FONT Meeting Friday 3 August 2018

Stripline BPM results (June 2018) Douglas BETT



Bunch spacing scan: bunch charge



phase compensation: n/a

Bunch spacing scan: P1 position



phase compensation: none

Bunch spacing scan: P2 position



phase compensation: none

Bunch spacing scan: P3 position



Bunch spacing scan: bunch correlation



Table 1. Correlation coefficient *p*

| | P1 | P2 | P 3 |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 252.0 | 0.849 | 0.983 | 0.987 |
| 268.8 | 0.804 | 0.973 | 0.979 |
| 280.0 | 0.786 | 0.984 | 0.983 |
| 291.2 | 0.870 | 0.978 | 0.989 |
| 302.4 | 0.827 | 0.972 | 0.982 |
| 313.6 | 0.849 | 0.970 | 0.987 |
| 324.8 | 0.806 | 0.974 | 0.979 |

Bunch spacing scan: summary

- Correlation coefficient at P2, P3 > 0.97 for every bunch spacing
 - Note that shifts were dedicated to tuning the orbit of the second bunch
 - Stripline phase shifters already set
- Correlation coefficient at P1 much lower
 - P1 instrumented with diode processor but could simply be beam optics
- Two bunch functionality for ATF BPMs prefers longer spacing
- ...but Okugi-san selected 302.4 ns for the study (108 samples)



Upstream diagnostics: loPhase1 (b1)



Upstream diagnostics: loPhase1 (b2)



Upstream diagnostics: IoPhaseCal1





stripline phase shifters optimized "by eye" **Table 2.** phase sensitivity: $\left(\frac{\Delta}{\Sigma_I}\right) / \left(\frac{\Sigma_Q}{\Sigma_I}\right)$ **P2 P**3 0.01885 -0.06301 **b**1 b2 0.02266 -0.06350* 4.0405 -0.6070 * BETT, 29 June 2018 "Diode processor resolution" 0.4 - P2 b1 P3 0.3 0.2 0.1 Σ_{Q}^{Σ} -0.1 -0.2 -0.3 -0.4 50 100 250 300 150 200 0 Elapsed time [s]

phase compensation: linear (P2, P3) [loPhaseCal1]

±100 um points omitted from fit

Upstream diagnostics: mCal1





Upstream diagnostics: calibration summary

3 dB of attenuation on P1 insufficient at high charge \rightarrow use scan delay to deliberately sample off-peak



Table 3. Position calibration constant $k_v \times 10^6$

| | P1 | P2 | P3 |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| zeroMover1 | -1189 ± 3 | -4727 ± 21 | 5064 ± 15 |
| | -1202 ± 3 | -4723 ± 21 | 5072 ± 14 |
| mCal1 | -1213 ± 1 | -4922 ± 3 | 5229 ± 1 |
| | -1230 ± 1 | -4929 ± 3 | 5229 ± 2 |
| mCal2 | -1669 ± 1 | -4844 ± 2 | 5093 ± 1 |
| | -1674 ± 1 | -4854 ± 2 | 5114 ± 1 |
| zeroMover2 | -1595 ± 4 | -4707 ± 35 | 5017 ± 25 |
| | -1605 ± 4 | -4712 ± 35 | 5024 ± 26 |
| zeroMover3 | -1185 ± 3 | -4697 ± 23 | 5045 ± 18 |
| | -1199 ± 3 | -4696 ± 23 | 5063 ± 17 |
| zeroMover4 | -1544 ± 4 | -4695 ± 23 | 5024 ± 15 |
| | -1556 ± 5 | -4696 ± 23 | 5029 ± 15 |

zeroMover Short scans used to centre beam in each BPM. Data taken at (relative) mover settings of -100 μ m, 0 μ m and +100 μ m. Not suitable for calibration due to saturation but quoted anyway.



calibration: [mCal2] phase compensation: linear (P2, P3) [loPhaseCal1] Resolution: jitRun1 (b1) -152 10 -154 10 Position [um] Position [um] Position [um] -158 -160 -162 -0 -2 [⊾]0 2 L 0 200 400 60 20 300 400 60 40 20 200 400 60 100 300 40 0 100 200 0 100 300 40 20 0 Trigger index Frequency Trigger index Frequency Trigger index Frequency 3600 3400 *σ* [um] C_{ki} C_{ki} σ 3200 ADC counts 3000 3000 -0.8923 **0.307 P1** 0.976 0.4252 **P1 P**2 **P**3 0.8033 0.332 1.397 1.2452 P2 **P**2 **P**3 P1 0.5963 0.290 **P**3 1.484 -0.8073 P2 **P**3 P1 2800 2600 <u></u>0

N = 400

300

100

200

Trigger index

400 60

40 20

Frequency

calibration: [mCal2]

phase compensation: linear (P2, P3) [loPhaseCal1]

Resolution: jitRun1 (b2)



calibration: [mCal2] phase compensation: linear (P2, P3) [loPhaseCal1] Resolution: jitRun2 (b1) -152 10 -154 10 Position [um] Position [um] Position [um] 156 -158 -160 0 -162 <u>-</u>0 -2 [⊾]0 2 L 0 200 300 400 60 20 400 60 20 200 400 60 100 40 0 100 200 300 40 100 300 40 20 0 0 Trigger index Frequency Trigger index Frequency Trigger index Frequency 3600 3400 σ [um] C_{ki} C_{ki} σ 3200 ADC counts 3000 3000 1.078 **P1** -0.9045 **P1 P**2 0.4283 **P**3 0.340 P2 1.536 1.1485 **P**2 **P**3 P1 0.5821 0.344

