

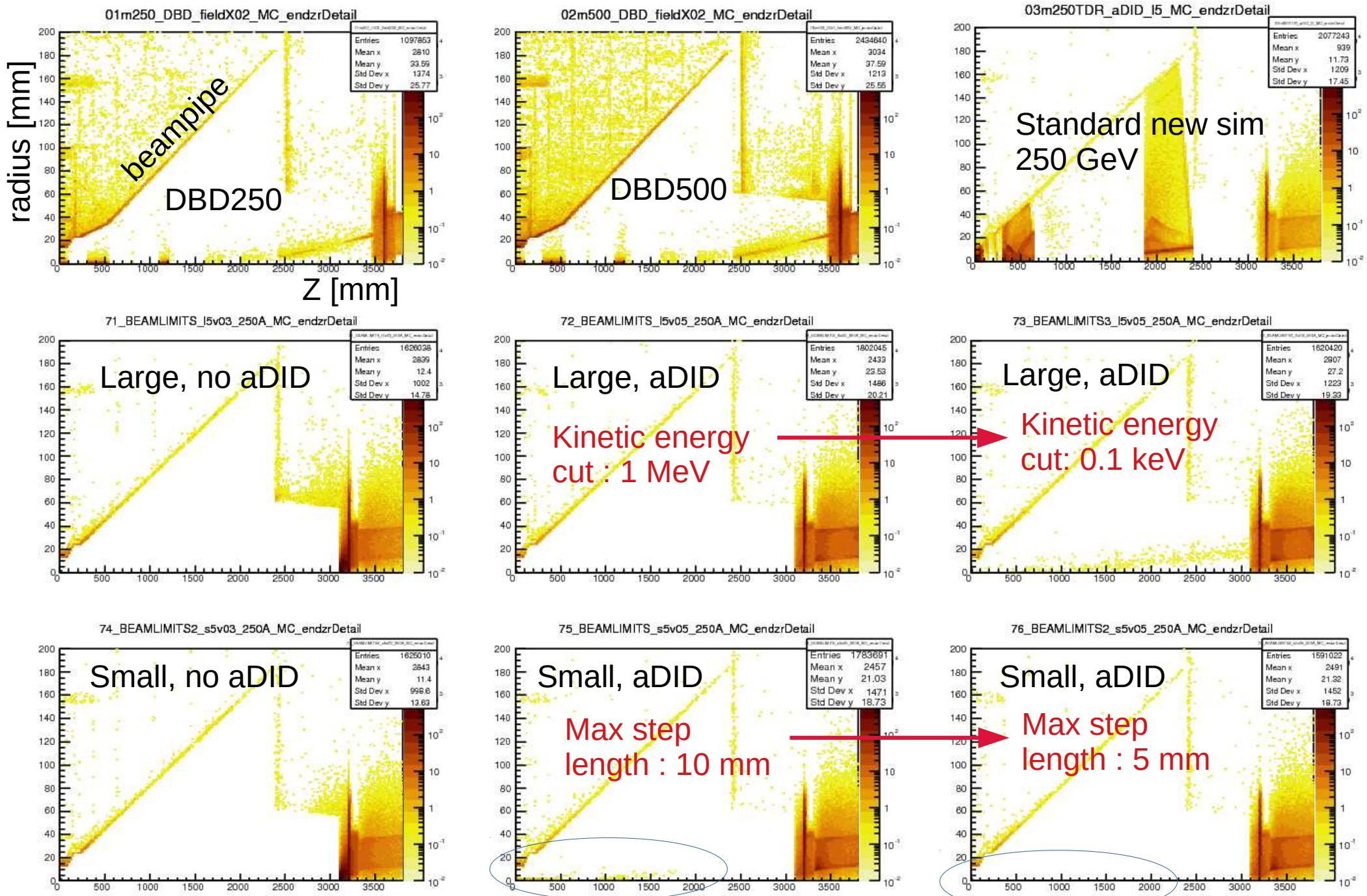
## Update on pair backgrounds, ILD sw-ana, 5 Dec 2018

