



# SC-ECAL-J Status

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U Tsukuba

THE NIPPON DENTAL UNIVERSITY

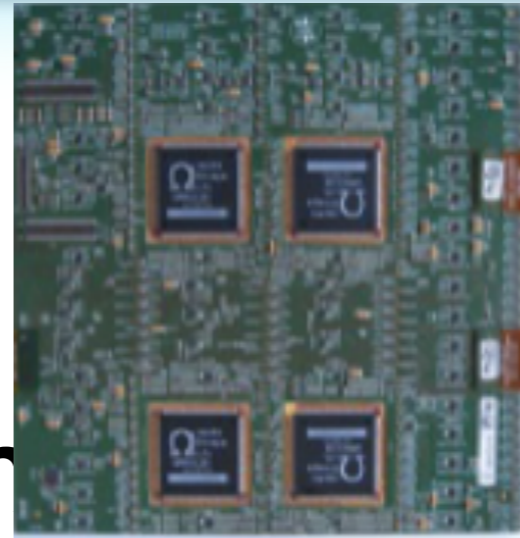


DNU

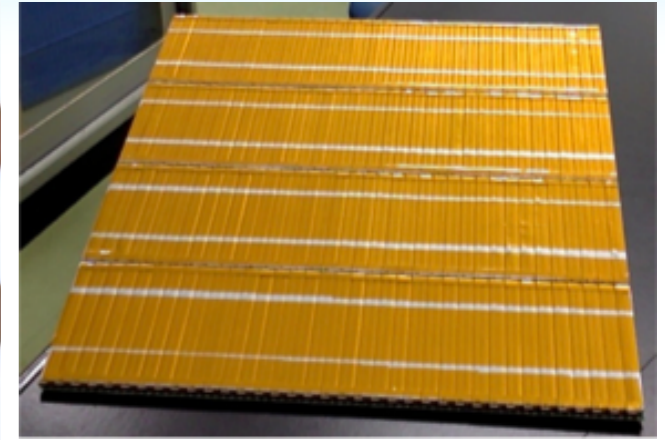
CALICE meeting 2019@CERN

# scintillator-ECAL act.

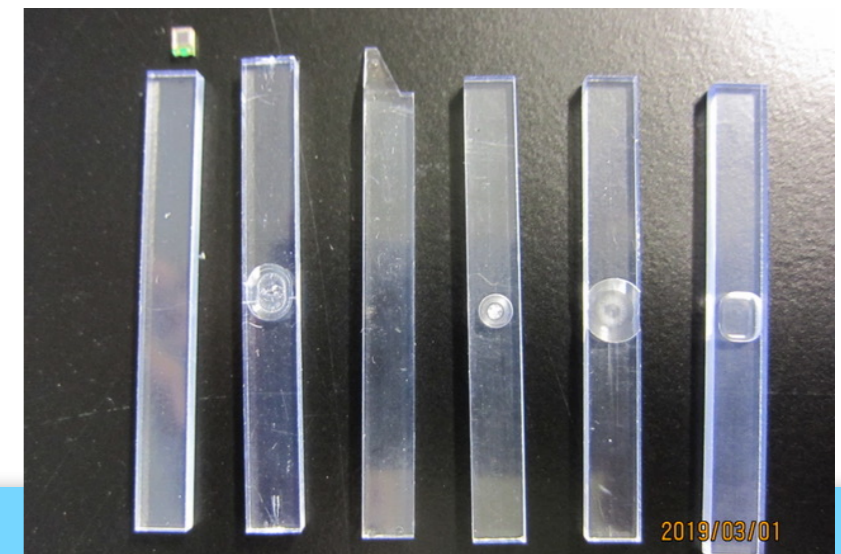
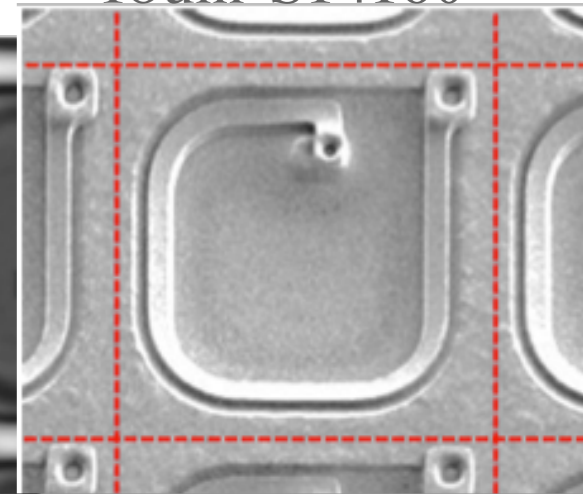
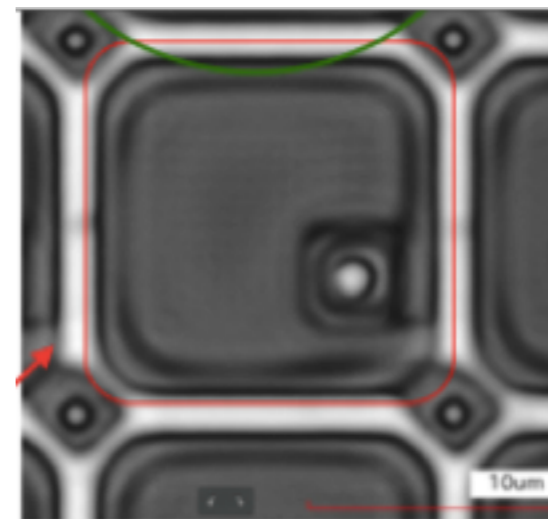
- EBU
- photo-sensor MPPC
  - 15um and 10um pitch
  - new model with trench S14160
  - saturation => **Tsuji**
- scintillator strip study
  - strips with dimple 45mm
  - double read out => **Masuda**



15um-S12571



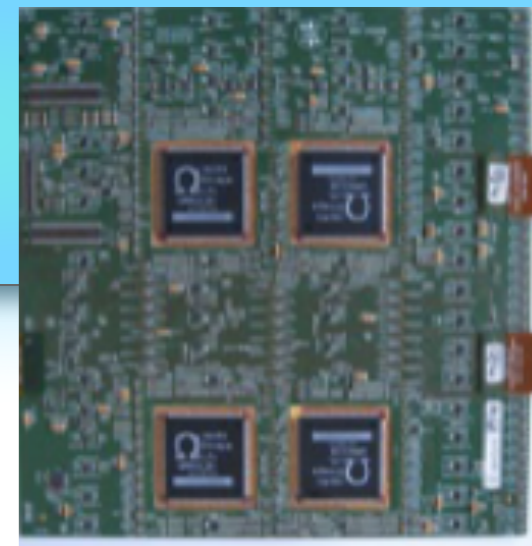
15um-S14160



90mm

# EBU

18cm

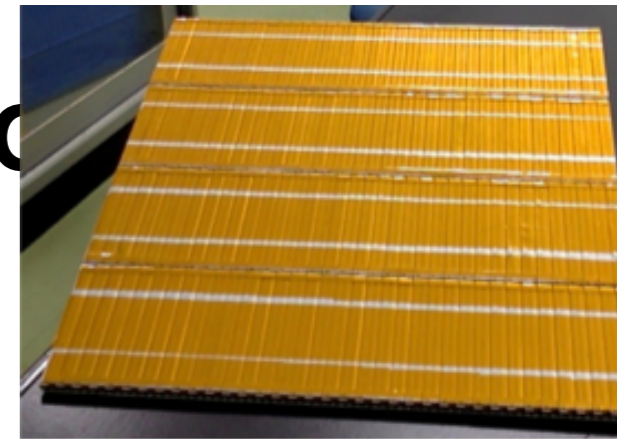


18cm

- ECAL Base Board made by DESY

- 4 SPIROC2b's of Omega on board for 144ch

18cm



18cm

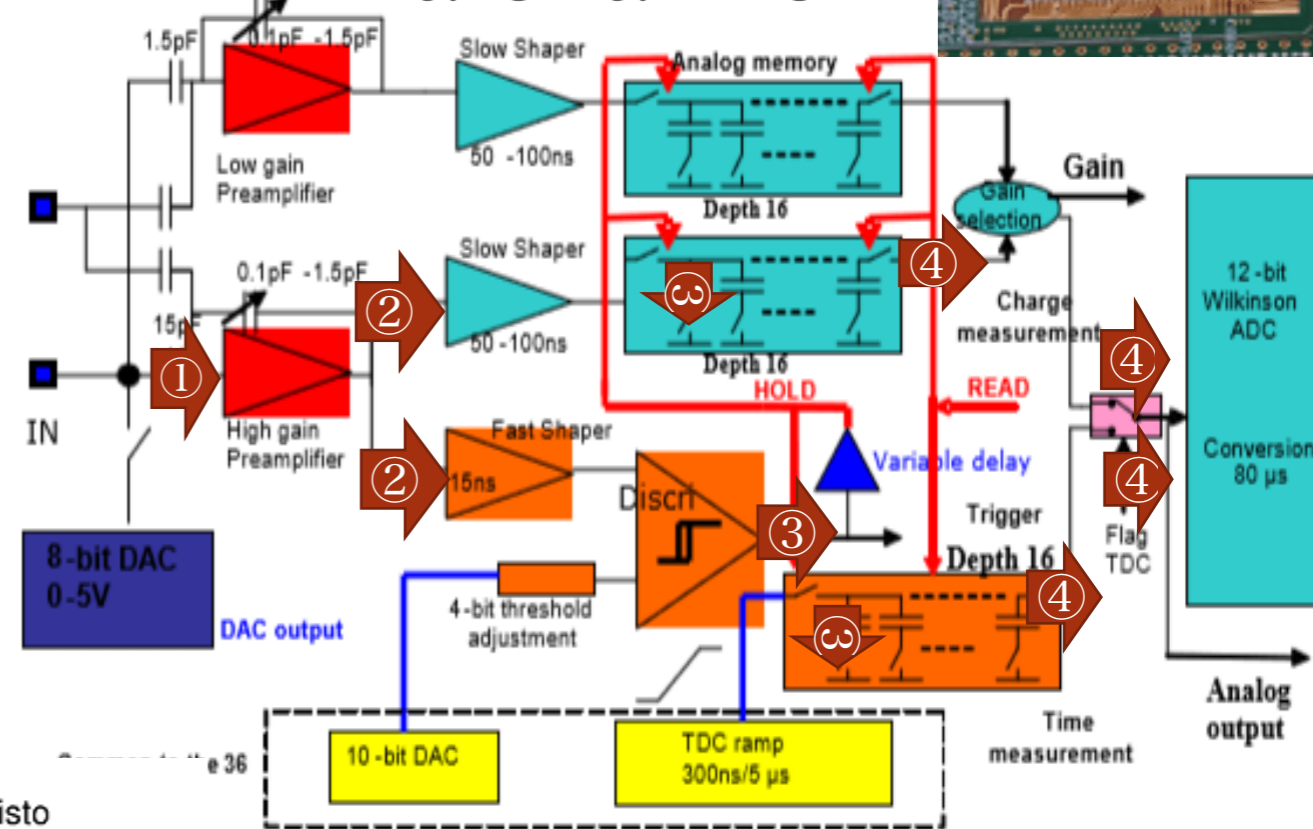
- SPIROC is designed for 25um pitch photo-sensor, we're employing 10/15 um pitch MPPC  
increase number of pixels for dynamic range
- signal is smaller due to pixel size

