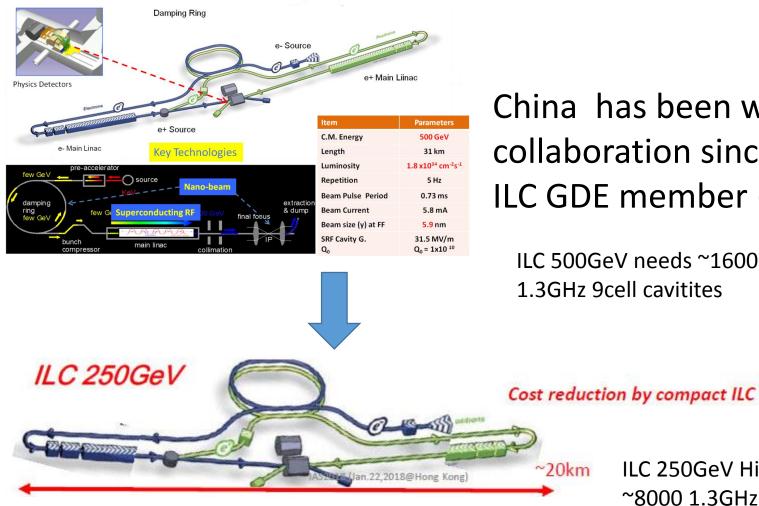
# **China Industry Status**

J. Gao

## Institute of High Energy Physics

International Workshop on Future Linear Colliders LCWS2019, Sendai, Japan Oct. 28-Nov. 1, 2019

## **China ILC Collabration**

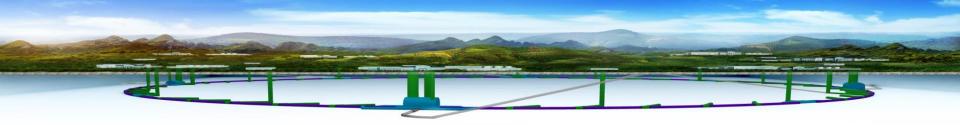


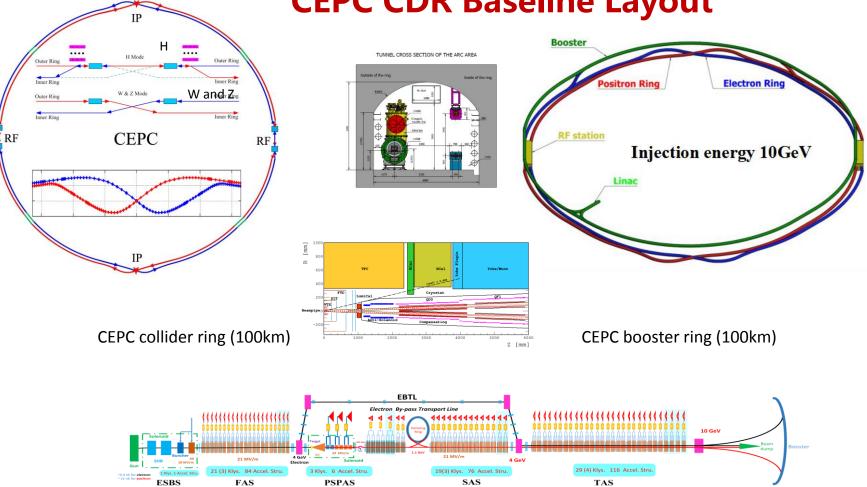
China has been working ILC collaboration since 2005 as ILC GDE member (IHEP)

II C 500GeV needs ~16000 1.3GHz 9cell cavitites

Since 2017

ILC 250GeV Higgs factory needs ~8000 1.3GHz 9cell cavitites





## **CEPC CDR Baseline Layout**

CEPC Linac injector (1.2km, 10GeV)

#### **CEPC Industrial Promotion Consortium (CIPC) Collaboration Status**



#### Established in Nov. 7 , 2017 CIPC Annual Meeting, July 26 , 2018



- 1) Superconduting materials (for cavity and for magnets)
- 2) Superconductiong cavities
- 3) Cryomodules
- 4) Cryogenics
- 5) Klystrons
- 6) Vacuum technologies
- 7) Electronics
- 8) SRF
- 9) Power sources
- 10) Civil engineering
- 11) Precise machinary.....

#### Now:

-Huanghe Company, Huadong Engineering Cooperation Company, on CEPC civil engineering design, site selection, implementation...

-Shenyang Huiyu Company on CEPC MDI mechanical connection design

-Zhongxin Heavy Industry on Elecletric-magnetic seperator design

-China Astronotics Department 508 Institute on CEPC MDIsupporting design and CEPC magnets mechanical designs...

-Kuanshan Guoli on CEPC 650MHz high efficiency klystron

-Huadong Engineering Cooperation Company, on CEPC alignement and installation logistics...





## Ningxia Orient Tantalum Industrial Co.,Ltd.

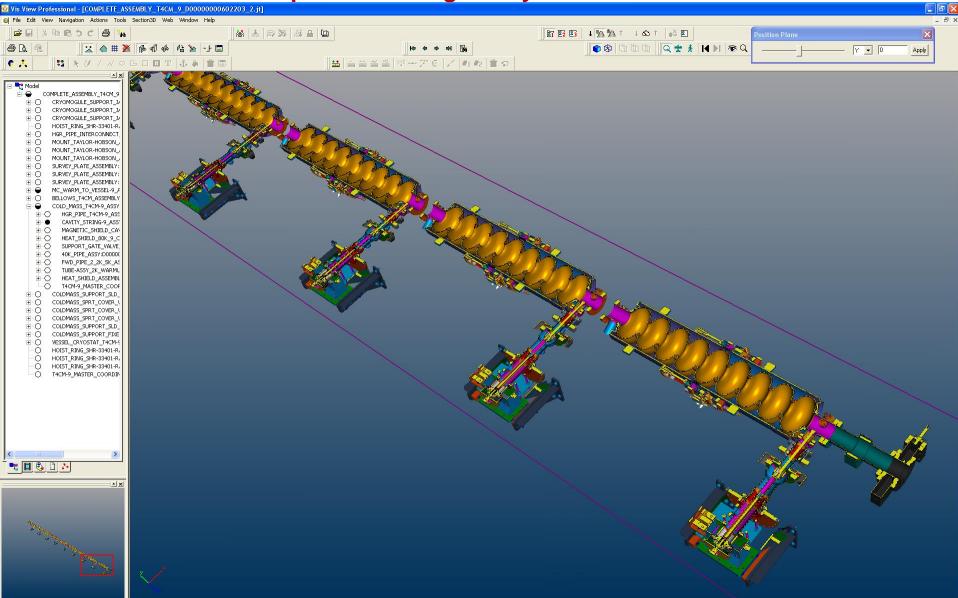
## **OTIC SCRF Activities and Industrialization**