Simulating pair backgrounds from Guinea-Pig in ILD models

- extra “noise” hits: realistic tracking
- potentially large # hits : DAQ/computing

Daniel & Akiya, KEK

# MC particle endpoints: z vs. r



# Vertex detector hits per BX

VXD hits/BX	L1, 2 Early	Late	L3, 4 Early Late	L5, 6 Early Late	
-------------	----------------	------	---------------------	---------------------	--

## DBD

250_DBD_fieldX02	98.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
500_DBD_fieldX02	194.7	15.9	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.7

## NEW SIMULATIONS with new 250 GeV beam params

LARGE, no anti-DID BEAMLIMITS_I5v03_250A	255.	185.6	4.6	19.6	0.6	6.6
---	------	-------	-----	------	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID BEAMLIMITS_I5v05_250A	261.	61.9	2.0	4.3	0.5	1.4
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, lower momentum threshold BEAMLIMITS3_I5v05_250A	257.	65.2	2.6	5.4	0.4	2.1
---	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

SMALL, no anti-DID, smaller maximum step length BEAMLIMITS2_s5v03_250A	204.	192.	2.3	22.0	0.1	5.5
---	------	------	-----	------	-----	-----

SMALL, anti-DID, smaller maximum step length BEAMLIMITS2_s5v05_250A	191.	77.3	2.1	5.5	0.2	4.0
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

SMALL, anti-DID, new 250 GeV params BEAMLIMITS_s5v05_250A	200.	71.1	1.4	6.4	0.1	3.5
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, intermediate result, for illustration, 500 GeV akiya_I5_500TDR	312.	115.	2.3	9.7	0.3	4.2
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

**Early** hits (<15ns):  
Particles coming directly from IP

**Late** hits (>15 ns):  
Particles reflected from forward region

VXD hits/BX	L1, 2 Early	Late	L3, 4 Early Late	L5, 6 Early Late	
-------------	----------------	------	---------------------	---------------------	--

## DBD

250_DBD_fieldX02	98.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
500_DBD_fieldX02	194.7	15.9	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.7

## NEW SIMULATIONS with new 250 GeV beam params

LARGE, no anti-DID BEAMLIMITS_I5v03_250A	255.	185.6	4.6	19.6	0.6	6.6
---	------	-------	-----	------	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID BEAMLIMITS_I5v05_250A	261.	61.9	2.0	4.3	0.5	1.4
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, lower momentum threshold BEAMLIMITS3_I5v05_250A	257.	65.2	2.6	5.4		
---	------	------	-----	-----	--	--

SMALL, no anti-DID, smaller maximum step length BEAMLIMITS2_s5v03_250A	204.	192.	2.3	22.0		
---	------	------	-----	------	--	--

SMALL, anti-DID, smaller maximum step length BEAMLIMITS2_s5v05_250A	191.	77.3	2.1	5.5	0.2	4.0
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

SMALL, anti-DID, new 250 GeV params BEAMLIMITS_s5v05_250A	200.	71.1	1.4	6.4	0.1	3.5
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, intermediate result, for illustration, 500 GeV akiya_I5_500TDR	312.	115.	2.3	9.7	0.3	4.2
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE model has more early VXD hits than SMALL  
→ B field effect

VXD hits/BX	L1, 2 Early	Late	L3, 4 Early Late	L5, 6 Early Late	
-------------	----------------	------	---------------------	---------------------	--

## DBD

250_DBD_fieldX02	98.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
500_DBD_fieldX02	194.7	15.9	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.7

## NEW SIMULATIONS with new 250 GeV beam params

LARGE, no anti-DID

BEAMLIMITS_I5v03_250A	255.	185.6	4.6	19.6	0.6	6.6
-----------------------	------	-------	-----	------	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID

BEAMLIMITS_I5v05_250A	261.	61.9	2.0	4.3	0.5	1.4
-----------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, lower momentum threshold

BEAMLIMITS3_I5v05_250A	257.	65.2	2.6	5.4		
------------------------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--

