

# Status of the analysis root tree for the AHCAL testbeam data

Tokyo Analysis Workshop 2018  
Saiva Huck



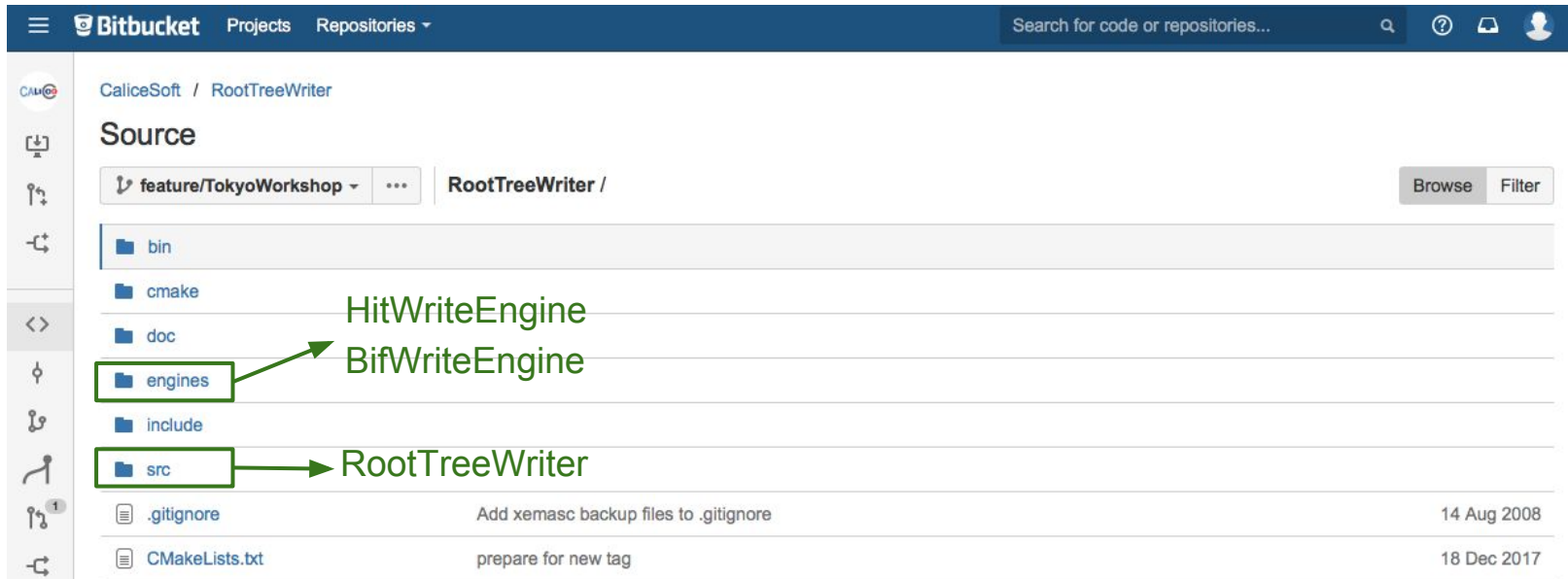
Universität Hamburg

DER FORSCHUNG | DER LEHRE | DER BILDUNG



# Overview

- Root tree with variables for reconstructed data
- Filled from CalorimeterHit objects (slcio) after reconstruction
- Used for data analysis



The screenshot shows the Bitbucket web interface for the repository 'CaliceSoft / RootTreeWriter'. The 'Source' view displays a file tree with the following structure:

- bin
- cmake
- doc
- engines (highlighted with a green box and an arrow pointing to the text 'HitWriteEngine' and 'BifWriteEngine')
- include
- src (highlighted with a green box and an arrow pointing to the text 'RootTreeWriter')
- .gitignore
- CMakeLists.txt

The right side of the interface shows a search bar and a user profile icon. The bottom of the page displays the date 'August 2018' and the status 'Status of the analysis root tree for the AHCAL testbeam data - Saiva Huck'.

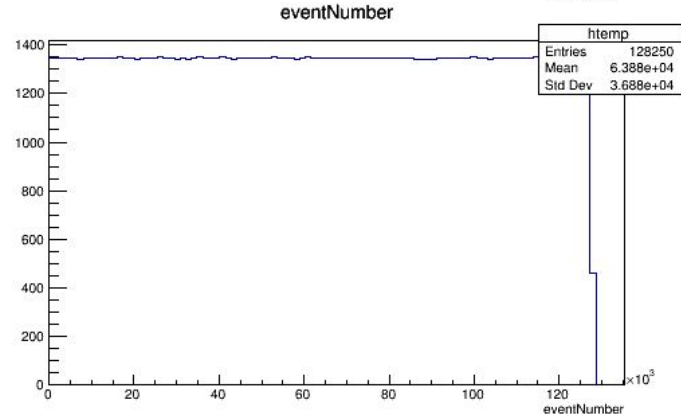
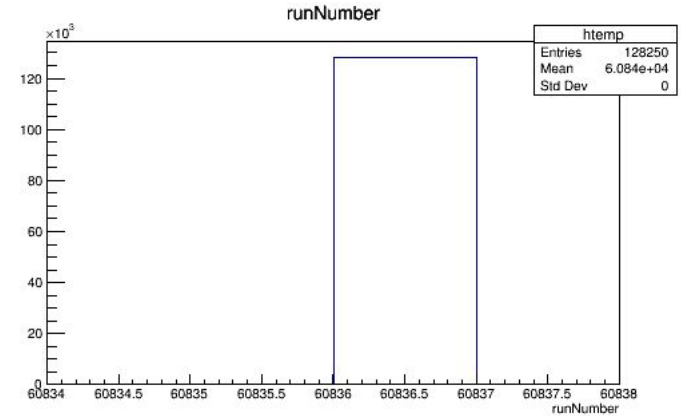
# Overview

- Root file: *run*runnumber\_date\_time.root
- Name: “bigtree”
- 43 variables in total
- Each branch (each variable): info for all events
  - ⇒ Each event contains several objects
  - ⇒ An object can be one value or an array of information for each hit or layer
- Information available for every single hit in every event
  - ⇒ Information in arrays is important, not histograms
  - ⇒ Binning of shown histograms not relevant
- Example run: 60836 (May 2018), 40 GeV pions, no PP



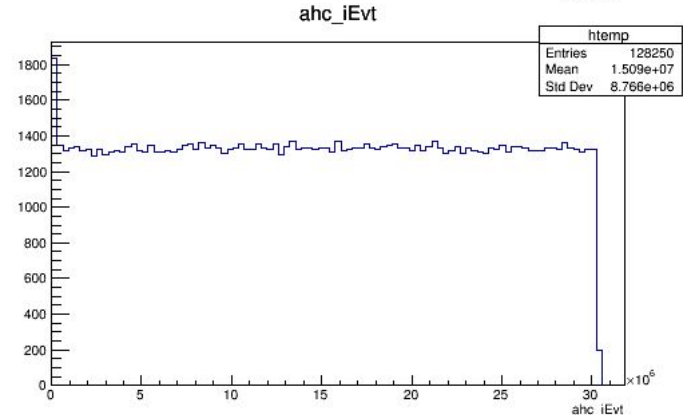
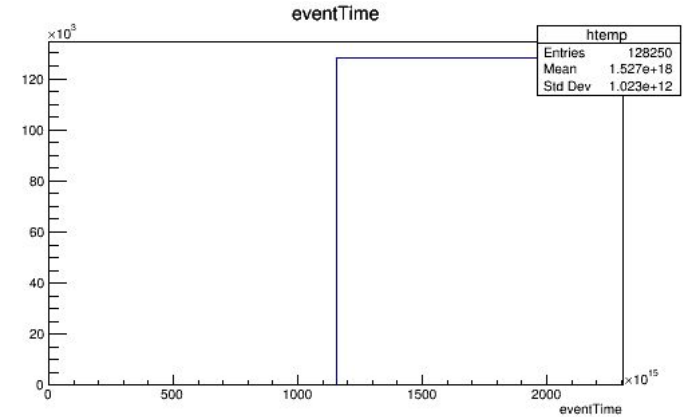
# The variables

- **runNumber**
  - Each event: one value
  - Same for all events in one run
- **eventNumber**
  - Each event: one value
  - **Rather confusing**
    - ⇒ Needs to be clarified
    - ⇒ Messes up number of entries
    - ⇒  $38 \times \text{Entries} \neq \text{Entries of per-layer distributions}$



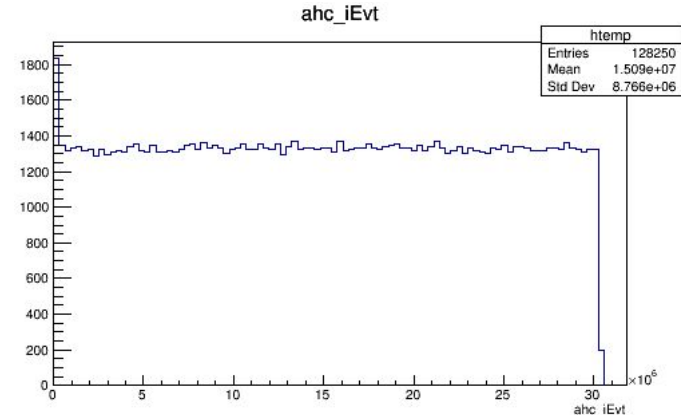
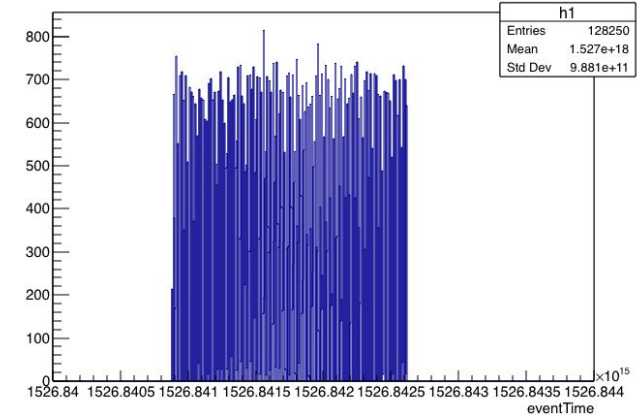
# The variables

- **eventTime**
  - Each event: one value
  - BIF timestamp in unix time
- **ahc\_iEvt**
  - Each event: one value
  - Summed up number of hits up until that event
    - ⇒ Is this what we want?