# SPIROC2b



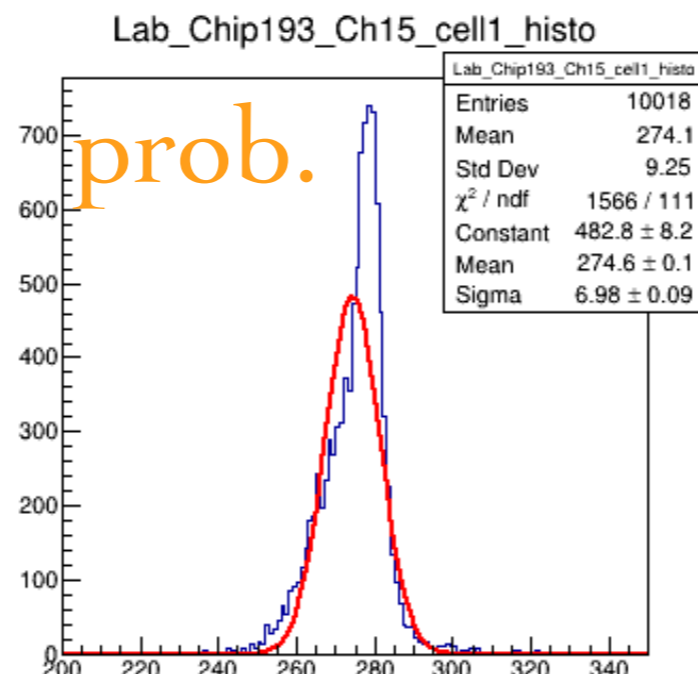
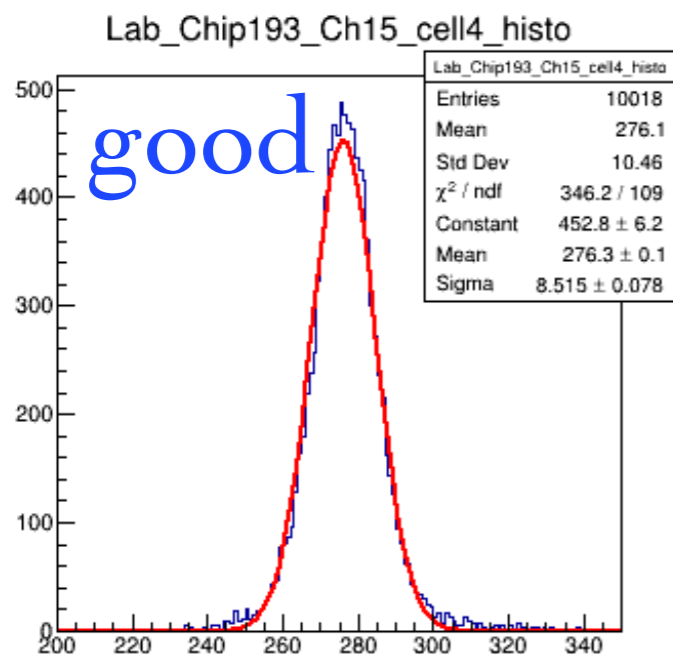
- memory cells : cells 15
- cell No. dependence
- pedestal

a channel



cell N0.4

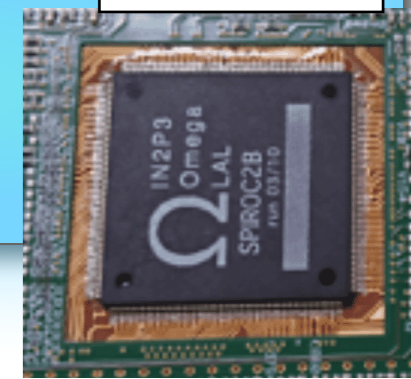
cell N0.1



same chip & same channel

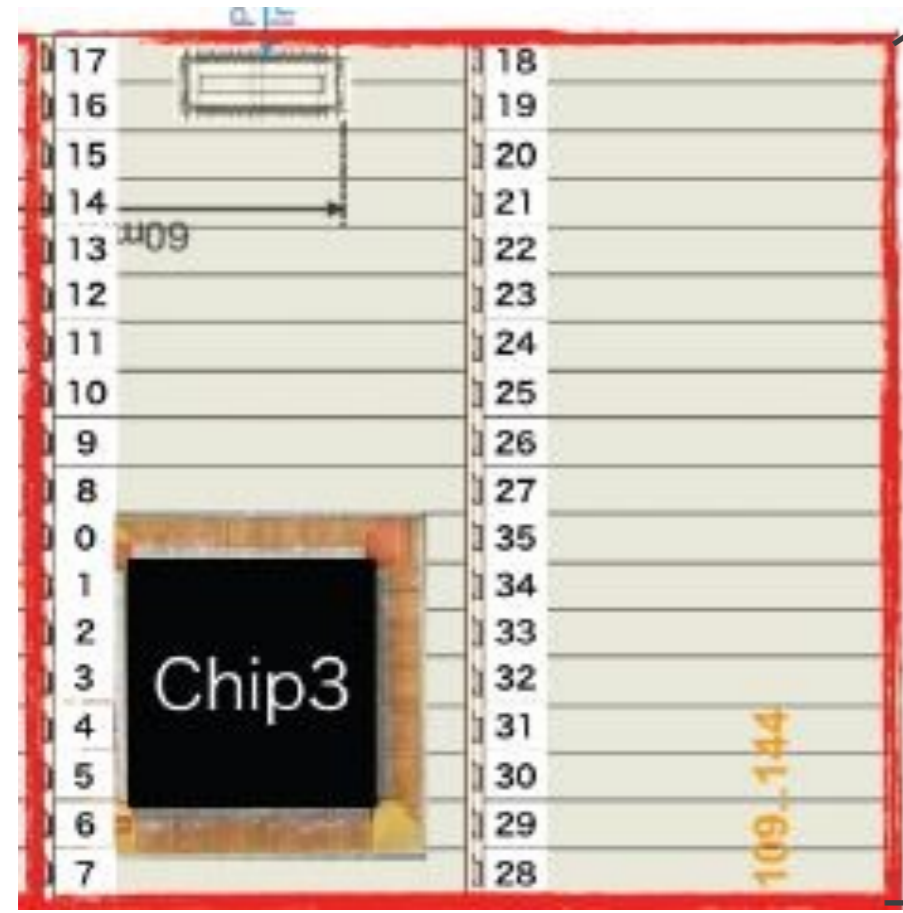
Figure 8: SPIROC one channel diagram

# SPIROC2b m-cell

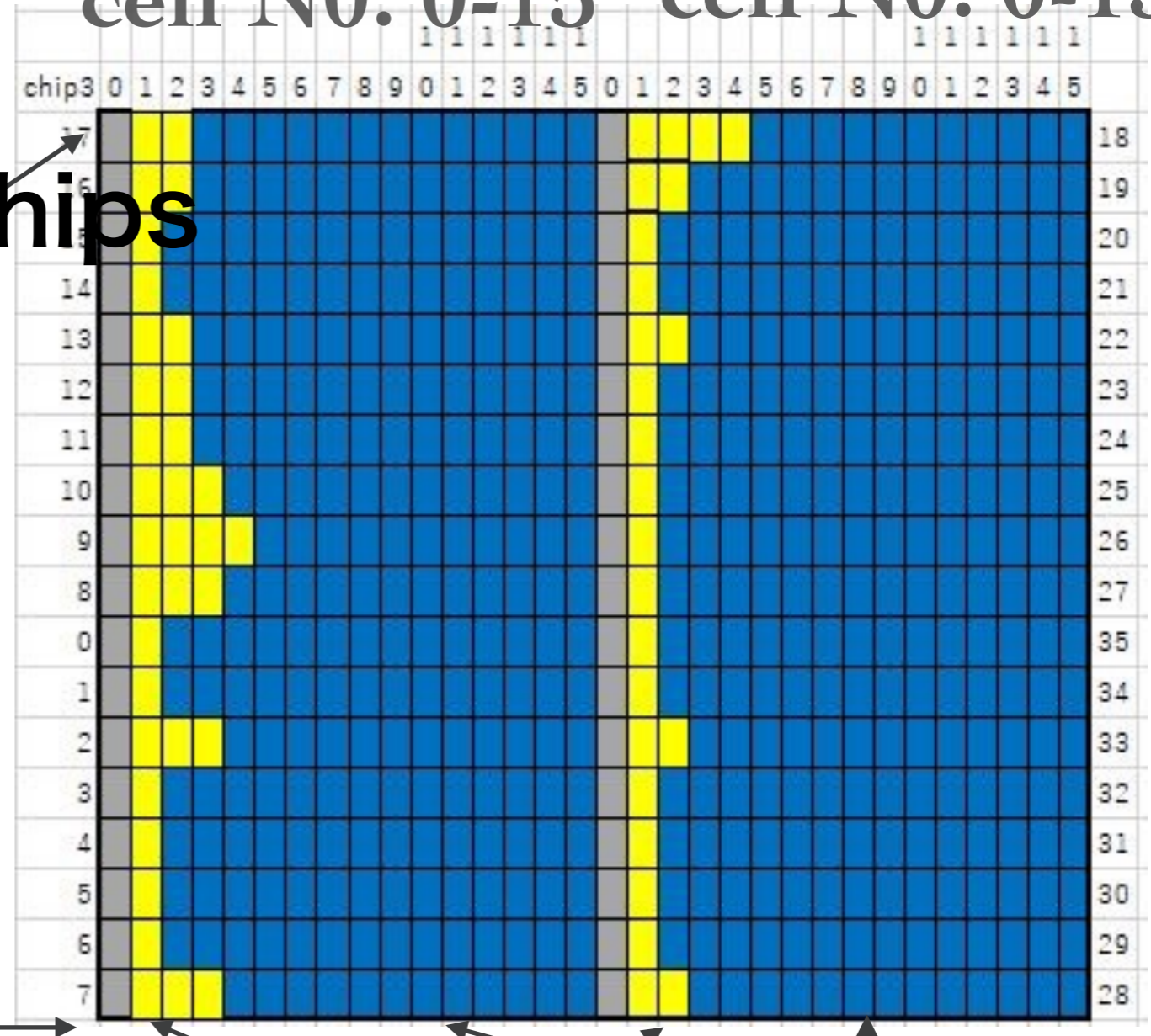


- memory cells
- pedestals
- similar to other chips

cell N0. 0-15    cell N0. 0-15



ch. NO. 0-17



ch. NO. 18-35

smaller cell No.s aren't gaussian

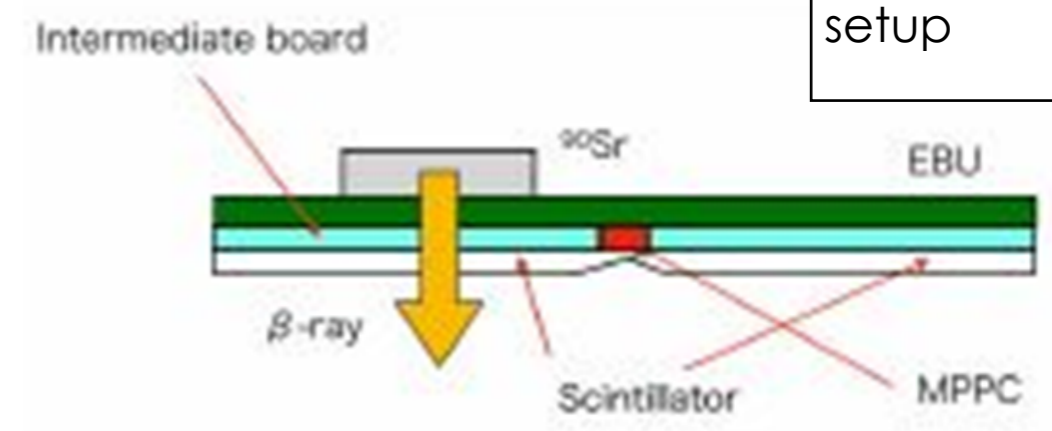
prob.

