



Analysis of $H \rightarrow Z \gamma$ decay process at the ILC center of mass energy 250GeV

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Outline

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Analysis method

- Simulation's setting
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- Values of Significance
- Summary & Plans

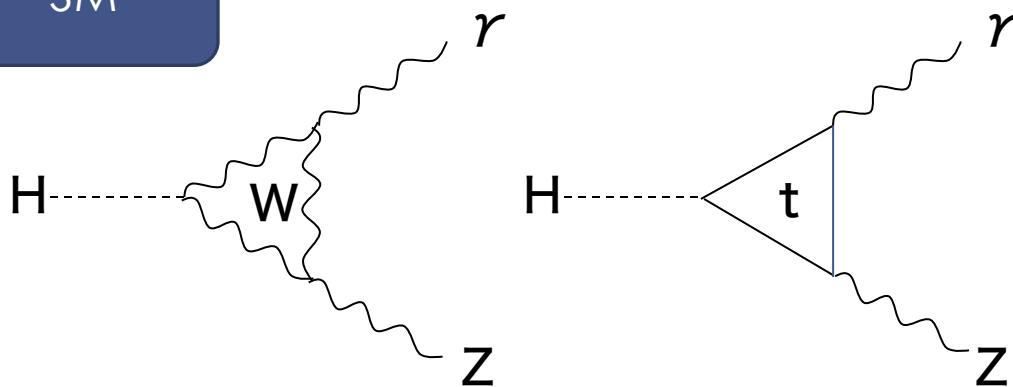
Motivation

- BR of $H \rightarrow Z \gamma$ > Predicted value \rightarrow Evidence of new physics
- Goal : Significance of summation of all process > 3.0

$$\text{(Significance} = N_s / \sqrt{N_s + N_B} \text{)}$$

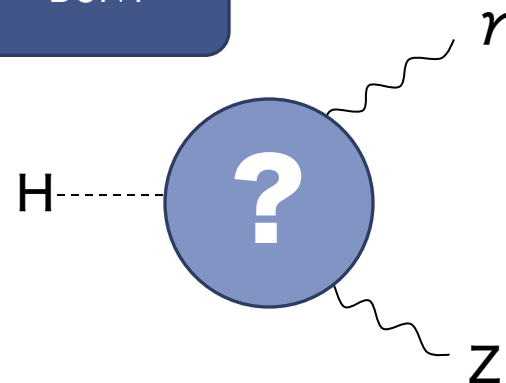
\rightarrow Evaluate the sensitivity of ILC to $H \rightarrow Z \gamma$

SM

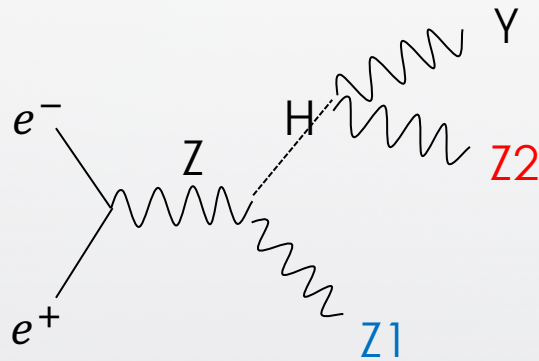


BR = 0.154%

BSM



Analysis process



- Analyzed only processes whose final states is $\gamma \mu \mu q q$
- Set up
 - $L = 2000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 - $(P_{e^-}, P_{e^+}) = (-0.8, +0.3)$

Process	Cross Section	Expected values of reaction number	Selected event
$Z1 \rightarrow \mu\mu$	$\sigma_{LR} = 0.0264 \text{ fb}$ $\sigma_{RL} = 0.0169 \text{ fb}$	32.04 events	$Z2 \rightarrow qq$
$Z1 \rightarrow qq$	$\sigma_{LR} = 0.536 \text{ fb}$ $\sigma_{RL} = 0.344 \text{ fb}$	651.6 events	$Z2 \rightarrow \mu\mu$

