

Local Software Compensation in the W-AHCAL

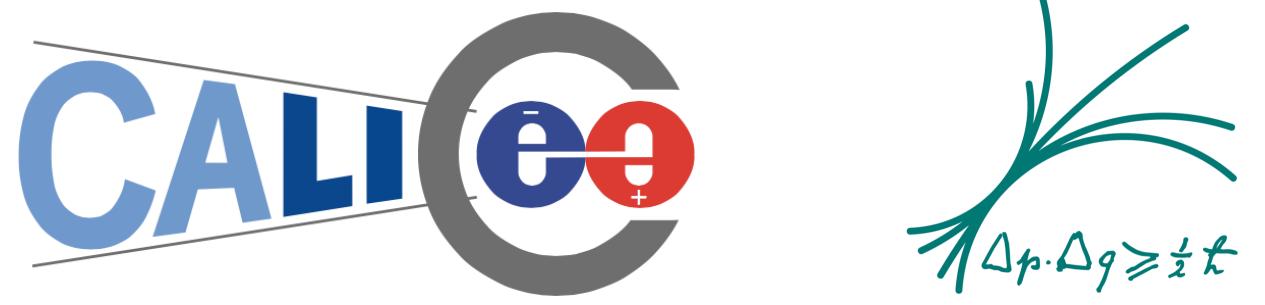
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Motivation



- Particle Shower consists of hadronic and e.m. component
 - Different response to different component
 - Apply weight to correct response
- Software Compensation

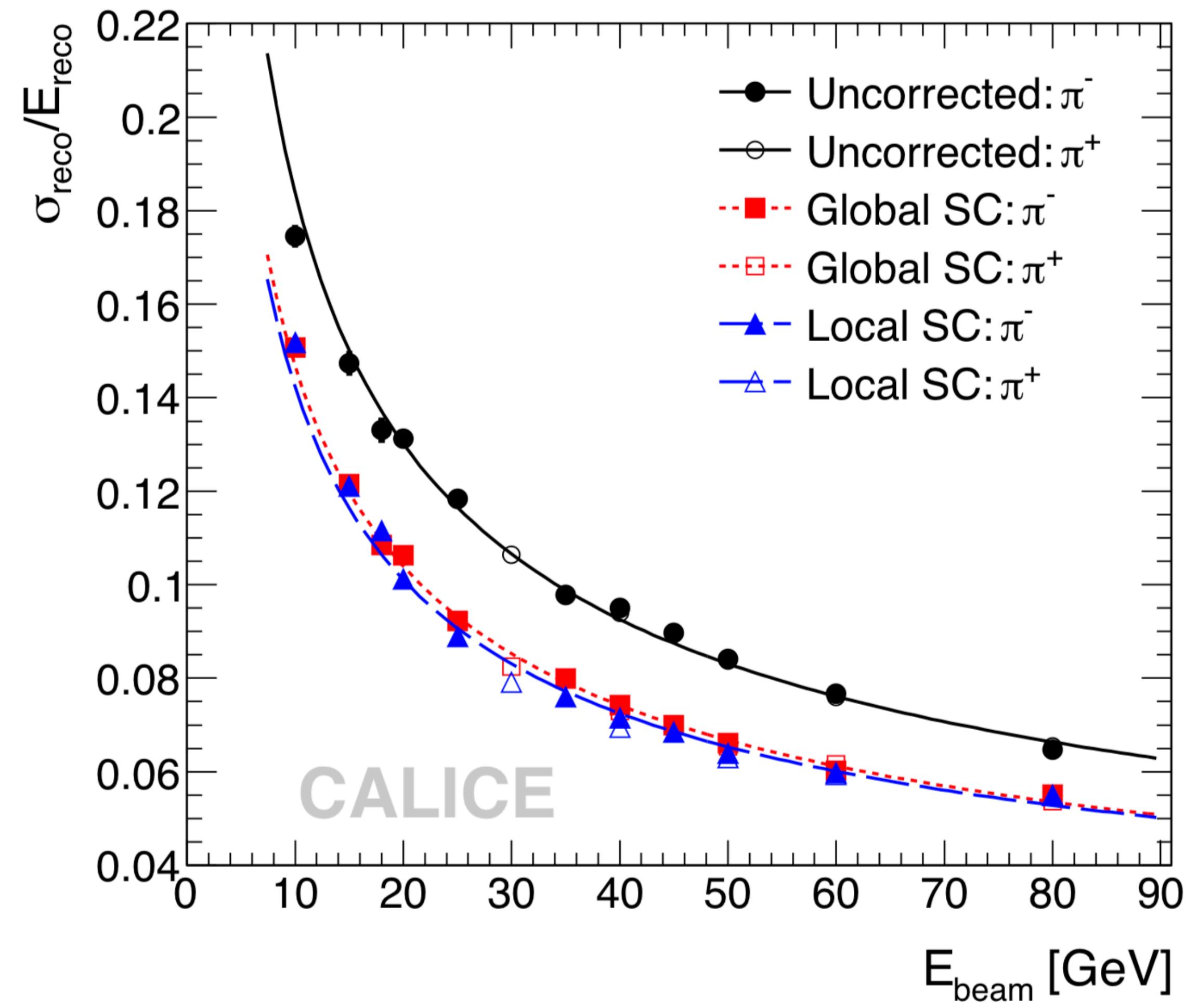
Global Software Compensation

- Weight whole event

Local Software Compensation

- Weight each hit based on the density of deposited energy

For steel absorber: Comparable results for global and local SC



Motivation



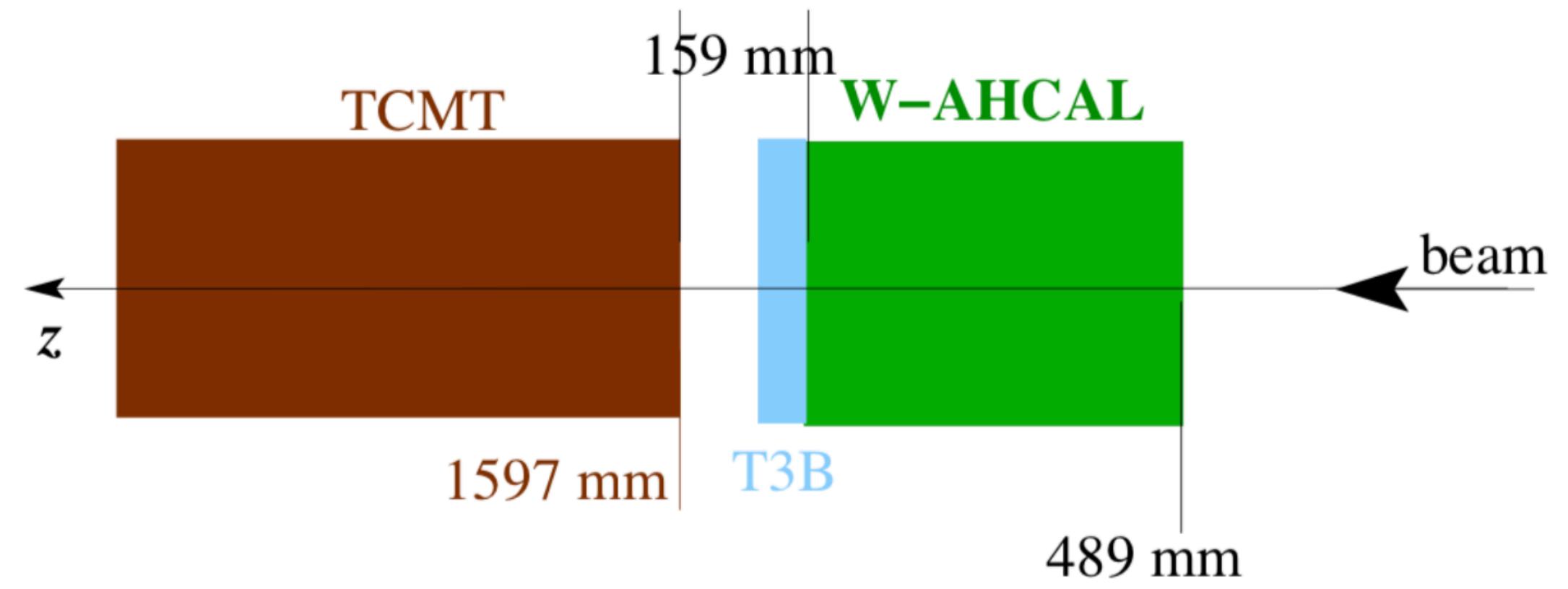
- W-AHCAL was considered for CLIC
 - Provide sufficient depth for high energy showers
 - Limit diameter of surrounding solenoid
 - W-AHCAL prototype is compensating ($e/h \approx 1$)
 - How does global SC compare to local SC for W-AHCAL ?
- **Compare results to CAN 062**

Steel	Tungsten
$\lambda_I = 16.77 \text{ cm}$	$\lambda_I = 9.95 \text{ cm}$
$X_0 = 1.757 \text{ cm}$	$X_0 = 0.3504 \text{ cm}$

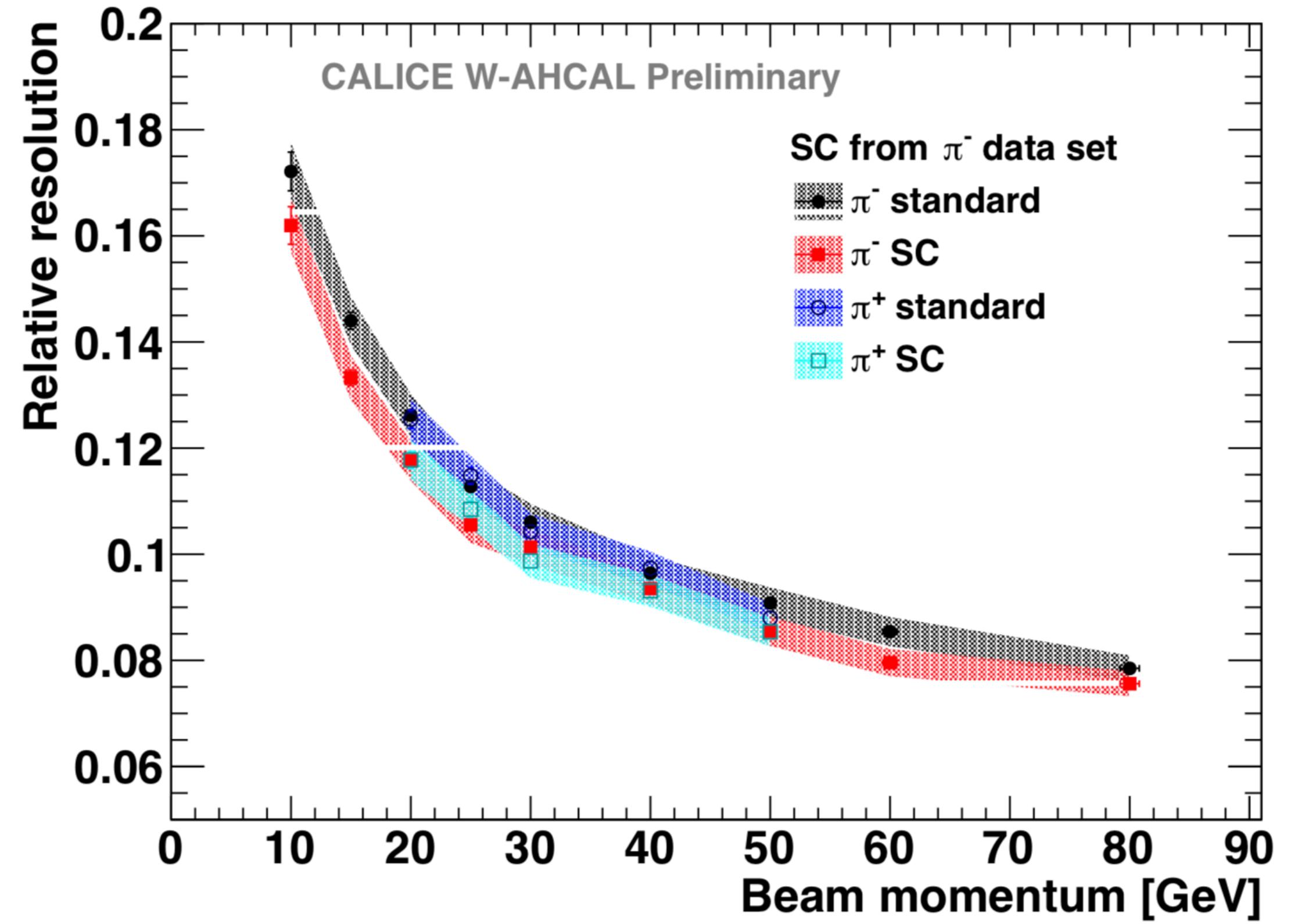
Data Sample



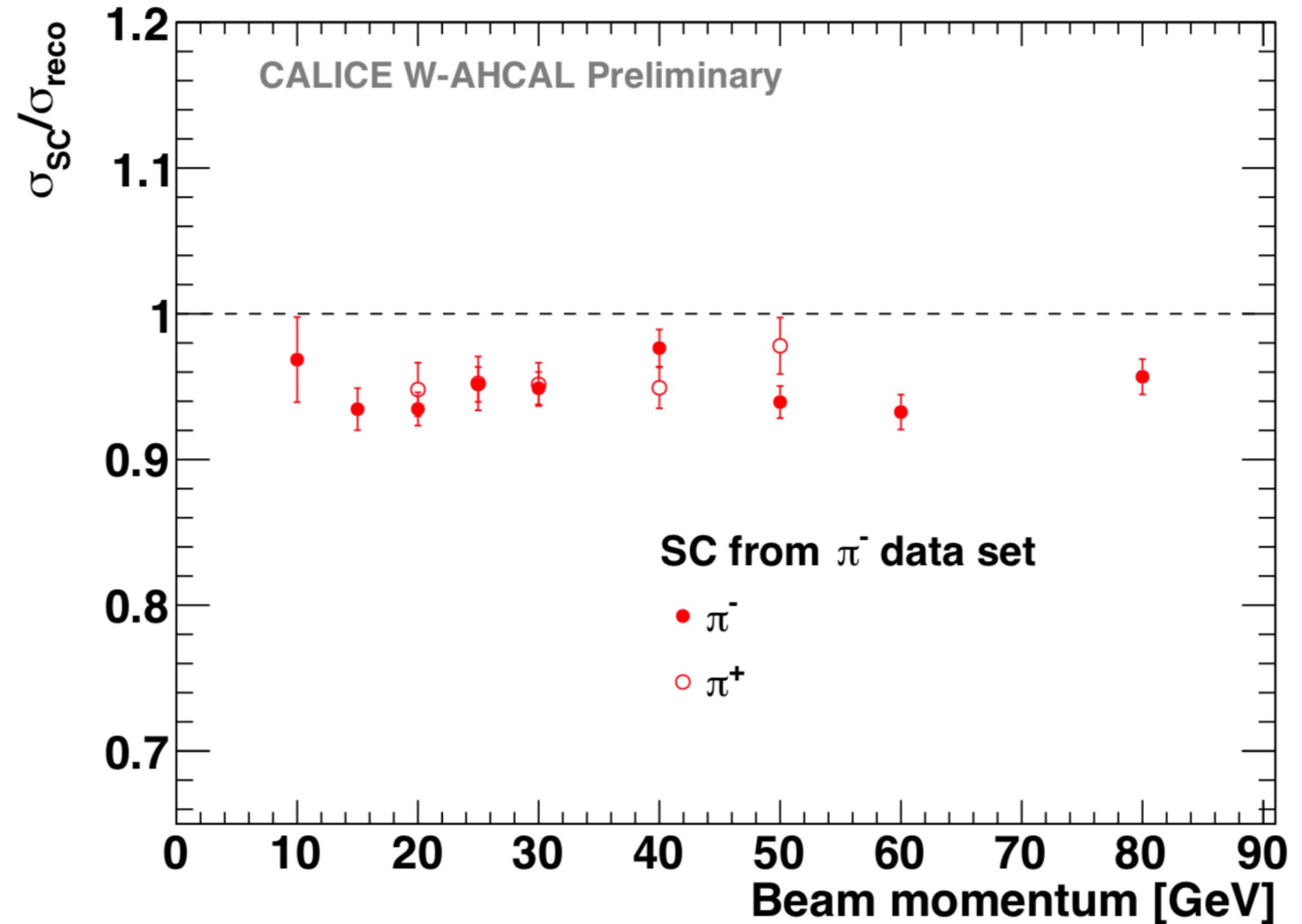
- Data recorded at CERN SPS in 2011
 - 10 - 80 GeV π^- for analysis
 - 20 - 80 GeV π^+ for crosscheck
 - Two Cherenkov counters used to select pion sample
 - Some runs without TCMT
 - Only W-AHCAL considered
 - Select events with shower start in the 2-4 layer
- **Minimize leakage**



Global SC: Results



- Slight improvement of energy resolution
- Absolute resolution improved by 2-5%
- Expected for compensating calorimeter



Results from CAN 062

Calibration

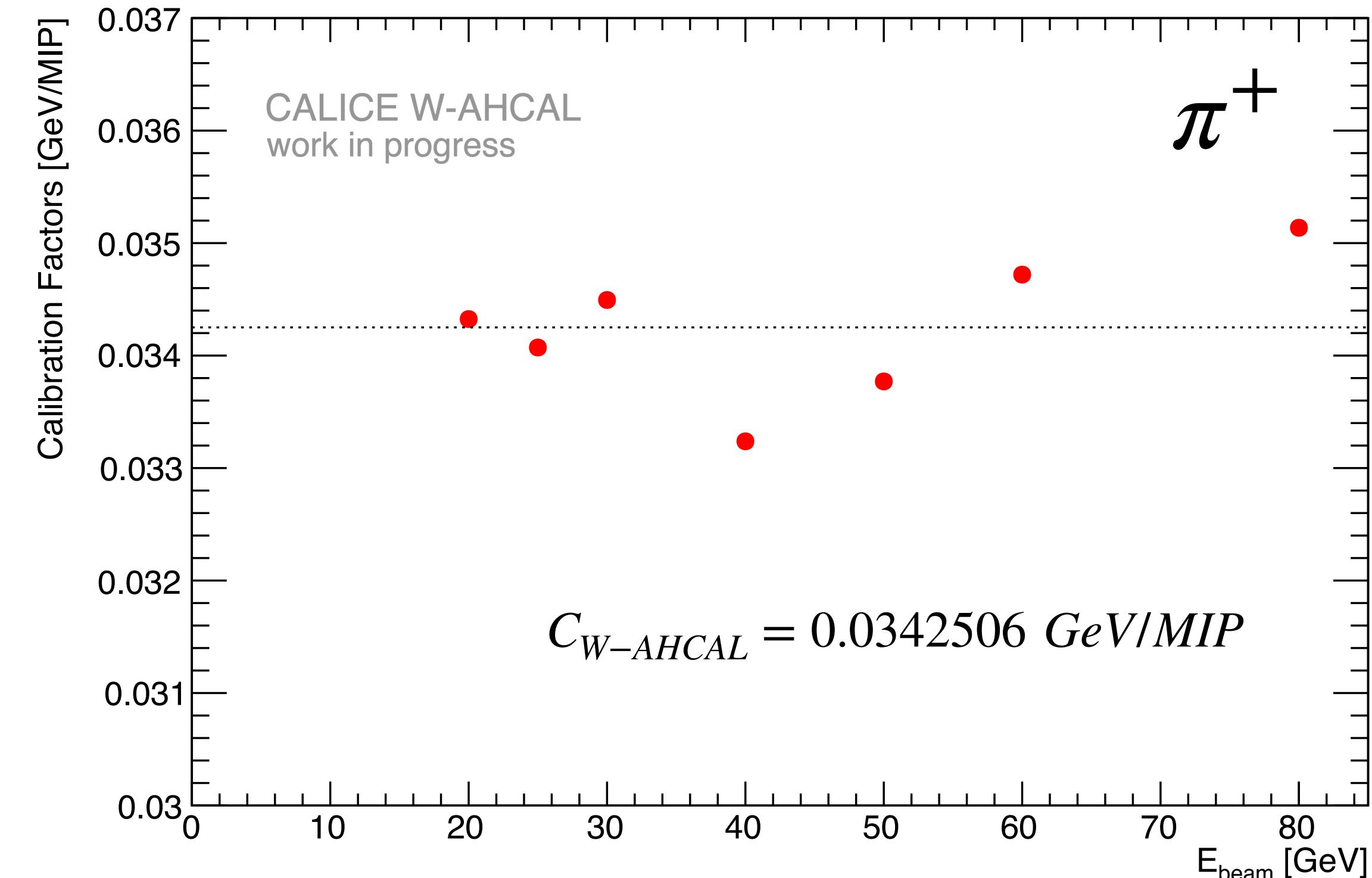
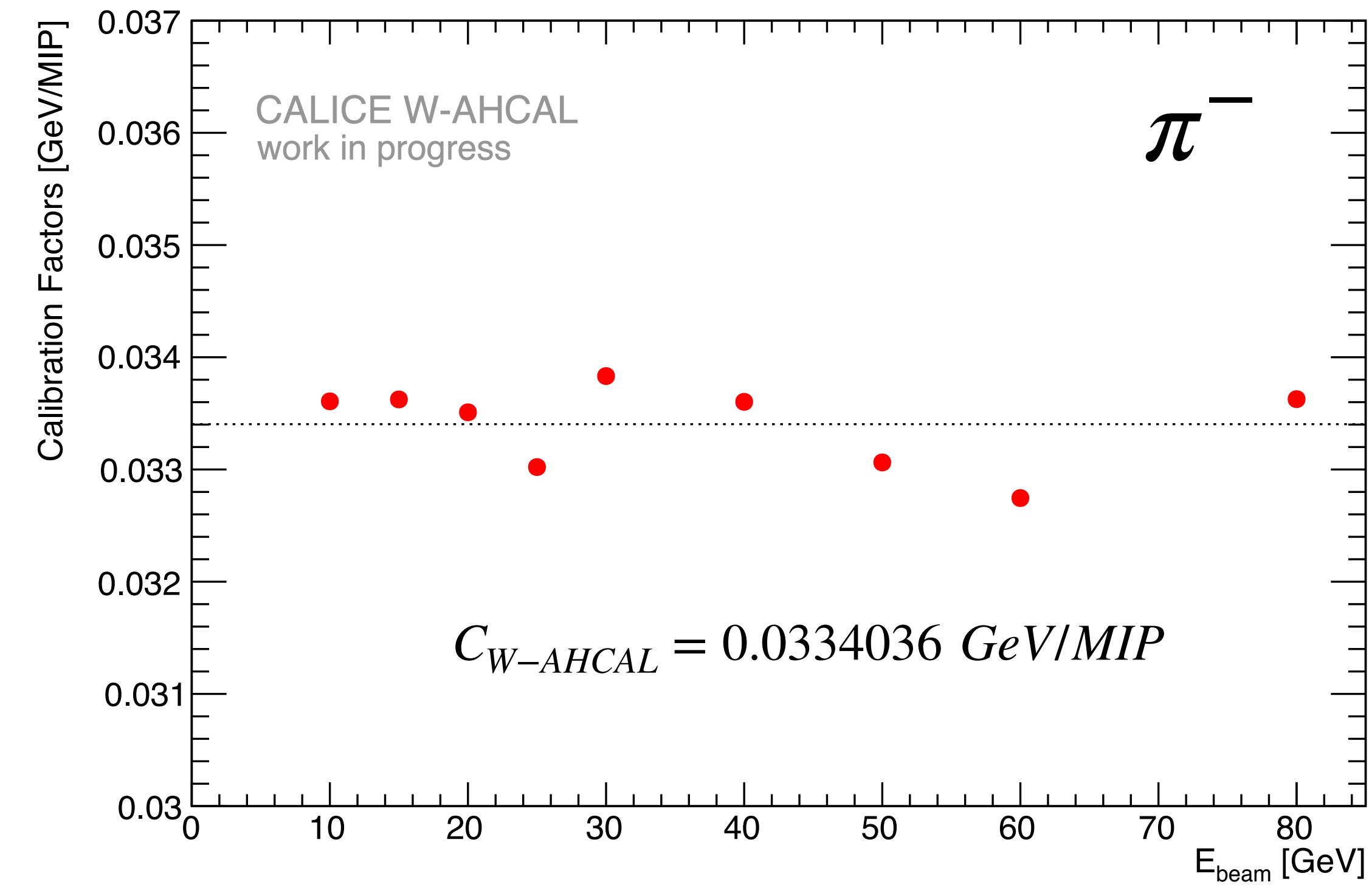


