

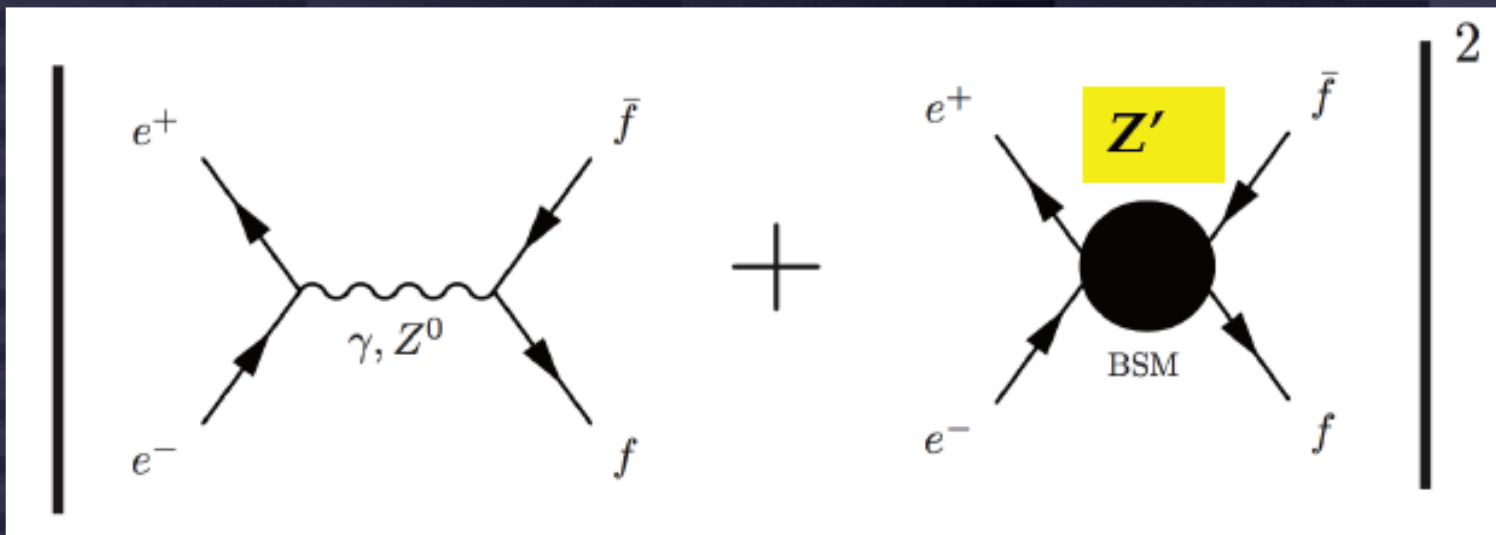
Precise measurement of two-fermion final states in 250 GeV ILC for BSM

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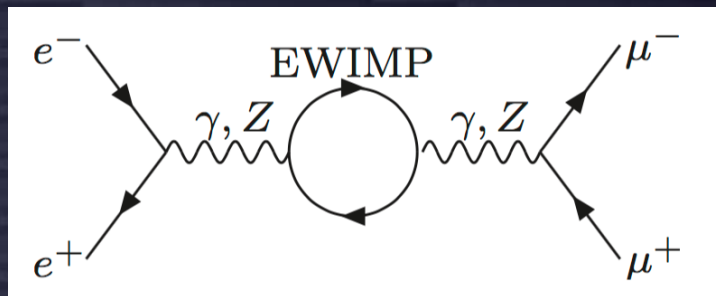
2-fermion final states in LC

- Simple electroweak process
 - Precise QED calculation
 - High cross section
 - **$O(0.1\%)$ cross section measurement** possible
 - Differential cross section (**production angle**)
 - Sensitive to BSM models (and separation)



BSM models

- Z' models
 - SSM
 - ALR (Alternative Left-Right model)
 - E_6 models (motivated from string theory)
 - Gauge Higgs Unification (Hosotani model)
- General WIMP search
 - Determined by spin of EWIMP



Conditions

Standard H-20 like scenario in 250 GeV

Total Luminosity	$(e^-_L e^+_R)$	$(e^-_R e^+_L)$
2000 fb ⁻¹	900 fb ⁻¹	900 fb ⁻¹

Polarization: 80% (e⁻), 30% (e⁺)
ILD full simulation (DBD sample)