Setting

- ▶ condition
 - ▶ iLCSoft : v1_17_11
 - ▶ Generator : WHIZARD 1.95
 - ▶ Samples: DBD sample
 - + Signal sample($e^+e^- \rightarrow ZH, Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ or $qq, H \rightarrow Z\gamma$)
 - + Main background sample (4f_zz_sl channel)
 - ▶ Detector: ILD full simulation
 - ▶ $E_{\text{cm}} = 250 \text{ GeV}$, $\int L dt = 2000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$, $(P_{e^-}, P_{e^+}) = (-0.8, +0.3)$

Variable cut base

Cut table(Z1-> $\mu\mu$, Z2->qq)

1. Lepton pair's particle ID = 13(muon)

2. $80 \text{ GeV} < M_{Z1} < 100 \text{ GeV}$, $60 \text{ GeV} < M_{Z2} < 120 \text{ GeV}$, $M_{\gamma} < 0.1 \text{ GeV}$

3. $58 \text{ GeV} < P_{Z1} < 65 \text{ GeV}$

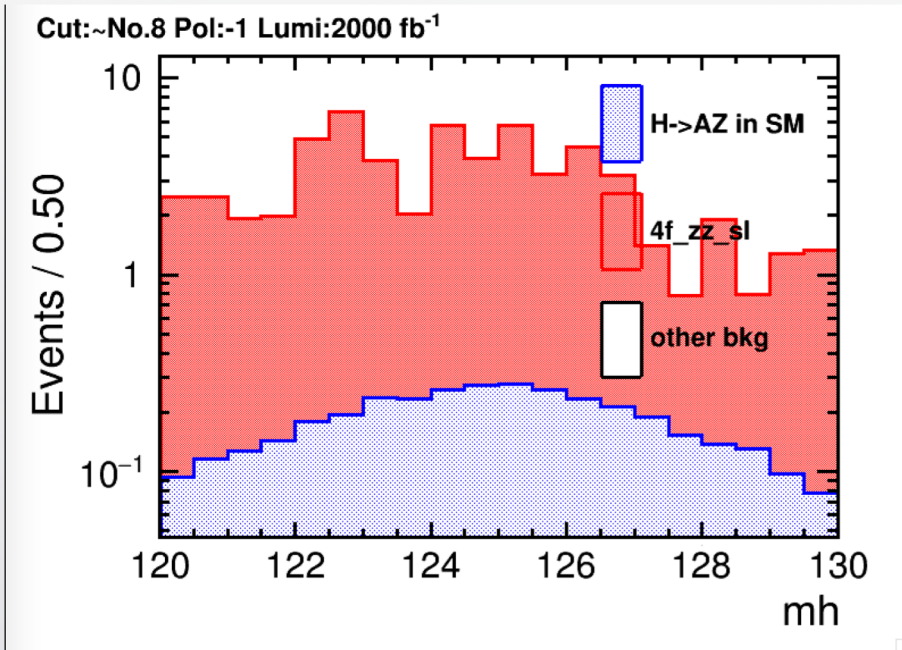
4. $104 \text{ GeV} < E_{Z1} < 112 \text{ GeV}$, $E_{\gamma} > 20 \text{ GeV}$

5. Number of particles in 2 jets > 10

6. $|\cos\theta_{Z1}| < 0.95$, $|\cos\theta_{Z2}| < 0.98$, $|\cos\theta_{\gamma}| < 0.90$, $\cos\theta_{\gamma\text{Jet}} < 0.98$

7. $120 \text{ GeV} < M_{Z\text{recoil}} < 127.5 \text{ GeV}$

Variable cut base



Stacked histgrum

- Signal events expected

$$4.63 \pm 0.04$$

- Background events expected

$$53.87 \pm 4.67$$

(only 4f_zz_sl channel)

- Significance : 0.564



Flow of analysis

1. Particle Flow Algorithm “PandoraPFA”
2. Identification of lepton pair and isolated photon
3. 2 jets clustering : Durham(LCFIPlus)
4. Identification of two type of Z (compared 4 methods)
5. Event selection

