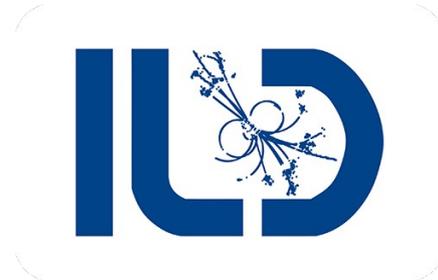


Looking at the dEdx angular dependence for mc2020 v02-02 DST samples

A. Irles*, *IFIC (UV/CSIC),
(but with borrowed material from Y. Okuwaga and, specially, U. Einhaus)



► S. Bilokin PhD

The dE/dx as a function of particle momentum and $|\cos\theta|$ for different hadrons is shown in Fig. 9.18. One can immediately spot the dependence of the dE/dx value on the polar angle of the particles. This happens because of the knocked-out electron emittance or δ -ray probability is increased with increasing length of the TPC track. Therefore, one needs to apply an angular correction to remove the angular dependence of the dE/dx value. which is

$$\frac{dE}{dx} \rightarrow \frac{dE}{dx} \theta^{0.15}, \quad (9.4)$$

where θ is the polar angle of the particle. This angular is known to be applied at other experiments, which have the TPC devices [46] [47].

- The 0.15 was found empirically
 - Bilokin only applied this to his REC/DST files (during analysis)
- Similar correction was introduced in MarlinReco and in previous experiments (ALEPH, HARP)

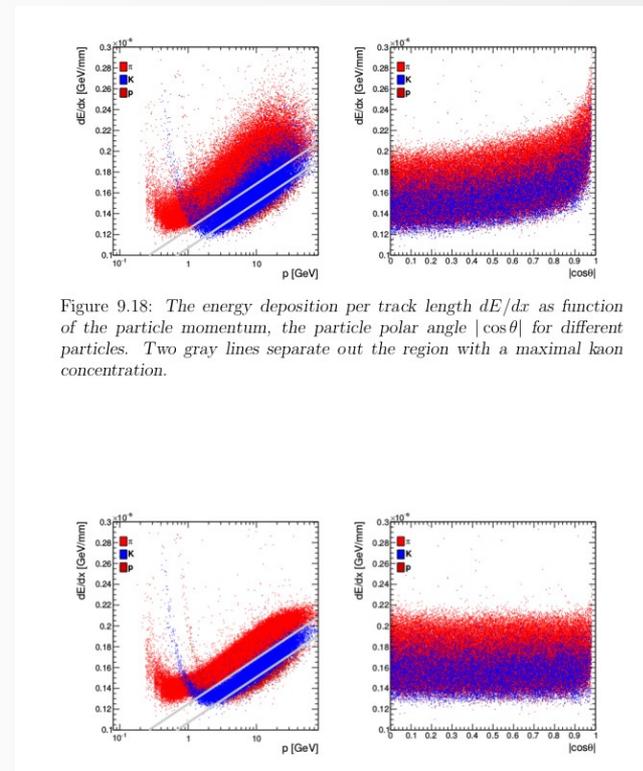


Figure 9.18: The energy deposition per track length dE/dx as function of the particle momentum, the particle polar angle $|\cos\theta|$ for different particles. Two gray lines separate out the region with a maximal kaon concentration.

Plots made using tracks associated to secondary vertices (LCFIPlus) ... DBD REC dedicated samples

▶ MarlinReco/Analysis/PIDTools → Compute_dEdxProcessor

- Applied **BEFORE** smearing

▶ Two correction factors:

- F1 as function of the nhits (contributing to the truncated mean) → let's ignore this one for the moment
- f2 as function of the lambda angle of the track.

