

TPC INPUT TO IDR

P. Colas

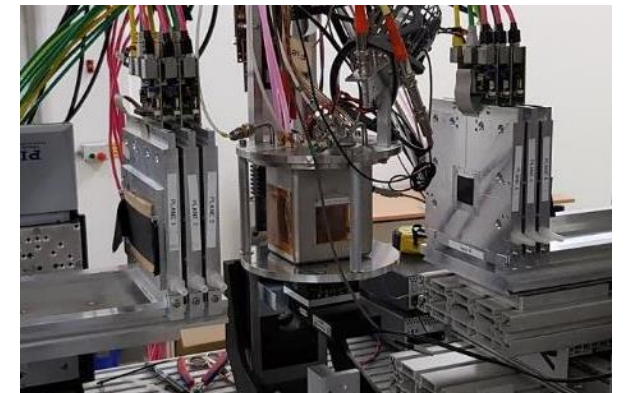
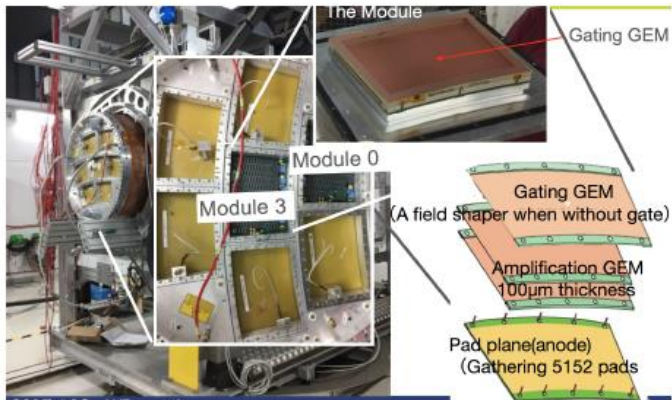
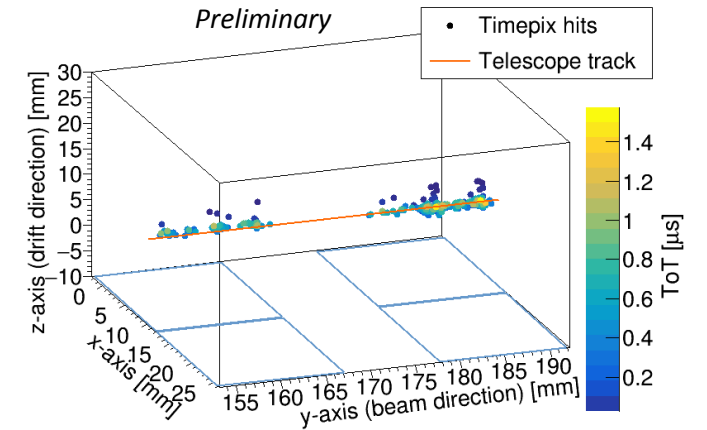
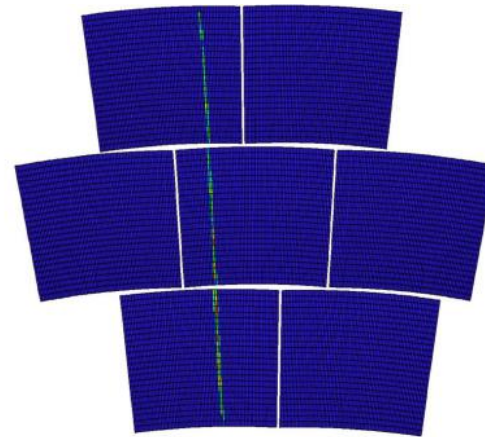
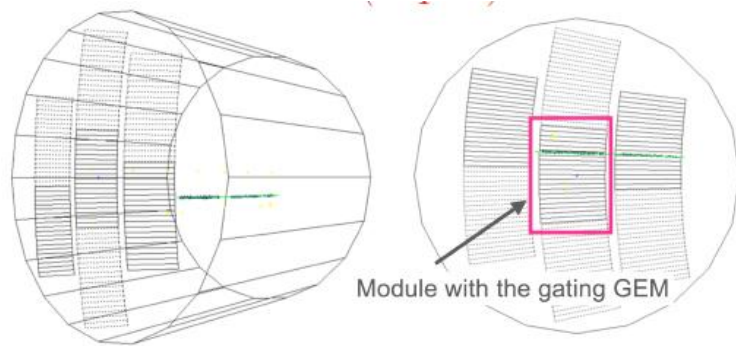
To be updated (was prepared for Arlington)

