

The new MC-2020 250 GeV data sets - and why you should use them

part 1 - samples, beam parameters & physics

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¹DESY, Hamburg

ILD general meeting, December 8, 2020



Outline

- 1 Why: MC requirements for linear colliders
- 2 How: Generating the full SM
 - Process classification
 - Physics generator
 - Generating beam properties
- 3 What: ILC 250 GeV Generation production
 - Whizard $1.95 \rightarrow 2.8.5$
 - Beams
 - Generation status
- 4 Conclusions

MC requirements for linear colliders

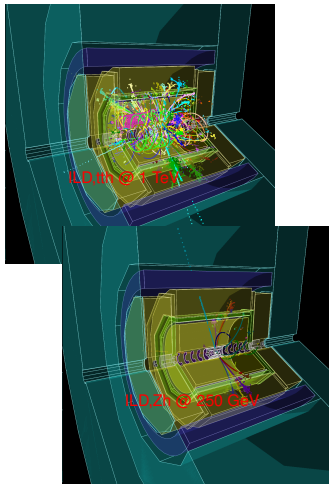
- Future LCs aim for **extremely high** precision measurements.
 - \Rightarrow Need excellent detector, well controlled machine conditions
 - But also the **best possible estimate of backgrounds**.
- So: MC statistics or lacking channels **must not** be a major source of systematic errors \Rightarrow
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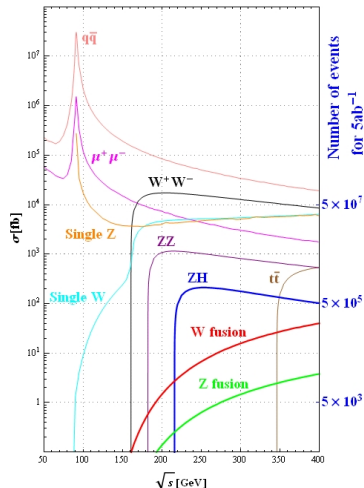
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- At an LC, **ALL** events are interesting !
- Huge spread in cross-sections
- But for any given study, it might be a tiny cross-section one that dominates...
- ... or maybe a tiny fraction of a huge cross-section one.
- We want to make nice stacked histos of different backgrounds - different from analysis to analysis.
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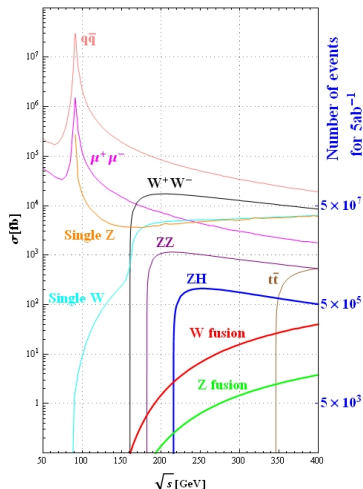
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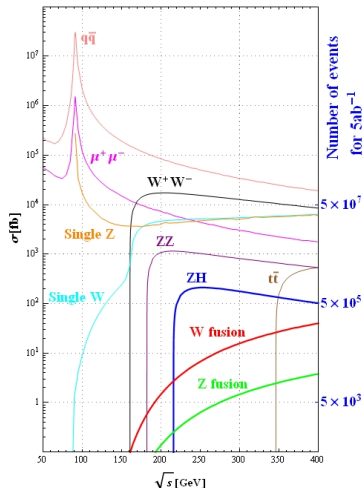
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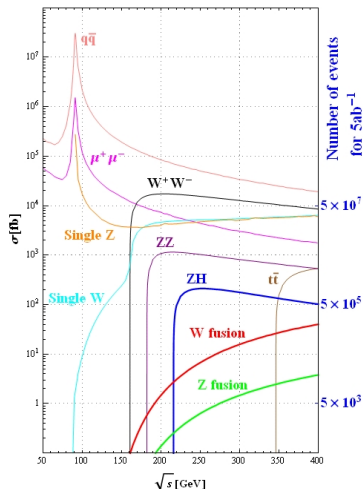
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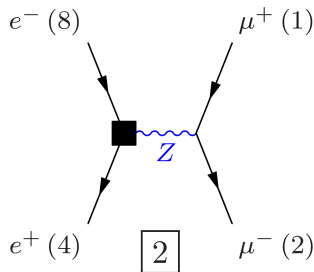
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- e - polarisation and γ type (real or virtual)