SMALL, no anti-DID, smaller maximum step length

BEAMLIMITS2_s5v03_250A	204.	192.	2.3	22.0		
------------------------	------	------	-----	------	--	--

SMALL, anti-DID, smaller maximum step length

BEAMLIMITS2_s5v05_250A	191.	77.3	2.1	5.5	0.2	4.0
------------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

SMALL, anti-DID, new 250 GeV params

BEAMLIMITS_s5v05_250A	200.	71.1	1.4	6.4	0.1	3.5
-----------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

no-antiDID model has similar number of early VXD hits than antiDID → expected

LARGE, anti-DID, intermediate result, for illustration, 500 GeV

akiya_I5_500TDR	312.	115.	2.3	9.7	0.3	4.2
-----------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

VXD hits/BX	L1, 2 Early	Late	L3, 4 Early Late	L5, 6 Early Late
-------------	----------------	------	---------------------	---------------------

## DBD

250_DBD_fieldX02	98.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
500_DBD_fieldX02	194.7	15.9	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.7

## NEW SIMULATIONS with new 250 GeV beam params

LARGE, no anti-DID BEAMLIMITS_I5v03_250A	255.	185.6	4.6	19.6	0.6	6.6
---	------	-------	-----	------	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID BEAMLIMITS_I5v05_250A	261.	61.9	2.0	4.3	0.5	1.4
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, lower momentum threshold BEAMLIMITS3_I5v05_250A	257.	65.2	2.6	5.4		
---	------	------	-----	-----	--	--

SMALL, no anti-DID, smaller maximum step length BEAMLIMITS2_s5v03_250A	204.	192.	2.3	22.0		
---	------	------	-----	------	--	--

SMALL, anti-DID, smaller maximum step length BEAMLIMITS2_s5v05_250A	191.	77.3	2.1	5.5	0.2	4.0
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

SMALL, anti-DID, new 250 GeV params BEAMLIMITS_s5v05_250A	200.	71.1	1.4	6.4	0.1	3.5
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, intermediate result, for illustration, 500 GeV akiya_I5_500TDR	312.	115.	2.3	9.7	0.3	4.2
--	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

no-antiDID model has several times more late VXD hits than antiDID → less pairs hit FCAL

VXD hits/BX	L1, 2 Early	Late	L3, 4 Early Late	L5, 6 Early Late
-------------	----------------	------	---------------------	---------------------

## DBD

250_DBD_fieldX02	98.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
500_DBD_fieldX02	194.7	15.9	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.7

## NEW SIMULATIONS with new 250 GeV beam params

LARGE, no anti-DID

BEAMLIMITS_I5v03_250A	255.	185.6	4.6	19.6	0.6	6.6
-----------------------	------	-------	-----	------	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID

BEAMLIMITS_I5v05_250A	261.	61.9	2.0	4.3	0.5	1.4
-----------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, lower momentum threshold

BEAMLIMITS3_I5v05_250A	257.	65.2	2.6	5.4		
------------------------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--

SMALL, no anti-DID, smaller maximum step length

BEAMLIMITS2_s5v03_250A	204.	192.	2.3	22.0		
------------------------	------	------	-----	------	--	--

SMALL, anti-DID, smaller maximum step length

BEAMLIMITS2_s5v05_250A	191.	77.3	2.1	5.5		
------------------------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--

SMALL, anti-DID, new 250 GeV params

BEAMLIMITS_s5v05_250A	200.	71.1	1.4	6.4	0.1	3.5
-----------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, intermediate result, for illustration, 500 GeV

akiya_I5_500TDR	312.	115.	2.3	9.7	0.3	4.2
-----------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

Number of late VXD hits  
no longer depends  
strongly on modest G4  
parameter variations  
→ stable configuration

VXD hits/BX	L1, 2 Early	Late	L3, 4 Early Late	L5, 6 Early Late
-------------	----------------	------	---------------------	---------------------

## DBD

250_DBD_fieldX02	98.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
500_DBD_fieldX02	194.7	15.9	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.7

