Civil Engineering in Pre-lab Phase



Civil Engineering in Pre-lab Phase

Surface

- Detailed land survey, assessment, ...
- Finalize the location; IP, access points
- Close collaboration with local sectors

Underground

Proceed the detailed civil engineering design

N. Terunuma, Civil Engineering in Pre-lab Phase, IDT-WG2, December 15, 2020

Rev.Hori /

ILC Civil Engineering Activity in Japan

Premise:

- Civil works are the responsibility of the host country.
- Proceed the civil design using a model route in the Kitakami Mountains and examine the issues of civil works for the ILC.
- KEK and universities in Japan, with oversea collaboration

• Experts from Industry

• WG of AAA for underground issues; experts from civil engineering companies Advanced Accelerator Association (AAA); An organization of industrial sector to aim to make a leap in science and technology through the development of cutting-edge accelerators jointly by industry and academia.

Enhanced activity in the Tohoku region

- Upgrade the promotion body in Aug. 2020, "Tohoku ILC project development center"
 - consists of Local governments(18), universities(3) and Iwate ILC promotion council.
 - Examination of issues that the region should address in terms of environmental improvement and research facility construction around the ILC candidate site
 - Natural environment, Social and Economic impacts of ILC construction
 - System and town development for researchers and their families, ...

Validation of Civil Engineering Design at Kitakami Mountains

- 2019/7-2020/3 by the Rock Mechanics Committee, the Japan Society of Civil Engineers
- It is the first validation by 3rd party based on the real candidate site and concluded that the "Civil Engineering Plan for ILC at Tohoku" is technically feasible.

N. Terunuma, Civil Engineering Status, AWLC2020, October 20, 2020

ILC

Miyagi

Prefecture

Joined

Cities

Sendai

Mor oka

Expected Schedule for Civil Engineering Design



Some remaining issues for accelerators and detectors that affect civil engineering design

Positron source

- e-driven (tunnel, target cavern)
- Undulator 8MW dump for 5+5Hz (location)

Electron source

• Gun station and laser room (inadequate space in ML tunnel)

Main beam dump

and ...

• Route for transporting dump and shields (*dump: diam.2m x 11m-long*)

MDI

- Push-pull platform
- Packman shield
- Gantry Crane
- Liquid He distribution

MDI design will have a significant impact on civil engineering.

Civil Engineering Design for Positron Source

Since civil engineering (CE) work will start immediately after the preparation period, a lot of detailed design work is expected during the preparation period, so the CFS Group will proceed with the basic design of the CE for the positron source in advance.

- Have the CE design to include the undulator scheme in any scenarios.
 - TDR based layout
 - and have **Photon dump line** in the BDS tunnel
- E-driven source will be in separated dedicated tunnel.
 - add on to the TDR based design
 - From the CE view, sharing of BDS tunnel is not realistic.
 - e-driven study group is developing this design.
 - Access tunnel should be considered.

Design study for e-driven positron source

- Figure shows the length of the linac, taking into account the size and placement of devices.
- Positron injection into the DR uses RTL.
- Joint angle to the BDS tunnel will be optimized for local conditions.



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supplemental slides

Scale of the ILC-250GeV



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Geological Surveys for ILC: Kitakami Mountains

ILC-250 (20.5 km)



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Civil Engineering related Schedule for ILC-250GeV

	Pre-preparatory Phase		Main Preparatory Phase					Construction / Operation Phase									
	International Development Team		ILC Pre-lab				ILC Laboratory										
Years	Now	-1	P1	P2	Р3	P4	tion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 -
	Civil Engineeri and Infrastruct Basic Desig		ing cure gn Det Des (constr docume		ailed ign ruction ready ents)		of ILC construc	Civil Engineering Work Utility			Insta	llatio	n				
	Accelerator Design Update			EDR			roval	Accelerator Prepa					aration				
					App						Accelerator Installation				Commissioning/ Operation		
	Strategic Projec (Na	sment ent	Environmental Impact Assessment			Follow-up Assessment											

References; (1) TDR, (2) Recommendations on ILC Project Implementation, 2019.

Main Linac (ML) tunnel



- 66 kV distribution cables
- Colling water pipes
- Fan Coil Units
- Low power and signal cables
- RF klystrons and modulators
- Electric Power Stations

- 15 km in (e+e-) total
- follow the geoid in vertical
- Kamaboko 9.5 m X 5.5 m
- 1.5m central radiation shield
- Further optimization will be done.







- ML Cryomodules
- RTML
- Low power and signal cables

Interaction Point (IP)



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Cavern for Main Beam Dump



Three big caverns

- Two main beam dumps
- e- dump for undulator, low energy collision (5 x 5 Hz)
- The main beam dump has been designed for **1 TeV collisions.**
 - 5 m thick concrete shield in all directions
 - 17 MW power cooling (wider utility hall)
 - ¼ volume of detector hall
- The civil engineering design is updating with experts from Industry (AAA).