For each run:

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{events} \frac{(E_{reco} - E_{beam})^2}{E_{beam} \cdot N_{events}}$$



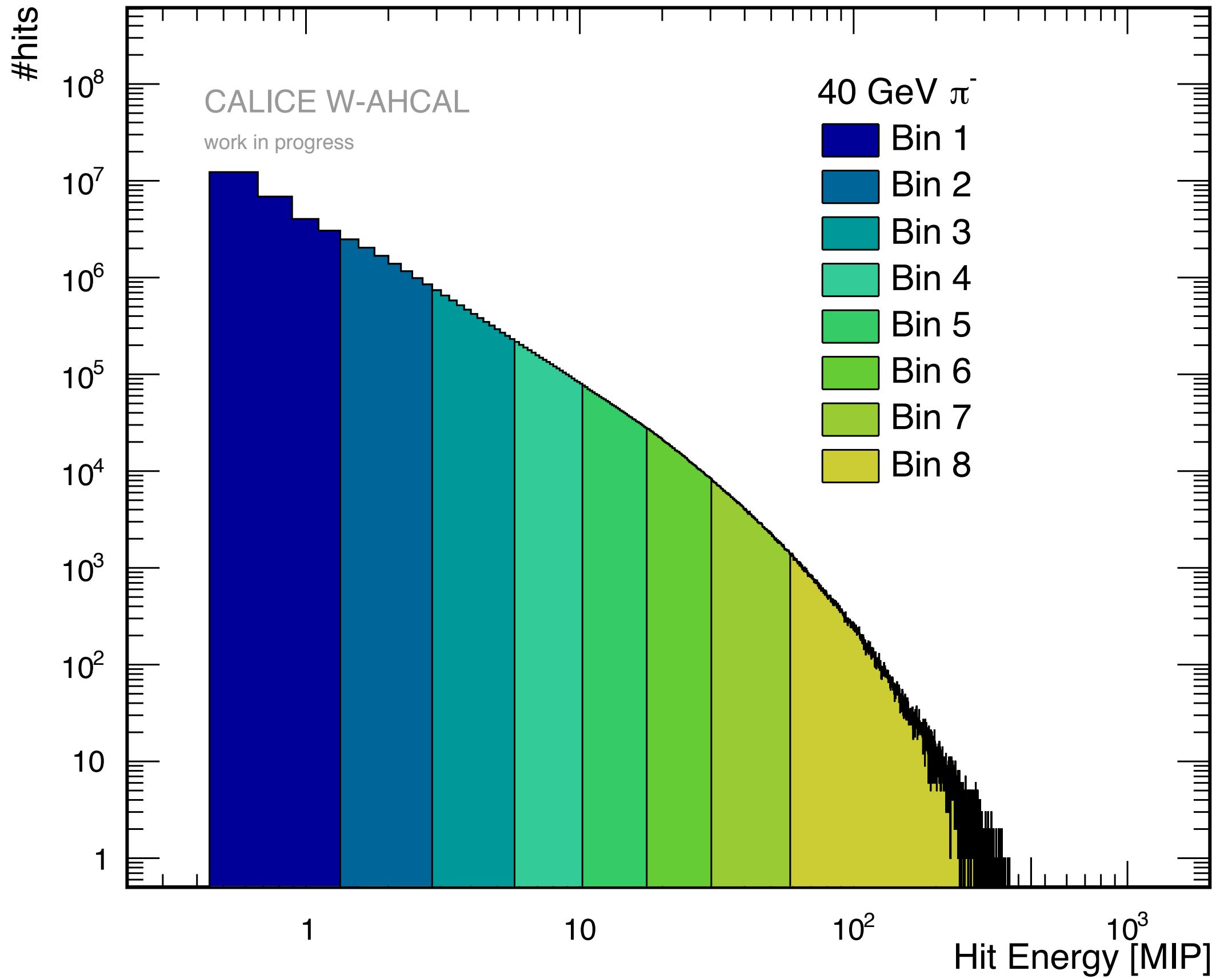
$$E_{reco} = C_{W-AHCAL} \sum_i^{hit} E_i$$



Local Software Compensation



- Divide hit energy spectrum into bins with same amount of energy
- Applying weight for each bin for each event



Local Software Compensation

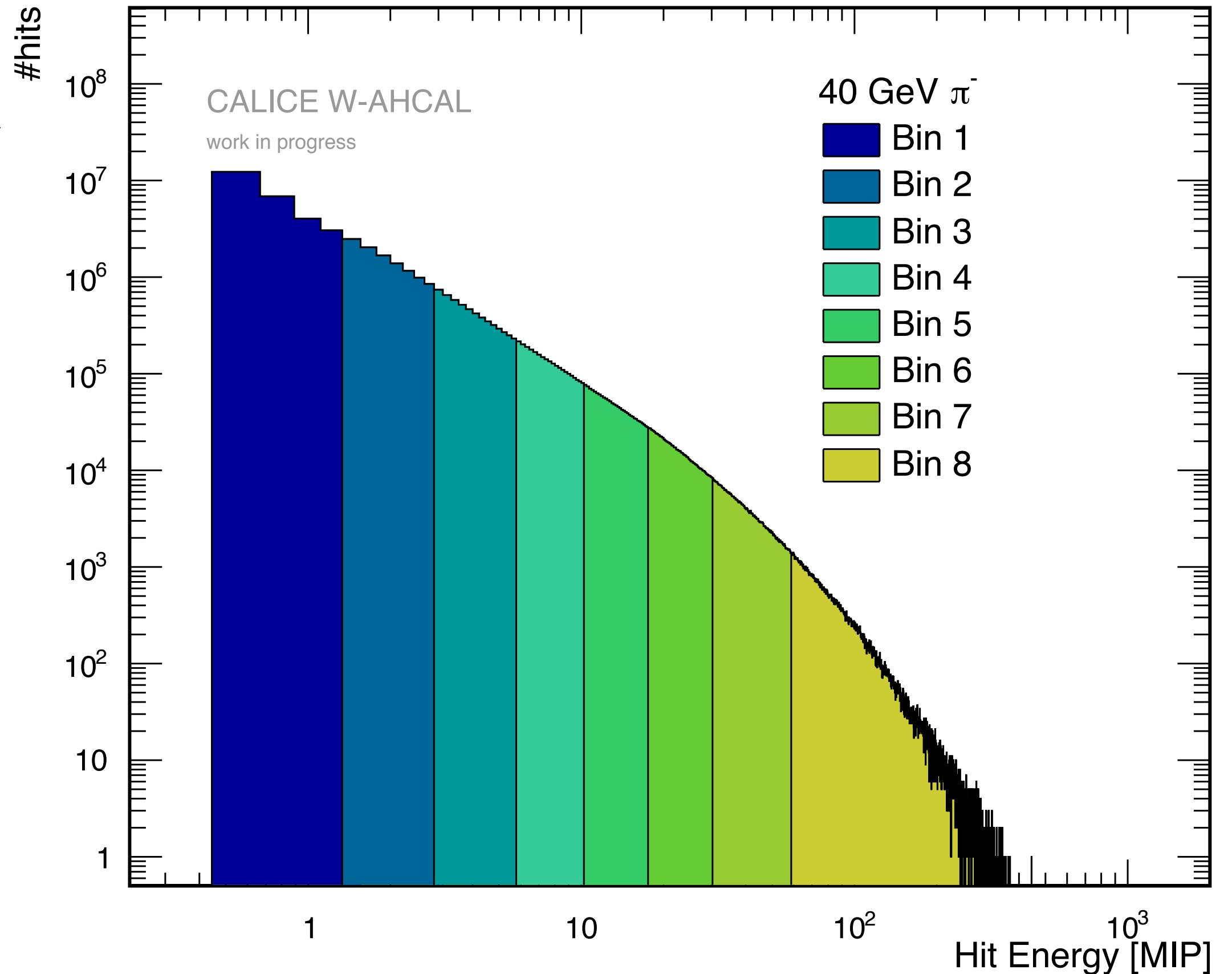


- Divide hit energy spectrum into bins with same amount of energy
- Applying weight for each bin for each event

For each bin 3 parameters : a_i, b_i, c_i

For W-AHCAL in total $3 \times 8 = 24$ free parameter:

$$\omega_i(E) = a_i + b_i \cdot \frac{E}{S} + c_i \cdot \left(2 \cdot \left(\frac{E}{S}\right)^2 + 1\right)$$



Local Software Compensation



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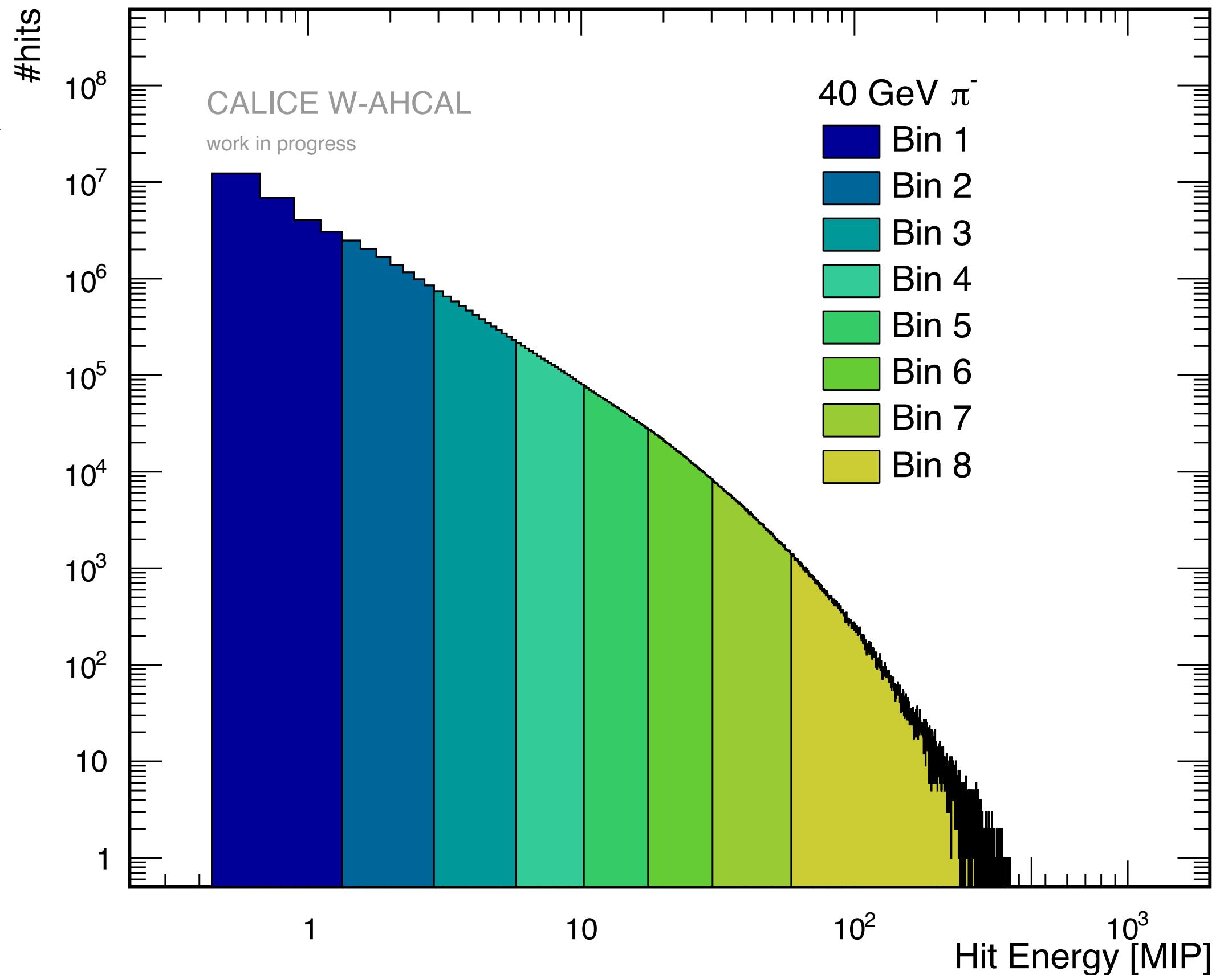
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Optimal weights are found by minimizing the χ^2 function:

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{events} \frac{(E_{SC} - E_{beam})^2}{E_{beam} \cdot N_{events}}$$



