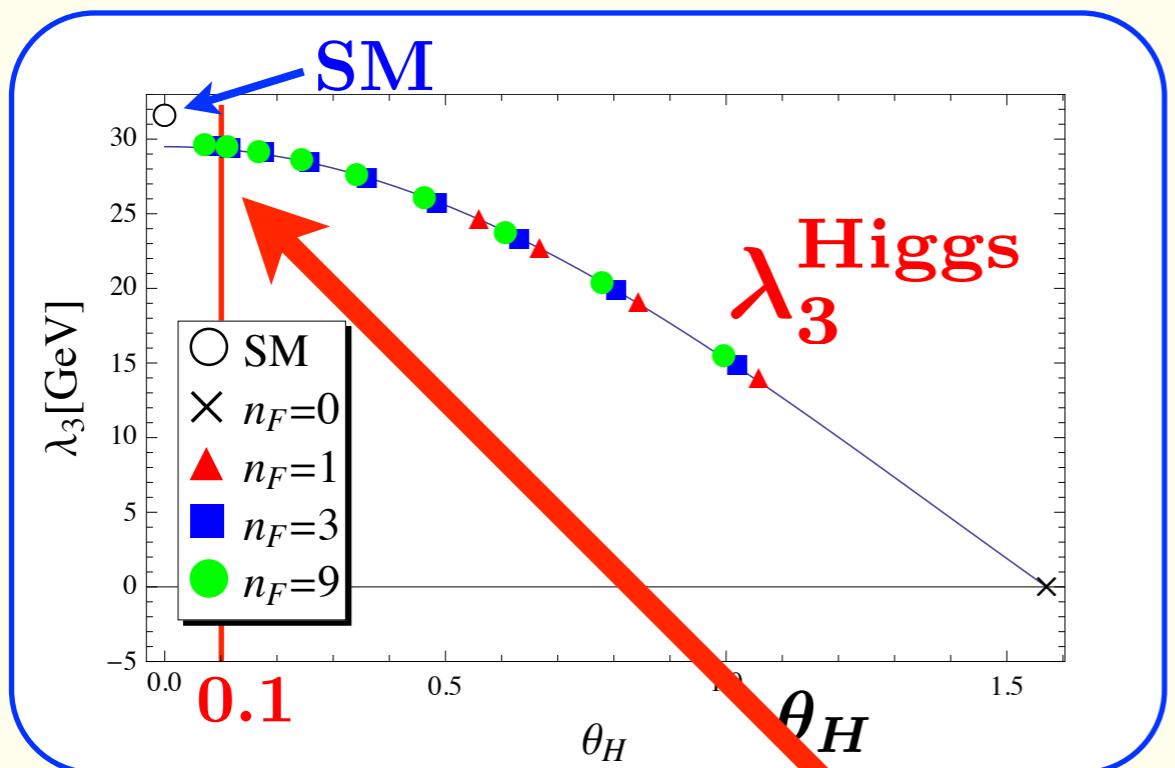
Nearly the same as in SM

Higgs self-couplings



FHHOS 1301.1744, 1404.2748

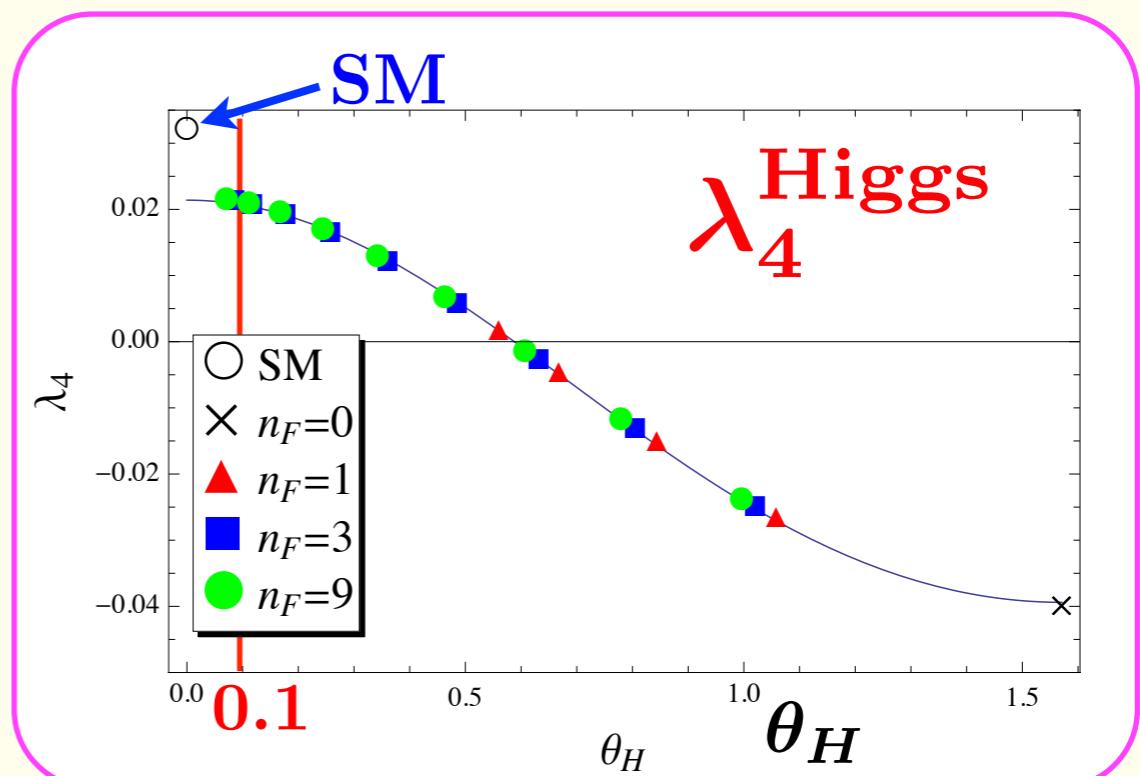
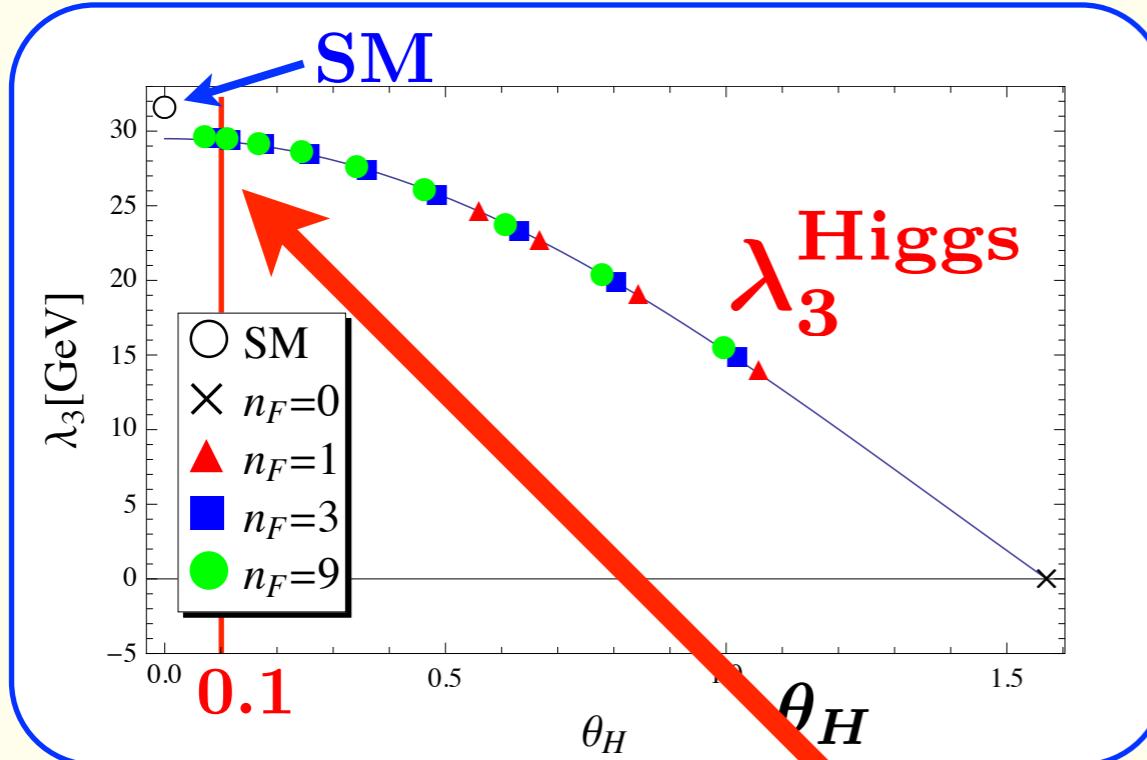
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$\lambda_3^{\text{Higgs}} : \text{Small deviation for } \theta_H \sim 0.1$

Higgs self-couplings



FHHOS 1301.1744, 1404.2748

λ_3^{Higgs} : Small deviation for $\theta_H \sim 0.1$

Extra dims → KK excitations

KK gluons, W' , Z' , ...

Extra dims → KK excitations

KK gluons, W', Z', ...

$n_F = 4$	$\theta_H = 0.0917$		$\theta_H = 0.0737$	
Z'	m (TeV)	Γ (GeV)	m (TeV)	Γ (GeV)
$Z_R^{(1)}$	6.74	853	7.92	1058
$Z^{(1)}$	7.19	467	8.52	564
$\gamma^{(1)}$	7.20	992	8.52	1068

Funatsu, Hatanaka, YH, Orikasa,
LHC : 1612.03378 (PRD) ILC : 1705.05282v3 (PLB)

~~P~~ in the Z' couplings

Wave functions

Z'

: localized near IR brane

~~P~~

in the Z' couplings

Wave functions

Z'

: localized near IR brane

$u_R, d_R, c_R, s_R, \ell_R$

near IR brane

$u_L, d_L, c_L, s_R, \ell_L$

near UV brane

~~P~~

in the Z' couplings

Wave functions

Z'

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near UV brane

t, b

: spread with long tails

~~P~~

in the Z' couplings

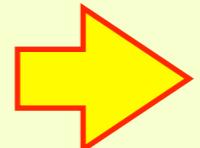
Wave functions

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$u_R, d_R, c_R, s_R, \ell_R$