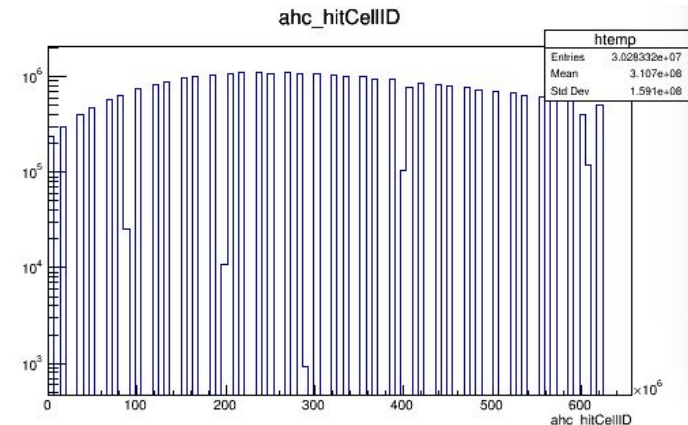
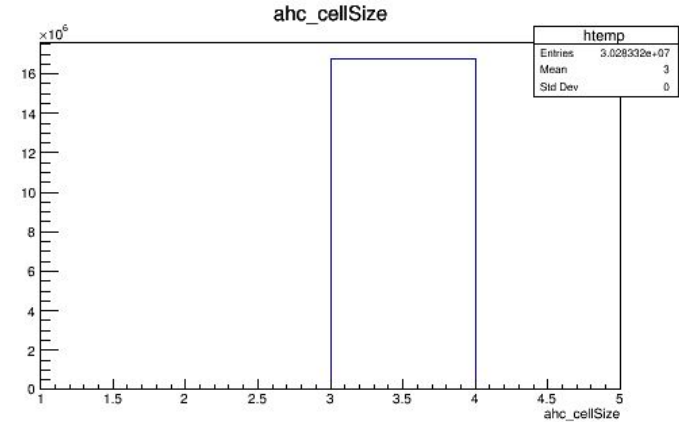
# The variables

- **eventTime**
  - Each event: one value
  - BIF timestamp in unix time
- **ahc\_iEvt**
  - Each event: one value
  - Summed up number of hits up until that event  
⇒ Is this what we want?



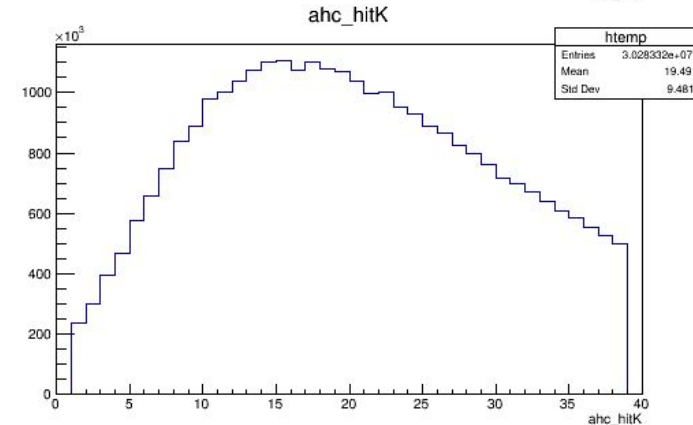
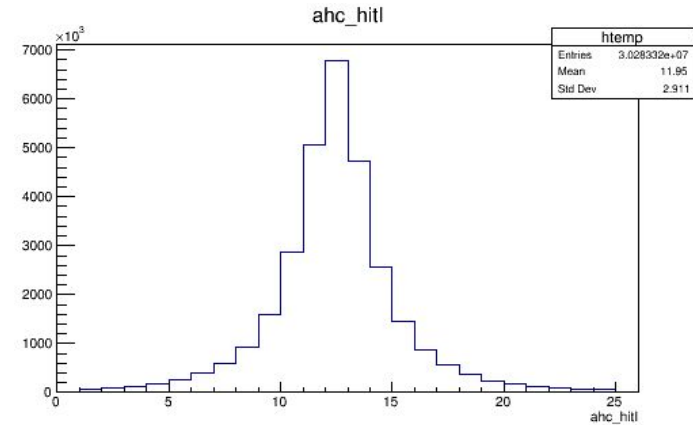
# The variables

- **ahc\_cellSize**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nHits entry
  - Side length of hit scintillator tile in cm
  - Has now been adapted to current prototype
- **ahc\_hitCellID**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nHits entry
  - Encoded IJK information of the hit



# The variables

- **ahc\_hitI, ahc\_hitJ**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nHits entry
  - Number of hit scintillator tile in x (I) and y (J) direction
  - Tiles numbered from 1 to 24 in each direction
  - Gives the hit position perpendicular to the beam axis
- **ahc\_hitK**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nHits entry
  - Number of hit scintillator tile in z direction
  - Corresponds to the layer number
  - Numbered from 1 to 38



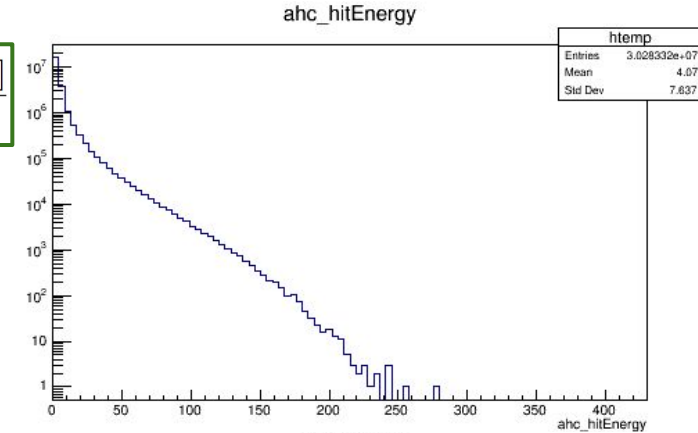


# The variables

- **ahc\_hitEnergy**

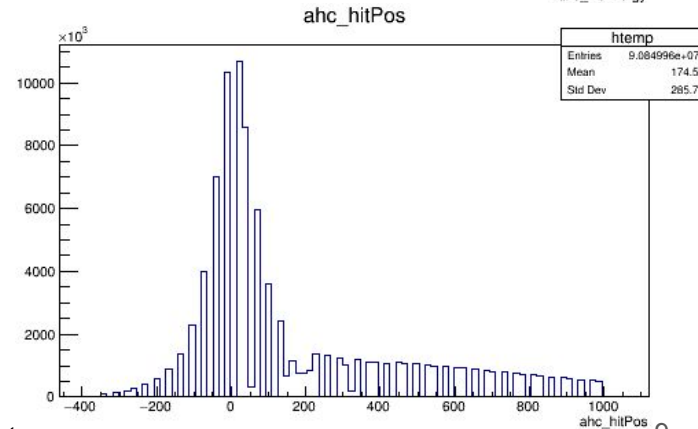
$$E_{\text{calibrated}} = \frac{f_{\text{saturation}} [(ADC - \text{Pedestal}) * IC/\text{Gain}]}{IC/\text{Gain} * MIP}$$

- Each event: array of size of ahc\_nHits entry
- Energy of single hit in MIP
- From ADC value, pedestal subtracted
- For future reference:  $\text{ahc\_hitEnergy} = E$