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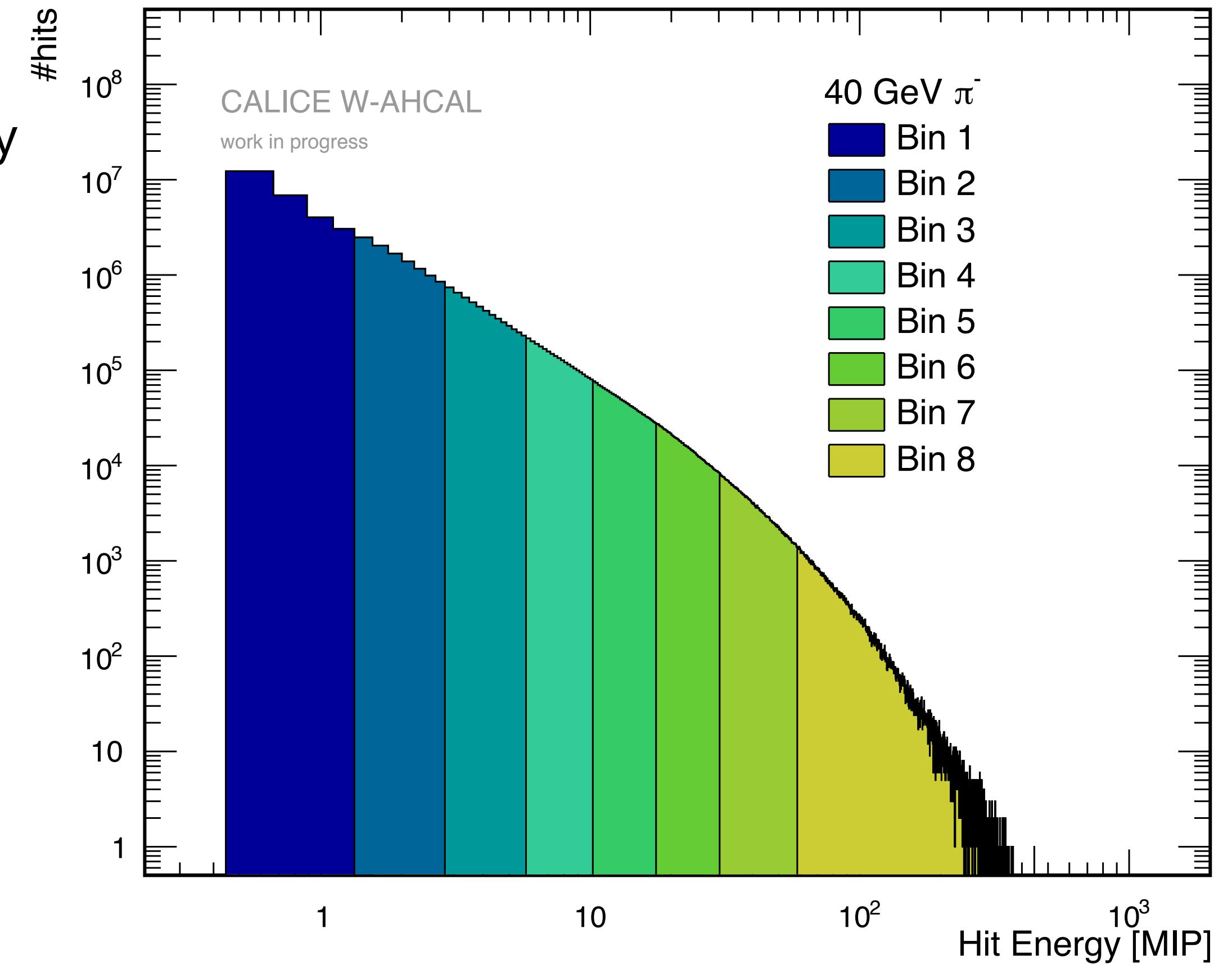
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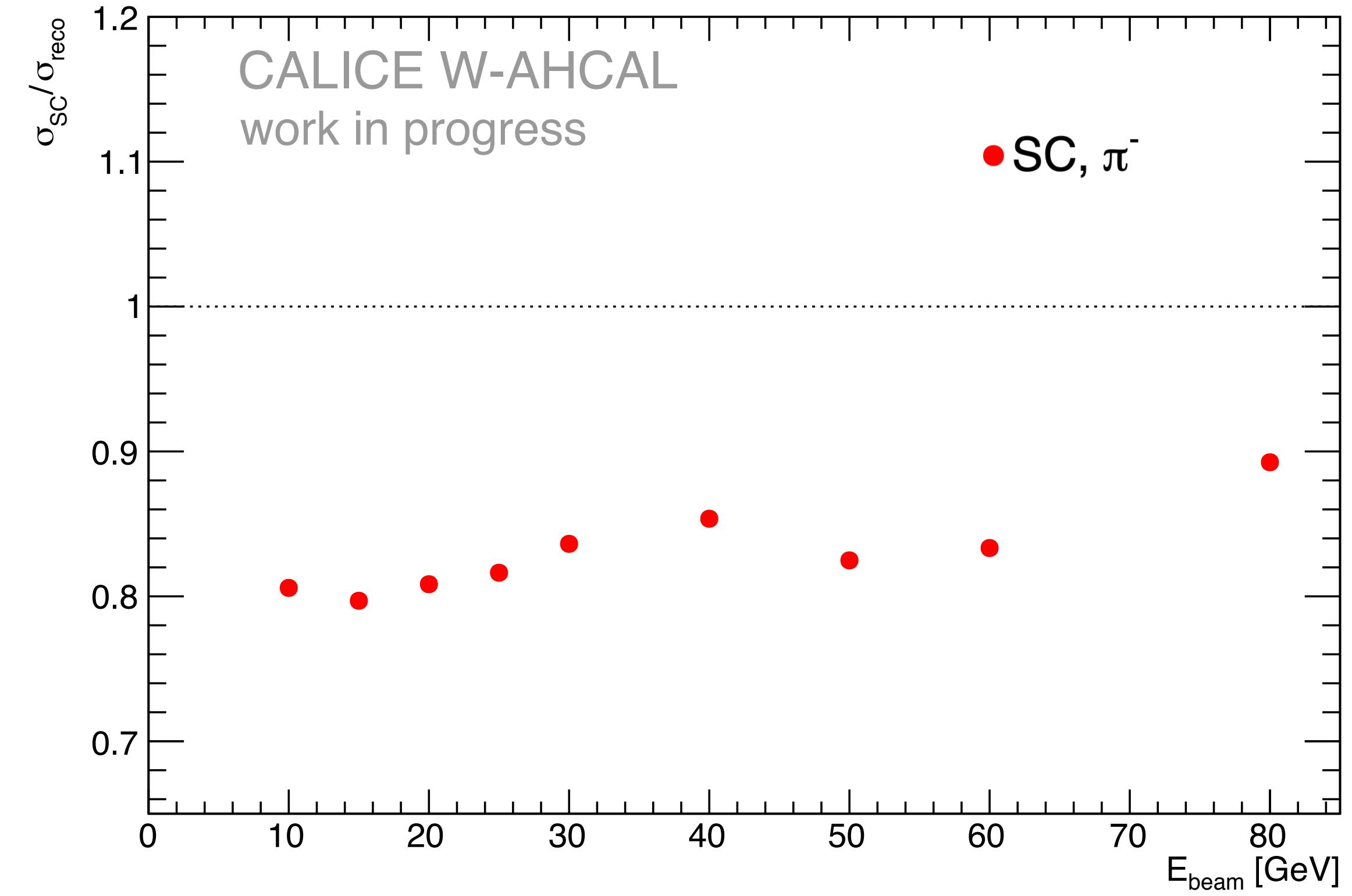
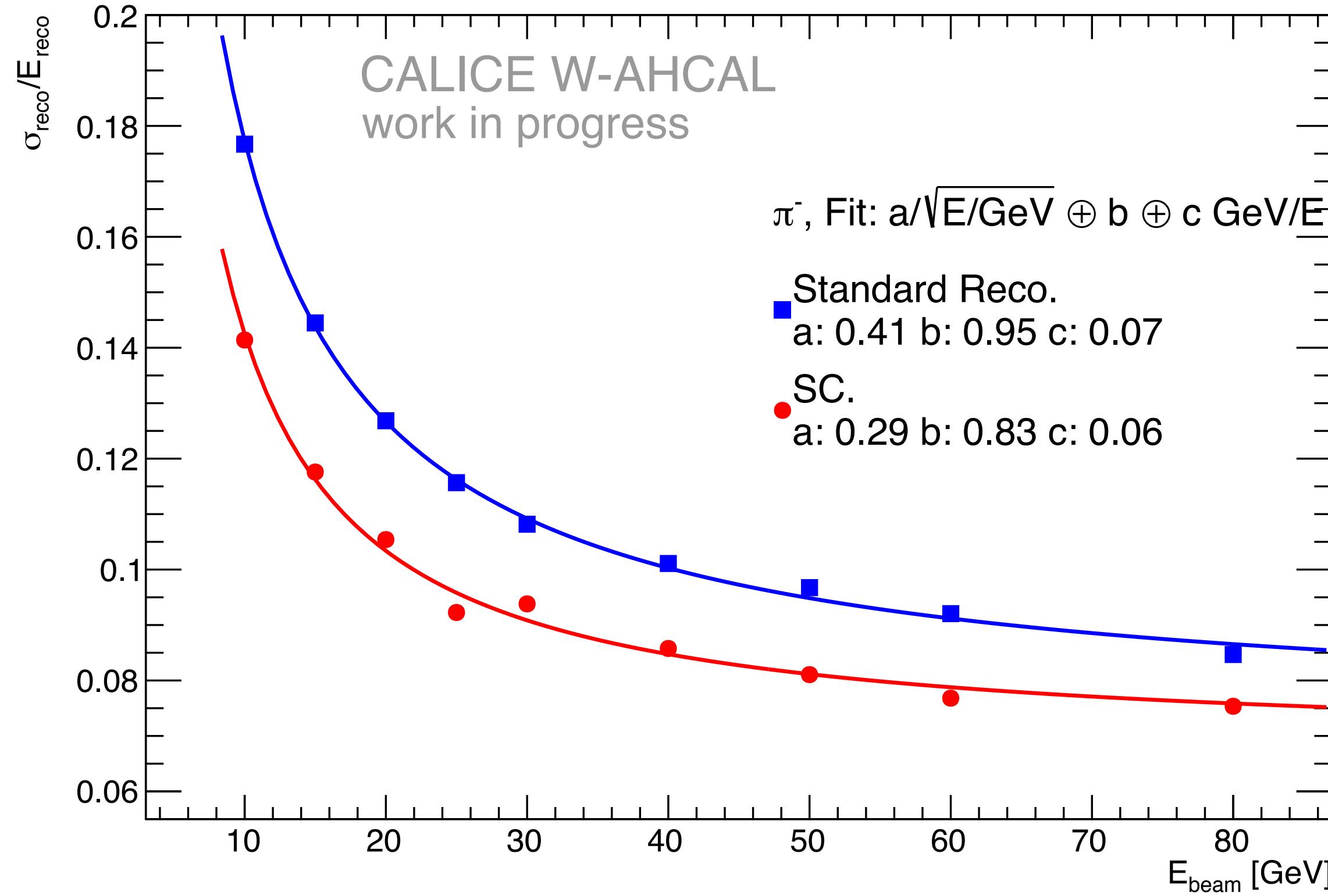
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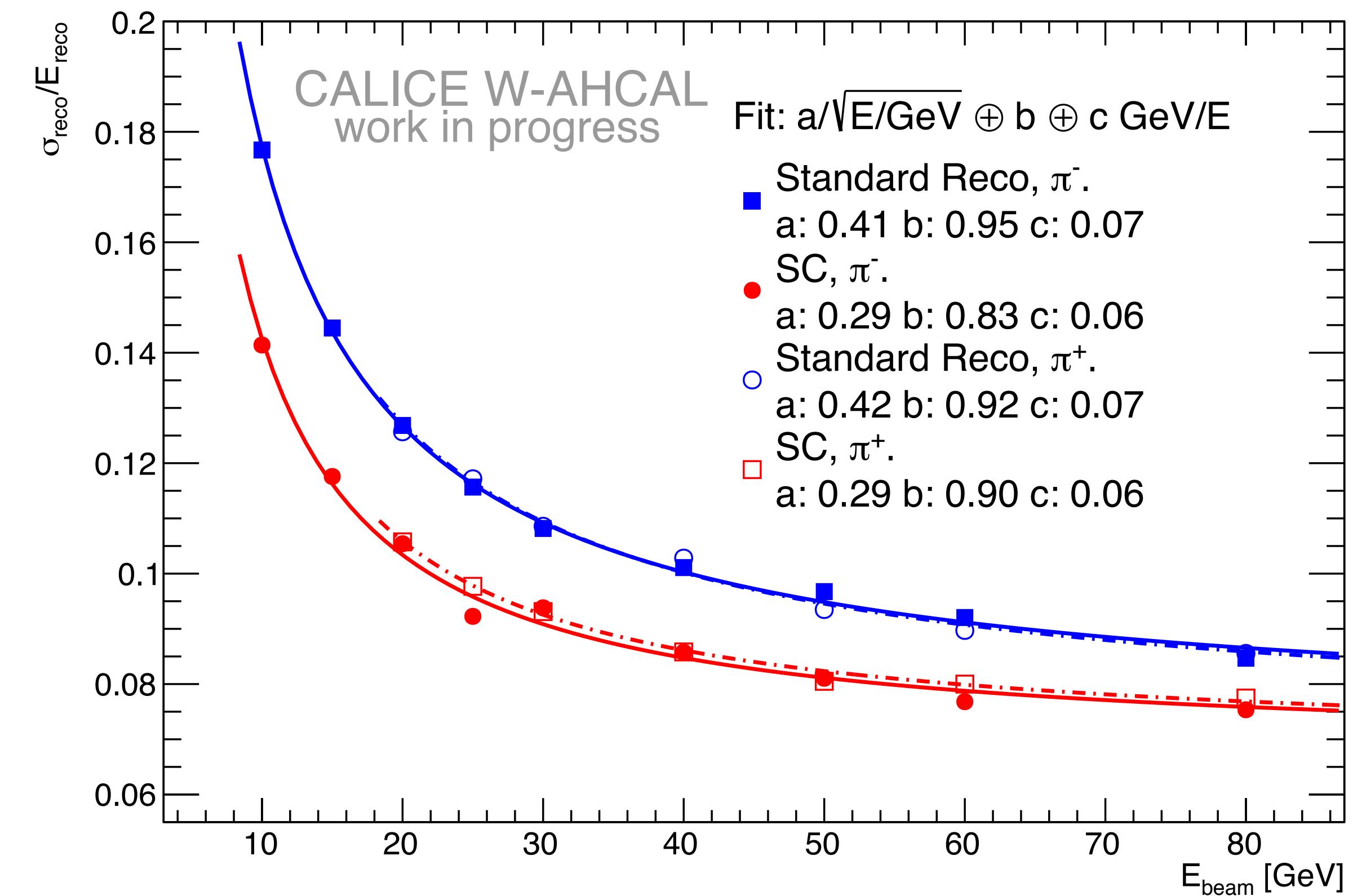
$$E_{SC} = C_{W-AHCAL} \sum_i^{bins} \omega_i \cdot E_i$$

Local SC: Results

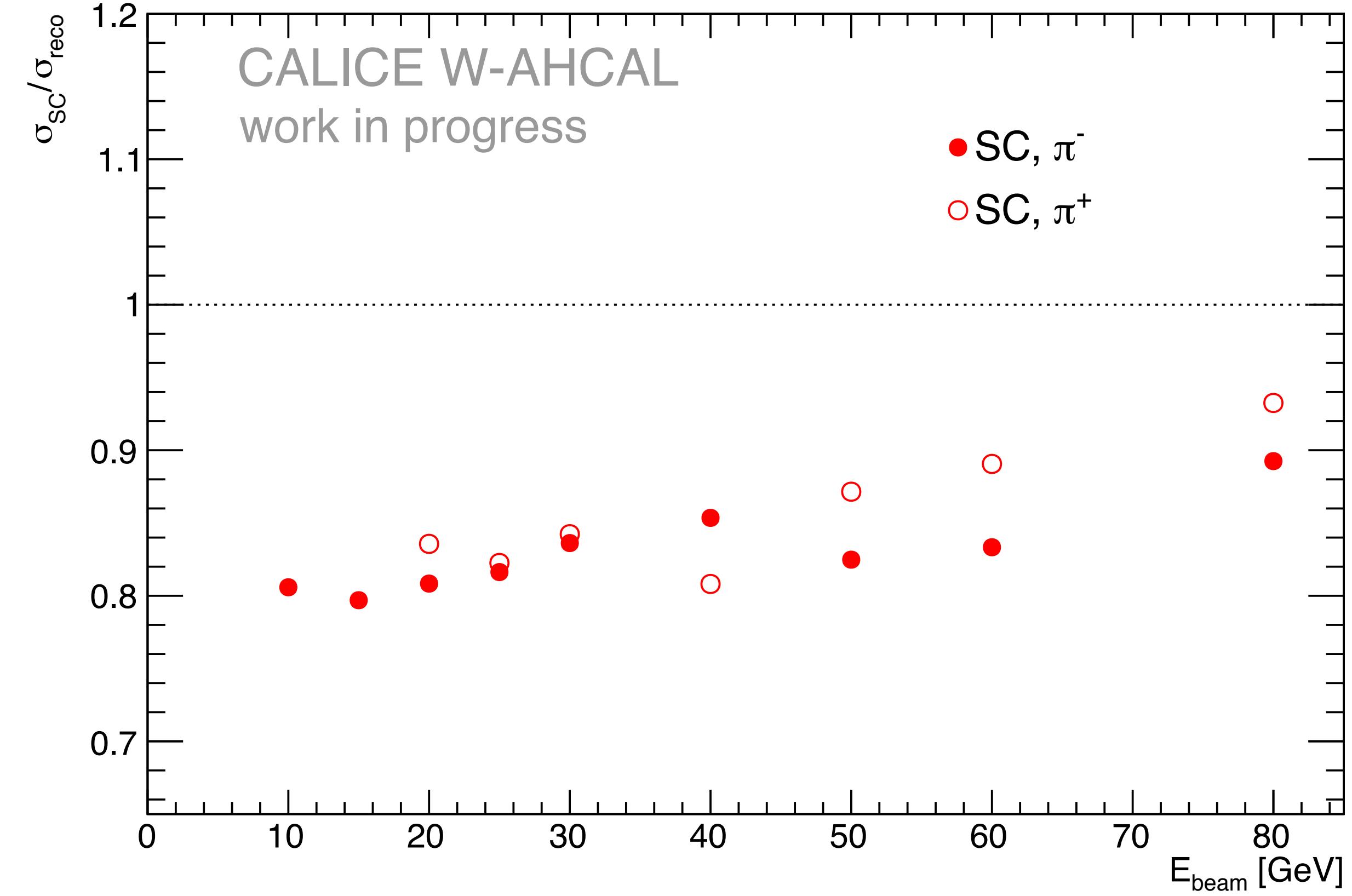


- Significant improvement of energy resolution compared to global SC
- Improvement between 10 - 20 %
- **Results not expected**

Local SC: Crosscheck



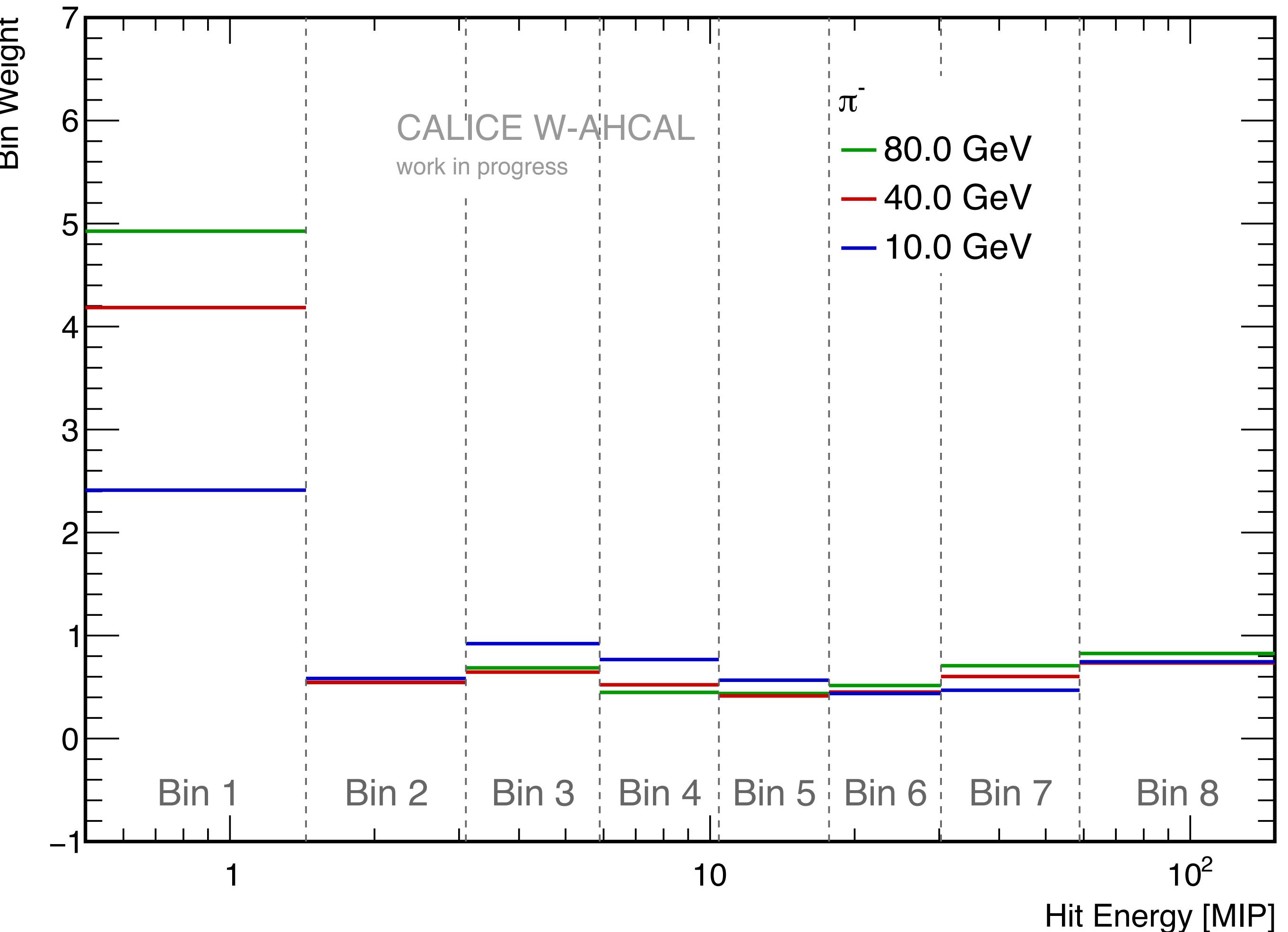
- π^+ used for crosscheck
- In the range 20 - 80 GeV
- Similar improvement between 6 - 20 %