good

# SPIROC2b



- memory cells : cells
- cell No. dependence
- MIP signal with  $^{90}\text{Sr}$

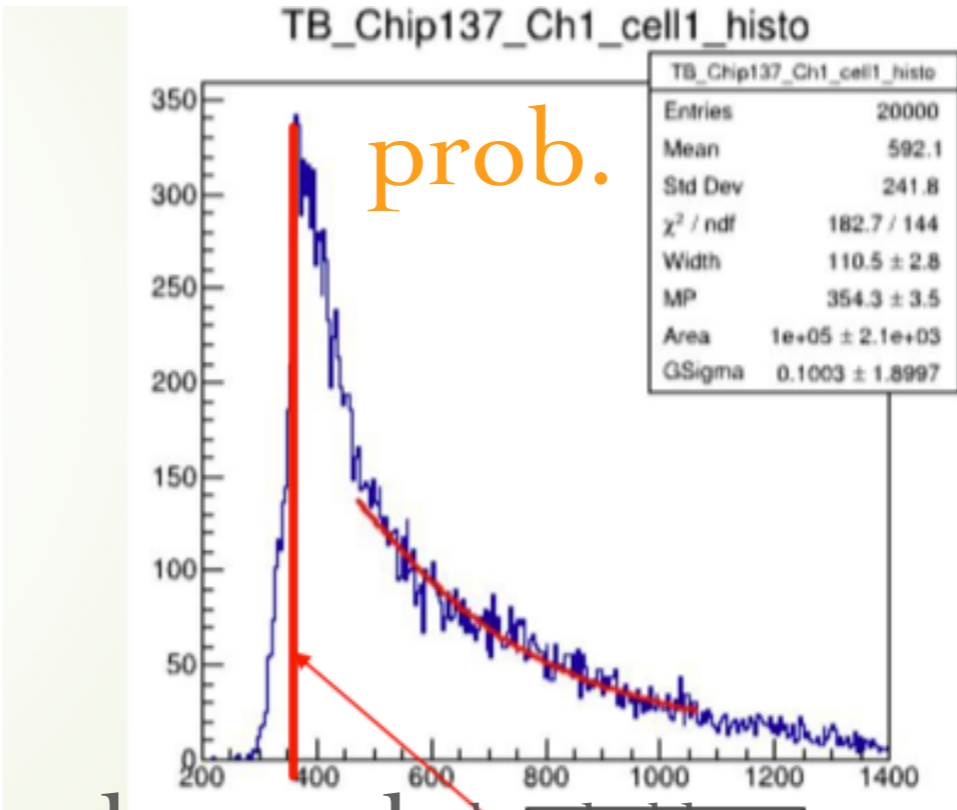
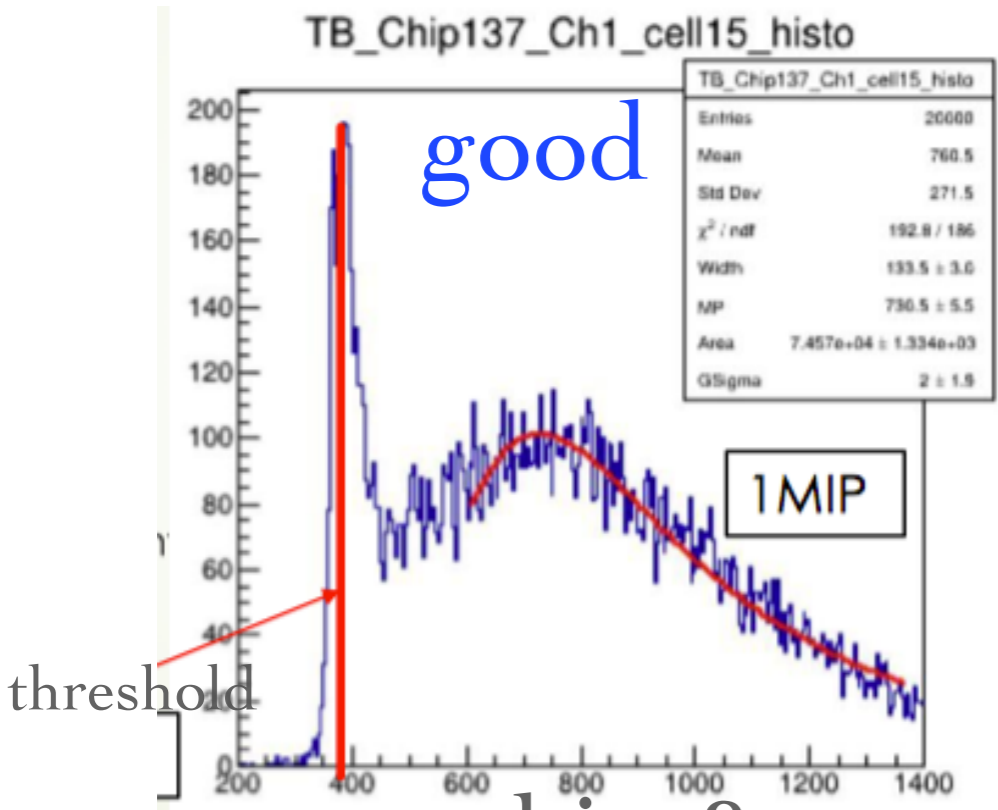


setup

Use  $^{90}\text{Sr}$  without collimator, MIP measurement

cell N0.15

cell N0.1



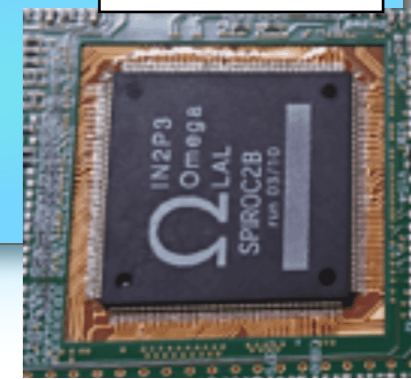
threshold

threshold

same chip & same channel

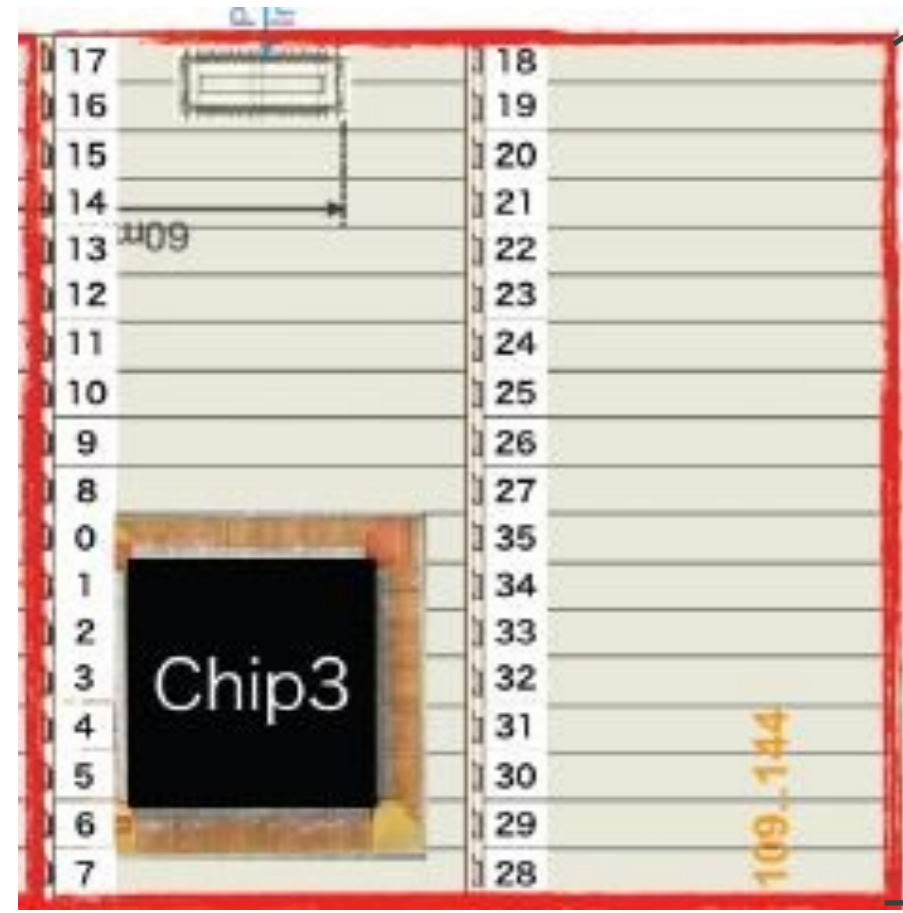
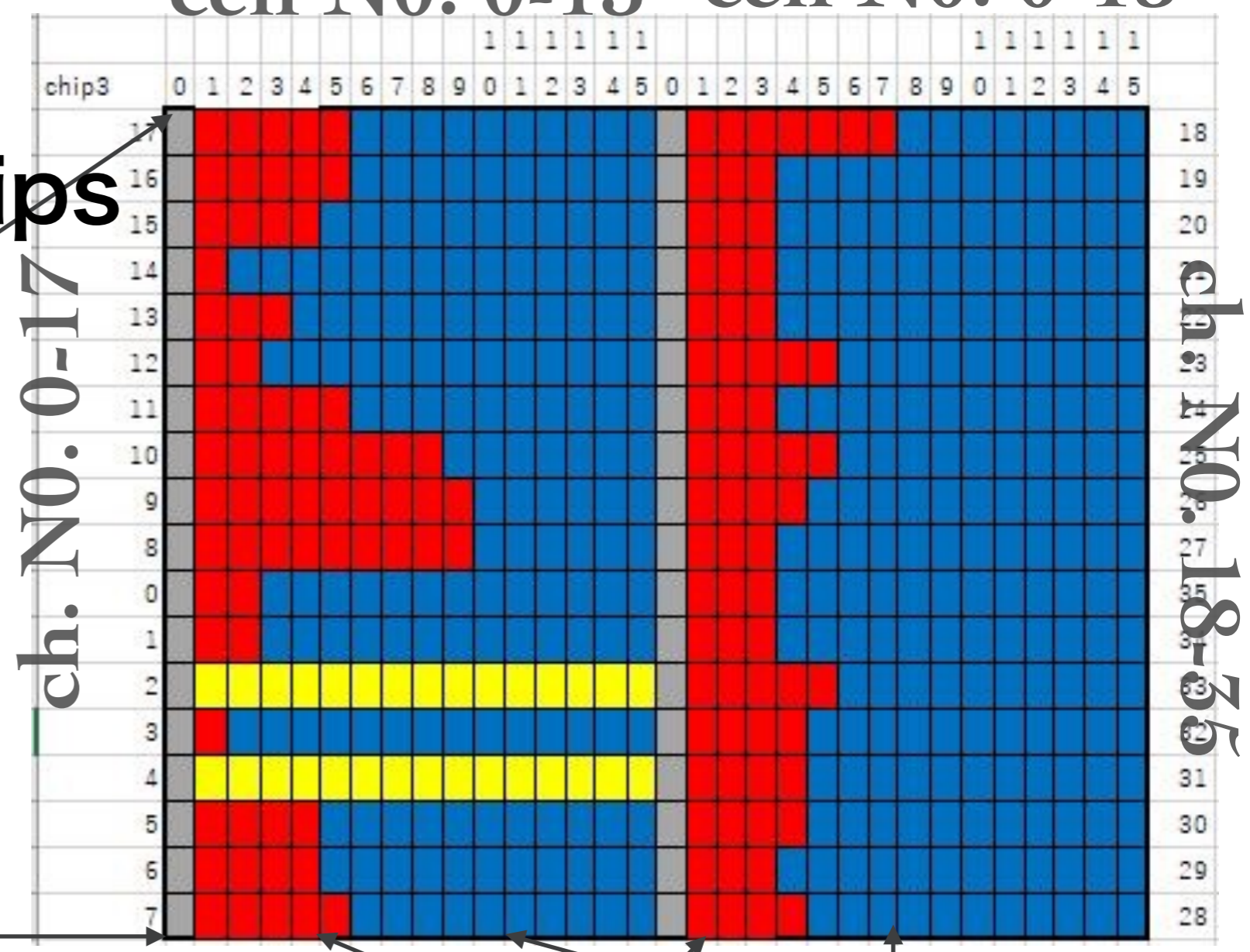
MPPC with 15um pitch

# SPIROC2b m-cell



- memory cells
- **MIP** by 90Sr
- similar other chips

cell N0. 0-15    cell N0. 0-15

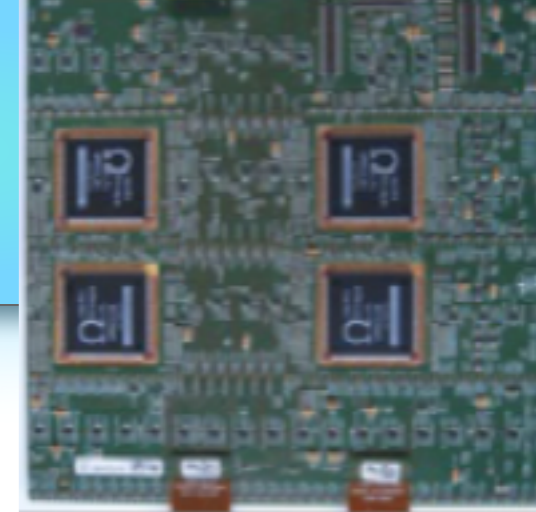


smaller cell No.s can't resolve MIPs prob.