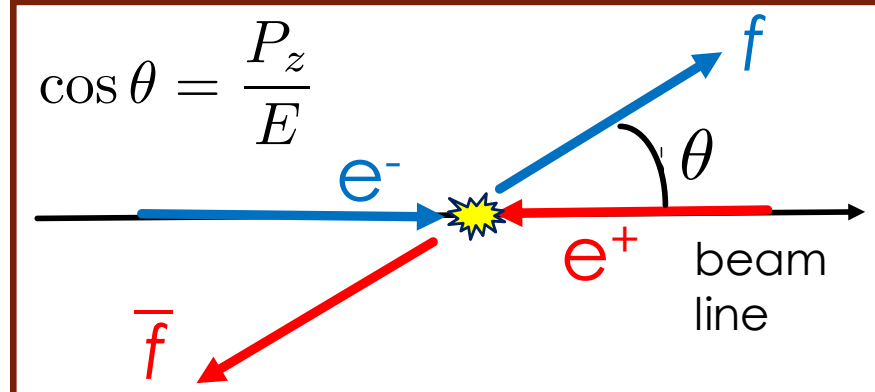
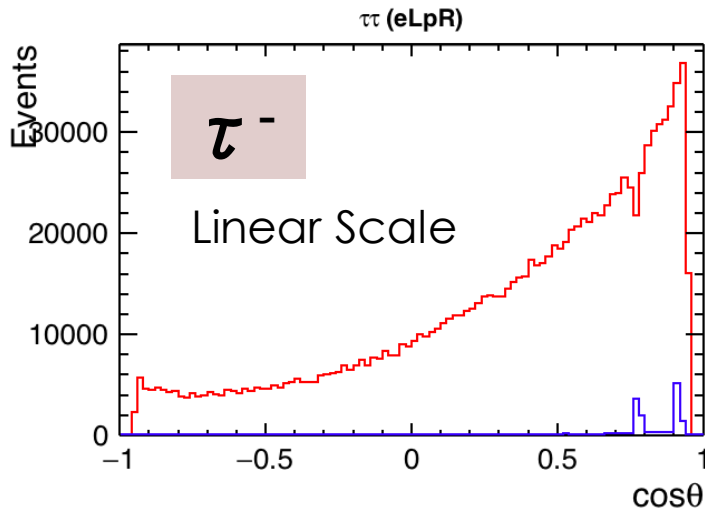
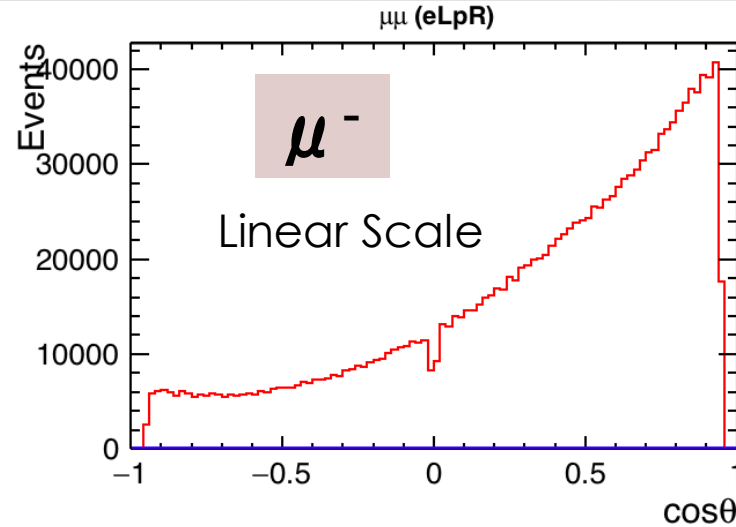
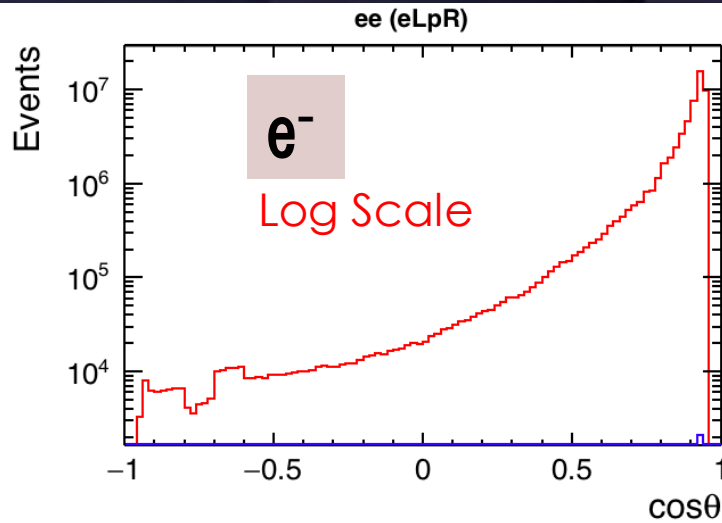
Leptonic final states