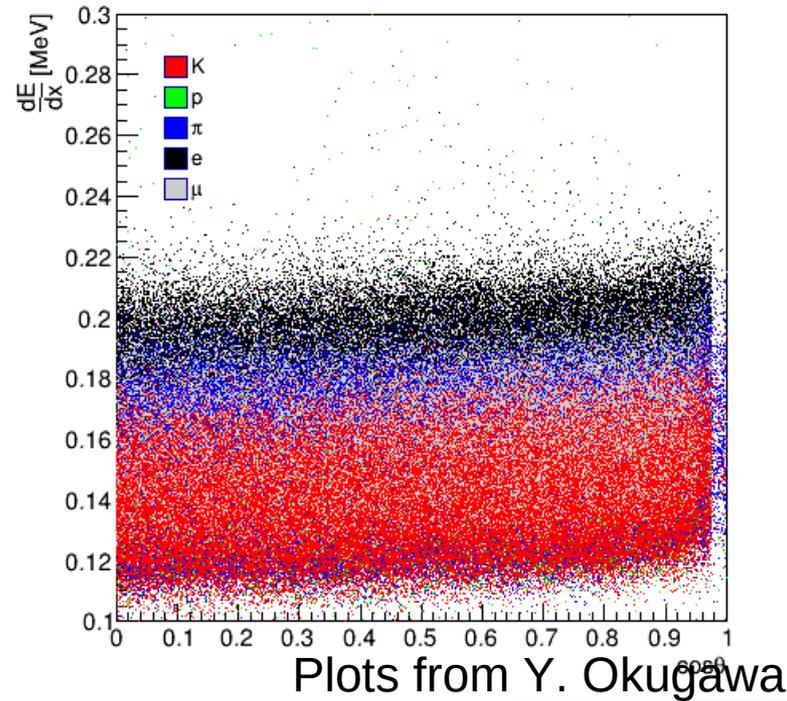
```
//correct polar angle dependence and number of hits dependence
double Compute_dEdxProcessor::getNormalization(double dedx, float nHit, double trkcos){
  //cal. hit dep.
  double f1 = 1 + std::exp(-nHit/_ncorrpar);
  //cal. polar angle dep.
  // double c=1.0/sqrt(1.0-trkcos*trkcos);
  // double f2=1.0/(1.0-0.08887*std::log(c));

  //cal. polar angle dep. 20160702
  //double c = std::acos(trkcos);
  //if(c>3.141592/2.0) c= 3.141592-c;
  //double f2 = 1.0/std::pow(c, 0.0703);

  //change polar angle dep. 20170901
  double f2 = _acorrpar[0] / (_acorrpar[0] + _acorrpar[1] * trkcos * trkcos);

  return dedx/(f1*f2);
}
```

dE/dx angular dependence : new samples (2f → had)



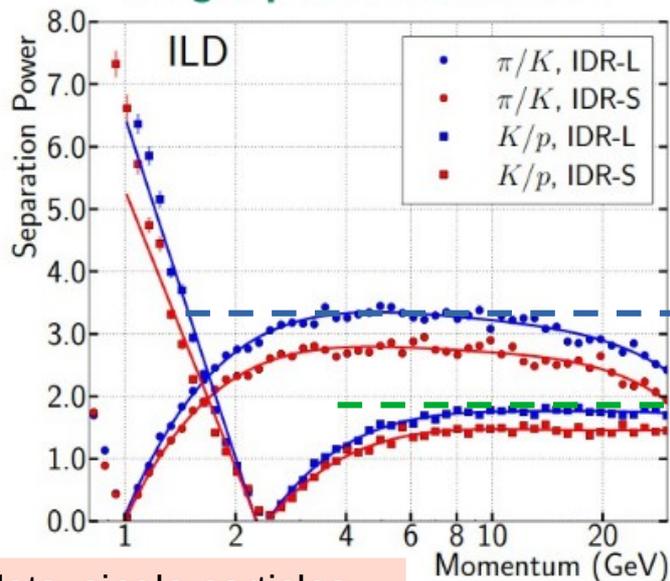
Plots made using only tracks associated to a secondary vertices (LCFIPlus).