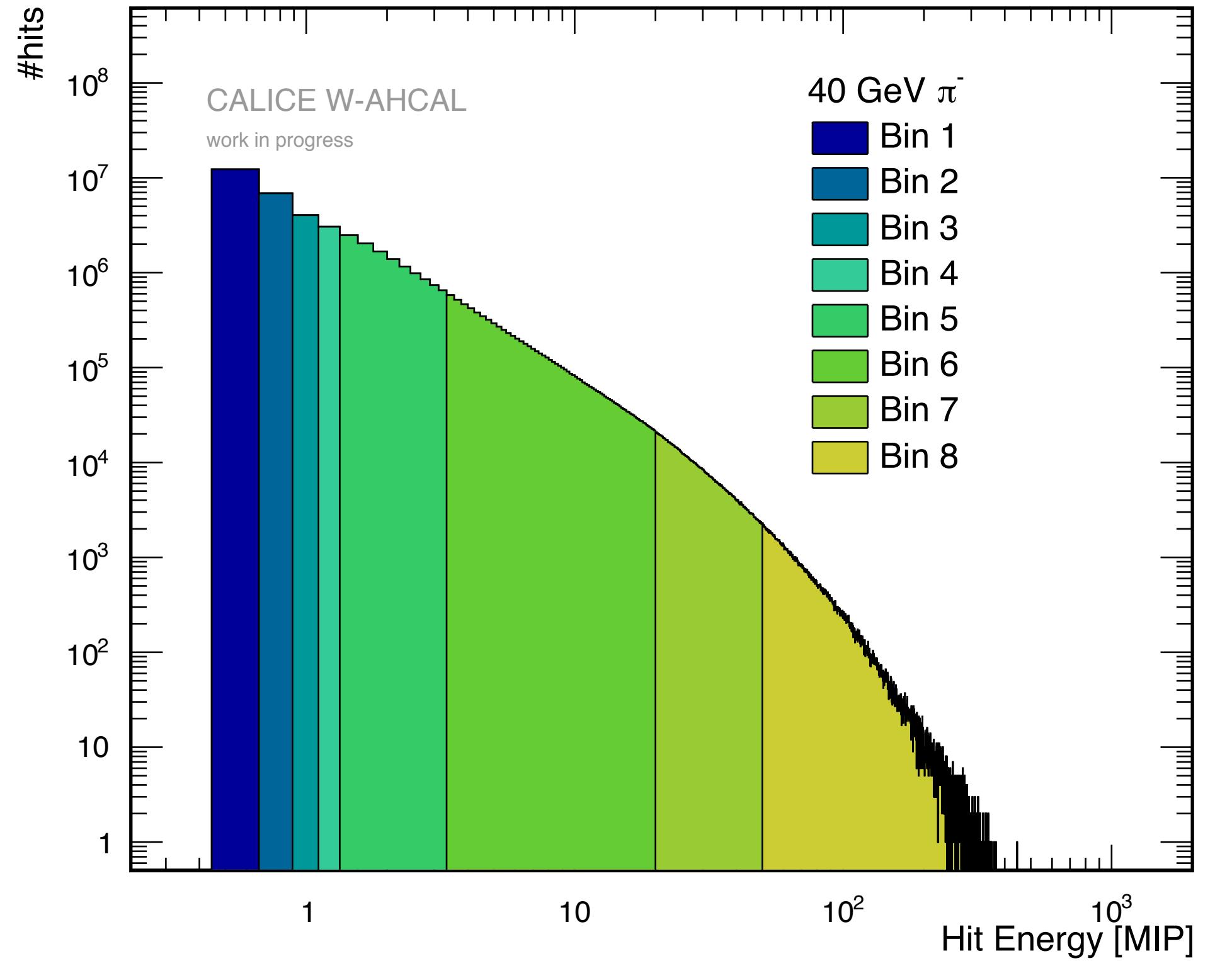
Local SC: Weights



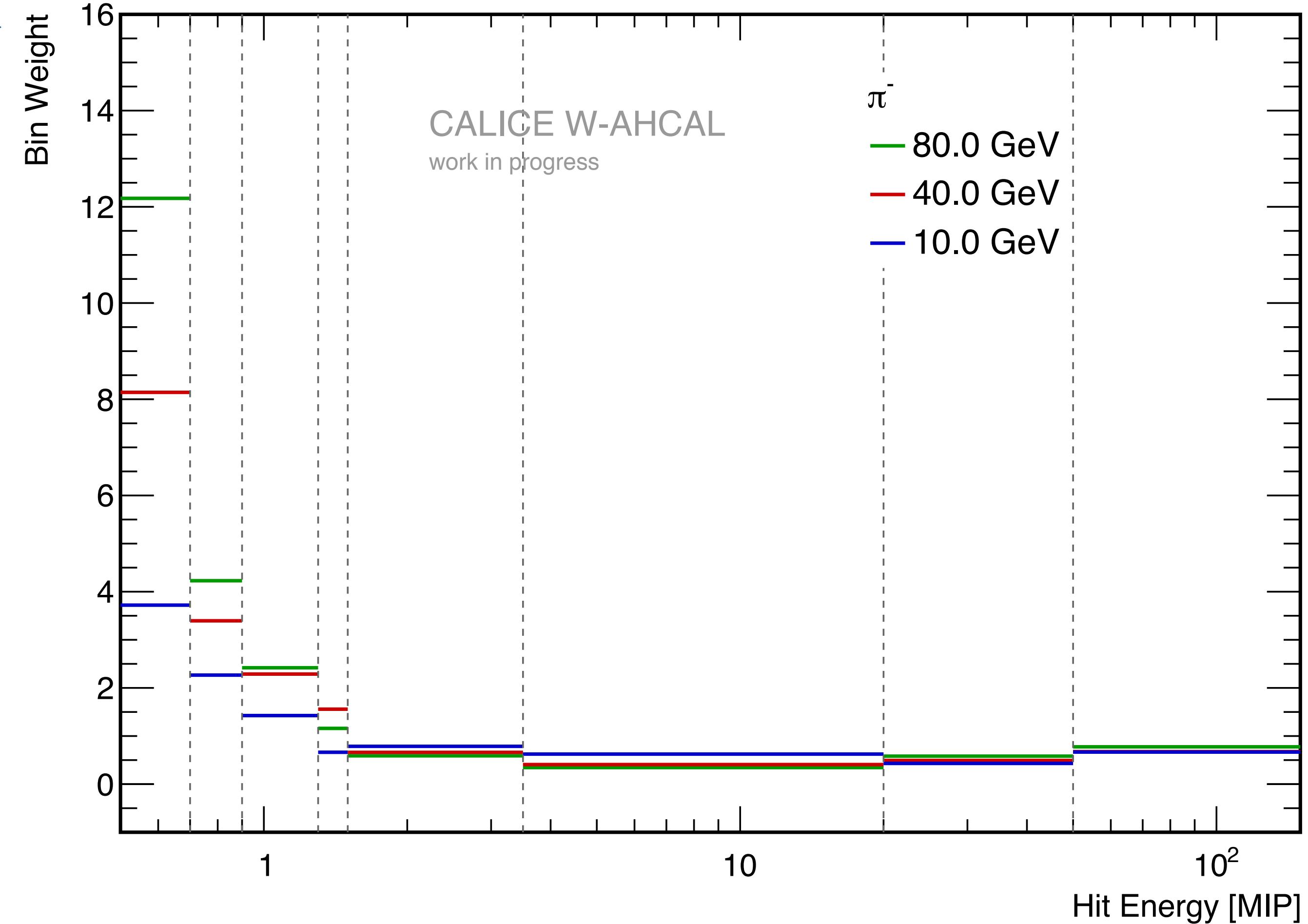
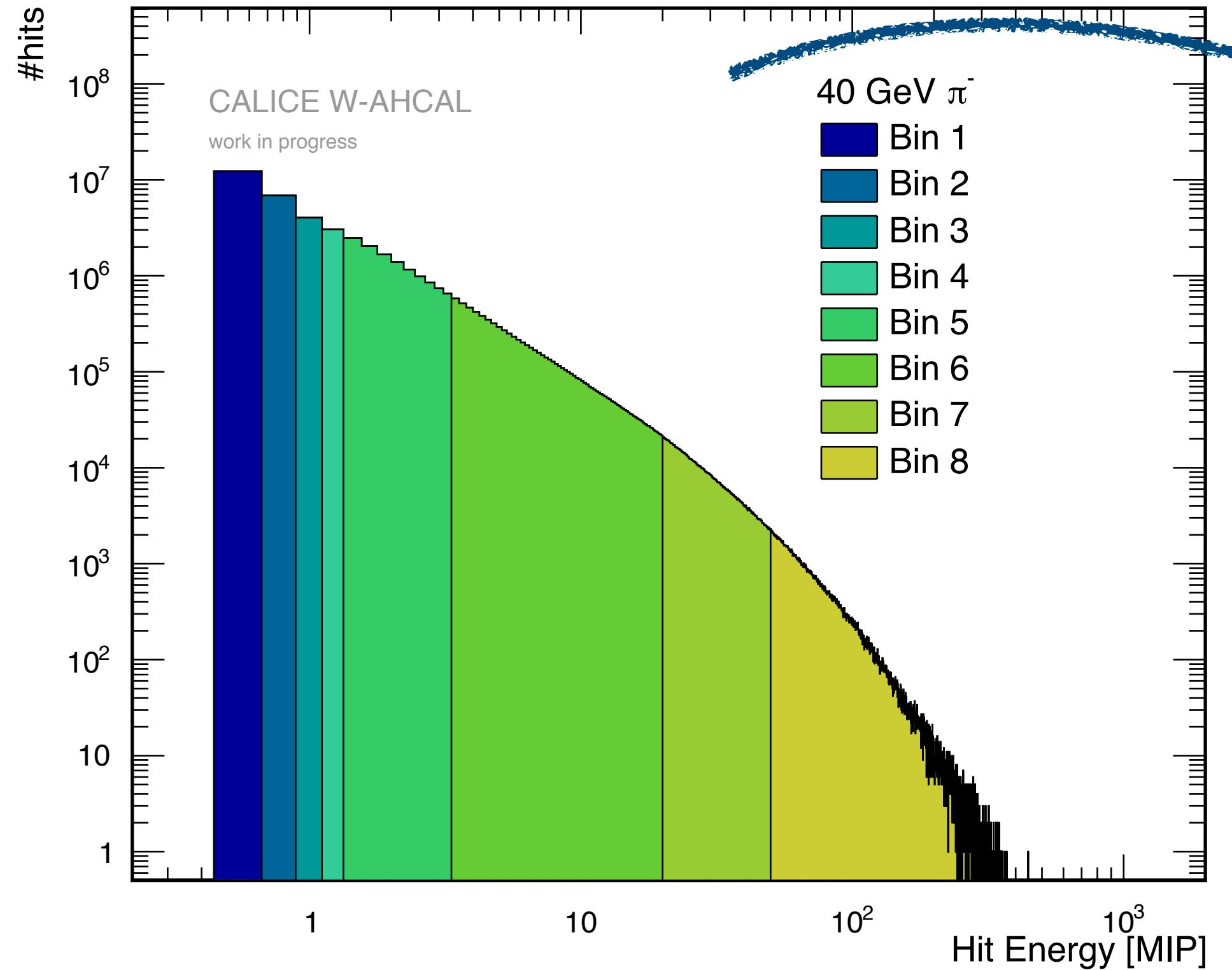
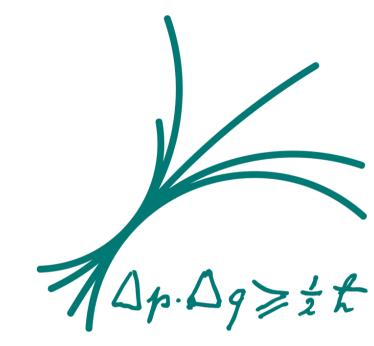
- Hits in the first bin get weighted up
 - Minor change in other bins
 - Software compensation improvement mainly from low energetic hits
 - Improvement possibly caused by larger number of neutrons released in tungsten
- **Boost hadronic part**



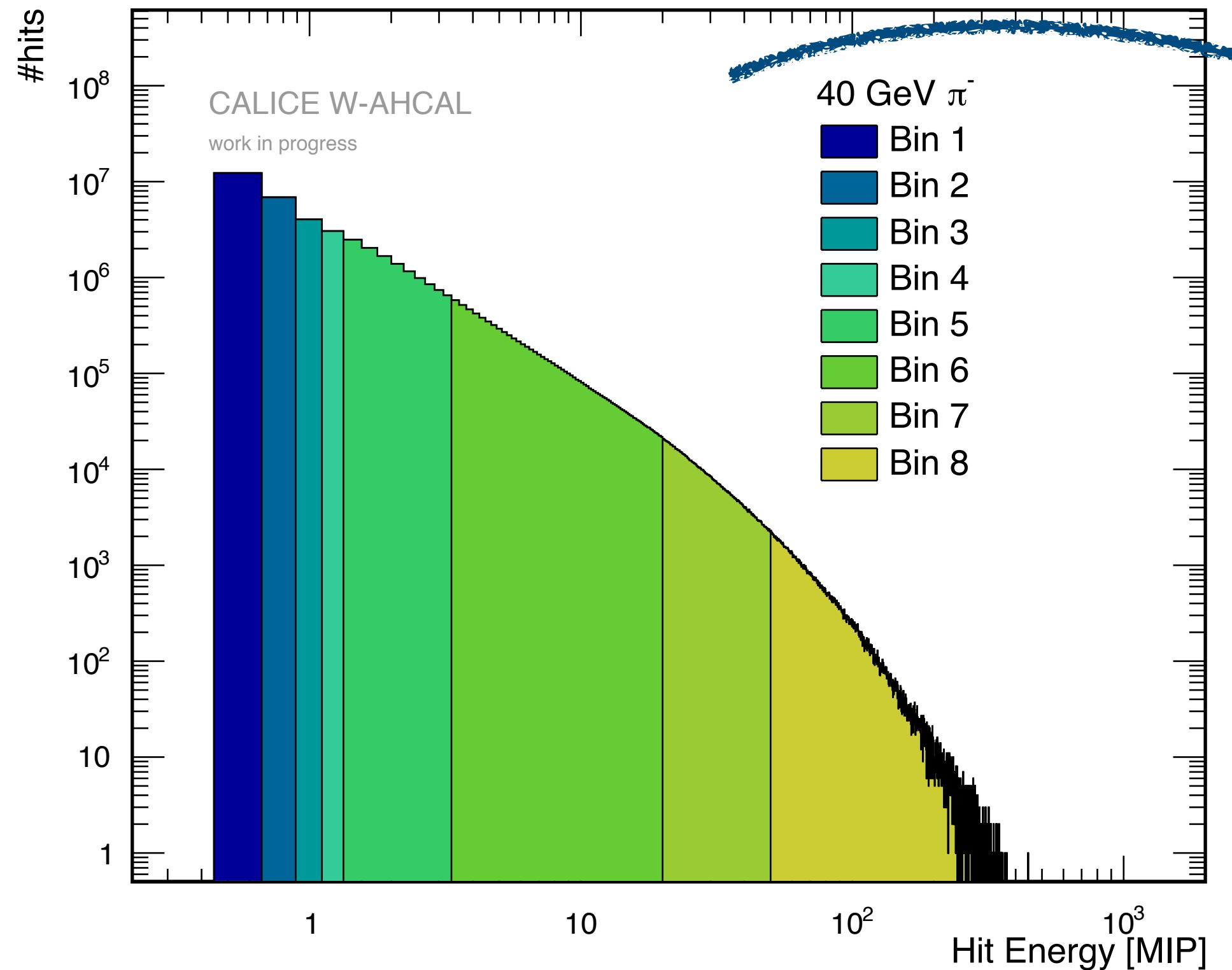
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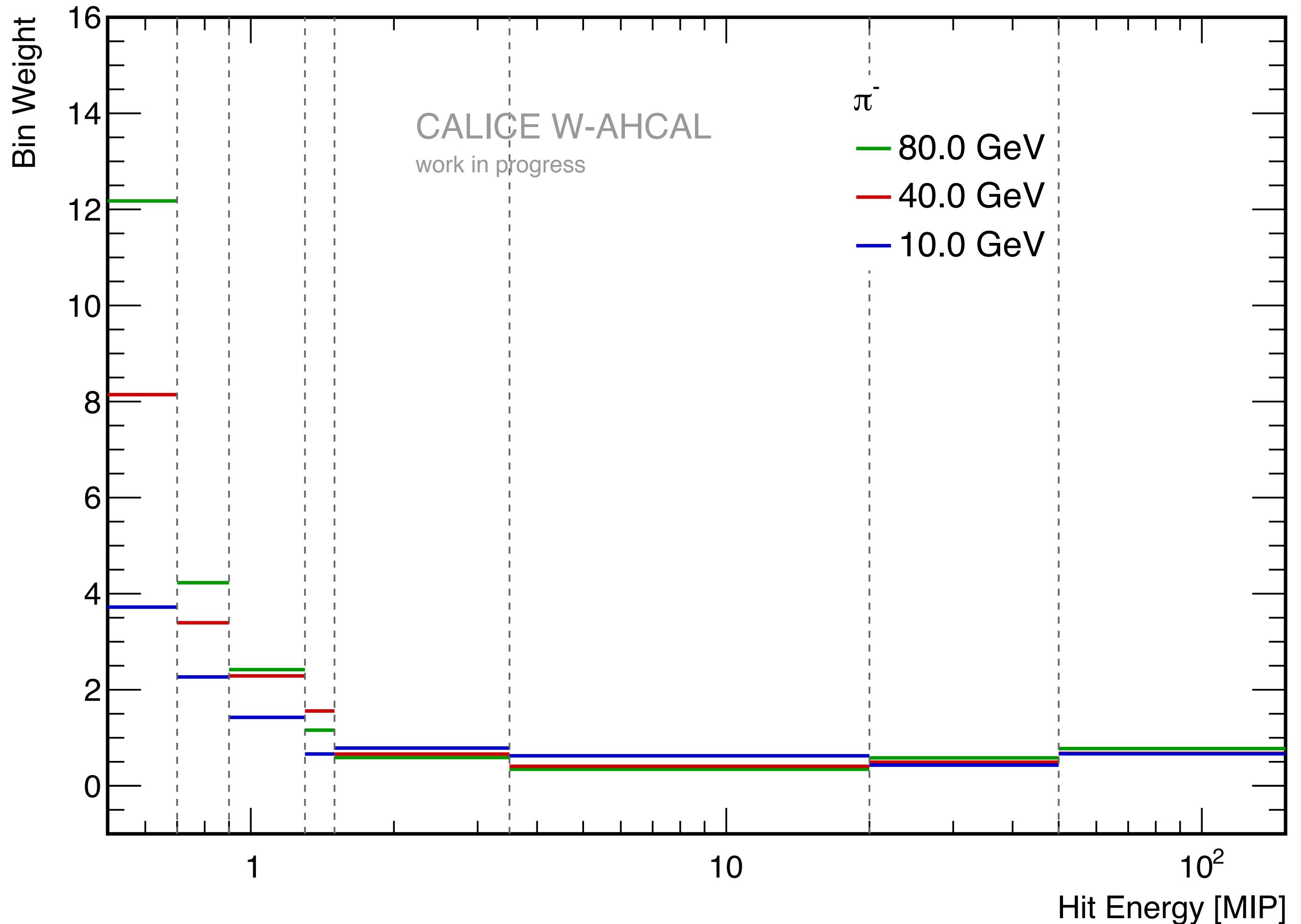
Local SC: Weights



Local SC: Weights



- Shift bin borders to investigate first bin
- **Lowest energies get boosted most**



Local SC: Correlation



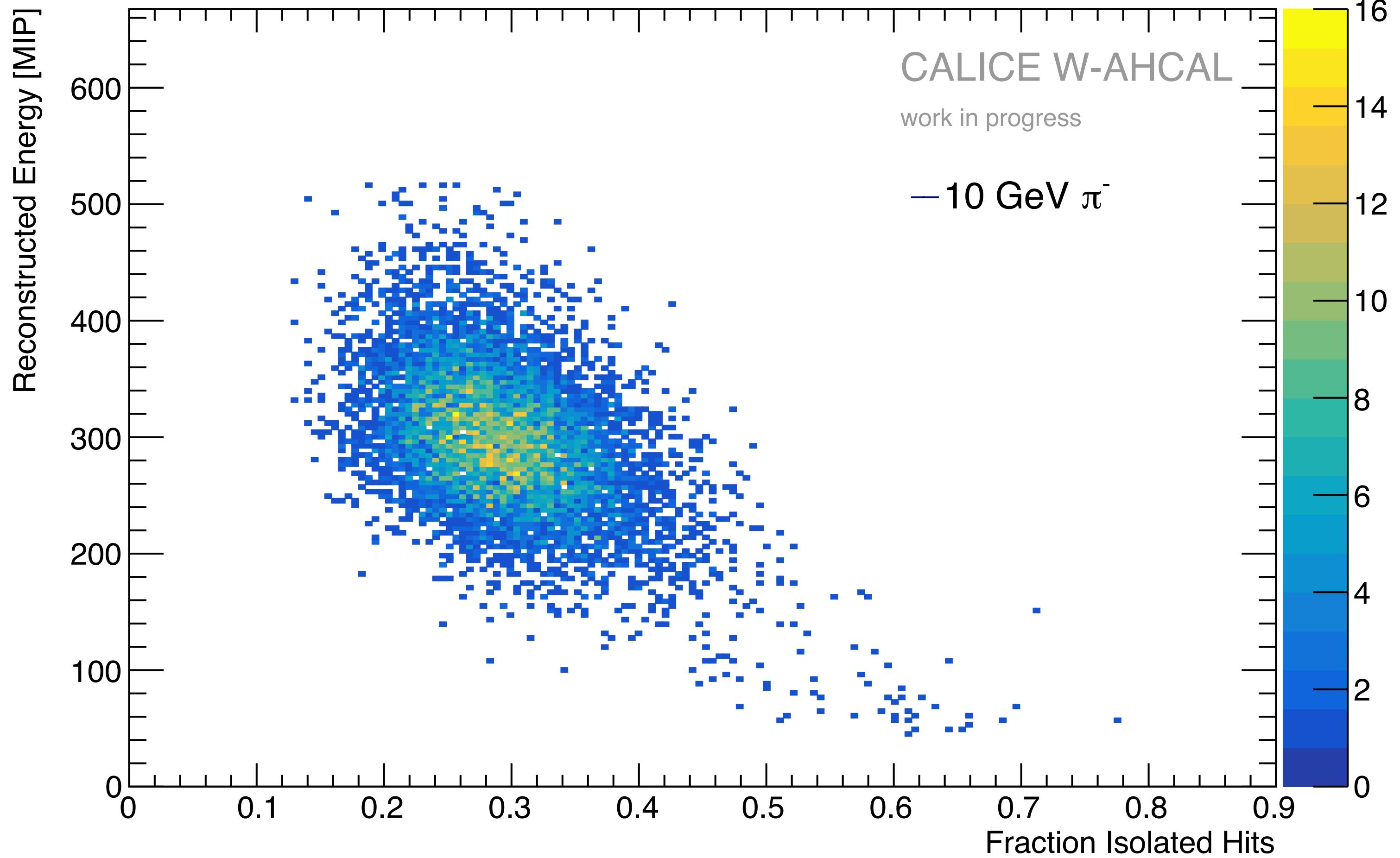
- Correlation for low energies

- Origin ?