I. Pre-cut

- ① Lepton pair = muon
- ② $80 \text{ GeV} < M_{Zl} < 100 \text{ GeV}$, $70 \text{ GeV} < M_{Zq} < 110 \text{ GeV}$, $M_{\gamma} < 0.1 \text{ GeV}$
- ③ The number of charged particles in each jets > 3

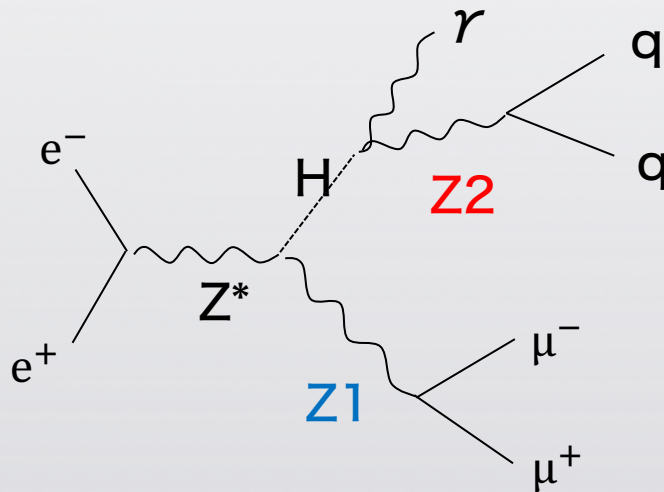
II. MVA cut (compared 3 methods)

- Toolkit for Multivariate Analysis for Root (TMVA)
- Use M_H , $M_{Z1recoil}$, $\cos\theta_{Z1}$, $\cos\theta_{\gamma}$, E_{γ}

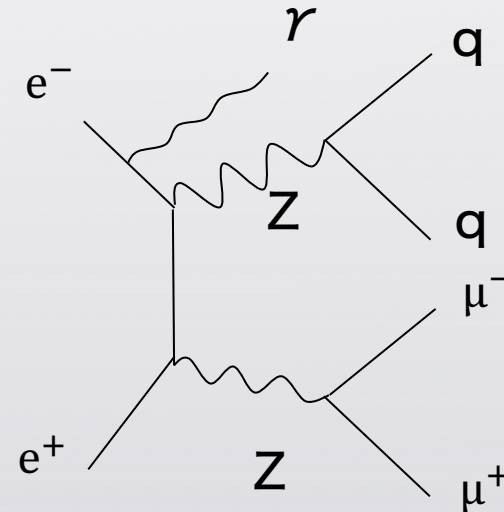
Comparison Signal and Bkg

- Almost process without 4f_zz_sl can be removed with Pre-cut
- Separated Signal and Bkg with MVA

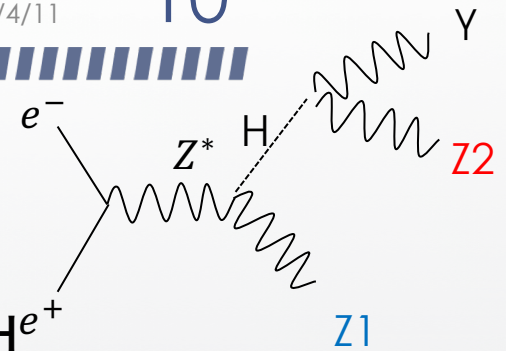
Signal Process



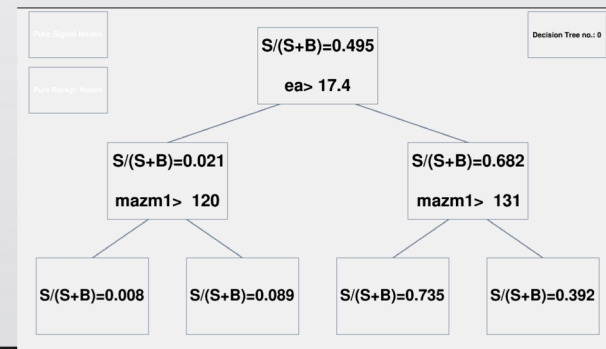
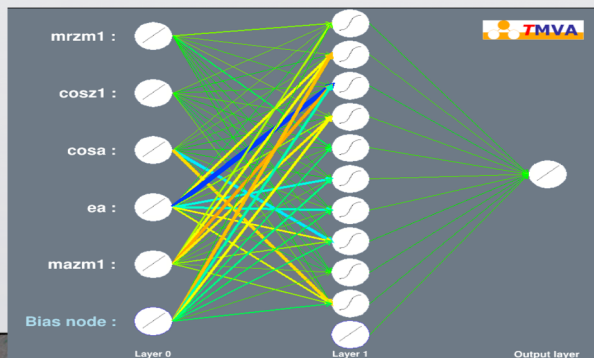
Main Background Process