v02-02 soft and DST samples

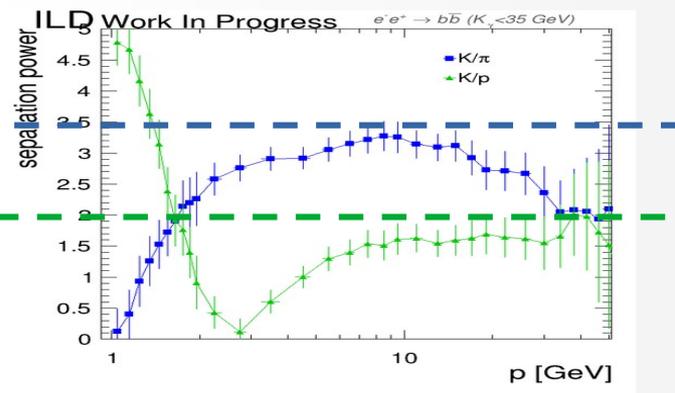
- ▶ However, we observed an unexpected angular dependence.
- ▶ With a cost in the separation power performance

dE/dx angular dependence : new samples (2f → had)

single particle studies



IDR plots, single particles



Plots from Y. Okugawa

- ▶ However, we observed an unexpected angular dependence.
- ▶ With a cost in the separation power performance

Plots made using only tracks associated to a secondary vertices (LCFIPlus).

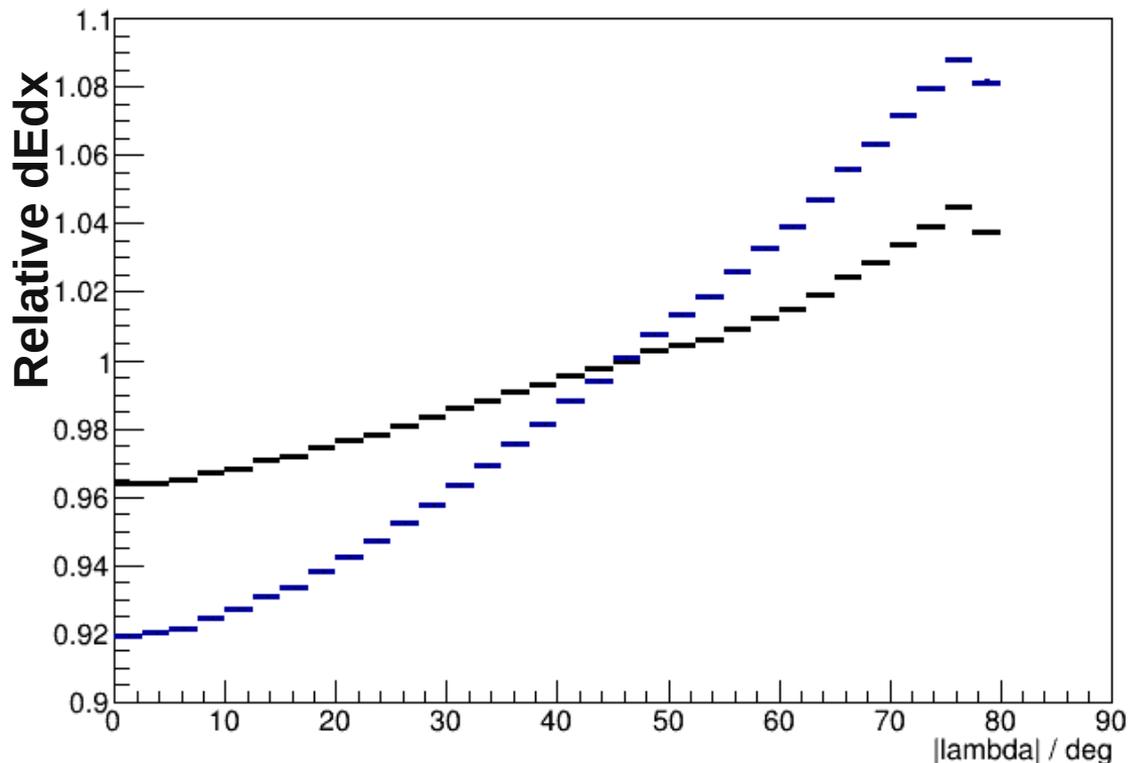
v02-02 soft and DST samples

dEdx angular dependence using the “official tools”