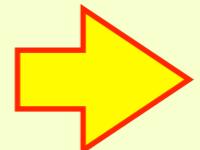
near IR brane



large

$u_L, d_L, c_L, s_R, \ell_L$

near UV brane



small

t, b

: spread with long tails

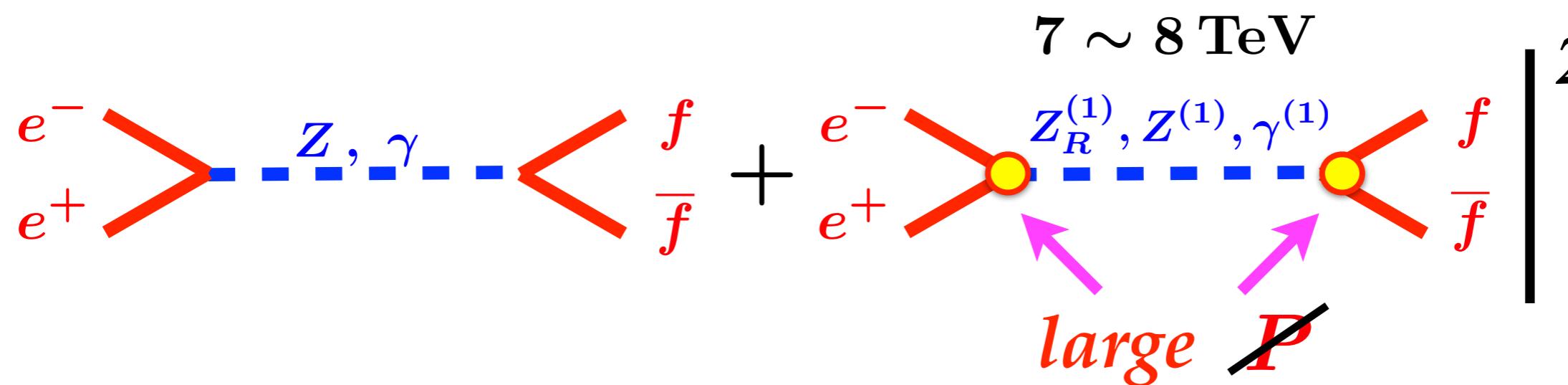
Couplings to Z'

$$\frac{g_w}{\cos \theta_W} Z'_\mu \{ \hat{g}_L \bar{f}_L \gamma^\mu f_L + \hat{g}_R \bar{f}_R \gamma^\mu f_R \}$$

$$\theta_H = 0.0917$$

	SM: Z		Z ⁽¹⁾		Z _R ⁽¹⁾		γ ⁽¹⁾	
	Left	Right	Left	Right	Left	Right	Left	Right
ν _e			-0.183	0	0	0	0	0
ν _μ	0.5	0	-0.183	0	0	0	0	0
ν _τ			-0.183	0	0	0	0	0
e			0.099	0.916	0	-1.261	0.155	-1.665
μ	-0.2688	0.2312	0.099	0.860	0	-1.193	0.155	-1.563
τ			0.099	0.814	0	-1.136	0.155	-1.479
u			-0.127	-0.600	0	0.828	-0.103	1.090
c	0.3458	-0.1541	-0.130	-0.555	0	0.773	-0.103	1.009
t			0.494	-0.372	0.985	0.549	0.404	0.678
d			0.155	0.300	0	-0.414	0.052	-0.545
s	-0.4229	0.0771	0.155	0.277	0	-0.387	0.052	-0.504
b			-0.610	0.186	0.984	-0.274	-0.202	-0.339