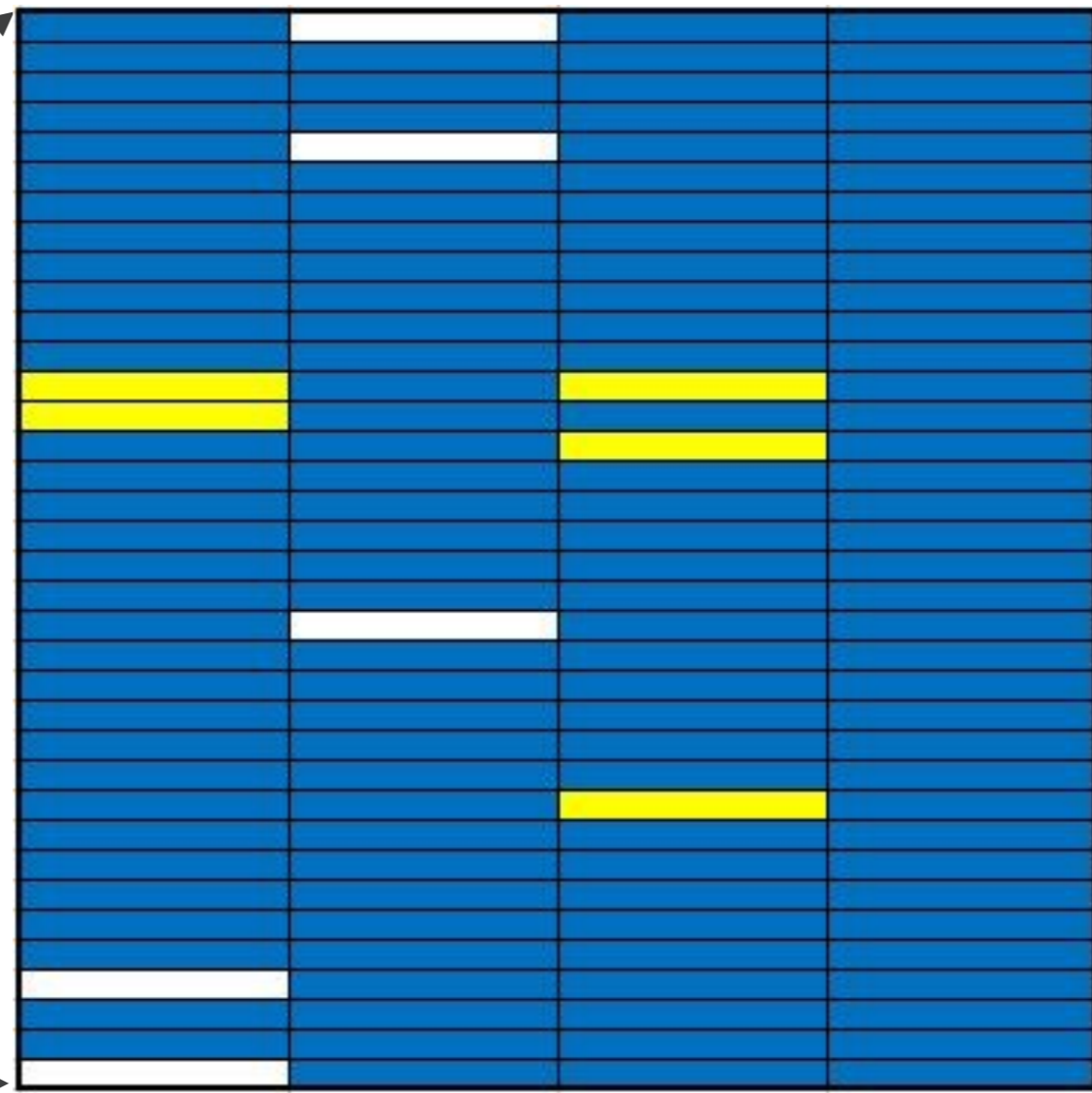
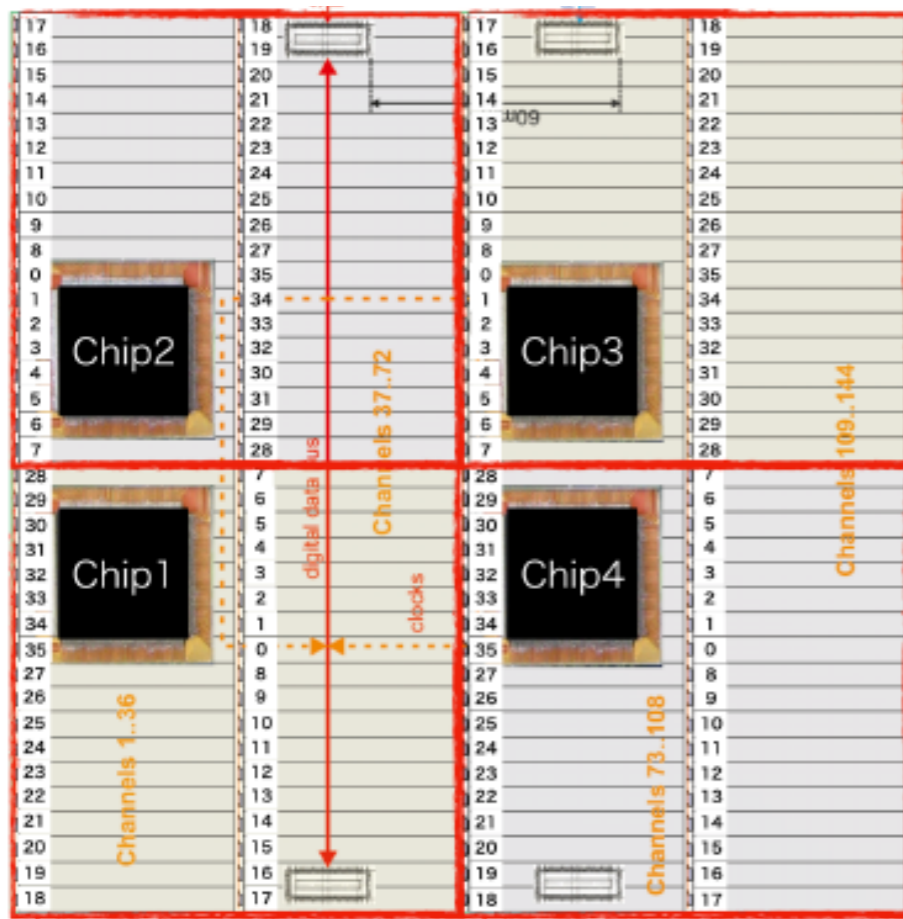
good

# EBU :MIP

- memory cells
- MIP by 90Sr
- cell No. >10



EBU



134/144 MIP distinguished

good:MIP seen



# photo-sensor MPPC

- new sensors with trench to reduce cross talk : S14160 from Hamamatsu

- 10 & 15  $\mu\text{m}$  pitch

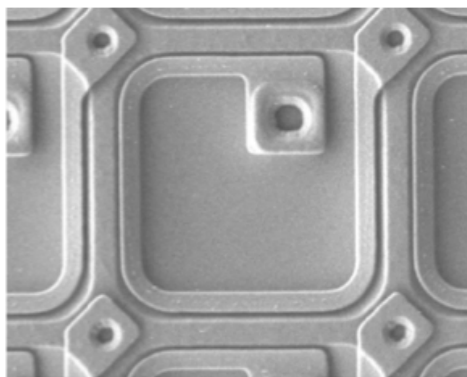
## Micro-cell design of new MPPCs

HAMAMATSU  
PHOTON IS OUR BUSINESS

### Old design (w/o trench)

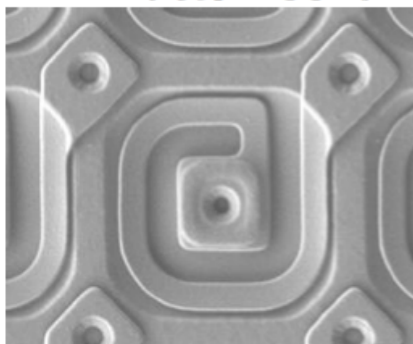
- Fill factor: 53%

15  $\mu\text{m}$



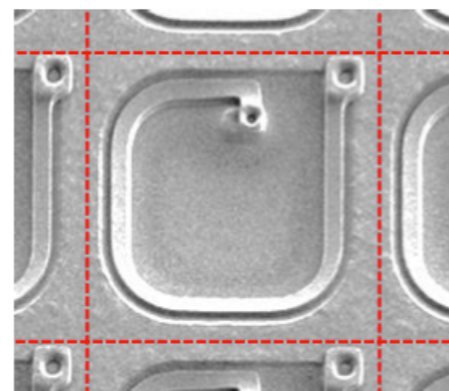
- Fill factor: 33%

10  $\mu\text{m}$



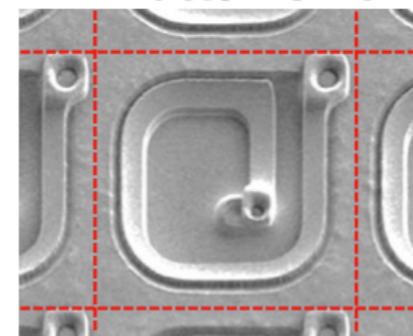
### New design (w/ trench)