signal	Background
$e^-e^+ \rightarrow e^-e^+$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2f - $\mu^- \mu^+ \tau^- \tau^+$ 4f - Leptonic
$e^-e^+ \rightarrow \mu^- \mu^+$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2f - $e^-e^+ \tau^- \tau^+$ 4f - Leptonic
$e^-e^+ \rightarrow \tau^- \tau^+$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2f - $e^-e^+, \mu^- \mu^+$ 4f - Leptonic • 2f-qq

Hadronic final states

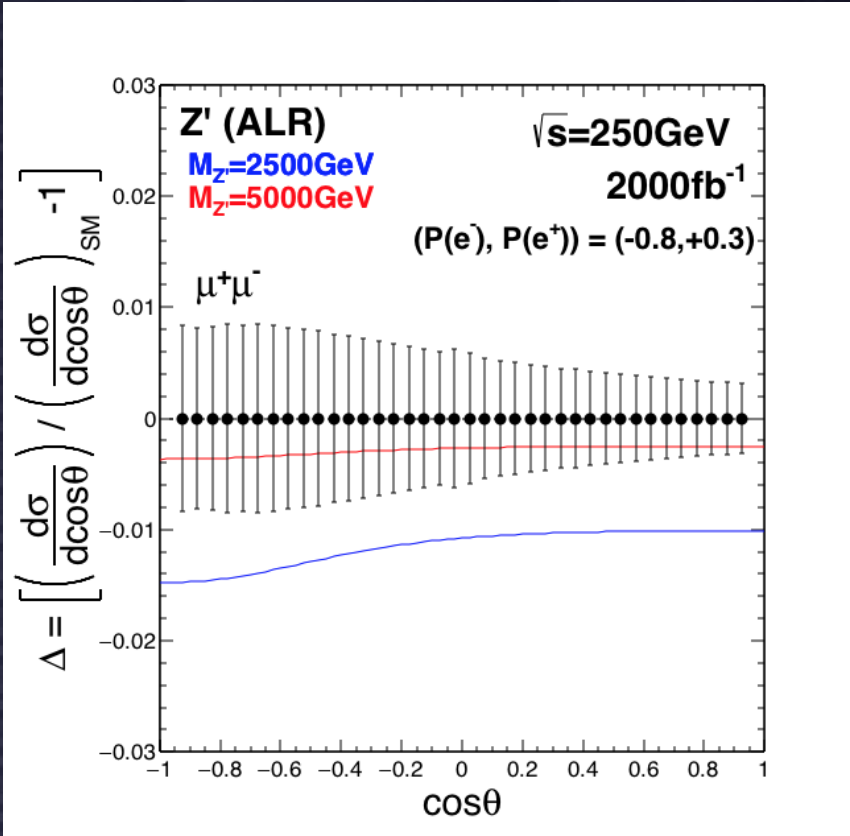
signal	Background
$e^-e^+ \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2f - $q\bar{q}$ ($q = u, d, s, c$) 4f - hadronic ,semiLeptonic
$e^-e^+ \rightarrow c\bar{c}$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2f - $q\bar{q}$ ($q = u, d, s, b$) 4f - hadronic ,semiLeptonic