- Neutrons

- Noise

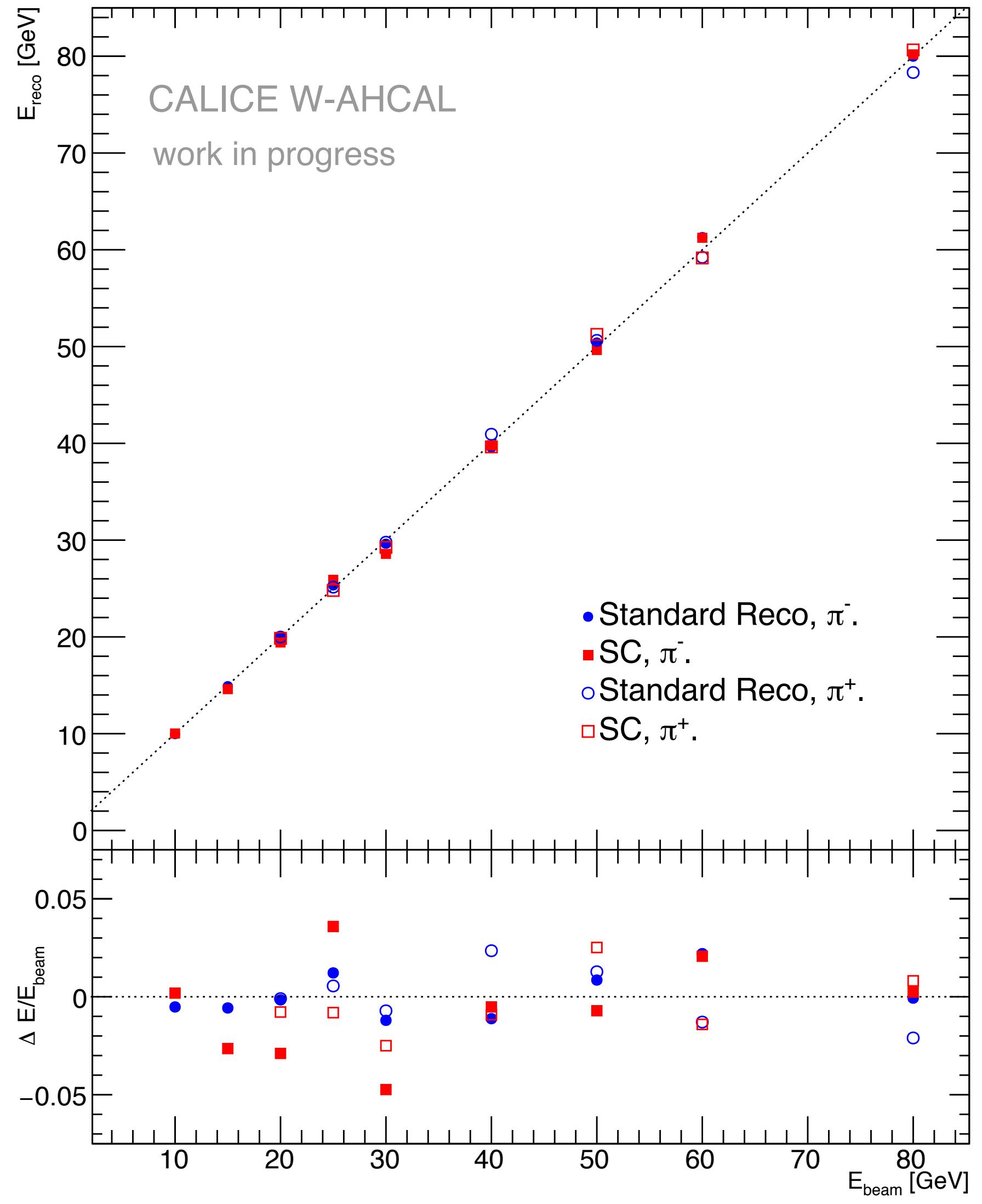
→ **Has to be investigated further**



Local SC: Linearity



Promising results, but

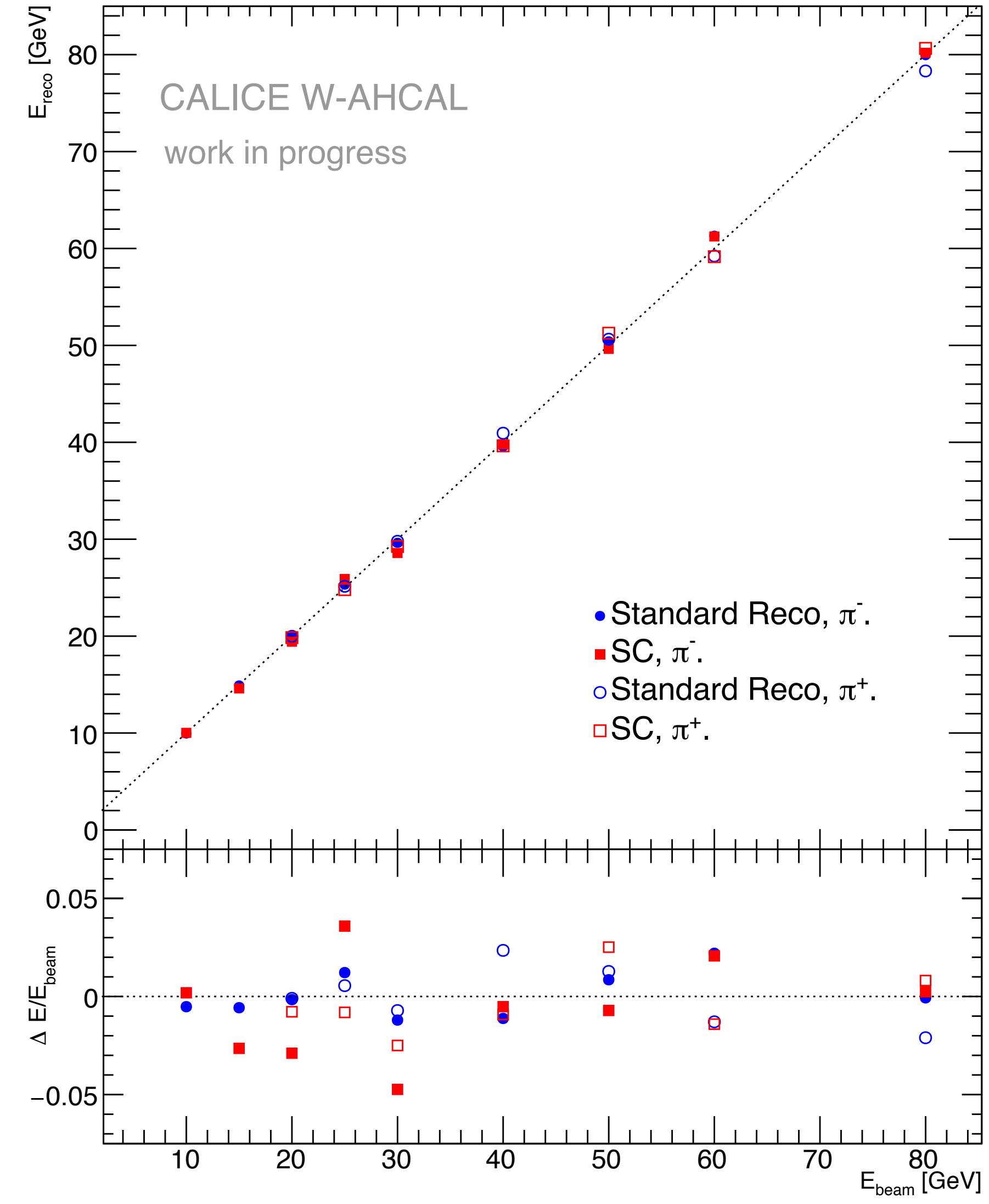


Local SC: Linearity



Promising results, but

- Still work in progress
- Stability issues, non linearity is amplified for certain energies
- Maybe caused by data quality?

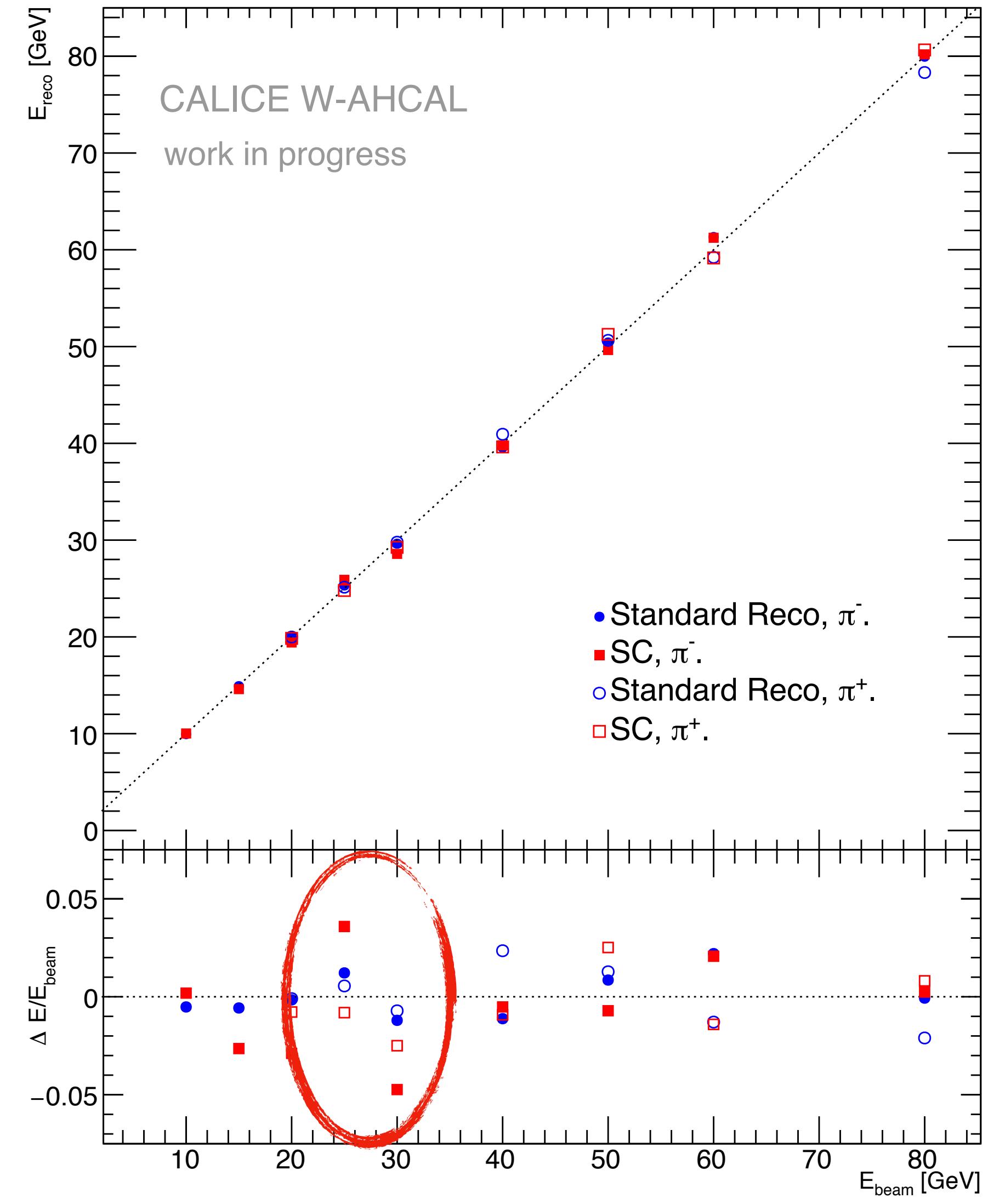


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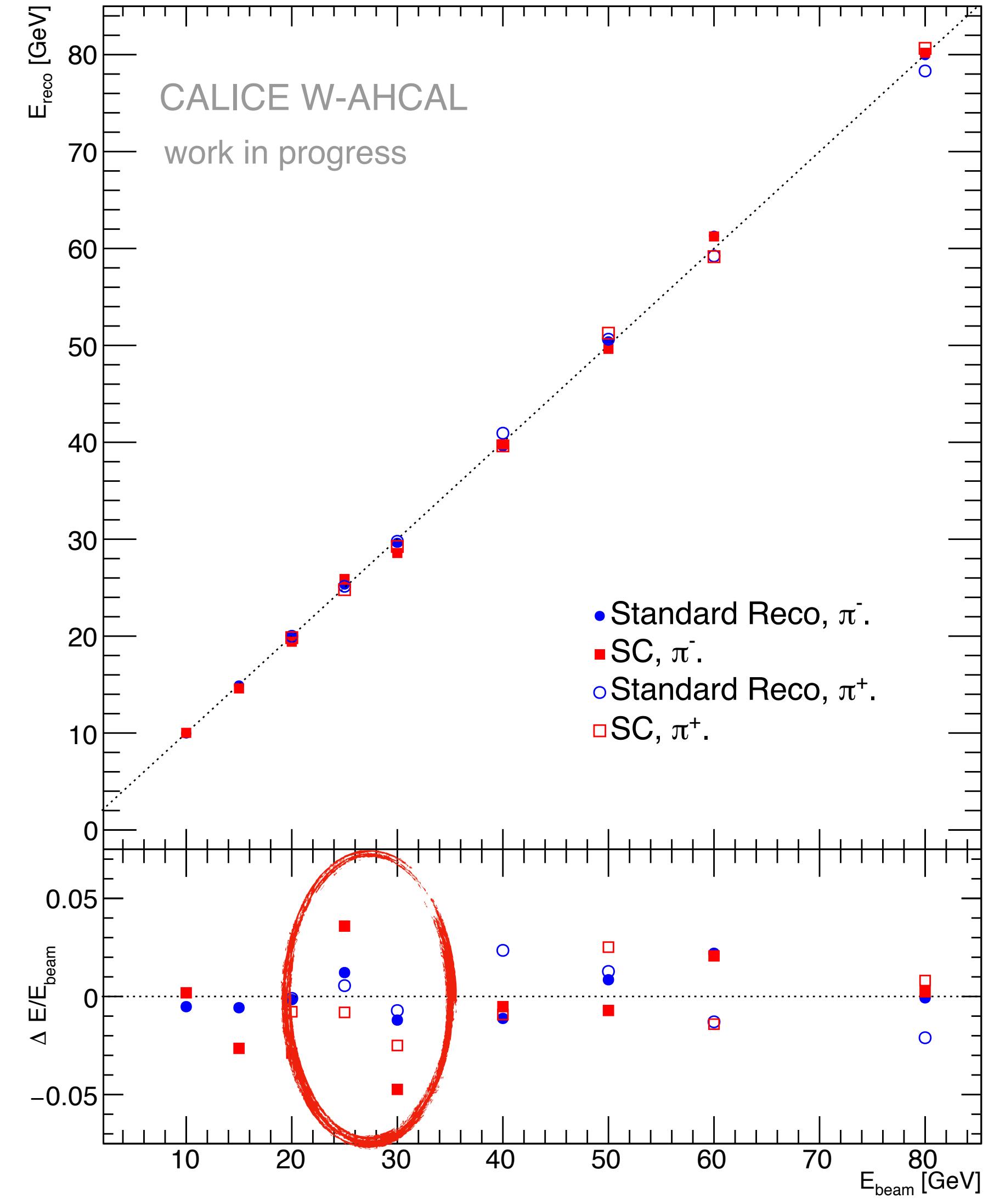


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Next steps:

- Replace bad runs
- Noise measurement



Local SC: Linearity

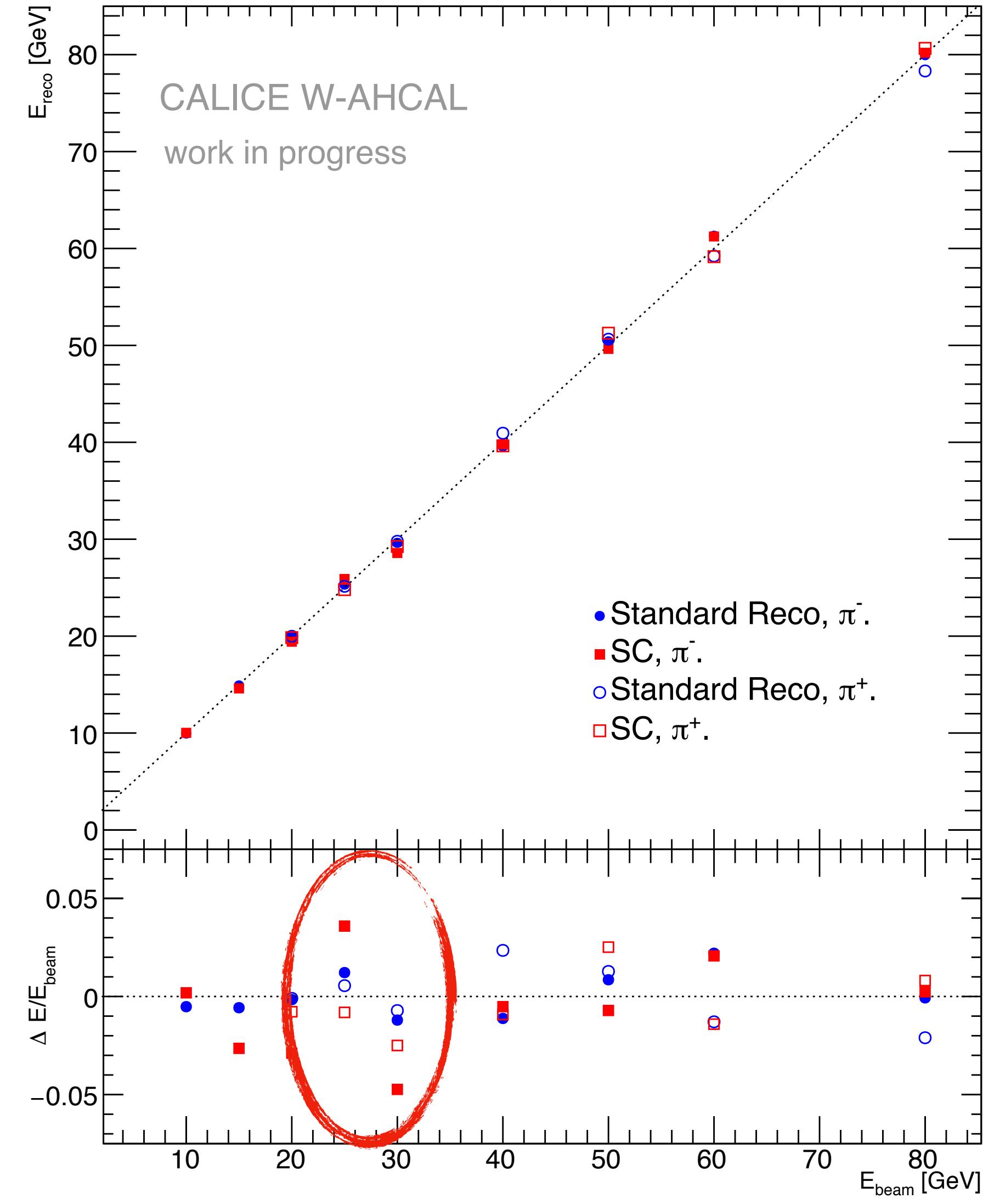


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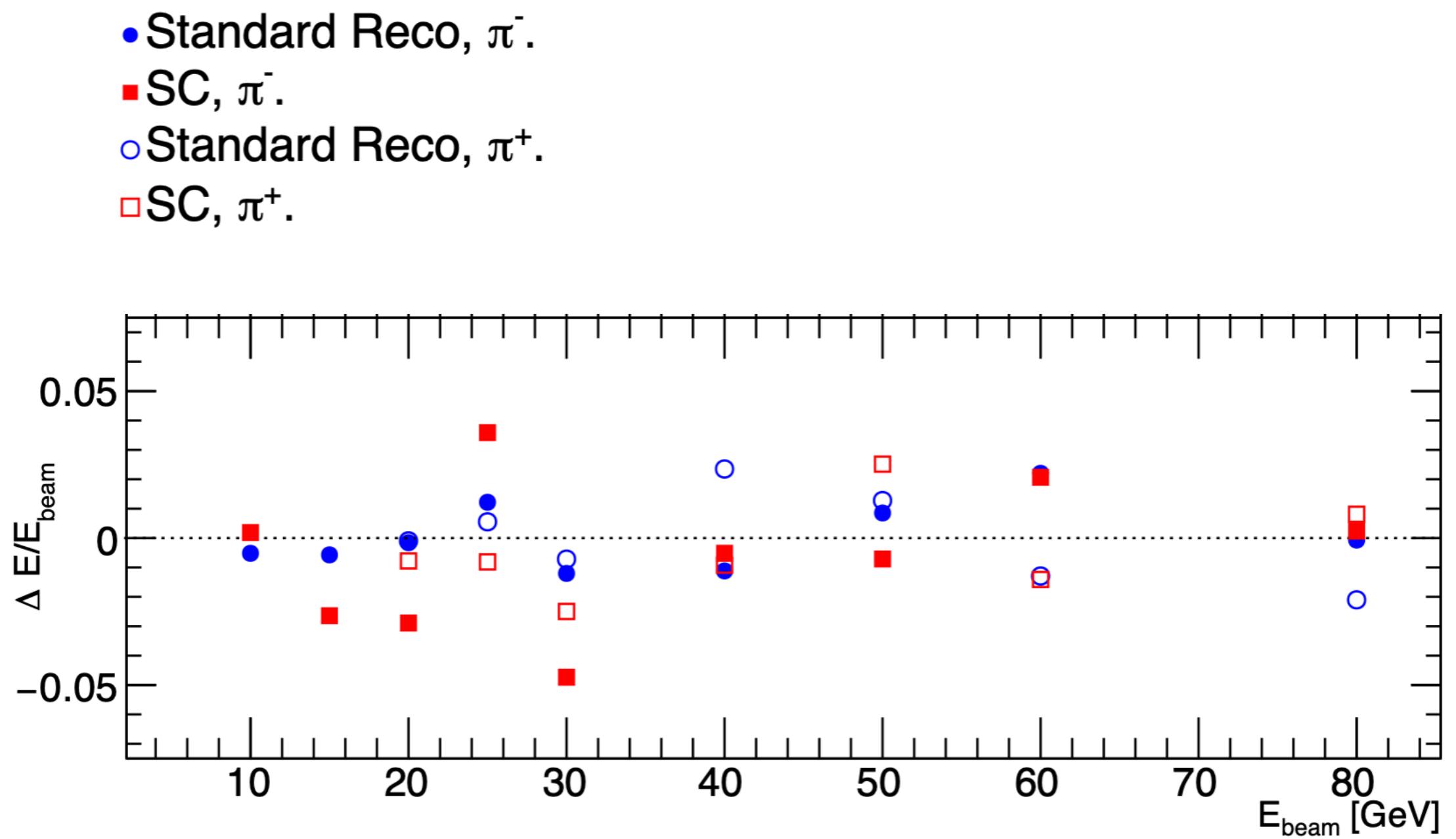
- ~~Replace bad runs~~
- Noise measurement