Final state

- Number of fermions (1 to 8)
- Flavour-grouping: W or Z , or ambiguous
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Special considerations

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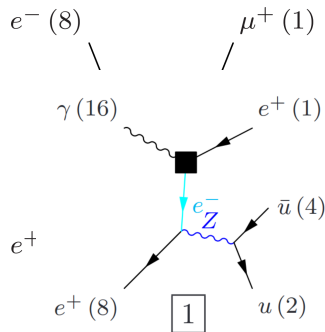
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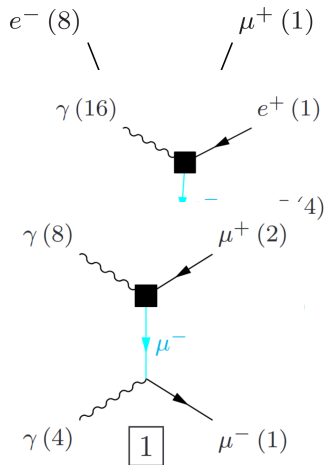
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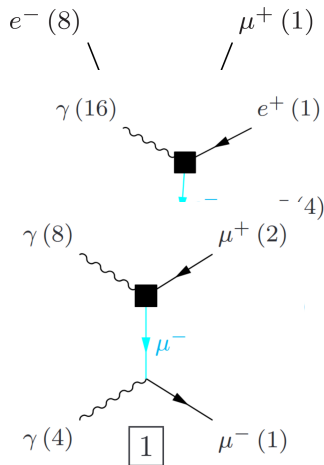
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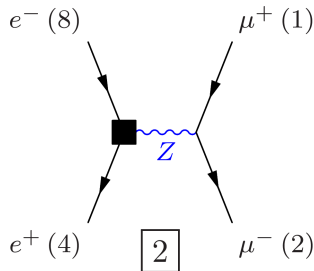
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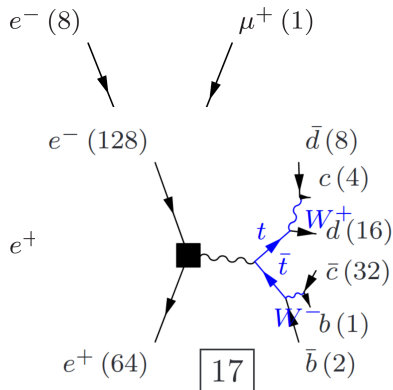
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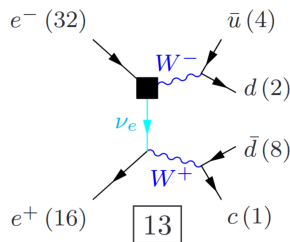
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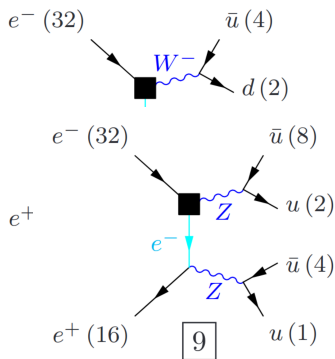
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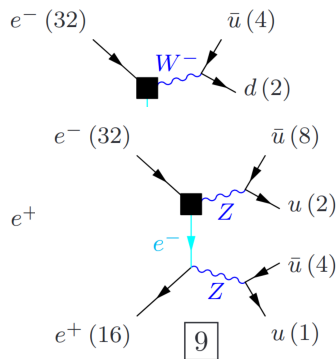
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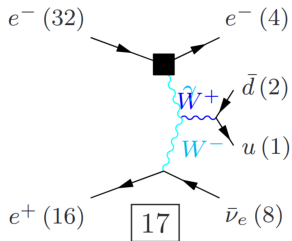
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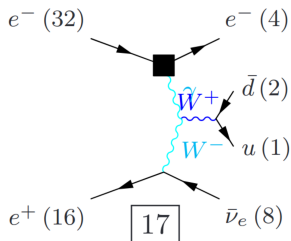
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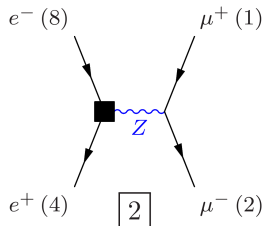
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Main generator: Whizard