ILC



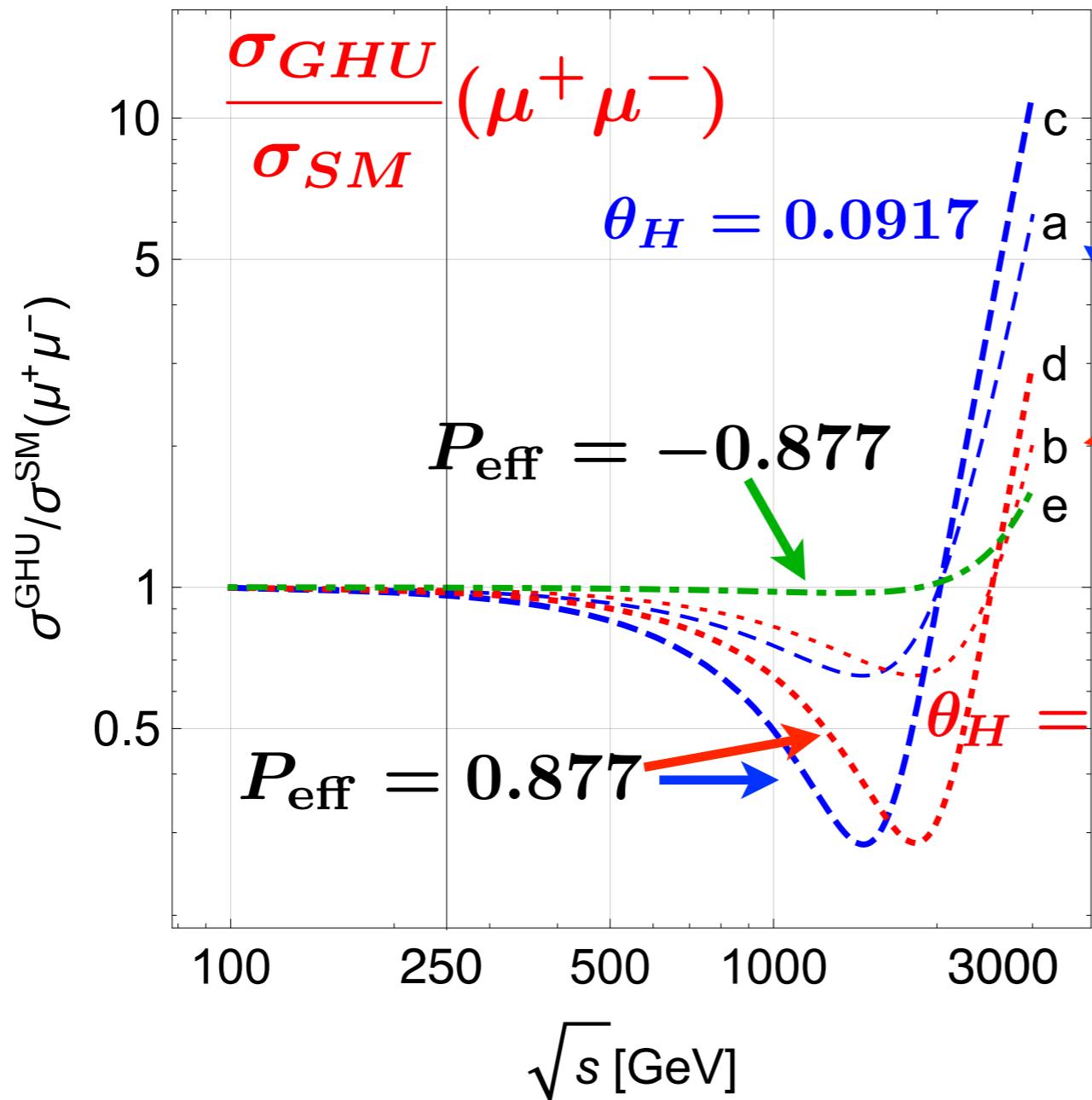
interference effects

Funatsu, Hatanaka, YH, Orikasa, 1705.05282 (PLB 775, Nov 2017)

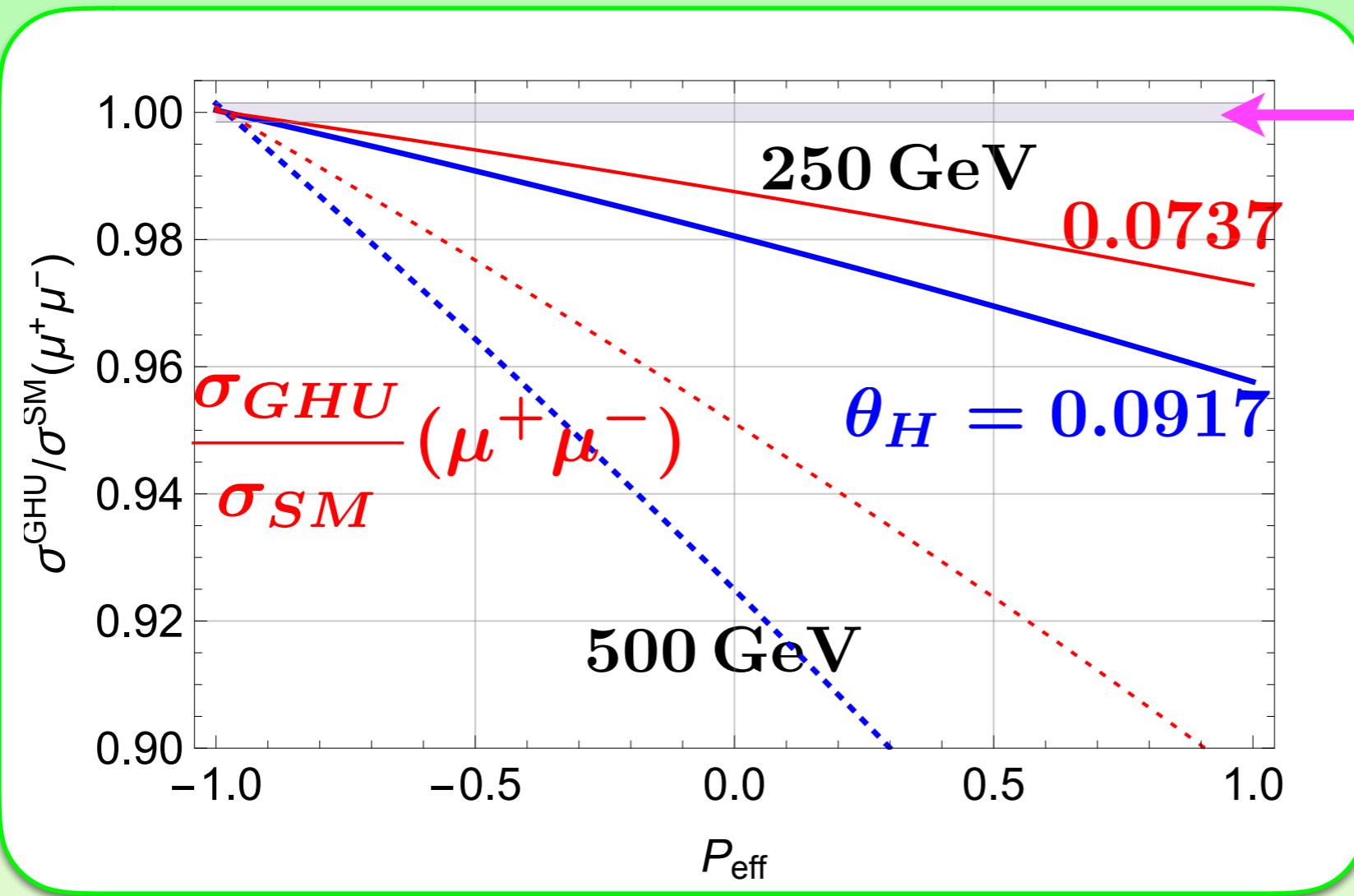
Bhabha scattering, angular dep

F. Richard, 1804.02846 [hep-ex]

$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \bar{f} f$$



Interference
among
 γ, Z, Z'