## NEW SIMULATIONS with new 250 GeV beam params

LARGE, no anti-DID

BEAMLIMITS_I5v03_250A	255.	185.6	4.6	19.6	0.0	0.0
-----------------------	------	-------	-----	------	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID

BEAMLIMITS_I5v05_250A	261.	61.9	2.0	4.3	0.5	1.4
-----------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, lower momentum threshold

BEAMLIMITS3_I5v05_250A	257.	65.2	2.6	5.4	0.4	2.1
------------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

SMALL, no anti-DID, smaller maximum step length

BEAMLIMITS2_s5v03_250A	204.	192.	2.3	22.0	0.1	5.5
------------------------	------	------	-----	------	-----	-----

SMALL, anti-DID, smaller maximum step length

BEAMLIMITS2_s5v05_250A	191.	77.3	2.1	5.5	0.2	4.0
------------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

SMALL, anti-DID, new 250 GeV params

BEAMLIMITS_s5v05_250A	200.	71.1	1.4	6.4	0.1	3.5
-----------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, intermediate result, for illustration, 500 GeV

akiya_I5_500TDR	312.	115.	2.3	9.7	0.3	4.2
-----------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

New simulations predict several times more early VXD hits than DBD-era:  
→ new beam parameters

VXD hits/BX	L1, 2 Early	Late	L3, 4 Early Late	L5, 6 Early Late
-------------	----------------	------	---------------------	---------------------

## DBD

250_DBD_fieldX02	98.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
500_DBD_fieldX02	194.7	15.9	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.7

## NEW SIMULATIONS with new 250 GeV beam params

LARGE, no anti-DID

BEAMLIMITS_I5v03_250A	255.	185.6	4.6	19.6
-----------------------	------	-------	-----	------

LARGE, anti-DID

BEAMLIMITS_I5v05_250A	261.	61.9	2.0	4.3	0.5	1.4
-----------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, lower momentum threshold

BEAMLIMITS3_I5v05_250A	257.	65.2	2.6	5.4	0.4	2.1
------------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

SMALL, no anti-DID, smaller maximum step length

BEAMLIMITS2_s5v03_250A	204.	192.	2.3	22.0	0.1	5.5
------------------------	------	------	-----	------	-----	-----

SMALL, anti-DID, smaller maximum step length

BEAMLIMITS2_s5v05_250A	191.	77.3	2.1	5.5	0.2	4.0
------------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

SMALL, anti-DID, new 250 GeV params

BEAMLIMITS_s5v05_250A	200.	71.1	1.4	6.4	0.1	3.5
-----------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

LARGE, anti-DID, intermediate result, for illustration, 500 GeV

akiya_I5_500TDR	312.	115.	2.3	9.7	0.3	4.2
-----------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

New simulations predict order of magnitude more late VXD hits than DBD-era estimates

VXD hits/BX	L1, 2 Early		L3, 4 Early Late		L5, 6 Early Late	
	Late					

## DBD

250_DBD_fieldX02	98.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
500_DBD_fieldX02	194.7	15.9	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.7

## NEW SIMULATIONS

with new 250 GeV beam parameters

LARGE, no anti-DID

BEAMLIMITS\_I5v03\_250A

255.

185.6

4.6

19.8

0.6

0.1

LARGE, anti-DID

BEAMLIMITS\_I5v05\_250A

261.

61.9

2.0

4.3

0.5

1.4

LARGE, anti-DID, lower momentum threshold

BEAMLIMITS3\_I5v05\_250A

257.

65.2

2.6

5.4

0.4

2.1

SMALL, no anti-DID, smaller maximum step length

BEAMLIMITS2\_s5v03\_250A

204.

192.

2.3

22.0

0.1

5.5

SMALL, anti-DID, smaller maximum step length

BEAMLIMITS2\_s5v05\_250A

191.

77.3

2.1

5.5

0.2

4.0

SMALL, anti-DID, new 250 GeV params

BEAMLIMITS\_s5v05\_250A

200.