Whizard is the generator of choice for e^+e^-

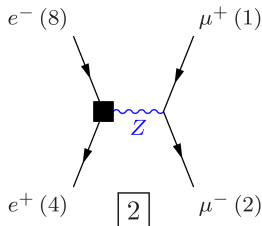
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Only at tree-level **but**:
 - Polarised beams.
 - Full helicity treatment.
 - Full colour flow, passed from the hard interaction to the P.S. code.
 - Can handle beam-spectrum, using Circe2.
 - Can handle polarised τ -decays, using TAUOLA [Comp Phys Comm,64,p275].
 - And: Can do $2 \rightarrow 8$ processes.
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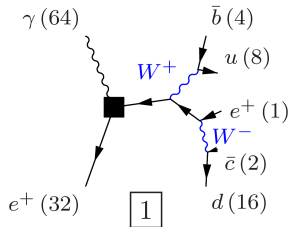
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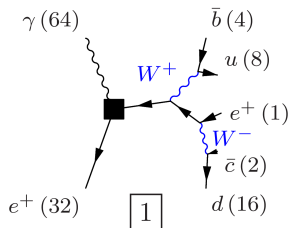
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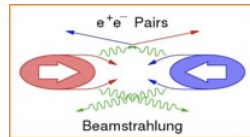
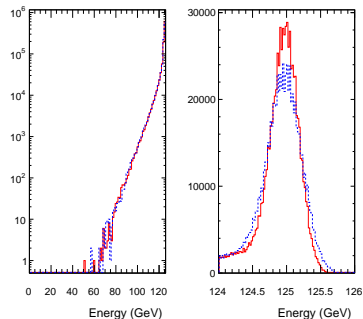


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- The subsequent parton-shower and hadronisation is done by PYTHIA6.4.
 - LCGG has tuned hadronisation using input from OPAL at LEP II
[Phys.Rept. 291 (1997) 107-217, D. Ward, private communication.].
- The **process-definition** given in the Whizard steering file (aka the *sindarin*) is also the driver for the scripts that organises the production: **One ring to rule them all**.
- Use powerful grouping and aliasing capabilities of *sindarin* to assure that **no processes are over-looked**.