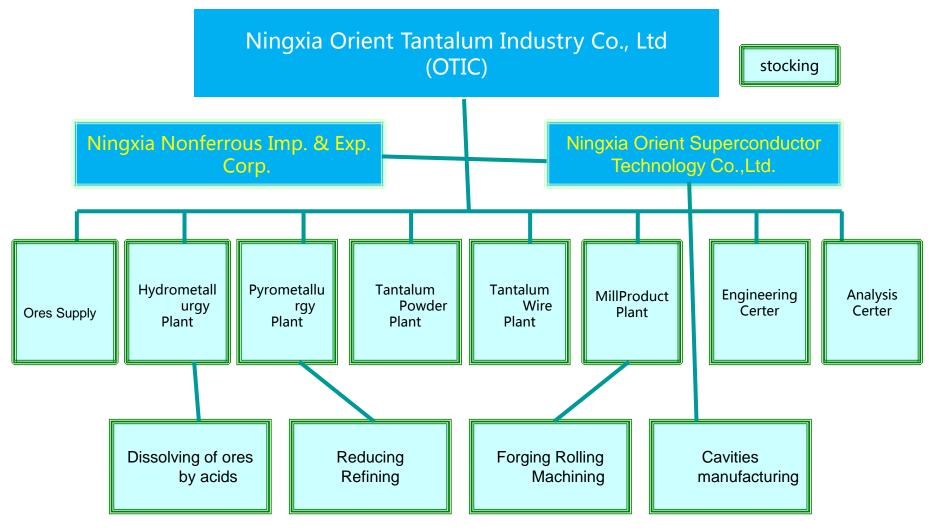
# SC Cavities in a Superconducting Accelerator such as in ILC, CEPC booster and XFELs



#### **1.3GHz 9-cell Superconducting Cavity in Linear Accelerator**

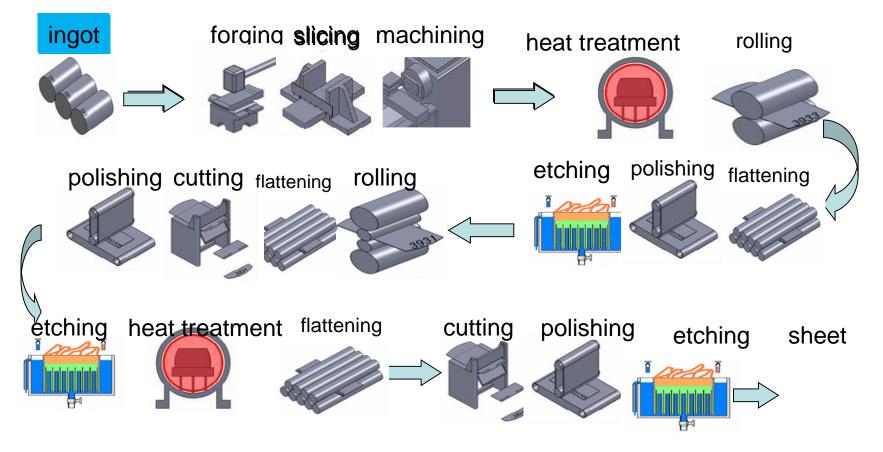








#### **Process Flow of Nb-sheet for Cavity**





## Capacity

Products	Annual capacity	Spec.		
RRR Nb sheet	30 Tons	RRR40, RRR250, RRR300		
RRR Nb tube	5 Tons	RRR40, RRR250, RRR300		
RRR Nb rod	10 Tons	RRR40, RRR250, RRR300		



#### **Achievements**



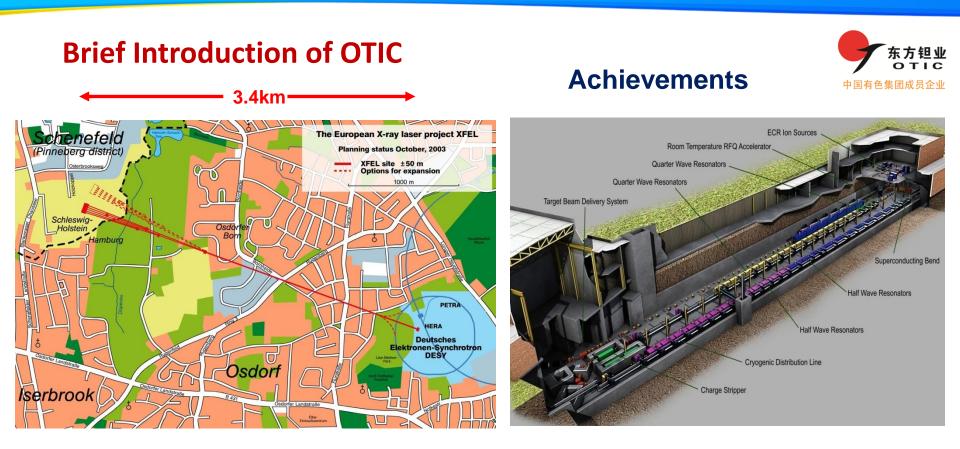


**On-site inspection by INFN** 





**On-site inspection by SHINE** 



- 2011 DESY XFEL: 8 tons RRR300 Nb sheets, 30% of the project
- 2012 Michigan State University FRIB: 8.5 tons RRR250 Nb sheets, 70% of the project
- 2014 Fermilab LCLS II: 5 tons RRR300 Nb sheets, 50% of the project
- 2017 INFN & STFC ESS: 10 tons RRR300 Nb sheets, 100% of the project





Large grain Nb disc and cavity manufacture







## **Collaboration with main Agencies**



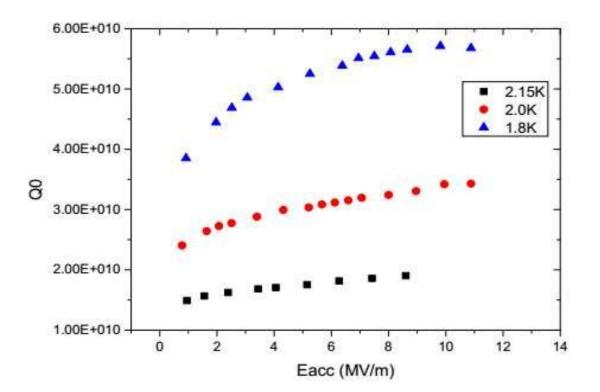
## **Collaboration with main Agencies**





**1.3GHz 9cell large grain superconductor cavities** 

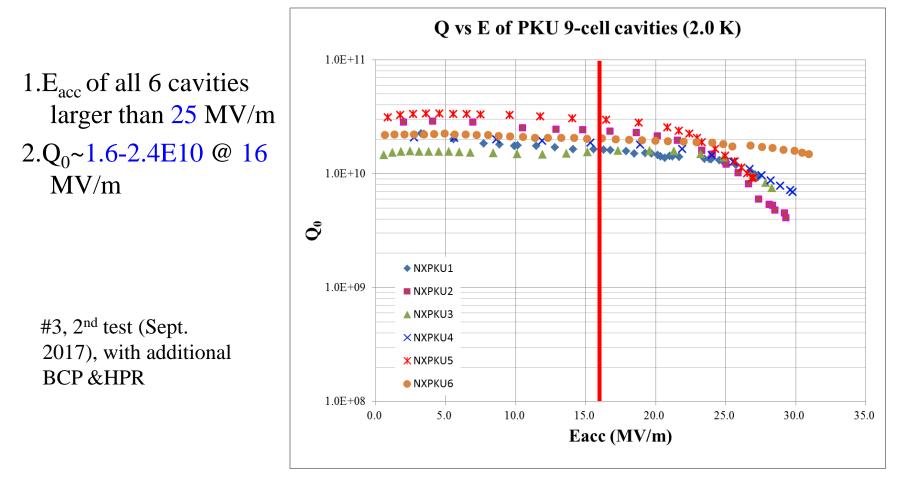




In cooperation with IHEP and Peking University, OTIC established BCP and HPR postprocessing facilities, improved nitrogen doping process and EP facilities, and possessed the capability of postprocessing of superconducting cavity in the first half of 2019.