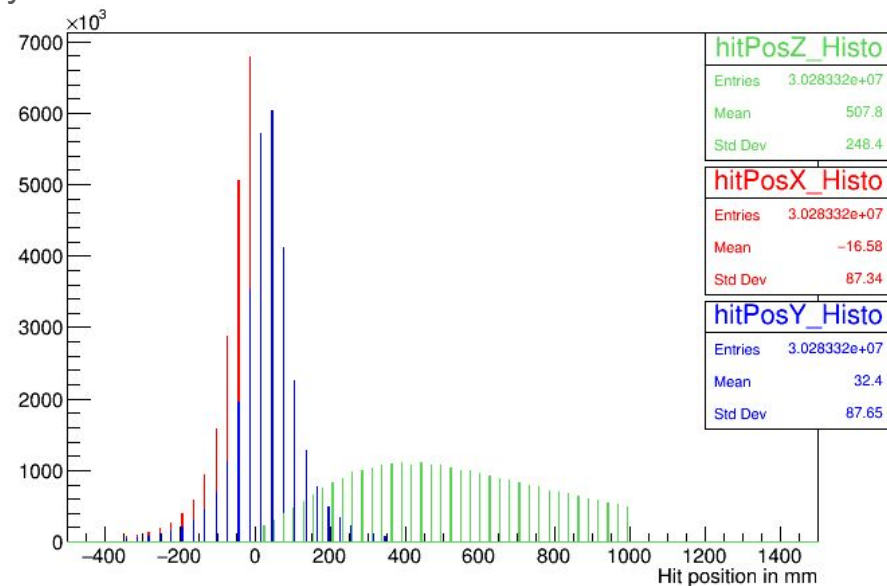
- **ahc\_hitPos**

- Each event: 3 arrays of size of ahc\_nHits entry
- Hit position in x, y and z in mm (accuracy: one tile)
- W.r.t. the center of the detector (z: first layer)
- For future reference:
  - ⇒  $\text{ahc\_hitPos}[0] = x$
  - ⇒  $\text{ahc\_hitPos}[1] = y$
  - ⇒  $\text{ahc\_hitPos}[2] = z$



# The variables

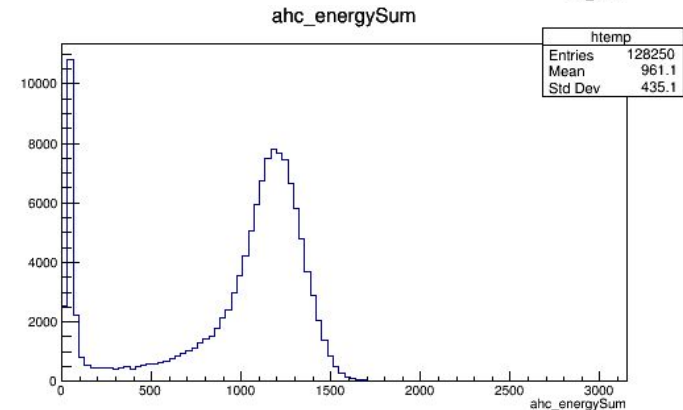
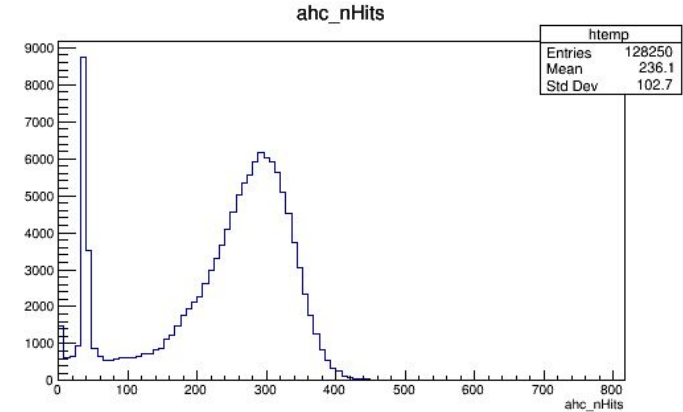
- `ahc_hitPos`
  - Each event: 3 arrays of size of `ahc_nHits` entry
  - Hit position in x, y and z in mm
  - W.r.t. the center of the detector (z: first layer)
  - For future reference:
    - ⇒ `ahc_hitPos[0] = x`
    - ⇒ `ahc_hitPos[1] = y`
    - ⇒ `ahc_hitPos[2] = z`
  - `for(int n = 0; n < bigtree->GetEntries(); n++)`  
`for(int i = 0; i < ahc_nHits; i++)`  
`TH1F->Fill(ahc_hitPos[0]); etc.`



# The variables

- **ahc\_nHits**
  - Each event: one value
  - Total number of hits above threshold per event
- **ahc\_energySum**
  - Each event: one value
  - Summed up MIP energy of all hits in one event

$$ahc\_energySum = \sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nHits} E_i$$

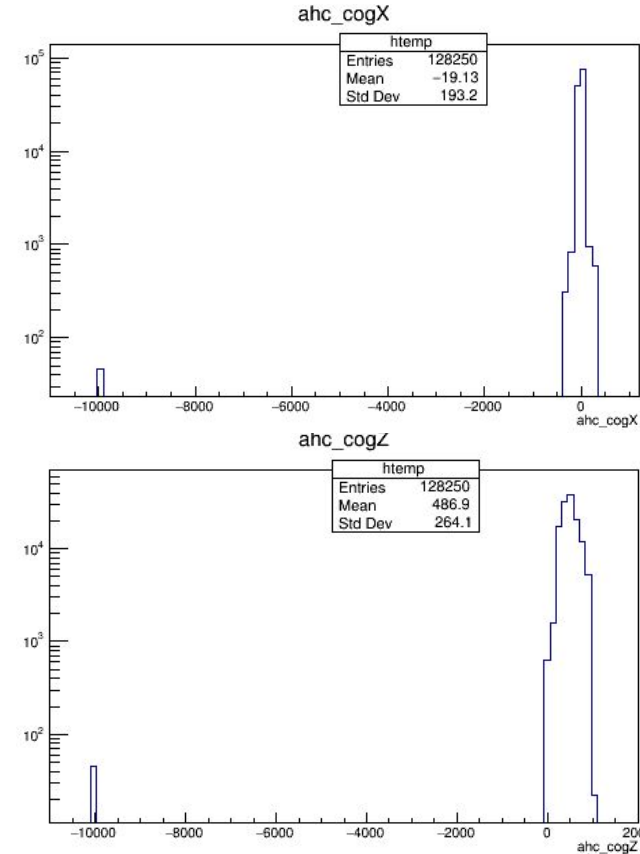


# The variables

- **ahc\_cogX, ahc\_cogY**
  - Each event: one value
  - Center of gravity of event perpendicular to the beam axis
  - Only if ahc\_energySum > 0, otherwise standard value

$$ahc\_cogX = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nHits} x_i \cdot E_i}{\sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nHits} E_i} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nHits} x_i \cdot E_i}{ahc\_energySum}$$

- **ahc\_cogZ**
  - Each event: one value
  - Center of gravity of event in beam direction
  - Only if ahc\_energySum > 0, otherwise standard value



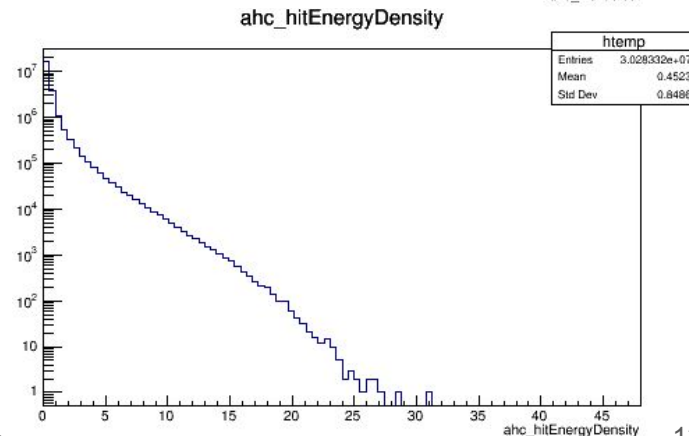
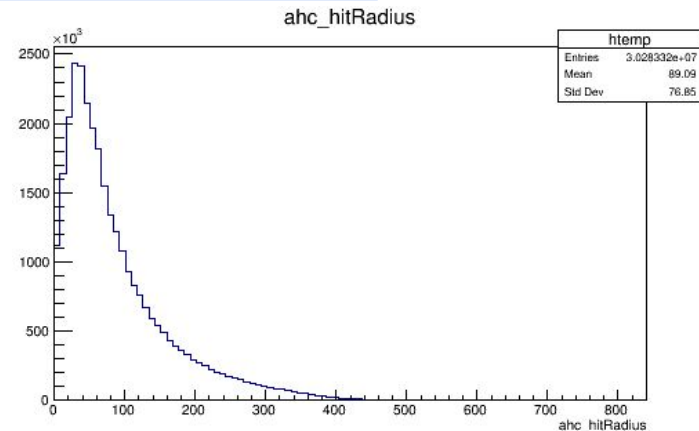
# The variables