- ▶ Let's use the official tools, and single particle samples
- ▶ Single particle samples recently re-generated (thanks to A. Miyamoto et al)
 - REC files are stored at /ilc/prod/ilc/mc-2020/ild/rec/1-calib/single/ILD_I5_o1_v02_nobg/v02-02-01/00015417
 - DST-merged at /ilc/prod/ilc/mc-2020/ild/dst-merged/1-calib/single/ILD_I5_o1_v02_nobg/v02-02-01/00015417/00
- ▶ dEdxAnalyser provided by U. Einhaus
 - Lots of improvements/additions in the last days/weeks.
 - Ready to use (non experts included)
- ▶ Can be run over REC and DST files and using PFOs as main objects or only MarlinTrks
- ▶ Among others, it includes the plots for angular dependence of the dE/dx value.
 - The histogram/plot '**NormLambdaFullAll_1**' is the fitted mean of this dependence,
 - Same '**NormCosThFullAll_1**'

dEdx angular dependence using the “official tools”

Fitted value of par[1]=Mean



BLACK

dEdx angular dependence after the nominal correction in v02-02-01 (and before)

BLUE

dEdx angular dependence after removing the v02-02-01 correction

Plots made using first track in PFOs in the mc2020 DST 2f → had samples

**This plot shows clearly that current correction is not enough
While it was ~ok for the mc2018 (see bkup)**

dEdx angular dependence using the “official tools”

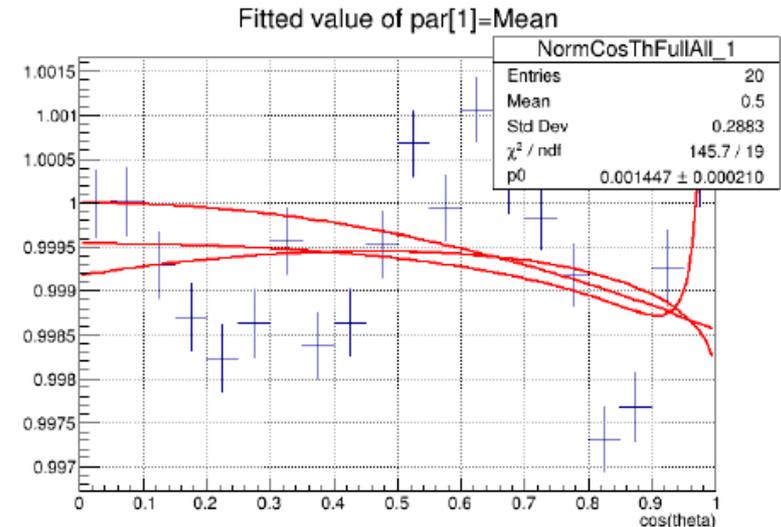
- ▶ One step back:
- ▶ U. Einhaus has looked at the regenerated single particle REC sample (before any dEdx truncation/computation)
 - and has checked the correction parameters.
 - Exploring several functional dependences