Methods



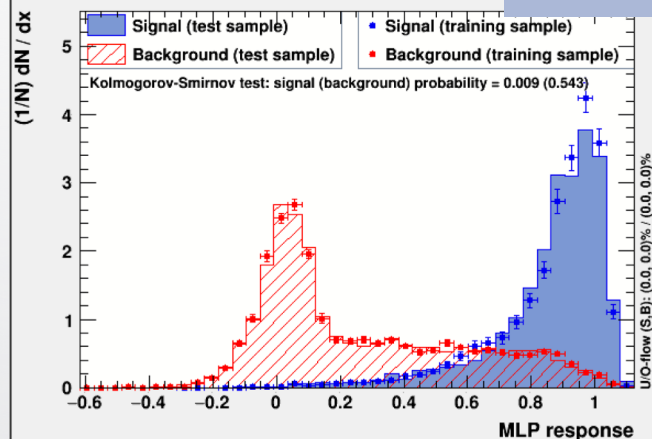
- Identification methods of Z derived from $H^{e^+e^-}$
 1. $Z+\gamma$ mass close to 125 GeV \rightarrow Z2
 2. Recoil mass close to 125 GeV \rightarrow Z1
 3. P_z close to 60 GeV \rightarrow Z1
 4. P_z higgs rest frame close to 30 GeV \rightarrow Z2
- Methods used in MVA
 1. MultiLayer Perceptron (MLP)
 2. Boosted-Decision Tree (BDT)
 3. Boosted-Decision Tree with Gradient boosting (BDTG)



MVA methods

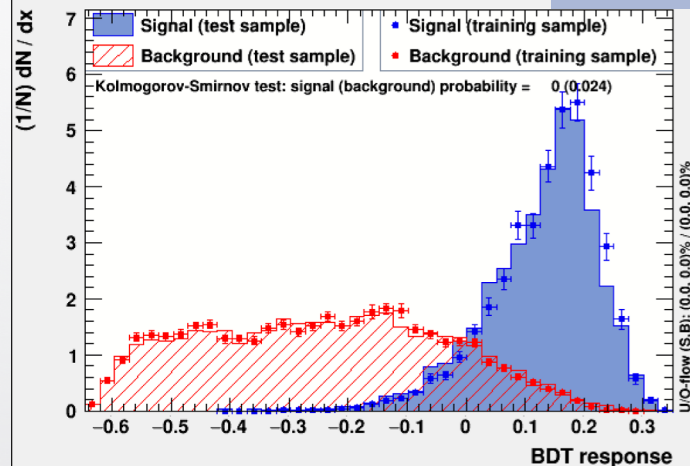
TMVA overtraining check for classifier: MLP

MLP



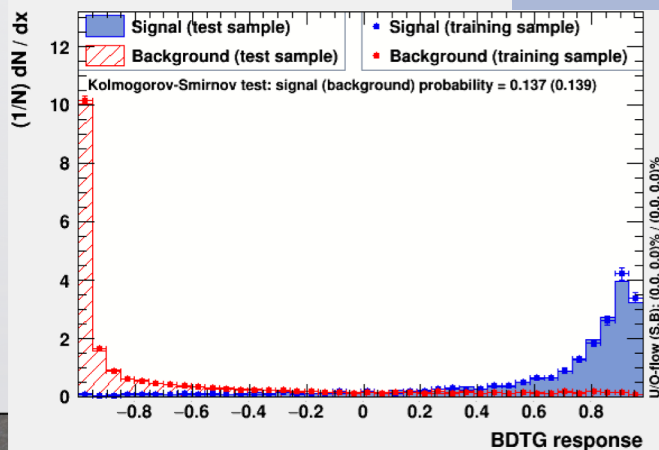
TMVA overtraining check for classifier: BDT