- **ahc\_hitRadius**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nHits entry
  - Radial distance from cog of event in x and y in mm

$$ahc\_hitRadius = \sqrt{(ahc\_cogX - x)^2 + (ahc\_cogY - y)^2}$$

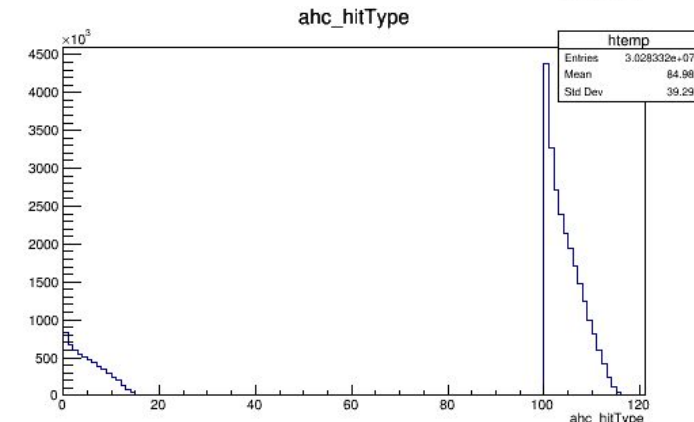
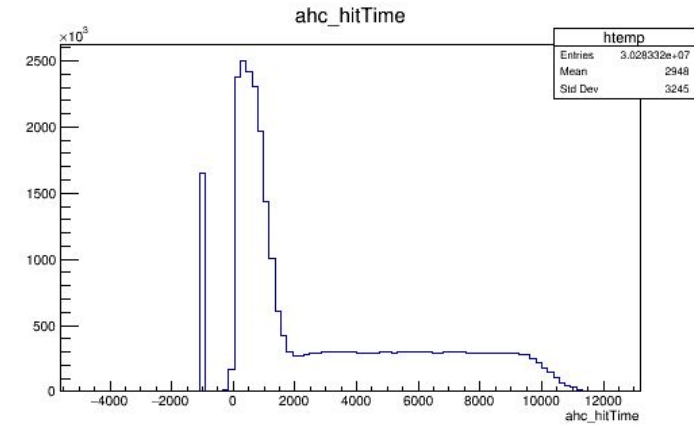
- **ahc\_hitEnergyDensity**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nHits entry
  - Hit energy divided by tile surface

$$ahc\_hitEnergyDensity = \frac{E}{ahc\_cellSize^2}$$



# The variables

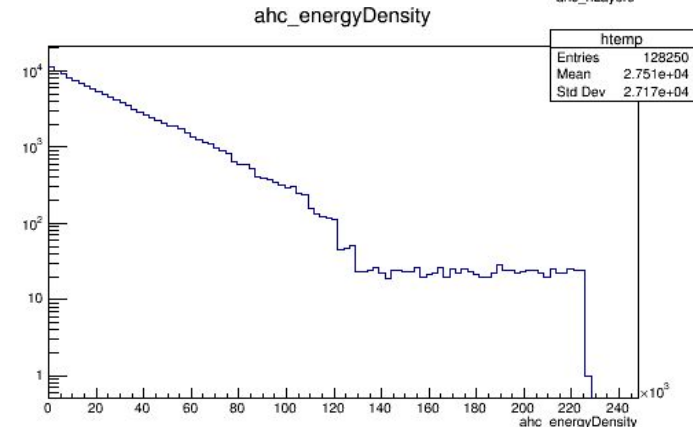
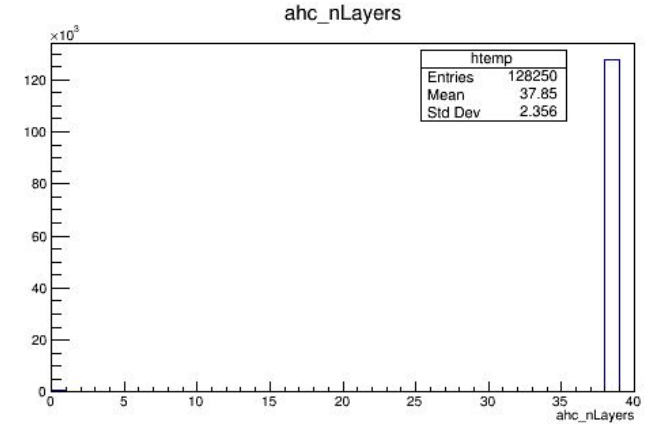
- **ahc\_hitTime**  $t[\text{ns}] = \text{TDC} * \text{slope} + \text{Offset} - T_{\text{reference}}$ 
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nHits entry
  - Time of hit in ns
  - From TDC value
  - Calibration constants to follow, not yet correct
- **ahc\_hitType**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nHits entry
  - Definition: Gainbit\*100 + memoryCell
  - Information on high (1)/low (0) gain and memory cell



# The variables

- **ahc\_nLayers**
  - Each event: one value
  - Should be 38 for all events
  - Has now been adapted to current prototype
- **ahc\_energyDensity**
  - Each event: one value
  - Energy of all hits in event divided by tile surface
  - Used to not weigh hit distances more in larger tiles

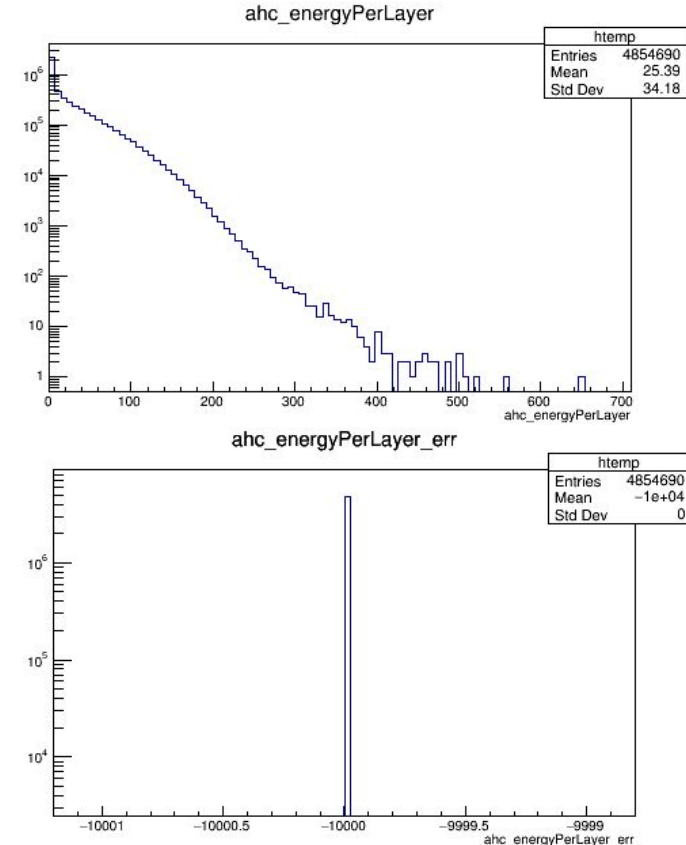
$$ahc\_energyDensity = \sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nLayers} \left( \sum_{j=1}^{ahc\_nHitsPerLayer_i} \frac{E_j}{ahc\_cellSize_j^2} \right)$$



# The variables

- **ahc\_energyPerLayer**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nLayers entry
  - Energy sum of all hits in one layer per event
- **ahc\_energyPerLayer\_err**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nLayers entry
  - Information not yet saved in slcio files