TPC technical developments

R&D studies since 2002 and beam tests since 2008 -> 3 technologies:

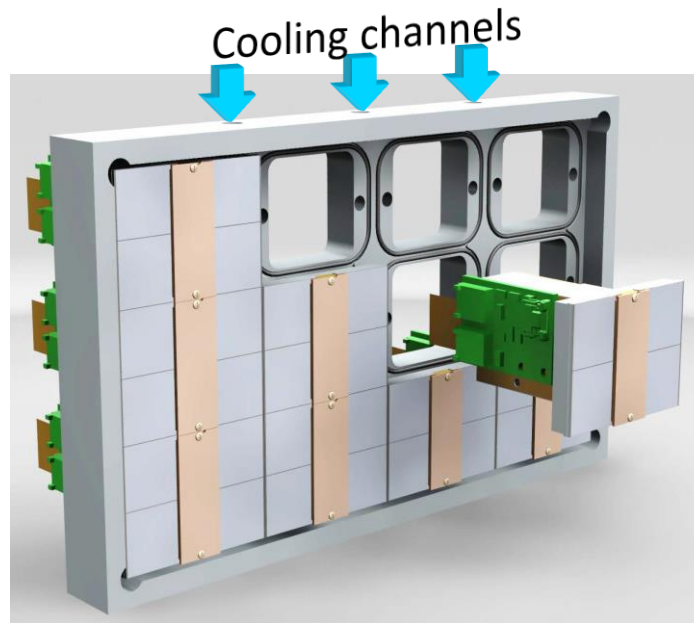
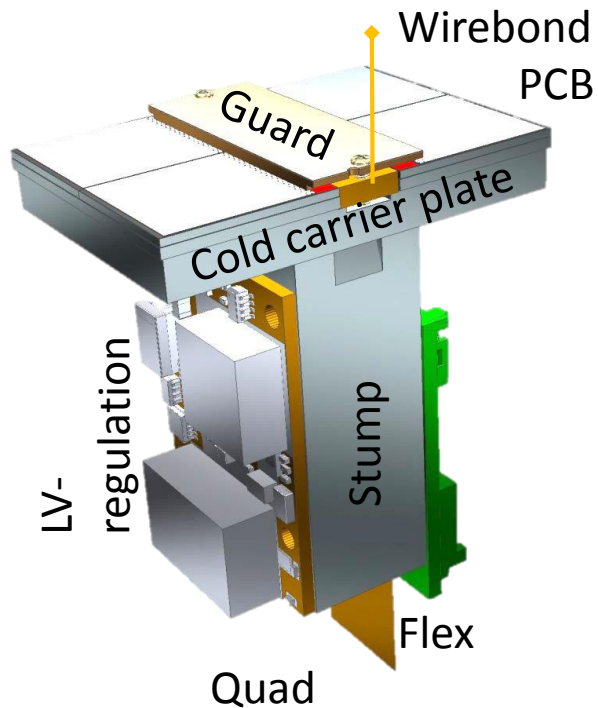
GEM, Micromegas, pixels

Since the DBD, progress on integration and engineering aspects

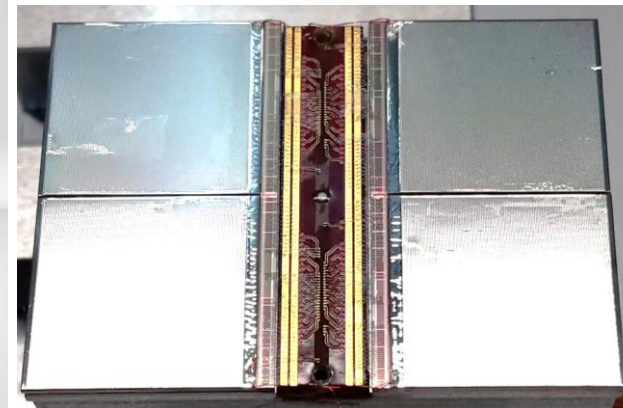


Quad module development (Pixels)