P3

2800

2600 L

100

200

Trigger index

300

400 60

40 20

Frequency

0

N = 400

1.681

P3

P1

0.6606 0.306

-0.7071

P2

calibration: [mCal2]

phase compensation: linear (P2, P3) [loPhaseCal1]

Resolution: jitRun2 (b2)



phase compensation: linear (P2, P3) [IoPhaseCal1] calibration: [mCal2] **Resolution: longJitRun1 (b1)**

Trigger index

P1

P2

P3

Frequency



| [um] | k | i | C _{ki} | j | C _{kj} | σ |
|------|----|----|-----------------|----|-----------------|-------|
| 204 | P1 | P2 | 0.5026 | P3 | -0.9629 | 0.288 |
| 931 | P2 | P3 | 1.2717 | P1 | 0.7536 | 0.292 |
| 065 | P3 | P1 | -0.7466 | P2 | 0.6576 | 0.266 |

Frequency

Trigger index

phase compensation: linear (P2, P3) [loPhaseCal1] calibration: [mCal2]



calibration: [mCal2] phase compensation: linear (P2, P3) [loPhaseCal1] Resolution: longJitRun1 (b1) [window] 15 10 10 10 Position [um] Position [um] Position [um] -10 -5 0 75 50 25 0 75 50 25 0 75 50 25 0 2000 3000 0 1000 2000 3000 0 2000 3000 1000 1000 Trigger index Frequency Trigger index Frequency Trigger index Frequency 3500 C_{ki} C_{kj} σ [um] σ 3000 counts **P1** 1.182 0.5142 -0.9708 **0.265 P2 P**3 **P1** 0 2500 P2 1.981 1.2942 0.7787 0.268 P2 **P**3 P1 **P**3 2.094 -0.7485 P2 0.6589 0.245 **P**3 **P1** 2000

N = 800

0

3000

2000

Trigger index

1000

75 50 25 0

Frequency

phase compensation: linear (P2, P3) [IoPhaseCal1] calibration: [mCal2] Resolution: longJitRun2 (b2) [window] ¹⁵ ¹⁰



Resolution: Summary



- Estimated resolution of 3-BPM system = 311 ± 5 nm (combination of all results)
- Fit coefficients stable within 17.5%
 - excluding C_{12} and C_{21} , stable within 9%





calibration: none

phase compensation: none



Feedback: gain calculation

Gain parameters = coefficients for BPM position in expression for kicks:

$$\begin{pmatrix} v_{K1} \\ v_{K2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} G_{P2K1} & G_{P3K1} \\ G_{P2K2} & G_{P3K2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y'_{P2} \\ y'_{P3} \end{pmatrix}$$

Corrected position is equal to uncorrected position plus a term for each kicker; feedback condition requires it be zero:

$$\begin{pmatrix} Y_{P2}'' \\ Y_{P3}'' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} y_{P2}'' \\ y_{P3}'' \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} H_{K1P2} & H_{K2P2} \\ H_{K1P3} & H_{K2P3} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} v_{K1} \\ v_{K2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Assuming $y'_{P2} = y''_{P2}$ equating the vector of kicks gives the result:

$$G = -H^{-1}$$
 where $H^{-1} = \frac{1}{|H|} \begin{pmatrix} H_{K2P3} & -H_{K2P2} \\ -H_{K1P3} & H_{K1P2} \end{pmatrix}$

So that the individual expressions for the gain parameters are:

$$G_{P2K1} = -\frac{H_{K2P3}}{|H|}, \quad G_{P3K1} = \frac{H_{K2P2}}{|H|}, \quad G_{P2K2} = \frac{H_{K1P3}}{|H|}, \quad G_{P3K2} = -\frac{H_{K1P2}}{|H|}$$



calibration: none

phase compensation: none















Charge low enough to resume on-peak sampling of P1 signals. Use mCal1 with $y_{P1} = \Delta_{P1} / \Sigma_{P3}$











Feedback: Summary

Ignoring low charge results $(f = \sigma_1/\sigma_2)$

harge results $f_{P2} = 4.03 \pm 0.06$ $(f = \sigma_1/\sigma_2)$ $f_{P3} = 4.23 \pm 0.08$

| | σ_1 [um] | σ_2 [um] | $ ho_{12}$ |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| P1 | 1.091 ± 0.021 | 1.323 ± 0.025 | 0.896 ± 0.005 |
| P2 | 1.534 ± 0.019 | 0.381 ± 0.004 | 0.504 ± 0.025 |
| P3 | 1.698 ± 0.029 | 0.404 ± 0.010 | 0.545 ± 0.019 |





Grand Summary

• Bunch spacing scan

 High bunch-to-bunch correlations (> 0.97) observed at feedback BPMs for selected bunch spacing settings in the range 252 ns – 324.8 ns

Upstream diagnostics

- Phase sensitivity reduced to $\sim \frac{1}{2}$ µm per degree using upstream phase shifters
- Dynamic range of diode processor with 3 dB attenuation ~1 mm
- Resolution of 3BPM system including diode processor on P1 = 311 ± 5 nm cf. result from paper = 291 ± 10 nm

Feedback results

- Feedback correction factor > 4 achieved; consistent with observed bunch correlation
- Mysterious factor of 2 between calculated gains and gains observed to work in practice