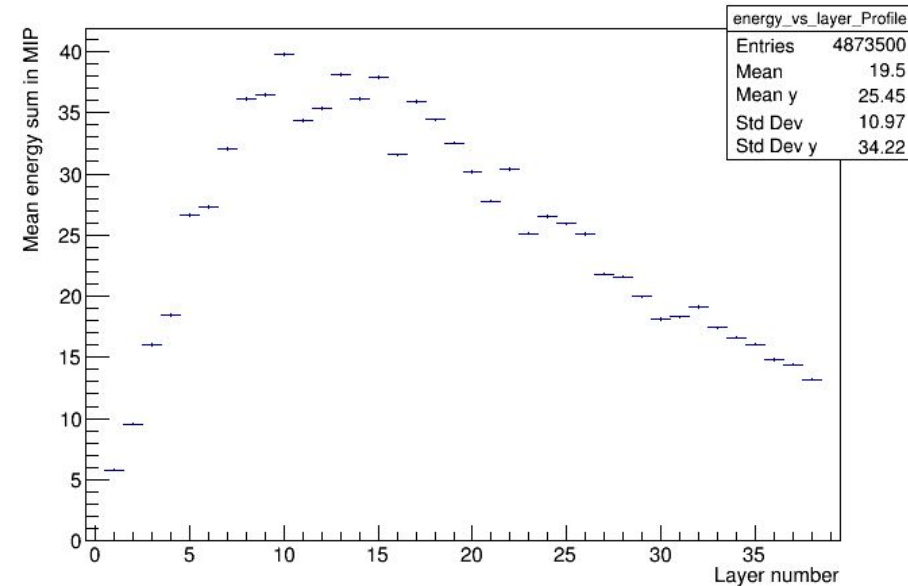
⇒ All entries: standard value





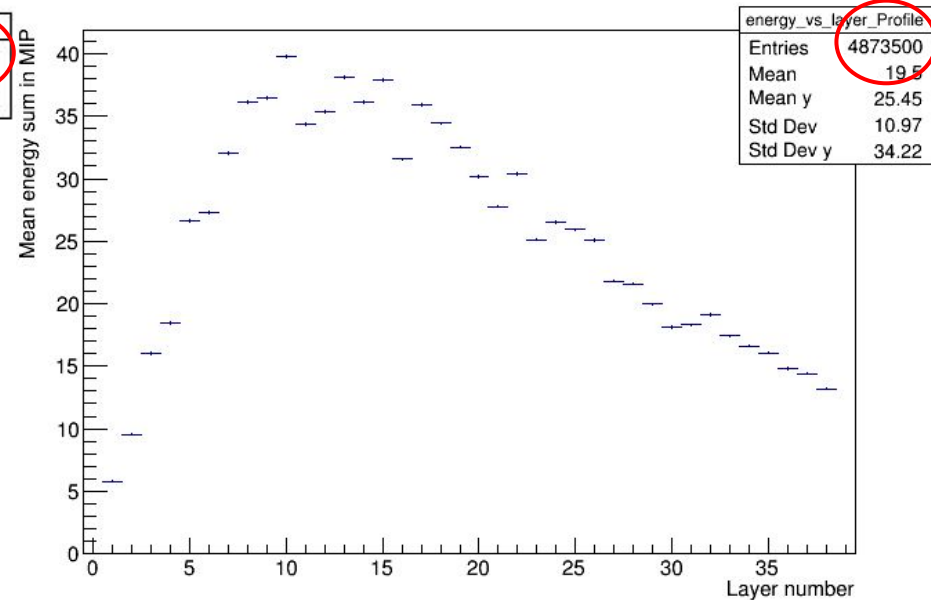
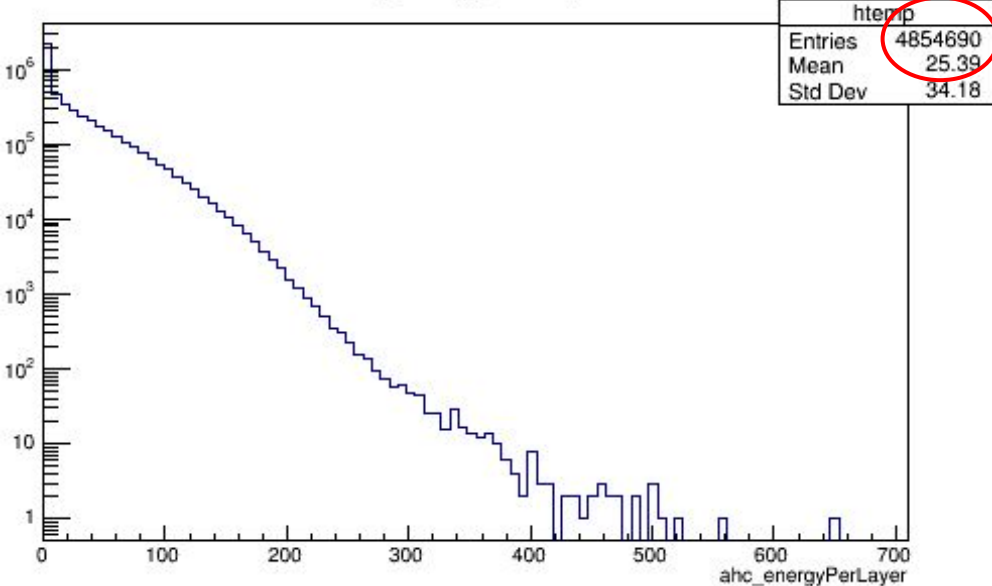
# The variables

- `ahc_energyPerLayer`
  - Each event: array of size of `ahc_nLayers` entry
  - Energy sum of all hits in one layer per event
  - `for(int n = 0; n < bigtree->GetEntries(); n++)`  
`for(int i = 0; i < ahc_nLayers; i++)`  
`TProfile->Fill(i+1, ahc_energyPerLayer[i]);`



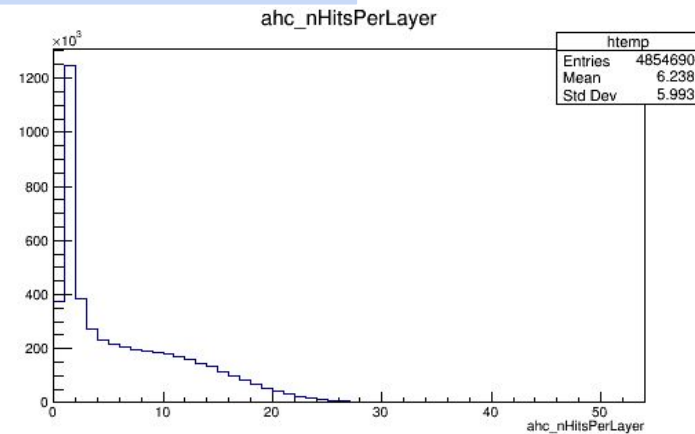
# The variables

ahc\_energyPerLayer



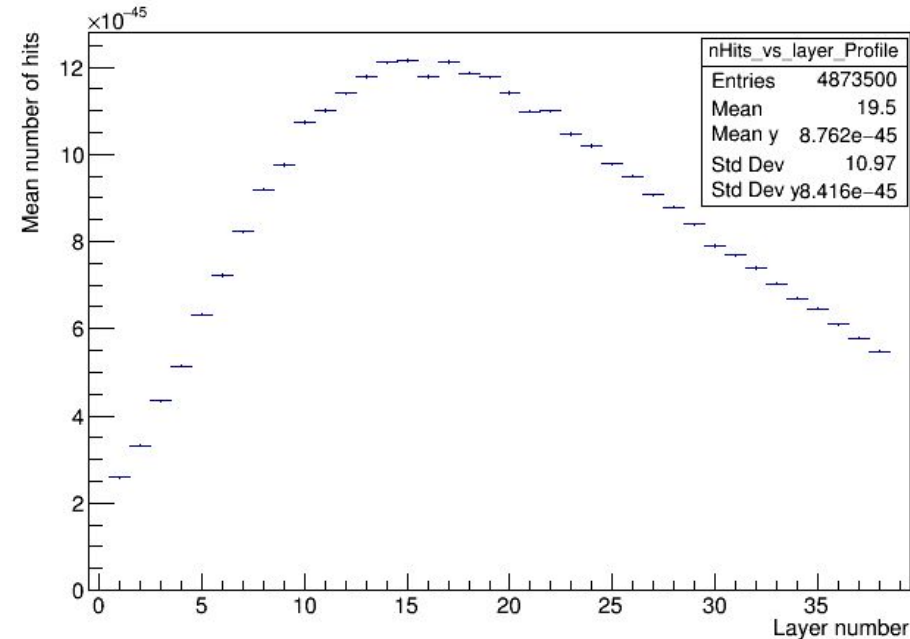
# The variables

- **ahc\_nHitsPerLayer**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nLayers entry
  - Number of hits in each layer per event



# The variables

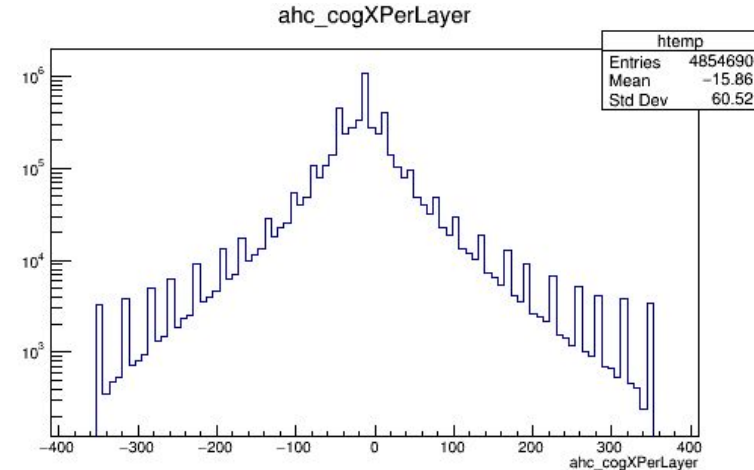
- **ahc\_nHitsPerLayer**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nLayers entry
  - Number of hits in each layer per event
  - `for(int n = 0; n < bigtree->GetEntries(); n++)`  
`for(int i = 0; i < ahc_nLayers; i++)`  
`TProfile->Fill(i+1, ahc_nHitsPerLayer[i]);`



# The variables

- `ahc_cogXPerLayer`, `ahc_cogYPerLayer`
  - Each event: array of size of `ahc_nLayer` entry  
 $\Rightarrow$  Only layers with `ahc_energyPerLayer` > 0
  - Mean center of gravity (x,y) in each layer per event