Leptonic channels



Leptonic channels – BSM sensitivity

Example: ALR Z' with μ channel

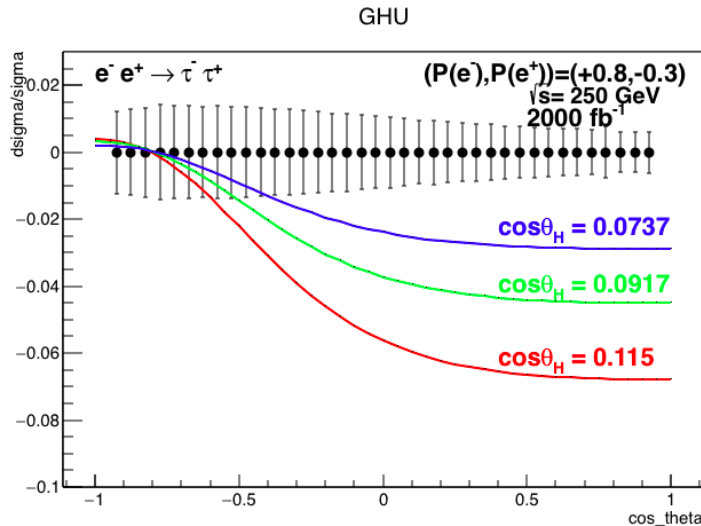
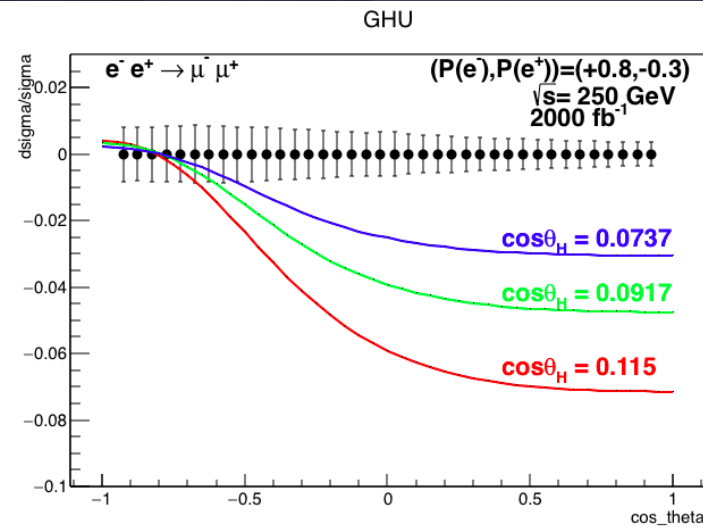
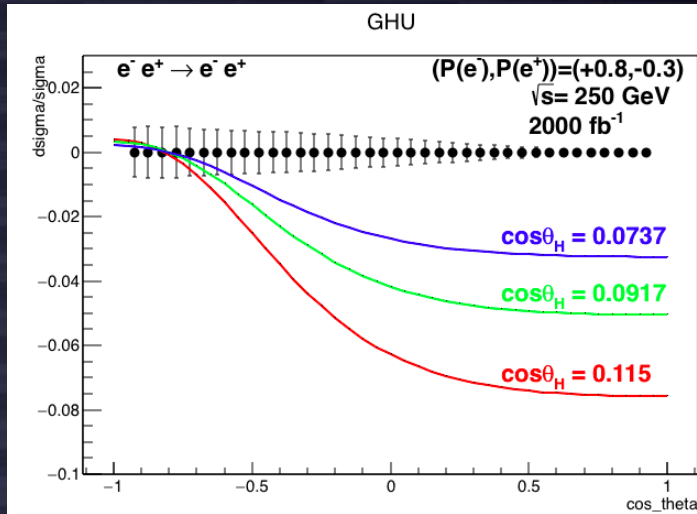


$$\chi^2(\text{BSM}) = \sum_i \left\{ \left(\frac{\delta\sigma_i(\text{BSM})}{\sigma_i(\text{SM})} / \frac{S_i}{\sqrt{S_i + N_i}} \right)^2 \boxed{+1} \right\}$$