▶ Polinomyal dependence

- **Reduces the fluctuations to the per mil level**

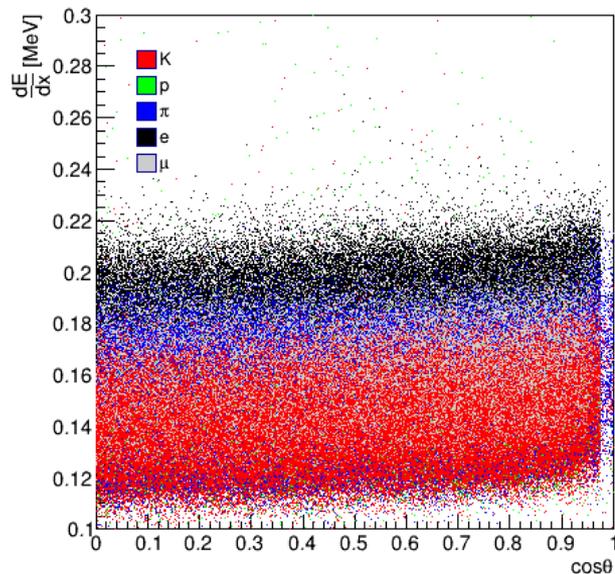
pol3

- $f = 1 / (p_0 + p_1 \lambda + p_2 \lambda^2 + p_3 \lambda^3)$
- $p = [0.948185, 0.000520502, 3.33231e-5, -1.51052e-7]$
- $\chi^2/\text{ndf} = 105/28$
- Residuals: 0.2 %

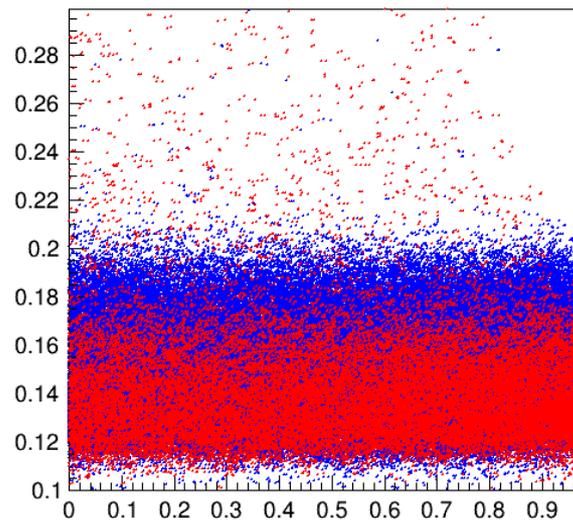


Plots made using all tracks
in REC single particle files

Impact of the new parametrisation in “realistic events”



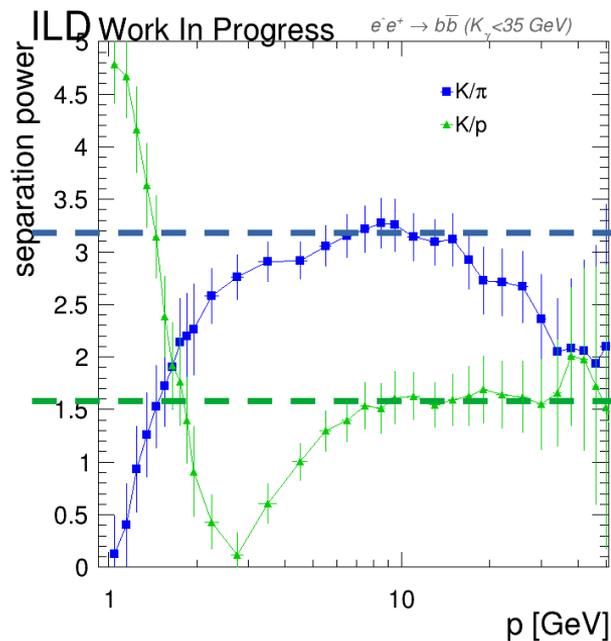
Std correction
(from v02-02)



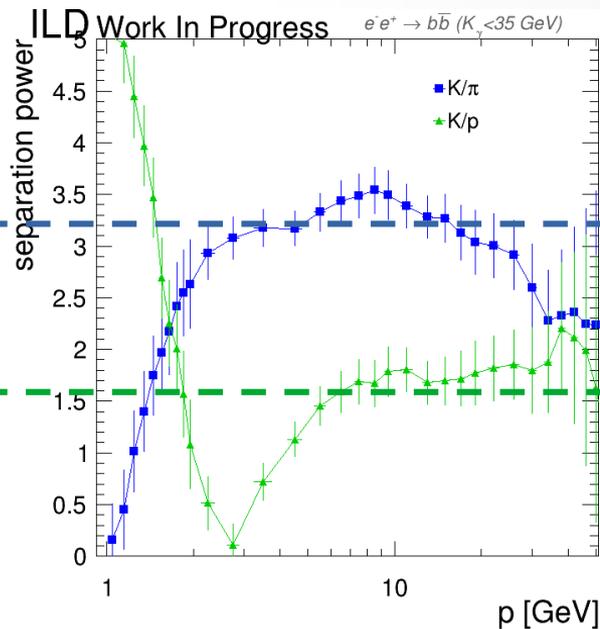
Undoing of the Std
correction (from v02-
02) & application of
new one