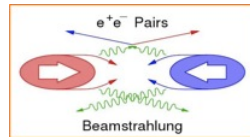
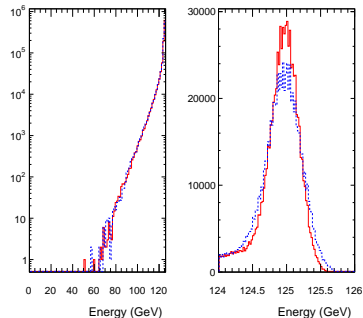
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 - 1 Incoming beam-spread
 - 2 But also: *very* strongly focused beams \Rightarrow Beam-beam interactions
- Photons
 - 1 How many photons?
 - 2 Are they virtual or real?
- Need beam-beam interaction simulation input.
- Simulate interaction region: GuineaPig [CERN-PS-99-014-LP]. Gives:
 - Beam-spectrum for electrons and positrons independently
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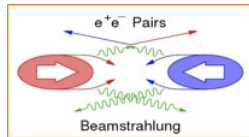
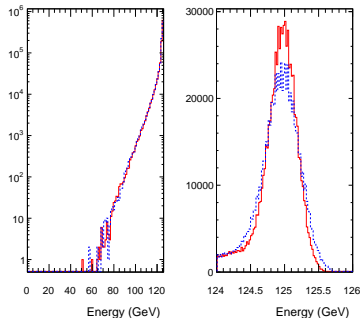
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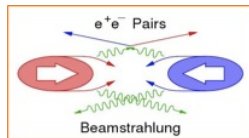
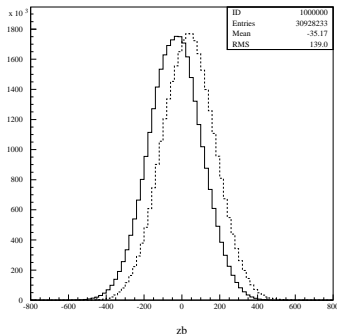
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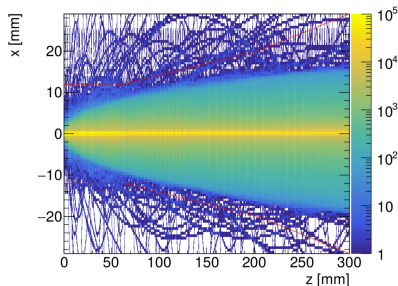
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Spurious interactions (“pile-up”)

Two types:

- **Pair-background:** Pair-creation of photons in the beam by the strong fields. **GuineaPig** can generate the full activity during a beam-crossing (a “BX”).
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 - ME can't do this, and PYTHIA is good down to $M_{\gamma\gamma} \sim 2$ GeV.
 - Below: fit to data - Custom generator developed by LCGG.
- Both types: Pre-generate **pool** of events, **pick at random** and **overlay** on main event.

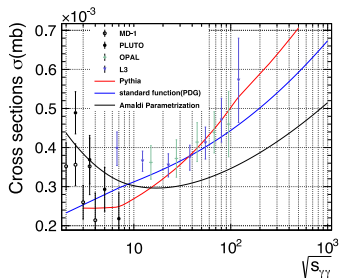


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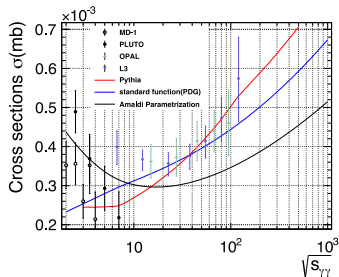


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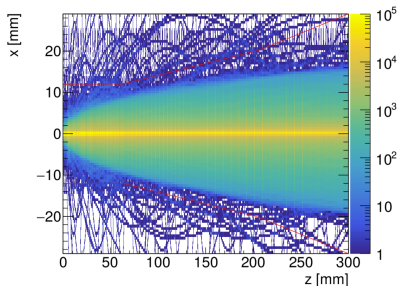


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ILC 250 GeV Generation production

Currently, ILC is doing a new full production at 250 GeV, **10 times larger** than the one done for the **DBD/IDR**, and about **twice** the expected **real data-set**. NB: Also includes the **Higgs signal**.

proposal for statistics of 250 GeV generators

process\pol.	eL.pR	eR.pL	eL.pL	eR.pR
2f_l, 2f_h	5 ab ⁻¹	5 ab ⁻¹	1 ab ⁻¹	1 ab ⁻¹
all 4f				
all 6f	10K	10K	10K	10K
2f_bhabhag	1 ab ⁻¹	1 ab ⁻¹	1 ab ⁻¹	1 ab ⁻¹
h->inclusive	1 ab ⁻¹	1 ab ⁻¹	1 ab ⁻¹	1 ab ⁻¹
h->each mode (5x9 channels)	100K	100K	10K	10K

most of the irreducible background will then have x10 more than expectation at ILC250