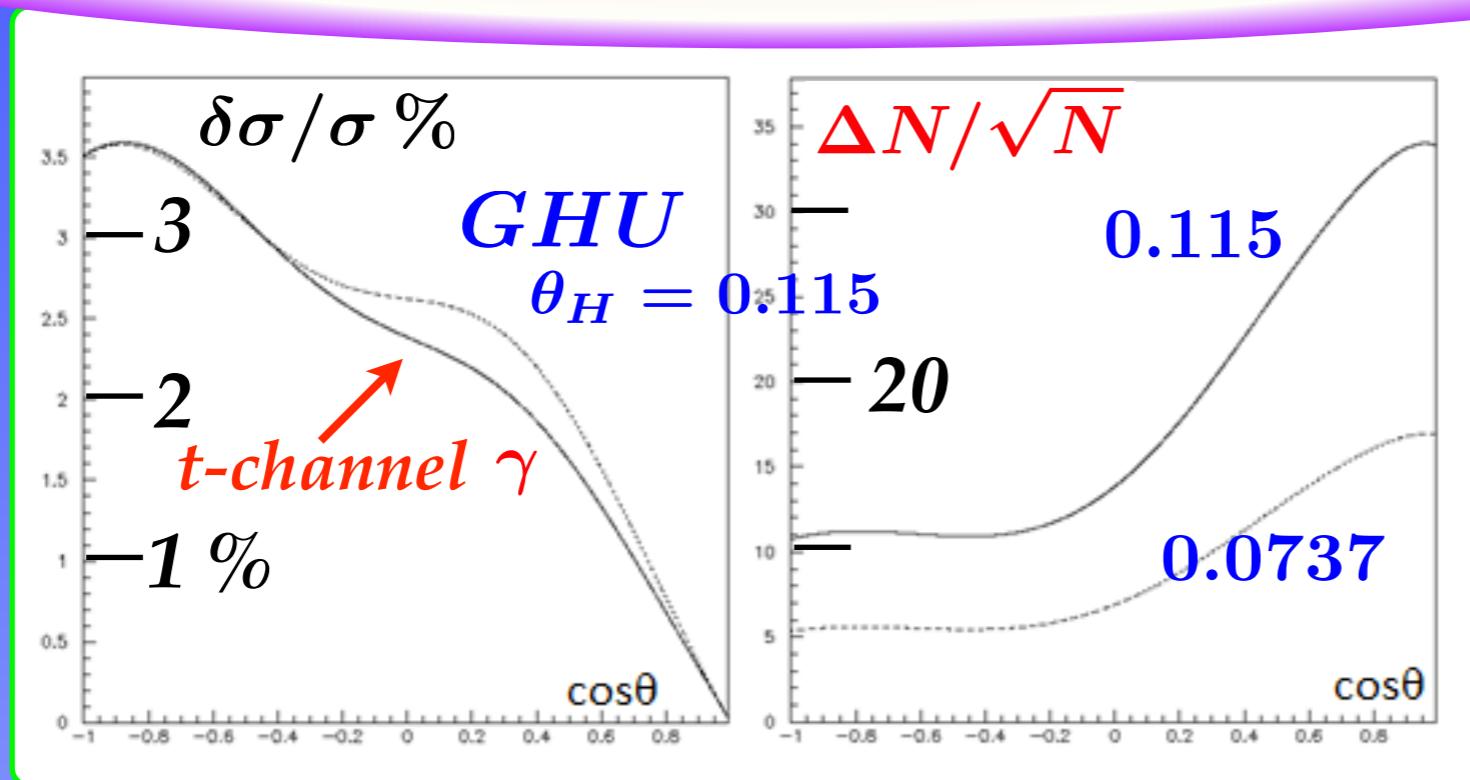


$$P_{\text{eff}} = \frac{P_{e^-} - P_{e^+}}{1 - P_{e^-}P_{e^+}}$$

Interference among γ, Z, Z'