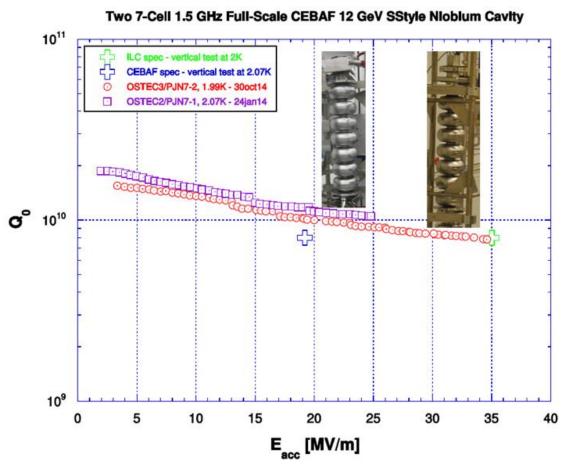
N-doping in Peking University 1.3GHz large grain single cell cavity





VT result for 6 9-cell large grain cavities after BCP & HPR





In 2013, OTIC cooperated with Jlab for the first time to develop a 1.5GHz 7-cell superconducting cavity for CEBAF upgrade. Superconducting cavity was tested at 2K low temperature and the acceleration gradient reached 36MV/m. It was the first time for OTIC to have the manufacturing capability of superconducting cavity.



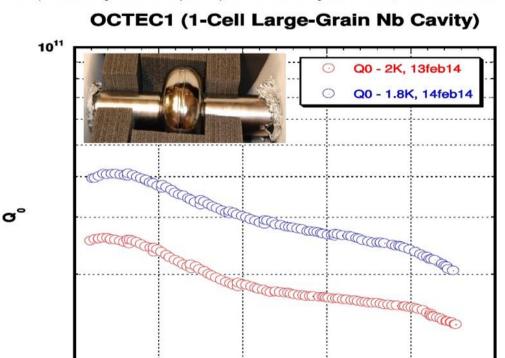
1000000 100000 10000 1 0 <sup>9</sup> Radiation [uSv/hr] 1000 14070 õ #6j\_141117 #7n\_141229 #8j<u>-</u>150121 100 #9j\_150624 #10]\_150203 #11n 150112 #12n\_150119 F 10 #13n 141023 #14n\_141222 #15n\_151103 #16n 150915 #17n\_150925 #18n\_151030 #20n 151116 10<sup>8</sup> 0.1 , 60 peak (m T ) 100 20 40 80 120 В 10 20 30  $E_{_{peak}}^{~40} (MV/m)^{50}$ 60 70 80 0  $E_{acc}^{8} (MV/m)^{10}$ 6 2 12 14 16 0 4

21 SPOKE012 cavities for IHEP, #14-#18 were manafactured by OTIC.

Spoke012 4.2K VT, Designed  $Q_0 = 5 \times 10^8 @ E_{peak} = 31.5 \text{ MV/m}$ 



First superconducting niobium cavity built by OSTEC. Maximum gradient 46 MV/m with excellent Q0



1.5GHz large grain single cell superconducting Nb cavity, its maximum acceleration gradient reached 46MV/m. It was the first Nb cavity which was manufactured in OTIC in 2013.

Prior history since last test on November 4, 2013: electropolishing for 30 micron removal followed by baking at 120 degree Celsius for 18 hours

20

E<sub>acc</sub> [MV/m]

10

10<sup>10</sup>

0

#### Results of 1.5GHz large grain single cell superconductor cavity

40

50

30

## **Beijing HE-Racing Technology Co., Ltd.**



## **IHEP New SC Lab under Construction** (Status August 2019)



New SC Lab Design (4500m<sup>2</sup>)



Bird view in August 2019



Experimental hall







Hellium recirculating tanks 2.5KW@4.5Kcold box

2K JT heat exchanger



中國科學院為能物記M完施 Institute of High Energy Physics Chinese Academy of Sciences



## SC cavity production factory with facilities (Beijing branch)





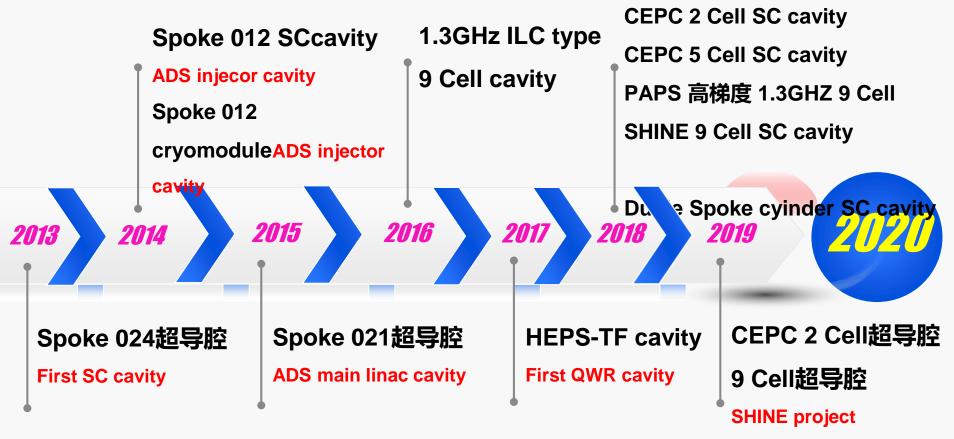
中國科學院為能物昭제完所 Institute of High Energy Physics Chinese Academy of Sciences



北京高能锐新科技有限责任公司

Beijing HE-Racing Technology Co., Ltd.

## **SC Cavity Production History**





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Beijing HE-Racing Technology Co., Ltd.

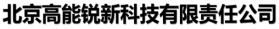
## **SC Cavity Product Parameters**

				8 ty	pes , 4fre <mark>c</mark>	uencies ,	totally 39 pieces		
No.	Facility	SC cavity type	Frequncy (MHz)		Number (piece)	E (MV/m)	Status		
1	HEPS-TF	QWR	166.7		2	29	Vertical test		
2	C-ADS	Spoke,β=0.12	325		325		4	11.5	Operation with beam
3	C-ADS	Spoke,β=0.21	325		5	12	Operation with beam		
4	C-ADS	Spoke,β=0.24	325		1	11.2	Vertical test		
5	C-ADS	双Spoke,	325		1	1	Waiting vert. test		
6	CEPC	2 cell 椭球腔	650		1	24	Vertical test		
7	CEPC	5 cell 椭球腔	650		1	12	Vertical test (4K)		
8	PAPS	2 Cell 椭球腔	650		3	1	Waiting vert.test		
9	PAPS	单cell 椭球腔	1300		10	36	Vertical test		
10	ILC R&D	9 cell 椭球腔	1300		1	24	Vertical test		
11	PAPS	9 cell 椭球腔	1300		2	25	Vertical test		
12	SHINE	9 cell 椭球腔	1300		8	25	Vertical test (4 )		



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Beijing HE-Racing Technology Co., Ltd.