Comparison Response

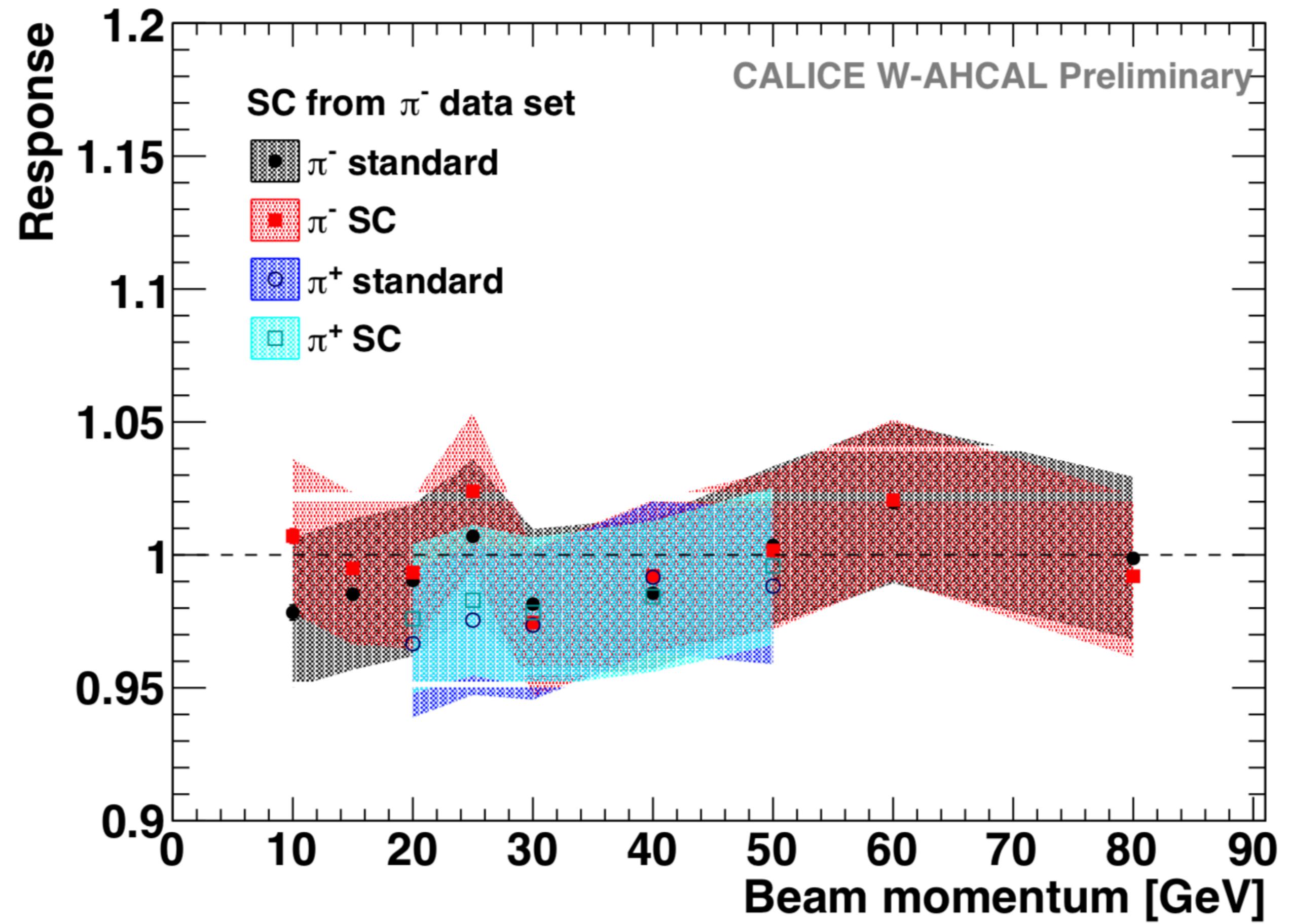


Local

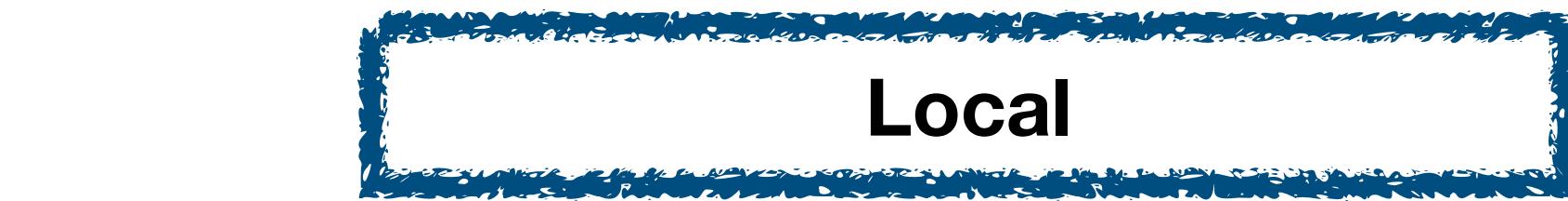


- Global and local SC follow similar pattern
- Amplification higher for local SC

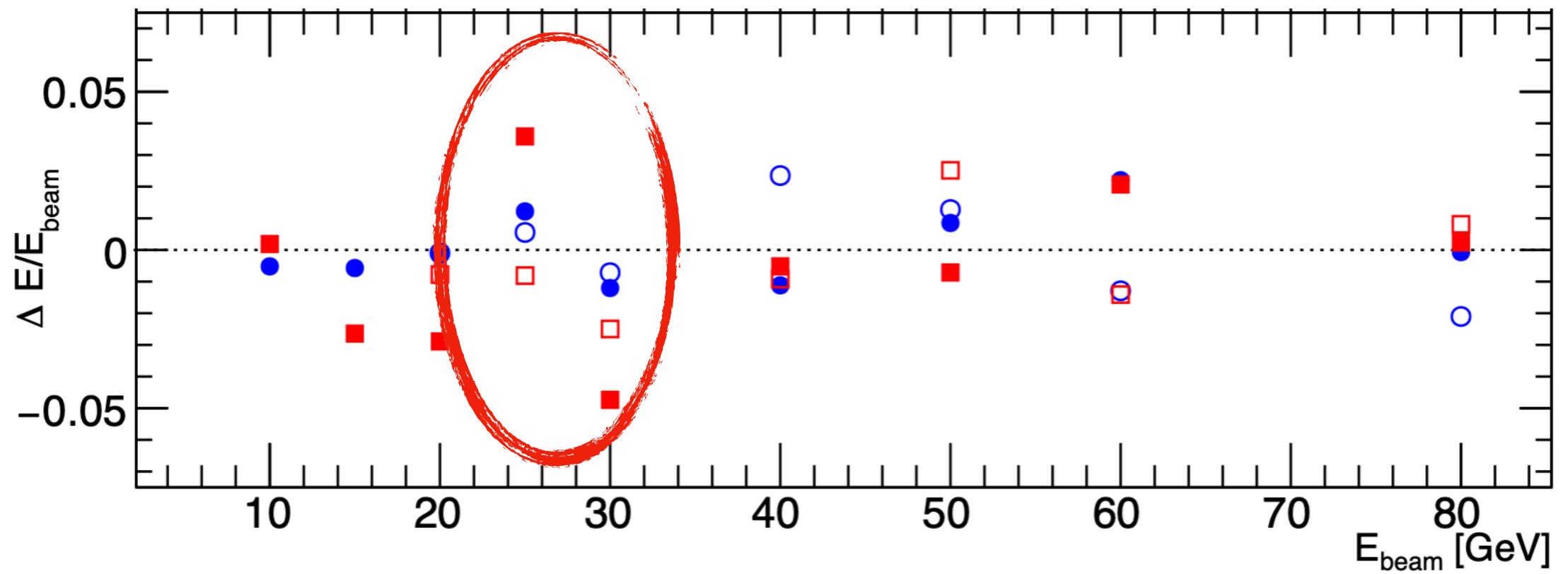
Global



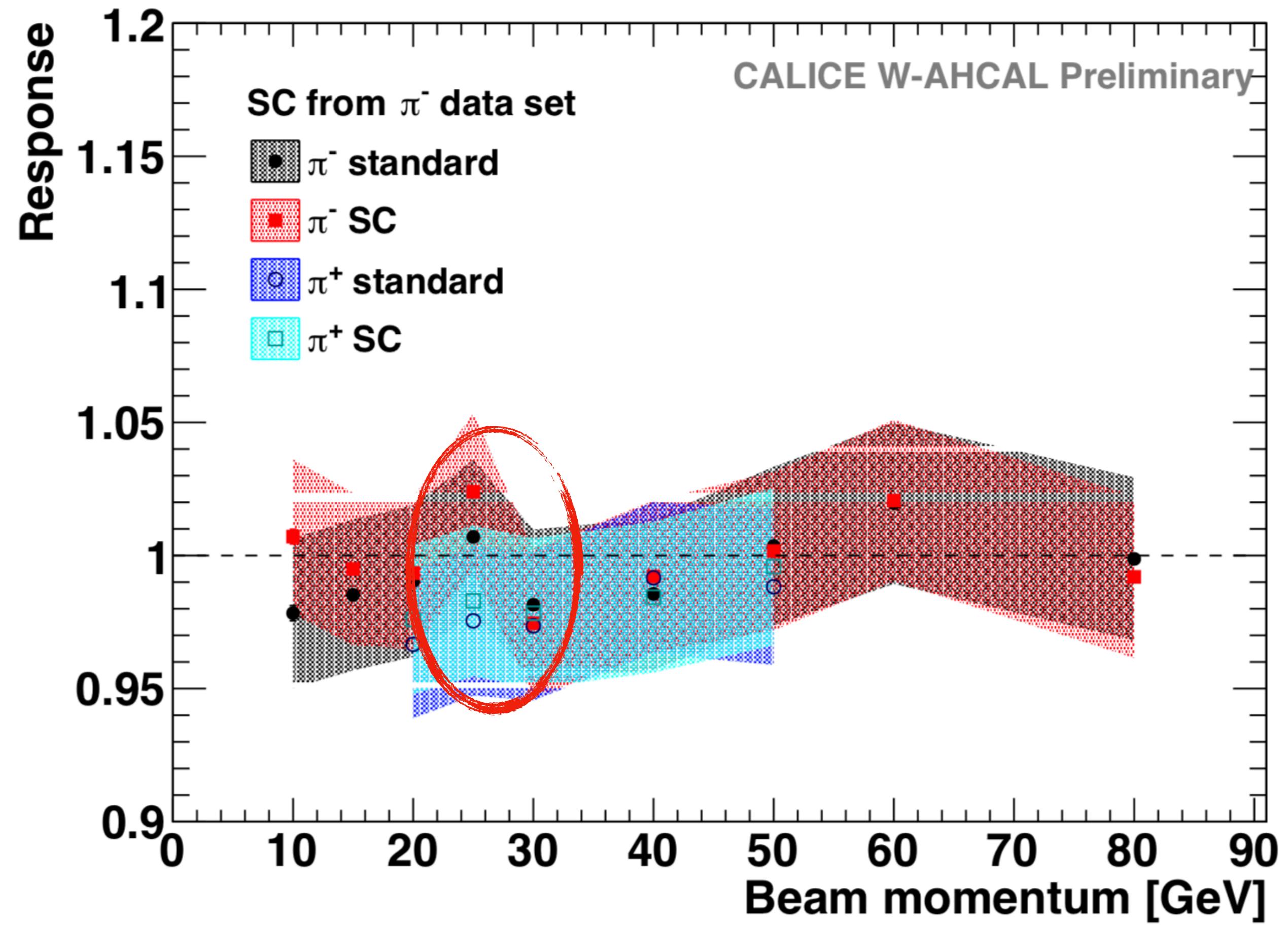
Comparison Response



- Standard Reco, π^- .
- SC, π^- .
- Standard Reco, π^+ .
- SC, π^+ .



- Global and local SC follow similar pattern
- Amplification higher for local SC



Summary & Outlook



- Similar improvement of energy resolution in AHCAL with steel absorber
- Small improvement with global SC in W-AHCAL (up to 5%)
- High gain in energy resolution with local SC (up to 20%)
- Stability issues for certain energies
- Amplification by SC

Outlook:

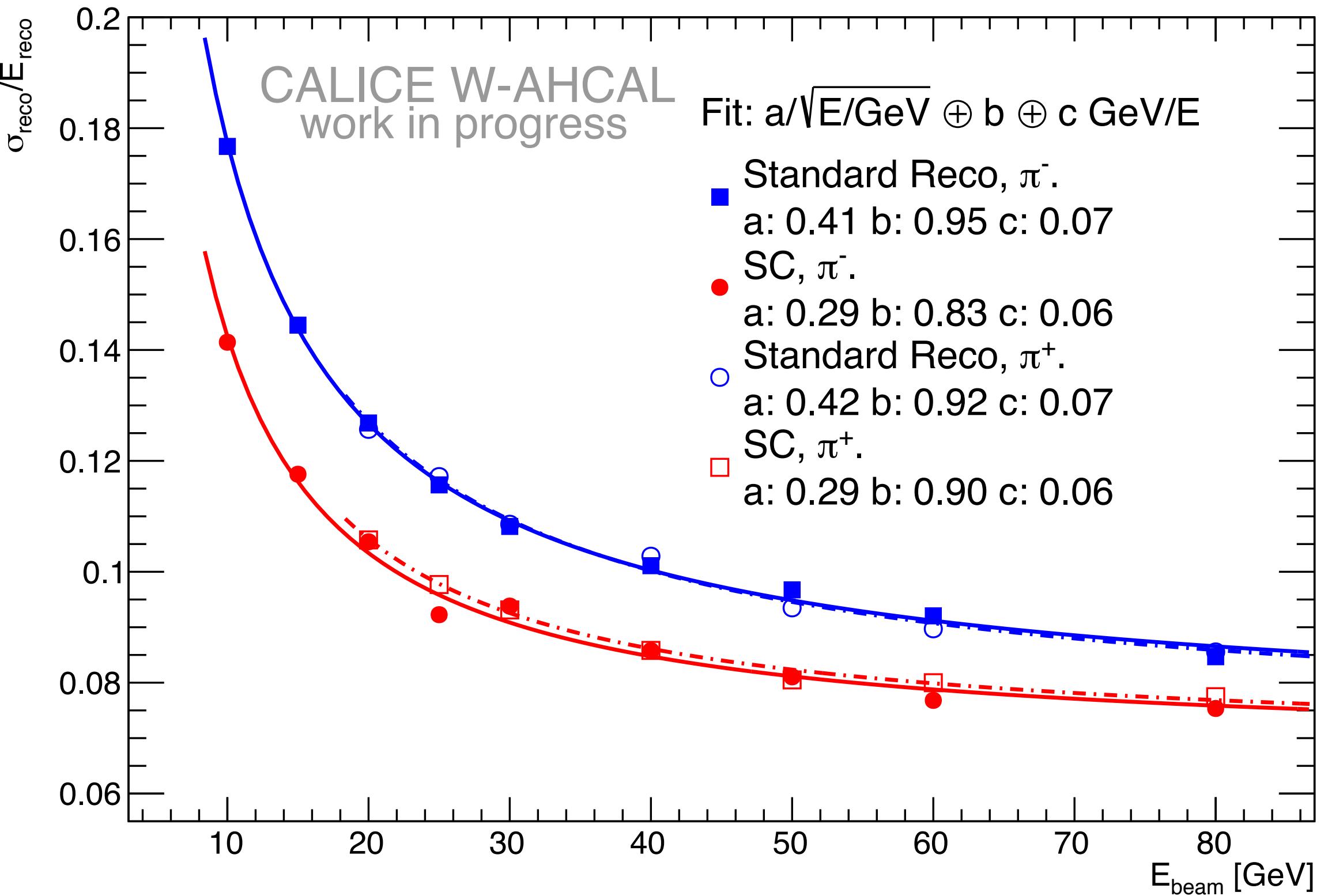
- Consider uncertainties
- Noise measurement