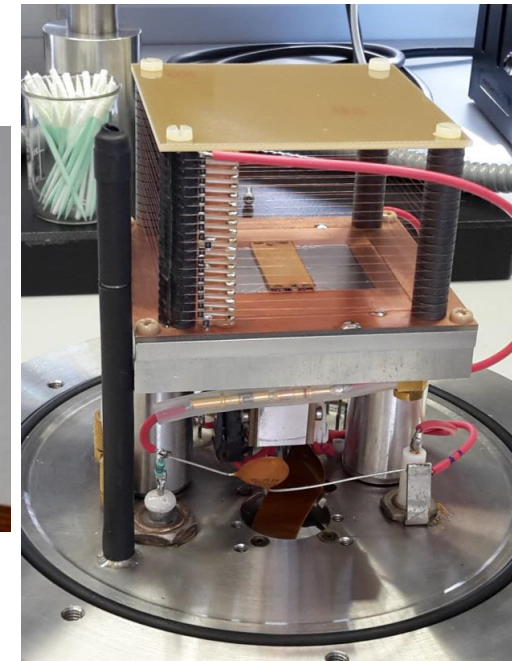
- 4-chip module with all services under the active area (coverage 70%)
- The Quad module is designed for the stringent requirements on chip placement (chip-chip distance $< 100\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ and guard height precise at $20\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ level)
- Can be used as a building block to cover arbitrarily large TPC areas