## SC Cavities ( Photos )





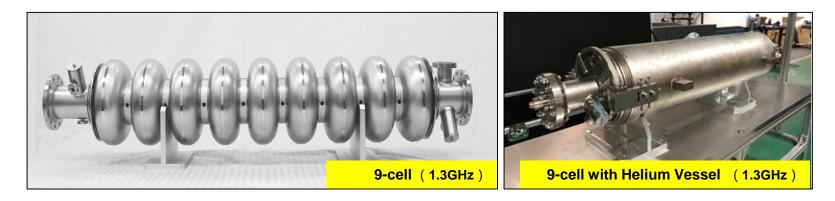
中國科學院為能物況M完備 Institute of High Energy Physics Chinese Academy of Sciences

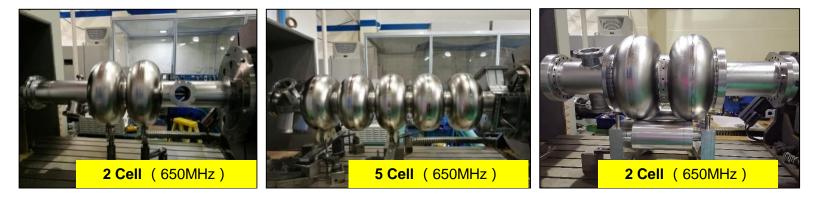




Beijing HE-Racing Technology Co., Ltd.

## SC Cavities ( Photos )







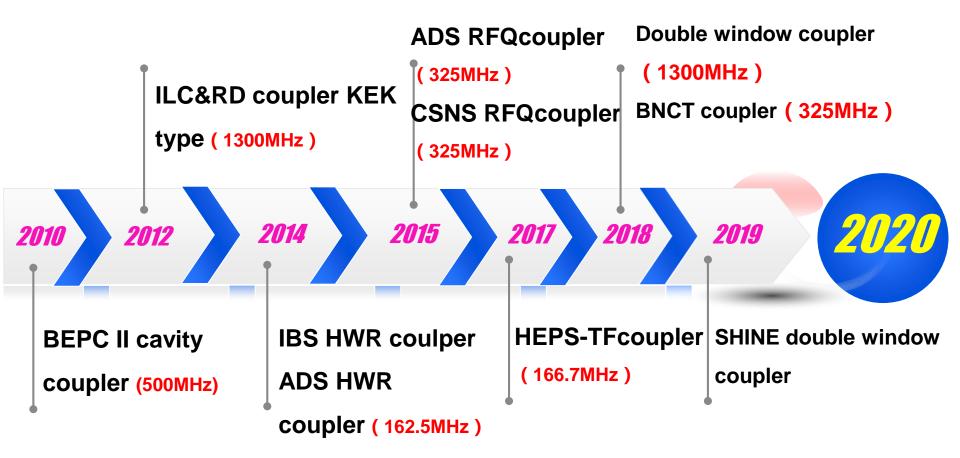
中國科學院為能物昭제完所 Institute of High Energy Physics Chinese Academy of Sciences



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## Couper R&D(History)





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Beijing HE-Racing Technology Co., Ltd.

Coupler ( Parameters )			12types, 6frequencies, total 50piece				
No.	Facility	Туре	Freq. (MHz)	Cupler type	Num.	Power (kW)	Status
1	IBS	HWR (SCC)	162. 5	Coaxial	2	Test: CW, 15 kW	Test
2	C-ADS	HWR (SCC)	162. 5	Coaxial	2	Oper: CW,80 kW	0per
3	HEPS-TF	QWR (SCC)	166. 7	Coaxial	2	/	Test
4	C-ADS	RFQ (NC)	325	Coaxial	8	Test: CW,105 kW Oper: CW,100 kW	Oper
5	C-ADS	Spoke (SCC) β =0. 12	325	Coaxial	7	Test: CW, 10 kW Oper: CW, 10 kW	Oper
6	C-ADS	Buncher (NC)	325	Coaxial	3	/	0per
7	CSNS	RFQ (NC)	325	Coaxial	5	/	0per
8	BNCT	RFQ (NC)	325	Coaxial	5	/	Oper
9	BEPCII	1 cell (SCC)	500	Coaxial	4	Test: CW,420 kW Oper: CW,150 kW	Oper
10	PAPS	2Ccell (SCC)	650	Adjustable,s ingle window	2	/	R&D
11	ILC R&D	9cell (SCC)	1300	Adjustable, d ouble window	2	Oper: CW,70 kW	Test
12	SHINE	9cell (SCC)	1300	Adjustable,d ouble window	8	/	Waiting test



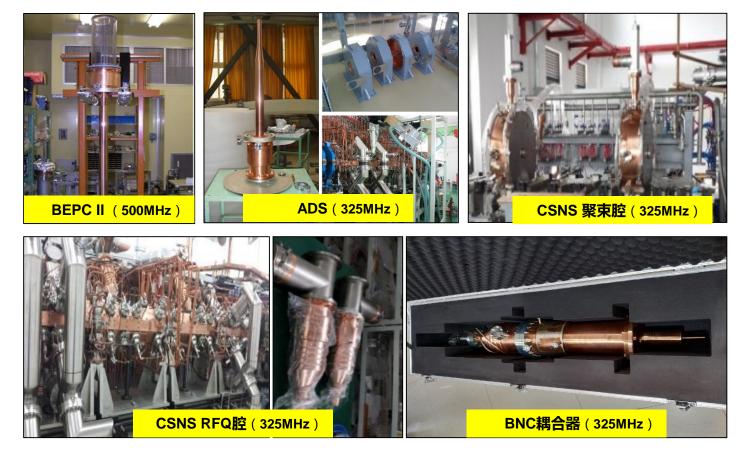
中國科學院為能物況M完備 Institute of High Energy Physics Chinese Academy of Sciences





Beijing HE-Racing Technology Co., Ltd.

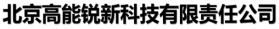
## Couplers (Normal conducting)





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Beijing HE-Racing Technology Co., Ltd.

双窗可调耦合器(1300MHz)

## Coupler (SC coupler)

Spoke 耦合器 (325MHz)



双窗可调耦合器(1300MHz)

## ChaoGao Zhuang (zhongshan) Scientific Technology Co., Ltd.

和超高装(中山)科技有限公司



## 1.3G SC cavities

## haoGao Zhuang (zhongshan) Scientific Technology Co., Ltd.

和超高装(中山)科技有限公司



25MeV连续波招导质子直线加速器(二)

**Completed 7 types and 60 pieces Nb SCCavities** 1.3G-TESLA3+1/2Cell Cavity **1.3G-TESLA9Cell Cavity** 325M-Spoke012 Cav162.5M-HWRCavity **500M single Cell Cavity** 

## **Beijing Sinoscience Fullcryo Technology Co., Ltd.**



# Aims to promote the industrial application of cryogenic technologies coming from TIPC



> Founded in August 2016 with a registered capital of RMB 131 million.