Backup

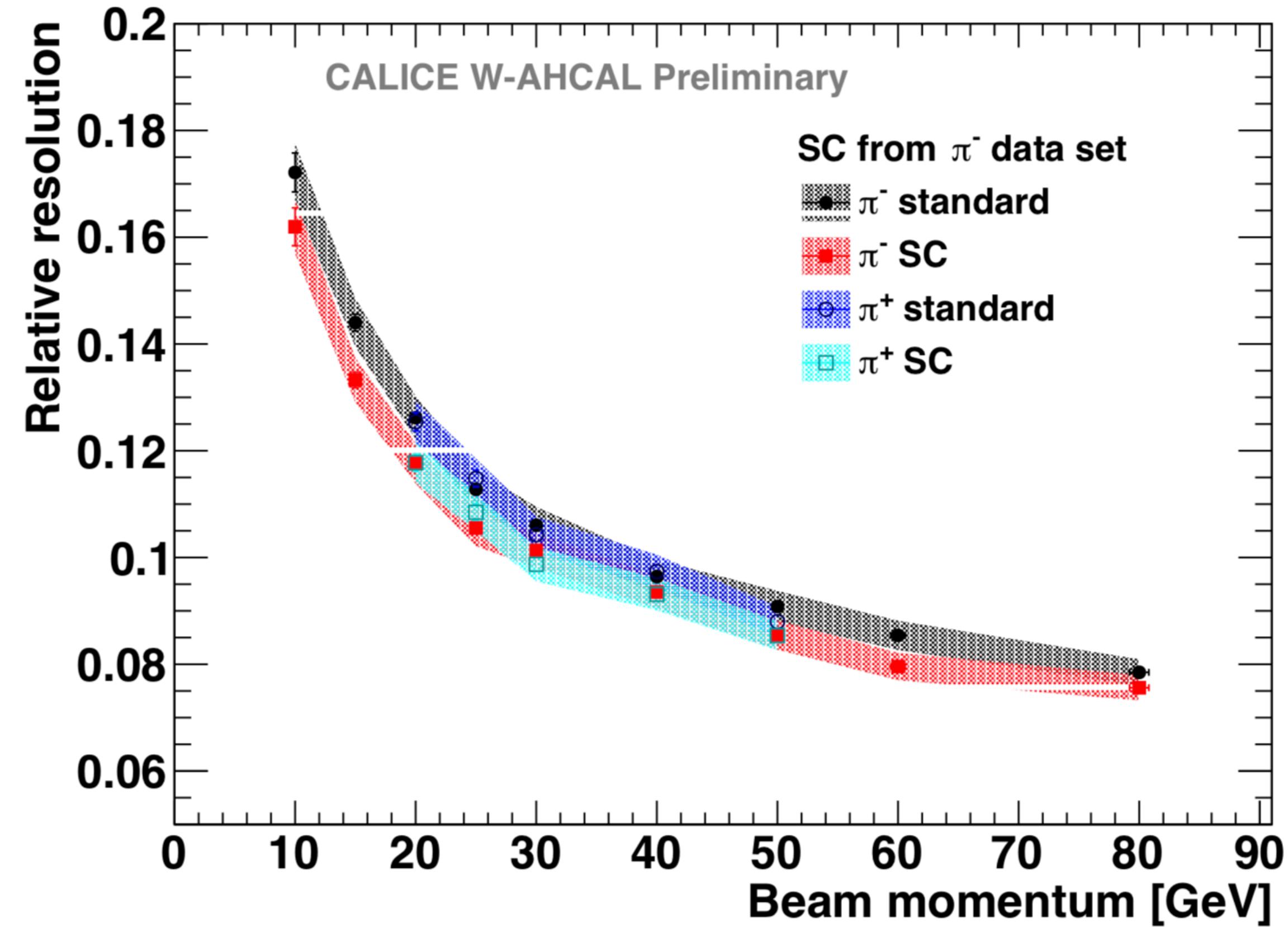
Backup: Energy Resolution



Local



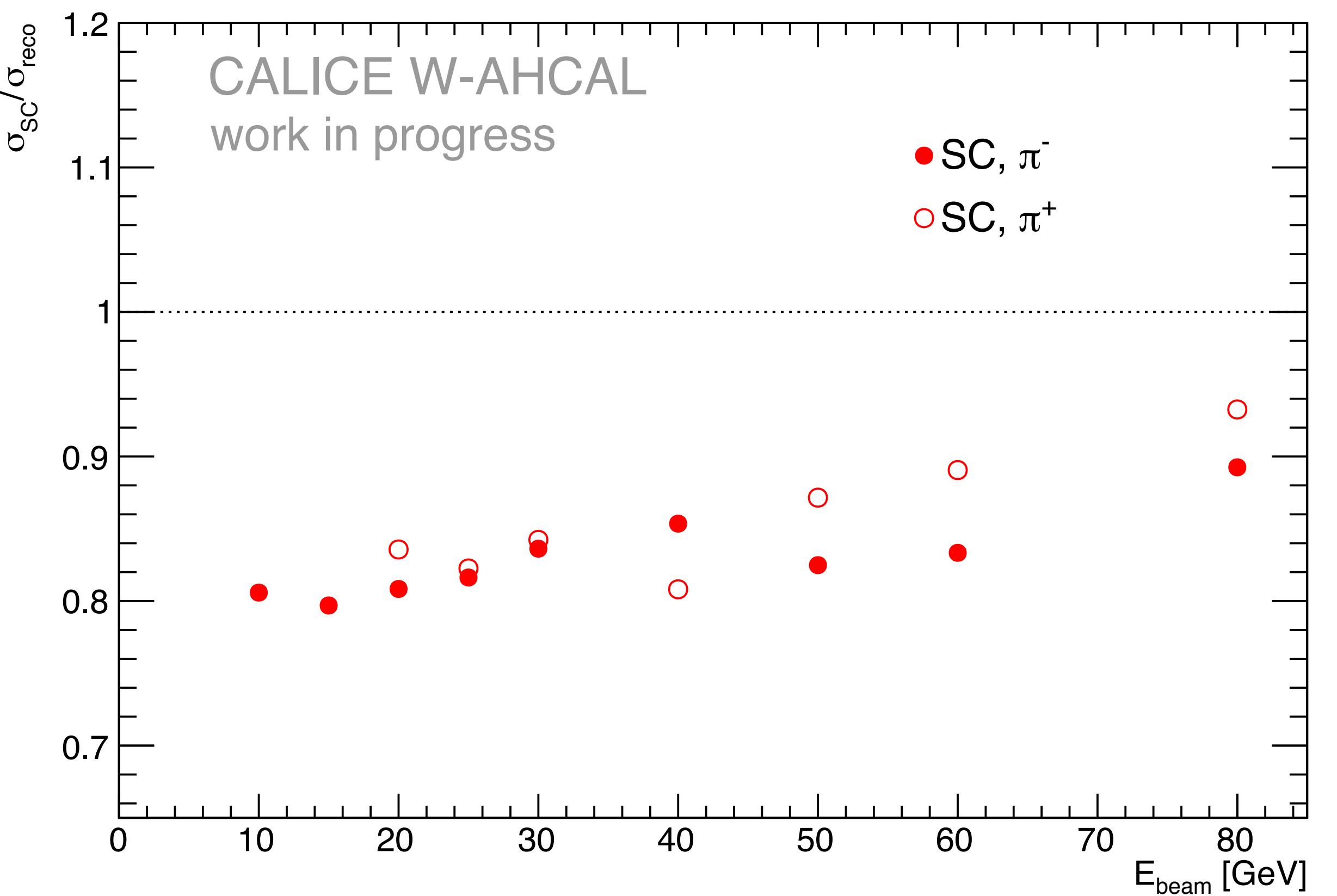
Global



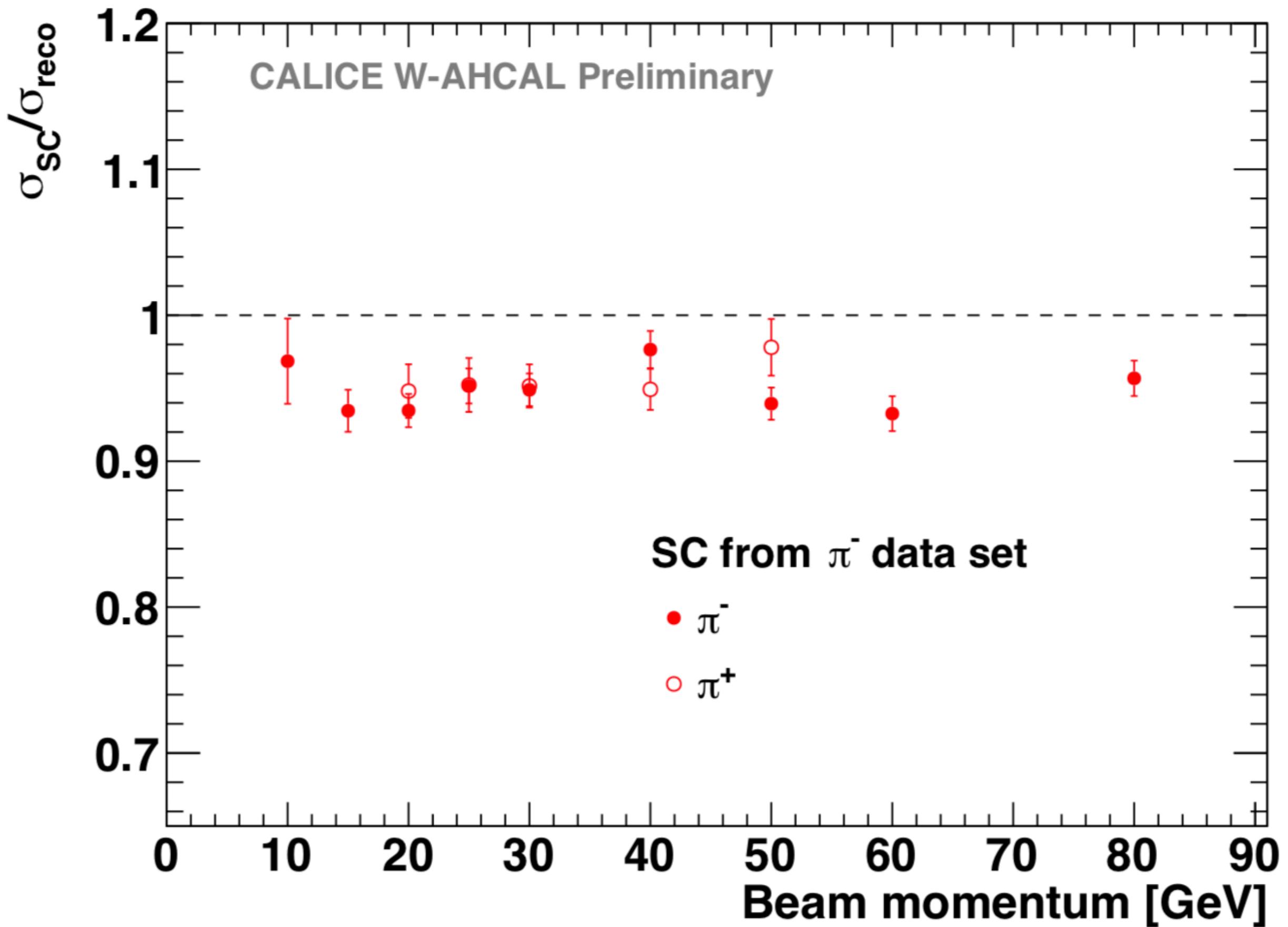
Backup: Energy Resolution



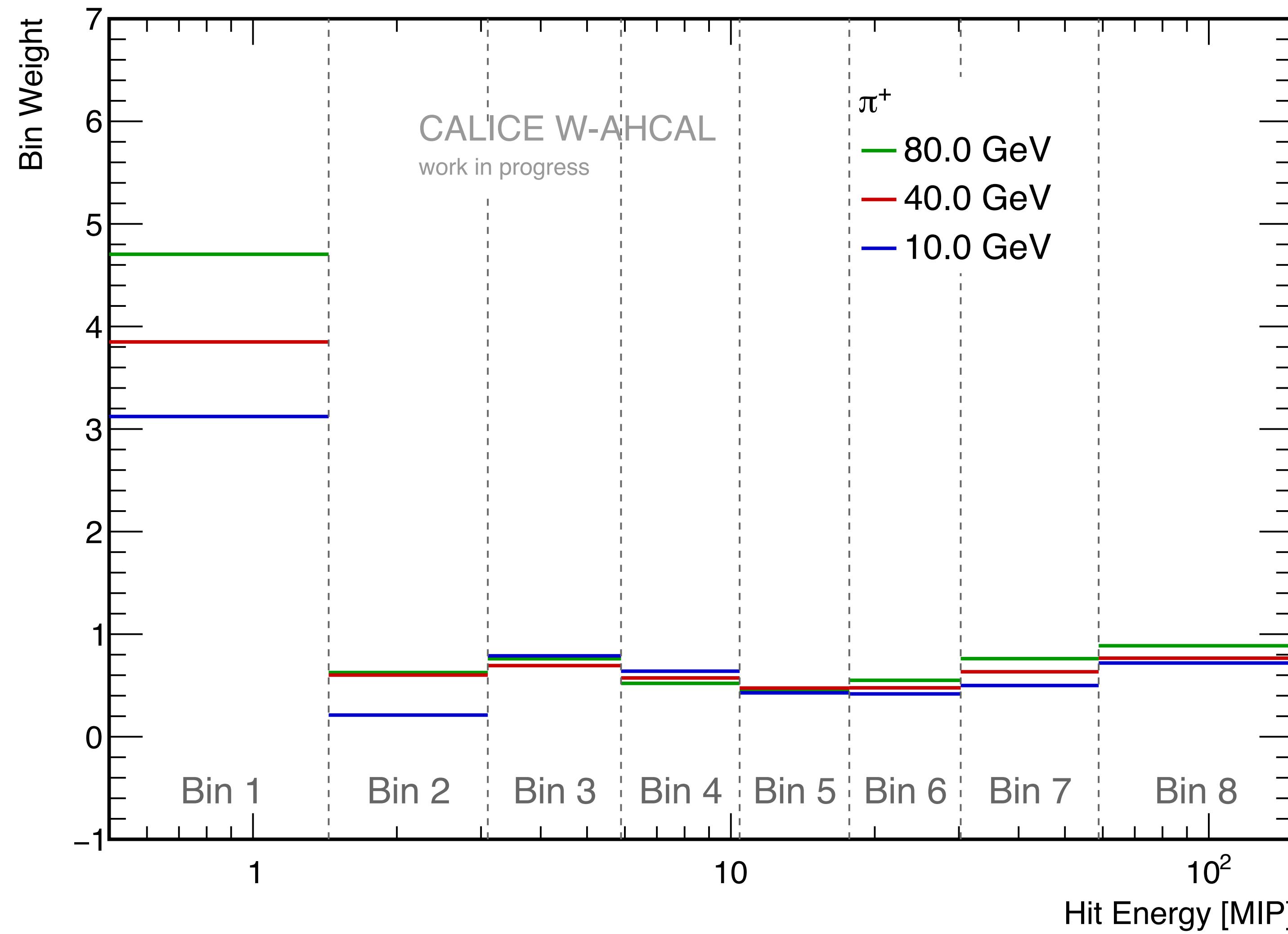
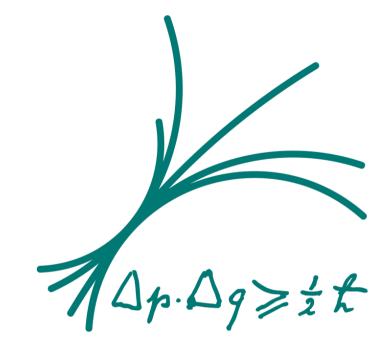
Local



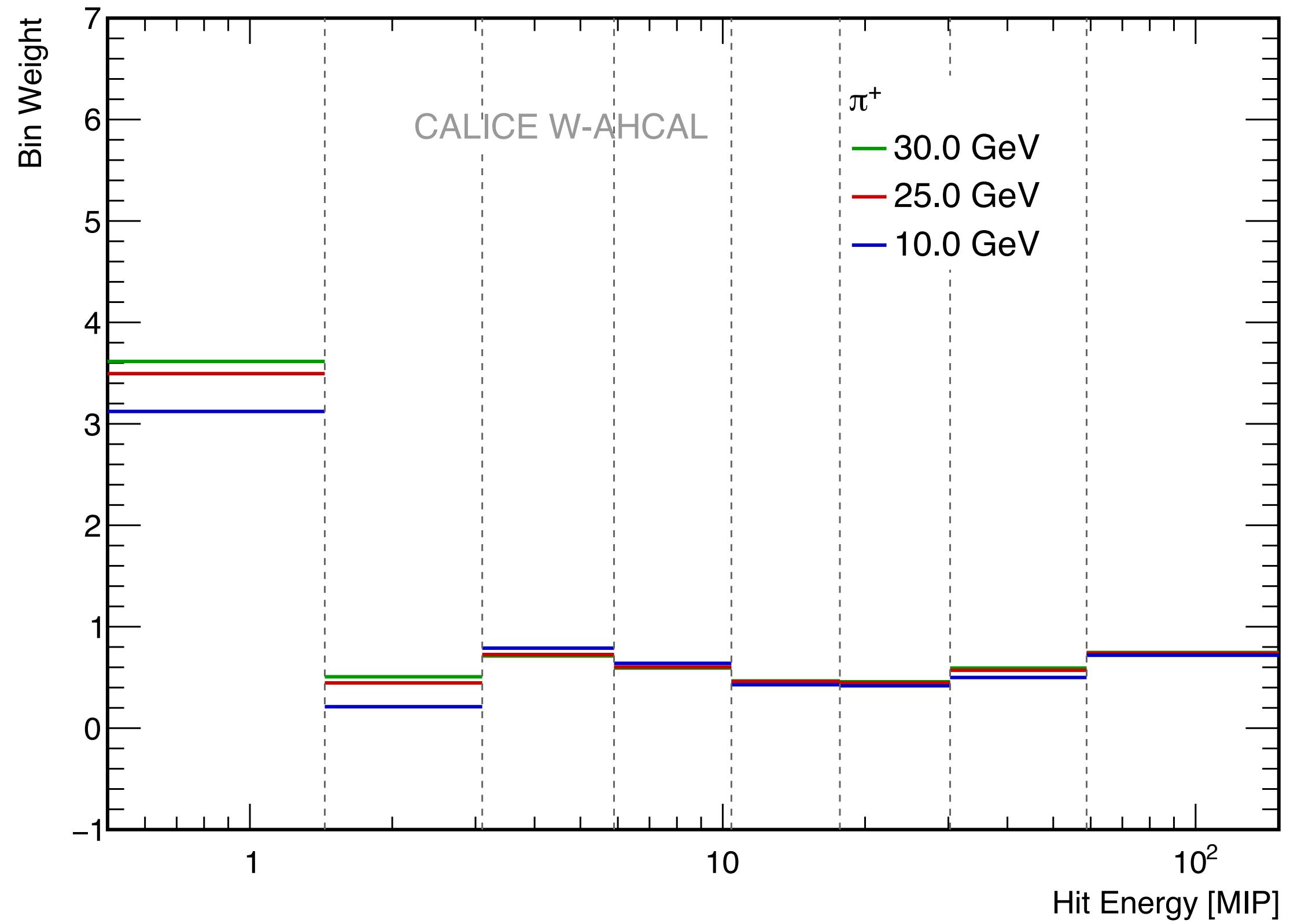
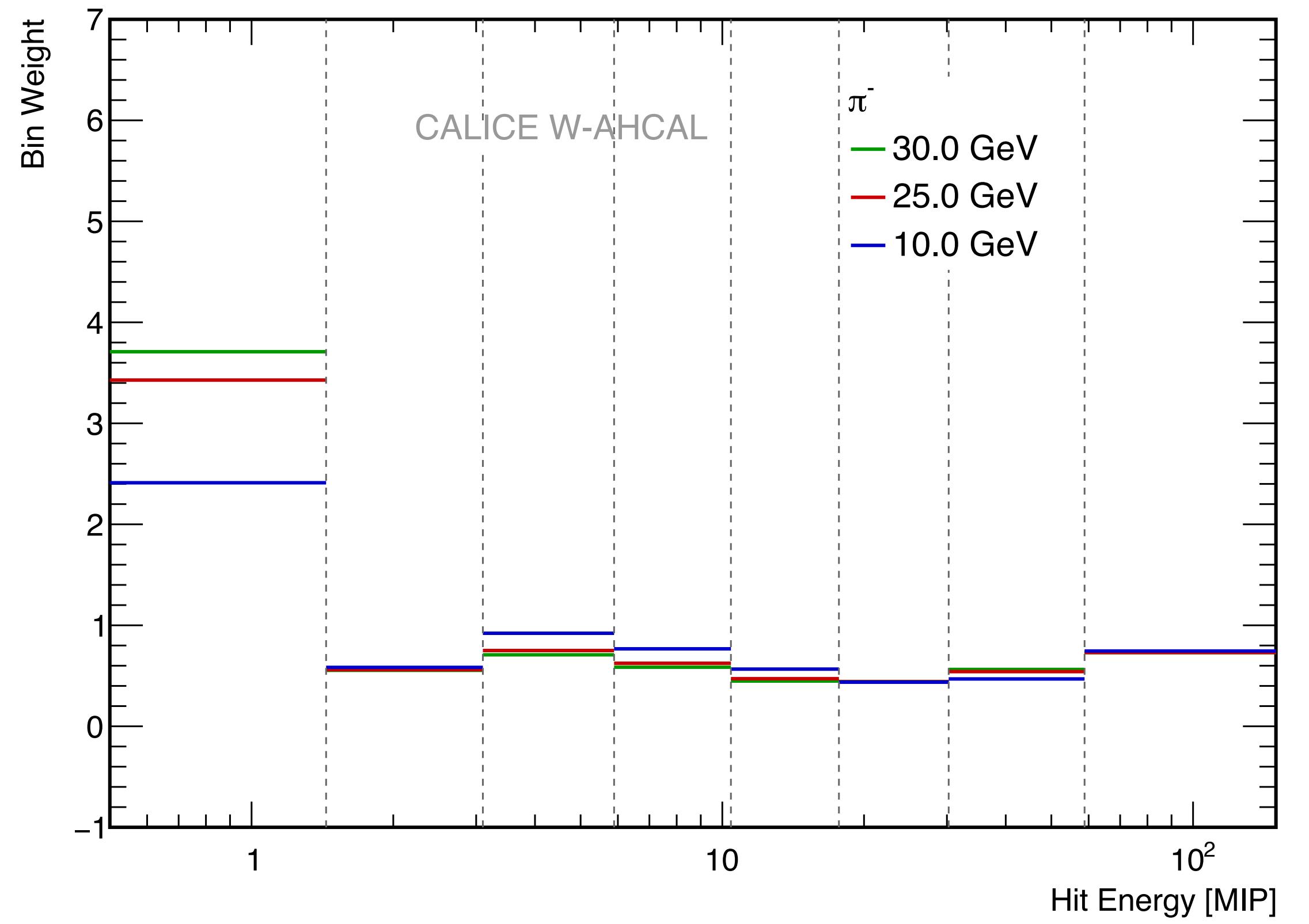
Global