71.1

1.4

6.4

0.1

3.5

LARGE, anti-DID, intermediate result, for illustration, 500 GeV

akiya\_I5\_500TDR

312.

115.

2.3

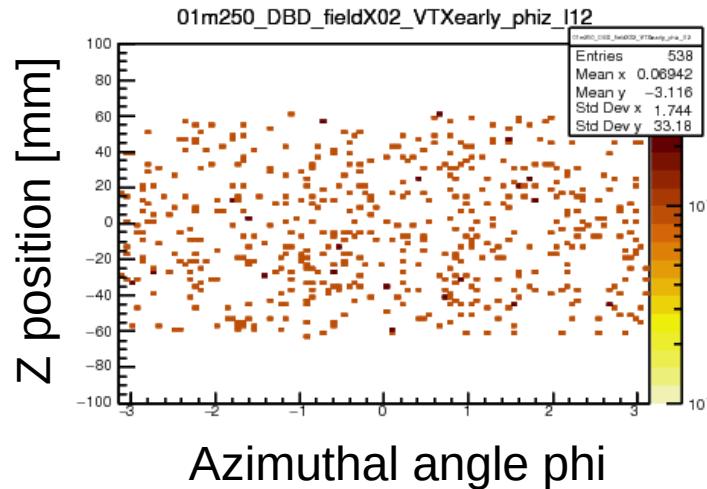
9.7

0.3

4.2

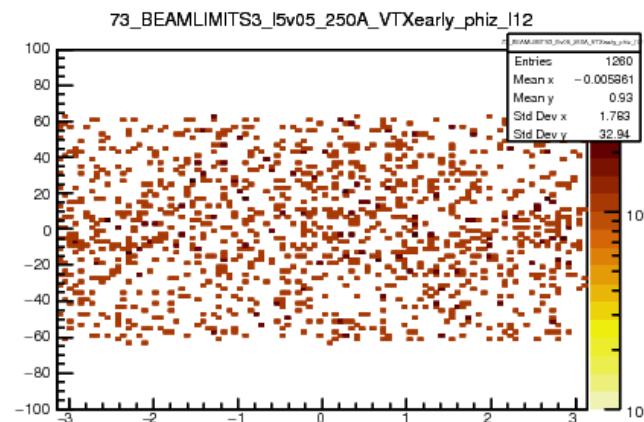
New 250 GeV simulations, in total:  
3 times more VXD hits than DBD-250  
50% more VXD hits than DBD-500

## Early Hits in VXD L1,2



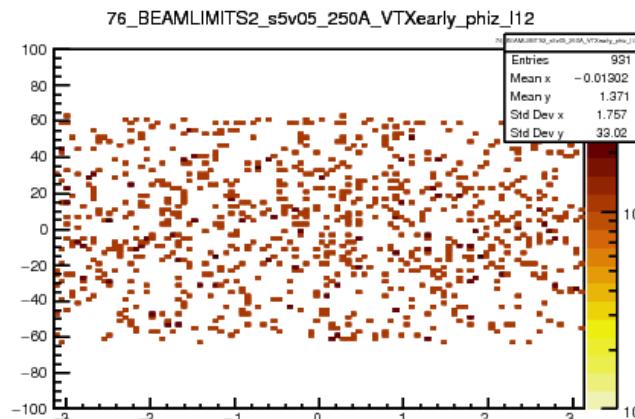
[normalisation/BX]

DBD 250  
[sim & beam params]