- Fill factor: 49%



trench

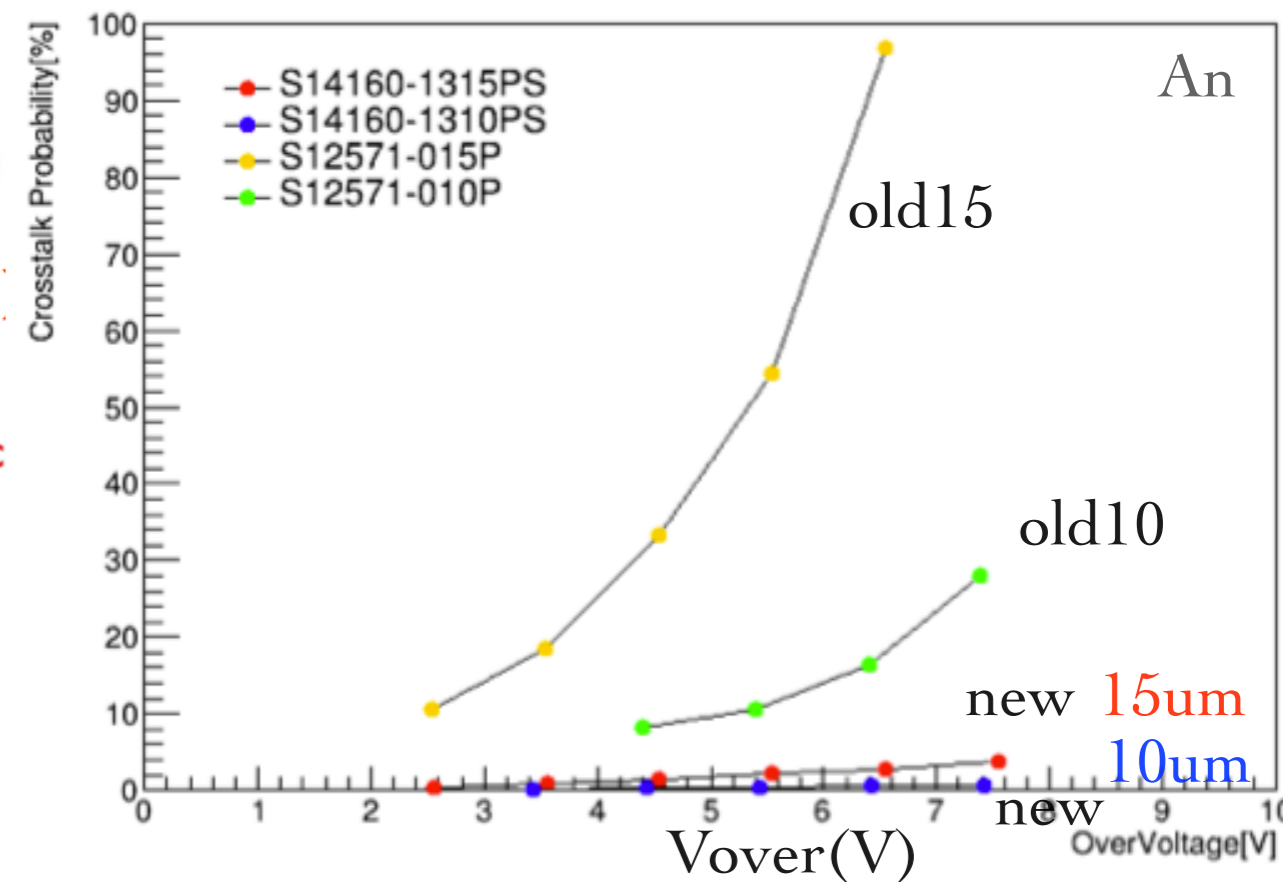
- Fill factor: 31%



trench

CT

dV dependence of crosstalk



cross talk reduced

$CT_{15\mu\text{m}} > CT_{10\mu\text{m}}$

# new photo-sensors

- **signal difference**

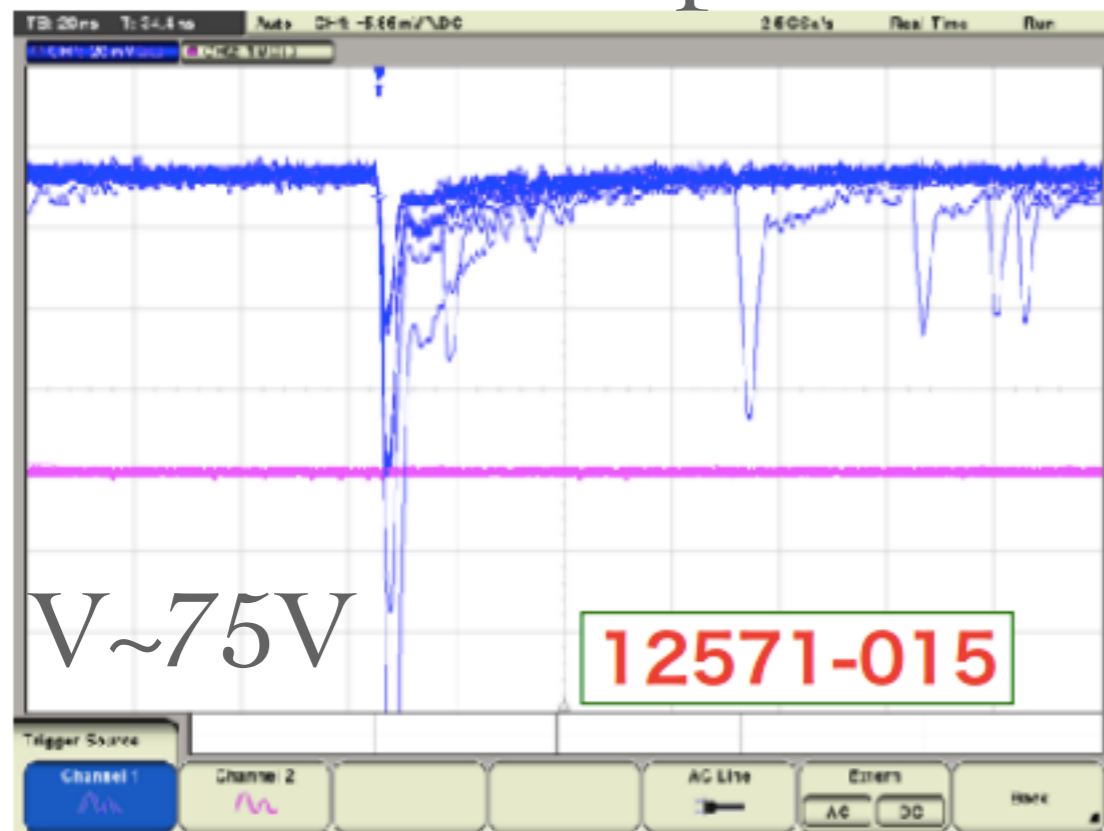
due to thinner avalanche region >> increase C

- **new sensor is slower than previous**

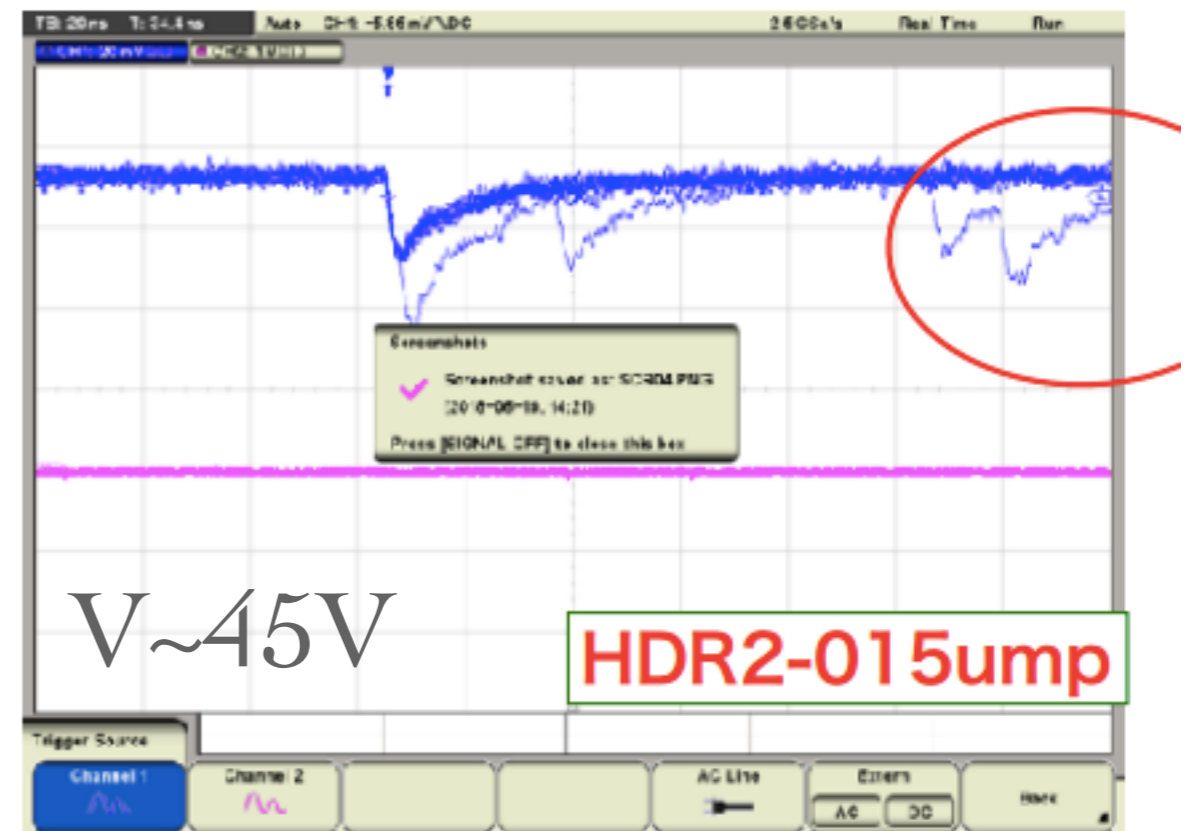
S14160  
version

S12571

previous



new

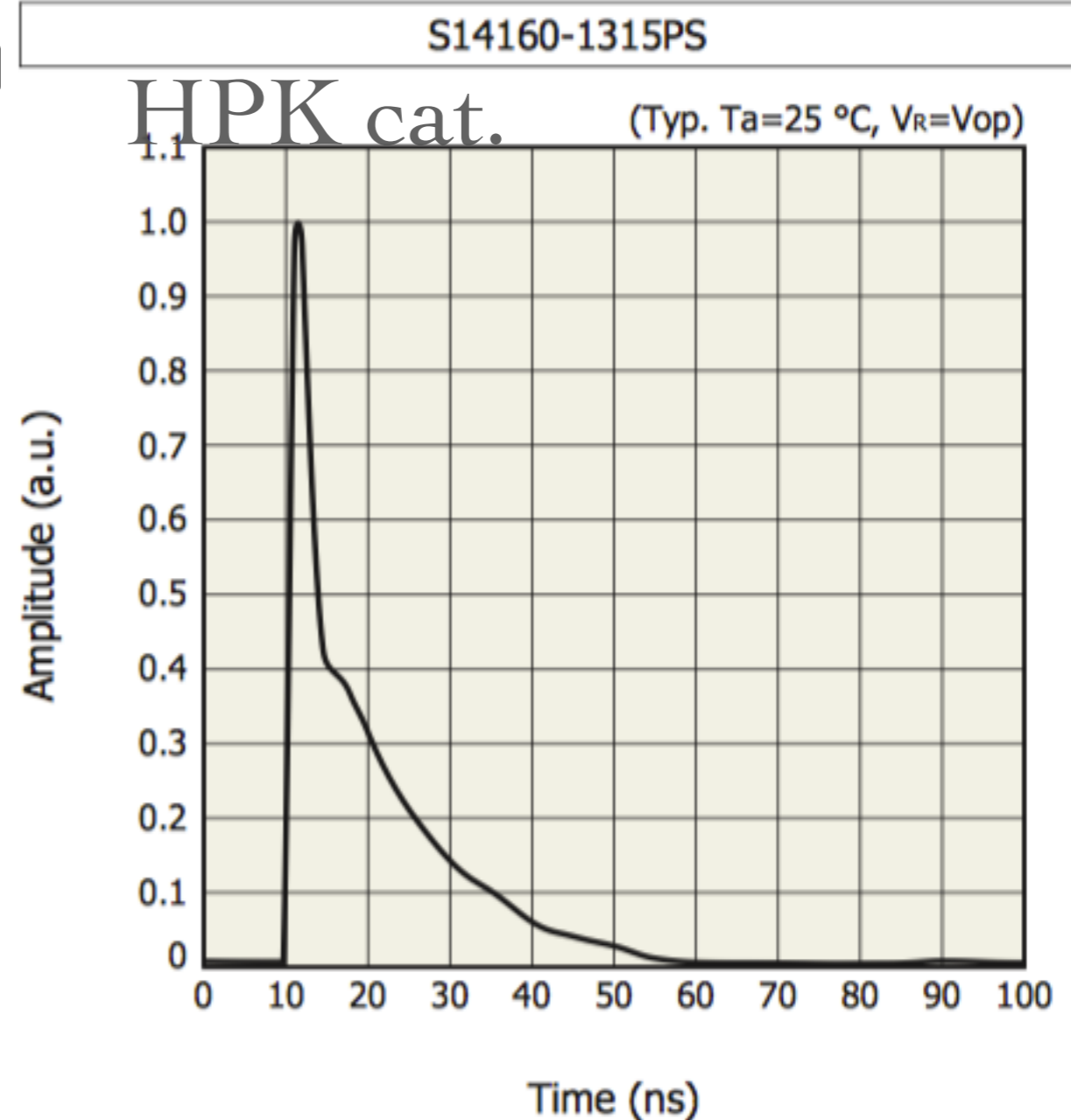
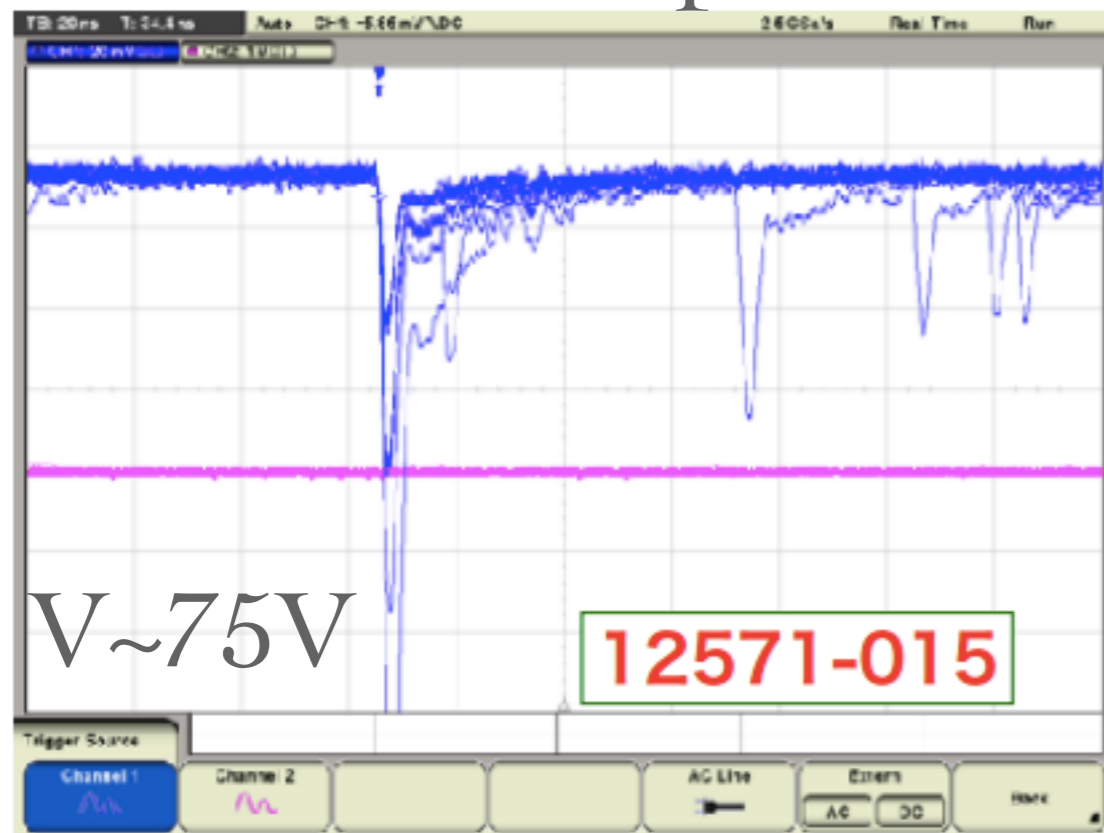