Quad base plate

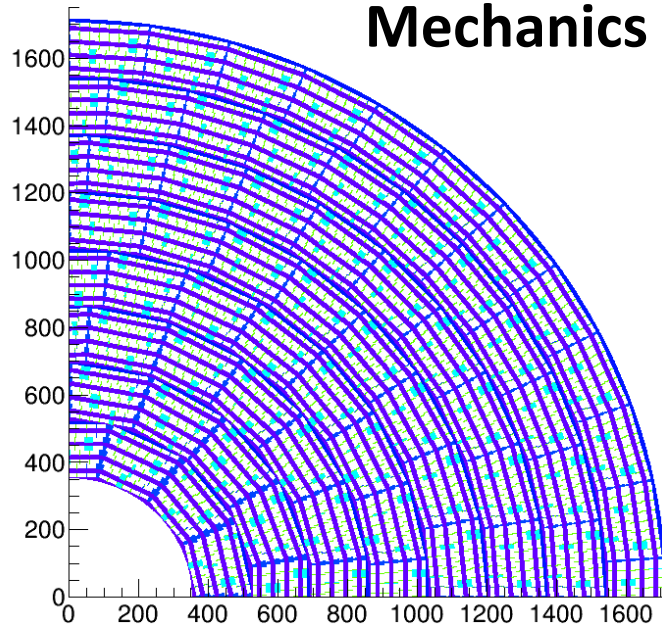


Quad without guard



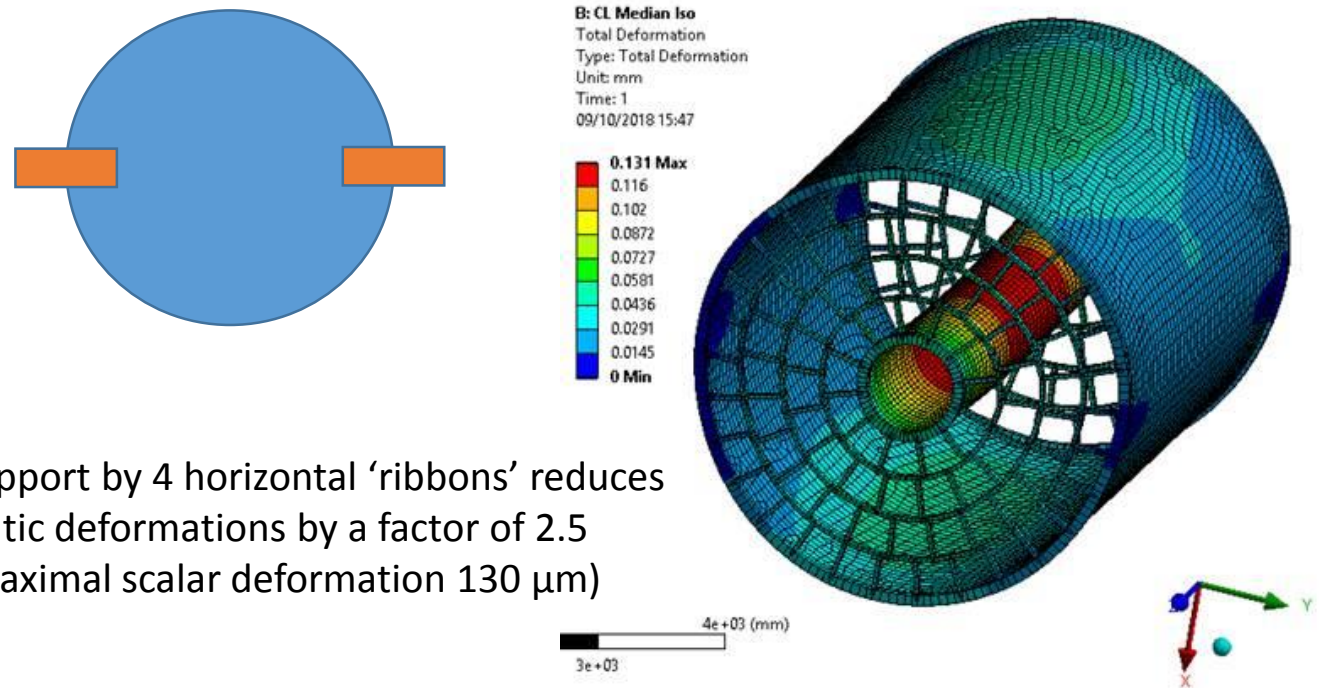
Test Box
3

Mechanics : Realistic layout for pixels



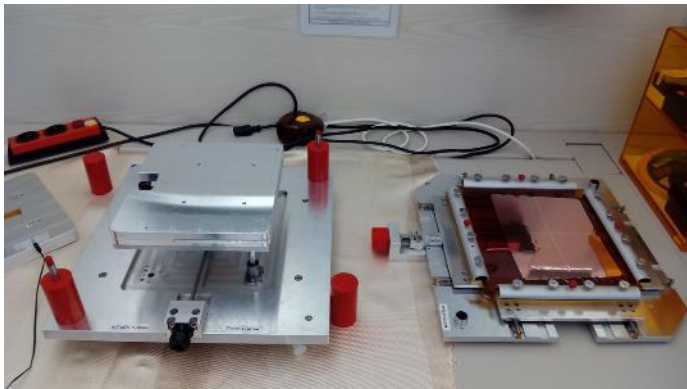
Pixels : realistic tiling with quad modules

New studies on supporting TPC and deformations

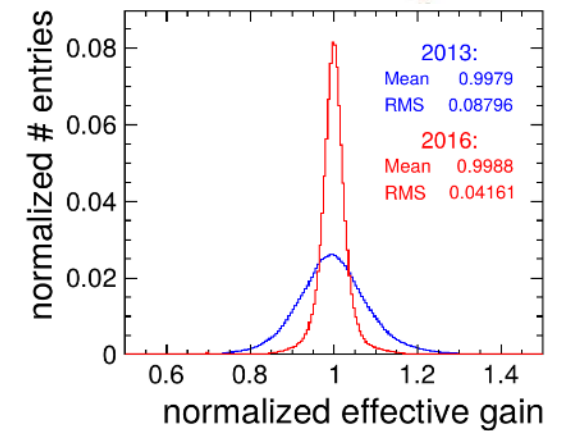
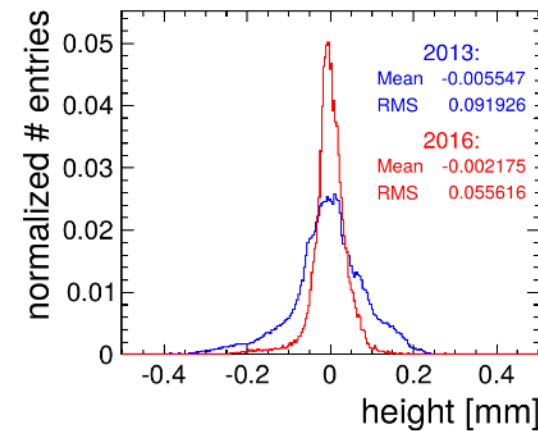