deviation from BSM
only SM

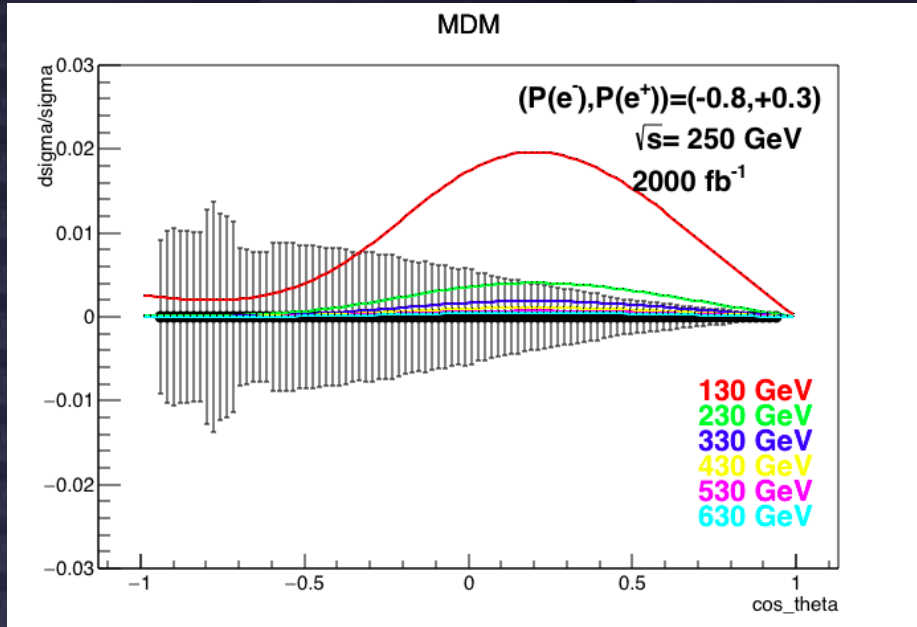
BSM model	mass reach (3 sigma)
SSM	2.8 TeV
ALR	4.0 TeV
χ	2.9 TeV
ψ	1.4 TeV
η	1.8 TeV

Leptonic channels – GHU sensitivity



Clear separation for
any favorable θ_H

Leptonic channels - EWIMP



Mass reach of direct search: slightly less than 125 GeV

Higher mass reach is observed with 2l final states.
 (but not so satisfactory)

Further improvement should be investigated

	mass reach (3σ)
Higgsino	150 GeV
MDM	330 GeV
Wino	190 GeV

Hadronic channels - difficulties

2x more statistics, but...

- Jet charge identification
 - Secondary tracks
 - Should increase efficiency
 - (This study is not optimized)
- Charge assignment
 - Assign positive and negative jets
 - We can use charge of two jets
- Treatment of angular smearing
- Theoretical calculation

Charge assignment

- 2-jet clustering (LCFIPlus)
- B-tagging (LCFIPlus)
- No vertex recovery (yet)
- Select “positive” and “negative” jets
 - A. Charge sum of tracks of 2nd & 3rd vtx
 - B. Charge sum of tracks of 2nd vtx only
 - C. Charge sum of all tracks
- ~60% efficiency obtained

Jet1	Jet2	条件 1	+	0	-	条件 2	+	0	-
2	2	B	57042	30046	29545	A	14822	7459	7765
2	2	A	63328	24894	28411	B	10369	7459	7066
2	1	B	76748	60794	44257	A	24591	21520	14683
2	1	A	83417	55611	42771	B	18590	21520	15501
2	0	B	19239	67602	9065	A	29456	19469	18677
2	0	A	42781	29199	23926	B	6000	19469	3730
1	1	B	28157	31528	17870	C	15262	4985	11281
1	0	B	35064	39606	23072	C	18700	6355	14551
1	0	C	46805	15357	35580	B	5299	6355	3703
0	0	C	18113	5532	13611	-			