# new photo-sensors

- **signal difference**  
due to thinner avalanche region >> increase C

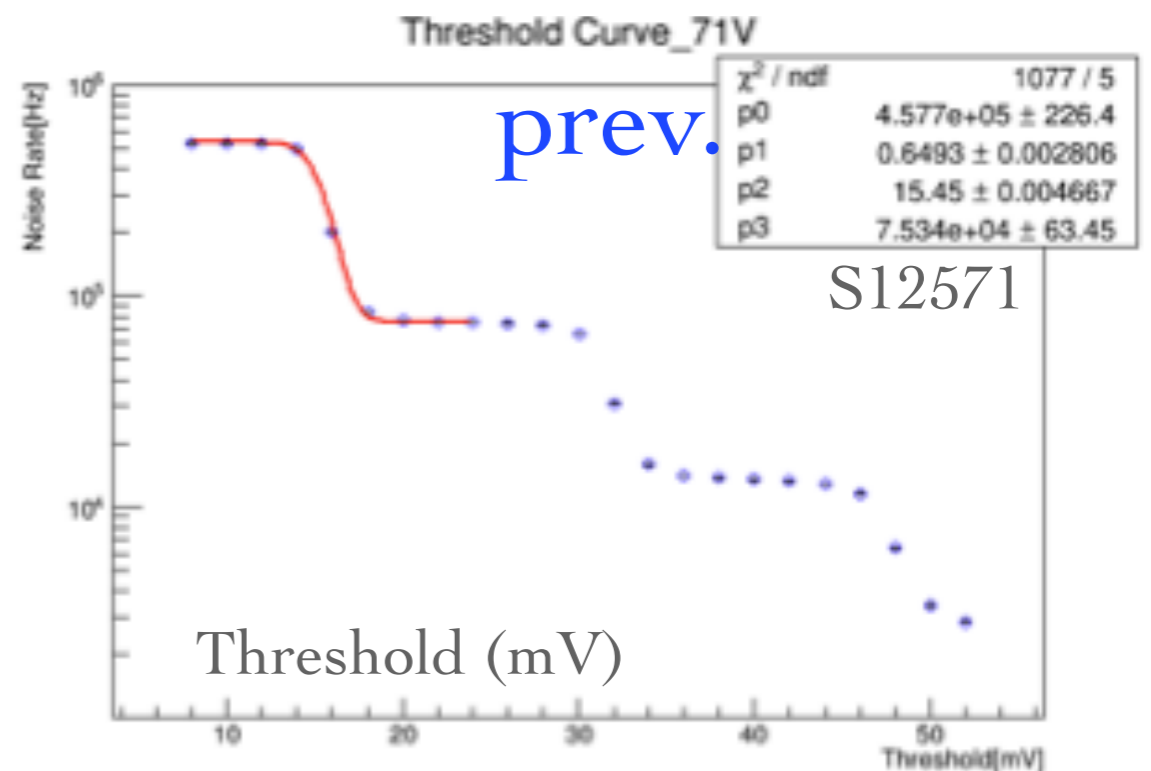
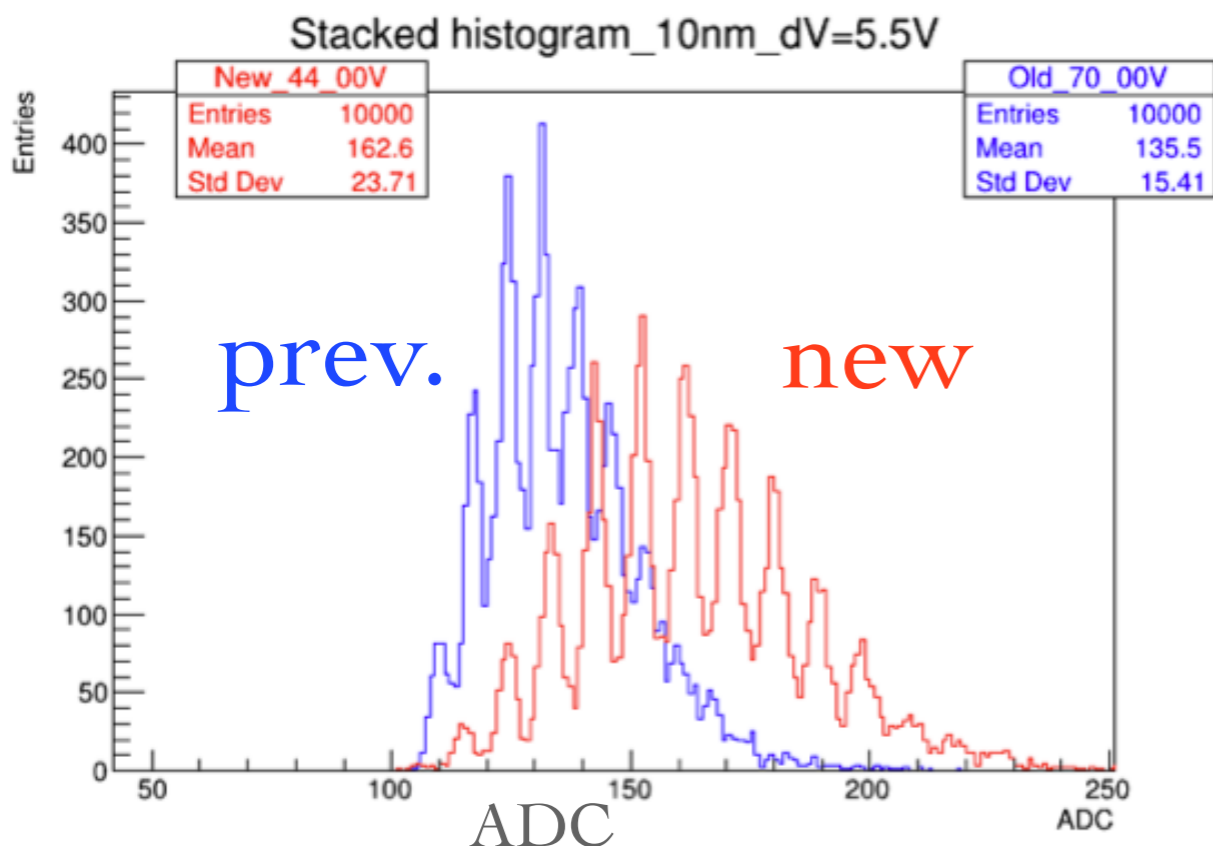
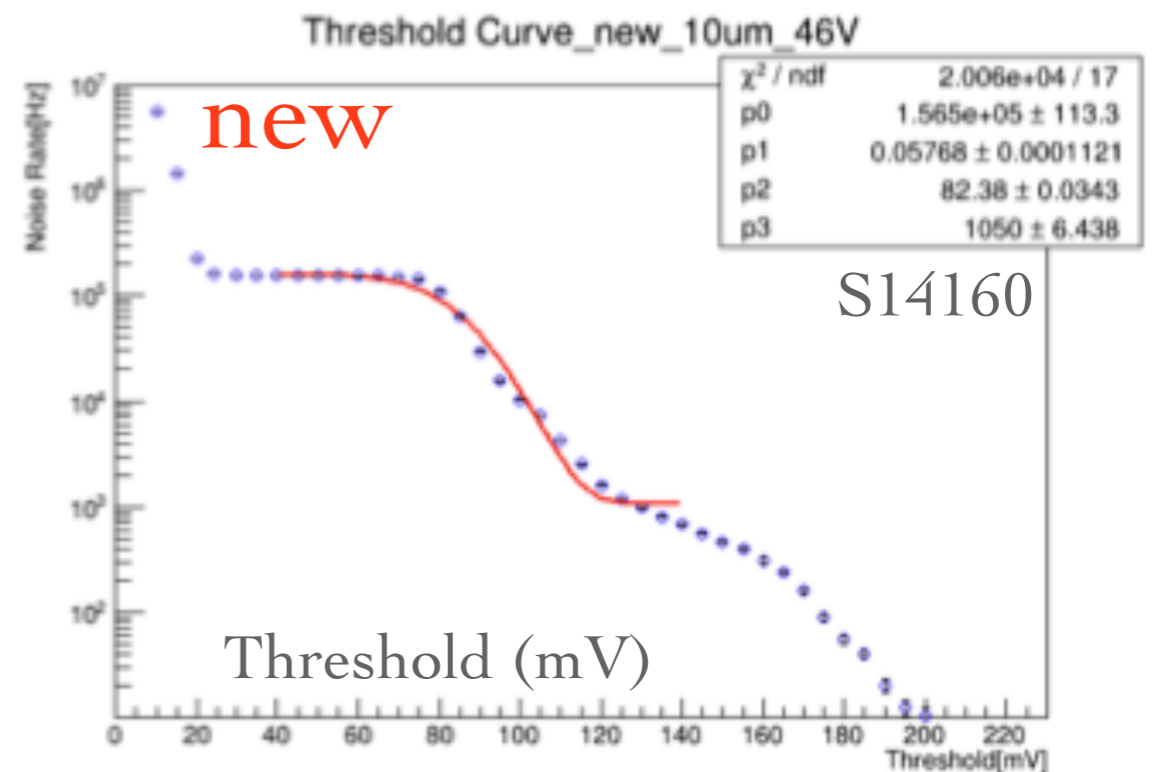
S14160  
new sensor is slow  
version