Plots made using
only tracks
associated to a
secondary vertices
(LCFIPlus).

Impact of the new parametrisation in “realistic events”



Std correction
(from v02-02)



Undoing of the Std
correction (from v02-
02) & application of
new one

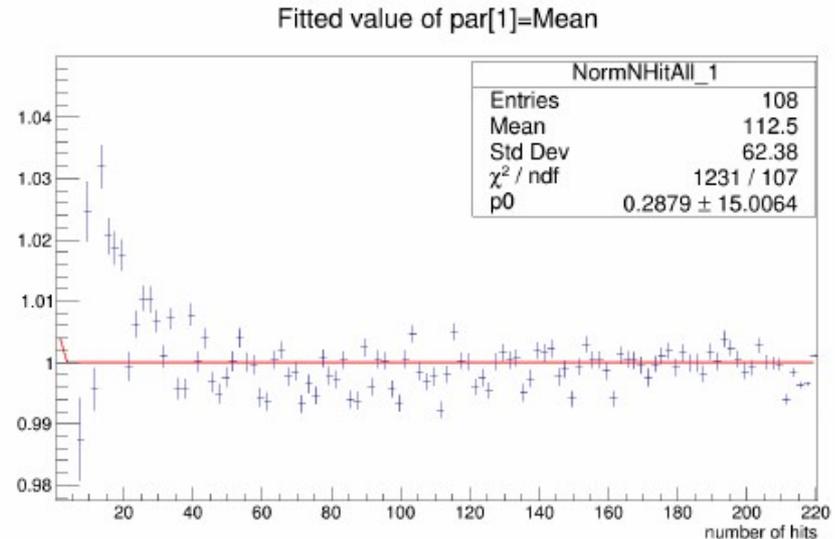
Plots made using
only tracks
associated to a
secondary vertices
(LCFIPlus).

**We recover the
expected
performance**

- ▶ Actual correction is at the per-mile level.
- ▶ U. Einhaus has studied what would be the new nHit correction factors:
 - Using the REC single particle files
 - After doing only the angular correction → what nHits correction remains?
 - Very small one, for the case with very few nhits (not statistically important?)
- ▶ **Proposal: ignore it for the moment this correction.**

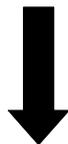
nHits correction?

- $f = 1 + \exp(-nHits / p)$ with $p = 1.468$ in default reco
- $\exp(-10/1.468) = 0.0011$ (1 permille) vs. data fluctuations $O(1\%)$
- fit to data with un-done correction gives $p = 0.2879$



Strategy for mc2020 DST samples

mc2020 DST sample



Correct_Compute_dEdxProcessor
In ILDPerformance v02-02-xx

Proc1
(new)

Undo the v02-02 correction
& apply the new one

Reminder... the correction was originally done before the smearing while the DST have post-smearing dEdx info.
The factors are also calculated before smearing,

Re-run the PID likelihood?
Under study.. (not trivial / clean solution so far)

Proc2
(same processor with updated BB parameters)

Use new Beta Bloch parameters for PID Processor



Your processor

The input parameters are to be obtained from single particle samples

Strategy for mc2021 new samples

mc2021 REC

New Compute_dEdxProcessor
In MarlinReco/Analysis/PIDTools
v02-02-xx



mc2021 DST



Your Analysis

Apply Marlin Reco with new dEdx computation and new parametrizations (automatically good dEdx and dEdxPID)