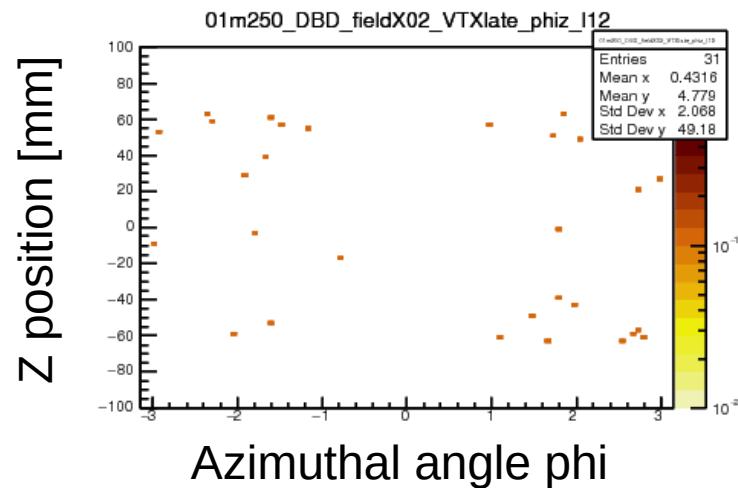
New beam params,  
new sim [aDID]

Large detector



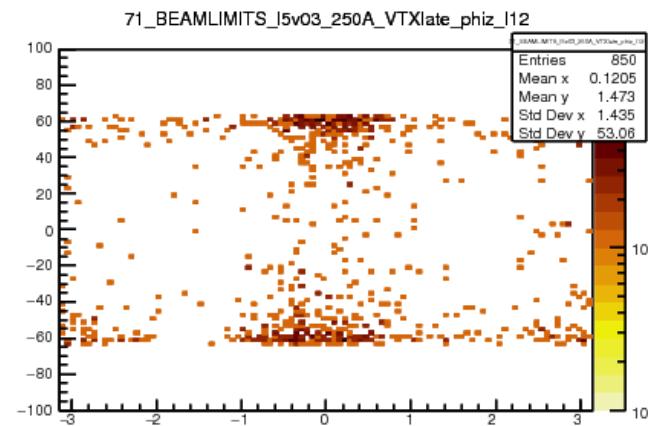
Small detector

## Late Hits in VXD L1,2



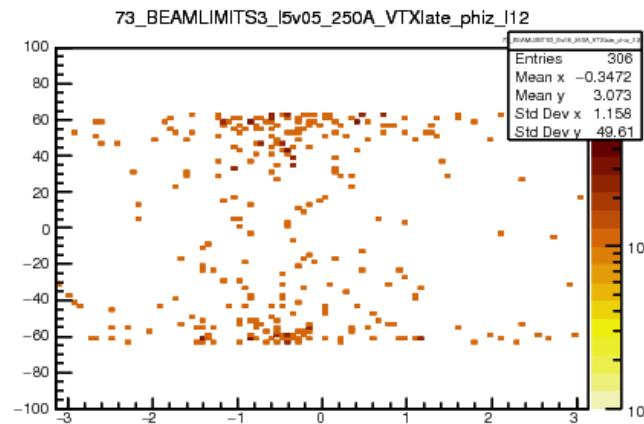
[normalisation/BX]

DBD 250  
[sim & beam params]



New beam params,  
new sim

No a-DID



a-DID

# Use code from Strahinja to convert to hits/area in various systems

Large, 250 new params, anti-DID

[I believe: (mean #hits/BX +/- bunch-by-bunch variation)]

-----  
Subsystem : VXD

Layer 1: 7292 hits.	hitsperBX = (810.2 +- 339.)	hits/BX.	(5.89 +- 2.471)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 2: 4215 hits.	hitsperBX = (468.3 +- 204.)	hits/BX.	(3.40 +- 1.488)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 3: 906 hits.	hitsperBX = (100.6 +- 57.4)	hits/BX.	(0.16 +- 0.094)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 4: 746 hits.	hitsperBX = (82.88 +- 47.2)	hits/BX.	(0.13 +- 0.078)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 5: 279 hits.	hitsperBX = (31 +- 17.1)	hits/BX.	(0.03 +- 0.018)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 6: 266 hits.	hitsperBX = (29.56 +- 16.6)	hits/BX.	(0.03 +- 0.017)	hits/cm^2/BX.