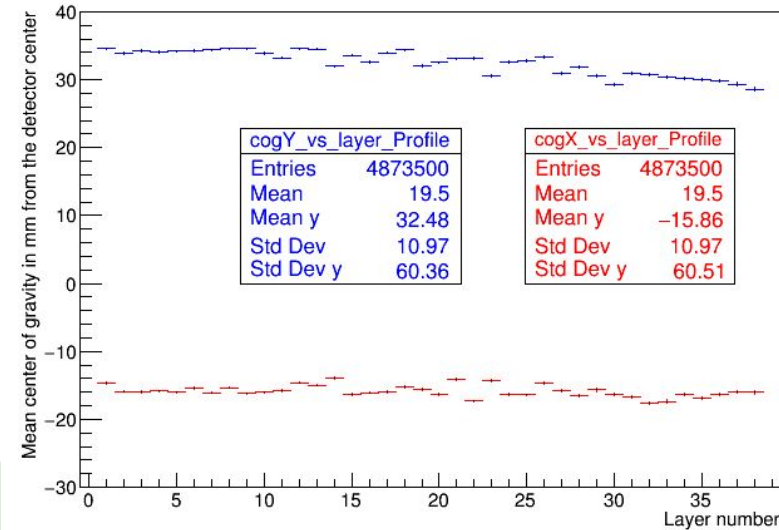
$$ahc\_cogXPerLayer = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nHitsPerLayer} x_i \cdot E_i}{ahc\_energyPerLayer}$$



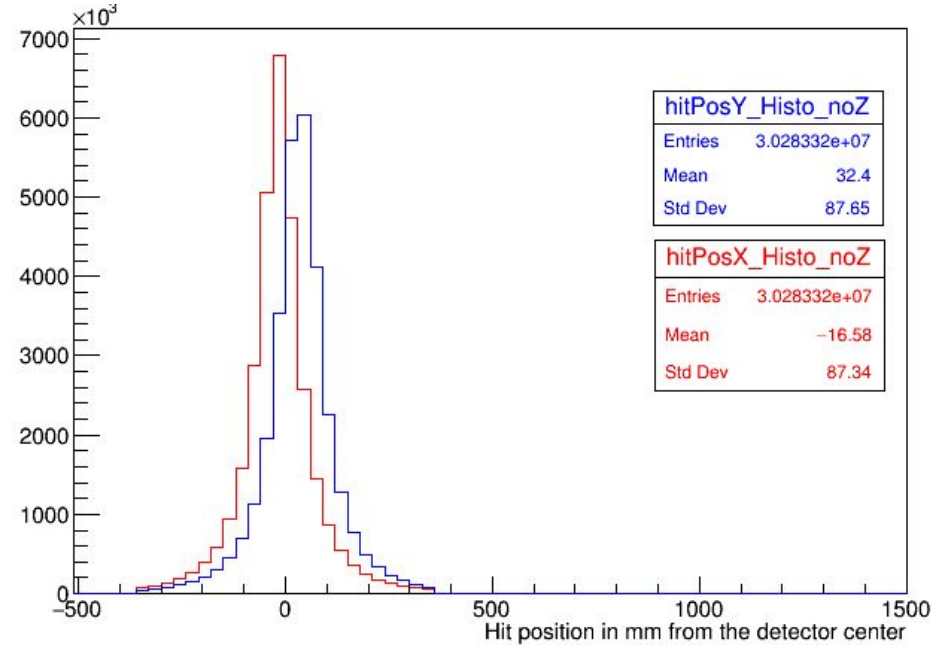
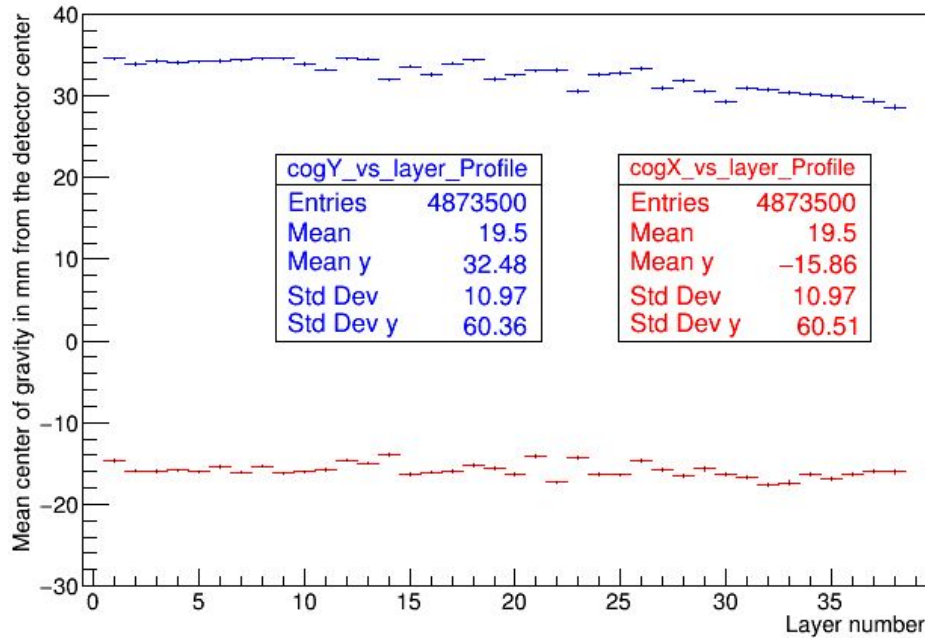
# The variables

- `ahc_cogXPerLayer`, `ahc_cogYPerLayer`
  - Each event: array of size of `ahc_nLayer` entry  
 $\Rightarrow$  Only layers with `ahc_energyPerLayer > 0`
  - Mean center of gravity (x,y) in each layer per event
  - `for(int n = 0; n < bigtree->GetEntries(); n++)`  
`for(int i = 1; i < ahc_nLayers; i++)`  
`TProfile->Fill(i, ahc_cogXPerLayer[i]);`

$$ahc\_cogXPerLayer = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nHitsPerLayer} x_i \cdot E_i}{ahc\_energyPerLayer}$$



# The variables



# The variables

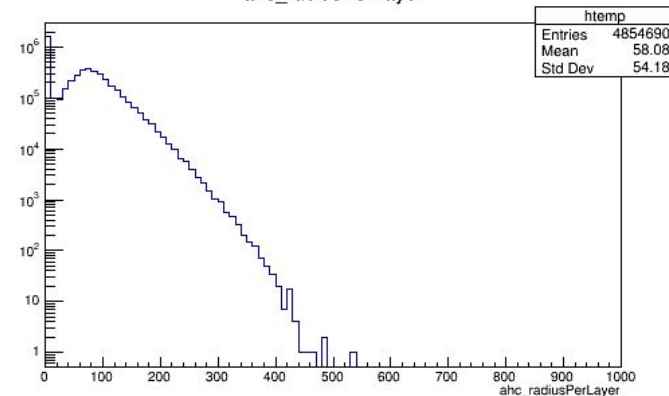
- **ahc\_radiusPerLayer**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nLayers entry
  - Mean radius of the hits in each layer in each event

$$ahc\_radiusPerLayer = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nHitsPerLayer} \sqrt{(ahc\_cogXPerLayer - x_i)^2 + (ahc\_cogYPerLayer - y_i)^2}}{ahc\_nHitsPerLayer}$$

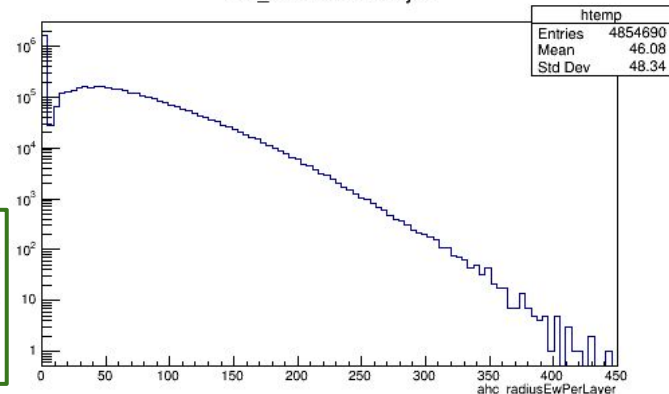
- **ahc\_radiusEwPerLayer**
  - Each event: array of size of ahc\_nLayers entry
  - Energy weighted mean radius

$$ahc\_radiusEwPerLayer = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nHitsPerLayer} \frac{E_i}{ahc\_cellSize_i^2} \cdot \sqrt{(ahc\_cogXPerLayer - x_i)^2 + (ahc\_cogYPerLayer - y_i)^2}}{\sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nHitsPerLayer} \frac{E_i}{ahc\_cellSize_i^2}}$$