Support by 4 horizontal 'ribbons' reduces static deformations by a factor of 2.5 (maximal scalar deformation 130 μm)

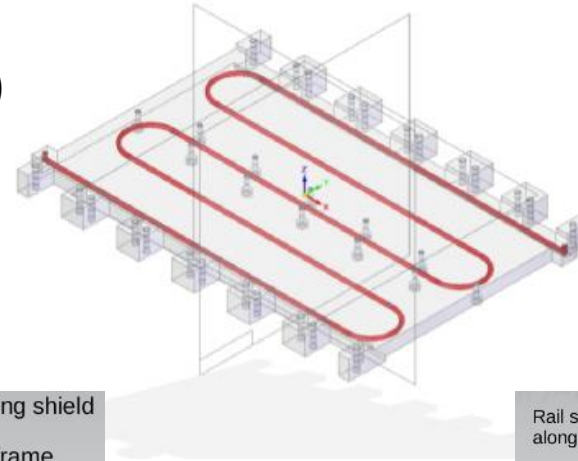
GEM module flatness



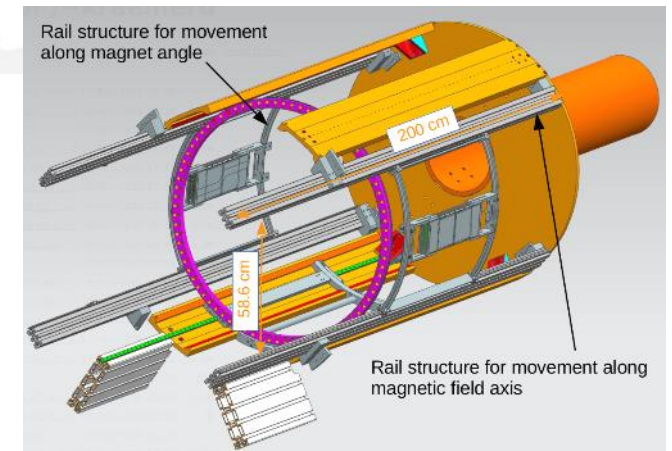
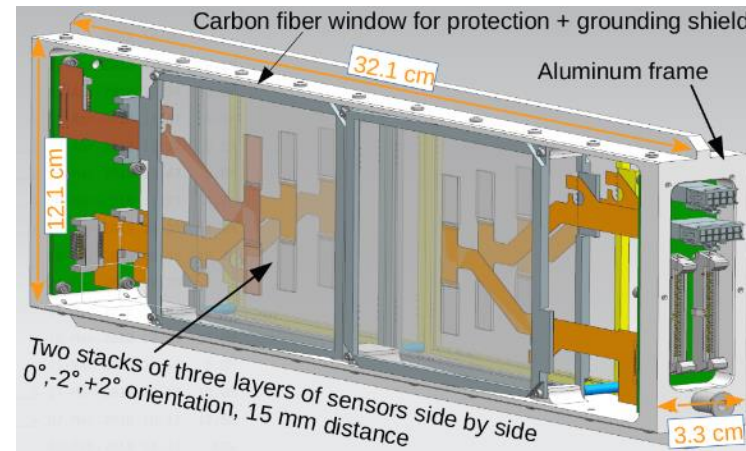
Improved stretching of the GEM foil improves gain uniformity



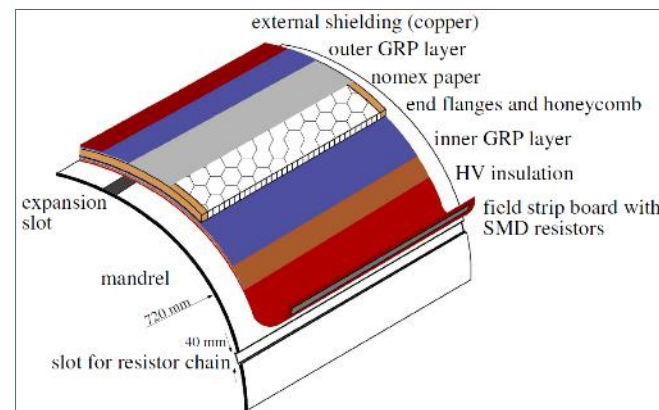
Development of a **cooling plate** in 3D printing (Saclay)
 Also effort at Kindai U.