-----  
Subsystem : FTD

Layer 1: 357 hits.	hitsperBX = (39.6 +- 22.8)	hits/BX.	(0.045 +- 0.026)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 2: 214 hits.	hitsperBX = (23.7 +- 16.3)	hits/BX.	(0.028 +- 0.019)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 3: 357 hits.	hitsperBX = (39.6 +- 22.3)	hits/BX.	(0.014 +- 0.008)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 4: 244 hits.	hitsperBX = (27.1 +- 14.1)	hits/BX.	(0.010 +- 0.005)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 5: 169 hits.	hitsperBX = (18.7 +- 7.42)	hits/BX.	(0.007 +- 0.003)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 6: 88 hits.	hitsperBX = (9.77 +- 3.99)	hits/BX.	(0.004 +- 0.001)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 7: 50 hits.	hitsperBX = (5.55 +- 3.62)	hits/BX.	(0.002 +- 0.001)	hits/cm^2/BX.

-----  
Subsystem : SIT

Layer 1: 205 hits.	hitsperBX = (22.7 +- 10.6)	hits/BX.	(0.0031 +- 0.0014)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 2: 190 hits.	hitsperBX = (21.1 +- 13.3)	hits/BX.	(0.0028 +- 0.0018)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 3: 314 hits.	hitsperBX = (34.8 +- 17.5)	hits/BX.	(0.0014 +- 0.0007)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 4: 282 hits.	hitsperBX = (31.3 +- 12.4)	hits/BX.	(0.0012 +- 0.0005)	hits/cm^2/BX.

-----  
Subsystem : TPC

Reporting total hits in the detector element:  
Layer 1: 709 hits. hitsperBX = (78.8 +- 103.8) hits/BX.

-----  
Subsystem : SET

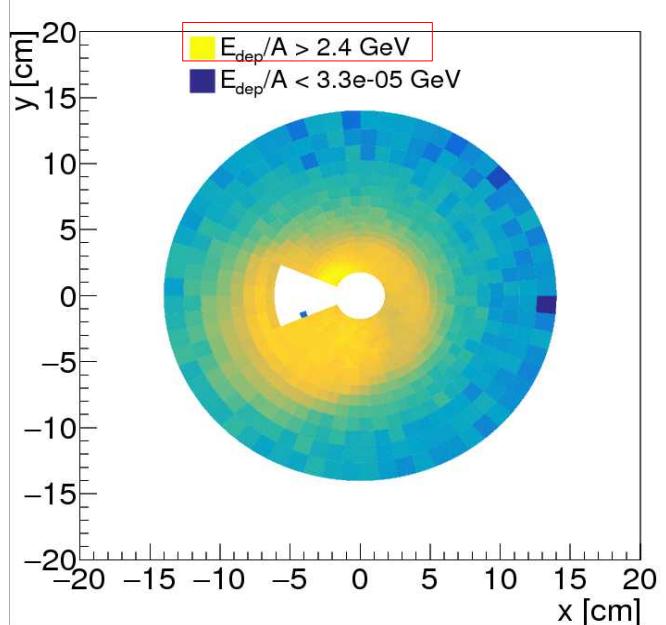
Layer 1: 140 hits.	hitsperBX = (15.5 +- 8.0)	hits/BX.	(3.02e-05 +- 1.56e-05)	hits/cm^2/BX.
Layer 2: 146 hits.	hitsperBX = (16.2 +- 7.1)	hits/BX.	(3.14e-05 +- 1.39e-05)	hits/cm^2/BX.