4 % at $P_{\text{eff}} = 0.877$ at 250 GeV

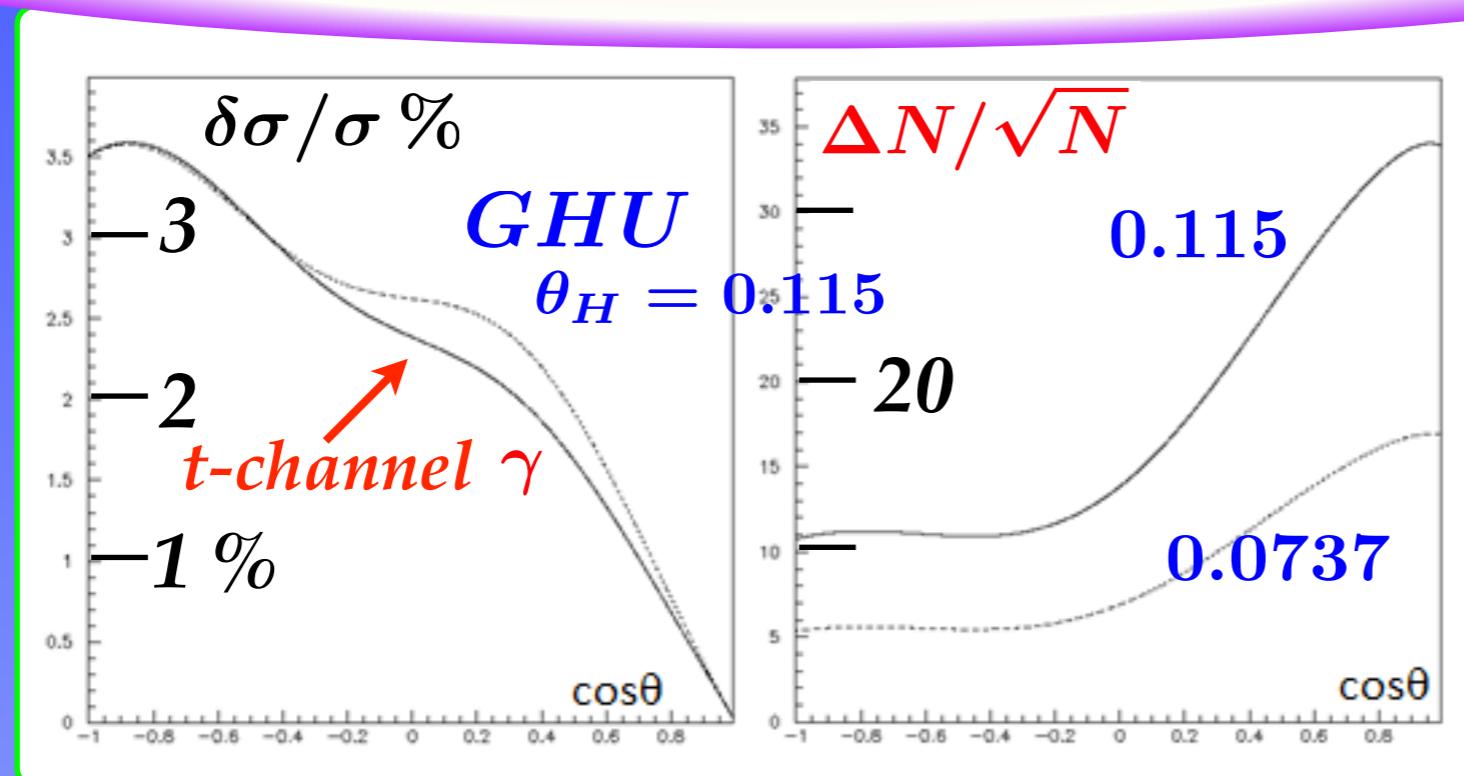
Bhabha scattering $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$



F. Richard, 1804.02846

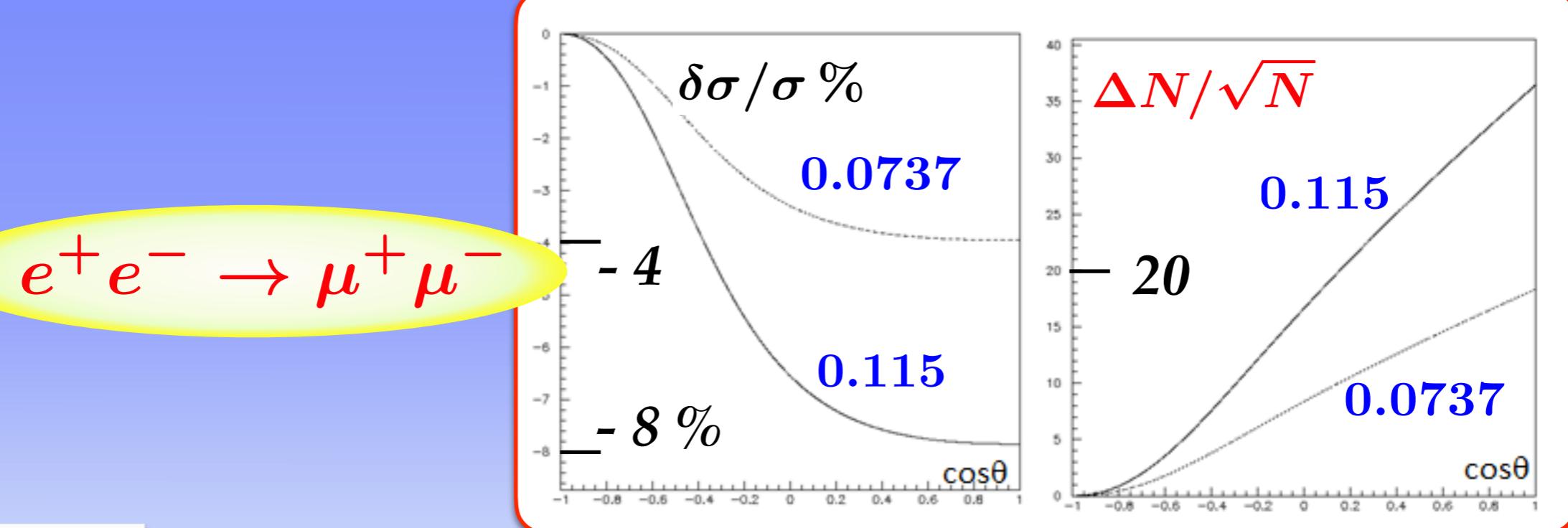
ILC 250
2000 fb^{-1}
 $\cos\theta$ bin width 0.1