LYCORIS : a silicon telescope for the test beam facility at DESY

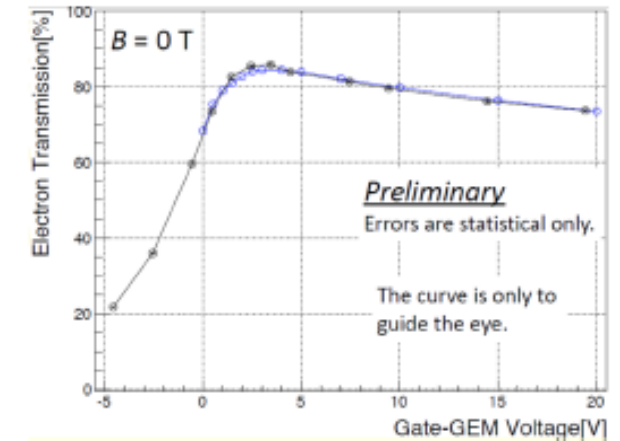
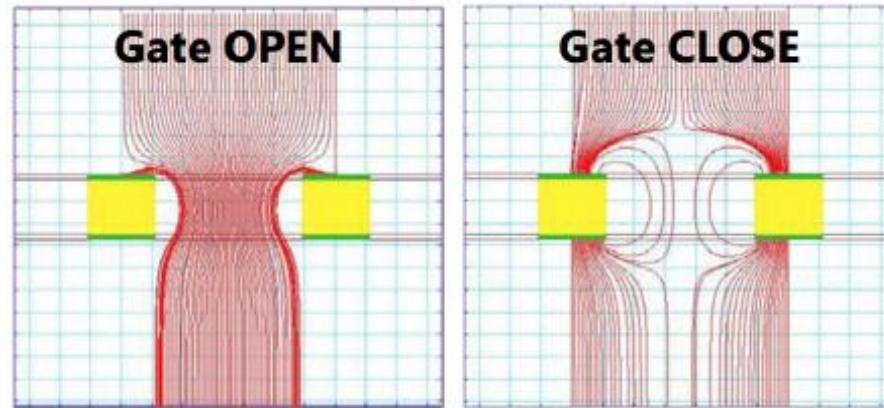
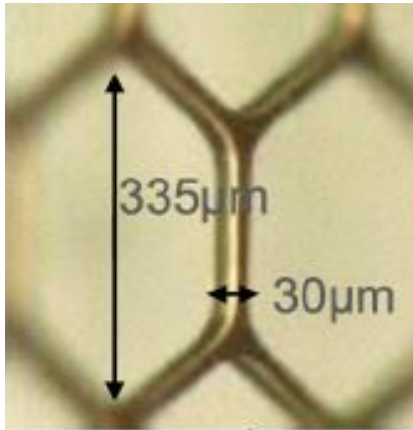


New field cage in progress
 (mandrel ready)



Recent achievements

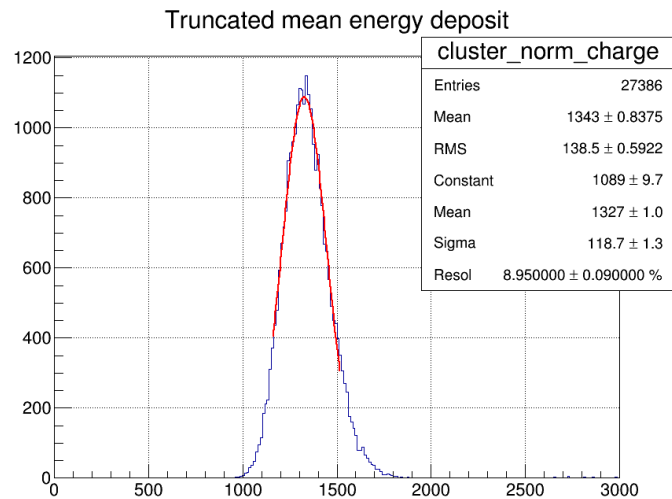
- Gating scheme with Large Aperture GEMs proven to work, with 86% electron transparency (small setups and beam test)