BDT



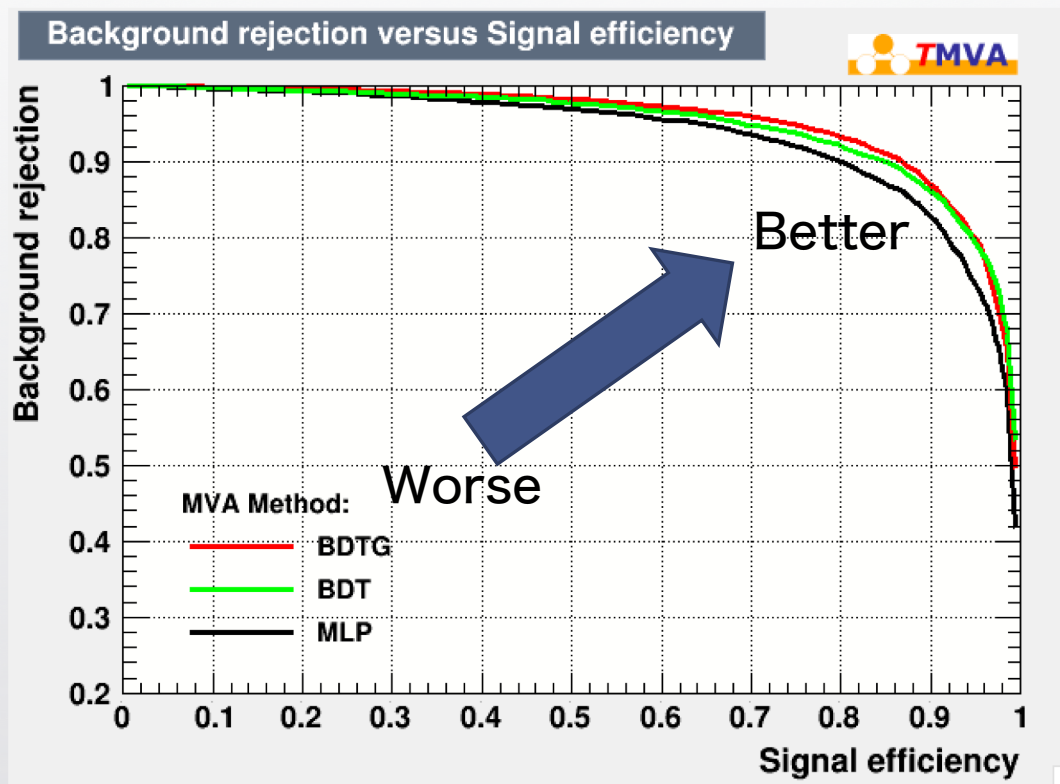
TMVA overtraining check for classifier: BDTG

BDTG



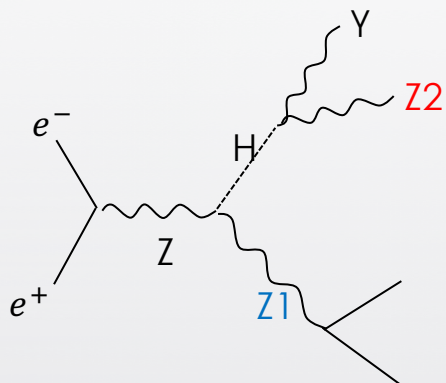
- Distribution with a similar trend was obtained with the four selection methods.

MVA methods



- BDT and BDTG have better selection than MLP.