Bhabha scattering $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$



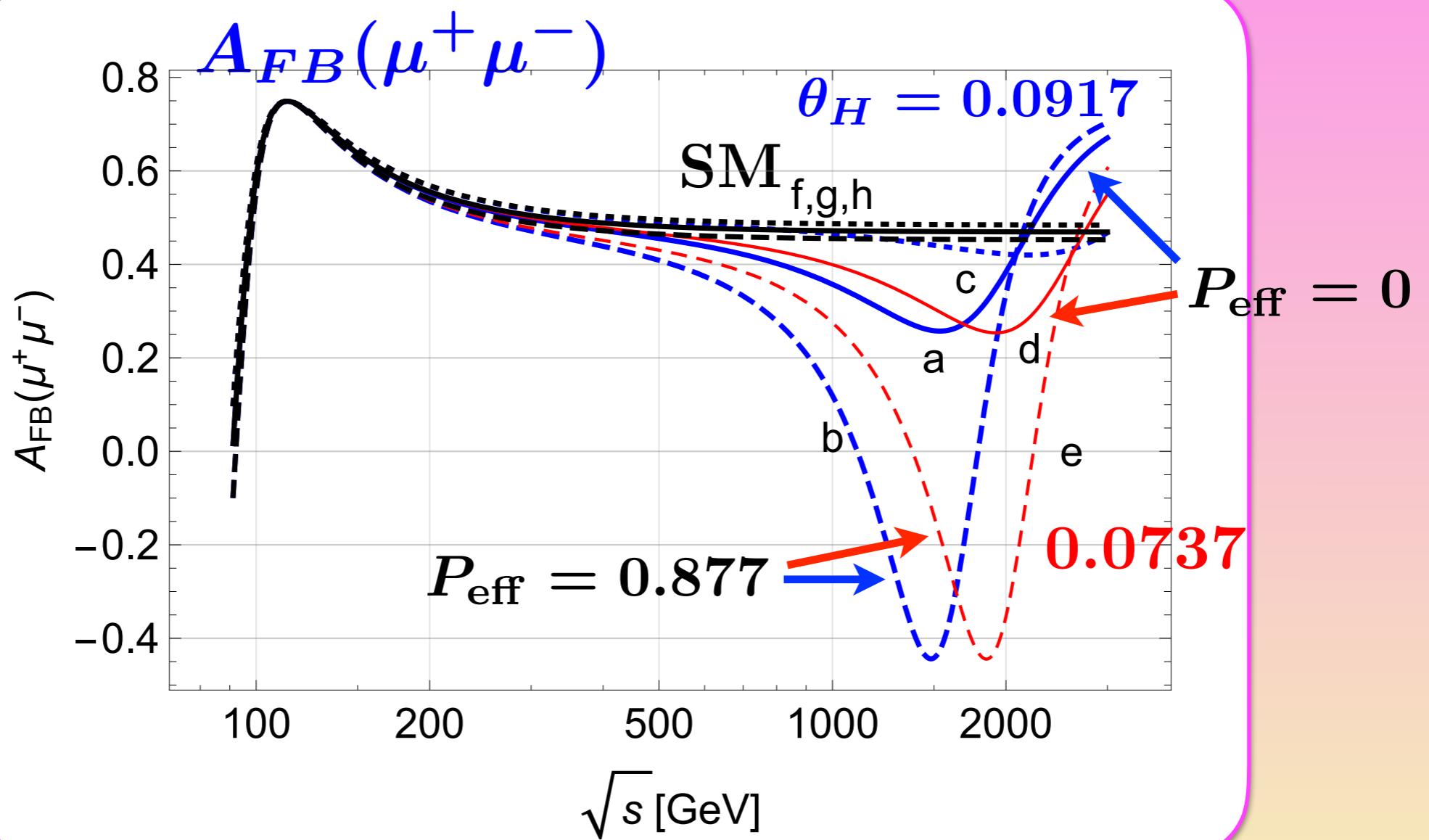
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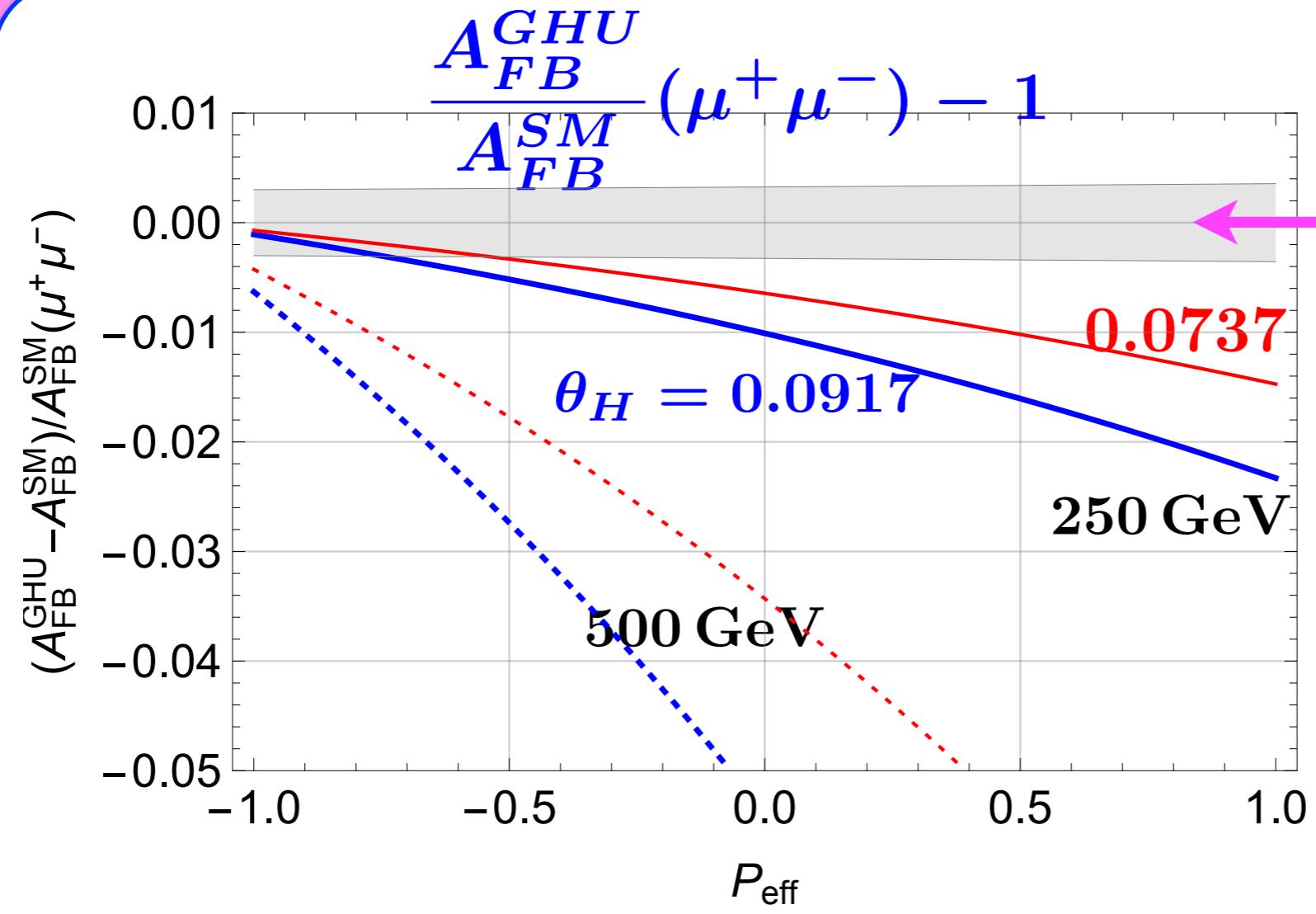
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$$A_{FB} = \frac{\sigma_{\text{forward}} - \sigma_{\text{backward}}}{\sigma_{\text{forward}} + \sigma_{\text{backward}}}$$