- High-tech company based on the cryo-technologies coming from TIPC, CAS
- Focus on Cryogenic Engineering

**CEPC18KW@4K Cryogenics and System :** 



## **Milestone of Domestic Cryogenic activities**



## **Application**

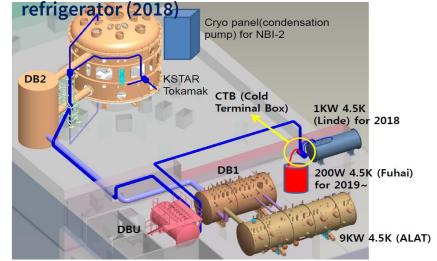


#### Successful operation of 10kW@20K refrigerator(2014)





#### Providing Korea National Fusion Research Institute (NFRI) with a 200W@4.5K helium







Wuxi Creative Technologies Co., Itd

## WuXi Creative Technoloies Co. Ltd. (WXCX)





Wuxi Creative Technologies Co.,Ltd(WXCX) is a professional manufacturer in Cryomodule Vacuum Vessel, Cryogenics system, Cryomodule Transfer Lines Sections, Indoor environmental simulator chambers and general precision machining parts. WXCX holds ISO9001 Certification, ASME Vessel manufacture certificate, NBBI certificate, as well as European Pressure Equipment certificate.

WXCX holds 17 patents in Cryomodule and Vacuum Vessel fabrication in China, and is certified as the provincial engineering center in Jiangsu.

WXCX has various fabrication equipments as well as inspection labs in house.Our national and international customers are satisfied with our products in several researching projects.



Wuxi Creative Technologies Co., Itd

Oct 26<sup>th</sup>,2018

## **Cryomodules for EXFEL**

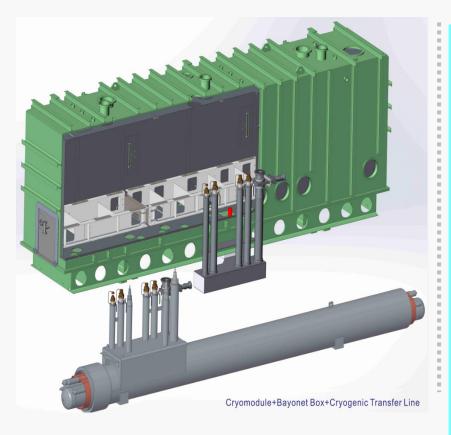




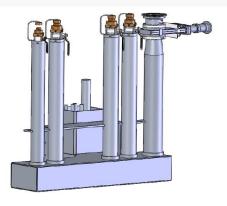
WXCX manufactured the first set Cryomodule cooperated with IHEP in 2010. It passed the technical test in German. And then we got 58 sets Cryomodule order for EXFEL project in 2011. We finished and delivered all cryomodule in 2 years.



## **Cryomodules for FRIB at MSU**



Based on the manufacture experience on cryomodule of EXFEL project, we won the whole order including 49 sets cryomodule, 49 sets bayonet box and 49 sets cryogenic transfer line from MSU in 2016. And we became the excellent supplier of MSU in 2017.



Bayonet box



## Cryomodules for LCLS II

Also in 2016, we got the cryomodule order from Fermilab through LCLS II international bidding because of the manufacture experience on cryomodule of EXFEL project. Until now we have finished and delivered 38 sets 1.3G cryostat and 3sets 3.9G cryostat.



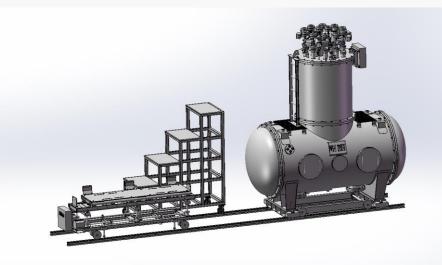


## Cryomodules for IHEP ILC Test and CEPC Test



In 2018, we won the CEPC test cryomodule bidding of IHEP, it is in production.

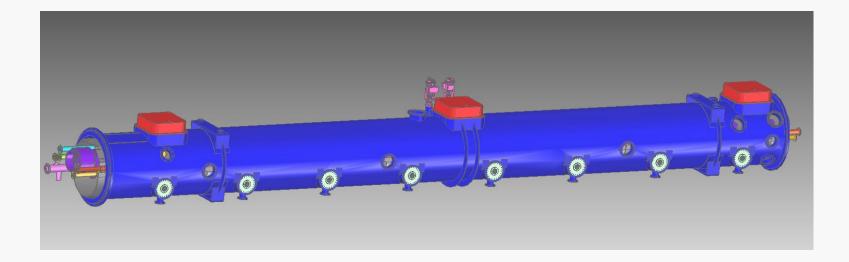
We manufactured one set ILC cryomodule cooperated with IHEP, and it has been sent to the site and put into use .





## Cryomodule for SHINE (Shanghai XFEL)

In 2018, we research and fabricate one set 1.3G cryostat cooperate with SHINE, SINAP, and estimated delivery time is November of 2018.





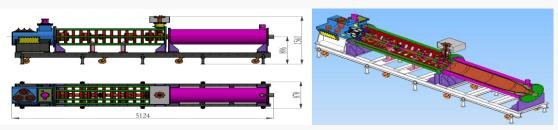
## **Precision structure**



Undulators, bobbin cores, magnet steel and so on







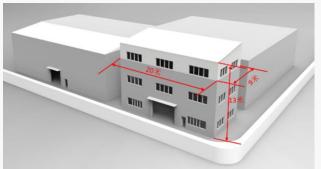
#### **CEPC 650MHz Klystron**

## Preliminary mechanical design for UHFKP8001

## Kunshan GuoLi Electronic Technology Co., Ltd.

## 1<sup>st</sup> 650Mhz Klystron Prototype Manufacture Facility

### **Infrastructure preparation**





2018.12



2019.1









2019.5

**2019.5**<sub>46</sub>

## Kunshan GuoLi Electronic Technology Co., Ltd.

#### 1<sup>st</sup> 650Mhz Klystron Prototype Manufacture



#### **Baking furnace**



47

## **SppC related Domestic Collaboration**

"Applied High Temperature Superconductor Collaboration" was established in Oct. 2016.

#### ➤ Goal:

- 1) To increase the J<sub>c</sub> of **IBS** by 10 times, reduce the cost to **20 Rmb/kAm @ 12T & 4.2K**;
- 2) To reduce the cost of ReBCO and Bi-2212 conductors to 20 Rmb/kAm @ 12T & 4.2K;
- 3) Realization and Industrialization of iron-based magnet and SRF technology.
- Working groups: 1) Fundamental science investigation; 2) IBS conductor R&D; 3) ReBCO conductor R&D; 4) Bi-2212 conductor R&D; 5) performance evaluation; 6) Magnet and SRF technology.
- Collaboration meetings: every 3 months, to report the progress and discuss plan for next months.



### 上海上创超导科技有限公司

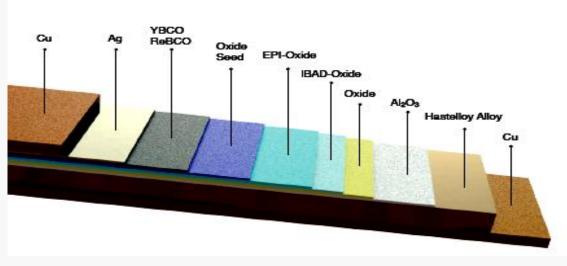
### Shanghai Creative Superconductor Technologies Co., Ltd. 强磁体用第二代高温超导带材

#### The second generation high-temperature SC tapes

#### 产品简介 Product Introduction

上创超导生产的第二代高温超导带材采用哈氏合金作为基带,YBCO为超 导层,使用铜作为加强封装层,可绕包聚酰亚胺作为绝缘层。

5CSC product 2G-HTS wire, Hastelloy Alloy as substrate, YBCO/ReBCO as superconducting layer, Copper/Brass/Stainless Steel as stabilizer, Polyimide Insulating Barrier as option.