Result



- Max : 0.991 (with Method1&BDT)
- Method1&BDTG has difference within 1σ
- Regarding BDT and BDTG, it falls within 3σ and can not be said to be a notable difference

Significance	MLP	BDT	BDTG
method1	0.763 ± 0.014	<u>0.991 ± 0.027</u>	0.985 ± 0.024
method2	0.758 ± 0.016	0.947 ± 0.027	0.922 ± 0.032
method3	0.678 ± 0.012	0.900 ± 0.020	0.967 ± 0.025
method4	0.749 ± 0.016	0.949 ± 0.023	0.962 ± 0.029

Summary

- Analyzed only processes whose final states is $r \mu \mu q q$.
- Significance of 0.991 is obtained only by the above process. (method1 and BDT)

Plans

- Confirm Significance when two processes are separated.
- Evaluate Significance obtained in other final state process.
 $r e e q q$, $r q q q q$ etc

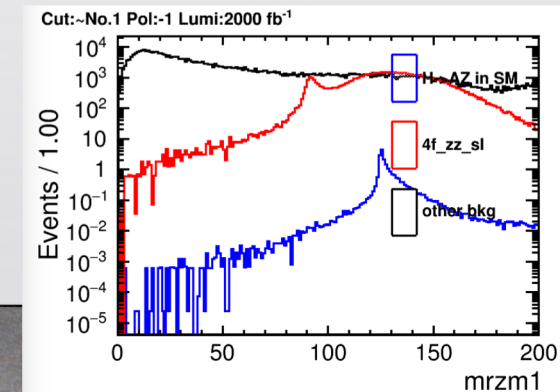
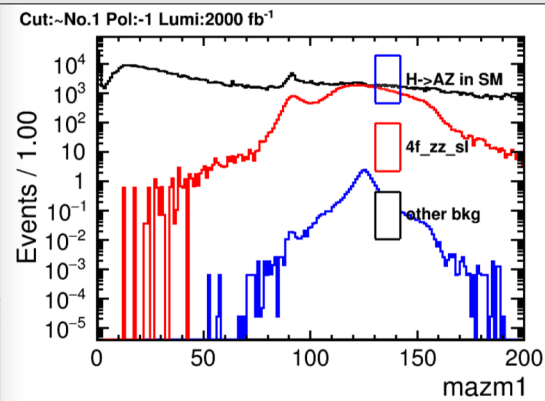
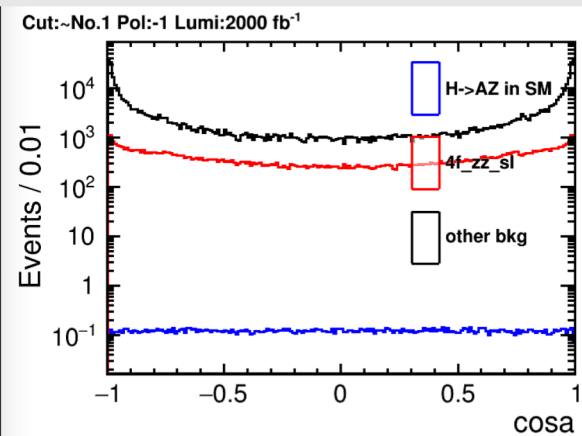