aa_2f, aa_4f: 1 ab⁻¹ each initial state

ILC 250 GeV production: Whizard 1.x \rightarrow 2.x

- DBD was done with v. 1.95
- v2.x is a major re-write; we finally use v2.8.5. Many new features.
 - New, better steering
 - Things done by us now part of the main code:
 - Interface to Pythia (parton-shower and hadronisation).
 - Interface to PyMC (generalised τ -decays)
 - Beam spectrum: Directly easier to study of impact of beam energy spread
 - Generated events directly in LCGIO format.
 - Samples from new BSM models much easier to create, using tools like UFO.
 - And also:
 - Internal parton-shower with matching of gluons between hard process, p.d.-hadronisation.
 - A beam final state generator (still in beta, not (yet) tested with Whizard 1.x)
 - Improved treatment of τ -decays

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 - Interface to **PYTHIA** (parton-shower and hadronisation).
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 - Beam-spectrum **CIRCE2**: Easier to study of impact of **beam parameters**
 - Generated events directly in **LCIO format**.
 - Samples from new **BSM** models much **easier** to create, using tools like UFO.
 - And also:
 - Internal parton-shower with matching of gluons between hard process- p.s.- hadronisation.
 - 8 fermion final states possible ($t\bar{t}H$!). Was not (practically) possible with Whizard 1.95.
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Polarised τ decays

- Whizard **makes** polarised τ :s \Rightarrow must **decay** polarised τ :s \Rightarrow TAUOLA.
- **But**: Pythia doesn't handle polarised decays \Rightarrow **tweak** needed.
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Colour-connection

- Whizard **colour connects** quarks \Rightarrow transfer to Pythia P.S. code.
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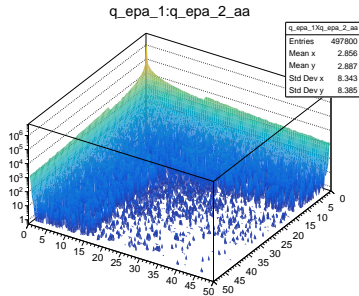
Whizard 1.x \rightarrow 2.x issues

Virtual incoming γ :s

- $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-f\bar{f}$ is generated in different ways, depending on the Q^2 between in- and out-going $e^{+(-)}$:

- Both high: as M.E. of $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-f\bar{f}$
- One high, the other low: as M.E. of $e^{+(-)}\gamma^* \rightarrow e^{+(-)}f\bar{f}$
- Both low: as M.E. of $\gamma^*\gamma^* \rightarrow f\bar{f}$

where the γ^* is generated with the EPA off an incoming $e^{+(-)}$. The scattered $e^{+(-)}$ is present in the final state (the “beam-remnant”).



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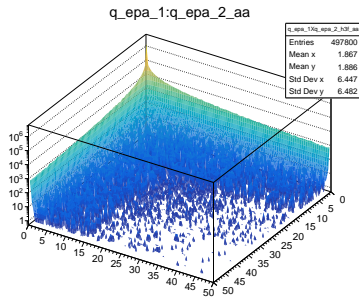
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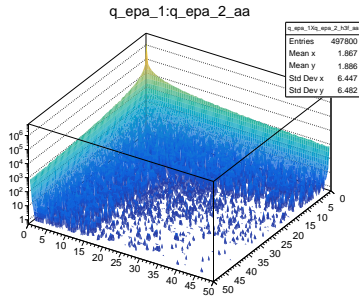
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Beams: TDR \Rightarrow SetA

Beam parameters

- The beam-parameters of this production are **different** from the TDR ones !
- At TDR times, the focus was on 500 GeV, and the 250 GeV did not receive much attention.
- Since, the “**SetA**” beam-settings have been found to be optimal for the Higgs-factory stage.
- It buys **more luminosity**, but also more disruption \Rightarrow **more background, larger tails**.
- This alone is a reason that You **should not use the 250-TDR samples anymore !** They simply do not correspond to the machine design on the table...