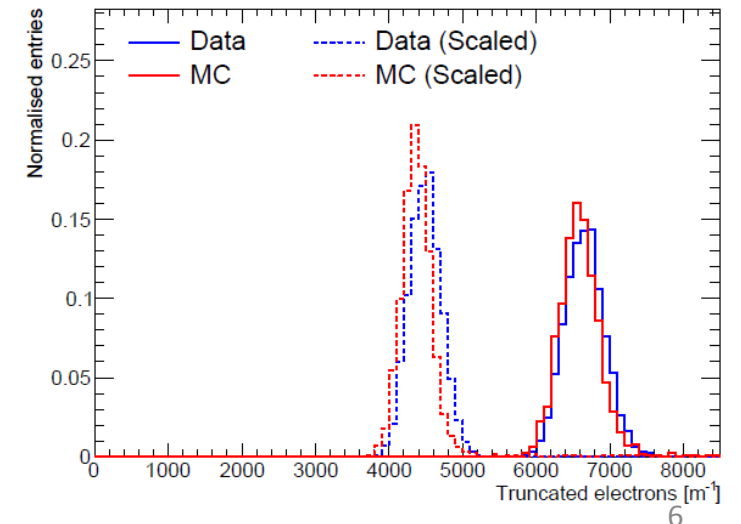
- dE/dx resolution better than $\sim 5\%$ for GEM, Micromegas, pixels, based on beam tests, and in agreement with expectations

dE/dx resolution:
4.5% with GEMs,
5.0% with
Micromegas with
resistive foil

(preliminary)



Electron
 dE/dx
resolution
with Pixels :
3.9 % (MC)
4.1% (DATA)
Scaled to a
1m track



Beam tests in progress

- **Pixels** (Bonn/Nikhef, October 2018)

2.5 GeV electrons at the ELSA Facility in Bonn. 30 million tracks recorded, to be analyzed

- **Micromegas at DESY** (November 2018) : test new scheme (mesh at ground and encapsulated resistive anode.

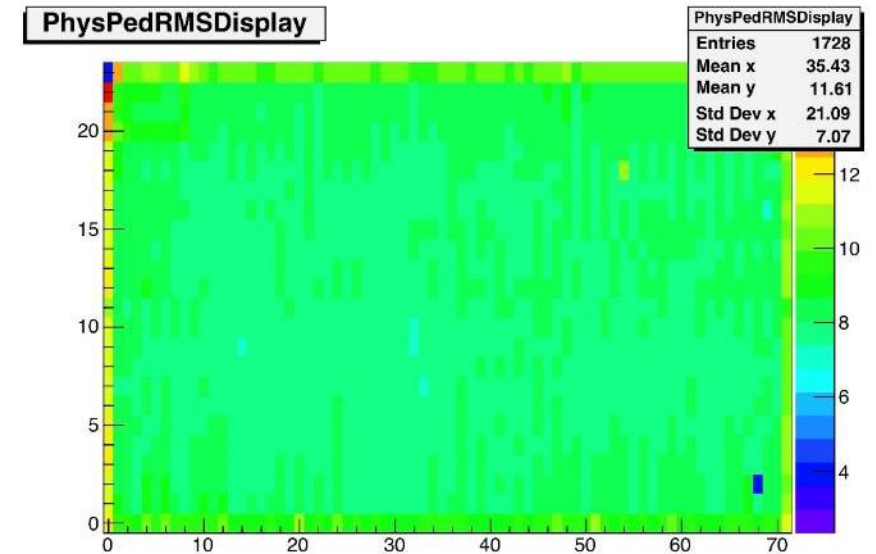
Advantages : better shielding, less distortions, better voltage flexibility)

Status of the new modules : 4 manufactured, 3 delivered in Saclay and tested for connections and HV (two excellent, one with small current that should vanish when flushed with dry gas).

New mechanics : only a few disconnected pads (in blue on the display)



Other items :
Test 2PCO2 cooling with 1 loop
Use LP2 endplate



LCTPC News : SALTRO electronics in (slow but continued) progress,

3 testbeam analysis meetings organized in 2018

Collaboration meeting at DESY January 9-11, 2019.

Start discussions on mode of technology choice.