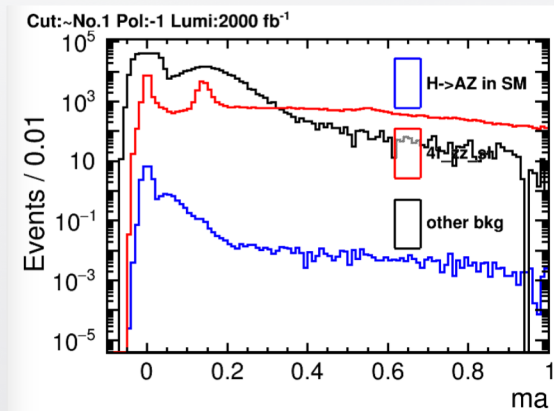
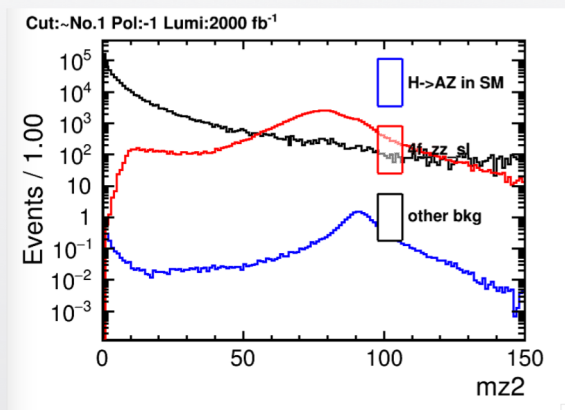
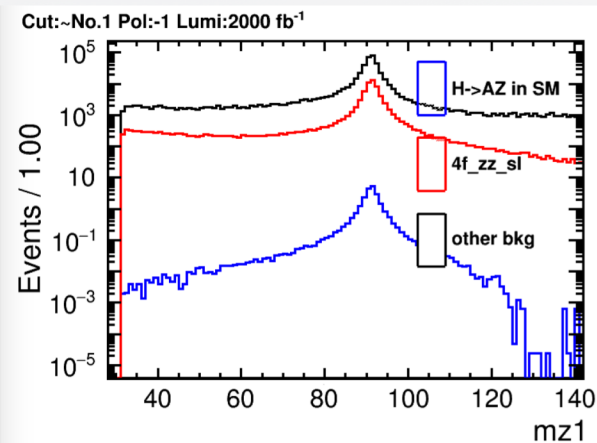
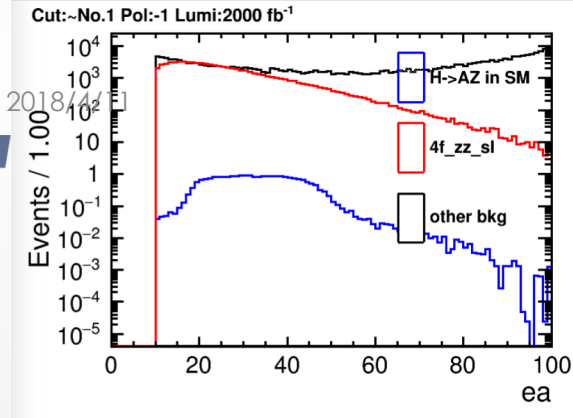
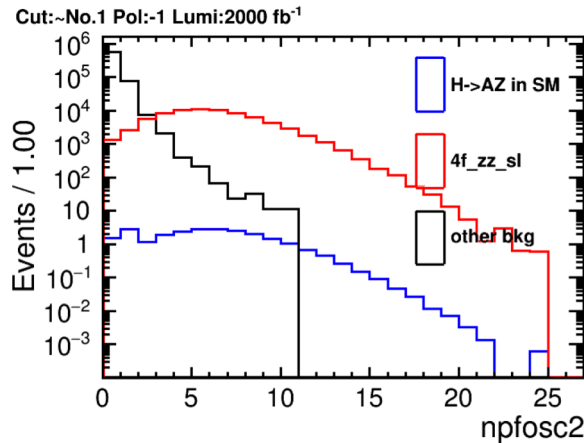


backup

Result of pre-selection

	No Cut	Pre-selecion
Signal	32.04629	24.494998
2f_z_bhabhag	50366740	7430149
2f_z_l	25987700	612571
4f_sze_sl	756562	162953
4f_sze_l	2106889	124199
4f_zz_sl	1713857	77461
Other bkg	233227790	43559

Variables





Pre-cut table

	$\mu\mu H$	qqH	$4f_{zz_{sl}}$	Other bkg
No Cut	24.6744	37.124	1713850	8373710
μ tag	24.3653	19.3365	77409.4	662057
$M_\gamma > 0.1$ GeV	22.9705	17.8798	77106.9	364220
$80 \text{ GeV} < M_{Zl} < 100 \text{ GeV}$	21.2644	16.5348	21751.6	245468
$70 \text{ GeV} < M_{Zq} < 110 \text{ GeV}$	17.7967	15.0301	15270.6	3472.03
各jet中の荷電粒子数 > 3	14.6372	13.6755	10518.2	50.0971