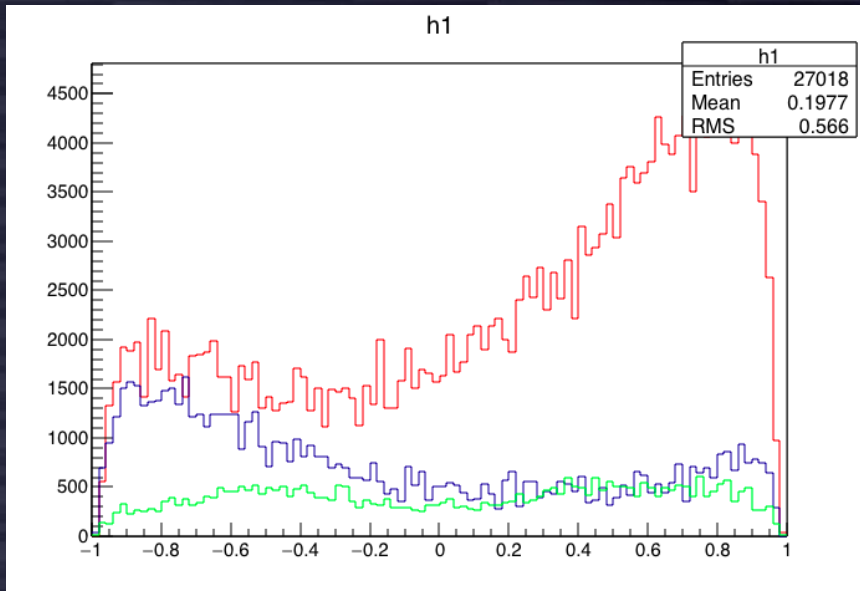
Jet1	Jet2	条件 3	+	0	-	efficiency	purity
2	2	C	3538	1231	2690	64.65%	65.34%
2	2	C	3538	1231	2690	66.22%	66.93%
2	1	C	10310	3542	7668	61.41%	62.63%
2	1	C	10310	3542	7668	61.78%	63.01%
2	0	C	9045	3217	7207	60.20%	62.29%
2	0	C	9045	3217	7207	60.29%	62.39%
1	1	-				55.98%	59.83%
1	0	-				55.01%	58.83%
1	0	-				53.31%	57.01%
0	0	-				48.62%	57.10%