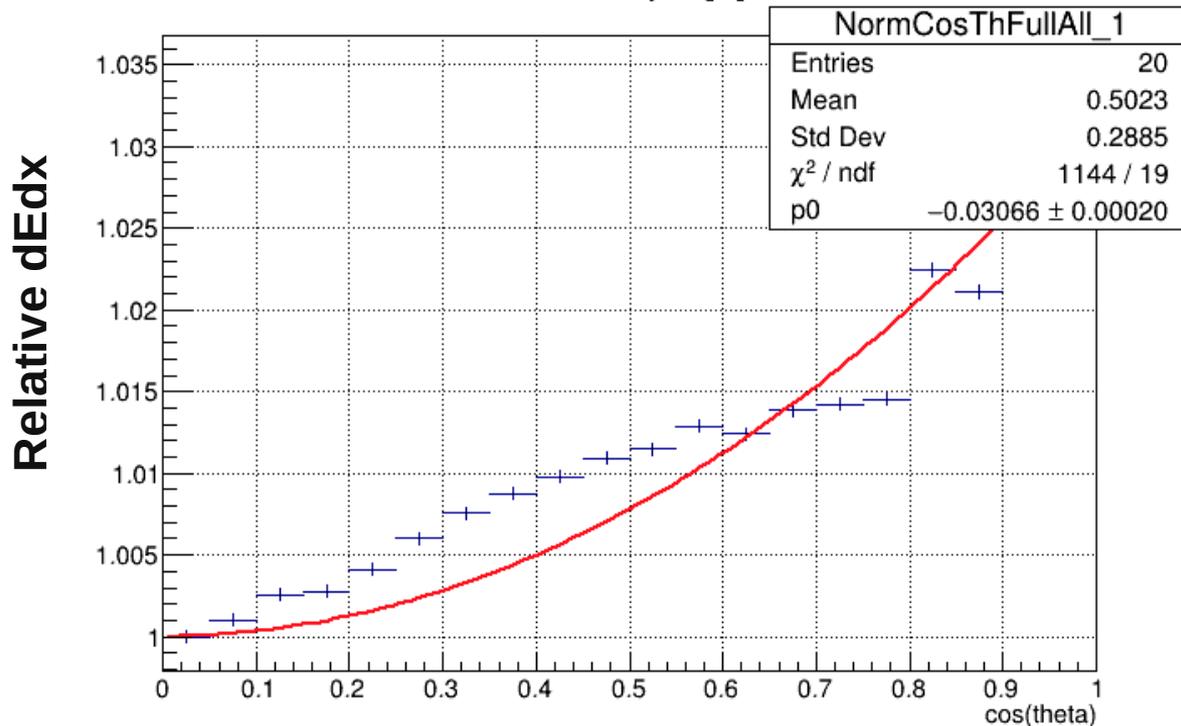
What to do next?

- ▶ Check the new fit parameters of dEdx (Beta Bloch parameters, to be the input of the LikelihoodPID processor)
- ▶ Study how to best re-implement the LikelihoodPID
- ▶ **Pack everything in a new patch release v02-02-xx**
 - **The exact “how” is to be decided**

- ▶ **We would need some feedback from analyzers in order to be sure that the correction proposal of existing mc2020 DST samples is acceptable**
 - **Maybe a partial reprocessing of some 2020 REC files 2f → hadrons could help?**

dEdx angular dependence using the “official tools”

Fitted value of par[1]=Mean



BLUE

dEdx angular dependence for mc2018
(corrected)
Residuals are at the % level

dEdx angular dependence using the “official tools”

► One step back:

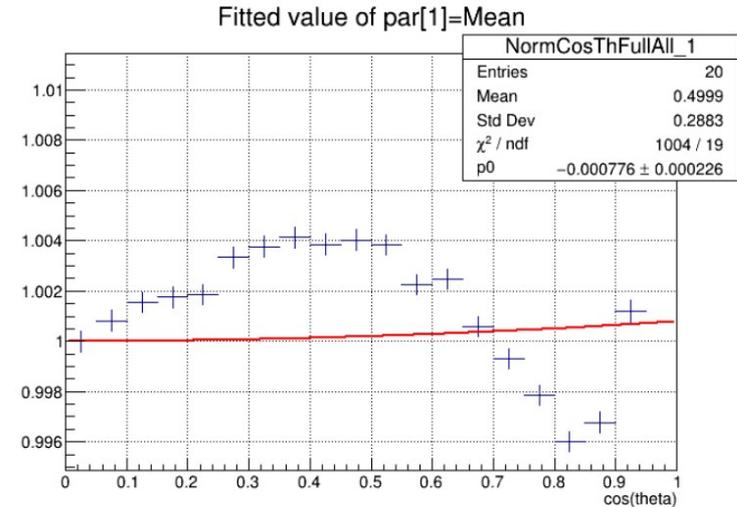
- U. Einhaus looks at the regenerated single particle REC sample (before any dEdx computation) and have checked the correction parameters.

► CASE A: same type of correction

- **The corrected distribution still shows a % level dependence on the angle**

Masakazu's formula, updated

- $f = 1 / (1 + p \cos^2\theta)$
- $p = -0.1489$
- $\chi^2/ndf = 883/19$
- Residuals: 0.8 %



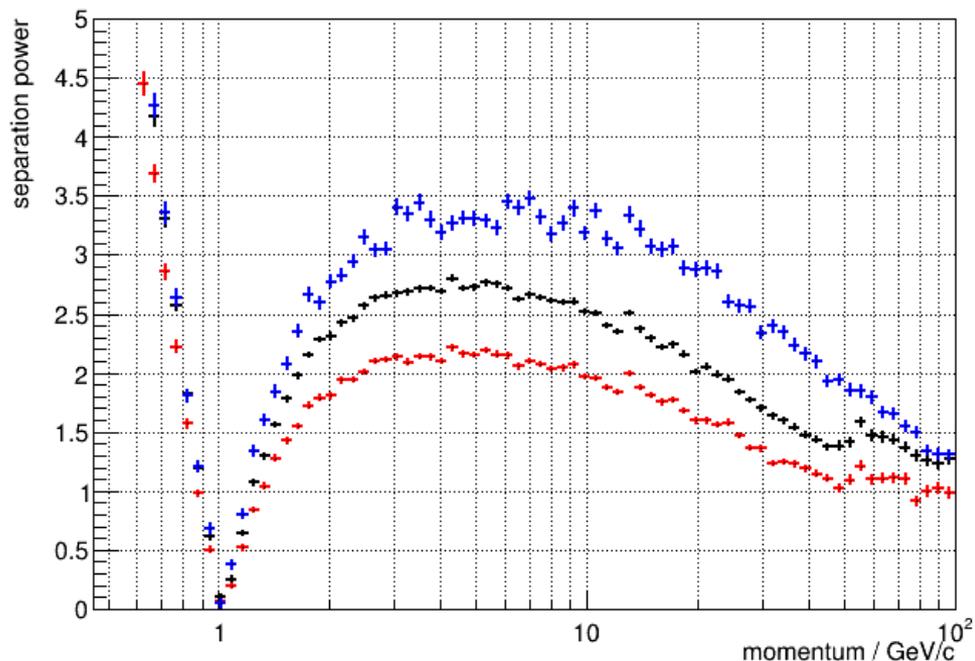
Plots made using all tracks
in REC single particle files

dEdx angular dependence using the “official tools”

RED

dEdx angular w/o correction

Separation power between pions and kaons



BLACK

dEdx angular dependence after the nominal correction in v02-02-01 (and before)

BLUE

dEdx angular dependence after removing the v02-02 correction and applying a new parametrization from the black curve

$$\text{New_factor} = 1 + [0] \cdot \lambda + [1] \cdot \lambda \cdot \lambda$$

(pol3 also explored but we got same Chi2/Ndf)

Plots made using MarlinTrks in single Particle events.
DST files