ahc\_radiusPerLayer



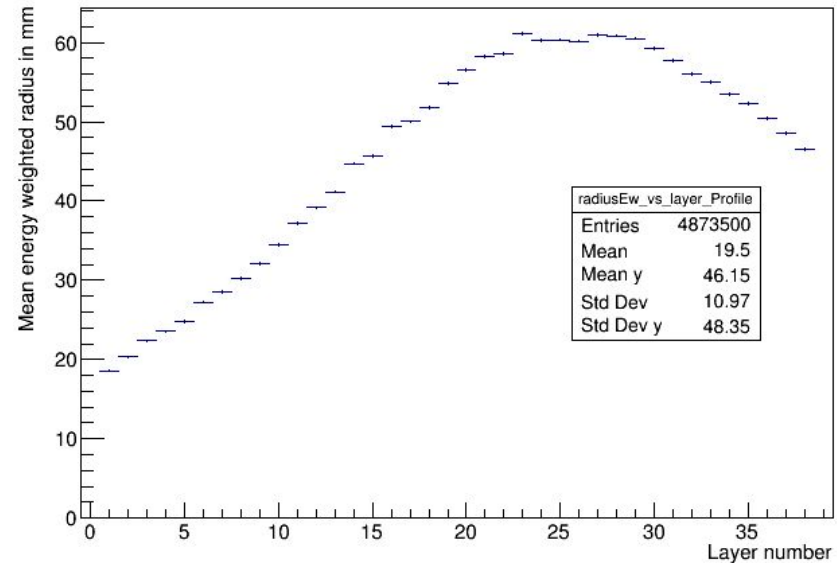
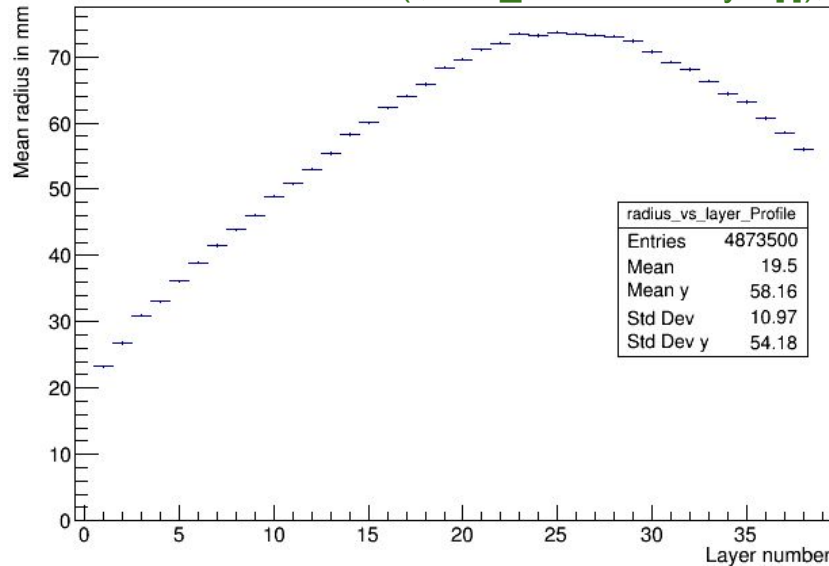
ahc\_radiusEwPerLayer





# The variables

- `ahc_radiusPerLayer`, `ahc_radiusEwPerLayer`
  - `for(int n = 0; n < bigtree->GetEntries(); n++)`  
`for(int i = 1; i < ahc_nLayers; i++)`  
`TProfile->Fill(i, ahc_radiusPerLayer[i]); etc.`



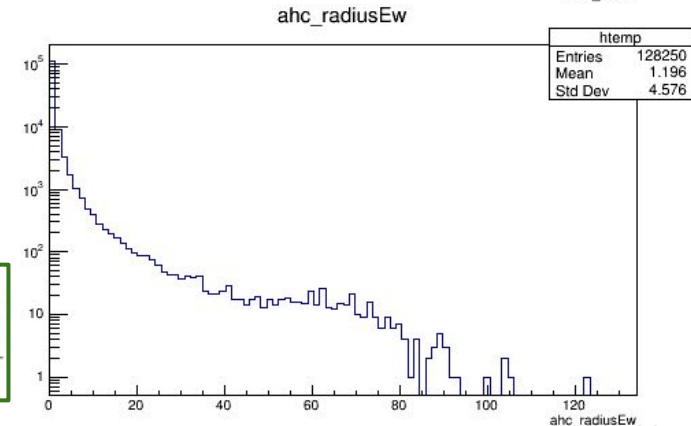
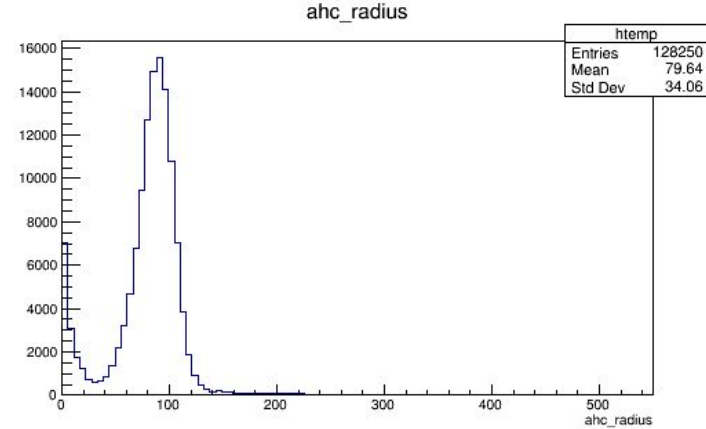
# The variables

- **ahc\_radius**
  - Each event: one value
  - Mean radial distance of all hits in an event from the cog

$$ahc\_radius = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nHits} ahc\_hitRadius_i}{ahc\_nHits}$$

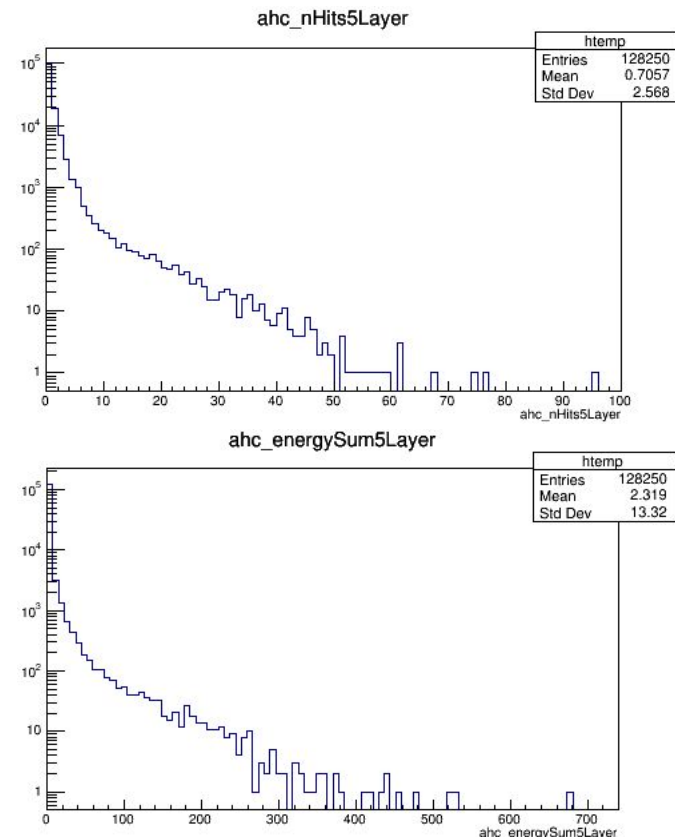
- **ahc\_radiusEw**
  - Each event: one value
  - Energy weighted radius

$$ahc\_radiusEw = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{ahc\_nLayers} \left( \sum_{j=1}^{ahc\_nHitsPerLayer_i} \frac{E_j}{ahc\_cellSize_j^2} \cdot \sqrt{(ahc\_cogXPerLayer - x_j)^2 + (ahc\_cogYPerLayer - y_j)^2} \right)}{ahc\_energyDensity}$$



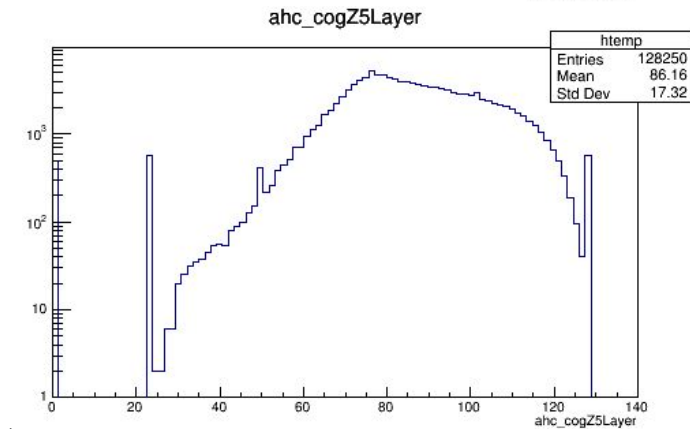
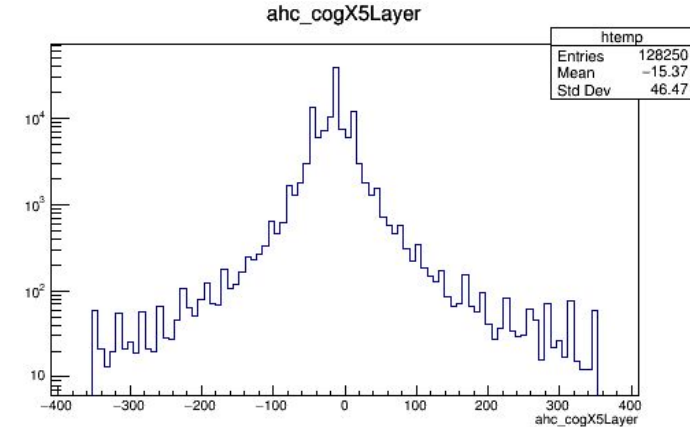
# The variables