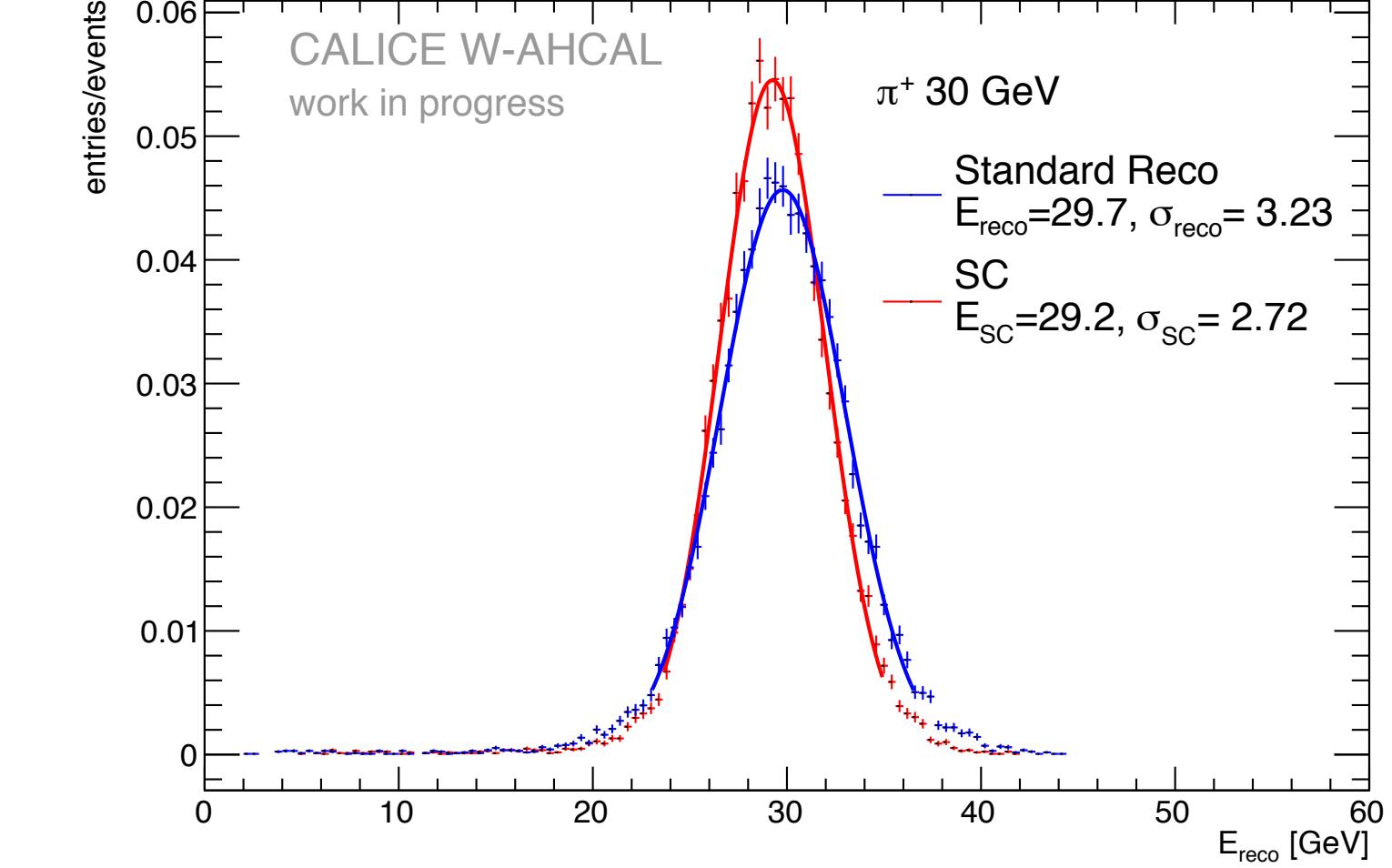
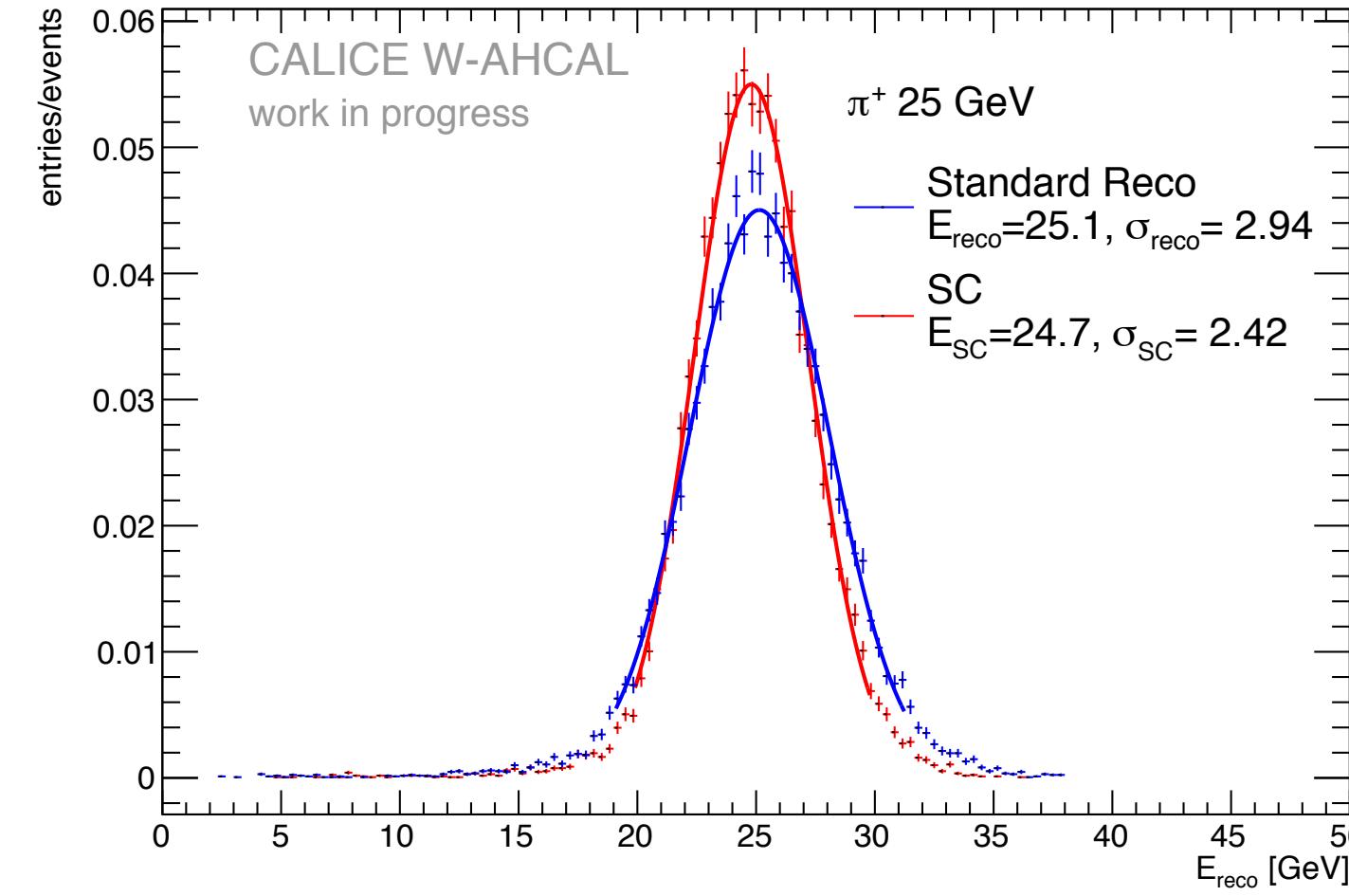
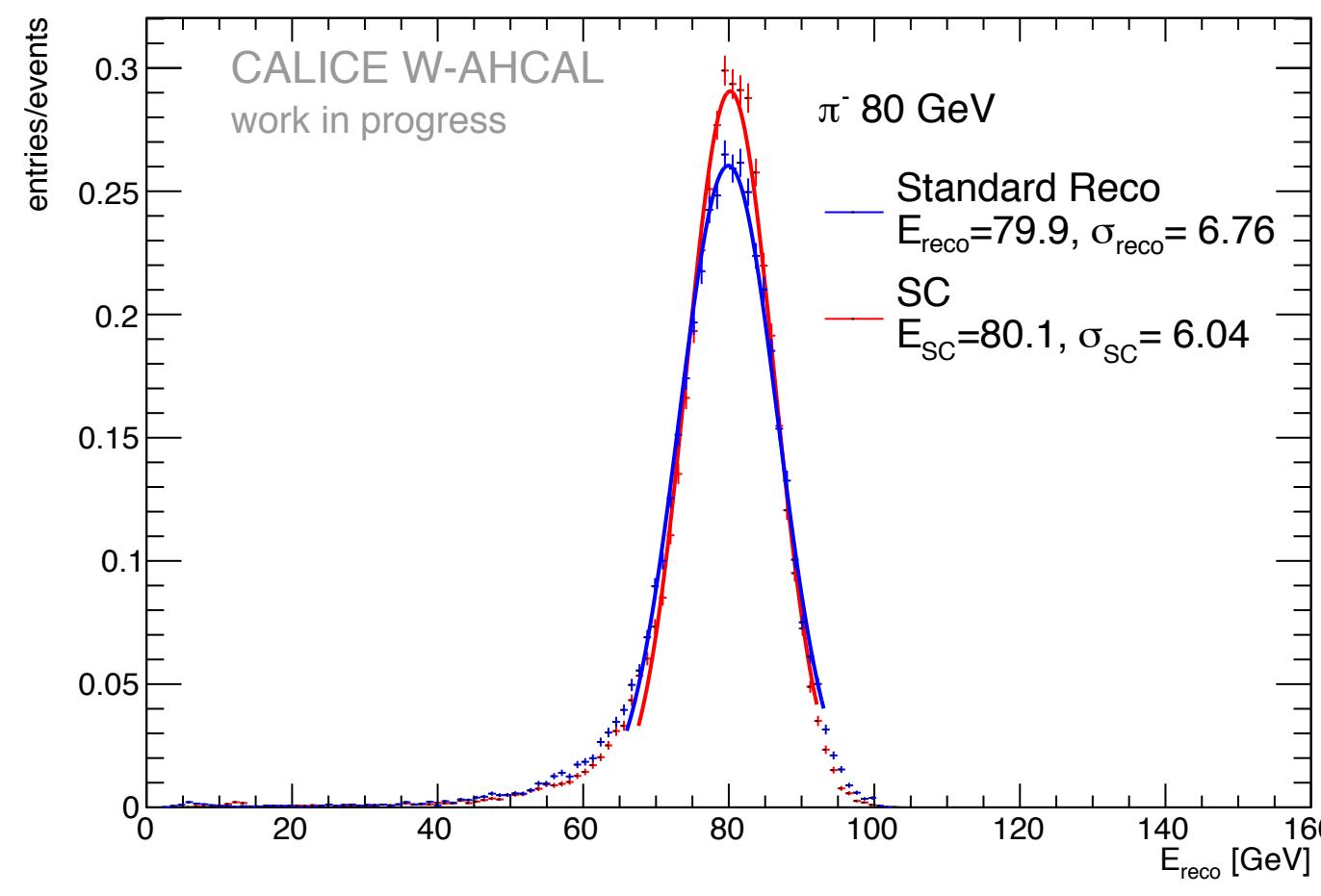
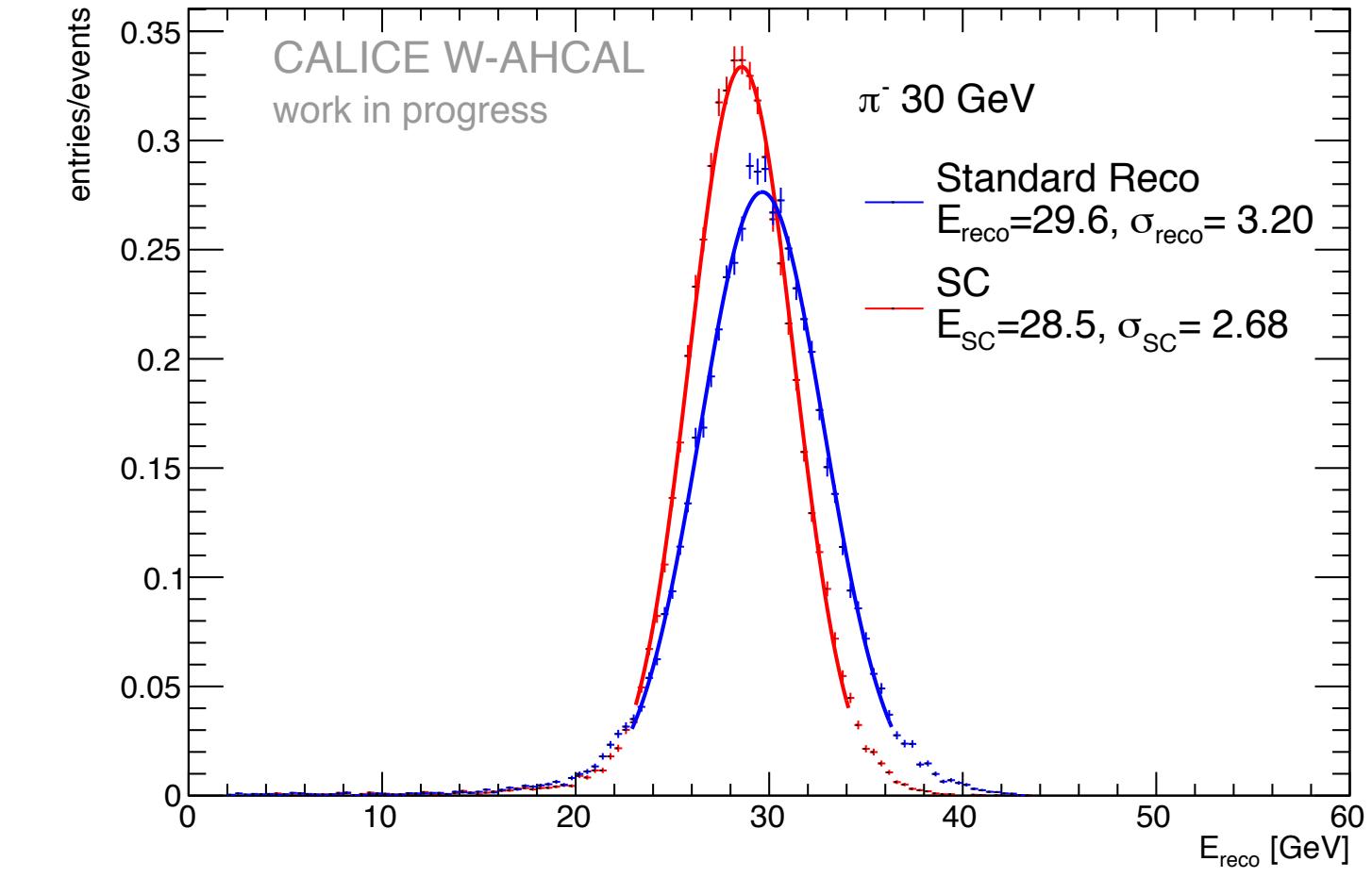
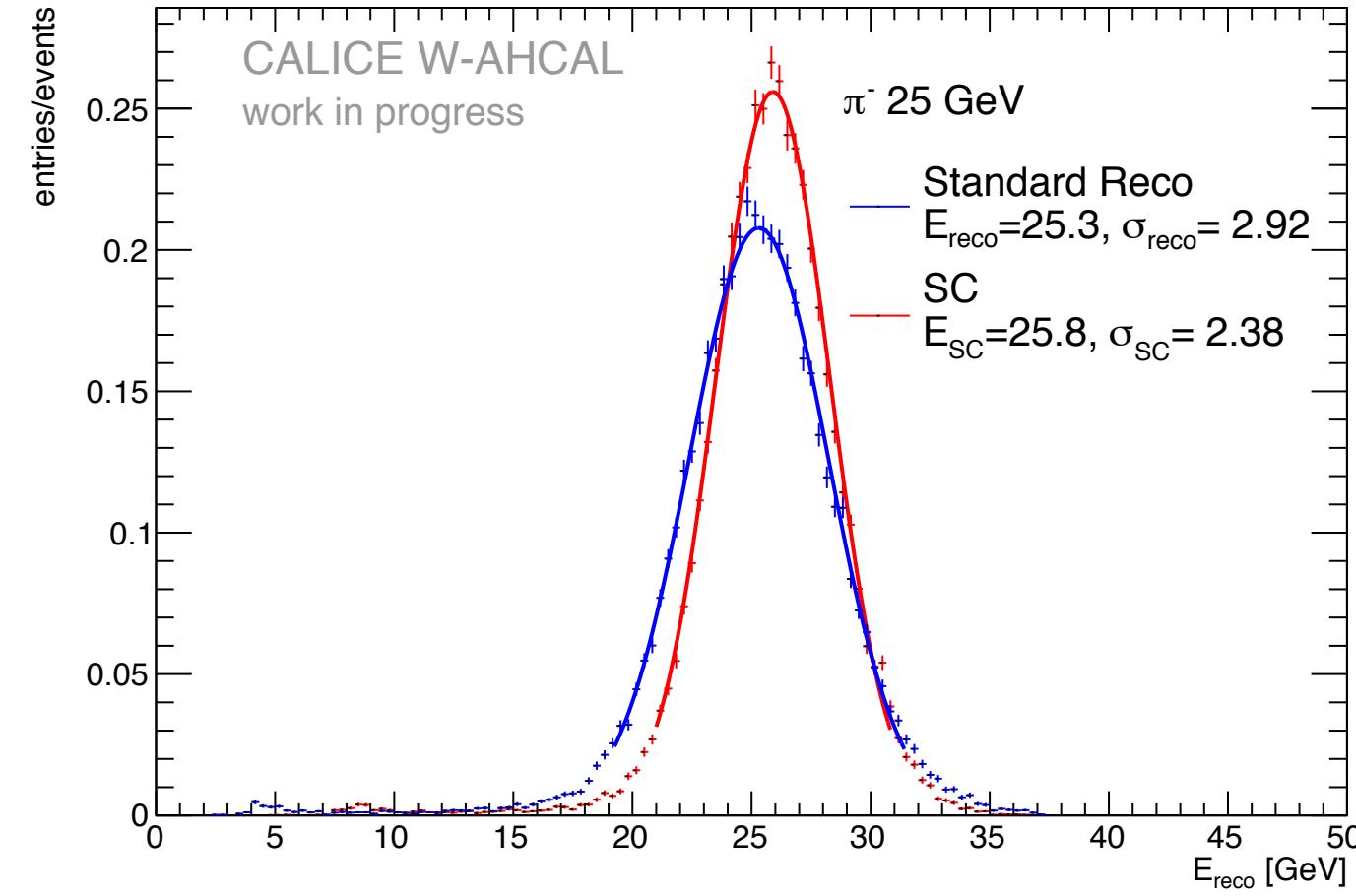
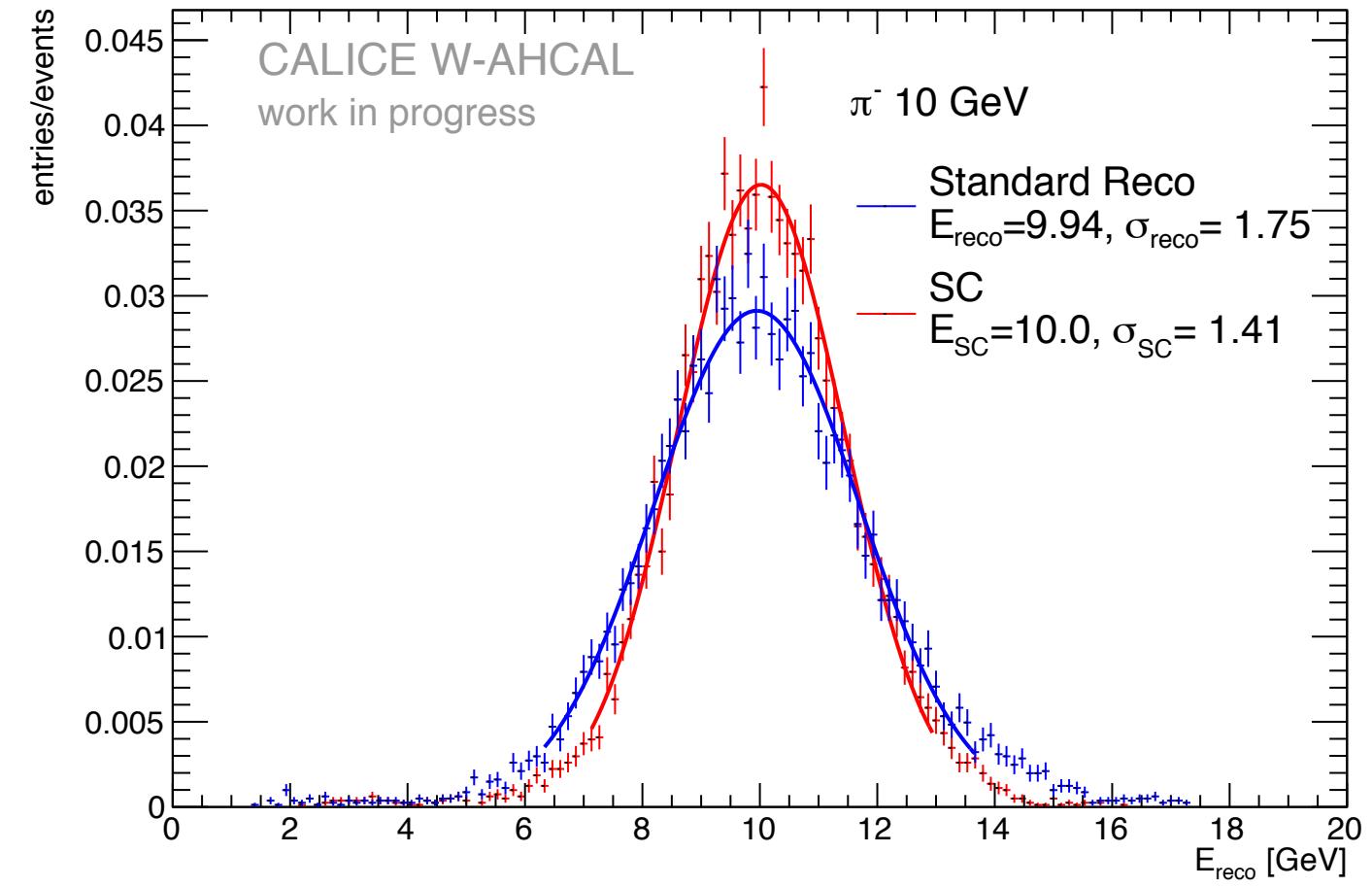
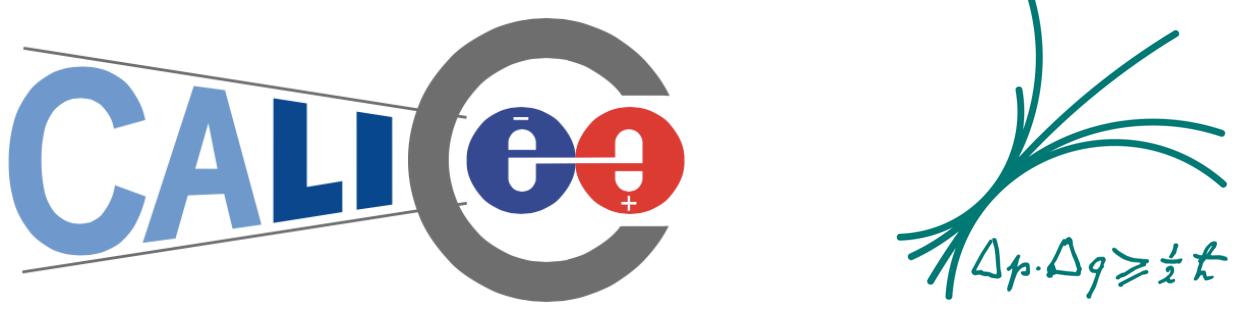
Backup: Bin Weight



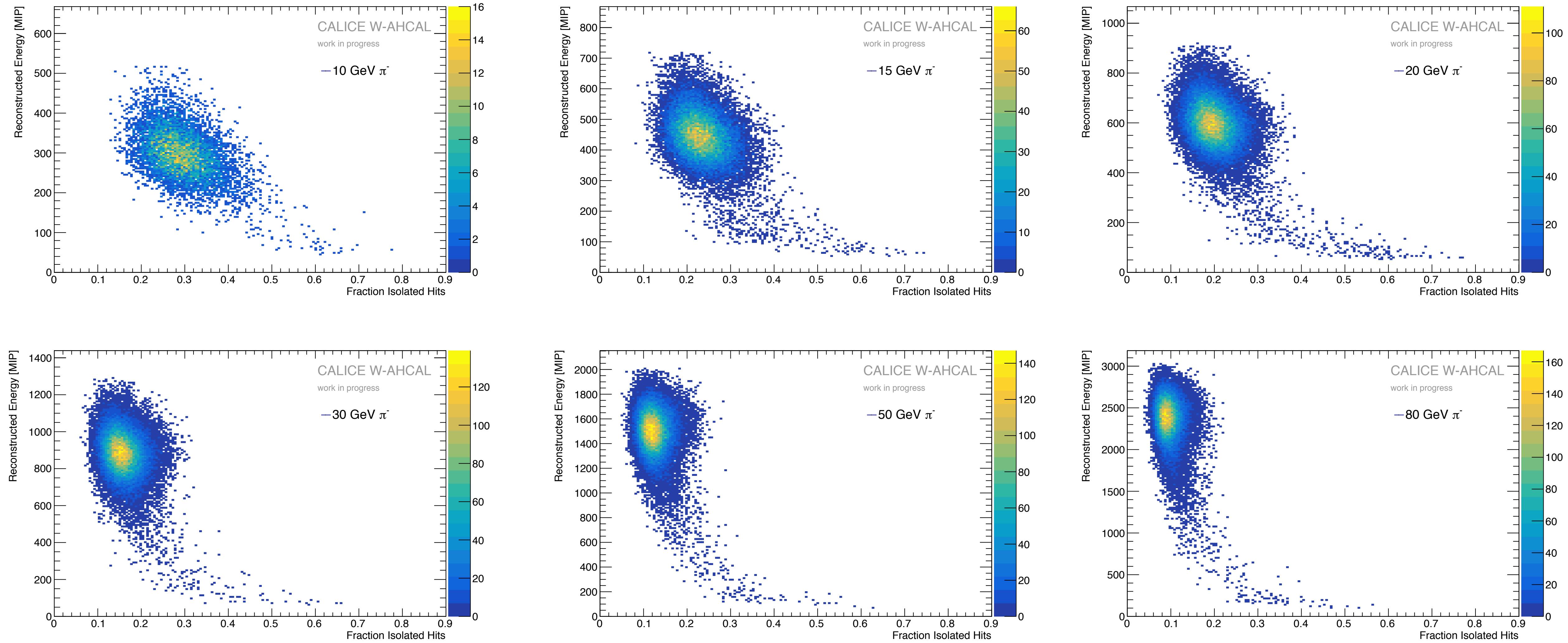
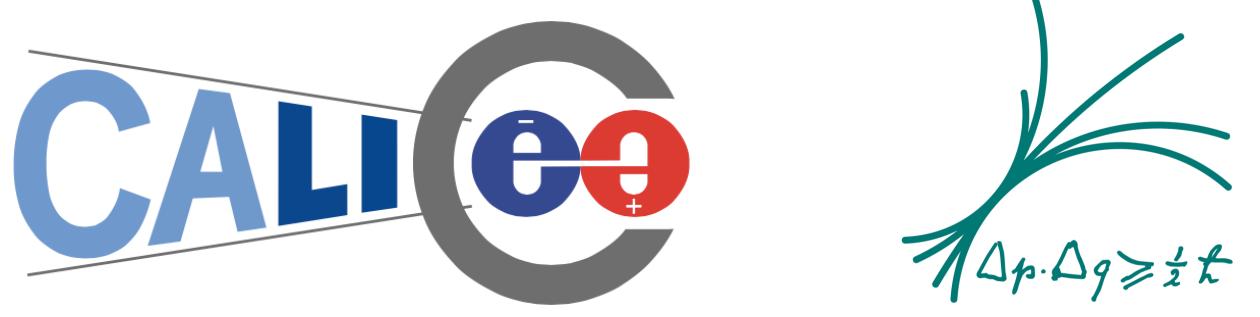
Backup: Bin Weight



Backup: Reconstructed Energy



Backup: Correlation



Backup: Correlation