## **Collaboration between WST, NIN, Toly Electric and IHEP**



### Avic Chendu Aircraft Industrial (Group) Co, Ltd.

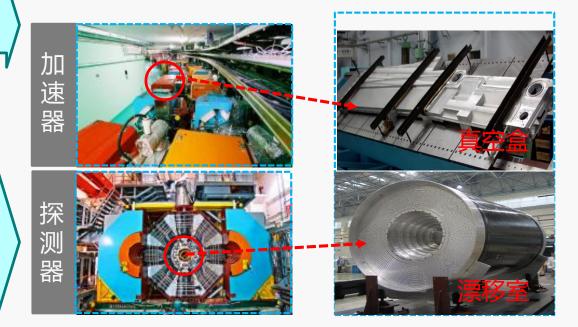


Chengfei undertook the development the core component of BEPC collider, such as the special vacuum box in the detector and the high performance drift chamber. This work was began in September 2003

The original tunnel of accelerator BEPC is short and round only 240m (The international success case is more than 2km)

The height of the collision zone of the detector is limited, and the diameter is 5.44 M. In order to achieve the required measurement accuracy, the manufacture and assembly of the detector components are required to be extremely high.

### **CEPC Detector Precision Machining**



## **Yellow River Conservancy Commission**

#### Project Case—Daya Bay Reactor Neutrino Experimental Station Construction Supporting Project





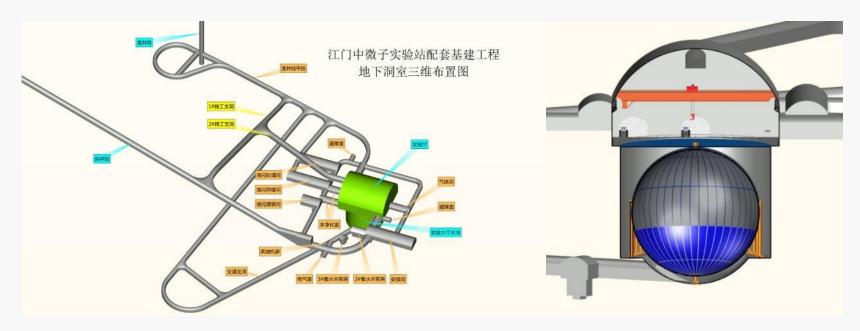
#### **China•Shenzhen•Infrastructure Project**

Underground works mainly include five underground laboratory halls, tunnels and a small amount of ground construction and facilities.

The main tunnel section is  $2176m \ge 6.2m \ge 7.1m$  (length x width x height), and the size of the largest experiment hall(1#) is  $42m \ge 19.30m \ge 25.15m$  (length x width x height).



### Yellow River Conservancy Commission Project Case—JUNO, Jiangmen Neutrino Experimental Station Supporting Infrastructure Project

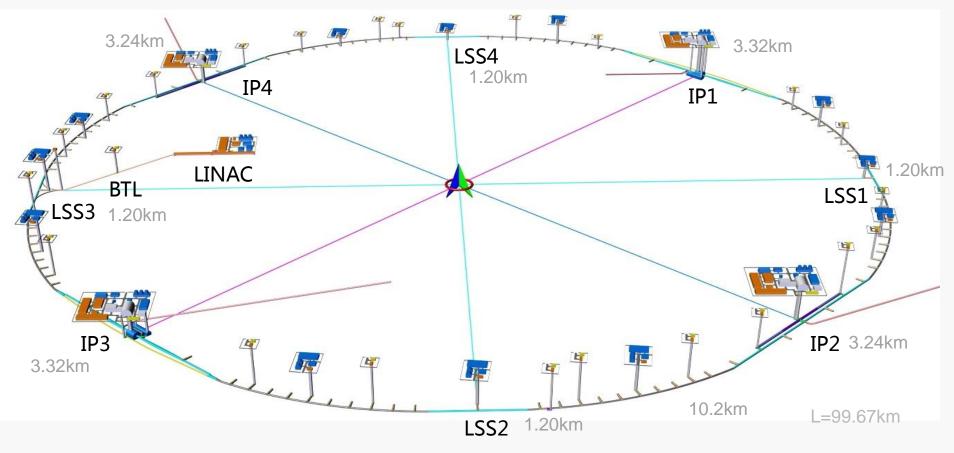


#### **China**•Jiangmen•Infrastructure Project

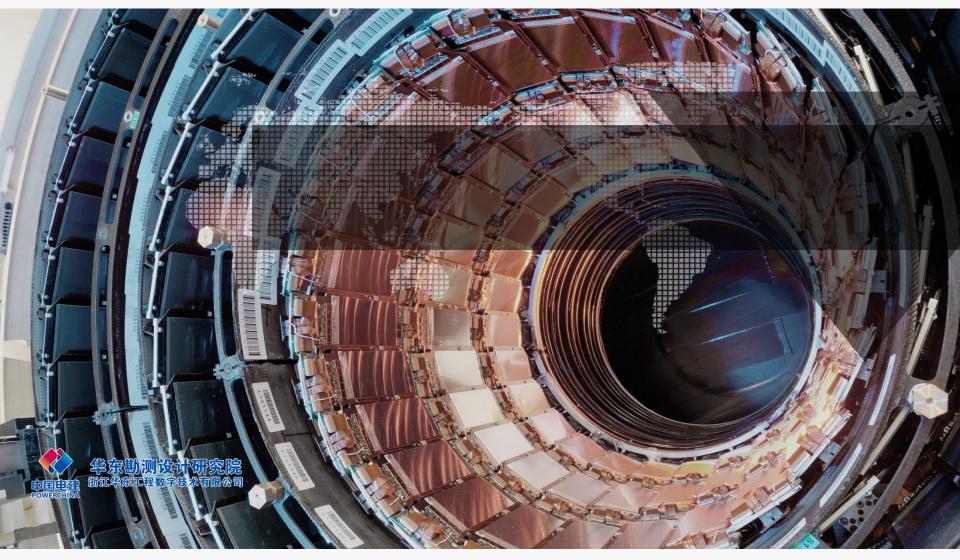
Underground works mainly include shafts, inclined shafts, experimental halls, and auxiliary caverns. The upper excavation section of the experimental hall is  $55.65m \times 48.4m \times 27.4m$  (length×width×height). It is the largest underground cavern in China's public data.