- **ahc\_nHits5Layer**
  - Each event: one value
  - Number of hits in first 5 layers
    - ⇒ BUT: only counts hits outside a radius of 280 mm
    - ⇒ Measured from center of detector
  
- **ahc\_energySum5Layer**
  - Each event: one value
  - Energy sum in first 5 layers
    - ⇒ BUT: only counts hits outside a radius of 280 mm
    - ⇒ Measured from center of detector



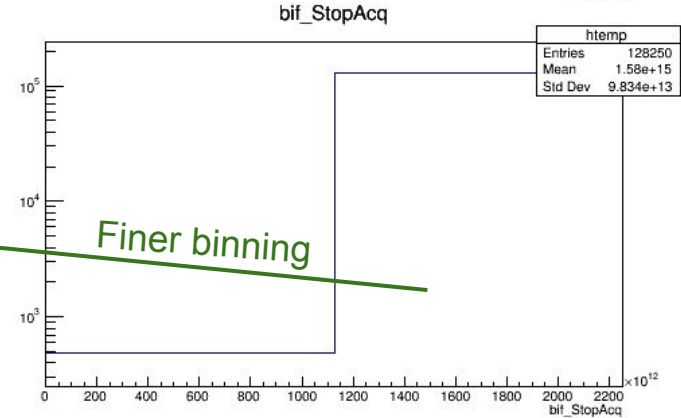
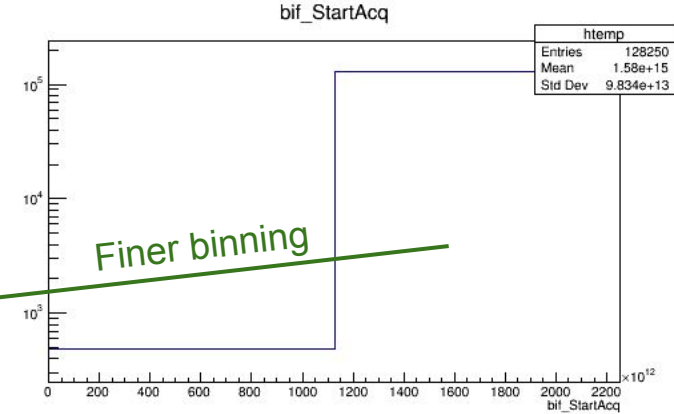
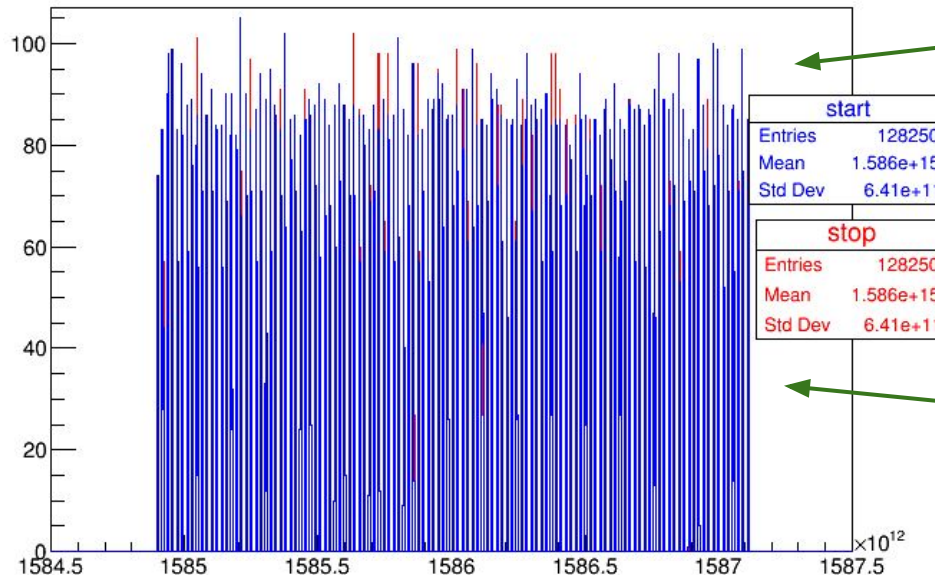
# The variables

- `ahc_cogX5Layer`, `ahc_cogY5Layer`
  - Each event: one value
  - Mean center of gravity in first 5 layers in x and y
  - Averaged over ALL hits in first 5 layers
- `ahc_cogZ5Layer`
  - Each event: one value
  - Mean center of gravity in first 5 layers in z
  - Averaged over ALL hits in first 5 layers



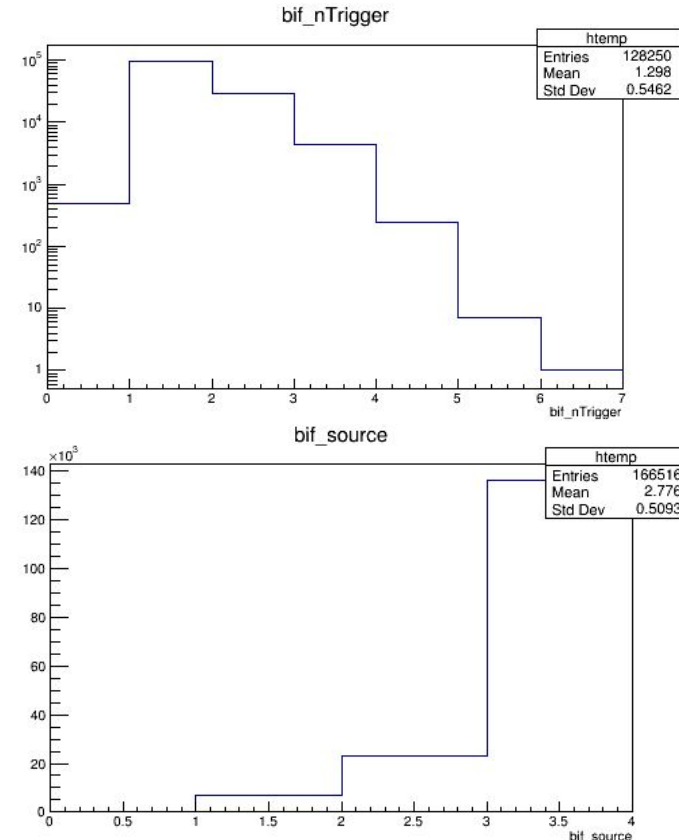
# The variables

- bif\_StartAcq, bif\_StopAcq**
  - Each event: one value each
  - Trigger times w.r.t. the time the BIF was switched on



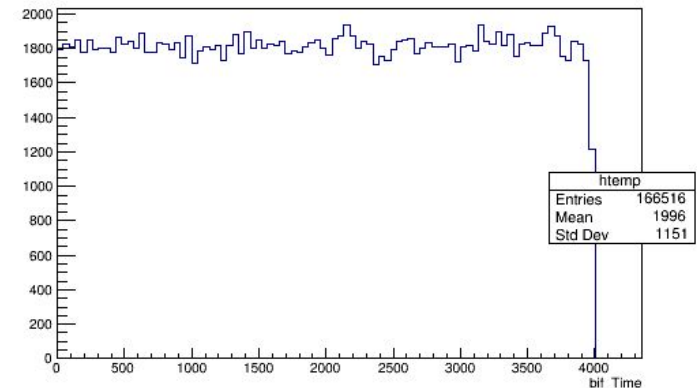
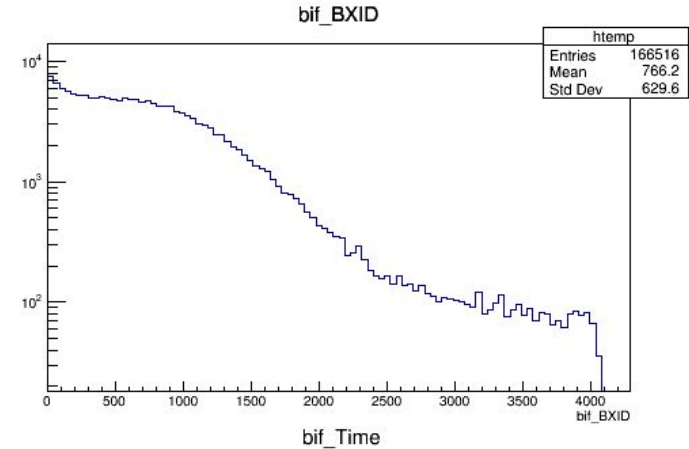
# The variables

- **bif\_nTrigger**
  - Each event: one value
  - Number of triggers per event
- **bif\_source**
  - Each event: array of size of bif\_nTrigger value
  - Up to 4 devices connected to BIF
  - Info which input was used
  - Can be >1 trigger in the same source for the same event



# The variables

- **bif\_BXID**
  - Each event: array of size of bif\_nTrigger value
  - Bunch crossing ID of each trigger event
- **bif\_Time**
  - Each event: array of size of bif\_nTrigger value
  - Time of each trigger event



# Ideas for additions?

- Information in physics units (radiation length, ...)
- Errors in slcio objects
- Module/Chip/Channel info in addition to IJK
- RMS/skewness for entire runs?
  - Also layer-wise?
- Keep/adapt 5Layer variables?
- Adapt ahc\_iEvt?
- ...