$$A_{FB} = \frac{\sigma_{\text{forward}} - \sigma_{\text{backward}}}{\sigma_{\text{forward}} + \sigma_{\text{backward}}}$$





250 GeV, 250 fb⁻¹

$P_{\text{eff}} = 0.8$

6σ (4σ)

Polarization dependence

Left-right asymmetry

$$R_{f,RL} = \frac{\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \bar{f}f; P_{e^-} = +\bar{P}, P_{e^+} = 0)}{\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \bar{f}f; P_{e^-} = -\bar{P}, P_{e^+} = 0)}$$

Systematic errors reduced.

Left-right asymmetry

$$R_{f,RL} = \frac{\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \bar{f}f; P_{e^-} = +\bar{P}, P_{e^+} = 0)}{\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \bar{f}f; P_{e^-} = -\bar{P}, P_{e^+} = 0)}$$

Systematic errors reduced.

250 GeV, $\bar{P} = 0.8$, $250 \text{ fb}^{-1} \times 2$

f	SM		GHU		
	$R_{f,RL}$	$\Delta\sigma$	0.0917	θ_H	0.0737
μ	0.890	0.3%	-3.4 %	-2.2 %	
b	0.349	0.3%	-3.1 %	-2.1 %	

Summary

Gauge-Higgs unification

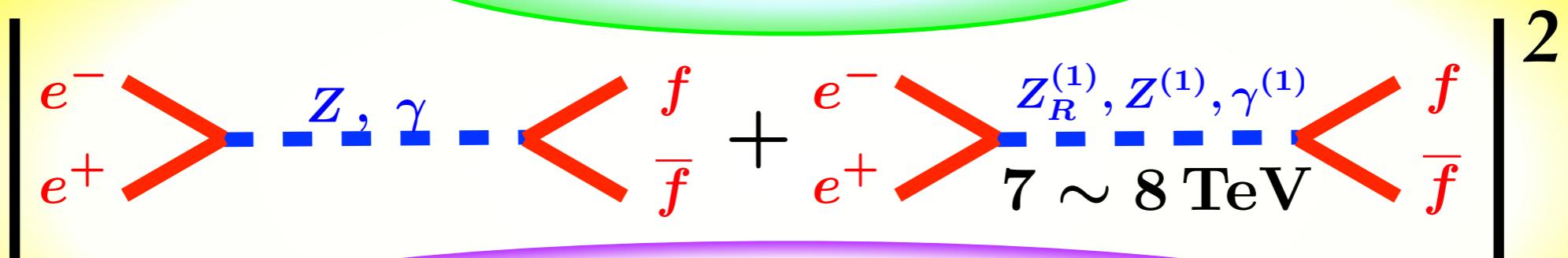
Higgs = gauge boson in 5d

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Gauge-Higgs unification

Higgs = gauge boson in 5d

interference



signals of new particles

in the early stage of ILC250