previous



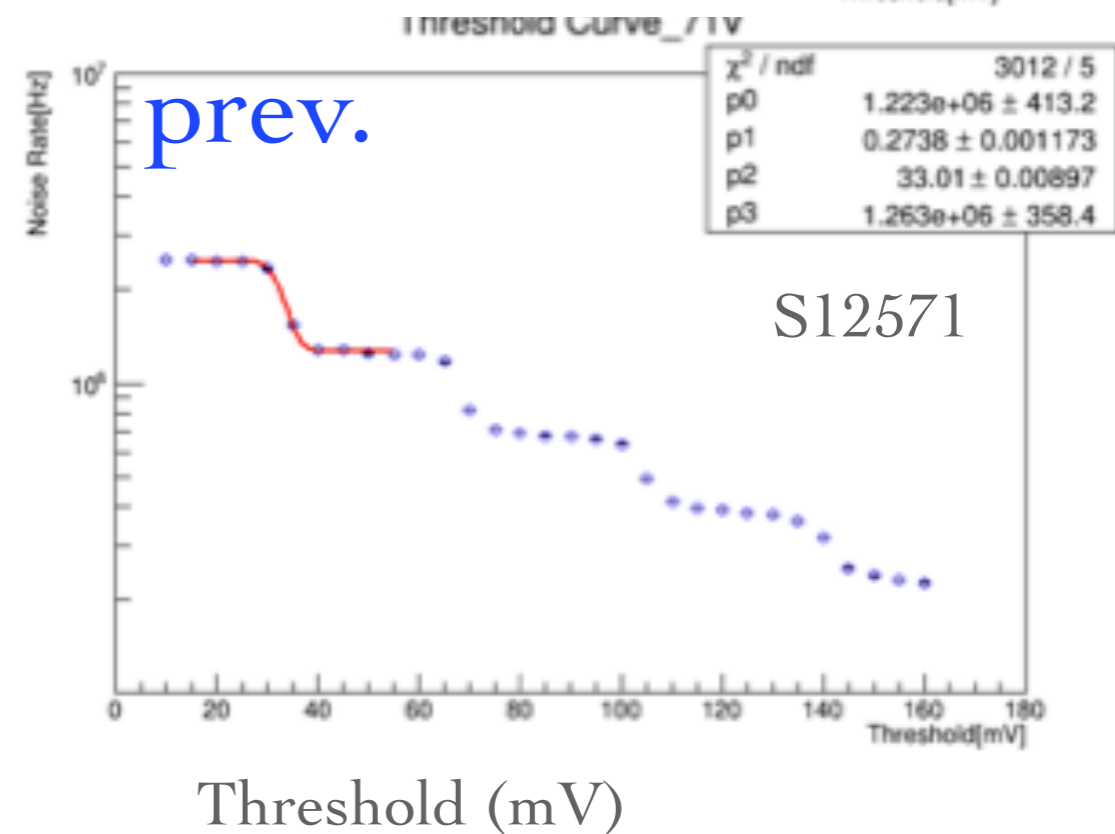
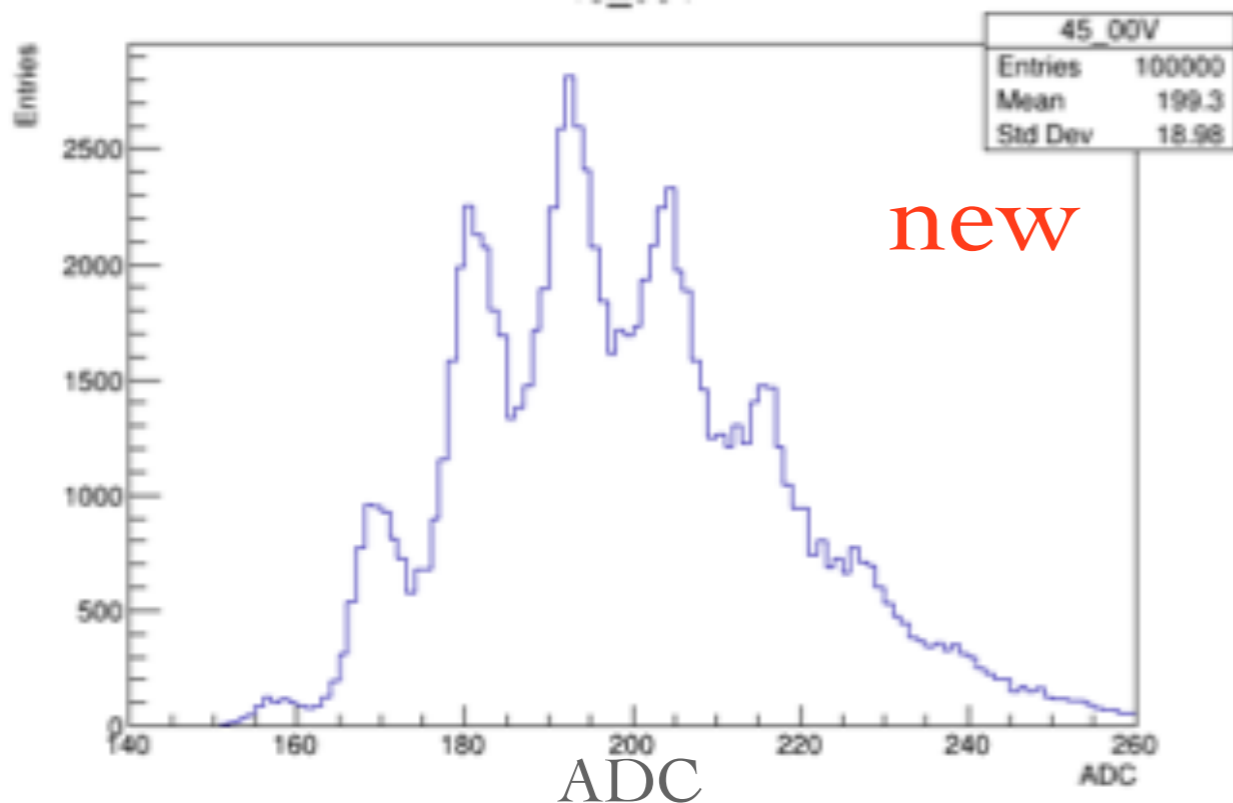
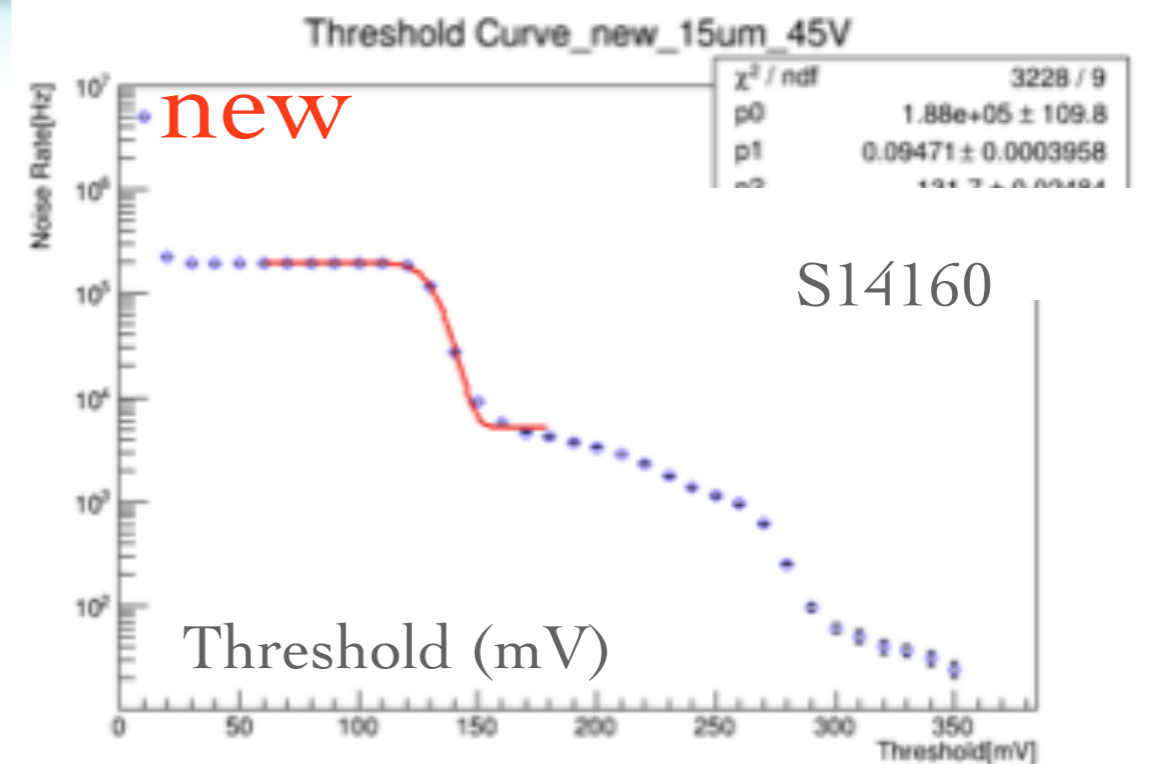
# MPPPC threshold curve

- 10um MPPPC
- threshold curve is not sharp enough
- photon separation looks good



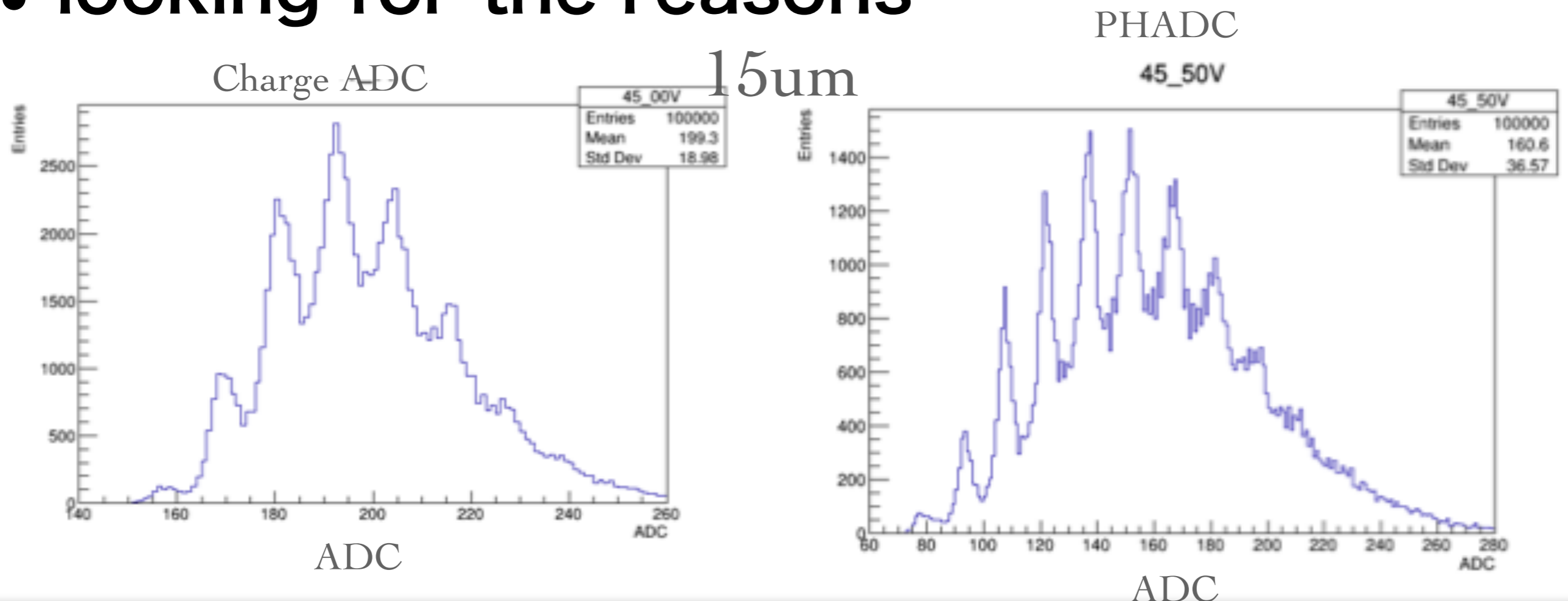
# MPPC threshold curve

- 15 $\mu$ m MPPC
- threshold curve is not sharp enough
- photon separation looks good