# Code from Strahinja to make beam-cal energy maps

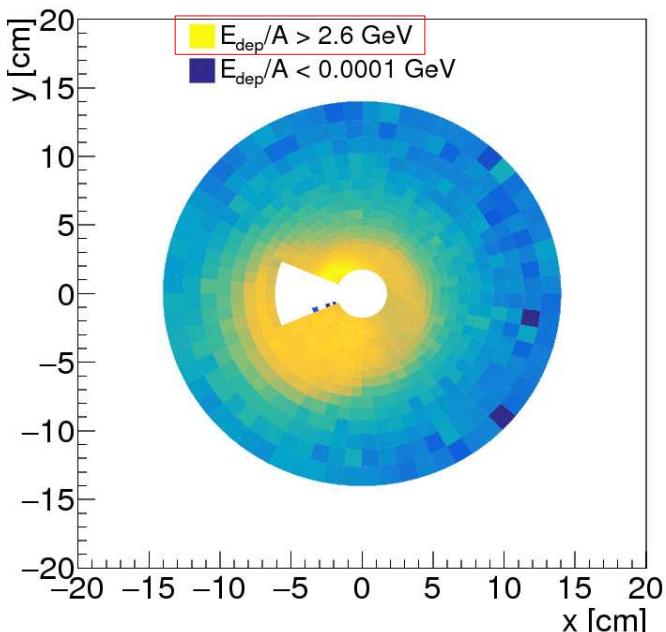
→ WARNING: color scale changes between plots !!!

No anti-DID

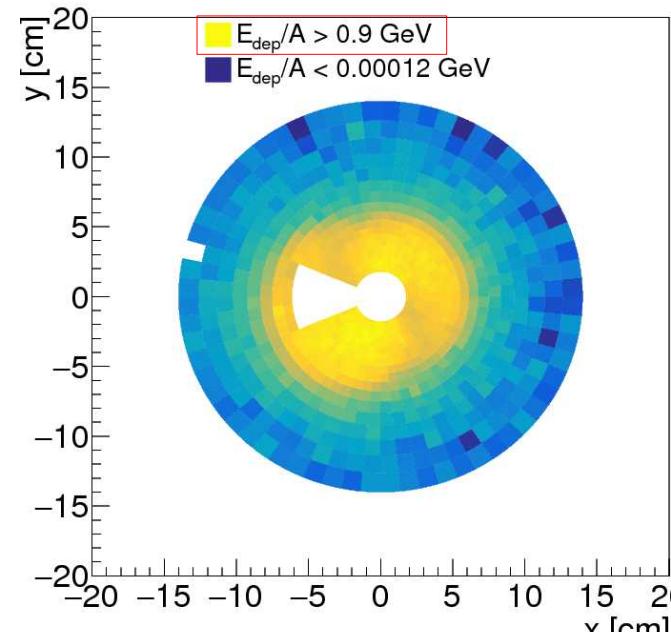
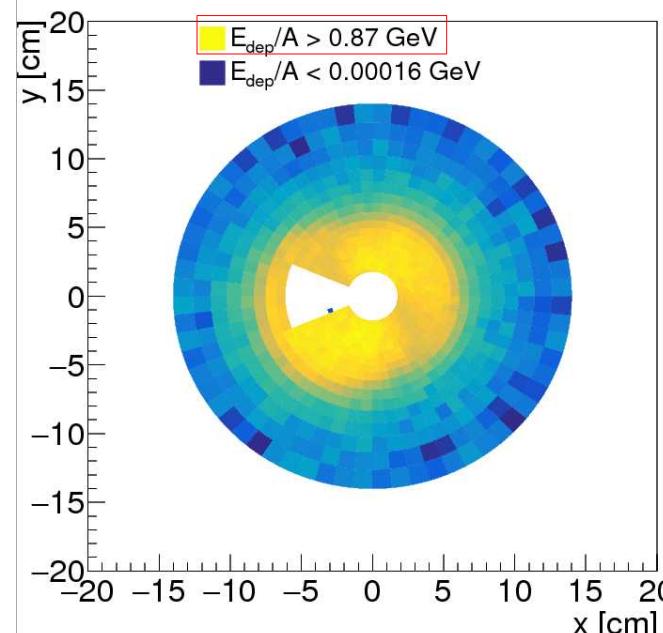
LARGE



SMALL



With anti-DID



Looks somewhat reasonable:

- More centred
- Smaller max. energy deposit with aDID

# Conclusion

I think we're getting there !

If you want more detailed studies, numbers, plots for your favourite subdetector,  
please make them yourselves

I will soon put O(10) simulated bunch crossings in various configurations somewhere accessible,  
you are welcome to make use of them.