Performance by number of rec. vtx

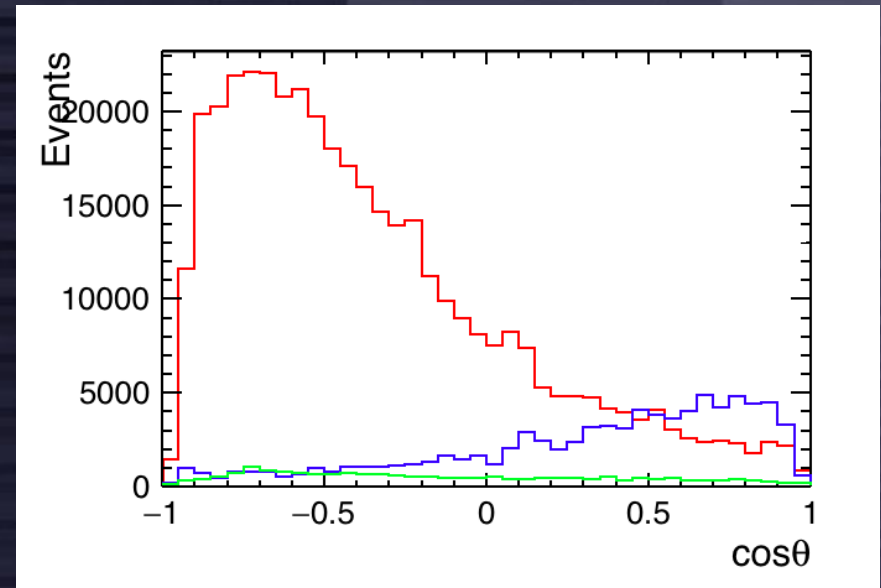
Angular distribution

eRpL

b

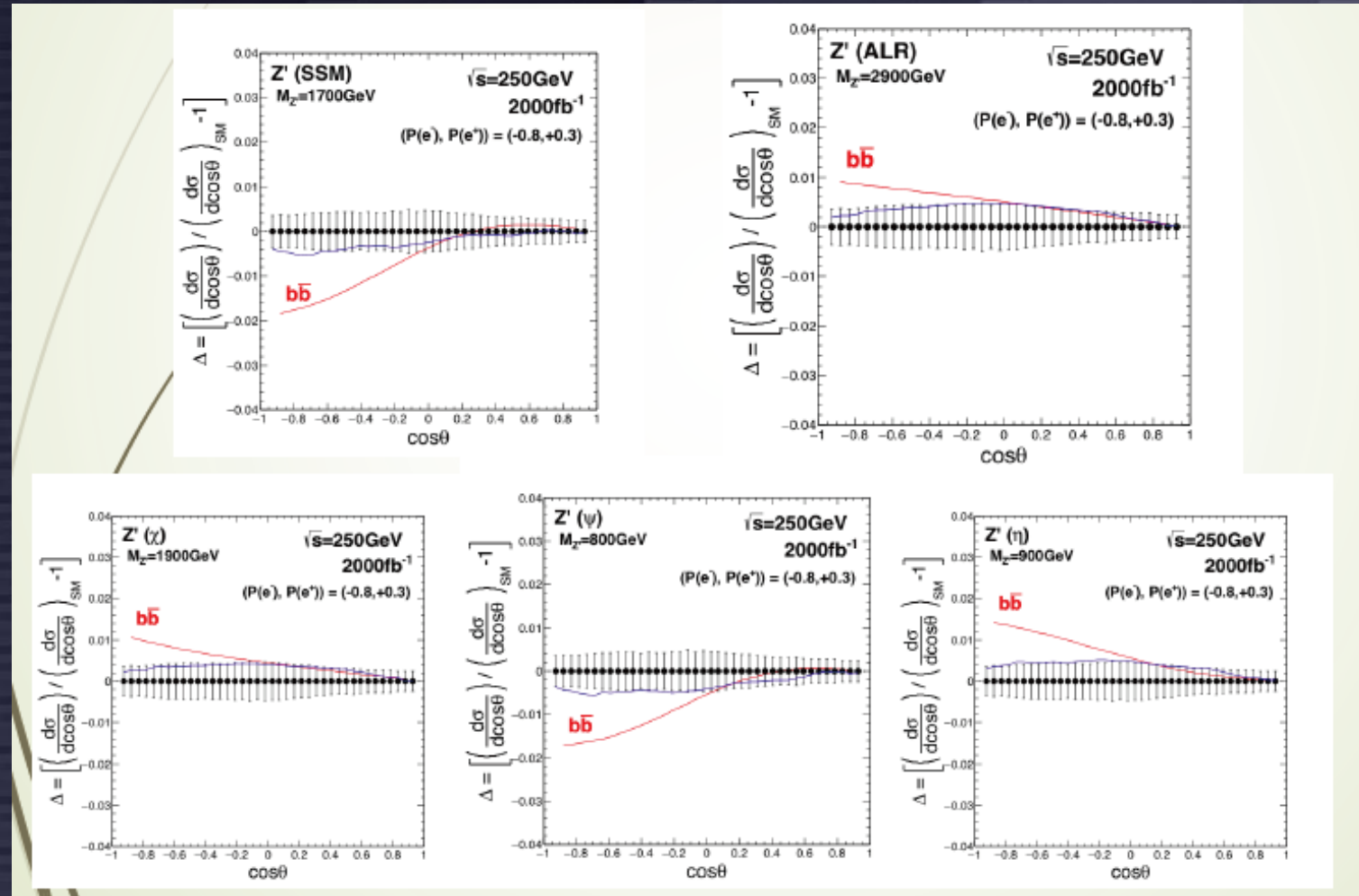


cbar



Red: true, blue: wrong sign, green: bkg.

bb for Z' search



Red: true assignment, blue: current assignment
 Big degradation due to mis-assignment → need to improve

Results on Z'

BSM model	mass reach (lepton)	(b)	(c)
SSM	2.8 TeV	2.7 TeV	2.7 TeV
ALR	4.0 TeV	2.7 TeV	2.8 TeV
χ	2.9 TeV	2.0 TeV	1.4 TeV
ψ	1.4 TeV	1.5 TeV	1.4 TeV
η	1.8 TeV	1.2 TeV	1.4 TeV

No significant gain from leptons

Summary & todo

- Z' mass reach on SSM, ALR \rightarrow several TeV
 - Should be slightly improved, but not 10 TeV
- GHU Z' : Full coverage of favorable region
 - $\theta_H > 0.05$
 - Model identification is the next step
- General WIMP: slightly larger than direct
- Todo
 - Vertex track recovery
 - Revisiting method to calculate deviation
 - Will resume study with new students

	mass reach (3σ)
Higgsino	150 GeV
MDM	330 GeV
Wino	190 GeV