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ILC 250 GeV production: Generation status

- For $\leq 5f$ (w/o virtual γ induced ones): **116** channels.
- As of today, **104** channels are done, producing **2.7** billion events in **15788** LCIO files [details](#), occupying **5.4 TB**. This used **7233 CPU hours**, obtained in ~ 10 days.
 - The remaining channels are only $\mathcal{O}(10000)$ events.
 - In addition, there are **96** channels with virtual γ :s to come, \sim **0.5** billion events.
- In most cases: one channel = one generation job, but in some processes alone represent \sim **billion events**: split in several jobs. In total, **478** jobs have been completed.
- At the end of each **job**, the **events** (in **LCIO** format), metadata, and input+log-file tarballs are **uploaded to the grid**.
- At the end of each **channel**, **summary metadata** of all jobs of the channel are uploaded to the grid. This triggers the simulation and reconstruction system under **DIRAC** to do it's thing.
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Conclusions

- The precision-goal of future e^+e^- colliders are such that it is **not permissible** that MC statistics or coverage could constitute an **major systematic uncertainty**.
- We showed how the generation of the **full SM**, with statistics **well above the expected H20@250** data set is achieved.
 - It consists of bringing a large number of different codes together:
 - **Pythia** for the hard scattering and parton shower generation
 - **Herwig** and **CompHEP** for the decay generation
 - **Delphes** for the detector simulation and reconstruction
 - **Geant4** for the detector simulation and data from LHC experiments
- This full data is **organised and documented** in a **physics-oriented** fashion, for the benefit of the end-user.
- Full simulation and reconstruction is on-going.

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- We show The new samples **not only** represents a **statistics well**
 above the **huge increase in statistics**, and
 • It cor **ameliorations in physics** description, but **s together:**
 - are the only ones that correctly represents
 - the **current machine conditions @ 250**
 - GeV. **pile-up**
LEP II was
- This full (They **should replace the 250-TDR** **cs-oriented**
 fashion, (samples for any physics analysis **ASAP**.
- Full simu

BACKUP

BACKUP SLIDES

Documentation

Created by generation job, driven by the contents of the **process-definition Sindarin** script and common conditions. It goes into:

- The event header:
 - Process-id, beam nature ($e^{+(-)}$ or γ), beam polarisation, beam spectrum, cross-section, run- and event-number of each event.
- The generator meta-data files:
 - Condenses job-specific information from Whizard logs.
 - Contains: process, cross section, polarisation, file-names, total number of events generated, total integrated luminosity, technicalities, ...
 - Browseable on the Web and uploaded to the Grid.
 - Once on the grid, the metadata is read by DIRAC to orchestrate the detector simulation.
- Steering-files, logs, pdf:s with diagrams, integration grids, output other than the events,... (Sufficient information to re-run):
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The files: where and what

- The files can be found on
 - .../ilc/prod/ilc/mc-2020/generated/250-SetA/*
- Anatomy of the file-name:
 - E250-SetA.P4f_ww_h.Gwhizard-2_8_5.eL.pR.I500066.317.slcio
 - E250-SetA = Energy, mass, production channel
 - P4f_ww_h = Production channel of the decay
 - Gwhizard-2_8_5 = GWhizard version
 - eL = Center-of-mass energy
 - pR = cross-section type (polarized or unpolarized)
 - I500066 = tag is suppressed in the name of the DST files
 - 317 = number of events per page
 - slcio = file format

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The files: News

- The format is **LCIO**, the contents is one **MCParticle** collection/event
 - This is **not** the MCParticle you will see on the DST: Obviously, on the DST, particles **created in the detector simulation** and from **overlay** are added. **But not only:**
 - The **crossing-angle** boost is added.
 - The **production point** has been swimmmed around.
 - For flying particles, the effect of the **detector B-field** and **energy loss** is added, so that the decay properties are modified.
- The **event numbers are unique**, without gaps.
 - The event header contains run and events number which is now unique, and carried on all the way to the DST.
- The header also contains the **cross-section** of the process. A GOTCHA: the true cross-section. It does **not** take into account that the luminosity for e^+e^- , $e^{+(-)}\gamma$ and $\gamma\gamma$ processes are different!
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