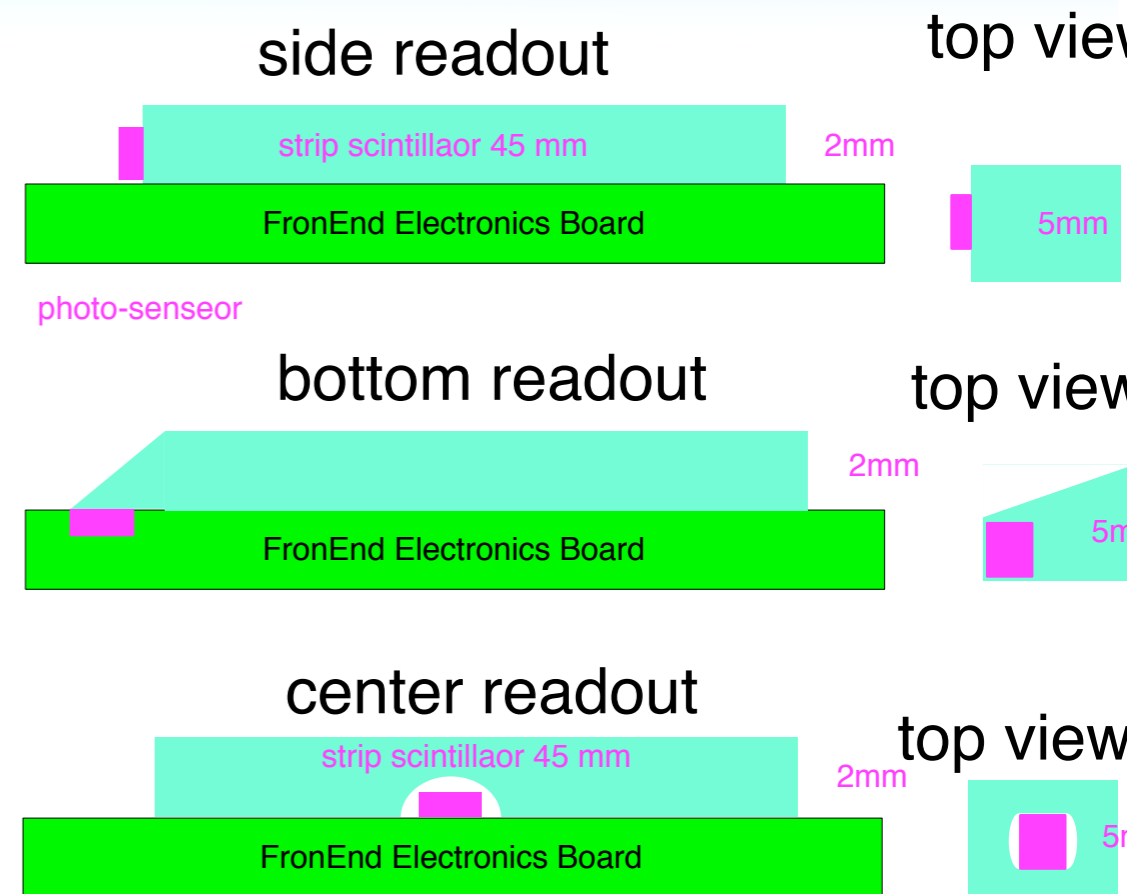
# MPPC photon separation

- new S14160 10/15um MPPC
- threshold curve is not sharp enough
- effect of trench ?
- looking for the reasons

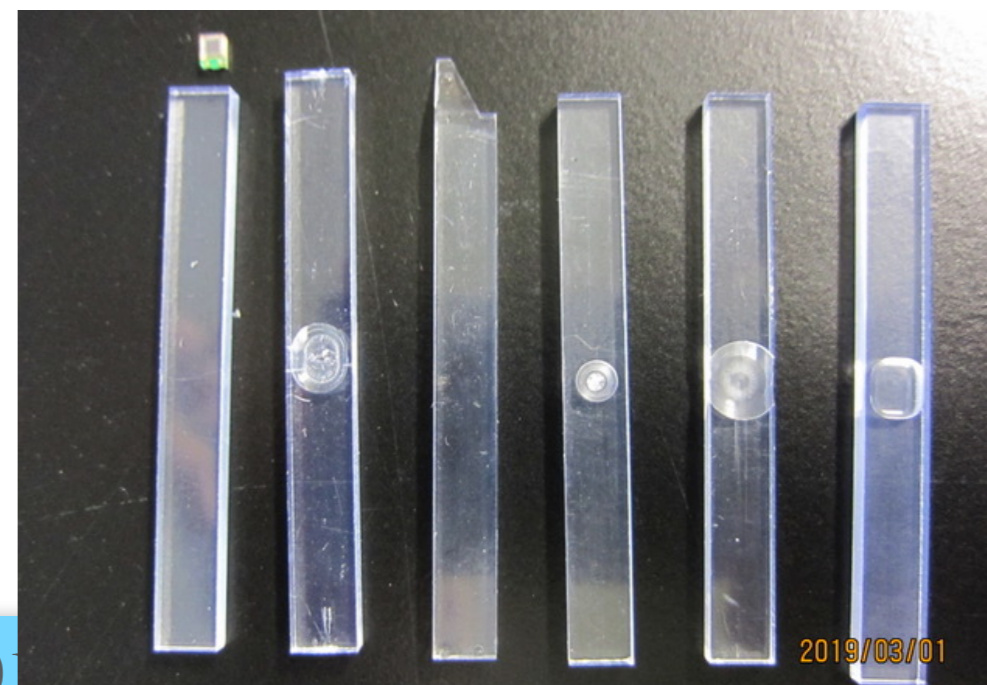


# scintillator strip RO

- bottom read out is suitable for fabrication of EBU
- a center hole/dimple
- shape of a hole with
  - enough light yield
  - good uniformity



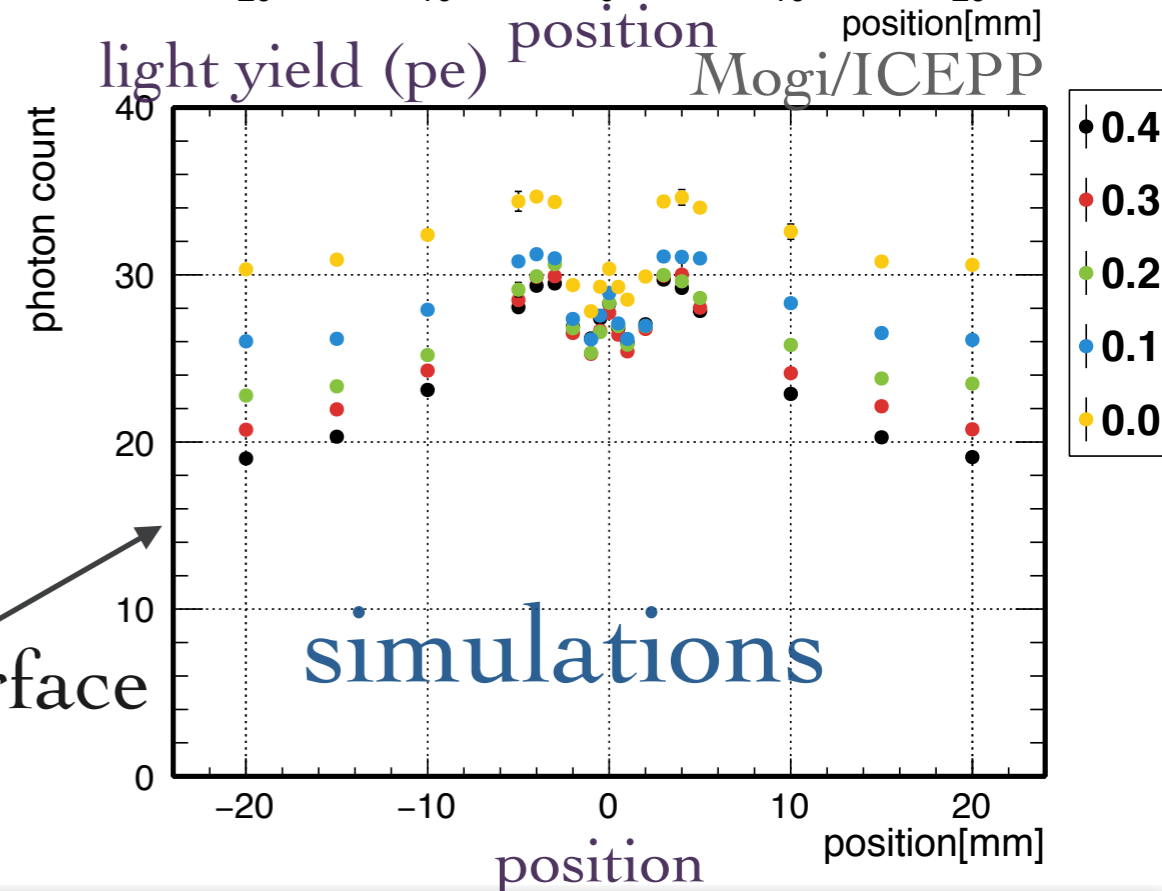
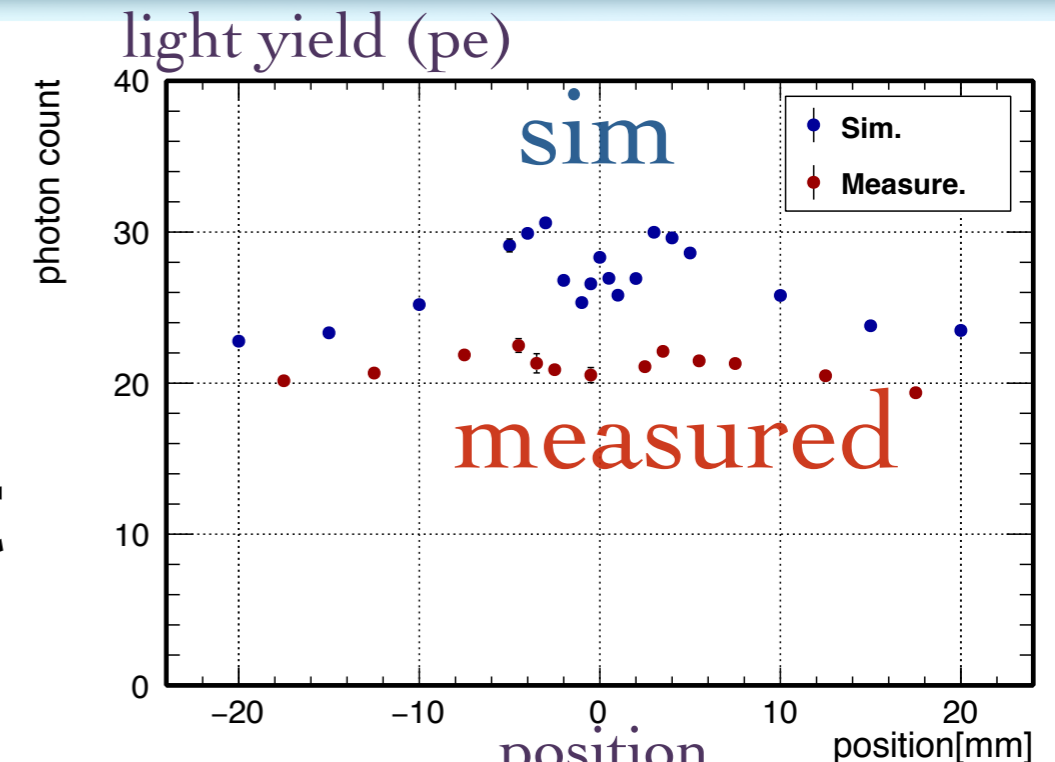
sc strips



# strip with Center Hole

- center hole/dimple is tested
- compared with G4-light simulation
- still many parameters must be tuned to get good agreement

diffusion rate at scintillator surface





# summary SCECAL

- **scintillator strip ECAL development**
- **SPIROC2b and memory cells**
- **new 15um/10um pitch MPPC with trench**
- **center hole/dimple strip**
- **to another EBU**





# EBU : 15um, side R/O

side R/O

63 ch

mean~15p.e.

LED & hole