## Yellow River Conservancy Commission CEPC Civil Enginnering, Siting and Implementation

**CEPC General Layout** 



## HUADONG Engineering Corporation Limited (HDEC)



## HUADONG Engineering Corporation Limited (HDEC) Jinping II Hydropower Station

Location : Sichuan Province, China

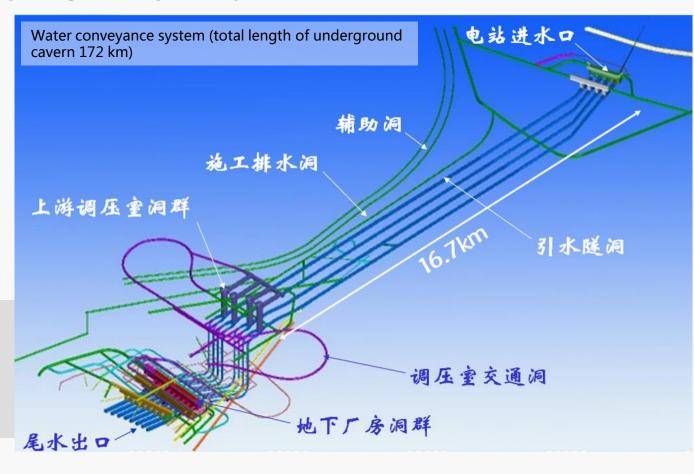
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#### Installed Capacity 4,800MW(8X600MW)

Completion Year : 2012

**Project Characteristics :** 

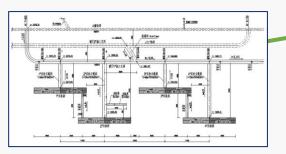
It is the hydropower station with highest head, largest installed capacity and best efficiency on the Yalong River, and the long diversion-type development is adopted. There are four diversion tunnels with a length of about 17.6km each. maximum overburden thickness of 2525m and max. tunnel diameter of 13m. It is the hydraulic tunnel of the largest comprehensive scale in the world. Thick overburden, high geostress, groundwater and rock outburst involved in design and construction are all of the worldclass technical problems.



## HUADONG Engineering Corporation Limited (HDEC) Basic Physics Laboratory-Jinping Dark Matter Experimental Hall



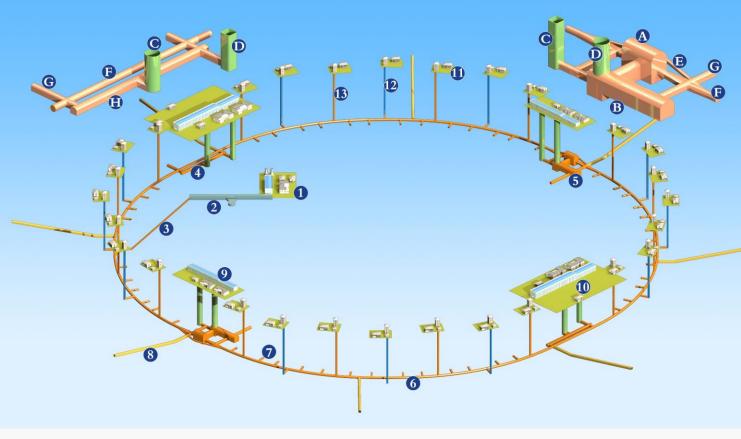
Underground Basic Physics Laboratory in Jinping II Hydropower Station The first deep underground
laboratory in China
4,000 m3 (Phase 1)
120,000 m3 (Phase 2)
Experiments conducted:
Rock mechanics,Basic physics,
Seismic research





## HUADONG Engineering Corporation Limited (HDEC)

CEPC



#### **Accelerator Region Caverns:**

- 1. Surface Buildings of Linac Segment
- 2. Linac Segment
- 3. Transfer Line
- 4. Tunnel Complex of RF Region
- 5. Detector Region Caverns
- 6. Main Ring Tunnel
- 7. Auxiliary Tunnel
- 8. Access Tunnel
- 9. Surface Buildings of Experiment Hall
- 10. Surface Buildings of RF Region
- 11. Surface Buildings of Shaft for Access and Cable
- 12. Shaft for Access and Cable
- 13, Shaft for Access, Cable and Measure

**Detector Region Caverns:** 

- A. Experiment Hall
- B. Service Cavern
- C. Transport Shaft
- D. Shaft for Access, Cable and HVAC
- E. Booster Bypass Tunnel
- F. Main Ring Tunnel
- G. Traffic Tunnel
- H. Auxiliary Tunnel of RF Region

## **Zhongnan Engineering Cooperation Limited**



中国电建集团中南勘测设计研究院有限公司 ZHONGNAN ENGINEERING CORPORATION LIMITED

秉责 创新 卓越

# 中南院简介

www.msdi.cn

## **Zhongnan Engineering Cooperation Limited**

#### **NEW ENERGYS**

## GNP Wind Electric Power Thailand



装机容量67.5MW,安装33台Gamesa G114 2.0MW/2.1MW STD2 153m风力发电机机组。以153m 高度打破内陆最高柔性风机塔筒应用的世界纪录。

承担工作:EPC总承包 获奖情况:中国勘测设计行业优秀(

获奖情况:中国勘测设计行业优秀QC小组二等奖 中国电建国际工程优秀项目经理部

## Wind Electric Power Hunan, China



装机容量50MW。 承担工作:EPC总承包 获奖情况:中国电建优质工程(产品)奖

> 日期: Content

Page

## **Zhongnan Engineering Cooperation Limited**

# 233MW Photovoltaics power station, Algeria



装机容量233MW,撒哈拉沙漠地区,场址多,地质条件 各异,是非洲规模最大、单次投资额最大的光伏项目。 承担工作:EPC总承包 50MW Duanhuang Photovoltaics power station, Gansu, China

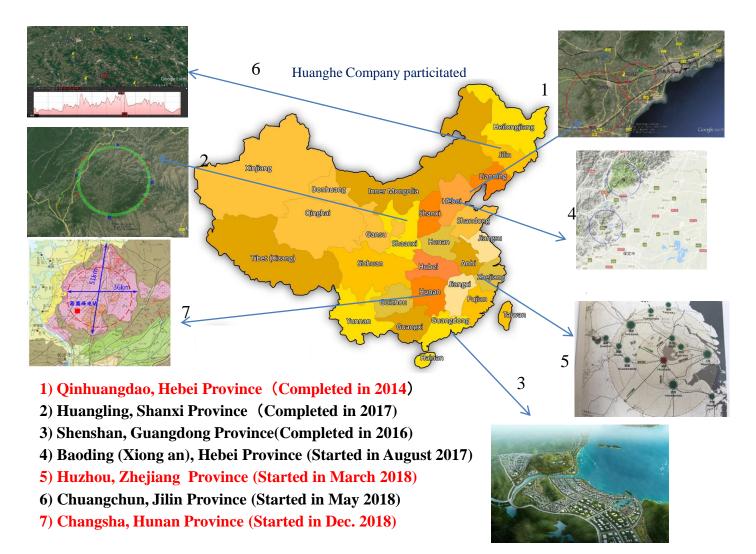


装机容量50MW,是国内首批20个光热示范项目之一,全 球首套熔盐线性菲涅尔光热商业化机组。 承担工作:F+EPC总承包

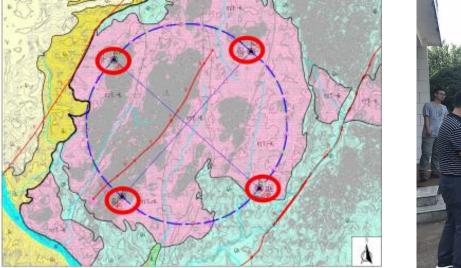
> 日期: Content

61

## **CEPC Site Selections**

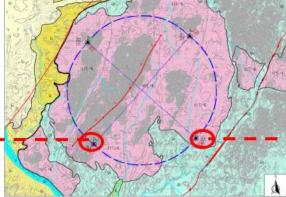


## **CEPC Site Selection in Changsha (Hunan Province)**







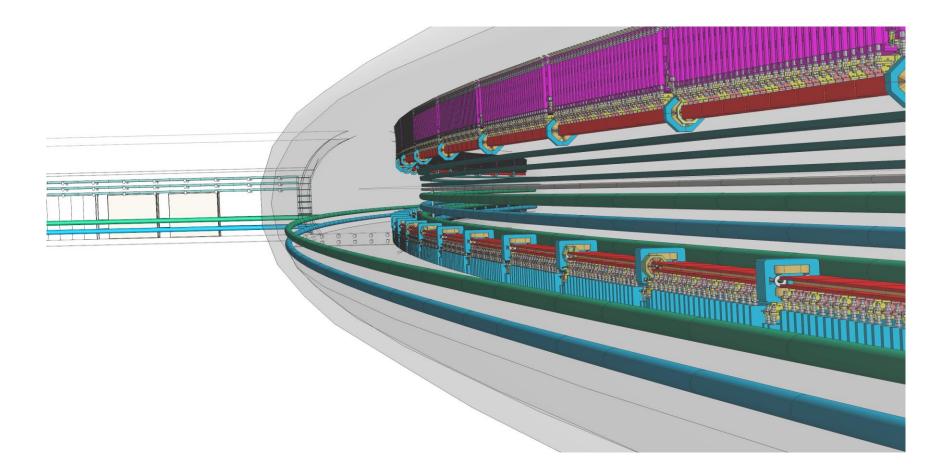




## **CEPC Tunnel Construction Methods Comparison**

unnel construction arrangment	Blast and drill	不同类型岩石搬进机       ●
Construction tunnel arrangement	Construction tunnel arrangment every 6.25km	Construction tunnel aarangment every 12.5km
Section drill distance	Single direction maxium length 4.325km (1.2km adit +3.125km Main tunnel)	Double shield TBM 53km ( 5 Machines )
Drill length parameter	Drill 100m/Month Shield 2x85m/Month	Drill/shield : 405m/Month
Construction period	52Months ( not including preparation )	40Months ( no including preparation )

## **CEPC** Main Tunnel and Auxiliary Tunnel Connection



### **CEPC Surface Unitity Buidings (Bird view)**



Interaction region IP1

#### SCRF regions 1, 2

Interaction region IP2



Linac injection accelerator



Electric power, cooling and ventilation stations in PA9、PA16、 PA23、PA30



Electric power, cooling and ventilation stations in other places



URBAN DESIGN

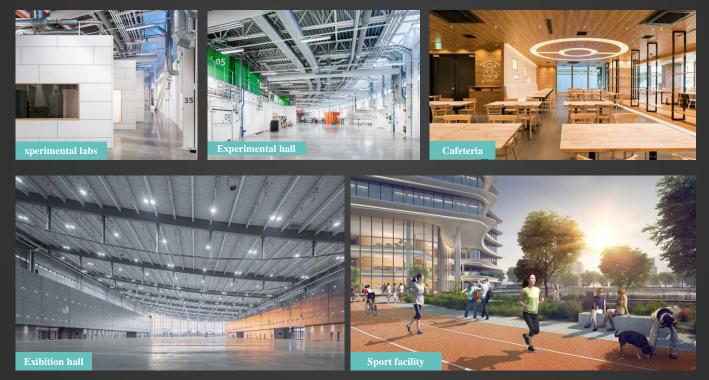






ARCHITECTURE

#### **Functional Area**





# CRCHI

Credibility-Innovation Eternal Masterpiece-Integrity Coexisting



#### **Products**•Tunnel boring machine (TBM)



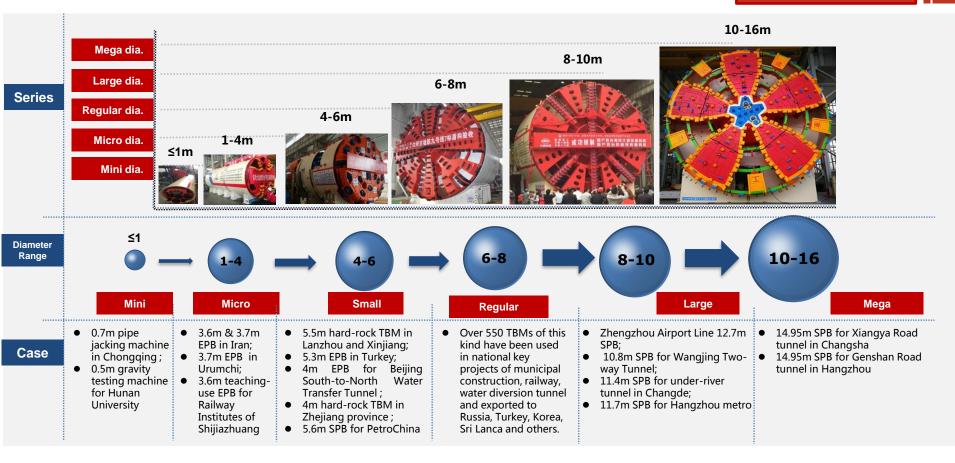
- CRCHI is a TBM manufacturer with the largest production scale, the highest market share and the most complete product range. CRCHI TBMs take half the domestic market in sales, of which large-diameter hard-rock TBM occupies over 85% of Chinese market share.
- It has produced more than 600 sets of TBMs which have been widely used in national important projects of metro, railway, mining and water diversion in over 30 cities, and also exported to Russia, Turkey, India, Sri lanka, Katar, Korea and other countries.



#### **Products**•Tunnel Boring Machine (TBM)



#### **TBM diameter**



#### **Products**•Tunnel Boring Machine (TBM)

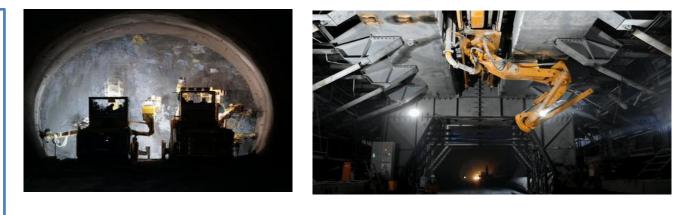




#### **Products**•Specialized Tunneling Equipment



- CRCHI is a drilling-blasting equipment manufacturer with the world's largest production scale, highest market share, most comprehensive product range and highest intelligent level.
- The company produces mechanized and smart construction equipment for drilling and blasting method, providing whole underground construction solutions.
- CRCHI products have been applied in railway construction like Zhengzhou-Wanzhou High-speed Railway, Anqing-Jiujiang High-speed Railway and Yuxi-Mohan Railway, and other fields like national defense, water conservancy, subway, highway and coal mine.





#### **Products**•Specialized Tunneling Equipment



#### Provide whole underground construction solutions for drilling-blasting method



## Acknowledgements

Many thanks to CIPC colleagues, especially:

- Ningxia Orient Tantalum Industrial Co.,Ltd.
- Beijing HE-Racing Technology Co., Ltd.
- ChaoGao Zhuang (zhongshan) Scientific Technology Co., Ltd.
- Beijing Sinoscience Fullcryo Technology Co., Ltd.
- WuXi Creative Technoloies Co. Ltd. (WXCX)
- Kunshan GuoLi Electronic Technology Co., Ltd.
- Shanghai Creative Superconductor Technologies Co., Ltd.
- Avic Chendu Aircraft Industrial (Group) Co, Ltd.
- Yellow River Conservancy Commission
- HUADONG Engineering Corporation Limited
- Zhongnan Engineering Cooperation Limited
- China Railway Construction Heavy Industry Co., Ltd.

## Thank you for your attention